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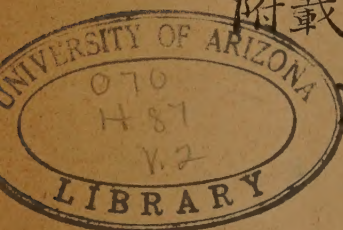


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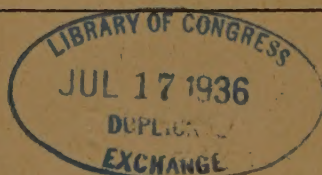
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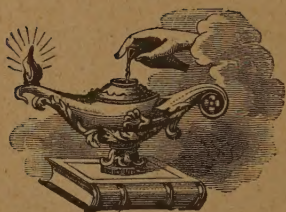
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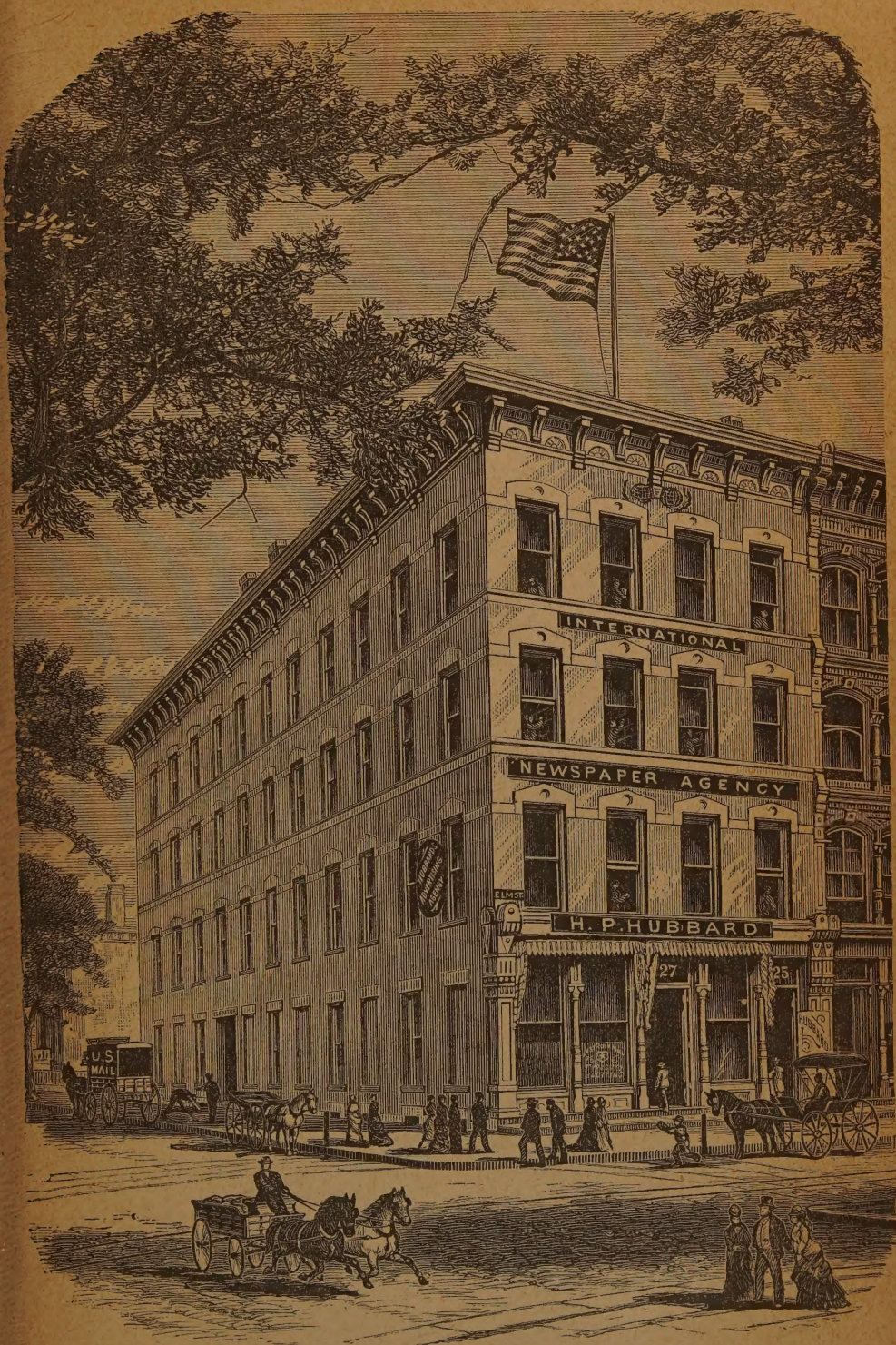
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“He that wishes to be counted among the benefactors of posterity, must add by his own toil to the acquisitions of his ancestors.”—*Rambler*.



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 LA AGENCIA INTERNACIONAL DE GACETAS. DELL'AGENZIA-GIORNALISTICA INTERNAZIONALE.
H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, New Haven, Connecticut, U. S. A.

INTRODUCTION

TO SECOND VOLUME.

In the preceding volume are given the Newspapers of the United States and British America, together with appropriate gazetteer work and maps. In the present volume are the publications, maps and gazetteer information of the remainder of the world. Thus, in two groups, set one over against the other, are brought together this universal journalistic brotherhood—embodying the profoundest intellect, the keenest research, the wit that flashes bright and burns, and the criticism that pierces shams, however armored, exposes hypocrisies, however glossed, plucks up withered traditions, however deep-rooted, and cuts the chains that blind truth, however firm the clutch of their rivet-heads. These more than thrice ten thousand journals may well be called the lungs of civilization, inhaling current history, science, art, politics, theology, literature, and the great social problems of the age, assimilating them with the life blood of nations and peoples, and in the end expelling the noxious and non-sustaining refuse.

Near the conclusion of this volume will be found comparative, tabulated statements, in English, German, French and Spanish, exhibiting the number of periodical publications in the world, by classes and in the aggregate; the circulation per issue and per annum; the average circulation of the several classes, and the ratio of copies distributable annually per capita. The details have been consummated with care and elaborateness respecting every nation and country, as well as in regard to many of the prominent cities of the world. These tables cannot fail to command the attention of all persons interested in the progress of the Press, as well as of many students of the advance of Civilization. They reveal many points worthy of careful study. When it is remembered that but two hundred and sixty years ago the first spark of journalistic enterprise was as yet scarcely blown upon; that it was but a tiny speck of light amid a world of comparative darkness; and that its progress onward, first into a lambent, and afterward into a well-assured flame, was slow and uncertain—lingering through twenty decades—the present position of the Press of the World must be a subject of almost unalloyed wonder and admiration.

THE PRESENT AND THE PAST.

It is to be regretted that no well-directed effort has been made before this to collect statistics of the Press Universal: for in the absence of such no well-defined comparison is possible between the journalistic status of to-day and that of any given period of time in the past. It is, however, safe to say that the greatest triumphs of the Press, and its most swinging strides onward in numbers, breadth of field and power, have been within the last fifty years. Prior to that period the world still lay in the penumbra of the Middle Ages, not dreaming of the almost magical changes that awaited it, and which were even then at the very threshold, when steamships, railways, telegraphs, and the revolving printing press, born almost simultaneously, clasped hands and swung the pendulum of Progress further forward in five decades

INTRODUCTION

AU SECOND VOLUME.

Dans le volume précédent nous avons donné les journaux des Etats-Unis et de l'Amérique du Nord, avec des explications géographiques et des cartes appropriées. Dans le présent volume se trouvent les explications géographiques et les cartes du reste du monde. Ainsi, en deux groupes, opposés l'un à l'autre, est rassemblée cette fraternité de journalistes, —incorporant la plus profonde intelligence, la recherche la plus exacte, l'esprit qui éclaire et brûle en pétillant et la critique qui découvre la prétention toute bien armée qu'elle soit, expose l'hypocrisie tant bien déguisée qu'elle puisse être, détruit les plus profondes racines des vieilles traditions, et coupe les liens qui enchaînent la vérité, en dépit de la force de ses entraves. Ces journaux, au nombre de plus de trois fois dix mille, peuvent bien être appelés les poumons de la civilisation, aspirant l'histoire courante, la science, l'art, la politique, la théologie, la littérature et les grands problèmes du siècle, les assimilant au sang vital des nations et des peuples, et enfin rejetant les immondices épuisées et nuisibles.

Vers la fin de ce volume on trouvera, arrangés en tables, des états comparatifs en Anglais, en Allemand, en Français et en Espagnol, montrant le nombre des publications périodiques du monde, par classes et dans le total; les circulations par jour et par année; la circulation moyenne de chaque classe et le nombre de copies que l'on peut distribuer à chaque individu tous les ans. Ces détails ont été rassemblés avec soin et grande correction concernant chaque nation et chaque pays, aussi bien qu'en ce qui regarde plusieurs des principales villes du monde. Ces tableaux ne pourront manquer d'attirer l'attention de toutes les personnes qui s'intéressent au progrès de la Presse et à l'avancement de la civilisation. Ils révèlent plusieurs points dignes d'une recherche soignée. Quand on se rappellera que, il y a deux cent soixante ans, la première étincelle du journalisme avait à peine allumé sa flamme; que ce n'était alors qu'un faible rayon de lumière dans un monde d'obscurité comparative, et que son progrès en avant, d'abord leur rampante, puis flamme plus assurée, était lent et incertain—languisant à travers vingt siècles—la brillante position actuelle de la Presse du monde doit être le sujet d'un étonnement et d'une admiration sans aloi.

LE PRÉSENT ET LE PASSÉ.

Il est grandement à regretter que l'on n'ait fait jusqu'ici aucun effort bien dirigé pour recueillir des données statistiques de la Presse universelle; car dans l'absence de ces données il n'est pas possible d'établir une comparaison bien définie entre la position journalistique d'aujourd'hui et celle d'aucune autre période du passé. Nous pouvons cependant dire avec sécurité que les plus grands triomphes de la Presse et ses succès les plus remarquables en nombre, en étendue de circulation et de puissance, se sont accomplis dans les cinquante dernières années; que, avant cette période, le monde se trouvait encore dans la pénombre du moyen âge, ne songeant point aux changements presque magiques qui l'attendaient et qui, à

EINLEITUNG

ZUM ZWEITEN BANDE.

In dem vorangehenden ersten Bande sind die Zeitungen und periodischen Schriften der Vereinigten Staaten und von Britisch Nord-Amerika, sowie geographisch-ökonomische Beschreibungen und Karten erschienen. In dem jetzt veröffentlichten zweiten Bande wird der Leser die Zeitungen, periodischen Schriften und anderweitige ähnliche Beschreibungen, den übrigen Theil der Welt betreffend, finden. So sehen wir in zwei Gruppen, die eine der andern gegenüberstehend, die ganze journalistische Collegenschaft des Universums zusammengebracht, die Verkörperung des tiefsten Denkens, der höchsten Intelligenz, der eingehendsten Forschungen, des leuchtenden und beissenden Witzes und der Kritik, die alles Unächte schonungslos aufdeckt; sei es noch so wohl verkleidet, die alle Heuchelei zur Schau stellt, wie gleissend sie auch erscheinen mag, die alle noch so tief gewurzelten Vorurtheile vernichtet, und die die Ketten, welche die Wahrheit fesseln, zerbricht, seien dieselben noch so hart und sicher geschmiedet. Diese Journale, mehr als dreissigtausend an der Zahl, mögen wohl mit Recht die Lungen der Civilisation der Welt genannt werden; sie athmen die Geschichte der Gegenwart, Wissenschaft, Kunst, Politik, Theologie, Literatur und alle die grossen socialen Problemen unseres Zeitalters ein; verbinden sie mit dem Lebenssaft der Völker und Nationen und stossen zuletzt die unnahrhaften Elemente aus.

Nahe dem Ende dieses Bandes findet man in englischer, deutscher, französischer und spanischer Sprache vergleichende, tabellarische Zusammenstellungen über die Anzahl der periodischen Publikationen der Welt, sowohl classenweiss wie auch im Ganzen; sowie die Auflagen per Ausgabe und per Jahr; die durchschnittliche Verbreitung der verschiedenen Classen; und das Verhältniss der Exemplare per Kopf der Bevölkerung in einem Jahre. Diese Berechnungen wurden mit grosser Sorgfalt und Ausführlichkeit gemacht, bezüglich eines jeden Landes und Volkes, wie auch in Bezug auf manche prominente Städte der Welt. Diese Tabellen können nicht verfehlen die Aufmerksamkeit Aller, die in dem Fortschritt der Presse, sowie in dem Fortschritt der Civilisation der Völker, interessirt sind, in Anspruch zu nehmen. Dieselben zeigen manche Punkte, werth des tiefsten Studiums. Wenn man bedenkt, dass vor nur zweihundertundsechzig Jahren der allererste Funke des journalistischen Unternehmungsgeistes kaum noch angefacht war, dass es nur ein kleines Fünkchen Lichts war in einer Welt voller Finsterniss, und dass sein Fortschritt, zuerst nur einem flackernden Lichte gleich, welches nach und nach zu einer sichern Flamme sich ausbildete, langsam und ungewiss—glimmernd durch zwanzig Jahrzehnte—so herrlich gedieh, so muss gewiss die gegenwärtige erhabene Stellung der Presse der Welt ein Gegenstand der grössten Bewunderung und Aufmerksamkeit sein.

DIE GEGENWART UND DIE VERGANGENHEIT.

Es ist zu bedauern, dass nicht schon früher ernstliche Anstrengungen gemacht wurden, statistische Tabellen der Presse im Allgemeinen zu sammeln;

INTRODUCCION

AL TOMO SEGUNDO.

En el tomo precedente hemos dado las gacetas de los Estados Unidos y las de la America del Norte, con explicaciones geograficas y mapas apropiados. En el tomo presente se hallan las explicaciones geograficas y los mapas del resto del mundo. Asi en dos grupos opuestos uno al otro se halla reunida aquella confraternidad de Diaristas—incorporando la mas profunda inteligencia, la investigacion la mas exacta, el ingenio que relampaguea y quema con sus chispas, y la critica que descubre las pretensiones por mas escondidas que sean, expone la hipocresia desfrazada, y destruye las mas profundas raizes de las viejas tradiciones, y corta los atajos que encadenan la verdad a pesar de la fuerza de sus anillos. Estos diarios, al numero de mas de tres veces diez mil, pueden llamarse los pulmones de la civilizacion, aspirando la historia corriente, la ciencia, el arte, la politica, la teologia, la literatura y los grandes problemas del siglo, asimilandolos a la sangre vital de las naciones y de los pueblos, y al fin echando a fuera las zupias funestas y debilitantes.

Junto al fin de este Volumen se hallará un resumen relativo y liso en Ingles, Aleman, Frances y Español, mostrando el numero de periodicos publicados en el mundo entero, arreglado por clases y colectivamente; su circulacion por salida y anual; la circulacion proporcional de las diferentes clases; y la razon de copias distribuidas a cada individuo. Los por menores han sido completado con cuidado y esmero con respeto a todas las naciones y los paises del mundo, asi como en cuanto a muchas de las ciudades prominentes. Esas tablas no dejarán de mandar la atencion de toda persona interesada en el progreso de la prensa, asi como de todo estudiante del adelantamiento de la civilizacion. Teniendo presente el hecho, que no han pasado mas que doscientos sesenta años desde que la primera chispa de la empresa diaristica apenas habia sido soplada; que no era mas que una manchita pequena de la luz en medio de un mundo de comparativa oscuridad; y que el adelanto de la llama fluctuando a la luz brillante y firme era pesado y dudoso—tardando por Veinte décadas,—la posicion soberbia del día presente de la Prensa del mundo no puede dejar de ser objeto de maravilla y de una admiracion profunda.

EL PRESENTE Y EL PASADO.

Debe ser motivo de pesar que hasta ahora no se ha dado ningun empeño bien reglado con el objeto de recoger las estadísticas de la Prensa Universal; pues no habiendo tal, no es posible hacer comparacion bien definida entre la condicion de la prensa del día de hoy y la que era en cualquiera fecha del tiempo pasado. Como quiera que sea, se puede decir sin riesgo ninguno, que los triunfos mas grandes de la prensa, y los pasos mas largos en adelante que ha dado tanto en cuanto a los numeros como en lo que toca a lo ancho y lo largo del espacio que cubre y a su poder, han a parecido dentro de los cincuenta años ultimos pasados; pues, antes del tiempo dado, el mundo todavía se encontraba en la penumbra de las edades medias no entreteniéndose pensamiento ninguno del cambio casi mágico que era esperándolo, y lo que entonces mismo apareció en el umbral, luego que los vapores, los

than it before had moved in twenty centuries. The Press of to-day, compared with the Press of the beginning of the nineteenth century, is as the broad shining of the meridian sun compared with the first streaks of the purple dawn faintly smiling in the sky of the Orient. The pigmy of one hundred years ago has become a giant. The molehill has put on the stature of the mountain. The little cloud no bigger than a man's hand within the lifetime of the octogenarian, has grown to fill the sky with its bursting promise of blessings; and the roar of its voice through the world is as the resounding plaudits of an advancing and triumphant army, or like the grand chorus of angel voices chanting "Peace on Earth, Good-will to Men." If within the last half century the world has been ribbed with rails of iron and steel, and woven fast together with meshes of wire that pierce the earth, the air and the sea, and draw all men into a universal brotherhood; if it be true that myriads of palaces afloat, moved by paddle and screw against both wind and tide, have beaten white tracks for themselves through all the great deeps to every land and shore, till all oceans are as familiar to the mariner and the traveler as all lands; if a man in New York may talk with his friend in Calcutta or in Melbourne, sending his voice via the bottom of the seas, over mountains, through wildernesses and across continents; if the whirr of machinery jars the very ground of Old England and New England, whose yards of curiously wrought fabrics would yearly belt the world hundreds of times;—if these things be so, they are but parallels of the progress of the Press, whose relation to all this era of gigantic building, this day of the full bursting into flower of the bud of the *renaissance*, has been that of a fore-running Elijah prophesying of the coming of the Day of Great Things, and making smooth and straight its way.

A PROPHECY OF FUTURE TRIUMPHS.

Speaking numerically, it may be said that the Press of to-day is numbered by tens of thousands. Every continent hears the rustle of its falling leaves. Upon some it descends with whitening showers; upon others as yet with but big drops that presage the coming of a glorious season of awakening life, and grand activity. Europe, North America and Australasia are at present its most favored fields. But those that have long sat in darkness are beginning to see the great light. India is awakening. Nearly four hundred journals published upon its own soil, a large proportion of them in its native languages, are breaking the bread of life to its people. Japan, among the youngest of nations to be born into a new civilization, has more than two hundred and fifty newspapers in active operation.

South Africa, enriched by both British and Dutch blood, has had kindled within it a great fire of civilization, which is steadily penetrating Northward. To the heathen is thus being given the pearl of great price, while the givers for themselves extract diamonds of inestimable material value from the reclaimed soil. In North Africa, too, the skies are beginning to be radiant. Railways, the telegraph and the Press are found in Algeria and Egypt; and who dare predict, in view of the events of the past, that the interior of the "Dark Continent," teeming with scores of millions of active and semi-civilized people,

cette heure même, étaient sur le seuil, lorsque les vaisseaux à vapeur, les chemins de fer, les télégraphes et les presses à roulage, nés presque au même instant, se prirent par la main et lancèrent le pendule du progrès plus loin en avant en cinq décades qu'il n'avait marché auparavant en vingt siècles. La Presse d'aujourd'hui, comparée à la presse du commencement du dix-neuvième siècle, est comme l'éclatant éclat du soleil à son méridien comparé aux premiers rayons de l'aurore empourprée souriant faiblement dans le ciel de l'orient. Le pigmée d'il y a cent ans est devenu géant. La taupinière a pris la hauteur de la montagne. Le petit nuage, pas plus large que la main d'un homme dans la mémoire de l'octogénaire, a grandi jusqu'à remplir le firmament de sa promesse de bénédictions abondantes; et le rugissement de sa voix par le monde est comme l'applaudissement immense d'une armée triomphante qui s'avance, ou comme les voix des anges chantant le grand chorus: "Gloire à Dieu dans le ciel et sur la terre paix aux hommes de bonne volonté."

Si durant les cinquante dernières années la terre a été couverte de côtes de fer et d'acier, et reliée ensemble par des réseaux de fils de fer qui renferment le terrain, l'air et les mers et unissent tous les hommes en une fraternité universelle; si l'est vrai que des milliers de palais flottants, poussés par des roues contre le vent et la marée, se sont tracé de longues traînées blanches à travers la vaste étendue des mers vers toutes les terres et tous les rivages, jusqu'à ce que chaque terre et chaque rivage soit aussi familier au matelot et au voyageur que les terres mêmes; si un ami à New York peut converser avec son ami à Calcutta ou à Melbourne, envoyant sa voix par les profondeurs des océans, pardessus les montagnes, à travers les déserts et les continents; si le bruit sourd des machines fait trembler le sol même de la vieille Angleterre comme celui de la Nouvelle, dont les aunes de fabriques diversement travaillées entoureraient chaque année le globe de plusieurs centaines de ceintures; si l'en est ainsi ce n'est que le parallèle du progrès de la presse et sa conséquence immédiate dont la relation à toute cette ère de construction gigantesque, ce jour du plein épanouissement de la fleur de la *Renaissance*, a été celui d'un Elie précurseur, prophétisant l'apparition du jour des grandes choses et rendant ses sentiers droits et unis.

PROPHÉTIE DE TRIOMPHES FUTURS.

A parler d'après les nombres on peut dire que la presse d'aujourd'hui peut se compter par des dizaines de milliers. Chaque continent entend le bruit de ses feuilles qui tombent. En quelques endroits elles descendent comme de blanches rosées; en d'autres ce ne sont encore que de grosses gouttes qui présagent la venue d'une saison glorieuse de la vie renaissante, et d'une grande activité. L'Europe, l'Amérique du Nord et l'Australie sont à présent ses champs les plus féconds. Mais ceux qui sont restés si longtemps assis dans l'obscurité commencent à voir la grande lumière. L'Inde se réveille. Près de quatre cents journaux, publiés sur son sol, en grande proportion dans les langages du pays, rompent le pain de la vie à ses peuples. Le Japon, l'une des plus jeunes nations nées à la civilisation nouvelle, a plus de deux cent cinquante journaux en active opération.

L'Afrique méridionale, arrosée de Sang Anglais et hollandais, a vu s'allumer dans son sein un grand feu

«denn indem keine solche vorhanden sind, ist es nicht möglich, irgendwelchen Vergleich anzustellen, zwischen dem Stande des Journalismus der Jetztzeit und irgend einer früheren Periode. Man kann aber dennoch mit Bestimmtheit sagen, dass die grössten Siege der Presse und ihr grösster Fortschritt in Bezug auf Zahl, das Gebiet ihrer Wirkung und ihrer Kraft, errungen wurde in den letzten fünfzig Jahren; dass die Welt vor der Zeit gleichsam noch in dem Zustande der Mittelalterlichen Zeit sich befand, nicht träumend von der beinahe wunderbaren Veränderung, welche stattfinden sollte, und welche so nahe gerückt war zu der Zeit, als Dampfschiffe, Eisenbahnen, Telegraphen und die Cylinder-Druckerpresse, welche beinahe gleichzeitig in's Leben gerufen wurden, sich die Hände reichten, und die Zeiger an der Uhr des Fortschritts in fünf Jahrzehnten weiter vorwärts schoben, als dies in zwanzig Jahrhunderten vorher geschehen war. Die Presse der Gegenwart, im Vergleich mit der Presse im Anfang des neunzehnten Jahrhunderts, ist wie die hellstrahlende Mittagssonne, verglichen mit den ersten Strahlen des Morgenroths, nur noch schwach glimmernd am östlichen Himmel. Der Zwerg von vor hundert Jahren ist jetzt zu einem Riesen herangewachsen. Der Maulwurfshügel hat sich zu einem grossen Berge entwickelt. Die kleine Wolke, nicht grösser als eines Mannes Hand, ist während der Lebenszeit eines Greises zu einer mächtigen Wolke herangewachsen, die den Himmel bedeckt und ihre Segensfülle hernieder schüttet. Die Macht ihrer Stimme, die überall in der Welt wiederhallt, ist gleichwie das Echo der Siegesrufe einer herannahenden Armee, oder wie der erhabene Choral der Engelstimmen, singend „Friede auf Erden, und den Menschen ein Wohlgefallen.“ Wenn in dem letzten halben Jahrhundert die Welt mit Schienen von Eisen und Stahl umgürtet, und zusammengewoben wurde mit Maschen von Draht, welche die Erde, die Luft und das Meer durchkreuzen, und die ganze Menschheit verbinden zu einer allgemeinen Bruderschaft; wenn es wahr ist, dass unzählige schwimmende Paläste, vorwärts getrieben, von Rädern oder Schrauben, gegen den Wind und die Fluth, sich Wege gebahnt haben durch alle grossen Meere, nach jedem Lande, bis zuletzt alle Meere dem Schiffer und dem Reisenden so bekannt sind, wie alles Land; wenn ein Mann in New-York mit seinem Freunde in Calcutta, oder in Melbourne, reden kann, indem seine Stimme durch die Tiefe des Meeres, über Berge, durch die Wildniss und über Weltheile dringt; wenn der Lärm von Maschinen den Boden in Alt-England, sowohl wie in Neu-England, dessen wunderbar gewobene Stoffe jährlich hunderte von Malen den Erdball umgürten könnten, erschüttert,—wenn dies also ist, so sind diese Dinge nur schritt haltend mit dem grossen Fortschritt der Presse, deren Verhältniss zu dieser Zeit des riesenhaften Aufschwunges, und zu diesem Tag des vollen Aufblühens der Knospe der *Renaissance*, das eines vorausgehenden Elias war, das Herannahen des Tages grosser Dinge prophezeiend und den Weg dafür bereitend.

EINE PROPHEZEIUNG VON ZUKÜNFTIGEN SIEGEN.

Es kann wohl gesagt werden, dass die Erzeugnisse der Presse der Jetztzeit nach Zehntausenden gezählt werden können. Jedes Land vernimmt das Rauschen ihrer fallenden Blätter. Einzelne Länder

ferro-carriles, los telégrafos y la prensa circular nacidos todos casi simultáneamente, extendieron las manos y dieron adelanto mas rápido y mas poderoso al péndulo del progreso en cinco décadas, de lo que hasta esa fecha habia recibido en veinte siglos. La prensa del día presente, en comparacion con la prensa como se conocia en el principio del siglo decimo nono, es lo que parece el lustre resplandeciente del sol Meridiano al lado de las primeras rayas de la alba purpúrea debilmente riendo en el firmamente oriental. Lo que era un pigmeo hace cien años es un gigante hoy día. El montoncillo se ha apropiado la estatura de la montaña. No era mas grande que la mano de un hombre dentro de la Vida del octogenario la nuebecita, que ha crecido hasta que colme la region etérea con sus promesas llenas de bendiciones, y el rugido de su voz por dentro del mundo entero parece el plaudito resonando del ejército triunfante ó lo que debe ser el gran coro de los ángeles cantando “Paz en la tierra, Benevolencia al hombre.”—Si es verdad que dentro los cincuenta años pasados el mundo ha sido guarnecido de barandas de fierro y de acero, fabricando con mallas de alambre un tejido rodeando la tierra, el aire y la mar, encojiendo los hombres en una fraternidad universal; si es verdad que millares de palacios flotantes, combatiendo chapoteando y con el tornillo los vientos y la marea, han dejado estelas blancas por medio de todas las aguas inmensas llegando á toda ribera del mundo, hasta que los oceanos han quedado familiares en la vista del marinero y del viajero lo mismo que la tierra firme; si en Nueva York puede uno conversar con el amigo en Calcutta ó en Melbourne, enviando la voz por medio de los oceanos, sobre las montañas, los desiertos y al través de los continentes; si el ruido de las maquinas sueña en el suelo de la Vieja Inglaterra asi como en el de la Nueva Inglaterra, cuyas yardas de productos raros rodearian el mundo cien veces cada año,—si todas esas cosas sean asi, no son pues sino las continuaciones ordenadas del progreso de la prensa, cuya relacion á esa era de fabricas gigantes, á ese día cuando el pimpollo del renacimiento se convierte en la brillante flor descogida es la del precursor Eliseo profetizando el advenio del Día de Cosas Grandes, lisando y enderezando el Camino.

PROFECIA DE TRIUNFOS VENEDEROS.

Hablando numericamente, se puede decir, que la prensa de hoy debe contarse por diez de miles. Cada continente oye el desprendimiento de las hojas que caen; sobre algunos descendiendo con lluvias abundantes; sobre otros no caen sino gotas grandes, pronosticando la venida de una estacion gloriosa, de la vida que se despierta y de gran actividad. La Europa, la America del Norte y la Australasia en esta fecha son sus campos mas fértiles. Pero aquellos mismos, que por mucho tiempo han quedado en oscuridad profunda, empiezan á reconocer la luz. La India está dejando de dormir. Cerca de cuatrocientos periódicos, publicados en el país mismo, una gran proporcion de ellos en el idioma nativo, provee al pueblo el pan de la vida. Japon, una de las últimas naciones á quien ha venido una nueva civilizacion, cuenta mas que dos cientos cincuenta periódicos en operacion activa. La Africa del Sud, bendita con sangre Inglés y Holandes, ha visto encenderse en su seno un fuego reluciente de la civilizacion, lo que está progresando invariablemente en la direccion del Norte. Asi está aproximán-

inhabiting a land magnificent in its beauty of landscape, and glorious in the richness of its soil and in the exuberance of its products, will not within the next five decades be sustaining a vigorous and independent home press, daily publishing specials from New York, London and Peking; thundering demands for reform in the governments of Dahomy and Ashantee; championing purity and freedom of popular elections in the Republics of Sahara and Timbuctoo; while in contiguous columns may be seen, among others, well-displayed advertisements of Yankee notions, American machinery, silks from New Jersey, the finest of cottons from Connecticut and Massachusetts, Georgia and Mississippi, woolens from Texas, paper from New England and teas from the South,—the whole concluding with the current time-card of the "Mediterranean, Equatorial and South African Railway" lightning express!

Mexico, Central and South America are unquestionably upon the eve of a great awakening, both commercial and intellectual. Railways, electricity and the Press are nimble instruments in the hands of the Present in scaling off the binding incrustations of the Past, and in stimulating the development of the Future. China cannot long resist the influences of a Western civilization permeating its masses. It is already surmounting her walls and peering into her palaces. It requires but little of the gift of prophecy to foretell that the Flowery Kingdom must soon yield herself to those essential principles, omnipotent in power, which have made Europe and America the absolute rulers and arbiters of the destinies of the world.

A GENERAL SURVEY.

In this connection let it be understood that the word "newspaper," as used throughout this article, is designed to include not only dailies and weeklies, but also monthlies, magazines, quarterlies, annuals, and all other classes; also that the word "publication" refers only to publications periodically issued.

In the entire world there are published 34,274 newspapers of all degrees. Europe leads the way in numbers, circulation and influence, having 19,557 publications, or 57.07 per cent. of all in existence. North America follows with 12,400 publications, or 36.16 per cent. of all. In view of her youth and of the wide dispersion of her population over an area more than twice that of Europe, she may well feel satisfied with her rank in the journalistic world. Europe and North America sustain 31,957 newspapers, leaving but 2,317 to the remainder of mankind. These 2,317 are distributed as follows: In Asia, 775, or 2.27 per cent.; South America, 699, or 2.05 per cent.; Australasia, 661, or 1.91 per cent.; Africa, 182, or 0.54 per cent. How unequal is the distribution of newspaper literature throughout the world, is apparent when it is considered that Europe and North America together have an area less than one fourth (22.97 per cent.) of the habitable globe, and yet they contain more than nine-tenths (93.23 per cent.) of all publications in existence. Combined, Europe and North America have a population of 377,390,145, while the remainder of the world has 1,245,788,016. Examination shows that the inhabitants of the two grand divisions named enjoy the genial influences of the newspaper in the ratio of one publication to each 11,809 individuals within their limits. Counting the average family to contain six persons, it appears that in

de civilisation qui s'avance d'un pas ferme vers le Nord. Aux païens est ainsi offerte la perle de grand prix tandis que les donateurs extraient pour eux-mêmes des diamants d'une valeur matérielle inestimable du sol racheté. Le ciel commence aussi à devenir radieux dans l'Afrique du Nord. On trouve dans l'Algérie et l'Egypte des chemins de fer, le télégraphe et la Presse. Qui osera prédire, en vue des événements du passé, que l'intérieur du "Continent obscur," rempli de centaines de milliers de peuples actifs et à demi-civilisés, qui habitent une terre magnifique par la beauté de son paysage, et glorieux de la richesse de son sol et l'exubérance de ses productions, ne soutiendra pas, avant vingt cinq ans écoulés, une presse indigène indépendante publiant journellement des nouvelles spéciales de New York, de Londres, de Pékin; tonnant les cris de réformes dans les gouvernements de Dahomey et d'Ashantie; défendant la pureté et la liberté des élections populaires dans les Républiques du Sahara et du Tombouctou; tandis que dans les colonnes d'à côté paraîtraient, entr'autres, des annonces bien déployées, des bagatelles Yankees, des mécaniques Américaines, des soieries du New-Jersey, des plus belles cotonnades du Connecticut et du Massachusetts, de la Georgie et du Mississippi, de la papeterie de la Nouvelle Angleterre et des thés des Etats du Midi; le tout se terminant par la carte des départs ordinaires des trains rapides des chemins de fer de la Méditerranée, de l'Equateur et de l'Afrique méridionale.

Le Mexique, l'Amérique Centrale et l'Amérique du Sud sont, sans aucun doute, à la veille d'une grande prospérité commerciale et matérielle. Les chemins de fer, l'électricité et la Presse sont des instruments rapides dans les mains du présent pour écailler les profondes incrustations du passé et pour stimuler le développement de l'avenir. La Chine ne pourra pas long-temps résister à l'influence envahissante de la civilisation de l'Occident. Déjà celle-ci surmonte imperceptiblement ses murailles et regarde à la dérobée dans ses palais. Il ne faut pas un don extraordinaire de prophétie pour prédire que le *royaume fleuri* devra bientôt s'abandonner à ces puissantes influences essentielles qui ont rendu l'Europe et l'Amérique les régulatrices et les arbitres des destinées du monde.

COUP D'ŒIL GÉNÉRAL.

Il faudra remarquer que sous ce rapport le mot "journal," comme il est employé dans cet article, embrasse non-seulement les journaux quotidiens et les hebdomadaires, mais aussi les mensuels, les trimestriels, les magazines, les annuels et toutes les autres classes; et aussi que le mot "publication" se rapporte seulement aux publications issues périodiquement.

Dans le monde entier il se publie 34,274 journaux de toutes classes. L'Europe marche en tête par le nombre, la circulation et l'influence, possédant 19,557 publications ou 57.07 pour cent de toutes celles en existence; puis vient l'Amérique du Nord avec 12,400 publications ou 36.16 pour cent de la totalité.

En considération de sa jeunesse et de la dispersion de sa population sur une aire de plus du double de celle de l'Europe, elle peut justement s'enorgueillir de son rang dans le monde journalistique.

L'Europe et l'Amérique contiennent 31,957 journaux n'en laissant que 2,317 au reste du genre humain. Ces 2,317 sont distribués comme suit: En Asie 775 ou

werden davon überschüttet, wie von mächtigen Strömen, während Andere bis jetzt nur die einzelnen Tropfen verspüren, welche die herannahende, herrliche Zeit des erwachenden Lebens und mächtiger Thätigkeit verklären. Europa, Nord-Amerika und Australasien sind gegenwärtig besonders bevorzugt. Aber auch solche Länder, die da früher im Finstern saßen, fangen an das grosse Licht zu sehen. Indien ist am Erwachen. Durch beinahe vierhundert Journale, die daselbst gedruckt werden, ein grosser Theil davon in den Landessprachen, wird jenem Volke das Brod des Lebens gebrochen. Japan, eine der jüngsten Nationen, beglückt mit einer neuen Civilisation, hat mehr als zweihundertundfünfzig Publikationen. In Süd-Afrika wurde, unter dem Einfluss der Engländer und Holländer, die Flamme der Civilisation angezündet, welche beständig weiter nördlich vorandrängt. Den Heiden wird somit die Perle von grossem Werthe gegeben, während die Geber selber dafür belohnt werden mit den köstlichsten Diamanten, an's Licht gebracht aus dem Schoosse der Erde. Auch in Nord-Afrika fängt der Himmel an sich zu lichten. Eisenbahnen, Telegraphen und Druckerpressen findet man in Algerien und Egypten; und wer dürfte sagen, im Blick auf die Vergangenheit, dass das Innere des „dunkeln Welttheils,“ bewohnt von vielen Millionen thätiger, halbcivilisirter Einwohner, im Besitze eines solch herrlichen Landes, mit einem solchen Reichthum seines Bodens und seiner Erzeugnisse, nicht in den nächsten fünfundzwanzig Jahren eine kräftige, unabhängige, eigene Presse unterhalten wird, mit täglichen Nachrichten von New-York, London und Peking; eine Presse welche ihre Forderungen für Reform in den Regierungen von Dahomey und Ashantee heineindonnern wird; welche Reinheit und Freiheit in den Volkswahlen in den Republiken Sahara und Timbuctoo vertritt und fordert; während man, unter Anderen, in langen Spalten schön geordnete Anzeigen sehen kann von Yankee-Notions, Amerikanischen Maschinen, Seidenstoffen von New-Jersey, die feinsten Baumwollentstoffe von Connecticut und Massachusetts, Georgia und Mississippi, Wollentstoffe von Texas, Papier von Neu-England, und Thee von Süd-Carolina, — das Ganze beschliessend mit einem Fahrplan der Schnellzüge der „Mitteländisch-, Aequator- und Süd-Afrika Eisenbahn.“

Mexico, Central- und Süd-Amerika stehen gleichsam am Vorabend eines grossen, erfolgreichen, geschäftlichen und materiellen Aufschwungs. Eisenbahnen, Electricität und die Druckerpresse sind die Instrumente der gegenwärtigen Zeit, wodurch die verhärtete Rinde der Vergangenheit beseitigt, und die Entwicklung der Zukunft befördert wird. China wird nicht mehr lange der durchdringenden Kraft der westlichen Civilisation sich verschliessen können. Dieselbe steigt jetzt schon an die Mauern China's heran und klopft an den Palästen an. Es erfordert nur wenig Weissagungsgabe, um vorauszusagen, dass das „Himmliche Reich“ sich gar bald den mächtigen Principien erschliessen muss, welche Europa und Amerika zu den Regenten und Führern der Welt gemacht haben.

EIN ALLGEMEINER UEBERBLICK.

In dieser Verbindung möchten wir bemerken, dass das Wort „Zeitung,“ wo immer dasselbe in diesem

dose la perla de gran precio al pagano, los donadores extrañando diamantes de un valor material inestimable del suelo reclamado. Así, en la Africa del Norte los cielos no dejan de arrojar rayos de luz. Ferro-Carriles, el telégrafo y la Prensa se encuentran en Algeria y en Egypto, y quien osará profetizar, a la consideracion de los eventos del pasado que el interior del “Continente Oscuro,” lleno de millones de gente activa y medio civilizada que habita una tierra magnifica por la belleza de su paisaje y gloriosa por la riqueza de su suelo y la exuberancia de sus productos, no sostendrá a dentro de veinte y cinco años una prensa indigena independiente, publicando diariamente noticias especiales de Nueva York, de Londres, de Pekin, tronando los gritos de reforma en los reinos de Dahomy y de Ashantee, defendiendo la pureza y la libertad de las elecciones populares en las Republicas del Sahara y del Timbuctoo, mientras que en las columnas a su lado aparecerán entre otros, anuncios bien desplegados de batagales Yankeeas, de máquinas Americanas, de fabricas de seda del Nuevo Jersey, de los algodones hermosísimos de Connecticut y de Massachusetts, de la Georgia y del Misissippi, de los papeles de la Nueva Inglaterra, y de los tes de los Estados del sur; terminándose el todo con la Cartilla de las salidas de los trenes expresos de los carriles del Mediterráneo, del Ecuador y de la Africa del Sur.

El Méjico, la Centro America y la America del Sur están sin duda ninguna a la víspera de una grande prosperidad comercial y material. Los carriles, la electricidad y la prensa son instrumentos rápidos en las manos del Presente para escamar las profundas incrustaciones del pasado y para estimular el desarrollo del Venidero. La China no podrá resistir mucho tiempo a la influencia invadente de la civilizacion del Occidente. Ya sobrepasa imperceptiblemente sus murallas y mira de lo lejos a sus palacios. No se necesita un dono extraordinario de profecía para pronosticar que el *reino florido* debe abandonarse pronto a aquellas influencias esenciales que han hecho la Europa y la America los reguladores y arbitros de los destinos del mundo.

PERSPECTIVA GENERAL.

Se desea introducir esta parte con la explicacion que la palabra “periódico,” cuando se hace uso de ella en este artículo, se refiere no solo a diarios y a semanales sino tambien a los mensuales “magazines” (coleccion de escritos literarios) trimestrales, anuales y a toda clase de publicaciones; tambien que la palabra “publicacion” se refiere unicamente a las publicaciones que salen periódicamente.

En el mundo entero se publican 34,274 periodicos de toda clase. La Europa toma la delantera en cuanto a números, circulacion y influencia, pues se publican allá 19,557, lo que quiere decir 57.07 por ciento de todos los que existen. En seguida viene la America del Norte con 12,400 publicaciones ó 36.16 por ciento del total. A la consideracion de su juventud y de la vasta dispersion de su populacion sobre una aréa doble de la de la Europa, puede en efecto quedar ella satisfecha con el lugar que ocupa en el mundo diaristico. La Europa y la America del Norte, sosteniendo 31,957 periodicos, no quedan sino 2,317 para el residuo del mundo. Esos 2,317 se distribuyen como sigue: en la Asia, 775 ó 2.27 por ciento en la America del Sud 699 ó 2.05 por ciento en la Australia 661 ó 1.91 por ciento, en la Africa 182 ó 0.54 por ciento. Se re-

Europe and North America one newspaper office is in full blast for the benefit of every two thousand families. The remaining grand divisions of Asia, Africa, South America and Australasia, with over 1,200,000,000 population, and with but 2,317 publications, are much less favored, since within their boundaries but one newspaper exists for each 537,673 inhabitants—equivalent to one publication to every 89,612 families.

EUROPE VERSUS NORTH AMERICA.

Europe publishes more than twice as many dailies as North America—the former having 2,403, and the latter but 1,136. The average circulation, also, of the European daily surpasses that of the North American by more than fifty per cent—that of the former being 6,526, while that of the latter is 4,188. This, to a large extent, is accounted for by the heavy editions of the press of London, Paris, Manchester, Liverpool, and other British and continental cities. The average circulation of the London dailies is 44,969; of those of Glasgow, 38,333; of those of Edinburgh, 30,013; while the daily publications of Manchester stand highest in the world in the rank of averages, being credited with 56,666 copies each per issue. The daily newspapers of the United Kingdom (numbering in all only 202,) possess an average daily circulation of 19,710 copies; while those of the United States (numbering 970) have a daily average of but 4,447. The only American dailies which approximate nearly in averages to those of the British cities named, are those published in Boston, New York and Brooklyn—the Boston daily press issues averaging 30,261, and those of New York and Brooklyn, 23,550.

In the matter of publications more frequent than weeklies and less so than dailies (including those appearing two, three, four and five times a week, and which, for convenience, may be called "inter-weeklies"), Europe leaves America quite out of sight, having 3,266 of that class, to America's 271. It is apparent from this that Americans do not take kindly to sheets that intermit between Sundays.

THE TRUE TEST OF POPULAR INTELLIGENCE.

Coming to the true test of popular intelligence, as indicated by the diffusion of the products of the press, the statistical tables show a significant and marked diversity in the several grand divisions. By this test North America is seen to take first rank. Her presses issue nearly 2,800,000,000 copies per annum—equivalent to 36½ copies per year for every inhabitant within her borders. The nearest approach to this is found, not in Europe, as naturally would be expected, but in that continent or nation younger in civilization even than America—we mean Australasia. Here among a population of less than 3,700,000, are annually distributed more than 112,000,000 copies of home-printed newspapers—giving about 30½ copies to each person within its limits. Truly "blood will tell"—especially Anglo-Saxon blood—even in the reading of newspapers! Australia, New Zealand and Tasmania are richly endowed with handsome and ponderous sheets that fly broadcast over those wide lands and are duly conneed with true Anglo-American thoroughness. After Australasia the next in rank of popular intelligence is Europe, whose immense annual newspaper product of over 7,300,000,000 copies, when equally distributed among her more than

2,27 pour cent; l'Amérique du Sud 699, ou 2.05 pour cent; l'Australie 661 ou 1.91 pour cent; l'Afrique 282 ou 0.54 pour cent. L'inégalité de la distribution de la littérature des journaux devient bien plus apparente quand on considère que l'Europe et l'Amérique du Nord, prises ensemble, ne contiennent qu'une étendue de moins d'un quart (22.97 pour cent.) du globe habitable et que cependant elles possèdent plus des neuf-dixièmes (93.23 pour cent.) de toutes les publications en existence. Combinées ensemble l'Europe et l'Amérique du Nord ont une population de 377,390,145 âmes, tandis que le reste du globe en a 1,245,788,016. L'examen découvre que les habitants des deux grandes divisions nommées jouissent des influences fécondes des journaux dans la proportion d'une publication pour 11,809 individus dans leurs limites. Admettons que chaque famille se compose de six personnes, il paraît qu'en Europe et dans l'Amérique du Nord le bureau de publication d'un journal est en pleine opération pour le bénéfice de deux mille familles. Les autres grandes divisions, l'Asie, l'Afrique, l'Amérique du Sud et l'Australie, avec une population de plus de 1,200,000,000, et avec 2,317 publications seulement sont beaucoup moins favorisées, puisqu'on ne trouve dans les limites de leur immense territoire qu'un seul journal pour 537,673 habitants—équivalent à une publication pour 89,612 familles.

L'EUROPE COMPARÉE À L'AMÉRIQUE DU NORD.

L'Europe publie plus de deux fois autant de journaux quotidiens que l'Amérique du Nord, celle-là en ayant 2,403 et celle-ci seulement 1,136. De plus la circulation moyenne du journal Européen surpasse celle du journal Nord-Américain de plus de cinquante pour cent. Celle des premiers étant de 6,526, tandis que celle des derniers est de 4,188. Ceci est dû en grande partie aux éditions nombreuses de la Presse de Londres, de Paris, de Manchester, de Liverpool et des autres villes de la Grande Bretagne et du Continent. La circulation moyenne des journaux de Londres est de 44,969; celle de Glasgow est de 38,333; celle d'Edimbourg de 30,013; tandis que la publication quotidienne de Manchester présente la plus haute moyenne du monde, ayant à son crédit 56,666 copies par chaque issue. Les journaux quotidiens du Royaume Uni (202 en tout,) possèdent une circulation moyenne journalière de 19,710 copies; tandis que les Etats-Unis (970 en tout,) n'ont qu'une moyenne journalière de 4,447. Les seuls journaux quotidiens Américains qui approchent en moyenne de ceux des villes Anglaises nommées ci-dessus sont ceux publiés à Boston, à New York et à Brooklyn. Les issues de la Presse journalière de Boston donnent en moyenne 30,261 copies et celles de New York et de Brooklyn 23,550.

Quant à ce qui regarde les publications plus fréquentes que les hebdomadaires et moins que les quotidiennes (y compris celles qui paraissent deux, trois, quatre et cinq fois par semaine et que nous pourrions appeler inter-hebdomadaires pour plus de commodité,) l'Europe laisse l'Amérique à perte de vue, ayant 3,266 publications de cette classe et l'Amérique seulement 271. D'après ceci il devient évident que les Américains n'aiment pas les feuilles qui paraissent entre les dimanches. Ceux qui désirent les nouvelles plus fréquemment qu'une fois par semaine prennent les journaux quotidiens.

Artikel gebraucht wird, nicht allein tägliche und wöchentliche Publikationen, sondern auch monatliche, vierteljährliche, jährliche, und alle anderen einschliesst. Ebenfalls sei bemerkt, dass das Wort „Publikationen“ nur Bezug hat auf periodisch erscheinende Publikationen.

In der ganzen Welt werden 34,274 Zeitungen aller Art herausgegeben. Europa hat den Vorrang in Bezug auf Anzahl, Auflage und Einfluss, indem es 19,557, oder 57.07 pro cent. aller existirenden Publikationen besitzt. Darauf folgt Nord-Amerika mit 12,400, oder 36.16 pro cent. aller Publikationen. In Anbetracht seiner Jugend und der Thatsache, dass seine Bevölkerung über ein Land, mehr als zweimal so gross als Europa, zerstreut ist, kann Amerika wohl zufrieden fühlen mit seinem Stand in der journalistischen Welt. Europa und Nord-Amerika unterhalten 31,957 Zeitungen, so dass für die übrige Menschheit nur 2,317 übrig bleiben. Diese 2,317 vertheilen sich wie folgt: In Asien, 775, oder 2.27 pro cent.; Süd-Amerika, 699, oder 2.05 pro cent.; Australasien 661, oder 1.91 pro cent., und Afrika, 182, oder 0.54 pro cent. Wie ungleich die Zeitungsliteratur über die Welt vertheilt ist, ist augenscheinlich, wenn man bedenkt, dass Europa und Amerika zusammen nur einen Flächenraum von weniger als einem Viertel (22.97 pro cent.) der bewohnbaren Erde einnehmen, und doch enthalten dieselben mehr als neun Zehntel (93.23 pro cent.) aller existirenden Publikationen. Europa und Nord-Amerika haben zusammen eine Bevölkerung von 377,390,145 Seelen, während die übrigen Theile der Welt 1,245,788,016 haben. Eine Berechnung zeigt, dass die erstgenannten Theile den gesegneten Einfluss von einer Zeitung für je 11,809 Personen geniessen. Indem wir die durchschnittliche Zahl einer Familie zu sechs Personen annehmen, so ergibt sich, dass in Europa und Amerika eine Zeitung existirt für das Wohl von je zweitausend Familien. Die übrigen Theile der Welt, Asien, Afrika, Süd-Amerika und Australasien, mit über 1,200,000,000 Einwohnern, und mit nur 2,317 Publikationen, sind nicht so begünstigt, indem in ihren Grenzen nur eine Zeitung für je 537,673 Einwohner existirt, welches gleich ist einer Publikation für jede 89,612 Familien.

EUROPA IM VERGLEICH MIT NORD-AMERIKA.

Eine Prüfung der, im Anfange dieses Artikels erwähnten Tabellen wird einzelne curiose, sowohl wie interessante, Thatsachen ergeben. Unter diesen sei erwähnt, dass Europa zweimal so viele tägliche Zeitungen besitzt als Nord-Amerika,—Ersteres hat 2,403, und Letzteres nur 1,136. Ebenfalls übertrefft die durchschnittliche tägliche Auflage der europäischen Zeitungen die der amerikanischen um mehr als fünfzig pro cent. Erstere beträgt 6,526, während Letztere bloss 4,188 hat. Dies erklärt sich in grossem Maasse, wenn man die grossen Auflagen der Zeitungen von London, Paris, Manchester, Liverpool und anderen Städten Grossbritanniens und des Festlandes in Betracht zieht. Die durchschnittliche Auflage der Londoner Tagesblätter beträgt 44,969; derjenigen von Glasgow, 38,333; derjenigen von Edinburgh, 30,013; während die Auflagen der Manchester Tagesblätter den ersten Rang einnehmen in der Welt, indem sie eine Auflage von 56,666 für jede Ausgabe ergeben. Die täglichen Zeitungen des Vereinigten Königreichs (im Ganzen nur 202 zählend) haben eine durchschnitt-

conoce facilmente lo que está tan desproporcionado en la distribución de la literatura de periodicos por todo el mundo, si se toma en consideracion que la Europa y la America del Norte juntas no cubren sino una area de menos que un cuarto (22.97 por ciento) del globo habitable, y que á pesar de eso poseen mas que la nona decima parte (93.23 por ciento) de todas las publicaciones que existen. La poblacion de la Europa y de la America del Norte juntas es 377,390,145 y la del resto del mundo es 1,245,788,016. Se descubre por medio de esta investigacion que los habitantes de las dos grandes divisiones mencionadas gozan las influencias geniales del periodico en la razon de una publicacion por cada 11,809 individuos dentro de sus limites. Contando la familia proporcional consistir de seis personas, se deduce que en la Europa y la America del Norte una oficina de impreza está en activa operacion por cada dos mil familias. Las grandes divisiones que quedan á saber la Asia, la Africa, la America del Sur y la Australia, con una poblacion de mas que 1,200,000,000, y con no mas que 2,317 publicaciones, están mucho menos favorecidas, pues dentro sus limites no se halla mas que un diario por cada 537,673 habitantes, lo que iguala á una publicacion por cada 89,612 familias.

LA EUROPA COMPARADA CON LA AMERICA DEL NORTE.

Europa publica mas que doble el numero de gacetas diarias de que se publican en la America del Norte—la primera dando salida á 2,403, y la ultima no mas que á 1,136. Tambien la circulacion proporcional de las gacetas diarias europeas sobrepasa la de la America del Norte en mas que cincuenta por ciento, la de la primera siendo 6,526, y la de la segunda 4,188 solamente. Se da razon de eso en las ediciones espesas de la prensa de Lóndres, Paris, Manchester, Liverpool y de otras ciudades continentales y de la Gran Bretaña. La circulacion proporcional de las gacetas diarias de Londres es 44,969, de las de Glasgow 38,333, de las de Edinburgh 30,013, mientras que la publicacion diaria de Manchester toma precendencia del mundo entero en la fila de proporciones, siendo acreditada con 56,666 copias cada una por salida. Las gacetas diarias del Reino unido (el total no siendo mas que 202) poseen una circulacion diaria proporcional de 19,710 copias; mientras que la de los Estados Unidos (rombrando 970) no tiene mas salida diaria proporcional que 4,447 copias. Las unicas gacetas diarias Americanas, que se aproximen cercanamente á las de las ciudades británicas que han sido nombradas, son publicadas en Boston, Nueva York y Brooklyn—las salidas diarias de la prensa de Boston proporcionando 30,261 y las de Nueva York y de Brooklyn 23,550 copias.

En cuanto á las publicaciones que salen mas frecuentemente que una vez por semana y menos frecuentemente que cada dia (incluyéndose en esas las publicaciones que salen dos, tres, cuatro y cinco veces cada semana, que pueden llamarse por conveniencia “intra-semanales,”) la Europa deja la America fuera de vista completamente—dando salida á 3,266 de esa clase en proporcion á 271 publicadas en America. Se ve pues claramente que los Americanos no reciben con gusto las publicaciones que intervienen entre los Domingos. Los que deseen saber lo que hay de nuevo mas frecuentemente que una vez por semana, patrocinan las gacetas diarias. Los mas flegmáticos y los que son menos aprehensivos que las novedades

300,000,000 population, affords each soul but little more than $2\frac{1}{2}$ copies per year.

It is a long stride downward from Europe to the next in rank in this test of popular intelligence. This is South America, whose 30,000,000 people enjoy an annual circulation of not quite 118,000,000 copies, which gives to each inhabitant a trifle less than four numbers per year,—an average of one every three months. This, however, is not so forlorn a record as that furnished by the statistics of Asia and Africa, where more than 1,212,000,000 people receive less than 227,000,000 newspapers per year—which is equivalent to about one-tenth of a copy per annum to each soul, or one copy every ten years to each person. Is there room longer to marvel at the ignorance and superstition of the masses within these broad lands whose united areas cover more than one-half the surface of all terra firma? Distributing the nearly 10,600,000,000 copies annually issued by the entire press, among the 1,623,000,000 inhabitants of the globe, it is found that each person might receive during the year $6\frac{1}{2}$ copies.

It will be possible to glance even cursorily at but a few of the statistics relating to the prominent nations.

THE UNITED STATES.

In numbers of newspapers the United States surpasses all other nations, having herself 11,207—nearly one-third of what the world contains. Of this number 8,674 are weeklies, and 970 dailies. These two classes embrace 86 per cent. of all United States publications—proving how strong the American predilection is for daily and weekly news. The monthly publications of the United States number 1,121, or 10 per cent. of the whole. The remaining 4 per cent. is devoted to tri-weeklies, semi-weeklies, quarterlies, etc. In the bulk of its combined annual circulation, also, the United States press surpasses that of any other nation, it being 2,562,633,569 copies, or over 25 per cent. of the gross circulation annually of the world. The ratio of copies yearly distributable to each inhabitant is 51.06. Two nations only surpass it in this respect—the United Kingdom and Belgium, whose ratios are respectively 64.01, and 59.20. The ratios of other nations are as follows: France, 39.86; Germany, 38.67; Switzerland, 35.18; Netherlands, 31.70; Spain, 14.81; Portugal, 12.82; Sweden and Norway, 12.12; Austria-Hungary, 9.83; Italy, 9.70; Russia, 1.45. The cities of the United States having dailies of large circulation are as follows: New York, Philadelphia, Brooklyn, Chicago, Boston, Baltimore, Cincinnati, St. Louis, San Francisco and New Orleans. These publish 131 daily newspapers, the gross annual circulation of which reaches nearly 730,000,000 copies, leaving 616,000,000 copies as the annual product of the remaining 839 dailies within the Republic. The average metropolitan daily issues eight copies where the average daily of the smaller cities and towns issues one.

That the Press of the United States has already reached a position of gigantic and far-reaching power is obvious from the foregoing facts. With already the largest number of publications, and the greatest gross annual circulation of any country in the world, this nation bids fair soon to outstrip all rivals in every feature of journalistic enterprise. Even now the great dailies of America's leading cities suffer but little, if anything, in comparison with the older and more pretentious European journals. That the Great

LA VRAIE PIERRE DE TOUCHE DE L'INTELLIGENCE POPULAIRE.

Venant à la vraie pierre de touche de l'intelligence populaire, indiquée par la diffusion des produits de la Presse, les tableaux statistiques montrent une diversité significative et marquée dans les diverses grandes divisions. Par cette épreuve on voit que l'Amérique du Nord occupe le premier rang. Ses presses publient près de 2,800,000,000 de copies par an, équivalant à $36\frac{1}{2}$ copies par chaque habitant dans ses limites. Le pays qui approche le plus de cette circulation se trouve, non pas en Europe, comme on pourrait naturellement le penser, mais dans ce continent—ou cette division plus jeune en civilisation que l'Amérique elle-même—nous voulons dire l'Australie. Ici, parmi une population d'un peu moins de 3,700,000 sont distribués plus de 112,000,000 de journaux imprimés dans le pays dominant environ $30\frac{1}{2}$ de copies par chaque personne. Vraiment le sang parle, surtout le sang Anglo-saxon, même dans la lecture des journaux. L'Australie, la Nouvelle Zélande, et la Tasmanie sont richement douées de belles et puissantes feuilles qui sont disséminées à la volée sur l'étendue de ces terres et sont dûment lues par ces Anglo-Américains dans leur entier. Après l'Australie vient l'Europe la première en rang d'ordre d'intelligence populaire, dont l'immense production annuelle de journaux, de plus de 7,300,000,000 de copies, lorsqu'ils sont également distribués parmi sa population de plus de 300,000,000, donne à chaque âme un peu plus de $24\frac{1}{2}$ de copies par an.

Il y a une grande distance descendante de l'Europe à la prochaine contrée dans cette échelle de l'intelligence populaire. C'est l'Amérique du sud dont les 30,000,000 d'habitants jouissent d'une circulation annuelle de pas tout à fait 118,000,000 de copies, ce qui fournit à chacun une bagatelle d'un peu moins de quatre copies par an, une moyenne de un tous les trois mois. Ceci n'est pas néanmoins un mémoire aussi triste que celui qui est fourni par les statistiques de l'Asie et de l'Afrique dont les habitants au nombre de plus de 1,212,000,000, reçoivent moins de 227,000,000 de journaux par année, ce qui équivaut à à peu près un dixième de copie tous les ans pour chacun, ou une copie dans l'espace de dix ans. Peut-on s'étonner plus long-temps de l'ignorance et de la superstition des masses dans ces vastes régions dont les aires réunies couvrent plus de la moitié de la surface de la terre? Si l'on distribuait les copies de près de 10,600,000,000 publiées annuellement par la presse entière parmi les 1,623,000,000 d'habitants du globe on trouvera que chaque personne pourrait recevoir $6\frac{1}{2}$ copies et demie pendant l'année.

Il ne nous sera possible de jeter un coup d'œil même rapide que sur quelques statistiques se rapportant aux principales nations.

LES ETATS-UNIS.

Les Etats-Unis surpassent toutes les autres nations par le nombre des journaux, ayant dans leur sein 11,207, près d'un tiers de ce que le monde contient. De ce nombre 8,674 sont hebdomadaires et 970 quotidiens. Ces deux classes embrassent 86 pr. ct. de toutes les publications des Etats-Unis—prouvant ainsi la force de la prédilection des Américains pour les nouvelles quotidiennes et hebdomadaires. Les publications mensuelles des Etats-Unis sont au nombre de 1,121 ou 10 pr. ct. du tout. Les 4 pr. ct. restant

liche tägliche Auflage von 19,710 Exemplaren; während die der Vereinigten Staaten (970 an der Zahl) eine tägliche Auflage von nur 4,447 haben. Die einzigen amerikanischen Zeitungen, welche einigermaßen die Höhe der Auflagen der genannten britischen Städte erreichen, sind die in Boston, New-York und Brooklyn,—diejenigen in Boston machen im Durchschnitt 30,261, und diejenigen von New-York und Brooklyn, 23,550 Exemplare, aus.

In Bezug auf Publikationen, welche öfters jede Woche, und doch nicht täglich, erscheinen (die da zwei-, drei-, vier-, oder fünfmal wöchentlich herausgegeben werden), wird Amerika weit übertroffen von Europa, indem Europa deren 3,266, und Amerika nur 277 hat. Aus diesem ist ersichtlich, dass die Amerikaner entweder eine tägliche oder wöchentliche Zeitung zu haben wünschen.

DER RICHTIGE MASSTAB POPULÄRER INTELLIGENZ.

Indem wir nun nach dem richtigen Masstabe populärer Intelligenz urtheilen, wie derselbe angedeutet wird in der Vertheilung der Producte der Presse, so zeigen uns die statistischen Tabellen eine bemerkenswerthe und bedeutungsvolle Verschiedenheit in den Hauptabtheilungen. Man wird finden dass Nordamerika den ersten Rang einnimmt im Zeitungswesen im Allgemeinen. In diesem Lande werden jährlich gegen 2,800,000,000 Zeitungen gedruckt, oder 36% Exemplare für jeden Einwohner. Die nächst grösste Anzahl findet man, nicht in Europa, wie man erwarten möchte, sondern in dem Welttheile, der jünger ist in Bezug auf Civilisation als selbst unser Land,—nämlich Australasien. Dasselbst werden, unter einer Population von weniger als 3,700,000, jährlich mehr als 112,000,000 Zeitungen gedruckt und verbreitet, welches ungefähr 30% Exemplare für jeden Einwohner macht. Gewiss, man kann beurtheilen, selbst bei Zeitungen, welche Völker von angelsächsischer Abkunft sind! Australien, Neuseeland und Tasmanien sind reichlich beglückt mit grossen und schönen Zeitungen, welche überall verbreitet sind, und welche mit ächter angelsächsischer Gründlichkeit gelesen werden. Nach Australasien nimmt Europa den nächsten Platz ein in populärer Intelligenz, indem die grosse Auflage der Zeitungen jährlich über 7,300,000,000 Exemplare beträgt, welches, wenn gleichmässig vertheilt unter 300,000,000 Einwohner, für jeden etwas über 24% Exemplare im Jahre ausmacht.

Es ist, nach diesem Masstabe der Intelligenz des Völker, ein grosser Schritt herunterwärts, zu dem Volke, welches den nächsten Platz einnimmt. Dies ist Südamerika, mit seinen 30,000,000 Einwohnern, unter welche die Zahl von 118,000,000 Zeitungen jährlich verbreitet wird, welches nicht ganz vier Exemplare für jeden Einwohner macht,—oder eine Zeitung alle drei Monate. Dies ist aber noch immerhin besser als die Statistiken über Asien und Afrika ergeben, woselbst auf mehr als 1,212,000,000 Einwohner weniger als 227,000,000 Zeitungen jährlich kommen. Dies macht ein Zehntel Exemplar für jeden Einwohner, oder ein Exemplar alle zehn Jahre für jede Person. Können wir uns noch irgendwie wundern über die Unwissenheit und Abergläubigkeit der Einwohner jener grossen Länder, deren vereiniger Flächenraum mehr als die Hälfte der ganzen Welt ausmacht? Wenn man die ganzen 10,600,000,000 Exemplare, welche jährlich auf der ganzen Erde gedruckt werden, vertheilt unter die 1,623,000,000 Bewohner des Erdballs, so findet man, dass auf jede Person jährlich 6% Exemplare kommen.

Wir können nur flüchtig die Statistik überschauen, bezüglich einiger hervorragender Nationen.

puddieren evaporarse ó perder su aroma por quedar embotelladas durante una semana,—esperan la salida del semanal. La parcialidad que el Americano entretiene por su gaceta semanal se manifiesta en las 9,385 publicaciones de esa clase que ahora viven y gozan de prosperidad en su país, mientras que la Europa entera no pueda juntar mas que 7,463 por su catálogo.

LO QUE ES LA VERDADERA PRUEBA DE LA INTELIGENCIA POPULAR.

Llegando á la consideracion de lo que es la verdadera prueba de la inteligencia popular, indicada por la prolijidad de los productos de la prensa, las tablas estadísticas demuestran una diversidad bien significativa y marcada en las varias divisiones grandes, la cual es prueba decisiva que la America del Norte ocupa el primer lugar. Sus prensas dan salida á casi 2,800,000,000 copias anualmente lo que iguala á 36% copias cada año por cada habitante dentro de sus confines. La aproximacion inmediata á eso de ningun modo se encuentra en la Europa, lo que parecería lo mas natural, sino en aquel continente ó aquella division, mas jóven todavia en la civilizacion que la America del Norte, á saber la Australasia. Aquí, entre una poblacion de menos que 3,700,000 se distribuyen mas que 112,000,000 copias cada año de periodicos imprimidos en el país mismo, dándose así hacia 30% copias á cada individuo dentro de sus limites. Verdaderamente, se reconoce la sangre! especialmente la sangre anglo-sajona en la importancia que se da á los periodicos. La Australasia, Nueva Zelanda y Tasmania están abundantemente dotadas de hermosas y ponderosas publicaciones que vuelan á lo lejos sobre aquellos vastos dominios y son examinadas atentamente con el verdadero cuidado Anglo-Americano.

Despues de la Australasia, viene la Europa por lo que toca á la inteligencia popular; y sin embargo, su inmenso producto anual de periodicos, nombrando mas que 7,300,000,000 copias, distribuyéndose entre una poblacion de mas que 300,000,000 almas, no da sino poco mas que 24% copias anuales á cada individuo.

Y ahora se debe dar un paso largo por abajo de la Europa al proximo en la fila en esa prueba de la inteligencia popular. Llegamos á la America del Sur, cuya poblacion de 30,000,000 almas goza una circulacion de casi 118,000,000 copias, dándose así á cada habitante una bagatela menos que cuatro numeros cada año—siendo eso una proporcion de una copia cada trimestre. Como quiera que sea, no es eso razon tan desesperada como la que se lee en las estadísticas de la Asia y de la Africa, en donde mas que 1,212,000,000 almas reciban menos que 227,000,000 periodicos cada año, un equivalente de cerca de una decima parte de una copia anual ó una copia cada diez años por cada individuo. Hay lugar pues á maravillarse de la ignorancia y la supersticion del pueblo en estos tremendos dominios, cuyas areas colectivas cubren mas que una mitad de la superficie de toda la tierra del globo? Distribuyendo uno las cerca de 10,600,000,000 copias que salen anualmente de la prensa entera del mundo, entre los 1,623,000,000 habitantes del globo, se verá que cada persona pudiera recibir 6% copias anualmente.

No podremos examinar sino pasajeroamente algunas estadísticas que se refieren á las naciones prominentes.

LOS ESTADOS UNIDOS.

Por lo que toca al numero de periodicos, los Esta-

Republic is destined to stand at the forefront of the column of nations in respect of all that makes the newspaper powerful for the greatest good to the greatest number, is a foregone conclusion which waits but a few years for its realization.

THE UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND.

In justice to Great Britain it may well be said, and from an American standpoint, where magnanimity finds nothing either in the past or prospectively in the future to make it desire to be anything but generous to the mother country, it may cheerfully be said, that to-day the Press of the United Kingdom stands as the centre of the newspaper world. Not so is it, indeed, either in numbers of journals or in magnitude of combined circulations, but in that undeniable prestige and wide spread influence which are recognized and felt even to the uttermost parts of the earth. No other publications extant are so royal as a whole in their individual circulations, or so habitually quoted by the Press, or give utterance to opinions so studiously considered by the world at large, as if freighted with invaluable thought.

Of the daily publications of the United Kingdom there are only 202, but as a class these are full of merit, and many of them deserve to be called magnificent. The cities of London, Liverpool, Manchester, Glasgow, Edinburgh and Dublin contain 70 daily journals, which annually distribute nearly 832,000,000 copies, leaving but little over 400,000,000 as the product of the remaining 132 daily offices.

The whole number of British publications is 4,082 (from which annually emanate more than 2,262,000,000 copies), of which 4.95 per cent. are dailies, 47.82 per cent. weeklies, 28.02 per cent. monthlies, 8.03 per cent. annuals, 4.07 per cent. quarterlies, and 7.11 per cent. are of other periods of publication. The average circulation of the British newspaper is 7,321 copies for each issue—the average issue of the dailies being 19,710; weeklies, 7,390; monthlies, 6,662; quarterlies, 2,673. The ratio of copies annually distributable to each inhabitant of the United Kingdom is 64.01—being larger than that of any other nation. It is noteworthy that the daily press of Great Britain and of the United States, combined, number 1,172, or 29.20 per cent. of all in existence; while their united annual circulation of about 2,600,000,000 copies is 40.04 per cent. of the whole annual circulation of all dailies.

London stands conspicuous as having a greater number of publications of all kinds than any other city upon the globe. Her grand list foots up 1,962. Other chief cities have as follows: Paris, 1,553; New York and Brooklyn, 587; Berlin, 536; Vienna, 483; Madrid, 253; Brussels, 233; Rome, 213; St. Petersburg, 183. The gross annual circulation of all London publications reaches nearly 1,017,000,000 copies, of which 48.44 per cent. comes from her daily press, 38.78 per cent. from her weekly, and the remainder (12.78 per cent.) from miscellaneous issues.

THE GERMAN EMPIRE.

Next in numerical importance after the press of the United States stands that of the German Empire, whose total list shows 5,529 publications. Of these 15.60 per cent. are dailies, 24.15 per cent. weeklies, 19.36 per cent. semi-weeklies, 12.84 per cent. tri-weeklies, 9.38 per cent. monthlies, and 8.67 per cent.

sont dévoués aux journaux qui paraissent deux ou trois fois par semaine, une fois tous les trois mois, etc. Dans la masse de la circulation annuelle combinée ainsi, la presse des Etats-Unis surpasse celle de toutes les autres nations, étant de 2,562,633,569 copies ou plus de 25 pr. ct. de la circulation totale annuelle du monde. La proportion annuelle des copies que l'on peut distribuer à chaque habitant est de 51.06. Deux nations seulement les surpassent à cet égard. Le Royaume-Uni et la Belgique dont la proportion respective est de 64.01 et de 59.20. La proportion des autres nations est la suivante. La France, 39.86; l'Allemagne, 38.67; la Suisse, 35.18; les Pays-Bas 31.70; l'Espagne, 14.81; le Portugal, 12.82; la Suède et la Norvège, 12.12; l'Autro-Hongrie, 9.83; l'Italie, 9.70; la Russie, 1.45. Les villes des Etats-Unis ayant des journaux quotidiens de grande circulation sont les suivantes: New York, Philadelphie, Brooklyn, Chicago, Boston, Baltimore, Cincinnati, St. Louis, San Francisco et la Nouvelle Orléans. Ces villes publient 131 journaux quotidiens dont la circulation annuelle monte à près de 730,000,000 de copies, laissant 616,000,000 de copies, comme le produit annuel du reste des 839 journaux quotidiens dans la république. La proportion moyenne de la presse quotidienne métropolitaine publie huit copies, où la proportion moyenne des villes moindres en population n'en publie qu'un.

Que la Presse des Etats-Unis a déjà atteint une position gigantesque et un pouvoir transcendant devient évident par les faits précédents. Déjà avec le plus grand nombre de publications, et la plus grande circulation annuelle en gros de tous les pays du monde, cette nation a l'apparence de devoir devancer ses rivales dans tous les points de l'entreprise journalistique. Même à présent, les grands journaux des principales villes souffrent peu ou point dans leur comparaison avec les journaux Européens plus vieux et avec de plus grandes prétentions. Que la grande République soit destinée à marcher en tête de la colonne des nations à l'égard de tout ce qui rend un journal puissant pour le plus grand bien du plus grand nombre, est une conclusion forcée dont la réalisation n'attendra qu'un petit nombre d'années.

LE ROYAUME-UNI DE LA GRANDE BRETAGNE ET DE L'IRLANDE.

Pour rendre justice à la Grande-Bretagne on peut bien dire, même d'un point de vue américain, où la magnanimité ne trouve rien dans le passé ni dans la perspective du futur pour lui faire désirer d'être peu généreuse envers la mère-patrie, on peut dire avec satisfaction que, aujourd'hui, la Presse du Royaume-Uni se trouve au centre du monde journaliste. Il n'en est pas de même, en vérité, soit en nombre de journaux ou en grandeur de circulations combinées, mais dans ce prestige incontestable et cette influence étendue qui sont reconnus et sentis dans les parties les plus éloignées de la terre. Nulle autre publication en existence n'est aussi royale dans les circulations individuelles ni si habituellement citée par la Presse, ni ne prononce des opinions si studieusement considérées par le monde en général comme chargées de pensées inappréciables.

Il n'y a que 202 publications quotidiennes dans le Royaume-Uni, mais comme une classe, elles sont pleines de mérite et plusieurs d'entr'elles sont dignes d'être appelées magnifiques. Les villes de Londres, de Liverpool, de Manchester, de Glasgow, d'Edim-

DIE VEREINIGTEN STAATEN.

Bezüglich der Anzahl der Zeitungen übertreffen die Vereinigten Staaten alle anderen Nationen, indem es hier 11,207, beinahe ein Drittel aller Publikationen der ganzen Welt giebt. Von diesen sind 8,674 wöchentliche, und 970 tägliche Zeitungen. Diese zwei Klassen machen 86 pro cent. aller ihrer Publikationen aus,—welches zeigt, welchen Vorzug der Amerikaner den täglichen und wöchentlichen Zeitungen giebt. Die monatlichen Publikationen belaufen sich auf 1,121, oder 10 pro cent. des Ganzen. Die übrigen 4 pro cent. bestehen aus zwei- und dreiwöchentlichen und vierteljährlichen Zeitschriften, etc. In Bezug auf die jährlichen Auflagen zusammen genommen, übertreffen die Vereinigten Staaten ebenfalls alle andern Länder, indem hier 2,562,633,569 Exemplare, oder mehr als 25 pro cent. der ganzen Publikationen der ganzen Welt, verbreitet werden. Das Verhältniss der Publikationen pro Jahr beträgt für jeden Einwohner 51.06. Zwei Nationen nur zeigen ein besseres Verhältniss, nämlich das Vereinigte Königreich, mit 64.01, und Belgien, mit 59.20. Das Verhältniss der andern Reiche ist wie folgt: Frankreich, 39.86; Deutschland, 38.67; Schweiz, 35.18; Niederlande, 31.70; Spanien, 14.81; Portugal, 12.82; Schweden und Norwegen, 12.12; Oesterreich-Ungarn, 9.83; Italien, 9.70; Russland, 1.45. Die Städte der Vereinigten Staaten, welche tägliche Zeitungen mit grossen Auflagen haben, sind: New-York, Philadelphia, Brooklyn, Chicago, Boston, Baltimore, Cincinnati, St. Louis, San Francisco und New-Orleans. Diese Städte publiciren 131 tägliche Zeitungen, welche zusammen eine jährliche Auflage von nahezu 730,000,000 Exemplaren haben, welches, als die jährliche Auflage der übrigen 839 Zeitungen der Republik, 616,000,000 Exemplare übrig lässt. Die durchschnittliche tägliche Auflage der Zeitungen der Grossstädte ist im Verhältniss von drei zu eins in den kleineren Städten.

Dass die Presse der Vereinigten Staaten schon eine grosse und weitreichende Kraft entwickelt hat, ist aus Obigem ersichtlich. Indem dies Land schon jetzt die grösste Anzahl von Publikationen, und die grösste jährliche Auflage irgend eines Landes der Welt hat, ist die Aussicht vorhanden, dass dasselbe in jeder Beziehung, in journalistischen Unternehmungen, alle Länder der Welt übertreffen wird. Selbst jetzt schon stehen die leitenden Tagesblätter Amerika's den alten und begründeten Blättern Europa's nur wenig oder gar nichts nach. Dass die grosse Republik bestimmt ist, an der Spitze aller Nationen zu stehen, hinsichtlich der Macht und des Einflusses der Zeitung über die grössten Massen des Volks, ist eine begründete Thatsache, welche in nur wenigen Jahren ihre volle Verwirklichung finden wird.

DAS VEREINIGTE KÖNIGREICH GROSSBRITANNIEN UND IRLAND.

Man mag billigerweise wohl sagen von Grossbritannien—und vom amerikanischen Standpunkte aus, wo man weder in der Vergangenheit noch in der Zukunft irgend etwas findet, welches andere Gefühle, als die des Wohlwollens und der Freundschaft erweckt, sagen wir es gerne,—dass heute die Presse des Vereinigten Königreichs im Centrum der Zeitungswelt steht. Dies ist zwar nicht gerade der Fall in Bezug auf die Anzahl der Journale, oder die Grösse ihrer vereinigten Auflage, aber doch in deren nicht zu verleugnendem Einfluss und Vorrang, welcher anerkannt und gefühlt wird in den entferntesten Theilen der Welt. Keine andere Publikationen sind so erhaben in ihrer Verbreitung, oder so allgemein erwähnt von der Presse, und die Meinungen keiner andern werden so von der Welt im Allgemeinen respectirt, als ob sie von der unschätzbaren Gedankentiefe begleitet wären.

An täglichen Publikationen besitzt das Vereinigte Königreich nur 202, aber im Allgemeinen sind dieselben sehr vollkommen, und manche können ausgezeichnet genannt werden. Die Städte London, Liverpool, Manchester, Glasgow, Edinburgh und Dublin besitzen 70 Tagesblätter, mit einer jährlichen Auflage von nahezu 832,000,000 Exemplaren; welches nur wenig mehr als 400,000,000 übrig lässt als die Erzeugnisse der übrigen 132 Zeitungen.

Die ganze Anzahl der britischen Publikationen beträgt 4,082, (welche jährlich mehr als 2,262,000,000 Exemplare herausgeben,) wovon 4.95 pro cent. tägliche, 47.82 pro cent. wöchentliche, 28.02 pro cent.

dos Unidos sobresalen todas las otras naciones, contando 11,207—cerca de una tercera parte de los que contiene el mundo entero. De ese numero hay 8,674 semanales y 970 diarios. Esas dos clases cubren 86 por cientos de todas las publicaciones de los Estados Unidos, dando una prueba eclatante de la predileccion Americana por noticias diarias y semanales. Las publicaciones mensuales de los Estados Unidos numeran 1,121 ó 10 por ciento del total. Los 4 por ciento que quedan se distribuyen entre tri-semanales, semi-semanales, tri-mestrales, &c. En cuanto al volumen de su circulacion anual entera, la prensa de los Estados Unidos sobresale la de cualquiera otra nacion, siendo 2,562,633,569 copias, ó mas que 25 por ciento de la circulacion anual del mundo entero. La proporcion de copias distribuidas anualmente á cada habitante es 51.06. No hay mas que dos naciones que sobresalen en ese respecto—la Gran Bretaña y la Bélgica, cuyas proporciones respectivas son 64.01 y 59.20. Las proporciones de otras naciones son como sigue: La Francia 39.86, la Alemania 38.67; la Suiza 35.18; los Países Bajos 31.70; la España 14.81; el Portugal 12.82; la Suecia y la Noruega 12.12; la Hungría-Austria 9.83 la Italia 9.70; la Rusia 1.45. Esas son las ciudades de los Estados Unidos publicando gacetas diarias de vasta circulacion: Nueva York, Filadelfia, Brooklyn, Chicago, Boston, Baltimore, Cincinnati, St. Louis, San Francisco y Nueva Orleans. Esas ciudades publican 131 gacetas diarias, la circulacion total de las cuales alcanze casi 730,000,000 copias anuales, dejando 616,000,000 copias á ser la produccion anual de las 839 gacetas diarias que quedan en la Republica. La gaceta diaria de la metropoli proporcional da salida á ocho copias y la de las ciudades mas pequeñas y de las villas publica una copia.

Considerando pues las datas precedentes, no se puede poner en duda que la prensa de los Estados Unidos ya ha llegado á una posicion de influencia y poder gigantesco y de largas extensiones. Da promesa esa nacion, que ya se precia en el número mas grande de publicaciones, y la circulacion total mas grande de todos los países del mundo de dejar atras todos sus rivales en toda forma de empresa diaristica. Ahora mismo las prominentes gacetas diarias de la America del Norte pierden muy poco, casi nada, en comparacion con las mas antiguas y mas pretenciosas publicaciones Europeas. Es una consecuencia bien establecida, pues es sacada por las premisas, que la Gran Republica es señalada á ocupar el primer puesto en la fila de las naciones, en todo lo que contribuye á hacer la gaceta poderosa por el bien mas grande y el numero mas extensivo, y esa consecuencia no requiere sino pocos años para realizarse.

EL REINO UNIDO DE LA GRAN BRETAÑA Y LA IRLANDA.

Con justicia á la Gran Bretaña se puede bien decir, y, de un punto de vista Americano, en el cual nada se encuentra ni en el pasado, ni prospectivamente en el porvenir, que pudiese formar un motivo para ser algo generoso con la patria, se puede decir con gusto y con placer, que en esta fecha la Prensa del Reino de la Gran Bretaña ocupa el puesto central del mundo de los periodicos. No pudiera decirse eso en efecto relativamente al numero de las gacetas ó periodicos, ni con referencia á lo que toca á la circulacion total, sino mas bien en cuanto al prestigio incontestable y á la influencia vastamente divulgada ambas las cuales están reconocidas y sentidas hasta las partes mas estremas del mundo. No existen otras publicaciones tan ilustres en sus circulaciones individuales, ó que están citadas tan uniformemente por la Prensa, ó aun que dan expresion á opiniones las cuales el mundo entero considera tan estudiosamente, como si fuesen cargadas con juicios inestimables.

No hay mas que 202 publicaciones diarias en el reino de la Gran Bretaña, pero la mayor parte de ellas tienen un mérito repleto, y muchas con justicia se pueden llamar magnificas. Las ciudades de Londres, Liverpool, Manchester, Glasgow, Edinburgh, y Dublin contienen 70 gacetas diarias, las cuales dan salida á casi 832,000,000 copias anualmente; no dejando así sino poco mas que 400,000,000 para la produccion de las 132 imprentas que quedan.

El número total de publicaciones de la Gran Bretaña es 4,082, (las cuales dan salida anualmente á mas

miscellaneous issues. The German press is noted for the great variety of its periods of publication, its issues showing no less than thirty-two different intervals between dates or times of publication. It is noteworthy, however, that 4,046 (75 per cent.) of all its journals appear either once a week or more frequently. It is also a remarkable fact that about 95 per cent. of the whole German press editions comes from its dailies, weeklies and inter-weeklies. This appears the more singular since eminent German scholarship and broad university influences would seem naturally to encourage a liberal reading especially of literary and scientific magazines and quarterlies. The German press occupies a high position of influence upon the continent of Europe. Many of its dailies are distinguished for editorial ability, and their political power is wide-spread. While not so thoroughly unshackled by official restraint as the press of either the United States or Great Britain, yet the journals of the Empire enjoy a large measure of freedom, which they do not hesitate to exercise liberally. The German masses read habitually and are careful thinkers; and the press of no nation in the world is consulted more uniformly or is more highly honored by its own people than that of the German Empire.

THE REPUBLIC OF FRANCE.

That "Paris is France" is as true when speaking of her journals as of her politics. Almost one-half the entire press of the Republic is concentrated within its capital. Out of 3,265 journals in all the Republic, Paris has 1,553. Its dailies, numbering 132, give out an annual circulation of very nearly 900,000,000 copies, while all French dailies beyond its limits issue but 325,000,000. The combined press of Paris enjoys the distinction of having the largest aggregate annual circulation of any city in the world. Her press product is nearly 1,100,000,000 copies per year. The nearest approach to this by any other city is found in London, whose annual out-put is a little less than 1,017,000,000 copies. New York and Brooklyn, with a combined population nearly equal to that of Paris, receive annually from their home press a few more than 516,000,000 copies. In the number of its daily publications (132) Paris by far excels any other city. London has but 35, New York and Brooklyn 36, Berlin 47, Vienna 28. All England proper (outside of London) issues but 119 daily newspapers; while the ten leading and most populous cities of the United States (having an aggregate population of 4,875,000) possess but 131 daily publications. The journalistic products of Paris amount annually to almost one-tenth of the product of the entire press of the globe.

While the daily press of France, in numbers, is but 21.12 per cent. of its whole list, yet the annual gross product of its dailies is 78.15 per cent. of the aggregate annual issues of all classes. The weeklies of France number 1,505, or 46.70 per cent. of its total list; but the annual circulation of all its weeklies combined is but 14 per cent. of the product of the entire press of the Republic.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

In one feature the Austro-Hungarian newspapers are peculiarly distinguished. They are printed in a greater variety of languages than is to be found in the press of any other nation. Considering the political and religious embarrassments which have beset

bourg, et de Dublin contiennent 70 journaux qui distribuent annuellement 832,000,000 de copies, ne laissant qu'un peu plus de 400,000,000 comme le produit des 132 autres bureaux.

Le nombre total des publications Britanniques est de 4,082 (d'où émanent annuellement plus de 2,262,000,000 de copies) dont 4.95 pr. ct. sont quotidiens; 47.82 pr. ct. sont hebdomadaires; 28.02 pr. ct. mensuels; 8.03 pr. ct. annuels; 4.07 pr. ct. trimestriels, et 7.11 pr. ct. d'autres périodes de publication. La circulation moyenne des journaux anglais est de 7,321 copies par chaque issue—l'issue moyenne des quotidiens étant de 19,710; des hebdomadaires 7,390, des mensuels de 6,662, des trimestriels 2,729. La proportion des copies à distribuer à chaque habitant du royaume-Uni annuellement est de 64.01 ce qui donne une plus grande proportion qu'aucune autre nation. Il est digne de remarque que la presse journalière de la Grande Bretagne et celle des Etats-Unis combinées, montent à 1,172 ou à 29.20 pr. ct. de toutes les autres en existence; tandis que leur circulation annuelle réunie d'environ 2,600,000,000 de copies est 40.04 pour cent du montant total de la circulation de tous les journaux quotidiens.

Londres est remarquable comme ayant un plus grand nombre de publications de toutes les sortes qu'aucune autre ville sur le globe. Sa grande liste donne 1,962 comme total. Les autres villes-capitales donnent comme suit: Paris, 1,553; New-York et Brooklyn, 587; Berlin, 536; Vienne 483; Madrid, 253; Bruxelles, 233; Rome, 213; St. Petersbourg, 183. La circulation annuelle de toutes les publications de Londres atteint presque 1,017,000,000 de copies; dont 48.44 pour pr. ct. vient de sa presse quotidienne; 38.78 pr. ct. de ses hebdomadaires, et le reste 12.78 pr. ct. d'issues mélangées.

EMPIRE GERMANIQUE.

Après les Etats-Unis vient, en importance numérique celle de l'empire Germanique dont la liste totale montre 5,529 publications. Des journaux 15.60 pr. ct. sont quotidiens; 24.15 pr. ct. hebdomadaires; 19.36 pr. ct. semi-hebdomadaires; 12.84 pr. ct. paraissant trois fois par semaines, 9.38 pr. ct. sont mensuels, et 18.67 pour cent sont issues irrégulièrement. La presse allemande est notable pour la grande variété de ses périodes de publications; les issues ne montrant pas moins de trente deux intervalles différents entre les dates des publications. Il est digne de remarque, toutefois, que 4.06 (75 pr. ct.) de tous les journaux paraissent une fois par semaine ou plus fréquemment. C'est aussi un fait remarquable que 95 pr. ct. de toutes les éditions de la presse Allemande viennent de ses journaux quotidiens, hebdomadaires ou inter-hebdomadaires. Ceci semble d'autant plus singulier que l'érudition éminente des Allemands et les grandes influences des Universités devraient naturellement, à ce qu'il semble, encourager une lecture assez générale des magazines littéraires et scientifiques. La Presse allemande occupe une position élevée d'influence sur le continent de l'Europe. Plusieurs de leurs journaux quotidiens, notamment, sont édités avec une habileté singulière et leur puissance politique se fait ressentir au loin. Quoiqu'ils ne soient pas aussi complètement libres d'entraves officielles que la presse des Etats-Unis ou de l'Angleterre, cependant les journaux de l'empire jouissent d'une grande mesure de liberté dont ils n'hésitent pas à user dans sa plus grande étendue. Les masses Germaniques sont des lecteurs habituels et des penseurs soigneux et la presse d'aucune nation n'est plus complètement consultée ni honorée plus hautement par son peuple que ne l'est celle de l'empire Germanique.

RÉPUBLIQUE DE FRANCE.

Que "Paris est la France" est aussi vrai en parlant de ses journaux qu'autrement. Près de la moitié de la Presse entière de la République est concentrée dans la capitale. Des 3,265 journaux de toute la République Paris en a 1,553. Ses quotidiens, au nombre de 132, donnent une circulation de très-près de 900,000,000, tandis que tous les journaux quotidiens hors de ses limites ne publient que 325,000,000. La presse combinée de Paris jouit de la haute distinction d'avoir une plus grande circulation annuelle que celle d'aucune des autres capitales du monde. Le produit de sa presse est de presque 1,100,000,000 par an. La ville qui approche le plus de ce nombre est Londres dont l'issue annuelle de ses journaux monte

monatliche, 8.03 pro cent. jährliche, 4.07 pro cent. vierteljährliche, und 7.11 pro cent. andere Publikationen sind. Die durchschnittliche Auflage jeder Zeitung beträgt 7,321 Exemplare für jede Ausgabe. Die durchschnittliche Auflage der Tagesblätter beträgt 19,710; der Wochenblätter, 7,390; der Monatschriften, 6,662; der Vierteljahrsschriften, 2,673. Das Verhältniss per Jahr ist 64.01 für jeden Einwohner des Landes, — mehr als in irgend einem anderen Lande. Es ist bemerkenswerth, dass die Tagespresse des Vereinigten Königreichs und der Vereinigten Staaten zusammen sich auf 1,172 belaufen, oder 29.20 pro cent. aller Tagesblätter der Welt; während ihre vereinigte jährliche Auflage ungefähr 2,600,000,000 ausmacht, welches 40.04 pro cent. der ganzen jährliche Auflage aller Tagesblätter bildet.

London ist allen anderen Städten der Welt voraus, indem es die grösste Anzahl der verschiedensten Zeitungen besitzt. Die Liste von London zählt 1,962. Die Listen anderer grossen Städte sind wie folgt: Paris, 1,553; New-York und Brooklyn, 587; Berlin, 536; Wien, 483; Madrid, 253; Brüssel, 233; Rom, 213; St. Petersburg, 183. Die ganze jährliche Auflage aller Londoner Publikationen ist beinahe 1,017,000,000 Exemplare; wovon 48.44 pro cent. auf die Auflage der Tagesblätter, 38.73 pro cent. auf die Auflage der Wochenblätter, und die übrigen 12.78 pro cent. auf andere Publikationen kommen.

DAS DEUTSCHE KAISERREICH.

Bezüglich der Anzahl der Zeitungen steht, nach den Vereinigten Staaten, das Deutsche Reich am höchsten, indem die Listen desselben 5,529 Publikationen aufweisen. Von diesen sind 15.60 pro cent. tägliche, 24.15 pro cent. wöchentliche, 19.36 pro cent. zwei-wöchentliche, 12.84 pro cent. drei-wöchentliche, 0.38 pro cent. monatliche, und 18.67 pro cent. andere Publikationen. Die deutsche Presse zeichnet sich aus durch die grosse Verschiedenheit in den Zeiträumen ihrer Publikationen, indem ihre Zeitschriften nicht weniger als zweiunddreissig verschiedene Zeitperioden geben, in welchen dieselben publizirt werden. Es ist aber bemerkenswerth, dass 4,046 (75 pro cent.) aller ihrer Publikationen entweder einmal jede Woche oder öfter erscheinen. Ebenfalls ist es eine bemerkenswerthe Thatsache, dass 95 pro cent. der ganzen Auflage der deutschen Presse aus Tages- und Wochenblättern besteht. Dies ist um so auffälliger, da man doch erwarten würde, dass die deutsche Gelehrsamkeit und der Einfluss der grossen Universitäten das Lesen literarischer und wissenschaftlicher Publikationen beeinflussen und befördern würde. Die deutsche Presse nimmt einen hohen und einflussreichen Platz ein in Europa. Manche ihrer Tagesblätter besonders werden mit grosser Thätigkeit redigirt, und haben einen weitgehenden politischen Einfluss. Während sie wohl nicht so frei sind von officieller Aufsicht, wie die Zeitungen der Vereinigten Staaten und England, so geniessen sie doch ein grosses Mass von Freiheit, wovon sie auch den besten Gebrauch machen. Die Massen des deutschen Volkes sind aufmerksame Leser und ernste Denker, und die Presse keines anderen Volkes in der Welt wird öfter befragt, oder höher geschätzt, von dem betreffenden Volke, als die Presse des Deutschen Reiches.

DIE REPUBLIK FRANKREICH.

Dass „Paris ist Frankreich“ ist so wahr in Bezug auf seine Publikationen, als in politischer Hinsicht. Beinahe die Hälfte der ganzen Presse der Republik ist in ihrer Hauptstadt. Aus 3,265 in der ganzen Republik, hat Paris 1,553 Publikationen. Die Tagesblätter von Paris, 132 zählend, haben eine jährliche Auflage von 900,000,000, während alle Anderen im Lande nur 325,000,000 haben. Die vereinigte Presse von Paris hat den Ruhm, die grösste jährliche Auflage irgend einer Stadt der Welt zu haben. Die Produkte der Pariser Presse belaufen sich auf nahezu 1,100,000,000 Exemplare pro Jahr. London kömmt dieser Zahl am nächsten, indem sie jährlich etwas weniger als 1,017,000,000 Exemplare publizirt. New-York und Brooklyn zusammen, mit einer Bevölkerung von beinahe der Grösse der Bevölkerung von Paris, publiziren jährlich nur etwas mehr als 516,000,000 Exemplare. In der Anzahl der täglichen Publikationen (132), übertrifft Paris ebenfalls alle andern Städte der Welt. London hat nur 35, New-York und Brooklyn 26, Berlin 47, Wien 28. Das ganze England (London ausgenommen) hat nur 119 tägliche Zeit-

que 2,262,000,000 copias,) de las cuales 4.95 por ciento salen diariamente; 47.82 por ciento semanalmente; 28.02 por ciento mensualmente; 8.03 por ciento anualmente; 4.07 por ciento trimestralmente, y 7.11 por ciento son de otros periodos de publicacion. La circulacion proporcional de la gaceta Britanica es 7.321 copias por salida; la salida proporcional de las gacetas diarias siendo 19,710; de las semanales 7,390; de las mensuales 6,662; de las trimestrales 2,673. La razon de copias, distribuidas anualmente á cada habitante del Reino Unido de la Gran Bretaña es 64.01, asi haciéndola mas grande que la de cualquiera otra nacion. Es digno de consideracion especial que las gacetas diarias de la Gran Bretaña y de los Estados Unidos, juntas, numeran 1,172, ó 29.20 por ciento de todas las que existen; mientras que la circulacion total de los dos paises de cerca de 2,600,000,000 copias es 40.04 por ciento de la entera circulacion anual de todas las gacetas diarias.

La ciudad de Londres es eminentemente el punto central del cual salen un número mas grande de publicaciones de todas clases, que de cualquier otro del mundo. Su lista total alcanza 1,962. Otras ciudades prominentes contienen como sigue: Paris 1,553, Nueva York y Brooklyn 587; Berlin 536; Viena 483; Madrid 253; Bruselas 233; Roma 213; St. Petersburgo 183. La circulacion total en el año de todas las publicaciones de la ciudad de Londres es casi 1,017,000,000 copias; de la cual 48.44 por ciento pertenece á su prensa diaria; 38.78 por ciento á sus semanales, y el residuo (12.78 por ciento) á las publicaciones de salida de varios periodos.

EL IMPERIO ALEMAN.

La prensa del Imperio Aleman sigue á la de los Estados Unidos en lo que toca á la importancia numerica. Su lista total revela 5,529 publicaciones. De esas 15.60 por ciento son diarias; 24.15 por ciento son semanales; 19.36 por ciento semi-semanales; 12.84 por ciento tri-semanales; 0.38 por ciento mensuales, y 18.67 por ciento de salidas de diferentes periodos. La prensa Aleman es notada por la gran diversidad de los periodos de salida de sus publicaciones, lo que demuestra nada menos que treinta y dos diferente intervalos entre las fechas ó periodos de publicacion. A pesar de eso es digno de ser mencionado, que 4,046 (75 por ciento) de todas sus publicaciones salen ó una vez por semana ó con mas frecuencia. Igualmente es un dato notable, que 95 por ciento de las salidas de la entera prensa Aleman resulta de sus gacetas diarias, semanales y intra-semanales. Parece eso lo mas sorprendente, en vista de que la eminente educacion literaria de la Alemania y las liberales influencias emanando de las Universidades claramente parecen muy á propósito á infundir ánimo á un patrocinio liberal mas especialmente de las publicaciones literarias y cientificas y de las trimestrales. La prensa Aleman ocupa una posicion de influencia eminente sobre el Continente de la Europa. Muchas de sus gacetas diarias, particularmente, son manejadas con profunda habilidad y su influencia politica, se extiende colosalmente. No está tan completamente desaprovechada del refinamiento oficial como la prensa de los Estados Unidos ó la de la Gran Bretaña, pero á pesar de eso las gacetas del Imperio gozan de una libertad respetable, la que no dejan de emplear de lleno. El pueblo Aleman lee por habito y son pensadores diligentes, y la prensa de ninguna nacion del mundo es mas enteramente escudriñada ó mas profundamente honrada por su pueblo mismo que la prensa del Imperio Aleman.

REPUBLICA DE FRANCIA.

Es igualmente la verdad que „París es la Francia“ tratándose de sus periódicos como de cualquiera otra cosa. Casi la mitad de todas las publicaciones de la Republica es concentrada en su Capital. De un total de 3,265 París contiene 1,553. Sus gacetas diarias, nombrando 132, tienen una circulacion anual de cerca de 900,000,000, mientras que todas las gacetas diarias, fuera de sus limites no dan salida á mas que 325,000,000. La juntada prensa de París goza de la distincion de tener la mas grande circulacion agregada por año de todas las ciudades del mundo. La produccion de su prensa es casi 1,100,000,000 copias anuales. La aproximacion mas cerca á esa circulacion se encuentra en Londres, cuya salida anual consiste de 1,017,000,000 copias. Nueva York y Brooklyn, con una poblacion unida casi igual á la de París, reciben anualmente de su prensa local poco mas que 516,000,000 copias. En

its path, the press of this nation has made commendable progress. Its 1,803 publications include 150 dailies, 180 inter-weeklies, 584 weeklies, 432 semi- and tri-monthlies, 338 monthlies, and 119 of all other classes. Its annual newspaper product is 371,101,575 copies.

SPAIN.

This ancient kingdom, with a population exceeding 16,000,000, sustains 750 newspapers, of which 220 are published daily, 389 weekly, and 141 at various other periods. The publications of Madrid, 253 in number, embrace one-third of all within the kingdom, and their gross annual circulation, over 126,000,000 copies, exceeds one-half the gross circulation of the combined Spanish press. The newspaper enterprise of Spain, especially of Madrid, is making fair progress. Its journals are growing in circulation and influence, and many of them are typographically remarkably handsome.

ITALY, SWITZERLAND AND OTHERS.

Space will not admit an extended detailed examination of the publications of separate nations. A glance at each as they pass must suffice.

Italy, famous for its ancient literature, is not signalized for its modern. Its entire list embraces 1,174 publications, of which 148 appear daily, 88 are inter-weeklies, 450 weeklies, 256 monthlies, and the remainder appear at different intervals. Her annual press product is about 270,000,000 copies. Milan, with 140 newspapers, receives therefrom 95,000,000 copies per annum; while Rome, with 213 journals, receives less than half the circulation of the Milan press, in the same time.

Switzerland supports 512 newspapers, among which are 68 dailies. Her presses give to the people annually more than 100,000,000 copies. Her journals are printed chiefly in French and German, Helvetia having no language peculiar to itself.

Russia's immense domain, with a population of 85,000,000, dwarfs the press of that Empire into comparative insignificance. Its list of publications embraces but 454 journals, whose annual product of 124,000,000 copies is less than $1\frac{1}{2}$ copies per annum to each inhabitant within its broad domain. In St. Petersburg are published 26 dailies, and in Moscow 9, whose combined annual circulation is over 87,600,000 copies. Beyond the limits of the two cities named, and of Warsaw, the press of Russia may be described as in an inchoate state, with large possibilities before it.

Sweden and Norway unitedly possess 484 publications, but 31 of which appear daily. Stockholm, Christiania and Göteborg sustain several very able and widely-circulated journals. The literature of the kingdom is distinguished for its purity of morals and for its scholarly treatment of all political, social and literary topics. The gross annual circulation of all its publications is not quite 80,000,000 copies.

Belgium, most densely populated of all European nations, maintains an able and widely diffused newspaper literature. Five hundred and ninety-one publications give to her people annually about 325,000,000 copies. In the number of copies distributable annually to its population, Belgium ranks next to Great Britain, and is in advance of the United States—its ratio, per capita, being 59.20. Brussels fur-

à un peu moins de 1,017,000,000 de copies. New York et Brooklyn, avec une population combinée presque égale à celle de Paris, reçoivent annuellement de leur presse domestique un peu plus de 516,000,000 de copies. Par le nombre de ses publications journalières (132), Paris surpasse de beaucoup toutes les autres villes. Londres n'en a que 35, New York et Brooklyn, 36; Berlin, 47; Vienne, 28. Toute l'Angleterre (hors de Londres) ne publie que 119 papiers quotidiens; tandis que les dix principales villes les plus peuplées des Etats-Unis (formant ensemble une population de 4,875,000) ne possèdent que 131 publications quotidiennes. Les produits des journaux de Paris montent annuellement à près d'un dixième de ce que produit la presse entière du globe.

Tandis que la presse de la France n'est que 11.12 pr. ct., par son nombre de la liste totale, cependant le produit brut annuel de ses journaux quotidiens est de 78.15 de toutes les issues annuelles combinées de toutes les classes. Les journaux hebdomadaires de la France sont au nombre de 1,505 ou 46.10 pr. ct. de sa liste totale; mais la circulation annuelle de toutes les publications hebdomadaires réunies n'est que de 14 pour cent du produit total de la presse entière de la République.

AUTRICHE-HONGRIE.

Les journaux Austro-Hongrois sont particulièrement différents par un trait distinct. Ils sont imprimés dans une plus grande variété de langues qu'on n'en peut trouver dans la presse d'aucune autre nation. Considérant les embarras politiques et religieux qui ont traversé son cours, la presse de cette nation a fait des progrès considérables. Ses 1803 publications renferment 150 journalières, 180 semi hebdomadaires, 584 hebdomadaires, 432 bi-mensuels et trimestriels, 338 mensuels, et 119 de toutes les autres classes. Son produit annuel de journaux est de 371,101,575 copies.

ESPAGNE.

Cet ancien Royaume, avec une population surpassant 16,000,000 d'âmes supporte 750 journaux dont 220 sont publiés journalièrement, 389 toutes les semaines et 141 à diverses époques. Les publications de Madrid, au nombre de 253 embrassent un tiers de tous les journaux du royaume, et leur circulation annuelle, au delà de 126,000,000, excède de moitié la circulation totale de la presse Espagnole combinée. L'entreprise des journaux de l'Espagne, surtout celle de Madrid en particulier, fait à présent des progrès satisfaisants. Les journaux croissent en circulation et en influence et quelques-uns d'entr'eux sont d'une typographie très-belle.

ITALIE, SUISSE ET AUTRES.

L'espace ne peut admettre un examen plus minutieux dans ses détails des publications des nations séparées. Un coup d'œil rapide sur chacune d'elles en passant doit suffire.

L'Italie, fameuse pour sa littérature antique n'est pas remarquable par sa moderne. Sa liste entière embrasse 1,174 publications dont 148 paraissent tous les jours, 88 deux ou trois fois par semaine, 450 sont hebdomadaires, 256 mensuelles et les autres paraissent à des intervalles incertains. Le produit annuel de sa presse est d'environ 270,000,000 de copies. Milan avec ses 140 journaux fournit une circulation de 95,000,000 de copies, tandis que Rome, avec 213 journaux, émet moins de la moitié de ce nombre.

La Suisse soutient 512 journaux, parmi lesquels il y en a 68 quotidiens. Ses presses fournissent à son peuple annuellement plus de 100,000,000 de copies. Ses journaux sont imprimés principalement en français et en Allemand, l'Helvétie n'ayant point de langage qu'elle puisse appeler sien en propre.

Le domaine immense de la Russie avec une population de 85,000,000 laisse la presse de ce vaste empire dans une insignifiance comparative. Sa liste de publications n'embrasse que 454 journaux, dont le produit annuel de 124,000,000 de copies donne moins d'une copie et demi par an pour chaque habitant dans les limites de cette monarchie gigantesque. A St. Petersburg se publient 26 journaux quotidiens et à Moscow 9, dont la circulation annuelle combinée est de plus de 87,600,000 copies. En dehors des limites de ces deux villes et de Varsovie, la presse de la Russie peut

tungen; während die zehn leitenden und populärsten Städte der Vereinigten Staaten (mit einer Bevölkerung von 4,875,000) nur 131 tägliche Publikationen besitzen. Die journalistischen Erzeugnisse der Pariser Presse belaufen sich jährlich auf beinahe ein Zehntel der Erzeugnisse der Presse der ganzen Welt.

Während die Tagespresse Frankreichs nur 11.12 pro cent. der ganzen Liste ausmacht, so beträgt doch die ganze jährliche Auflage derselben 78.15 pro cent. der jährlichen Auflage aller Publikationen. Die Wochenblätter Frankreichs zählen 1,505, oder 46.10 pro cent. der ganzen Liste; aber die ganze jährliche Auflage aller Wochenblätter zusammen, macht nur 14 pro cent. der ganzen Erzeugnisse der Presse der Republik.

OESTERREICH-UNGARN.

In einer Beziehung zeichnen sich die Zeitungen Oesterreich-Ungarns aus vor Andern, nämlich, dass dieselben in mehr verschiedenen Sprachen gedruckt werden, als dies gefunden wird in irgend einem andern Lande der Welt. In Anbetracht der politischen und religiösen Hindernisse, mit welchen die Presse zu kämpfen hat, hat sie dennoch rühmenswerthen Fortschritt gemacht. Die 1,803 Publikationen schliessen ein: 150 tägliche, 180 öfters die Woche erscheinende, 584 wöchentliche, 432 zwei- und dreimal monatlich erscheinende, 338 monatliche, und 119 andere Zeitungen. Die ganze jährliche Zeitungsproduktion beläuft sich auf 371,101,575 Exemplare.

SPANIEN.

Dies alte Reich, mit einer Bevölkerung von über 16,000,000 Seelen, unterhält 750 Zeitungen, wovon 220 täglich, 389 wöchentlich, und 141 zu anderen Zeiten erscheinen. Die Publikationen von Madrid, 253 im Ganzen, bilden ein Drittel der Zeitungen des Reiches, und ihre ganze jährliche Auflage, über 126,000,000 Exemplare, macht mehr als die Hälfte der ganzen jährlichen Auflage der spanischen Presse aus. Das Zeitungswesen von Spanien, besonders von Madrid, macht ermutigende Fortschritte. Die Zeitungen nehmen zu an Einfluss und Verbreitung, und manche derselben sind typographisch schön ausgestattet.

ITALIEN, DIE SCHWEIZ UND ANDERE LÄNDER.

Unser Raum gestattet uns nicht eine, in's Einzelne gehende Prüfung der Publikationen eines jeden Landes anzustellen. Nur vorübergehend können wir einige Bemerkungen darüber machen.

Italien, berührt durch seine alte Literatur, ist nicht besonders zu rühmen wegen der Literatur der Jetztzeit. Die Liste enthält 1,174 Publikationen im Ganzen, wovon 148 täglich, 88 mehrere Mal die Woche, 450 wöchentlich, 256 monatlich, und die übrigen in anderen Zeiträumen erscheinen. Die jährliche Produktion der Presse Italiens beträgt über 270,000,000 Exemplare. Mailand, mit 140 Zeitungen, hat davon 95,000,000 Exemplare jährlich; während Rom, mit 213 Journalen, kaum die Hälfte dieser Anzahl hat in einem Jahre.

Die Schweiz unterhält 512 Zeitungen, unter welchen 68 Tagesblätter sind. Ihre Presse liefert dem Volke jährlich mehr als 100,000,000 Exemplare. Ihre Journale sind meistens in deutsch und französisch gedruckt, da Helvetien keine eigene Landessprache hat.

Das grosse Russland, mit einer Bevölkerung von 85,000,000 Seelen, hat im Verhältniss eine sehr schwache Vertretung der Presse. Seine Listen geben nur 454 Journale, deren jährliche Production von 124,000,000 Exemplaren, weniger als 1½ Exemplar ausmacht für jeden Kopf seiner grossen Bevölkerung. In St. Petersburg werden 26 Tagesblätter publicirt, und in Moskau 9, deren vereinigte jährliche Auflage sich auf über 87,600,000 Exemplare beläuft. Mit Ausnahme von diesen beiden Städten und Warschau, kann man sagen, dass sich die russische Presse in einem unentwickelten Zustande befindet, obgleich ein grosses Feld für ihre Wirksamkeit vorhanden ist.

Schweden und Norwegen besitzen zusammen 484 Zeitungen, wovon nur 31 täglich erscheinen. Stockholm, Christiania und Göteborg unterhalten mehrere sehr gediegene und weitverbreitete Journale. Die Literatur dieses Landes zeichnet sich aus durch ihre Reinheit in moralischer Hinsicht, sowie durch den gelehrten Styl in der Behandlung aller politischen, socialen und literarischen Gegenstände. Die ganze

el número de sus publicaciones diarias (132) Paris sobrepasa infinitamente á cualquiera otra ciudad. Londres no contiene mas que 35, Nueva York y Brooklyn 36, Berlin 47, Viena 28. Toda la Inglaterra entera (fuera de Londres) no da salida á mas que 119 gacetas diarias; mientras que las diez mas prominentes y mas pobladas ciudades de los Estados Unidos (con una poblacion agregada de 4,875,000) no poseen sino 131 publicaciones diarias. La produccion diaristica de Paris cada año sube á casi una decima parte de la produccion de la prensa entera del mundo.

La prensa diaria de la Francia en numeros no siendo sino 11.12 por ciento de la lista entera, la entera produccion anual de sus gacetas diarias es 78.15 por ciento de las salidas agregadas anuales de todas clases. Las semanales de la Francia numeran 1,505 ó 46.10 por ciento de su lista entera; pero la circulacion anual de todas sus semanales no es sino 14 por ciento del producto de la prensa entera de la Republica.

AUSTRIA-HUNGRÍA.

Las gacetas de la Austria-Hungria se distinguen mas especialmente en un respecto, lo que es, que son imprimidas en una diversidad mas grande de idiomas de lo que se encuentra en la prensa de cualquiera otra nacion del globo. Tomándose en cuenta las dificultades y perplejidades politicas y religiosas, que ha encontrado la prensa de esta nacion en el camino, ha hecho un adelanto digno de alabanza. Sus 1,803 publicaciones incluyen 150 diarias, 180 inter-semanales, 584 semanales, 432 semi-mensuales y tri-mensuales, 338 mensuales y 119 de toda otra clase. Su produccion anual de periodicos es 371,101,575 copias.

LA ESPAÑA.

Ese reino antiguo, con una poblacion de mas que 16,000,000 sostiene 750 periodicos, de los cuales 220 salen diariamente, 389 semanalmente y 141 en diferentes otros periodos. Las publicaciones de Madrid nombrando 253, comprenden una tercera parte del total en el Reino, y su entera circulacion anual de mas que 126,000,000 copias exceda mas que la mitad de la entera circulacion de la unica prensa Español. La empresa diaristica de la España, de Madrid particularmente, está adelantando razonablemente. La circulacion de sus periodicos y su influencia esta creciendo, y muchas de las publicaciones son notablemente hermosas en punto de tipografia.

ITALIA, SUIZA Y OTROS PAÍSES.

Nos falta el lugar para hacer una examinacion continuada y detallada de las publicaciones de las varias naciones. Debe bastar una mirada pasadera á cada una.

La Italia, afamada por su literatura antigua no está distinguida por su literatura moderna. Su lista entera comprende 1,174 publicaciones, de las cuales 148 salen diariamente, 88 son inter-semanales, 450 semanales, 256 mensuales y el residuo salen á varios intervalos. La produccion anual de su prensa es cerca de 270,000,000 copias. Milan con 140 gacetas, reciba de eso 95,000,000 copias por año; mientras que Roma, con 213 periodicos, reciba menos que la mitad de esa circulacion durante el mismo tiempo.

La Suiza sostiene 512 periodicos, de los cuales hay 68 diarios. Sus prensas dan al pueblo mas que 100,000,000 copias anualmente. Las publicaciones son imprimidas principalmente en Francés y Aleman, Helvetia no teniendo proprio idioma especifico.

El dominio inmenso de la Rusia, con una poblacion de 85,000,000 impide que la prensa del imperio llegue á un tamaño mas que comparativamente insignificante. Su lista de publicaciones no contiene mas que 454 periodicos, cuya produccion anual de 124,000,000 copias es menos que 1½ copias por año por cada habitante en sus vastos territorios. En St. Petersburg se publican 26 gacetas diarias, y en Moscova 9, cuya circulacion anual es algo mas que 87,600,000 copias. Fuera de los limites de esas dos ciudades y de Varsovia, se debe decir, que la prensa de Rusia se encuentra en un estado principiante, con grandes posibilidades mas adelante.

La Suecia y la Noruega unidas poseen 484 publicaciones, de las cuales no mas que 31 salen diariamente. Estocolmo, Christiania y Gotingen poseen varios periodicos bien capaces y de larga circulacion.

nishes a handsome catalogue of 233 publications within her limits.

The Netherlands are well represented, and its interests ably defended by 435 journals, embracing 39 dailies, 115 inter-weeklies, 267 weeklies, and 14 of various periods of publication. Amsterdam, famous for its commerce, wealth and patronage of the Fine Arts, sustains 63 newspapers, 10 of which are dailies.

Portugal is the home of 179 publications. These include 29 dailies, 20 of which appear in Lisbon. The total annual product of all Portuguese presses amounts to something over 54,000,000 copies.

OTHER COUNTRIES AND CONTINENTS.

For the details respecting Turkey, Roumania, Bulgaria, Greece, Denmark, and the several countries of other continents, the reader is necessarily referred to the tables in this volume, of which mention has been made.

LANDS IN THE SHADOW OF IGNORANCE.

Diligent inquiry fails to unearth even a solitary newspaper in Arabia. Other parts of Asia are alike destitute of journals. None are to be found in either Afghanistan or in Beloochistan. Neither has the extensive territory known as Turkestan the semblance of a printing office. Indeed, if we could take up the continent of Asia, (exclusive of Turkey in Asia and part of Persia) and with a pair of shears trim off its Chinese coast fringes, and cut away its Indian capes and tassels, and throw them into the sea, the remainder of that huge division of the earth, even then bigger than the whole of the Western Hemisphere, would be found destitute of every sort of newspaper. Central Africa, and, indeed, the whole continent of Africa exclusive of Algeria, Egypt and the States and Colonies at the extreme south, may be said to be in cimierian darkness, the occasional journals upon the west coast appearing in contrast as so many fire-flies at midnight. Here an area three times that of Europe awaits civilization.

THE PRESS CONSIDERED LATITUDINALLY.

The statistics gathered in this work help us to determine the "Power of the Press" in its relation to the Equator, and to the several degrees of latitude, both north and south. Considering the earth's surface as demarked into zones of ten degrees each, separated by the degrees of latitude numbered respectively 0°, 10°, 20°, 30°, 40°, 50°, 60°, and 70°, north, and similarly south as far as 50°, the several zones are found to contain, approximately, the following number of journals: *North*—Between 0° and 10°, 183; between 10° and 20°, 654; between 20° and 30°, 537; between 30° and 40°, 5,546; between 40° and 50°, 16,315; between 50° and 60°, 9,550; between 60° and 70°, 210. Whole number north of the Equator, 32,995. *South*—Between 0° and 10°, 80; between 10° and 20°, 107; between 20° and 30°, 301; between 30° and 40°, 687; between 40° and 50°, 104; south of 50°, none. Whole number south, 1,279. Estimating each zone as, in round numbers, 700 miles wide, it is found that the first two belts north, about 1,400 miles broad, and extending around the globe, embracing a large part of that territory where "every prospect pleases and only man is vile," contain but 837 newspapers. Add to them the next belt northward, thus including all between 0° and 30°, and it is discovered that within this triple zone almost 2,100 miles in width, there are

être regardée comme dans un état d'enfance avec de grandes espérances devant elle.

La Suède et la Norvège possèdent ensemble 484 publications, dont seulement 31 paraissent tous les jours. Stockholm, Christiania et Göteborg soutiennent plusieurs journaux très capables avec une circulation étendue. La littérature du royaume se distingue par la pureté de la morale, et pour sa manière de traiter les topiques politiques, sociaux et littéraires. La circulation annuelle de toutes ses publications en gros n'est pas tout à fait de 80,000,000 de copies.

La Belgique, la plus peuplée de toutes les nations de l'Europe, maintient une littérature de journaux très-capables et très-répandus. 590 publications donnent à ses peuples annuellement environ 325,000,000 de copies. Dans le nombre des copies qu'elle peut distribuer tous les ans à sa population, la Belgique prend rang après la Grande Bretagne et se trouve en avance des États-Unis—sa proportion étant de 59.20 par tête. Bruxelles fournit un beau catalogue de 233 publications dans ses limites.

Les Pays-Bas sont bien représentés et leurs intérêts bien défendus par 435 journaux embrassant 39 quotidiens, 115 de deux ou trois issues par semaine, 267 hebdomadaires, et 14 de périodes incertaines de publication. Amsterdam, fameuse par son commerce, sa richesse et son patronage des Beaux-Arts, soutient 23 journaux dont 20 sont quotidiens.

Le Portugal fournit 179 publications, qui comprennent 29 journaux quotidiens dont 20 paraissent à Lisbonne. Le produit total annuel de toutes les publications Portugaises monte à un peu plus de 54,000,000 de copies.

AUTRES PAYS ET CONTINENTS.

Pour les détails touchant la Turquie, la Roumanie, la Bulgarie, la Grèce, le Danemark et les différents pays des autres continents, nous devons, de nécessité, renvoyer le lecteur aux tableaux de ce volume dont nous avons fait mention auparavant.

TERRES DANS L'OMBRE DE L'IGNORANCE.

La recherche la plus diligente a manqué de déterrer un seul journal en Arabie. D'autres parties de l'Asie sont pareillement dépourvues de journaux. On n'a pu en trouver aucun soit dans l'Afghanistan soit dans le Beloochistan. Et l'immense territoire connu sous le nom de Turkestan n'a pu fournir de traces d'un bureau d'imprimerie. En vérité si nous pouvions enlever le continent de l'Asie excepté la Turquie d'Asie et une partie de la Perse et avec une paire de ciseaux tailler les franges des côtes de la Chine et en couper les caps et les glands et les jeter dans la mer, le reste de cette grande division de la terre, encore même plus grande que tout l'Hémisphère occidental, se trouverait dépourvu de toute espèce de journal. L'Afrique centrale et, véritablement tout le Continent de l'Afrique, à l'exception de l'Algérie, de l'Égypte, et des États et colonies de l'extrémité méridionale, peut être regardée comme ensevelie dans une obscurité cimérienne; les journaux qui apparaissent par hasard sur les côtes occidentales se montrent comme des mouches phosphorescentes dans les ténèbres de la nuit. Ici une aire, trois fois plus étendue que celle de l'Europe, attend la civilisation.

LA PRESSE CONSIDÉRÉE PAR LATITUDES.

Les statistiques rassemblées dans cet ouvrage nous assistent à déterminer le "pouvoir de la Presse" par rapport avec l'Equateur et les différents degrés de latitude au Nord et au Sud. Si nous considérons la surface de la terre comme divisée en zones de dix degrés chacune, séparées par les degrés de latitude portant les numéros 0°, 10°, 20°, 30°, 40°, 50°, 60°, 70°, au Nord, et pareillement au Midi jusqu'au 50°, nous trouverons que les zones différentes contiennent, d'une manière approximative, le nombre suivant de journaux. Au Nord entre 0° et le 10°, 183; entre le 10° et le 20°, 654; entre le 20° et le 30°, 537; entre le 30° et le 40°, 5,546; entre le 40° et le 50°, 16,315; entre le 50° et le 60°, 9,550; entre le 60° et le 70°, 210. Nombre total au Nord de l'Equateur, 32,995. Au midi: Entre 0° et le 10°, 80; entre le 10° et le 20°, 107; entre le 20° et le 30°, 301; entre le 30° et le 40°, 687; entre le 40° et le 50°, 104. Au midi du 50°, aucun. Nombre total au midi, 1,279. Estimant chaque zone, à une largeur de 700 milles, en nombres ronds, on trouve que les deux premières ceintures au Nord, larges d'environ 1,400 milles et s'étendant autour du globe et embrassant

jährliche Auflage ihrer Publikationen beträgt nicht ganz 80,000,000 Exemplare.

Belgien, welches von allen europäischen Ländern am dichtesten bevölkert ist, unterhält eine tüchtige und weitverbreitete Zeitungsliteratur. Fünfhundert- und einundneunzig Publikationen liefern der Bevölkerung jährlich ungefähr 325,000,000 Exemplare. In dem Verhältnisse seiner Publikationen zur Bevölkerung steht Belgien nächst zu Grossbritannien, und ist den Vereinigten Staaten voraus, indem das Verhältniss per Kopf 59.20 ausmacht. Brüssel hat eine schöne Liste von 233 Publikationen.

Die Niederlande sind gut repräsentirt, indem ihre Interessen vertreten sind durch 435 Journale, wovon 39 Tagesblätter, 115 mehrmals die Woche erscheinende, 267 Wochenblätter, und 14 andere Publikationen sind. Amsterdam, berühmt wegen seines Handels, Reichthums und seiner Kunst, besitzt 63 Zeitungen, wovon 10 Tagesblätter sind.

Portugal hat 179 Publikationen. Hierin sind 29 Tageszeitungen eingeschlossen, wovon 20 in Lissabon erscheinen. Die ganze jährliche Production der portugiesischen Presse beläuft sich auf etwas über 54,000,000 Exemplare.

ANDERE LÄNDER UND WELTTHEILE.

Wegen der Einzelheiten in Bezug auf die Türkei, Rumänien, Bulgarien, Griechenland, Dänemark und die verschiedenen Länder anderer Welttheile, verweisen wir den Leser auf die schon erwähnten Tabellen.

LÄNDER IM SCHATTEN DER UNWISSENHEIT.

Dem fleissigsten Nachforschen ist es nicht gelungen, auch nur eine Zeitung in Arabien zu entdecken. Andere Theile Asiens sind ebenso arm an Journalen. Man kann keine finden weder in Afghanistan noch in Beloochistan. Ebenfalls hat auch das grosse Land, bekannt als Turkestan, keine Spur von einer Druckerei. In der That, wenn wir das Festland Asiens (ausschliesslich der Asiatischen Türkei und einem Theile Persiens) nehmen und mit einer Scheere die Küste China's abschneiden, und dann die Küstenstädte Indiens's von Asien trennen, und in das Meer werfen könnten, so würde dieses grosse Land—selbst dann noch grösser als die ganze westliche Halbkugel—auch ganz und gar ohne irgend eine Zeitung sein. Central-Afrika, ja, das ganze Festland Afrika's, mit Ausnahme von Algerien, Egypten, und den Staaten und Kolonien im äussersten Süden, liegt in der dichtesten Finsterniss, und die hier und dort an der Westküste sich befindenden wenigen Zeitungen, erscheinen als Leuchtkäfer in finsterner Nacht. Hier ist ein auf die Civilisation wartendes Land, welches dreimal so gross ist als Europa.

DIE ZEITUNGSPRESSE, DEN BREITENGRADEN NACH.

Die gesammelten Statistiken in diesem Buche setzen uns in den Stand, die Macht der Presse in ihrem Verhältniss zum Aequator und den verschiedenen Breitengraden, sowohl nach dem Norden wie nach dem Süden hin zu betrachten. Nehmen wir die Oberfläche der Erde an, als eingetheilt in Zonen von je 10 Graden, welche die Grade, bezeichnet als 0°, 10°, 20°, 40°, 50°, 60°, und 70°, nördlich, und ebenso südlich, bis zum 50. Grad trennen, so findet man, dass die verschiedenen Zonen annähernd die folgende Anzahl von Journalen enthalten: Nördlich,—zwischen 0° und 10°, 183; zwischen 10° und 20°, 654; zwischen 20° und 30°, 537; zwischen 30° und 40°, 5546; zwischen 40° und 50°, 16,315; zwischen 50° und 60°, 9,550; zwischen 60° und 70°, 210. Ganze Anzahl, nördlich vom Aequator, 32,995. Südlich,—zwischen 0° und 10°, 80; zwischen 10° und 20°, 107; zwischen 20° und 30°, 301; zwischen 30° und 40°, 687; zwischen 40° und 50°, 104; südlich von 50°, keine. Ganze Anzahl, südlich vom Aequator, 1,279. Indem wir annehmen, dass jede Zone in runder Summe 700 Meilen breit ist, so findet man, dass die ersten beiden Gürtel, nördlich, ungefähr 1,400 Meilen breit um die ganze Erde herum, einschliessend einen grossen Theil des Landes, „wo die Natur ist lieblich, Und nur der Mensch verderbt.“ nur 837 Zeitungen enthält. Wenn wir zu diesen den nächsten Gürtel nördlich hinzurechnen, somit Alles zwischen den Graden 0° und 30° einschliessen, so findet man, dass in diesem Striche, beinahe 2,100 Meilen weit, nur 1,374 Publikationen sind,—eine geringere Anzahl als im Staate New-York, weniger

La literatura del reino está distinguida por la pureza de su moral, y la manera estudiosa con que trate argumentos políticos, sociales, y literarios. La circulación total de todas sus publicaciones es poco menos que 80,000,000 de copias anualmente.

La Belgica, la mas compactamente poblada de todas las naciones europeas, sostiene una literatura de periodicos bien capaces y bastante extendidas. Quinientos noventa y una publicaciones dan al pueblo cerca de 325,000,000 copias cada año. En el numero de copias distribuidas anualmente entre su poblacion, la Belgica ocupa el grado en seguida de la Gran Bretaña, y sobrepasa los Estados Unidos—su razon siendo 59.20 por cada individuo. Bruselas provee un bonito catalogo de 233 publicaciones dentro de sus limites.

Los Países Bajos tienen buena representacion, y sus intereses están bien cuidados por 435 periodicos, comprendiendo 39 diarios, 115 inter-semanales, 267 semanales y 14 de diversos periodos de publicacion. Amsterdam, afamado por su comercio, su riqueza y su patrocinio de las bellas artes, sostiene 63 periodicos, 10 de los cuales salen diariamente.

Portugal es la cuna de 179 publicaciones. En esas están incluidas 29 diarias, de las cuales 20 tienen salida en Lisboa. La entera produccion anual de todas las prensas portuguesas es una pequena cantidad mas que 54,000,000 copias.

OTROS PAISES Y CONTINENTES.

Por necesidad se refiere al lector á las tablas en este volumen, ya mencionadas, por los detalles tocantes á la Turquía, la Roumania, la Bulgaria, la Grecia, la Dinamarca, y los varios paises de otros continentes.

PAISES QUE QUEDAN TODAVIA EN LA SOMBRA DE LA IGNORANCIA.

Una investigacion la mas asidua deja de desterrar un solo periodico en la Arabia y otras partes de la Asia son igualmente desprovistas. No se encuentra ninguno en Afghanistan y en Beloochistan. Aun mismo el vasto territorio, conocido bajo el nombre de Turkestan no presenta ni apariencia de una imprenta de diario. Verdaderamente, si se pudiese agarrar el continente de la Asia, y con un par de tijeras recortar sus marjenes de las costas de la China, luego aparejando sus capas y borlas de la India y echarias todas al fondo de la mar, el residuo de aquella inmensa division del globo, aun asi mas grande que todo el hemisfero del Occidente, se descubriria enteramente destituido de toda clase de periodico. La Africa Central, y, en verdad, el continente entero de la Africa, excluyendo la Algeria, el Egipto y las colonias al extremo del Sur, deben ser citados de ser en obscuridad Cimmeriana, los periodicos de la costa del Pacifico apareciendo de vez en cuando como si fuesen tantas moscas de fosforo á la hora de media noche. Aqui hay una area de una extension tres veces la de la Europa, esperando la civilizacion.

LA PRENSA CONSIDERADA SEGUN LAS LATITUDES.

Las estadísticas recogidas en esta obra nos ayudan á determinar el “Poder de la Prensa” en sus relaciones al ecuador, y los varios grados de latitud, tanto los del Norte como los del Sud. Considerando la superficie de la tierra dividida en zonas de diez grados cada una, esos ultimos siendo separado por los grados de latitud, respectivamente nombrados 0°, 10°, 20°, 30°, 40°, 50°, 60°, y 70° al Norte y similitudinariamente al Sud hasta el 50°, se descubrirá, que las varias zonas contienen proximately el numero siguiente de gacetas: *Al Norte*—Entre 0° y 10°, 183; entre 10° y 20°, 654; entre 20° y 30°, 537; entre 30° y 40°, 5,546; entre 40° y 50°, 16,315; entre 50° y 60°, 9,550; entre 60° y 70°, 210. El numero entero al norte del Ecuador 32,995. *Al Sur*—Entre 0° y 10°, 80; entre 10° y 20°, 107; entre 20° y 30°, 301; entre 30° y 40°, 687; entre 40° y 50°, 104; al sud del 50°, *ningunas*. Numero entero al Sud 1,279. Estimando la anchura de cada zona ser 700 millas, se veerá que los dos primeros cintos al norte, que tienen una anchura de cerca de 1,400 millas, y extienden al rededor del globo, conteniendo una gran parte de aquellos dominios donde “cada perspectiva agrada y el hombre solo no vale nada” no dan salida á mas que 837 periodicos. Agrégese á esos el cinto siguiente en la direccion del Norte, incluyendo asi todos los que hay entre 0° y 30°, y sale á la luz el hecho, que dentro de esa zona triplicada, de anchura de casi 2,100 millas, no hay mas que 1,374 publicaciones—un numero mas pequeño que de las que aparecen en el

but 1,374 publications—a less number than are published within the State of New York; fewer than appear in Paris, and not so many by 588 as are published in London.

The fourth zone, N., between 30° and 40° shows a surprising increase in numbers in comparison with the preceding three. Within this belt are 5,546 publications. The next succeeding zone—40° to 50°—reaches the heart and prime power of journalism. Here are 16,315 publications, or almost one-half the entire number north of the Equator. The belt covering from 50° to 60° is next in numbers to that last named, having within it 9,550 newspapers. Beyond 60° the press may be said to be an exotic, for between 60° and 70° there are found but 210 publications.

The main zone of journalistic power and success lies between 30° and 60° N., within which are concentrated 31,411 publications, leaving but 2,863 for all other latitudes.

The whole number of newspapers south of the Equator is so inconsiderable as to render a further analysis unnecessary. Except in Australia and New Zealand, and to some extent in South Africa, the press of the Southern Hemisphere has not kept pace with the march of events in the current century. To the English-speaking peoples of the southern world is due a large share of the credit of keeping journalism in that half of the globe from a state of almost practical nonentity.

A diagram illustrative of this distribution will be found at the conclusion of this Introduction.

THE GIANT LANGUAGES.

It is interesting to note the languages in which newspapers are printed. The variety is very great, including, perhaps, hundreds of different families, branches and dialects. But it becomes speedily apparent that the vast bulk of newspaper work is done in four tongues, which outstrip all competitors. The first of these is the English, which stands in the forefront, much more than a head and shoulders above and beyond its nearest fellow, in the number of journals which employ it. Sixteen thousand and five hundred newspapers are printed in English—that great linguistic mosaic, that philological breccia, which, rolling through the ages, has drawn into itself from all ancient and modern tongues the vigor and the fire, the piquancy and the elasticity, the Latinian polish and the Celtic ruggedness, the height and breadth and depth, which fit it for cosmopolitan uses.

Next in importance to the English stands the German,—solid, sombre, rich in resonance and resources, and powerful in expression,—speaking to the world through 7,350 presses.

The third tongue most liberally used by the press is the French,—versatile and elegant, making good in brilliant flashes and in keen thrusts what it may lack in ponderous, crushing power. In this are printed 3,850 newspapers, mostly earnestly devoted to advancing the civilization and promoting the welfare of mankind.

The Spanish tongue comes fourth in this order, making use of about 1,600 publications, and bidding fair, in the future, to reach a still wider range of usefulness. With Mexico and the South American Republics speaking the Spanish language almost uniformly, it is easy to foresee that its journalistic scope and utility are sure to increase with the steady growth of the nations named, until it may become third, or even second, in the rank of newspaper use.

The four languages named may be called the imperial mediums for the conveyance to the world of Man's purest, loftiest, most ingenious and most patriotic inspirations and designs; since through them nearly thirty thousand presses are continuously giving to the world that mental stimulus, intellectual light, moral stamina and religious enthusiasm which move, illumine and sustain all souls, both small and great, that underlie, and guide, and in their spheres achieve and illustrate the Progress of Mankind.

une grande partie de ce territoire où "chaque perspective plait et l'homme seul est vil," ne contient que 820 journaux. Ajoutez-y la prochaine zone au Nord, renfermant ainsi tout ce qui se trouve entre 0° et le 30°, et vous trouverez que dans les limites de cette triple zone, de presque 2,100 milles en largeur, il n'y a que 1,347 publications; moindres en nombre que celles qui sont publiées dans l'Etat de New-York, moindres que celles qui paraissent à Paris, et pas autant par 615 que celles de Londres.

La quatrième zone Nord, entre le 30° et le 40°, montre un accroissement surprenant par le nombre avec les trois précédentes. Dans cette zone il y a 5,679 publications. La zone suivante, entre le 40° et le 50°, contient le cœur et le pouvoir actif du journalisme. Ici nous trouvons 16,308 publications près de la moitié du nombre entier au Nord de l'Equateur. La ceinture couvrant du 50° au 60° par le nombre après celle qui a été nommée auparavant contenant 9,556 journaux. Au delà du 60° on peut dire que la Presse est un exotique; car entre le 60° et le 70° on ne trouve que 209 publications.

La zone principale du pouvoir et du succès du journalisme se trouve entre le 30° et le 60° Nord entre lesquels sont concentrés 31,583 publications, n'en laissant que 2,695 pour toutes les autres latitudes.

Le nombre total des journaux au Sud de l'Equateur est si insignifiant qu'il rend inutile une analyse plus étendue. Excepté dans l'Australie, dans la Nouvelle Zélande et, jusqu'à un certain point, dans le midi de l'Afrique, la presse de l'Hémisphère méridional n'a pas avancé à pas égal avec les événements du siècle présent. C'est aux peuples parlant Anglais dans le monde méridional que l'on doit en grande partie l'honneur d'avoir préservé dans cette moitié du globe le journalisme de cet état de non-existence pratique.

On trouvera à la conclusion de cette introduction un diagramme qui expliquera cette distribution.

LES LANGAGES GÉANTS.

Il est intéressant de remarquer les langues diverses dans lesquelles sont imprimés les journaux. La variété est très grande contenant, peut être, des centaines de familles et de dialectes différents. Mais il devient promptement apparent que la grande masse de l'œuvre des journaux est accomplie en quatre langues qui l'emportent sur toutes les autres. La première de celles-ci est l'Anglais qui marche en avant surpassant de la tête et des épaules son plus proche compagnon par le nombre des journaux qui en font usage. Seize mille cinq cents journaux sont imprimés en Anglais—cette grande mosaïque linguistique, cette agglomération de mots qui, roulant à travers les siècles, a puisé dans toutes les langues anciennes et modernes et s'est approprié la vigueur et le feu, la finesse et l'élasticité, la politesse latine et la rudesse celtique, la hauteur, l'ampleur et la profondeur qui la préparent pour les usages cosmopolites.

Après l'Anglais par son importance vient l'Allemand—solide, sombre, riche en sonorité et en ressources et puissant en expression—parlant au monde par 7,350 presses.

La troisième langue employée le plus libéralement par la presse est le français—versatile et élégant, remplaçant par de brillants éclairs et des pointes acérées ce qui peut lui manquer en pouvoir solennel et écrasant. 3,850 journaux s'impriment en cette langue, dévoués pour la plupart avec ardeur à faire avancer la civilisation et à élever le bien-être du genre humain.

La langue Espagnole vient la quatrième en importance, employée en 1,600 publications, et promettant pour l'avenir d'atteindre une plus grande sphère d'utilité. Avec le Mexique et les Républiques de l'Amérique du Sud, parlant presque uniformément l'Espagnol, il est aisé de prévoir que sa carrière et son utilité journalistiques sont sûres d'augmenter avec la croissance soutenue des nations déjà nommées, jusqu'à ce qu'elle devienne la troisième ou même la seconde dans l'usage des journaux.

Les quatre langues cités plus haut peuvent être appelés les grands expositeurs effectifs des pensées et des desseins de l'humanité, puisque par eux 20,300 presses donnent continuellement au monde ce stimulus mental, cette lumière intellectuelle, et ce support moral qui meurent, qui illuminent, qui soutiennent toutes les âmes, grandes ou petites, qui étonnent, guident et aiguillonnent le progrès de l'humanité.

als in Paris, und sogar 588 weniger als in London publicirt werden.

Die vierte Zone, nördlich, zwischen 30° und 40° zeigt, im Vergleich mit den Vorhergehenden, eine überraschende Zunahme. Innerhalb dieses Striches giebt es 5,546 Publikationen. Die darnach folgende Zone—40° bis 50°—erreicht das Herz und die Hauptkraft des Journalismus. Hier giebt es 16,315 Publikationen, oder beinahe die Hälfte der ganzen Anzahl, nördlich vom Aequator. Zunächst, nach dieser Zone, kommt die vom 50° bis 60°, indem dieselbe die Anzahl von 9,550 Zeitungen enthält. Ueber 60° hinaus ist die Presse verhältnissmässig unbekannt, denn zwischen 60° und 70° findet man nur 210 Publikationen.

Das Hauptfeld journalistischer Macht und Thätigkeit liegt somit zwischen 30° und 60°, nördlich, denn innerhalb dieser Grenzen findet man 31,411 Publikationen, welches bloß 2,863 für alle anderen Grade übrig lässt.

Die ganze Zahl der Zeitungen, südlich vom Aequator, ist so gering, dass es unnöthig ist in eine nähere Untersuchung einzugehen. Mit Ausnahme von Australien und Neuseeland, und theilweise Süd-Afrika, hat die Presse der südlichen Halbkugel nicht Schritt gehalten mit dem Fortschritt des gegenwärtigen Jahrhunderts. Der englischredenden Bevölkerung der südlichen Welt gebührt ein grosser Maasse die Ehre, das Presswesen der südlichen Erdhälften vom Stadium des Nichtseins zu erhalten.

Einen diese Vertheilung illustirenden Abriss wird man am Schlusse dieser Einleitung finden.

DIE HAUPTSPRACHEN.

Es ist interessant zu beobachten, in wie vielen verschiedenen Sprachen Zeitungen gedruckt werden. Die Verschiedenheit ist sehr gross, indem wohl hunderte von Dialekten vertreten sind. Aber es ist offenbar, dass bei Weitem der grösste Theil des Zeitungswesens vertreten wird durch vier Sprachen, welche alle Anderen übertreffen. Die erste unter diesen ist die englische Sprache, welche die Anderen um mehr als eines Hauptes Länge überragt, bezüglich der Anzahl der, in dieser Sprache gedruckten, Zeitungen. Sechszehntausend und fünfhundert Zeitungen werden in englischer Sprache gedruckt—diese grosse Sprache der Sprachen, welche im Laufe der Jahrhunderte von allen alten und modernen Sprachen deren Kraft und Feuer, deren Schärfe und Biegsamkeit, deren Höhe, Breite und Tiefe, sich angeeignet und in sich vereinigt hat, wodurch sie so recht geeignet geworden ist für kosmopolitanischen Gebrauch.

Nach der englischen ist die deutsche Sprache die wichtigste,—diese Sprache, so gediegen, und ernst, so reich an Klang und Biegungen, so kräftig im Ausdruck, welche zu der Welt redet durch 7,350 Publikationen.

Die dritte Sprache, welche von der Presse am meisten gebraucht wird, ist die französische,—fein und elegant, ersetzend durch Schönheit und Schärfe, was sie entbehren mag in Bezug auf Schwere und Kraft. In derselben werden 3,850 Zeitungen gedruckt, meistens warm interessiert in der Beförderung der Civilisation und der Wohlfahrt der Menschheit.

Darnach kommt die spanische Sprache, in welcher ungefähr 1,600 Publikationen gedruckt werden, und welche allem Anschein nach in Zukunft noch eine grössere Macht entfalten wird. Man kann voraussehen, dass mit Einschluss von Mexiko und den Süd-amerikanischen Republiken, woselbst die spanische Sprache beinahe ausschliesslich gesprochen wird, die Thätigkeit und der Einfluss des spanischen Journalismus, mit dem beständigen Wachstum jener Nationen voranschreiten wird, bis sie den dritten oder selbst den zweiten Rang einnehmen wird in der Zeitungswelt.

Diese vier Sprachen mögen wohl die grossen Offenbarer der besten, erhabensten und patriotischsten Gedanken und Inspirationen des Menschen genannt werden; denn durch sie und in ihnen geben beinahe dreissig tausend Pressen der Welt den geistigen Antrieb, die intellectuelle Erleuchtung, die moralische Festigkeit und den religiösen Enthusiasmus, welche die Seelen der Menschen, die grossen sowohl wie die kleinen, anregen und ernähren, und welche dem wahren Fortschritt der Menschheit zu Grunde liegen, denselben befördern, und in ihren einzelnen Gebieten ihn zur Vervollkommnung und zum Siege führen!

C

estado de Nueva York; menos grande que el total de publicaciones en Paris; formando una minoria de 588 en comparacion con las de Londres.

La cuarta zona, al Norte, entre 30° y 40° demuestra un aumento extraordinario en numeros, comparandolas con las tres que precedan. Adentro de ese cinco hay 5,546 publicaciones. La Zona siguiente,—40° a 50°—se apodera del corazon y de la fuerza principal del periodismo. Aqui hay 16,315 publicaciones, ó casi una mitad del numero total al Norte del Ecuador. El cinco que extiende del 50° al 60°, sigue al que hemos citado ultimamente en cuanto a la cantidad, conteniendo 9,550 gacetas. Mas allá de 60° se puede llamar a la prensa una planta exótica, pues entre 60° y 70° no se encuentran mas que 210 publicaciones.

La zona mas importante de resultado y poder periodistico está colocada entre 30° y 60° al norte, conteniendo alla 31,411 publicaciones, asi no dejando mas que 2,863 por todas las otras latitudes.

El numero total de periodicos al Sud del Ecuador es tan insignificante, que no es necesario seguir haciendo esa analisis. Con la excepcion de la Australia y de la Nueva Zelanda, y tal vez alguna parte de la Africa del Sud, la prensa del hemisferio del Sud ha dejado de andar al mismo paso con la marcha de los otros acontecimientos del siglo. A las naciones del mundo del Sud, hablando el idioma inglés, de derecho pertenece el crédito de haber salvado el periodismo en aquella mitad del globo de un estado, practicamente hablando, de la nada.

Un diagrama ilustrando la distribucion asi delineada se hallará al fin de esta introduccion.

LOS IDIOMAS GIGANTES.

Es materia interesante notar los diferentes idiomas en los cuales los periodicos son imprimidos. La diversidad es bastante grande, tal vez contándose a centenares de diferentes familias y dialectos. Pero no es cosa de gran escudriñamiento de averiguar que la gran mayoría del trabajo diaristico se hace en cuatro idiomas, los que dejan atrás a todos sus rivales. El primero es el Inglés, que ocupa el puesto principal en la fila en frente, sobresaliendo con la cabeza y los hombros al mas proximo companiero que sigue, en cuanto al numero de los periodicos que lo empleen. Se imprimen diez y seis mil quinientos periodicos en Inglés,—aquel grande mosaico de idiomas, aquella piedra de mármol filológica que rodeando al traves de los siglos, ha traído hacia sí de todos los idiomas antiguos y modernos la fuerza y el ardor, el piquante y la elasticidad, el lustre Latino y la rudeza Celtica, lo elevado, lo ancho y lo profundo que lo adaptan para usos cosmopolitanos.

El idioma que sigue al Inglés en importancia, es el Aleman, compacto, sombrío, abundante en resonancia y en recursos, y poderoso en expresion,—dando su voz al mundo por medio de 7,350 prensas.

El tercer idioma, lo mas liberalmente usado por la prensa es el Francés,—versátil y elegante, mejorando por medio de una agudeza brillante y de arremetidas penetrantes lo que tal vez padece falta de fuerza ponderosa y condensada. 3,850 periodicos son imprimidos en ese idioma, la mayor parte de ellos ansiosamente consagrados al adelanto de la civilizacion y al promover de la felicidad de la especie humana.

El idioma Español es el cuarto en la fila, haciendo uso de cerca de 1,600 publicaciones y dando generosa promesa de alcanzar en el porvenir una extension de utilidad mucho mas vasta todavia. Tomando en consideracion, que el Mejico y las Republicas de la America del Sud hablan el idioma Español casi sin variacion ninguna, no es difícil prever, que su carrera y utilidad de cierto aumentarán con el crecimiento asegurado de las naciones nombradas, hasta que ocupará el tercero, ó siquiera el segundo puesto en la fila usada por los periodicos.

Los cuatro idiomas mencionados en verdad pueden llamarse las avenidas simerpales por medio de las cuales están conducidas al mundo las inspiraciones y los intentos mas puros, mas elevados, mas ingenuos y mas patrióticos del hombre: pues es por medio de ellas que cerca de 30,000 prensas están continuamente dando al mundo el estimulo intelectual, la claridad mental, la estamafia moral y el entusiasmo religioso que mueven y sostienen las almas de los hombres, las grandes asi como las pequenas, que están debajo de y conducen el progreso de la humanidad, y en sus propias esferas lo perfeccionen y lo engrandecen!

DISTRIBUTION OF NEWSPAPERS BY LATITUDINAL ZONES OF TEN DEGREES EACH.

There are no publications North of 70°.

NORTH.

70	Iceland, and parts of Russia, Sweden and Norway.	No. of Pubs. 210 Per cent. of all, .612	Annual Circulation, Copies. 36,743,645 Per cent. of all, .347
60	All of Great Britain and Ireland, the Netherlands, Belgium and Denmark; parts of Germany, Russia, Sweden and Norway.	No. of Pubs. 9,550 Per cent. of all, 27.885	Annual Circulation, Copies. 4,059,879,613 Per cent. of all, 38.339
50	All of Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Mass., Rhode Island, Connecticut, New York, Pennsylvania, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Nebraska, Dakota, Montana, Wyoming, Idaho, Oregon, Washington Territory, and parts of Nevada, Utah, Colorado, Illinois, Indiana, Ohio and New Jersey; all British America, France, Switzerland, Austria-Hungary, Montenegro, Monaco, Luxemburg, Turkey in Europe, Roumania, Bulgaria and East Rumania, and parts of Portugal, Spain, Italy, Germany, Russia and Japan.	No. of Pubs. 16,315 Per cent. of all, 47.602	Annual Circulation, Copies. 4,996,183,675 Per cent. of all, 47.180
40	All of California, Arizona, New Mexico, Kansas, Indian Territory, Missouri, Arkansas, Mississippi, Tennessee, Kentucky, Alabama, Georgia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Maryland, Delaware, District of Columbia, parts of Florida, Louisiana, Texas, Nevada, Utah, Colorado, Illinois, Indiana, Ohio and New Jersey; all the Balearic Islands, Gibraltar, Madeira Islands, Malta, Greece, the Azores, Persia, Turkey in Asia, Egypt, Algeria, Tripoli, and parts of Portugal, Spain, Italy, China and Japan.	No. of Pubs. 5,546 Per cent. of all, 16.181	Annual Circulation, Copies. 1,095,414,917 Per cent. of all, 10.244
30	Parts of Florida, Louisiana and Texas; parts of Mexico and British India; all of Assam, Hong-Kong and Macao; part of China, and all the Hawaiian and Canary Islands.	No. of Pubs. 537 Per cent. of all, 1.567	Annual Circulation, Copies. 60,767,466 Per cent. of all, .574
20	All of Central America, British Honduras, the West Indies, British Burmah, Pondicherry, Siam, French Cochin China and Senegal, and parts of Venezuela, Mexico and British India.	No. of Pubs. 654 Per Cent. of all, 1.908	Annual Circulation, Copies. 83,988,505 Per cent. of all, .793
10	All of Ceylon, the Malay Archipelago, Liberia, Sierra Leone, Gold Coast, United States of Colombia, British, French and Dutch Guiana, and part of Venezuela.	No. of Pubs. 183 Per cent. of all, .534	Annual Circulation, Copies. 28,515,680 Per cent. of all, .270
0	EQUATOR		
10	All of Angola, the Seychelles Islands and Ecuador, and parts of Peru and Brazil.	No. of Pubs. 80 Per cent. of all, .234	Annual Circulation, Copies. 13,724,240 Per cent. of all, .129
20	All of Madagascar, the Fiji Islands, St. Helena, Tahiti and Samoa, and parts of Peru, Brazil, Bolivia and Queensland.	No. of Pubs. 107 Per cent. of all, .312	Annual Circulation, Copies. 13,691,574 Per cent. of all, .129
30	All of Natal, the Transvaal Republic, the Orange River Free State, Mauritius, Réunion and New Caledonia, and parts of Cape Colony, Brazil, Bolivia, Chili, the Argentine Republic and Queensland.	No. of Pubs. 301 Per cent. of all, .878	Annual Circulation, Copies. 49,067,428 Per cent. of all, .463
40	All of Uruguay, Paraguay, New South Wales, Victoria, South Australia and West Australia, and parts of Cape Colony, Chili, the Argentine Republic and New Zealand.	No. of Pubs. 687 Per cent. of all, 2.005	Annual Circulation, Copies. 127,307,918 Per cent. of all, 1.202
50	All of Tasmania and part of New Zealand.	No. of Pubs. 104 Per cent. of all, .304	Annual Circulation, Copies. 24,214,787 Per cent. of all, .230

There are no publications South of 50°.

Total Publications North, **32,995** (96.269 per cent.)
Total Publications South, **1,279** (3.731 per cent.)

Aggregate, - - **34,274**

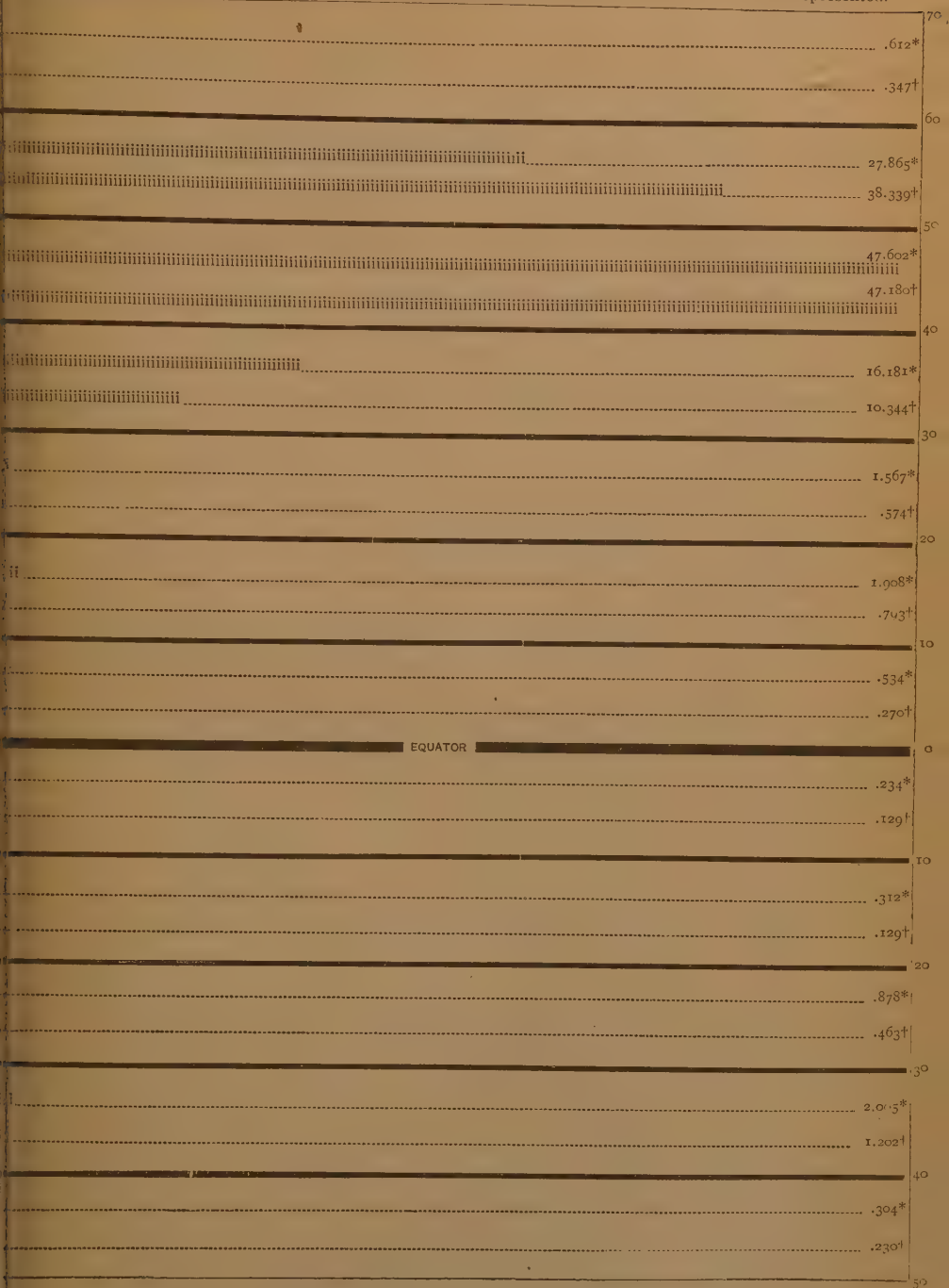
Total Circulation North, **10,361,493,501** (*)
Total Circulation South, **228,005,917** (†)

Aggregate, - - **10,589,499,448**
(* 97.847 per cent.)
(† 2.153 per cent.)

SOUTH.

DIAGRAM

Illustrating the comparative number of publications, and amounts of annual circulations in each zone represented.



* Publications; per cent. of all.

† Circulation; per cent. of all.

HOW THE FOREIGN MATERIAL FOR THIS

The Editor and Publisher of this work cordially expresses his obligations to the gentlemen whose names appear upon the next following page, and who have kindly contributed valuable material and information for use in these volumes. Many of them are entitled to a more extended expression of thanks than space will admit. A large number of American Diplomatic and Consular Agents were especially zealous in their efforts to furnish all the desired data attainable within their several jurisdictions. It is gratifying to the pride of Americans to know that their country is so well represented abroad by a body of officials whose deportment, as a rule, reflects high credit upon the Government. It was Mr. ARCHIBALD FORBES, the well-known war correspondent of the London *Daily News*, who said to the Editor and Publisher of this Directory, that into whatever land or clime he went, it was his *first* pleasure to seek out the American Consul, as

Schedule of Newspapers and other Periodical Publications

NAME OF PUBLICATION. (In Vernacular)	SIGNIFICATION OF NAME. (In English)	LOCALITY OF PUBLICATION	
		PROVINCE, STATE OR COLONY	COUNTY OR OTHER SUBDIVISION
<i>Courriere della Sera</i>	"Evening Courier"	Italy	Lombardy
<i>L'Indipendente</i>	"The Independent"	"	"
<i>La Lombardia</i>	"The Lombardy"	"	"
<i>L'Osservatore Cattolico</i>	"The Catholic Observer"	"	"
<i>La Perserveranza</i>	"Perseverance"	"	"
<i>La Ragione</i>	"The Right"	"	"
<i>Il Pungolo</i>	"The Lash"	"	"
<i>Il Secolo</i>	"The Century"	"	"
<i>Il Sole</i>	"The Sun"	"	"
<i>Lo Spettatore</i>	"The Spectator"	"	"
<i>L'Unione</i>	"The Union"	"	"
<i>Arte e Industria</i>	"Art & Industry"	"	"
<i>Bullettino dell'Agricoltura</i>	"Bulletin of Agriculture"	"	"
<i>Emporio Pittorresco</i>	"Pictorial Emporium"	"	"
<i>Gazzetta Musicale</i>	"Musical Gazette"	"	"
<i>Gazzetta dei Presidi</i>	"Gazette of Securities"	"	"
<i>La Maestra di Milano</i>	"The Maestra of Milan"	"	"

* State the Nation, Kingdom, Empire, Province, Island or other governmental subdivision, in which all are published.

† Where a publication is issued Daily and Weekly, or at other different periods, state each Issue separately.

A list is desired of all Newspapers and Periodicals, regardless of size or circulation.

✍ Please write all names Very Plainly.

DIRECTORY OF THE WORLD WAS OBTAINED.

one from whom he could depend upon receiving a cordial welcome and all the information and assistance within his power. It is to be regretted that any exceptions exist to this general rule. The Editor and Publisher feels that he is justified in complaining that a few of the representatives of our Government not only failed to give the information desired of them, but were so discourteous even as to neglect answering letters repeatedly sent them. Are such suitable representatives abroad of the interests of the Republic?

The subjoined fac-simile of one of the more than four thousand pages of reports received from all sources, will show the care that was taken to get full particulars in regard to each newspaper in the world. As these reports were filled up in their respective localities, their accuracy may be trusted. [SEE NEXT PAGE.]

issued within *the City of Milan.*
 furnished by *Dunham J. Brain, U. S. Consul.*

CITY OR TOWN.	Political Character.	Religious Character.	If Scientific, Literary, Agricultural, Mechanical, Medical, &c., State Character.	Periods of Publication. D.-Daily. W.-Weekly. M.-Monthly. S. M.-Semi-Mo.	Average annual Circulation	Principal Field of Circulation.
<i>Milan</i>	<i>Monarchical</i>			<i>D</i>	<i>16500</i>	<i>Milan</i>
"			<i>Household</i>	<i>D</i>	<i>4800</i>	<i>Italy</i>
"	<i>Liberal</i>		<i>Political</i>	<i>D</i>	<i>40,000</i>	"
"		<i>Catholic</i>		<i>D</i>	<i>15000</i>	"
"			<i>Conservative</i>	<i>D</i>	<i>50000</i>	"
"	<i>Liberal</i>			<i>D</i>	<i>20000</i>	<i>Milan</i>
"	<i>Monarchical</i>			<i>D</i>	<i>30000</i>	<i>Italy</i>
"	<i>Liberal</i>			<i>D</i>	<i>60000</i>	"
"	<i>Liberal</i>			<i>D</i>	<i>10000</i>	<i>Milan</i>
"			<i>Social</i>	<i>D</i>	<i>6000</i>	"
"	<i>Liberal</i>			<i>D</i>	<i>5000</i>	"
"			<i>Fine Arts</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>7000</i>	<i>Italy</i>
"			<i>Agricultural</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>5000</i>	"
"			<i>Literary</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>10000</i>	"
"			<i>Music</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>10000</i>	"
"			<i>Financial</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>10000</i>	"
"			<i>Fashions</i>	<i>S. M.</i>	<i>5000</i>	"

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"JOURNALISTS FROM ALL CLIMES".

1. P. C. JOSEPH, "Travancore Times," Nagercoil, East India.
2. THOS. R. J. POLSON, "Firmanagh Mail," Enniskillen, Ireland.
3. The SAYYID MOULVI M NUSRAT' ALI KHAN, "Nusrat-ul-akhbar," etc, Delhi, East India.
4. FRANCISCO HUESCA, "El Constitucional," Alicante, Spain.
5. JUAN C. AQUILAR, "El Reproductor," Orzaba, Mexico.
6. J. J. AUDAIN, "Le Peuple," Port au Prince, Hayti.
7. M. LOUIS JEANNIN, "Beaumarchais," Paris.
8. DR. VINC V. BORBAS, "Botan. Zeitschrift," Austria.
9. HIPOLITO A. VIEYTEZ, "La Sombra Artega," Queretaro, Mexico.
10. PROF. L. BIGUELI, "L'Ateneo Illustrado," Turin, Italy.
11. JULES NOIRIT, "The Bordeaux Magazine," Bordeaux, France.
12. M. CHAS. VINCENT, "La Halle aux Cuirs," Paris.
13. ORONCIO VALDERRAMA, "La Industria," Coro, Venezuela, S. A.



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THE AUSTRO-HUNGARIAN MONARCHY.

Composed of the Empire of Austria and the Kingdom of Hungary.

FRANCIS JOSEPH FIRST, Emperor of Austria, King of Hungary. Population of Dual Empire (1881), 37,741,413. Capital, Vienna [Wien].

In the following lists the publications of the Empire of Austria will be found in the First Division, those of the Kingdom of Hungary in the Second. No other nation of Europe employs so great a diversity of languages in its press as this. In Austria, German is the prevailing language; while in Hungary the Hungarian or Magyar takes precedence. The other languages in which newspapers are printed in the empire are given in the order of their importance, as follows: Czechish, Polish, Italian, Slovenian, Slavic, Ruthenian, Croatian, French, Hebrew, Serbian, Greek, Rumanian, Latin.

For gazetteer article, map, list of banks, table of money, etc., see Index.

Abbreviations—D., daily; 5 t.W., 5 times a week; 4 t.W., 4 times a week; T.W., tri-weekly; S.W., semi-weekly; W., weekly; E. 9 D., every 9 days; E. 10 D., every 10 days; 40 t.Y., 40 times a year; T.M., tri-monthly; 33 t.Y., 33 times a year; S.M., semi-monthly; 20 t.Y., 20 times a year; E. 3 W., every 3 weeks; M., monthly; E. 5 W., every 5 weeks; 10 t.Y., 10 times a year; S.Quar., semi-quarterly; B.M., every 2 months; 6 t.Y., 6 times a year; 4-5 t.Y., 4 to 5 times a year; Quar., quarterly; Occl., irregularly. *Where the language is not designated after publications in the First Division, such publications are in German; in the Second Division, Hungarian.*

DIE OESTERREICH-UNGARISCHE MONARCHIE.

Bestehend aus dem Kaiserreich Oesterreich und dem Königreich Ungarn.

FRANZ JOSEPH, DER ERSTE, Kaiser von Oesterreich, König von Ungarn. Bevölkerung des ganzen Reiches, 37,741,413. Hauptstadt, Wien.

In der nachfolgenden Liste findet man die Publikationen des Kaiserreichs Oesterreich in der ersten, und die des Königreichs Ungarn in der zweiten Abtheilung. Keine andere Nation Europas hat eine solche Mannigfaltigkeit der Sprachen in ihren Publikationen als diese. In Oesterreich selber ist die deutsche die Hauptsprache, während in Ungarn die ungarische oder magyarische den Vorrang hat. Die andern Sprachen, in welchen die Zeitungen im Kaiserreiche gedruckt werden, sind hier ihrer Wichtigkeit nach in Reihenfolge gegeben: Czechisch, polnisch, italienisch, slovenisch, slavisch, ruthenisch, croatisch, französisch, hebräisch, serbisch, griechisch, rumänisch, lateinisch.

Für Beschreibung, Karte, Liste der Bankgeschäfte, Münztabelle, etc., siehe Inhaltsverzeichniss.

Abkürzungen—D., täglich; 5 t.W., 5 mal die Woche; 4 t.W., 4 mal die Woche; T.W., 3 mal die Woche; S.W., 2 mal die Woche; W., wöchentlich; E. 9 D., alle 9 Tage; E. 10 D., alle 10 Tage; 40 t.Y., 40 mal das Jahr; T.M., 3 mal den Monat; 33 t.Y., 33 mal das Jahr; S.M., 2 mal den Monat; 20 t.Y., 20 mal das Jahr; E. 3 W., alle 3 Wochen; M., Monatlich; E. 5 W., alle 5 Wochen; 10 t.Y., 10 mal das Jahr; S.Quar., 2 mal im Vierteljahr; B.M., alle 2 Monate; 6 t.Y., 6 mal das Jahr; 4-5 t.Y., 4-5 mal das Jahr; Quar., vierteljährlich; Occl., unregelmässig. *Wo die Sprache nicht angegeben ist, da sind dieselben bei Publikationen in der ersten Abtheilung in deutscher Sprache, und in der zweiten Abtheilung in ungarischer Sprache.*

LA MONARCHIE AUSTRO-HONGROISE.

Composée de l'Empire d'Autriche, et du Royaume de Hongrie.

FRANÇOIS JOSEPH I., Empereur d'Autriche, Roi de Hongrie. Population du double empire (1881), 37,741,413. Capitale, Vienne.

Dans les listes suivantes les publications de l'empire d'Autriche se trouveront dans la Première Division, celles de royaume de Hongrie dans la Seconde. Aucune autre nation de l'Europe n'emploie une aussi grande variété de langues dans sa presse que celle-ci. En Autriche, l'Allemand est la langue prévalente; tandis que dans la Hongrie le Hongrois ou Magyar l'emporte. Les autres langues dans lesquels il s'imprime des journaux dans l'Empire sont donnés dans l'Ordre de leur importance, comme suit: Czechisch, Polonais, Italien, Sclavonien, Slave, Ruthénien, Croate, Français, Hébreu, Servien, Grec, Roumain, Latin.

Pour les articles de géographie, de cartes, liste des banques, table des monnaies, etc., voyez l'Index.

Abbreviations—D., quotidien; 5 t.W., 5 fois par semaine; 4 t.W., 4 fois par semaine; T.W., 3 fois par semaine; S.W., 2 fois par semaine; W., 1 fois par semaine; E. 9 D., tous les 9 jours; E. 10 D., tous les 10 jours; 40 t.Y., 40 fois par an; T.M., tous les 3 mois; 33 t.Y., 33 fois par an; S.M., 2 fois par mois; 20 t.Y., 20 fois par an; E. 3 W., 1 fois toutes les 3 semaines; M., 1 fois par mois; E. 5 W., toutes les 5 semaines; 10 t.Y., 10 fois par an; S.Quar., 2 fois par trimestre; B.M., tous les 2 mois; 6 t.Y., 6 fois par an; 4-5 t.Y., 4-5 fois par an; Quar., tous les 3 mois; Occl., irrégulièrement. *Lorsque la langue n'est pas désignée après les publications de la Première Division, les dites publications sont en Allemand; dans la Seconde Division, en Hongrois.*

First Division—THE EMPIRE OF AUSTRIA.

Erste Abtheilung—DAS KAISERREICH OESTERREICH.

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristicks.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Titre Original.	Titre en Anglais.	Caractéristiques Générales.	Lieu de Distribution.	Paratt.	Tirage.
Ursprungs-Name.	Name in englischer Sprache.	Allgemeine Characteristik.	Feld der Circulation.	Er-scheint.	Auflage.
Nombre Original.	Nombre en Ingles.	Caracter General.	Destinado.	Publica.	Tiraje.

Asch, Pop. 9,405—Province Bohemia.

Gemeinde-Zeitung,—"Community Gazette".....Political.....City.....W. 500

Attersee, Pop. 8,800—Province Upper Austria.

Evangelisches Vereinsblatt f. Oesterreich,—"Evangelical Union Journal for Austria".....Religious.....Austria.....M. 1,000

First Division—EMPIRE OF AUSTRIA.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>	
Aussig, Pop. 10,993—Province Bohemia.						
Aussiger Anzeiger,....	"Aussig Advertiser".....	Local advertisements.....	City and suburbs.....	S.W.	1,100	
Elbezeitung,....	"Elb Gazette".....	Political.....	City and country.....	S.W.	750	
Freie Schulzeitung,....	"Free School Gazette".....	Educational.....	City.....	T.M.	300	
Lehnert's Musikalische Blätter, Papers".....	"Lehnert's Musical Papers".....	Musical.....	City and vicinity.....	M.	325	
Baden, Pop. 5,847—Province Lower Austria.						
Badener Curliste,....	"List of Baden Visitors".....	Visitors at watering place.....	City, suburbs.....	S.W.	350	
Amtsblatt der K. K. Bezirkshauptmannschaft Baden, "Official Journal of the Imperial Royal Prefecture of Baden".....		Local, official.....	District.....	W.	200	
Badener Bote,....	"Baden Messenger".....	Visitors at watering place.....	City and vicinity.....	W.	300	
Badener Bezirksblatt,....	"Baden District Journal".....	Official.....	District.....	W.	800	
Bielitz, Pop. 10,721—Province Austrian Silesia.						
Wochenblatt,....	"Weekly News".....	Political.....	Town.....	S.W.	850	
Bilin, Pop. 3,863—Province Bohemia.						
Biela Zeitung,....	"Bilin Gazette".....	Political.....	City and vicinity.....	W.	1,200	
Bistritz, Pop. 1,800—Province Bohemia.						
Bistritzer Wochenschrift,....	"Bistritz Weekly".....	Social, commercial.....	City and district.....	W.	1,750	
Deutsche Schulblätter,....	"German School News".....	Literary.....	City and country.....	S.M.	500	
Bodenbach, —Province Bohemia.						
Bodenbacher Anzeiger,....	"Bodenbach Advertiser".....	Advertising.....	City and vicinity.....	W.	750	
Freimüthige Beobachter, der.	"Free Spoken Observer".....	Liberal.....	City and suburbs.....	W.	275	
Böhmisch-Leipa, Pop. 9,244—Province Bohemia.						
Leipaer Zeitung,....	"Leipa Gazette".....	Political.....	City and suburbs.....	T.W.	1,000	
Nordböhmisches Landwirth, culturist".....	"North Bohemian Agri- culturist".....	Agricultural.....	City and county.....	W.	1,500	
Böhmisch-Weisskirchen, Pop. 1,200—Province Bohemia.						
Nora Weisskirchener Zeitung, Gazette".....	"Nora Weisskirchen Gazette".....	Political, literary.....	County.....	W.	1,000	
Borgo, Pop. 4,092—Province Tyrol.						
Valsugana,....	(The name of the country).....	(Ital.)..	Political.....	Town and vicinity.....	W.	500
Bozen, Pop. 9,537—Province Tyrol.						
Flugblatt,....	"Fly Leaf".....	Family paper.....	City.....	M.	260	
Mittheilungen des Landwirthschaft u. Gartenbau Ver- eines,....	"Communications of the Agricultural and Horticultural Union".....	Agricultural.....	County.....	M.	500	
Tiroler Volksblatt,....	"Tyrol People's Gazette".....	Miscellaneous.....	City and country.....	S.W.	1,700	
Constitut. Bozen Zeitung, zette".....	"Bozen Constitutional Ga- zette".....	Political.....	City and suburbs.....	D.	1,800	
Brandeis, Pop. 3,647—Province Bohemia.						
Brandyska Noviny,....	"Brandeis News".....	(Czech.)..	Family paper.....	Town.....	S.M.	1,500
Braunau, Pop. 2,767—Province Upper Austria.						
Warte Am Inn,....	"Belfry upon the Inn".....	Miscellaneous.....	City and vicinity.....	W.	500	
Bregenz, Pop. 3,686—Province Vorarlberg.						
Mittheilungen d. Vorarlberger Landschafts Vereines, "Communications of the Vorarlberg Landscape Union".....		Painting.....	Town and vicinity.....	M.	1,000	
Vorarlberger Landes Zeitung, "Vorarlberg Country Ga- zette".....		Local, political.....	Town and suburbs.....	T.W.	820	
Vorarlberger Volksblatt,....	"Vorarlberg Popular News".....	Family gossip.....	Town.....	S.W.	300	
Vereinsblüthen,....	"Union Blossoms".....	Society news.....	Town.....	S.M.	275	

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Brody, Pop. 18,890—Province Galicia.					
Biblioteka dla Młodzieży, "Juvenile Library" (Polish).	Literary	City and suburbs	M.	500	
Biblioteka dla Młodzieży mit Illustration, "Juvenile Library Illustrated" (Polish).	Literary	City	M.	600	
Praktyczny Hodowca Krolikow, "The Practical Rabbit Trainer" (Polish).	Rabbit training	City	S.M.	250	
Ibri Anochi, "I am a Hebrew" (Heb.).	Jewish theology	City and vicinity	W.	1,350	
Bruck an der Leitha, Pop. 4,203—Province Lower Austria.					
Amtsblatt d. K. K. Bezirkshauptmannschaft Bruck a. d. Leitha, "Official Journal of the Imperial Royal Prefecture of Bruck on the Leitha"	Local, official	Town	S.M.	250	
Bruck, Pop. 2,444—Province Styria.					
Brucker u. Leitha Grenzbote, mit d. Beilage, Illus. Familienblätter, "Bruck and Leitha Frontier Messenger, with suppl., Illustrated Family Journal"	Political, miscellaneous	District	W.	1,000	
Bruneck, Pop. 1,878—Province Tyrol.					
Pusterthaler Bote, "Pusterthal Messenger"	Miscellaneous	Town and vicinity	W.	500	
Derselbe mit Illustriertem Unterhaltungsblatt, "The Same with Illustrated Entertainment News"	Miscellaneous	Town	W.	200	
Brünn, Pop. 73,771—Province Moravia.					
Brünner Zeitung, mit Brünner Morgen Post, "Brünn Gazette, with the Brünn Morning Post"	Official, gen'l politics	City and vicinity	D.	4,000	
Dieselbe mit zweimaliger Versendung, "The Same Twice a Week"	Official, political	City and country	S.W.	500	
Mährisch-Schlesischer Correspondent, "Moravian-Silesian Correspondent"	Political, financial	District	D.	4,000	
Moravská Orlice, "Moravian Messenger" (Czech.).	Semi-official, political	County	D.	2,200	
Moravské Noviny, "Moravian Gazette" (Czech.).	Conservative	County	D.	6,000	
Tagesbote aus Mähren und Schlesien, "Daily Messenger of Moravia and Silesia"	Political	County	D.	5,300	
Tagesbote aus Mähren und Schlesien, mit der Illustrierten Sonntagsbeilage, "Daily Messenger of Moravia and Silesia, with Illustrated Sunday Supplement"	Political	District	D.	3,000	
Obcan, "Citizen" (Czech.).	Political	City	S.W.	1,600	
Hlas Noviny-pro-lid Hlasatel Hospodars, "Voice of the People and Economical Advertiser" (Czech.).	Miscellaneous, advg.	City and suburbs	W.	3,000	
Mittheilungen der Mährisch Schlesischen Gesellschaft f. Ackerbau, Natur- u. Landeskunde, "Communications of the Moravian Society of Agriculture, Natural and Topographical Sciences"	Agricultural, etc.	City and country	W.	275	
Ucitelske Listy, "Teacher's Journal" (Czech.).	Educational	City	W.	300	
Koleda, "New Year's Gift" (Czech.).	Literary	City and suburbs	T.M.	300	
Brünner Beobachter, "Brünn Observer"	Local, political	City and suburbs	S.M.	2,000	
Halte was du Hast, "Keep What You Have"	Family paper	City	S.M.	1,000	
Lucerna, "Lantern"	Radical	City	S.M.	500	
Mährisches Schulblatt, "Moravian School Journal"	Educational	City and vicinity	S.M.	1,000	
Novy Moravan, "Moravian News" (Czech.).	Political	City	S.M.	1,200	
Notizblatt d. Historisch Statistischen Section der Ackerbaugesellschaft, "Journal of the Historical Statistical Section of the Agricultural Society" (Slavic).	Agricultural	City and Country		2,000	
Obzor, "Observer" (Czech.).	Miscellaneous	City	S.M.	200	
Oesterreichisch-Ungarische Schuhmacher Zeitung, "Austro-Hungarian Shoemakers' Gazette"	Shoe Industry	City and suburbs	S.M.	475	
Oesterreichische Verbands Feuerwehrzeitung, "Austrian Firemen's Union Gazette"	Firemen's interests	City	S.M.	480	
Rolnik, "Agriculturist" (Czech.).	Agricultural	City and country	S.M.	500	
Brünner Kapitalistenblatt, "Brünn Capitalist"	Financial	City	M.	400	
Mährische Blätter für Stenografie, "Moravian Stenographic Papers"	Stenographic	City	M.	300	

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[Brünn continued.]					
Dieselbe mit Beilagen,...	The Same with Supplement..	Stenographic.....	City.....	M.	200
Mährisches Gewerbeblatt, "Moravian Trade Journal".	Trade.....		City.....	M.	480
Skola Bozskeho Srđce Paul,....	"The School of the Lord's Heart—The Sacred Heart of Jesus".....	(Czech.).. Religious.....	City.....	M.	300
Zabavana Biblioteka,....	"Evening Reader".....	(Czech.).. Literary.....	City.....	M.	300
Casopis Matice Moravské,....	"Paper of the Moravian Mother".....	(Czech.).. Society, scientific.....	County.....	Quar.	1,000
Beilagenblatt f. d. Dienstbereich d. Finanz Landesdirection,....	"Supplement Journal for the Provincial Finance Administration".....		District.....	Oocl.	200
Verloosungsanzeiger,....	"Lottery Advertiser".....	Lottery news.....	City and vicinity.....	Oocl.	500
Brüx, Pop. 5,972—Province Bohemia.					
Brüxer Anzeiger,....	"Brüx Advertiser".....	Political.....	Town.....	S. W.	1,000
Brüxer Zeitung,....	"Brüx Gazette".....		Town and vicinity.....	S. W.	2,500
Budweis, Pop. 20,100—Province Bohemia.					
Budvoj,....	"The Budweiser".....	(Czech.).. General news.....	City and suburbs.....	S. W.	1,200
Budweiser Kreisblatt,....	"Budweis District Journal".....	Political.....	City.....	S. W.	1,000
Budweiser Zeitung,....	"Budweis Gazette".....		City and vicinity.....	S. W.	3,000
Ludnula,....	"Ladies' News".....	(Czech.).. Fashion, gossip.....	City.....	M.	800
Vaclav,....	"The Wenceslas".....	(Czech.).. Literary Czech Magazine.....	District.....	M.	1,500
Anezka,....	"The St. Agnes".....	(Czech.).. Religious.....	City.....	M.	200
Bunzlau, Pop. 8,695—Province Bohemia.					
Nieder Schlesischer Courier,....	"Lower Silesian Courier".....	Miscellaneous.....	City and vicinity.....	T. W.	1,500
Pharmaceutische Zeitung,....	"Pharmaceutical Gazette".....	Pharmaceutical.....	City.....	S. W.	200
Capo d'Istria, Pop. 9,169—Province of Küstenland.					
Provincia dell' Istria,....	"Province of Istria".....	(Ital.).. Political.....	City.....	S. M.	800
Unione,....	"The Union".....	(Ital.).. Political.....	City and vicinity.....	S. M.	1,800
Chilli, Pop. 3,500—Province Styria.					
Popotnik,....	"Lowlandish".....	(Slov.).. Satirical.....	City.....	S. M.	300
Choitzen, Pop. 3,381—Province Bohemia.					
Hlasy ze Siona,....	"Voice from Sion".....	(Czech.).. Religious.....	Town.....	S. M.	275
Chroustov, —Province Bohemia.					
Hospodarska Knihovna,....	Farmers' Library.....	(Czech.).. Agricultural.....	Town.....	S. M.	480
Vcelka,....	"The Bee".....	(Czech.).. Agricultural.....	Town and vicinity.....	S. M.	300
Chrudim, Pop. 9,446—Province Bohemia.					
Hospodarsky List,....	"Farmer's News".....	(Czech.).. Agricultural.....	City and country.....	T. W.	800
Cesky Vychod,....	"Czech Pedestrian".....	(Czech.).. Miscellaneous.....	City.....	S. M.	400
Posel z. Vychodnich Cech,....	"Messenger of the East".....	(Czech.).. Miscellaneous.....	City and vicinity.....	S. M.	450
Cilli, Pop. 4,224—Province Styria.					
Cillier Zeitung,....	"Cilly Gazette".....	Local, political.....	City and vicinity.....	S. W.	500
Czernowitz, Pop. 33,884—Province Bukowina.					
Czernowitzer Zeitung,....	"Czernowitz Gazette".....	Political.....	District.....	D.	3,500
Czernowitzer Chronik,....	"Czernowitz Chronicle".....		City and vicinity.....	W.	1,500
Levant Internationales Anzeigebblatt,....	"Oriental International Advertiser".....		City.....	W.	480
Bukowinaer Pädagogische Blätter,....	"Bukowina Pedagogical News".....	Political, speculative.....	County.....	S. M.	1,200
Bukowinaer Zeitung,....	"Bukowina Gazette".....		City and suburbs.....	S. M.	1,200
Oesterreichische Provinzial Revue,....	"Austrian Provincial Review".....		City and suburbs.....	S. M.	1,500
Dieselbe f. Abonnenten d. Oesterreichschen Grenzboten,....	"The Same for Subscribers to the Austrian Frontier Messenger".....		City and country.....	S. M.	800
Oesterreichischer Grenzbote,....	"Austrian Frontier Messenger".....	Miscellaneous.....	City and vicinity.....	S. M.	1,500

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[Czernowitz continued.]					
Osa, Pismo Satyryczno-polityczne, "The Hornet" (Pol.)	Satirical	City	S.M.	480	
Prijatelj Naroda, "Friend of the Nation" (Ruth.)	Local, political	City	S.M.	400	
Rodymnyi Lystok, "Home Journal" (Ruth.)	Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	S.M.	450	
Gemeinde Zeitung, "District Gazette"	Local, municipal	City	M.	350	
Mittheilungen d. Vereins f. Landcultur in Herzogthums Bukowina, "Communications to the Agricultural Society of the Dukedom of Bukowina"	Agricultural	City and vicinity	M.	1,000	
Zeitschrift d. Rumänisch Literarischen Vereines, "Journal of the Roman Literary Union"	Religious	District	M.	600	
Amicul Poporului, "The People's Friend" (Rou.)	Miscellaneous	City	6 t. Y.	500	
Beilagenblatt für den Dienstbereich d. Finanz Landes-direction, "Supplement Journal for the Provincial Finance Administration"	Official, financial	Province	Occl.	400	
Zehn Gebote, "Ten Commandments"	Religious	District	Occl.	300	
Dobruschka, Pop. 2,939—Province Bohemia.					
Österreichische Liqueurfabrikant, der, "The Austrian Liquor Manufacturer"	Liquors	Town	S.M.	250	
Dux, Pop. 3,301—Province Bohemia.					
Duxer Wochenblatt, "Dux Weekly"	Local	City and vicinity	W.	1,400	
Eger, Pop. 13,456—Province Bohemia.					
Egerer Zeitung, "Eger Gazette"	Local	City	S.W.	480	
Nordwest Böhmischer Anzeiger, "Northwest Bohemian Advertiser"	Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	W.	2,200	
West Böhmisches Zeitung, "West Bohemian Gazette"	Political	City	W.	950	
Deutsche Landwirth aus Böhmen, der, "The German Agriculturist of Bohemia"	Agriculture	Province	S.M.	850	
Falkenau, Pop. 3,329—Province Bohemia.					
Wochenblatt, "Weekly News"	Political	Town	W.	600	
Feldkirch, Pop. 2,868—Province Vorarlberg.					
Feldkircher Zeitung, "Feldkirch Gazette"	Provincial, political	Town and vicinity	S.W.	1,500	
Feldkircher Anzeiger, "Feldkirch Advertiser"	Local advertisements	Town	W.	300	
Franzensbad (Franzensbrunnen), Pop. 1,506—Province Bohemia.					
Marienbad-Franzensbader Blätter, "Marien and Franzensbad News"	Thermal	Village and vicinity	W.	2,550	
Badeliste, "List of visitors at Thermal"	Watering place register	Village	Occl.	200	
Freiwaldau, Pop. 5,242—Province Austrian Silesia.					
Mährisch-Schlesischer Volksbote, "Moravian-Silesian People's Messenger"	Political and financial	Town and vicinity	W.	5,800	
Friedland, Pop. 4,482—Province Bohemia.					
Friedländer Wochenblatt, "Friedland Weekly"	Miscellaneous	Town and vicinity	W.	1,500	
Friedland bei Kriegsdorf, Pop. 2,135—Province Moravia.					
Landwirthschaftliche Blätter, "Agricultural Papers"	Agriculture	Town	M.	250	
Gaschn, —Province Vorarlberg.					
Kirchenchor, der, "The Church Choir"	Church Music	Austria and Germany	M.	1,000	
Gmunden, Pop. 1,408—Province Upper Austria.					
Alpenrosen, "Alpine Roses"	Literary	Village and vicinity	W.	550	
Gmunden Wochenblatt; Dasselbe mit d. Beilage Alpenrosen, "Gmunden Weekly, with Supplement Alpine Roses"	Visitors' list at fashionable watering places on Lake Gmunden in Summer	Village and suburbs	W.	2,000	
Zeitschrift f. Katholische Kirchen Musik, "Journal of Catholic Church Music"	Music	Village	M.	200	
Amtliches Coursblatt, "Official Bulletin"	Official	Village	Occl.	400	

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Gorz (or Goritz), Pop. 16,659—Province Küstenland.					
Eco del Littoral,....	"Echo of the Littoral".....	(Ital.) Commercial.....	City and vicinity..	S.W.	1,000
Soca,....	"The Lever,".....	(Slov.).....	.....	W.	
Imparziale,....	"Impartial".....	(Ital.) Political.....	City.....	S.M.	750
Raccogliatore,....	"The Collector".....	(Ital.) Financial and com.....	City.....	S.M.	250
Atti e Memorie,....	"Acts and Memorials".....	(Ital.) Official Records.....	City.....	M.	200
Coetjcz, vertov sv. Franciska,...	"The St. Francis Periodical".....	(Slov.) Religious.....	District.....	M.	400
Folium Periodicum Archidioceseos Goritiensis,					
"Periodical Archi-Episcopal Records of Goritz,"	(Lat.) Parochial and cathedral publication.....		City and vicinity..	M.	500
Gospodarski list,....	"Agricultural Journal".....	(Slov.) Agriculture.....	City and country..	M.	375
Gradisca, Pop. 3,073—Province Küstenland.					
Giovane Gradiscano,....	"The Young Gradiscan"(Ital.)	Political and military...	Town.....	S.M.	480
Graslitz, Pop. 6,335—Province Bohemia.					
Grenzbote,....	"Frontier Messenger".....	Political.....	Town.....	W.	500
Gratz, Pop. 81,119—Province Styria.					
Grazer Morgenpost,....	"Gratz Morning Post".....	Political.....	City.....	D.	5,000
Grazer Volksblatt,....	"Gratz People's Journal".....	Political.....	City and suburbs..	D.	5,000
Grazer Zeitung sammt Grazer Morgenpost und Amtsblatt,....	"Gratz Gazette, including Gratz Morning Post and Official Gazette".....	Political and official.....	District.....	D.	5,000
Tagespost,....	"Daily Post".....	Political.....	City.....	D.	13,000
Pädagogische Zeitschrift,....	"Teachers' Communications".....	Educational.....	City.....	T.W.	260
Steirmärkisch-Croatische Bade Zeitung,....	"Styrian-Croatian Thermal Gazette".....	Thermal.....	City.....	W.	200
Steirer Seppel, der,....	"Styrian J6".....	Local political.....	City and suburbs..	W.	1,000
Dorfbote,....	"Village Messenger".....	Political.....	City.....	T.M.	325
Grazer Finanziele Zeitschrift,....	"Financial Gazette of Gratz".....	Financial.....	City and vicinity..	T.M.	3,000
Katholischer Wahrheitsfreund,....	"Catholic Friend of Truth".....	Catholic.....	District.....	T.M.	500
Sonntagsbote, der,....	"The Sunday Messenger".....	Political.....	City and vicinity..	T.M.	10,000
Grazer Vorstandszeitung,....	"Gratz City Council Gazette".....	Political.....	City and vicinity..	S.M.	5,000
Stajarski Gospodor,....	"Styrian Agriculturist".....	(Slov.) Agriculture.....	City and country..	S.M.	500
Steirerischer Landbote,....	"Styrian Country Messenger".....	Local and political.....	City and vicinity..	S.M.	250
Derselbe für Mitglieder,....	"The same for Members of the Union".....	Local, political.....	City and vicinity..	S.M.	200
Christliche Feierabend,....	"Christian Eve of Rest".....	Religious.....	City and suburbs..	M.	500
Illustrierte Stenografische Gartenlaube,....	"Illustrated Stenographic Bower".....	Literary.....	City.....	M.	375
Kirchenschmück, der,....	"The Church Ornament".....	Religious.....	District.....	M.	275
Bauerwille (mit Striegel),....	"Peasants' Will (Supplement to Striegel)".....	Semi-comic.....	City.....	B.M.	250
Leseabend,....	"Reader's Evening".....	Family journal.....	City and vicinity..	M.	2,800
Pferdezüchter,....	"The Horse Breeder".....	Veterinary.....	City.....	M.	600
Striegel,....	"Intellectual Curry-comb".....	Comic, political.....	City.....	B.M.	200
Mittheilungen des K. K. Steiermärkischen Gartenbau Vereines,....	"Communications for the Imperial Royal Styrian Horticultural Union".....	Horticulture.....	City and suburbs..	Quar.	200
Beilagenblatt f. d. Dienstbereich d. Finanz Landesdirection,....	"Suppl. Journal of the Administration of the Prov. Direction of Finance".....	Official.....	Province.....	Occl.	500
Glückspost,....	"Messenger of Luck".....	Lottery.....	City.....	Occl.	300

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Gross-Meseritsch, Pop. 4,961—Province Bohemia.					
Narod a Skola,—"The Nation and the School" (Czech.)	Family educational	Town	S.M.	1,000	
Grunberg, Pop. 12,200—Province Austrian Silesia.					
Deutsche Wollengewerbe,—"German Woolen Industry"	Commercial	City	S.W.	300	
Levysohn's Ziehungsliste in-und Ausländischer Staatspapiere,—"Levyson's List of Drawings of Foreign Securities (Obligations)"	Financial	City	W.	240	
Hernals bei Wien, Pop. 60,386—Province Lower Austria.					
Niederöstr. Gemeindepost,—"Lower Austrian Public Post"	Political	Town and vicinity	W.	1,500	
Bote, der,—"The Messenger"	General	Town	W.	500	
Horn, Pop. 2,138—Province Lower Austria.					
Bote aus dem Waldviertel,—"Messenger from the Forest Quarter"	Local	Town	S.M.	600	
Horitz, Pop. 5,681—Province Bohemia.					
Obeznik,—"Observer" (Czech.)	Political	Town	M.	300	
Humpolec, Pop. 5,050—Province Bohemia.					
Evanjelicky Cirkeonik,—"Evangelical Churchman" (Czech.)	Religious	Town and vicinity	M.	230	
Haida, Pop. 2,069—Province Bohemia.					
Wochenblatt,—"Weekly News"	Political	Town	W.	300	
Hohenelbe, Pop. 3,733—Province Bohemia.					
Riesengebirgs-Zeitung,—"Giant Mountains Gazette"	Miscellaneous	Town and vicinity	W.	400	
Gemeinde-Vorstand,—"Communal Council"	Miscellaneous	Town	S.M.	350	
Iglau, Pop. 20,112—Province Moravia.					
Mährischer Grenzboten,—"Moravian Frontier Messenger"	Liberal constitutional	City and vicinity	T.W.	1,800	
Iglauer Wochenblatt,—"Iglau Weekly"	Local	City	W.	1,000	
Innsbruck, Pop. 16,324—Province Tyrol.					
Innsbrucker Nachrichten,—"Innsbruck News"	Local, political	City	D.	1,800	
Innsbrucker Tageblatt,—"Innsbruck Daily Journal"	Local, political	City and vicinity	D.	3,800	
Neue Tiroler Stimmen,—"New Tyrolean Voices"	General news	City and vicinity	D.	800	
Bote für Tirol,—"Messenger for Tyrol"	Political	City and Province	D.	1,200	
Landwirthschaftliche Blätter,—"Agricultural News"	Agriculture	City and country	S.M.	325	
Monatsrosen,—"Monthly Roses"	Religious	City	M.	500	
Sanct Francisci-Glöcklein,—"The Bell of St. Francis"	Religious	District	M.	309	
Sendbote des Göttlichen Herzen Jesu,—"Messenger of the Divine Heart of Jesus"	Religious	District	M.	275	
Stenografische Blätter aus Tirol,—"Stenographic News from Tyrol"	Miscellaneous	City	M.	200	
Tiroler Schulfreund,—"Tyrol School Friend"	Educational	City	M.	400	
Zeitschrift für Katholische Theologie,—"Journal of Catholic Theology"	Catholic	District	Quar.	315	
Ischl, Pop. 6,842—Province Upper Austria.					
Ischler Curliste,—"Ischl List of Visitors"	Register	Town	D.	150	
Ischler Wochenblatt,—"Ischl Weekly"	Miscellaneous	Town and vicinity	W.	350	
Jägerndorf, Pop. 8,442—Province Austrian Silesia.					
Echo, das,—"The Echo"	Miscellaneous	Town	W.	320	
Jägerndorfer Anzeiger,—"Jägerndorf Advertiser"	Local, commercial	Town	W.	300	
Jägerndorfer Zeitung,—"Jägerndorf Gazette"	Political	Town and vicinity	W.	1,500	

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<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Jiczín, Pop. 12,600—Province Bohemia.					
Jicinsky Obzor,....	"Jiczin Observer".....	(Czech.) Local, political.....	Town.....	S.M.	800
Krakonos,....	(The name of the inhabitants of the mountains of the district).....	(Czech.) Family journal.....	Town and vicinity.....	S.M.	1,200
Premysl,....	(A name of a former Governor of Bohemia).....	(Czech.) Political.....	Town and suburbs.....	M.	800
Jung Bunzlau, Pop. 8,695—Province Bohemia.					
Modni Svet,....	"Fashion World".....	(Czech.) Fashions.....	Town and suburbs.....	S.M.	500
Svetova Biblioteka,....	"Intelligence Library".....	(Czech.) Miscell. magazine.....	Town.....	20 t. Y.	270
Kaaden, Pop. 5,052—Province Bohemia.					
Nachrichten,....	"News".....	Political.....		S.W.	1,800
Kamnitz, Pop. 3,841—Province Bohemia.					
Böhmisch-Kamnitz Anzeiger,....	"Bohemian-Kamnitz Advertiser".....	Political.....	Town.....	W.	400
Karlsbad, Pop. 7,276—Province Bohemia.					
Karlsbader Badeblatt,....	"Karlsbad Thermal Journal".....	Thermal.....	Town.....	D.	350
Karlsbader Curliste,....	"Karlsbad Visitors' List".....	Visitors at Bath.....	Town and suburbs.....	D.	400
Karlsbader Anzeiger,....	"Karlsbader Advertiser".....	Austria and Germany.....	General.....	W.	500
Karlsbader Wochenblatt,....	"Karlsbad Weekly".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town and vicinity.....	W.	900
Klagenfurt, Pop. 15,285—Province Carinthia.					
Klagenfurter Zeitung,....	"Klagenfurt Gazette".....	Political.....	City and suburbs.....	D.	2,000
Blätter f. d. Alpenländer Oesterreichs,....	"Highland Journal of Austria".....	Literary.....	City and vicinity.....	W.	1,200
Kärntner Volkstimme,....	"Carinthian People's Voice".....	Political.....	City.....	W.	260
Allgemeine Zeitschrift für Lehrerinnen,....	"Universal Gazette for Female Teachers".....	Educational.....	City.....	S.M.	225
Kärntisches Schulblatt,....	"Carinthian School Journal".....	Educational.....	City.....	S.M.	220
Kärntnerisches Gewerbeblatt,....	"Carinthian Trade Journal".....	Trade.....	City and vicinity.....	S.M.	300
Kärntnerisches Gemeindeblatt,....	"Carinthian Communal Journal".....	Political.....	City.....	S.M.	200
Mittheilungen u. Gegenstände der Land-, Forst- und Hauswirthschaft,....	"Communications Relating to the Objects of the Land, Forest and Domestic Economy".....	Miscellaneous.....	City and suburbs.....	S.M.	1,000
Oesterreichische Protestant, der.....	"The Austrian Protestant".....	Religious.....	District.....	S.M.	480
Waidmannsheil,....	"The Forester's Salvation".....	Religious.....	City.....	S.M.	280
Zeitschrift des Berg und Hüttenmännischen Vereines für Kärnthen,....	"Miner's and Kilner's Union Gazette for Carinthia".....	Forestry, agriculture.....	City and vicinity.....	S.M.	480
Carinthia,....	"Carinthia".....	Political.....	County.....	M.	1,000
Slovenski Prijatelj,....	"The Slovenian's Friend".....	(Slov.) Literary.....	City.....	M.	400
Beilagenblatt f. d. Dienstbereich d. Finanz Landesdirection,....	"Supplement Journal for the Administration of the Provincial Direction of Finance".....	Official, administrative.....	Province.....	Oecl.	250
Klattau, Pop. 8,067—Province Bohemia.					
Sumavan,....	(The name of a mountain and nick-name of the people living on that Mountain).....	(Czech.) Comic.....	Town and suburbs.....	W.	480
Cesky Hasic,....	"Czech Fireman".....	(Czech.) Miscellaneous.....	Town.....	S.M.	370
Klosterneuburg, Pop. 5,330—Province Lower Austria.					
Obstgarten, der,....	"The Orchard".....	Gardening.....	Town.....	W.	275
Weinlaube,....	"The Vine Bower".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town and vicinity.....	W.	300
Kolin, Pop. 9,473—Province Bohemia.					
Iizeran,....	"The Iizeran" (a Stream).....	(Czech.) Local, political.....	Town.....	S.W.	600
Kohnské Noviny,....	"Kolin News".....	(Czech.) Political.....	Town and suburbs.....	S.W.	1,900
Koruna Ceska,....	"The Bohemian Crown".....	(Czech.) Political.....	Town and vicinity.....	S.W.	1,500

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Kolomea, Pop. 14,839—Province Galicia.					
Hator,...."The Turtle Dove".....	(Heb.) Jewish.....	City.....	W.	300	
Russkaja Rada,...."Ruthenian Council".....	(Ruth.) Political and religious.....	City and suburbs.....	S.W.	575	
Wesnd,...."The Spring".....	(Ruth.) Agricultural.....	City and vicinity.....	S.W.	480	
Kommtau, Pop. 7,422—Province Bohemia.					
Deutsches Volksblatt,...."German People's Journal".....	Political.....	Town.....	S.W.	2,800	
Geissel, die,...."The Whip".....	Slander sheet.....	Town.....	S.M.	250	
Zitherfreund,...."The Zither Friend".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town.....	M.	300	
Erzgebirgs Zeitung,...."Gazette of the Ore Moun- tains".....	Mining.....	Town and vicinity.....	Quar.	3,000	
Königgrätz, Pop. 5,493—Province Bohemia.					
Uradni List,...."Civil Service Journal".....	(Czech.) Military.....	Town and suburbs.....	W.	350	
Keho (spolku pro okoli) Hradce Kralove,...."Royal Castle".....	(Czech.) Political.....	Town.....	M.	400	
Korneuberg, Pop. 4,256—Province Lower Austria.					
Landpresse,...."The Country Press".....	Local.....	Town.....	W.	500	
Krakau (Cracow), Pop. 49,855—Province Galicia.					
Czas,...."The Time".....	(Pol.) Political.....	City and vicinity.....	D.	3,500	
Echo,...."The Echo".....	(Pol.) Theatrical, artistic.....	City.....	W.	480	
Kronika Wspolczesna,...."Contemporary Chronicle"	(Pol.) Political.....	City and vicinity.....	W.	1,200	
Przegląd Lekarski,...."Medical Review".....	(Pol.) Medical.....	City.....	W.	400	
Djabel,...."The Devil".....	(Pol.) Satirical.....	City and suburbs.....	S.M.	2,000	
Dwutygodnik Naukowy,...."Bi-Weekly Scientific Jour- nal".....	(Pol.) Scientific.....	City.....	S.M.	400	
Poradnik,...."The Counselor".....	(Pol.) Family.....	Territorial.....	S.M.	1,700	
Wloscianin,...."The Peasant".....	(Pol.) Agricultural.....	City and country.....	S.M.	275	
Zagroda,...."The Home" (State).....	(Pol.) Political, social.....	City.....	S.M.	350	
Dwutygodnik Medycyny Publicznej,...."Bi-Weekly Popular Medical Advice".....	(Pol.) Family journal.....	City.....	S.M.	300	
Czasopismo Techniczne,...."Technical Journal".....	(Pol.) Scientific.....	City and suburbs.....	M.	500	
Przegląd Polski,...."Polish Review".....	(Pol.) Literary.....	City and vicinity.....	M.	1,500	
Przewodnik Bibliograficzny,...."Bibliographic Guide"	(Pol.) Bibliographic.....	City.....	M.	300	
Przyjaciel Zwierząt,...."The Animal's Friend".....	(Pol.) Humanitarian.....	City and suburbs.....	6 t. Y.	2,000	
Beilagenblatt f. d. Dienstbereich d. Finanz Landesdirec- tion,...."Supplement Journal of the Administration of the Provincial Direction of Finance".....	Official.....	Province.....	Oocl.	250	
Krems, Pop. 6,114—Province Lower Austria.					
Kremser Volksblatt,...."Krems Popular Journal".....	Political, agricultural.....	Town and vicinity.....	W.	350	
Kremser Wochenblatt,...."Krems Weekly".....	Political, agricultural.....	Town.....	W.	350	
Kreuzberg, Pop. 1,479—Province Bohemia.					
Domacnost Beilage zu Haj,...."Supplement to Home Journal".....	(Czech.) Sporting.....	Village and vicinity.....	M.	800	
Haj. Casopis pro Lesniky Mislivce a Pratele Prirody,.... "The Grove for Sportsmen and Foresters".....	(Czech.) Sporting, forestry.....	Village and vicinity.....	M.	800	
Lovena,...."Diana".....	(Czech.) Sporting.....	Village.....	M.	800	
Anzeigebblatt für Forst u. Waidmann Holzthändler,.... "Advertiser for Foresters and Timber Merchants".....	Advertising.....	Village.....	Quar.	200	
Krumau, Pop. 6,712—Province Bohemia.					
Deutsch-Oesterreichische Volkszeitung,...."German- Austrian Popular Gazette".....	German national.....	Town.....	S.W.	600	
Krumauer Intelligenzblatt,...."Krumau News Letter".....	Political.....	Town and vicinity.....	T.M.	1,100	
Südböhm. Gemeinde Zeitung,...."South Bohemian Public Gazette".....	Political.....	Town and suburbs.....	W.	950	

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Kufstein, Pop. 1,761—Province Tyrol.					
Tiroler Grenzbote,....	"Tyrol Frontier Messenger"	Political.....	Village.....	W.	350
Laibach, Pop. 22,593.—Province Carinola.					
Laibacher Zeitung,....	"Laibach Gazette,"	Political, religious.....	City and vicinity....	D.	3,000
Slovenski Narod,....	"The Slovenian Nation".....	(Slov.) Political.....	City and suburbs....	D.	1,000
Laibacher Tagblatt,....	"Laibach Daily Journal".....	Political.....	City and suburbs....	D.	1,200
Slovenec,....	"The Slovene".....	(Slov.) Local, political.....	City.....	T.W.	800
Laibacher Wochenblatt,....	"Laibach Weekly".....	Political, religious.....	City and county....	W.	2,000
Novice,....	"News".....	(Slov.) Political.....	District.....	W.	500
Zgodnja Danica,....	"Daily Zgodnja".....	(Slov.) Political.....	City.....	W.	400
Brencelj,....	"The Bell".....	(Slov.) Religious.....	City.....	S.M.	300
Laibacher Diözösenblatt,....	"Laibach Diocesan News".....	Political, religious.....	City and vicinity....	S.M.	1,000
Laibacher Schulzeitung,....	"Laibach School Gazette".....	Political, religious.....	City and vicinity....	S.M.	1,000
Uciteljski Tovarish,....	"Teachers' Assistant".....	(Slov.) Educational.....	City and vicinity....	S.M.	300
Cerkveni Glasbenik,....	"Local Herald".....	(Slov.) Political.....	City.....	M.	700
Slovenski Cebela,....	"Slovenian Truth".....	(Slov.) Semi-political, relig.....	District.....	M.	400
Vrtec,....	.....	(Slov.) Political.....	City.....	M.	290
Beilagenblatt f. d. Dienstbereich d. Finanz Landesdi- rection,....	"Supplement Journal of the Administra- tion of the Provincial Direction of Finance"	.....	.....	.....	.....
		Official.....	Province.....	Occl.	400
Landskron, Pop. 5,016—Province Bohemia.					
Wochenblatt,....	"Weekly News".....	Political.....	Town and suburbs....	W.	800
Bote aus dem Gebirge,....	"Highland Messenger".....	Local news.....	Town and vicinity....	S.M.	1,000
Pilger im Gebirge,....	"The Pilgrim in the Alps".....	Religious.....	Town.....	S.M.	200
Leitmeritz, Pop. 10,023—Province Bohemia.					
Leitmeritzer Wochenblatt,....	"Leitmeritz Weekly".....	Political.....	City and suburbs....	S.W.	1,000
Leitmeritzer Zeitung,....	"Leitmeritz Gazette".....	Political.....	City and vicinity....	S.W.	2,100
International Pharmaceutish-Chemisches Allg. Geschäfts- blatt,....	"International Chemical Trade Journal".....	Drugs and chemicals.....	City.....	T.M.	480
Allgemeiner Anzeiger,....	"Universal Advertiser".....	Trade, advertising.....	City.....	S.M.	300
Lemberg, Pop. 87,109—Province Galicia.					
Dziennik Polski,....	"The Polish Journal".....	(Pol.) Political.....	City and vicinity....	D.	3,900
Gazeta Lwowska,....	"Lemberg Gazette".....	(Pol.) Political, official.....	City.....	D.	2,000
Gazeta Narodowa,....	"National Gazette".....	(Pol.) Radical.....	City and suburbs....	D.	3,500
Murkury,....	"Mercury".....	(Pol.) Commercial.....	City.....	T.W.	400
Slowo,....	"The Word".....	(Ruth.) Political.....	City.....	T.W.	800
Dielo,....	"Labor".....	(Ruth.) Political, agriculture.....	City and suburbs....	S.W.	400
Nowiny,....	"The News".....	(Pol.) Political and general.....	City and suburbs....	S.W.	1,500
Nowiny Pismo Premy Slowo Handslowe Polityczne é Spoleczne,....	"Industrial, Commercial and General News".....	(Pol.) Miscellaneous.....	City and vicinity....	S.W.	1,000
Dziennik dla Wszystkich,....	"Omnibus Journal".....	(Pol.) Family and gossip.....	City and country....	W.	3,000
Ekonomista,....	"The Economist".....	(Pol.) Agricultural.....	City and country....	W.	400
Prawnik,....	"The Sawyer".....	(Pol.) Miscellaneous.....	City.....	W.	325
Przegląd Sadowy i Administracyjny,....	"Judicial and Administrative Review".....	(Pol.) Official.....	District.....	W.	200
Szezutek,....	"The Flip".....	(Pol.) Comic.....	City.....	W.	500
Szkola,....	"The Hawk".....	(Pol.) Satirical.....	City and suburbs....	W.	480
Tydzien Polski,....	"The Polish Week".....	(Pol.) Political, literary.....	City and vicinity....	W.	1,000
Tydzien Polski mit Beilage,....	"The Polish Week with Supplement".....	(Pol.) Political, literary.....	City.....	W.	400
Zbiór Tanich Powiesci Zawierajaca,....	"Magazine of Cheap Tales".....	(Pol.) Literary and artistic.....	City and vicinity....	W.	1,800
Biblioteka Historyczna,....	"Historical Library".....	(Pol.) Literary.....	City and suburbs....	40 t. Y.	575
Towarzysz Pilnych Dzieci,....	"The Diligent Children's Friend".....	(Pol.) Educational.....	City.....	Ev. ro D.	200
Wiazanka, Powiesci i Nowelli,....	"Wreaths, Tales and Novels".....	(Pol.) Literary.....	City and suburbs....	T.M.	1,200

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[Lemberg continued.]					
Zwiazek,—"The Union".....	(Pol.) Political.....	City and suburbs..T.M.	1,000		
Bartnik Postepowy,—"Bartnik Progress".....	(Pol.) Political.....	Territorial.....S.M.	3,000		
Batkowczina,—"Batkow Gazette".....	(Ruth.) Local, political.....	City and vicinity..S.M.	480		
Biblioteka Powiesci Opowiadaw History Cznich Pamiet-Nikow i Podrosy,—"Magazine of Historical Tales and Memoirs".....	(Pol.) Literary.....	City and vicinity..S.M.	2,000		
Bonus Pastor,—"Good Shepherd".....	(Pol.) Religious.....	City and vicinity..S.M.	480		
Chata,—"The Cottage".....	(Pol.) Literary, agriculture.....	City and country..S.M.	1,800		
Czasopismo Towarzystwa Aptekarskiego,—"Apothecaries' Journal".....	(Pol.) Drugs.....	City.....S.M.	330		
Detto mit Wiadomosci Koscielne,—"The same with Ecclesiastical News".....	(Pol.) Ecclesiastic.....	City.....S.M.	240		
Detto mit Bonus Pastor,—"The Same with Good Shepherd".....	(Pol.) Ecclesiastical.....	City and vicinity..S.M.	275		
Dwutygodnik Polski,—"The Polish Bi-Weekly".....	(Pol.) Miscellaneous.....	City.....S.M.	400		
Gaseta Szkolna,—"The School Gazette".....	(Ruth.) Educational.....	City.....S.M.	400		
Gazeta Wiejska [Allein],—"City Gazette".....	(Pol.) City news.....	City.....S.M.	300		
Gazeta mit Przyjacieli Domowy,—"The Gazette and Family Friend".....	(Pol.) Political.....	City and vicinity..S.M.	1,800		
Glos,—"The Voice".....	(Pol.) Political.....	City.....S.M.	600		
Israelit, der,—"The Israelite".....	(Heb.) Literary.....	Territorial.....S.M.	840		
Jüdische Zeitung,—"Jewish Gazette".....	(Heb.) Jewish.....	City.....S.M.	1,000		
Lastowka, mit der Beilage Ucitel,—"The Swallow, with the Supplement, The Teacher".....	(Ruth.) Literary.....	City.....S.M.	500		
Praca,—"The Labor".....	(Pol.) Agricultural.....	City and country..S.M.	350		
Przegląd Twowski,—"Lemberg Review".....	(Pol.) Literary.....	City and vicinity..S.M.	1,000		
Pszczolka Wienc,—"The Little Bee".....	(Pol.) Industrial, commercial.....	City.....S.M.	300		
Rolnik,—"The Agriculturist".....	(Pol.) Agricultural.....	City and country..S.M.	580		
Ruski Syon,—"Ruthenian Sion".....	(Ruth.) Political, literary.....	City.....S.M.	460		
Spojinka,—"The Union".....	(Pol.) Political.....	City and vicinity..S.M.	2,500		
Strachopud,—"The Worry".....	(Ruth.) Satirical.....	City.....S.M.	275		
Straznica Polska,—"The Polish Watch".....	(Pol.) Political.....	City and suburbs..S.M.	1,200		
Szewe Postepowy,—"The Progressive Shoemaker".....	(Pol.) Shoemaking.....	City.....S.M.	200		
Sztander Polski,—"The Polish Standard".....	(Pol.) Political.....	City and vicinity..S.M.	1,000		
Wiadomosci Koscielne,—"Ecclesiastical News".....	(Pol.) Religious.....	District.....S.M.	300		
Wieniec mit Pszczolka,—"Wreath with Little Bee".....	(Pol.) Literary.....	City.....S.M.	400		
Zorja,—"Aurora".....	(Ruth.) Political and general.....	City.....S.M.	500		
Biblioteka Stenograficzna,—"Stenographic Library".....	(Pol.) Parliamentary reports.....	City.....M.	480		
Dzwignia,—"The Lever".....	(Pol.) Political.....	City.....M.	1,000		
Kosmos,—"Kosmos".....	(Pol.) Miscellaneous.....	City and suburbs..M.	1,000		
Kurger Ksiegarski,—"The Library Courier".....	(Pol.) Literary.....	City and suburbs..M.	1,000		
Lowiec,—"The Hunter".....	(Pol.) Sporting.....	City and suburbs..M.	500		
Miesiecznik Galicyjskiego Towarzystwa Ochrony Zwierzat,—"Gallician Agronomical Society's Monthly Advertiser".....	(Pol.) Scientific.....	City and suburbs..M.	400		
Nawka,—"Instruction".....	(Ruth.) Educational.....	City.....M.	400		
Pismo. z. Proswity,—"Journal of Culture".....	(Ruth.) Educational.....	City.....M.	400		
Przegląd Archeologiczny,—"Archæological Review".....	(Pol.) Archæological.....	City.....M.	275		
Przegląd Muzyczny,—"Musical Review".....	(Pol.) Musical.....	City.....M.	500		
Przewodnik Naukowo Literacki,—"Scientific and Literary Guide".....	(Pol.) Scientific and literary.....	City.....M.	250		
Przyjacieli Domowy,—"The Family Friend".....	(Pol.) Literary, agriculture.....	City and country..M.	375		
Stenograf,—"The Stenograph".....	Stenographic.....	City.....M.	300		
Yzдания Obczestwa Ymeny Michajta Kaczkowski Koho,—"Society Opinions".....	(Ruth.) General.....	City.....M.	350		

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[Lemberg continued.]					
Beilagenblatt f. d. Dienstbereich d. Finanz Landesdirection,—"Supplement Journal of the Administration of the Provincial Direction of Finance"	Official	-----	-----	-----	300
Dziennik Rozporzadzen Magistratu Krol Stolmiasta Lwowa,—"Lemberg Municipal Advertiser" (Pol.)	Advertising	-----	City	-----	200
Israelit, der—"The Israelite," (Ger.)	Jewish	-----	City and vicinity	-----	2,500
Leoben, Pop. 4,529—Province Styria.					
Leobener Wochenblatt,—"Leoben Weekly"	Political	-----	Town and vicinity	-----	1,200
Linz, Pop. 30,538—Province Upper Austria.					
Linz Volksblatt für Stadt und Land,—"Linz Popular News for City and Country"	Local, political	-----	City	-----	1,850
Linz Zeitung mit Amtsblatt,—"Linz Gazette with Official Report"	Official, political	-----	City and suburbs	-----	1,500
Tagespost,—"Daily Post"	Political	-----	City and vicinity	-----	3,300
Katholische Blätter,—"Catholic News"	Religious	-----	District	-----	250
Linz Sonntagsblatt,—"Linz Sunday News"	Political	-----	City and vicinity	-----	3,000
Zeitschrift d. Ober-Oesterreichischen Lehrer Vereines,—"Journal of the Upper Austrian Schoolmasters' Union"	Educational	-----	City and suburbs	-----	500
Landwirthschaftliche Zeitung von und für Ober-Oesterreich,—"Agricultural Gazette from and for Upper Austria"	Agriculture	-----	City and vicinity	-----	200
Theologisch-Praktische Quartalschrift,—"Practical Theological Quarterly"	Roman Catholic	-----	City	-----	4,000
Beilagenblatt f. d. Dienstbereich d. Finanz Landesdirection,—"Supplement Journal of the Administration of the Provincial Direction of Finance"	Official	-----	Province	-----	250
Lobositz, Pop. 2,209—Province Bohemia.					
Zeitung,—"Gazette"	Political	-----	Town	-----	400
Mährisch-Ostrau, Pop. 4,127—Province Moravia.					
Mährisch-Schlesischer Grenzboten,—"Moravian-Silesian Frontier Messenger"	Political, financial	-----	Town and vicinity	-----	2,500
Mährisch-Schönberg, Pop. 7,285—Province Moravia.					
Grenzboten,—"Frontier Messenger"	Political	-----	City	-----	1,000
Mährisch-Trübau, Pop. 4,814—Province Moravia.					
Schönhengst. Zeitung	-----	-----	Town	-----	450
Mährisch-Weisskirchen, Pop. 5,800—Province Moravia.					
Weisskirchen-Leipniker Local Anzeiger, "Weisskirchen Lepnik Local Advertiser"	Local, advertising	-----	Town	-----	580
Weisskirchener Wochenblatt,—"Weisskirchen Weekly"	Constitutional	-----	Town and suburbs	-----	500
Marburg, Pop. 12,828—Province Styria.					
Marburger Zeitung,—"Marburg Gazette"	Political	-----	City	-----	500
Slovenski Gospodar,—"Slovenian Agriculturist" (Slov.)	Agricultural	-----	City and country	-----	300
Marienbad, Pop. 6,800—Province Bohemia.					
Kurliste,—"List of Thermal Visitors"	Visitors' register	-----	Village	-----	200
Marienbader Zeitung,—"Marienbad Gazette"	Miscellaneous	-----	Village	-----	300
Marienbader Blätter,—"Marienbad News"	Miscellaneous	-----	Village and vicinity	-----	2,800
Melnik, Pop. 3,678—Province Bohemia.					
Israelitischer Lehrerbote,—"Jewish Teachers' Messenger"	Educational	-----	Town	-----	480
Melnican,—"Melnik Journal" (Czech.)	Local politics	-----	Town and vicinity	-----	1,500
Psovan,—"The Psovan" (Czech.)	Local municipal	-----	Town	-----	300

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Meran, Pop. 4,229—Province Tyrol.					
Meraner Zeitung,—"Meran Gazette"-----	Political-----	Town and vicinity..S.W.	2,000		
Mödling, Pop. 4,357—Province Lower Austria.					
Mödlinger Bezirksbote,—"Mödling District Messenger"-----	Local-----	Town-----	W.	650	
Neuhaus, Pop. 8,650—Province Bohemia.					
Ohlas od Nezarky,—"The Local Opinion"-(Czech.) Political-----	Town-----	W.	600		
Neunkirchen, Pop. 4,575—Province Lower Austria.					
Neunkirchner Anzeiger,.."Neunkirchen Advertiser" Political-----	Town-----	T.W.	300		
Neustadt (or Wiener-Neustadt), Pop. 19,173—Province Lower Austria.					
Weiner-Neustädter Zeitung,—"Vienna-Neustadt Gazette"-----	Local-----	City and suburbs..S.W.	350		
Weiner-Neustädter Wochenblatt,—"Vienna-Neustadt Weekly"-----	Local-----	City-----	W.	300	
Neustadt, Pop. 2,162—Province Bohemia.					
Uredni a Oznamovací List,—"The Official Servants' List"-----	Official-----	Town-----	S.M.	300	
Neutitschein, Pop. 8,645—Province Moravia.					
Neutitschein Wochenblatt f. Stadt u. Land,—"Neutitschein Weekly for City and Country"-----	Local and political-----	City and suburbs...W.	1,000		
Biene, die,—"The Bee"-----	Belles-lettres-----	City and vicinity.T.M.	6,400		
Mittheilungen d. Kuhändler Landwirthschafts Vereines,—"Communications from the Cow-Merchants' Agricultural Union"-----	Agricultural-----	City and country...M.	300		
Nikolsburg, Pop. 7,173—Province Moravia.					
Wochenschrift,—"Weekly Journal"-----	Local-----	Town-----	W.	800	
Olmütz, Pop. 15,231—Province Moravia.					
Mährisches Tagblatt,—"Moravian Daily News"-----	Constitutional-----	City and suburbs...D.	1,200		
Neue Zeit,—"New Times"-----	Constitutional-----	City and suburbs...D.	1,200		
Nasinec,—"Our Own Countryman"-----	(Czech.) National, political-----	City-----	T.W.	2,000	
Olmützer Zeitung,—"Olmütz Gazette"-----	Political-----	City and vicinity..S.W.	3,000		
Pozor,—"The Watch"-----	(Czech.) Political and literary-----	City-----	S.W.	800	
Deutsches Volksblatt f. Mähren,—"German Popular Journal for Moravia"-----	Political-----	City and vicinity...W.	2,200		
Komensky,---(Name of a Reformer)---(Czech.) Educational-----	City-----	W.	300		
Laterne des Diogenes,—"Lantern of Diogenes"-----	Comic-----	City-----	S.M.	300	
Lucerna,—"The Lantern"-----	(Czech.) Serio-comic-----	City and vicinity.S.M.	480		
Zahntechnische Zeitschrift,—"The Technical Dentists' Gazette"-----	Dentistry-----	City and vicinity...M.	860		
Moravia,—"Moravia"-----	Political review-----	City and suburbs...M.	3,000		
Zither-Freund,—"Zither Friend"-----	Musical-----	Territorial-----	M.	1,000	
(See advertisement on page 960.) (Siehe annonce seite 960.)					
Pardubitz, Pop. 8,195—Province Bohemia.					
Pernstyn,—"The Amber"-----	(Czech.) Political-----	Town-----	W.	850	
Vestnick Uredini,—"The Western Messenger"-----	Political-----	Town and vicinity...W.	750		
Straz na Vychode,—"Watch in the East"-----	(Czech.) Political-----	Town and vicinity..S.M.	1,280		
Hiasy ze Siona,—"Voices from Zion"-----	(Czech.) Protestant-----	Town-----	M.	200	
Petersberg, Province Bohemia.					
Bienenvater aus Böhmen,—"The Father of Bees (for Members of the Club) in Bohemia"-----	General-----	Town and country...M.	1,100		
Derselbe für Nichtmitglieder,—"The same for Non-Members"-----	Miscellaneous-----	Town-----	M.	300	

First Division—EMPIRE OF AUSTRIA.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Pilsen, Pop. 23,681—Province Bohemia.					
Pilsener Reform,...."Pilsen Reform".....	Political.....	City and vicinity..	S.W.	6,000	
Pilsener Zeitung,...."Pilsen Gazette".....	Political.....	City.....	S.W.	1,500	
Pilsenske Listy,...."Pilsen News".....	(Czech.) Local, political.....	City and suburbs..	S.W.	1,800	
Pisek, Pop. 9,181—Province Bohemia.					
Otavan,...."Otavan" (a River).....	(Czech.) Political.....	Town.....	W.	580	
Podebrad, Pop. 3,837—Province Bohemia.					
Podebradan,...."Podebrad News".....	(Czech.) Miscellaneous.....	Town and vicinity..	S.M.	700	
Podebradski Listy,...."Podebrad Journal".....	(Czech.) Miscellaneous.....	Town.....	S.M.	600	
Podersam, Province Bohemia.					
Pod.-Jechnitz Wochenblatt,...."Podersam-Jechnitz Weekly Gazette".....	Political.....	Town.....	W.	350	
Pola, Pop. 10,473—Province Küstenland.					
Risorgimento,...."The Resurrection".....	(Ital.) Political.....	City and vicinity..	W.	2,500	
Mittheilungen aus dem Gebiete d. Seewesens,...."Information Relating to Naval Affairs".....	Naval.....	District.....	M.	300	
Dieselben f. d. K. K. Arme und Marine,...."The Same for the Army and Navy".....	Official.....	District.....	M.	400	
Prague, Pop. 189,949—Province Bohemia.					
Bohemia,...."Bohemia".....	Political.....	City and suburbs..	D.	15,000	
Ceské noviny,...."Czech News".....	(Czech.) Political.....	City and suburbs..	D.	6,000	
Czech,....(A Language).....	(Czech.) Political.....	City.....	D.	3,000	
Narodni Listy,...."National Gazette".....	(Czech.) Political.....	City and vicinity..	D.	10,000	
Pokrok,...."Progress".....	(Czech.) Political.....	City and suburbs..	D.	21,000	
Politik,...."Politic".....	Political.....	City.....	D.	9,000	
Prager Abendblatt,...."Prague Evening News".....	Political.....	The Empire.....	D.	55,000	
Prager Lloyd,...."Prague Lloyd".....	Political.....	City.....	D.	200	
Prager Tagblatt,...."Prague Daily News".....	Political.....	City and suburbs..	D.	9,000	
Prager Zeitung mit Amtsblatt,...."Prague Gazette with Official Journal".....	Official and political..	City and District...	D.	5,000	
Prager Zeitung ohne Amtsblatt,...."Prague Gazette without Official Journal".....	Political.....	City.....	D.	350	
Prazsky Dennik,...."Prague Daily News".....	(Czech.) Political.....	The Empire.....	D.	46,000	
Internationale Aussteller, der...."The International Exhibitor".....	Trade and industry...	City.....	T.W.	250	
Oesterr. Geschäftszeitung,...."Austrian Business Gazette".....	Commercial.....	City.....	T.W.	1,400	
Illustriertes Prager Extrablatt,...."Illustrated Extra Journal".....	Political.....	City.....	S.W.	3,500	
Prager Geschäfts Zeitung,...."Prague Trade Gazette".....	Trades.....	City.....	S.W.	600	
Prager Handelsblatt,...."Prague Commercial News".....	Commercial.....	City.....	S.W.	480	
Prazske Listy,...."Prague News".....	(Czech.) Political.....	City.....	S.W.	500	
Allgemeine Oesterr. Lehrer Zeitung,...."Universal Austrian Teacher's Gazette".....	Educational.....	City.....	W.	300	
Beseda Ucitelska,...."Teacher's Union".....	(Czech.) Educational.....	City.....	W.	800	
Casopis Lekaruv Ceskych,...."Medical Journal".....	(Czech.) Medical.....	District.....	W.	500	
Coursblatt d. Prager Waaren u. F. an Börse,...."Bulletin of the Prague Produce and Stock Exchange".....	Financial.....	City.....	W.	400	
Friede, der...."Peace".....	Political.....	City.....	W.	800	
Horymir,...."The Mining Engineer".....	(Czech.) Mining.....	City and vicinity..	W.	350	
Hospodar,...."Agriculturist".....	(Czech.) Agricultural.....	City and country..	W.	600	
Humoristické Listy,...."Humorous News".....	(Czech.) Humor.....	City and suburbs..	W.	3,500	
Listy Průmyslove,...."Agricultural News".....	(Czech.) Agriculture.....	City and country..	W.	500	
Montags Revue aus Böhmen,...."Monday Revue from Bohemia".....	Political.....	Province.....	W.	2,000	
Narodni Skola z. Priloha Realni,...."National School Administration of the Bohemian Kingdom".....	(Czech.) Financial, political..	City.....	W.	1,200	

First Division—THE EMPIRE OF AUSTRIA.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
[Prague continued.]					
Palecek,...."The Little Thumb".....	(Czech.)	Satirical.....	City and suburbs...	W.	3,000
Posel z. Budce,...."Messenger and News".....	(Czech.)	Political.....	City.....	W.	2,500
Prager Landwirthschaftliches Wochenblatt,...."Prague Agricultural Gazette".....		Agriculture.....	City and country...	W.	300
Prager Medizinische Wochenschrift,...."Prague Medical Gazette".....		Medical.....	City and vicinity...	W.	250
Sotek,...."Humorist".....	(Czech.)	Comic.....	City and suburbs...	W.	1,200
Svetozor,...."Worldly Observer".....	(Czech.)	Political and general.....	The Empire.....	W.	10,000
Detto mit Bazar,...."Ditto with Bazar".....	(Czech.)	Political and fashion.....	City.....	W.	200
Blahovest,...."Salvation".....	(Czech.)	Religious.....	District.....	T.M.	480
Dalibor,...."The Dalibor".....	(Czech.)	Musical.....	City and suburbs.....	T.M.	1,000
Hornik,...."The Miner".....	(Czech.)	Trade, mining.....	City and vicinity.....	T.M.	300
Hudebni a Divadelni Vestnik,...."Musical and Theatrical News".....	(Czech.)	Theatrical, musical.....	City.....	T.M.	480
Lumir,...."Union of Lumir".....	(Czech.)	Union.....	City.....	T.M.	250
Telegraf und Finanzielle Zeitung,...."Telegraph and Financial Gazette".....	(Ger. and Czech.)	Lottery news.....	The Empire.....	T.M.	7,900
Casopis Katolickeho Duchovenstva,...."Catholic Clergyman".....	(Czech.)	Catholic.....	District.....	33 t. Y.	200
Bazar,...."Bazar".....	(Czech.)	Fashions.....	City and vicinity.....	S.M.	3,000
Böhmischer Bierbrauer,...."Bohemian Brewer".....		Brewing.....	City.....	S.M.	300
Budoncnost,...."The Future".....	(Czech.)	Miscellaneous.....	City.....	S.M.	1,500
Casopis Spolku pro Prumysl Pivovarsky,...."Brewers' Journal".....	(Czech.)	Brewing.....	City and vicinity.....	S.M.	275
Central Anzeiger f. d. Gesammte Druck u. Papier Industrie Oesterreich-Ungarns,...."Central Advertiser of the Printing and Paper Industry of Austro-Hungary".....		Printing, paper manuf'g.....	City.....	S.M.	1,000
Ceska Skola,...."Czech School".....	(Czech.)	Educational.....	City.....	S.M.	470
Ceska Vcela,...."Czech Bee".....	(Czech.)	Bee news.....	City and vicinity.....	S.M.	440
Cesko Bratrsky Hlas,...."Czech Voice".....	(Czech.)	Political.....	City.....	S.M.	480
Delnicke Listy,...."The Workman's Journal".....	(Czech.)	Miscellaneous.....	City.....	S.M.	1,800
Deutsche Stimmen,...."German Voices".....		Czechish German.....	The Empire.....	S.M.	1,800
Divadelni Listy,...."Theatre News".....	(Czech.)	Theatrical.....	City.....	S.M.	300
Kvas,...."Yeast".....	(Czech.)	Miscellaneous.....	City.....	S.M.	480
Mlynar,...."The Miller".....	(Czech.)	Political.....	City.....	S.M.	1,000
Oesterreichische Industrie Zeitung,...."Austrian Trades Gazette".....		Trades.....	City.....	S.M.	4,000
Oesterr.-Ungarische Brennerel Zeitung,...."Austro-Hungarian Distillery Gazette".....		Distilling.....	City.....	S.M.	400
Pravda,...."Truth".....	(Czech.)	Political and literary.....	City and vicinity.....	S.M.	1,000
Pravnik,...."The Law Giver".....	(Czech.)	Judicial.....	City.....	S.M.	250
Prazske Hospodarske Noviny,...."Prague Agriculturalist".....	(Czech.)	Agricultural.....	City.....	S.M.	480
Prazske Noviny,...."Prague Gazette".....	(Czech.)	Political.....	City and suburbs.....	S.M.	800
Prumyslony vestnik,...."Agricultural Information".....	(Czech.)	Agricultural.....	City and country.....	S.M.	200
Rovnost,...."Straight Ahead".....	(Czech.)	Progressive, political.....	City.....	S.M.	300
Ruch,...."Perception".....	(Czech.)	Educational.....	City and vicinity.....	S.M.	275
Skolnik,...."School News".....	(Czech.)	Educational.....	City and vicinity.....	S.M.	250
Slavia Romanove listy,...."Slave Romantic Magazine".....	(Czech.)	Literary.....	City and suburbs.....	S.M.	1,000
Svetlo,...."The Light".....	(Czech.)	Political.....	City and suburbs.....	S.M.	1,500
Svoboda,...."Freedom".....	(Czech.)	Political, literary.....	City and vicinity.....	S.M.	1,500
Technischer Anzeiger,...."Technical Advertiser".....		Advertising.....	City.....	S.M.	350
Veleslavin,...."The Veleislavin".....	(Czech.)	Typographic.....	City and suburbs.....	S.M.	300
Vesmir,...."Vesmir".....	(Czech.)	Miscellaneous.....	City.....	S.M.	200
Zabavy Vecerni,...."Evening News".....	(Czech.)	Political.....	City.....	S.M.	800
Zeitschrift d. Brauindustrie-Vereines d. Königreich Böhmen,...."Brewers' Union Gazette for Bohemia".....		Brewing.....	City and vicinity.....	S.M.	260

First Division—THE EMPIRE OF AUSTRIA.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
[Prague continued.]					
Akademike Listy,—"Academic News".....	(Czech.) Educational	.....	City	M.	2,000
Amtsblatt d. Landescultur Rathes f. d. Königreich Böhmen,—"Official Journal of Agriculture for the Kingdom of Bohemia".....	Official	.....	District	M.	200
Amtsblatt f. d. Mitglieder d. Landwirthschaftlichen Vereine in Böhmen,—"Official Journal of the Agricultural Clubs in Bohemia".....	Agriculture	.....	District	M.	200
Budecska Zahrada,—"Bohemian Garden".....	(Czech.) Miscellaneous	.....	City	M.	300
Casopis Zemskeho Spolku Steparskeho pro Kralovstoceske,—"The Czech Scientific Agriculturist".....	(Czech.) Scientific	.....	City and country	M.	400
Ceska Rodina,—"Czech Family".....	(Czech.) Miscellaneous	.....	City	M.	450
Cesko Slovansky Obuvnik, "Czech Shoemaker".....	(Czech.) Shoe industry	.....	City	M.	470
Cesky Vcelar,—"Czech Bee Trainer".....	(Czech.) Bees	.....	City and suburbs	M.	500
Christliche Akademie,—"Christian Academy".....	Religious	.....	District	M.	500
Hirtentasche,—"The Shepherd's Bag".....	Political	.....	City and vicinity	M.	480
Hospodarske Noviny,—"Farmers' Journal".....	(Czech.) Agricultural	.....	City and country	M.	1,000
Kvety,—"Blossoms".....	(Czech.) Literary	.....	City and suburbs	M.	300
Listy Chemike,—"Chemical News".....	(Czech.) Chemicals	.....	City	M.	200
Listy Zohradnicke,—"Garden Journal".....	(Czech.) Agricultural	.....	City and country	M.	480
Method,—"The Method".....	(Czech.) Scientific	.....	City and suburbs	M.	300
Oesterreichische Bienen Zeitung,—"Austrian Bee Gazette".....	Bees	.....	City and suburbs	M.	200
Osveta,—"The Informer".....	(Czech.) Literary	.....	City	M.	400
Pedagogium,—"The Pedagogium".....	(Czech.) Political	.....	City	M.	500
Pastyr Duchovni,—"The Lord's Shepherd".....	(Czech.) Religious	.....	City and vicinity	M.	250
Prager Conducateur,—"Prague Conductor".....	Political	.....	The Empire	M.	10,000
Pritel Ditek,—"Juvenile Friend".....	(Czech.) Juvenile literature	.....	City and suburbs	M.	300
Skola a Zivot z. Stepnice,—"School and Life with Plant-stake".....	(Czech.) Miscellaneous	.....	City	M.	300
Stepnice,—"The Plant-stake".....	(Czech.) Horticultural	.....	City	M.	260
Vcelarske Listy,—"The Bee Journal".....	(Czech.) Working interests	.....	City	M.	275
Zeitschrift d. Landes-Obstbaumzucht Vereines für Böhmen,—"Journal of the Country Orchard Culture Society for Bohemia".....	Fruit culture	.....	City and vicinity	M.	480
Zenske Listy,—"The Ladies' Journal".....	(Czech.) Fashions, literary	.....	City and suburbs	M.	450
Blätter des Böhmisches Vogelschutz-Vereines,—"Journal of the Bohemian Bird Protection Club".....	Humanitarian	.....	City and suburbs	10 t. Y.	200
Casopis pro Pestovani Matematiky a Fysiky,—"Mathematical and Physical Developments".....	(Czech.) Scientific	.....	District	6 t. Y.	840
Cesky-Kreslir,—"Czech Draftsman".....	(Czech.) Scientific	.....	City and vicinity	6 t. Y.	600
Zeitschrift f. Zucker-Industrie in Böhmen,—"Journal of the Sugar Industry in Bohemia".....	Sugar manuf'g.	.....	City and suburbs	6 t. Y.	480
Archiv Matematiky a Fysiky,—"Archives of Mathematics and Physics".....	(Czech.) Math., physical	.....	City and suburbs	Quar.	1,000
Casopis Musea Kraloostvi Ceskeho,—"The Czech Museum".....	(Czech.) Scientific	.....	City	Quar.	480
Listy Filologicke a Paedagogicke,—"Philological and Pedagogical News".....	(Czech.) Educational	.....	City	Quar.	300
Mittheilungen d. Architekten-u. Ingenieur-Vereines im Königreiche Böhmen,—"Reports of the Architects' and Engineers' Society of the Bohemian Kingdom".....	Scientific	.....	City and Kingdom	Quar.	800
Mittheilungen d. Deutschen Juristen Vereines,—"Communications from the German Jurists Union".....	Judicial	.....	City and district	Quar.	275
Vestník Jednoty Ceskych Matematiku,—"Mathematical Science Union".....	(Czech.) Scientific	.....	City and suburbs	Quar.	800
Listy Ceskeho Spolku Pro Och. Anuptactva,—"The Bird Protection Union".....	(Czech.) Humanitarian	.....	City and vicinity	Aug., Sept.	260
Prerau, Pop. 7,000—Province Moravia.					
Hospodar Moravsky,—"Moravian Farmer".....	(Czech.) Agricultural	Town and country	S. M.	480
Tesnopisna Beseda,—"Typographic Union".....	(Czech.) Typography	Town	M.	200

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Pribram, Pop. 4,270—Province Bohemia.					
Horymir,....	"The Mining Engineer"	(Czech.) Mining	Town	W.	200
Prossnitz, Pop. 15,717—Province Moravia.					
Prossnitzer Wochenschrift,....	"Prossnitz Weekly"	Political	City and vicinity	W.	1,350
Prostejoviske Noviny,....	"Prossnitz News"	(Czech.) Political	City	W.	500
Przemysl, Pop. 15,400—Province Galicia.					
San,....	"San" (a River)	(Pol.) Miscellaneous	City	W.	800
Urzednik,....	"The Official"	(Pol.) Official	City and vicinity	S.M.	1,000
Ragusa, Pop. 8,823—Province Dalmatia.					
Slovinac,....	"The Slovenian"	(Croat.) Political	Town	S.M.	500
Rana, Province Bohemia.					
Straz na Sionu,....	"Watch on Zion"	(Czech.) Religious	Town	S.M.	300
Raudnitz, Pop. 4,937—Province Bohemia.					
Podripan,....	"The Lower Ripan"	(Czech.) Local political	Town and vicinity	S.M.	400
Rip,....	"The Rip" (a Mountain)	(Czech.) Local news	Town	S.M.	300
Reichenau, Pop. 4,802—Province Bohemia.					
Reichenauer Wochenblatt mit der Beilage Illustriertes Sonntagsblatt,....	"Reichenau Weekly with the Supplement Illustrated Sunday Journal"	Local news	Town	S.W.	700
Reichenberg, Pop. 22,394—Province Bohemia.					
Reichenberger Zeitung,....	"Reichenberg Gazette"	Political	City and vicinity	D.	4,000
Arbeiterfreund, der,....	"The Workingman's Friend"	Political, literary	City and suburbs	S.M.	2,000
Sozialpolitische Rundschau,....	"Social Political Review"	Political	City	M.	1,500
Ried, Pop. 4,044—Province Upper Austria.					
Politisches Sonntagsblatt f. d. Innviertel,....	"Political Sunday News for the Inn District"	Political, democratic	Upper Austria	W.	1,200
Wochenblatt,....	"Weekly News"	Political	Town and vicinity	W.	700
Roverdo, Pop. 9,063—Province Tyrol.					
Raccoglitore,....	"The Collector"	(Ital.) Political	City	T.M.	1,000
Rumburg, Pop. 9,090—Province Bohemia.					
Zeitung,....	"Gazette"	Political	City	S.W.	2,600
Saaz, Pop. 8,896—Province Bohemia.					
Saazer Nachrichten,....	"Saaz News"	Political	City and vicinity	S.W.	1,800
Saazer Hopfenlaube,....	"Saaz Hop Bower"	Literary	City	W.	275
Saazer Brauerei Fachblatt,....	"Saaz Brewery Journal"	Brewing	City	S.M.	250
Salzburg, Pop. 20,336—Province Lower Austria.					
Salzburger Fremdenliste,....	"Salzburg Travelers' List"	Tourist news	City	D.	260
Salzburger Zeitung mit Amtsblatt,....	"Salzburg Gazette with Official Journal"	Official and political	District	D.	400
Dieselbe ohne Amtsblatt,....	"Ditto without Official Journal"	Political	City	D.	300
Salzburger Chronik,....	"Salzburg Chronicle"	Political	City and suburbs	T.W.	600
Salzburger Volksblatt,....	"Salzburg Peoples' News"	Political	City and suburbs	T.W.	780
Salzburger Kirchenblatt,....	"Salzburg Church News"	Religious	City	W.	275
Land-Forst- und Alpenwirthschaftliches Salzburger Monatsblatt,....	"Salzburg Monthly Forest and Alpine Agriculturist"	Miscellaneous	City and country	M.	200
Salzburger Gewerbeblatt,....	"Salzburg Trade News"	Trade	City	M.	220
Zeitschrift d. Salzburger Lehrer-Vereines,....	"Journal of the Salzburg Teachers' Union"	Educational	City	M.	200
Serajevo (Boznia-Serai), Pop. 50,000—Province Bosnia.					
Bosansko Hercegovacke Novine,....	"The Herzekowinian News"	(Croat.) Semi-official, political	District	Quar.	300

First Division—THE EMPIRE OF AUSTRIA.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Schlau, Pop. 7,422—Province Bohemia.					
Svornost,—"Equality".....	(Czech.)	Political, agricultural..	Town and vicinity..	W.	1,230
Svobodny Obcan,—"Free Citizen".....	(Czech.)	Political, agricultural..	Town and country..	W.	920
Skola a Obec,—"School and City".....	(Czech.)	Miscellaneous.....	Town.....	S.M.	350
Schüttenhofen, Pop. 5,150—Province Bohemia.					
Pozel ze Susice,—"Messenger of Schüttenhofen".....	(Czech.)	Local, municipal.....	District.....	W.	200
Erzähler d. Böhmerwaldes, der,—"The Tale Teller from the Bohemian Forests".....		Literary.....	Town.....	W.	300
Nasi Mladezi,—"Our Youth".....	(Czech.)	Literary.....	Town.....	M.	300
Spalato, Pop. 11,000—Province Dalmatia.					
Avvenire,—"Future".....	(Ital.)	Political.....	City and suburbs..	T.W.	480
Bolletino d' Archeologica e Storia Dalmata,—"Archeological and Historical Bulletin of Dalmatia".....	(Ital.)	Historical.....	City.....	M.	300
Rivista Dalmatica Mensile Scienze Lettere ed Arti,—"Monthly Dalmatian Review of Science, Letters and Art".....	(Ital.)	Literary.....	City and suburbs..	M.	800
Pravo,—"Bravo".....	(Croat.)	Miscellaneous.....	City.....	M.	200
Stadtam-Hof, Lower Austria.					
Kreuz, das,—"The Cross".....		Religious.....	Town.....	W.	300
Stanislau, Pop. 14,479—Province Galicia.					
Kronika,—"The Chronicle".....	(Pol.)	Political.....	City.....	S.W.	800
Hospodar y. Promyslennik,—"Illustrated Agriculturalist".....	(Ruth.)	Agricultural.....	City and vicinity..	S.M.	400
Dennycia,—"Daily News".....	(Ruth.)	Local, political.....	City.....	S.M.	450
St. Pölten, Pop. 7,729—Province Lower Austria.					
Amtsblatt d. K. K. Bezirkshauptmannschaft St. Pölten, "Official Journal of the Imperial Prefecture of St. Pölten".....		Official.....	District.....	W.	250
St. Pöltener Bote,—"St. Pölten Messenger".....		Political.....	Town and vicinity..	W.	1,800
St. Pöltener Wochenblatt,—"St. Pölten Weekly".....		Political.....	Town and suburbs..	W.	2,500
Sternberg, Pop. 13,479—Province Moravia.					
Anzeiger,—"Advertiser".....		Local.....	City and suburbs..	W.	1,050
Volksblatt,—"People's News".....		Local.....	City and vicinity..	W.	1,480
Steyr, Pop. 13,392—Province Upper Austria.					
Alpenbote,—"Alpine Messenger".....		Political.....	Town and vicinity..	S.W.	2,000
Steyrer Zeitung,—"Steyr Gazette".....		Political.....	Town and country..	S.W.	1,400
Stockerau, Pop. 5,232—Province Lower Austria.					
Stadt und Landbote,—"City and Country Messenger".....		Political.....	Town.....	W.	300
Tabor, Pop. 6,717—Province Bohemia.					
Cesky-Jih,—"South Bohemia".....	(Czech.)	Political.....	Town and vicinity..	W.	2,500
Tabór,—"The Tabor".....	(Czech.)	Local political.....	Town.....	W.	500
Tachau, Pop. 4,111—Province Bohemia.					
Grenzbote,—"Frontier Messenger".....		Political.....	Town.....	W.	850
Tarnopol, Pop. 17,210—Province Galicia.					
Swit,.....		Literary.....	City.....	W.	500
Tarnow, Pop. 8,459—Province Galicia.					
Przyrodnik,—"The Natural Scientist".....	(Pol.)	Scientific.....	City.....	S.M.	300
Urzednik,.....	(Pol.)	.....	.....	.....	.....
Taus, Pop. 6,969—Province Bohemia.					
Domasliche Listy,—"Taus News".....	(Czech.)	Political.....	Town.....	W.	1,000
Pozel od Cerchova,—"Circhova Messenger".....	(Czech.)	Political.....	Town and vicinity..	W.	2,000
Tetsch, Pop. 4,021—Province Moravia.					
Dyje,—"Records".....	(Czech.)	Political.....	Town.....	W.	800

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<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Teplitz, Pop. 10,115—Province Bohemia.					
Teplitzer Zeitung,—"Teplitzer Gazette".....	Political, liberal	City	T.W.	1,200	
Teplitz-Schönauer Anzeiger,—"Teplitz-Schonua Advertiser".....	Political	City and vicinity	W.	1,400	
Teplitzer Stenografenblatt,—"Teplitz Stenographic Circular".....	General	City	M.	200	
Teplitz u. Schönau,—"Teplitz and Schönau".....	Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	Occl.	200	
Teschen, Pop. 9,779—Province Austrian Silesia.					
Silesia,—"Silesia".....	Political	City and vicinity	T.W.	3,500	
Gwiazdka Cieszyńska,—"The Teschen Star".....(Pol.)	Political	City and suburbs	W.	1,000	
Nowy-Czas,—"The New Time".....(Pol.)	Political	City	W.	500	
Central Anzeiger f. d. Oesterr.-Ungar. Papierhandel und den mit ihm Verwandten Geschäfts-Zweigen,—"Central Advertiser for the Paper Manufacturing Industry in Austria and the Branches in Relation to it".....	Paper manufact'g	The Empire	Occl.	4,800	
Tetschen, Pop. 3,580—Province Bohemia.					
Tetschen-Bodenbach Zeitung,—"Tetschen-Bodenbach Gazette".....	Political	Town and vicinity	S.W.	1,400	
Tetschener Zeitung f. Gewerbe u. Landwirtschaft,—"Tetschen Trade and Agricultural Gazette".....	Trade, agriculture	Town	M.	250	
Traunstein, Pop. 3,972—Province Austria.					
Traunsteiner Wochenblatt,—"Traunstein Weekly".....	Political	Town	T.W.	300	
Trautau, Pop. 8,297—Province Bohemia.					
Trautauener Wochenblatt,—"Trautau Weekly".....	Political	City and vicinity	W.	1,500	
Trautauener Zeitung,—"Trautau Gazette".....	Political	Territorial	W.	1,000	
Trebitsch, Pop. 6,034—Province Moravia.					
Varito,—"The Monitor".....(Czech.)	Political	Town	S.M.	300	
Trient, Pop. 17,073—Province of Tyrol.					
Gazzettadi Triento,—"Trient Gazette".....(Ital.)	Political	City and suburbs	D.	1,000	
Voce Cattolica,—"Catholic Voice".....(Ital.)	Catholic	District	T.W.	480	
Ossevatore di Triento,—"The Trient Observer".....(Ital.)	Political	City	S.W.	300	
Agricoltore,—"Agriculturist".....(Ital.)	Agricultural	City and vicinity	M.	200	
Triest, Pop. 109,324—Province Küstenland.					
Adria,—"Adria".....(Ital.)	Political	City and province	D.	5,000	
Cittadino,—"The Citizen".....(Ital.)	Political	City and suburbs	D.	2,500	
Indipendente,—"Independent".....(Ital.)	Political	City and vicinity	D.	4,000	
Osservatore Triestino mit Adria,—"Triest Observer with Supplement Adria".....(Ital.)	Political	City and vicinity	D.	4,000	
Triester Tagblatt,—"Triest Daily News".....	Political	City	D.	2,000	
Triester Zeitung,—"Triest Gazette".....	Political	City and suburbs	D.	4,500	
Clio,—"History".....(Greek.)	Political, commercial	City and vicinity	W.	1,000	
Edinost,—"The Union".....(Slov.)	Political	City and suburbs	W.	1,130	
Indispensabile,—"Indispensable".....(Ital.)	Com., agricultural	City	W.	300	
Mercurio Triestino,—"Triest Mercury".....(Ital.)	Commercial	City	W.	1,500	
Nea Imera,—"New Time".....(Greek)	Political, commercial	City and suburbs	W.	1,000	
Prezzo Corrente Compilato Dalla Direzione di Borsa, "Financial and Commercial Bulletin of the Exchange Directors".....	Financial, comm'l	City	W.	300	
Triester Kunst- u. Literaturblatt,—"Triest Journal of Art and Literature".....	Artistic and literary	City	W.	275	
Arte,—"Art".....(Ital.)	Artistic	City and suburbs	T.M.	200	
Colonna di Romanzi,—"Romantic Columns".....(Ital.)	Literary	City and vicinity	T.M.	2,000	
Inevitable,—"Inevitable".....(Ital.)	Political	City	T.M.	350	
Alba,—"Alba".....(Ital.)	Commercial, literary	City and suburbs	S.M.	500	
Chiaroveggente,—"The Clear-Sighted".....(Ital.)	Political	City	S.M.	500	
Cronaca Azzurra,—"The Bright Chronicle".....(Ital.)	Political and literary	City	S.M.	300	

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[Triest continued.]					
Elettore,—"The Elector".....	(Ital.)	Political.....	City and suburbs.....	S.M.	2,500
Gazzetta de Tribunali,—"Tribunal Gazette".....	(Ital.)	Law journal.....	Legal fraternity.....	S.M.	300
Gazzettino del Popolo,—"People's Little Journal".....	(Ital.)	Family, literary.....	City and vicinity.....	S.M.	2,200
Liberta e. Lavoro,—"Freedom and Labor".....	(Ital.)	Political, industrial.....	City.....	S.M.	2,000
Maschera,—"The Mask".....	(Ital.)	Comic and satirical.....	City and suburbs.....	S.M.	400
Nasa Sloga,—"Our Servant".....	(Slov.)	.....	City.....	S.M.	300
Politeama,—"The Arena".....	(Ital.)	Literary.....	City and vicinity.....	S.M.	1,800
Sandro, Giornal Universal,—"Sandro Universal Journal".....	(Ital.)	Political.....	City and suburbs.....	S.M.	2,000
Tramway,—"The Tramway".....	(Ital.)	Railroad matters.....	City.....	S.M.	300
Vigilanza,—"Vigilance".....	(Ital.)	Political.....	City and vicinity.....	S.M.	1,000
Amico dei Campi,—"The Country Friend".....	(Ital.)	Agricultural.....	City and country.....	M.	300
Bolletino Mensile Della Società Zoofila,—"Monthly Bulletin of the Zoological Society".....	(Ital.)	Zoological.....	Territorial.....	M.	200
Corriere Israelitico,—"Jewish Courier".....	(Ital.)	Jewish, miscellaneous.....	City.....	M.	275
Gazzetta Stenografica,—"Stenographic Gazette".....	(Ital.)	Stenographic.....	City.....	M.	200
Litorale,—"The Littoral".....	(Ital.)	Didactic, pedagogical.....	Teachers.....	M.	290
Mente e Cuore,—"The Mind and the Heart".....	.....	Literary.....	City.....	M.	200
Mente Sana in Corpo Sana,—"A Healthy Mind in a Healthy Body".....	(Ital.)	Literary.....	City.....	M.	225
Foglio Delle Ordinanze Postali,—"Sheet of Postal Ordinances for Postal Officials".....	(Ital.)	Official.....	Postal officials.....	Occl.	200
Teatro,—"The Theatre".....	(Ital.)	Theatrical.....	City.....	Occl.	275

Troppau, Pop. 16,608—Province Austrian Silesia.

Troppauer Zeitung,—"Troppau Gazette".....	Political.....	City and suburbs.....	D.	800
Opavsky Ujdennek,—"Troppau Daily Journal".....	(Czech.) Political.....	City and vicinity.....	W.	800
Schlesischer Gemeindebote"---"Silesian Commercial Messenger".....	Commercial.....	City.....	W.	400
Schlesisches Schulblatt,—"Silesian School News".....	Educational.....	City.....	S.M.	350

Urfahr-Berkowitz—Province Bohemia.

Vestnik Vinarskeho Spolku Okoli-Melnika,—"The Melnik Vincole Library".....	(Czech.)	Literary.....	Town and vicinity.....	M.	380
Ditto für Vereinsmitglieder,---(The Same for Members of the Union).....	(Czech.)	Literary.....	Town.....	M.	200

Urfahr-Linz, Pop. 6,275—Province Austria.

Donaubote, der,—"The Danube Messenger".....	Political.....	Town and vicinity.....	S.W.	360
Unterhaltungsblatt,—"Entertainment Journal".....	Literary.....	Town.....	W.	350

Vienna (Wien), Pop. 1,106,155—Capital of the Austrian Empire and of the Austro-Hungarian Monarchy.

Amtliches Coursblatt d. Wiener Börse,—"Official Bulletin of the Vienna Exchange".....	Official.....	District.....	D.	500
Constitutionelle Vorstadt Zeitung,—"Constitutional Suburban Gazette".....	Political.....	The Empire and Europe.....	D.	25,000
Correspondance Autrichienne,—"Austrian Correspondence," (lithographed).....	(Fren.).....	Semi-official, political.....	City and vicinity.....	D. 800
Continental Correspondence.....	(Eng.).....	Political, commercial.....	City.....	D. 500
Correspondance Politique,—"Political Correspondence".....	(Fren.).....	Political, miscellaneous.....	City and suburbs.....	D. 250
Deutsche Zeitung,—"German Gazette".....	Political.....	The Empire.....	D.	20,000
Fremdenblatt,—"Tourists' Journal".....	Tourists' register, conservative, political, etc.	The Empire.....	D.	26,000
Gemeinde Zeitung,—"Community Gazette".....	Local, municipal.....	City and suburbs.....	D.	10,000
Gratis-Fremdenführer u. Geschäfts-Anzeiger,—"Gratuitous Strangers' Guide and Business Advertiser".....	Advertiser and guide.....	City.....	D.	8,000
Illustriertes Wiener Extrablatt,—"Illustrated Vienna Extra Journal".....	Political.....	The Empire.....	D.	28,000

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[Vienna continued.]					
Morgenpost,—"Morning Post"		Political	Empire and Germany	D.	14,000
Dieselbe mit Beiblatt, Wiener Familienblatt,—"The Same with Supplement, Vienna Family Journal"		Political, miscellaneous	City	D.	7,000
Neue Freie Presse,—"New Free Press"		Political	Europe	D.	45,000
Neues Wiener Tagblatt,—"New Vienna Daily"		Political, liberal	Empire and Germany	D.	54,000
Neuigkeits Weltblatt,—"News of the World"		Miscellaneous	City	D.	400
Politische Correspondenz,—"Political Correspondence"		Correspondence	City	D.	250
Presse, die,—"The Press"		Political, conservative	The Empire	D.	18,000
Tribune,—"Tribune"		Political	City and suburbs	D.	10,000
Vaterland, das,—"The Fatherland"		Leading Catholic Journal	The Empire	D.	19,000
Weltblatt,—"World News"		Political	District	D.	5,000
Wertheimer's Wiener Geschäftsbericht,—"Wertheimer's Trade Report"		Trade	City	D.	400
Wiener Abendpost,—"Vienna Evening Post"		Political	City and Austria	D.	14,000
Wiener Allgemeine Zeitung,—"Vienna General Gazette"		Miscellaneous	Empire and Germany	D.	25,000
Wiener Börsen Correspondenz,—"Vienna Exchange Correspondence"		Financial	City	D.	300
Wiener Börse,—"Vienna Exchange"		Financial	City	D.	350
Wiener Handelsblatt u. Oesterr. Actionär,—"Vienna Commercial News and Austrian Shareholder"		Commercial	City and vicinity	D.	1,000
Wiener Zeitung, mit Abendpost, ohne Amtsblatt,—"Vienna Gazette, with Evening Edition, without Official Reports"		Political	The Empire	D.	21,000
Dieselbe mit Abendpost u. mit Amtsblatt,—"The Same with Evening Post and Official Reports"		Official, semi-official	Territorial	D.	250
Centralblatt f. Eisenbahnen u. Dampf-Schiffahrt,—"Central Journal for Railways and Steam Navigation"		Railways, steamers	Territorial	T.W.	1,000
Correspondenz f. Assécuranz Transport u. Speditions Angelegenheit,—"Correspondence for Insurance and Transportation"		Insurance, transportation	City	T.W.	300
Gemeinde Zeitung,—"Community Gazette"		Local, municipal	City and suburbs	T.W.	300
Neuigkeits Weltblatt,—"News of the World"		Miscellaneous	City	T.W.	275
Volksblatt f. Stadt u. Land,—"Peoples' News for City and Country"		Miscellaneous	City	T.W.	300
Wiener Israelit,—"The Vienna Israelite"		Jewish	City and vicinity	T.W.	1,500
Allgemeine Oesterr. Gerichts Zeitung,—"Universal Austrian Judicial Gazette"		Judicial	City	S.W.	310
Bau-Unternehmer, der,—"The Building Contractor"		Building	Architects, builders	S.W.	250
Bürgerschule, die,—"The Citizens' School"		School matters	City	S.W.	275
Correspondance Générale des Assurances,—"General Insurance" (Fren.)		Insurance	City	S.W.	200
Freimüthige II.,—"Free Speaker II."		Political	City and Austria	S.W.	10,400
Gerichtshalle,—"Palace of Justice"		Court gossip and news	District	S.W.	2,000
Internationale Viehmarkt-Berichte,—"International Cattle Market Reports"		Live stock market	City	S.W.	300
Kikeriki,—"Kikeriki" (Cock-crowing)		Conservative, satirical	Territorial	S.W.	6,800
Militär Zeitung,—"Military Gazette"		Military matters	Military classes	S.W.	5,000
Oesterreichisch-Ungarische Wehrzeitung,—"Austro-Hungarian Military Gazette"		Military matters	Military circles	S.W.	2,100
Vidette,—"The Vidette"		Military	Military circles	S.W.	1,200
Wiener Caricaturen,—"Vienna Caricaturist"		Caricature	City	S.W.	350
Wiener Landwirthschaftliche Zeitung,—"Vienna Agricultural Gazette"		Agricultural	City and vicinity	S.W.	300
Wiener Modepblatt,—"Vienna Fashion News" (three editions)		Fashions only	Fashion circles	S.W.	500
Wiener Möbelhalle, die,—"Vienna Cabinetmakers' Hall"		Cabinetmaking	City	S.W.	480
Wiener Sonn- u. Montags Zeitung,—"Vienna Sunday and Monday Gazette"		Political and general	City	S.W.	1,000

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[Vienna continued.]					
Zeitschrift d. Allgemeinen Beamten Vereines d. Oesterr.-Ungar. Monarchie	"Journal of the General Official Society of the Austro-Hungarian Monarchy"	Official	Austro-Hungary	S.W.	1,000
Actie	"The Share"	Speculation	District	W.	1,800
Allgemeine Assecuranz Zeitung	"Universal Insurance Gazette"	Insurance	Insurance offices	W.	400
Allgemeine Juristen Zeitung	"Universal Law Gazette"	Judicial	District	W.	400
Allgemeine Kunst Chronik	"Universal Art Chronicle"	Arts	City	W.	400
Allgemeine Sport-Zeitung	"Universal Sporting Gazette"	Sporting	Sporting fraternity	W.	2,300
Allgemeine Verkehrs Zeitung	"Universal Business Gazette"	Business news	City	W.	400
Allgemeine Versicherungs Zeitung	"Universal Insurance Gazette"	Insurance	City	W.	300
Allgemeine Wiener Medizinische Zeitung	"Universal Vienna Medical Gazette"	Medical	Medical Circles	W.	300
Alma Mater		Literary	City	W.	300
Assecuranzschule, die	"The School of Insurance"	Insurance	City	W.	400
Austria	"Austria"	Political, economical	City and suburbs	W.	1,800
Beamtenzeitung	"Civil Service Gazette"	Civil service	Territorial	W.	4,600
Belletristische Presse	"Literary Press"	Literary	City and vicinity	W.	2,000
Berg und Hüttenmann	"The Miner and Forger"	Miscellaneous	District	W.	1,200
Bautechniker	"Technical Builder"	Building	District	W.	1,000
Biene, illust. Blatt	"The Bee, Illustrated Journal"	Social, agricultural	City and vicinity	W.	1,000
Bombe	"The Bombshell"	National, comic	City and suburbs	W.	4,200
Böse Zungen	"Wicked Talk"	Comic	City	W.	1,600
Cursalon	"The Thermal Saloon"	Thermal	City	W.	350
Danube, le	"The Danube"	(Fr.) Political, gossip	District	W.	5,000
Deutsche Alpenzeitung	"German Alpine Gazette"	Tourist news	City and vicinity	W.	1,500
Deutsche Kunst- und Musik-Zeitung	"German Art and Musical Gazette"	Artistic and musical	Art societies	W.	500
Favorita	"The Favorite"	Sport and drama	Theatrical circles	W.	500
Figaro, mit d. Beilage Wiener-Luft	"Figaro, with the Supplement Vienna Atmosphere"	Comic and scandal	City and suburbs	W.	1,000
Floh, der	"The Flea"	Comic, scandal, gossip	City and Austria	W.	8,000
Fortschritt	"Progress"		City	W.	500
Freie Pädagogische Blätter	"Free Pedagogical Journal"	Educational	District	W.	300
Freimüthige I.	"Free Speaker I"	Political	City and suburbs	W.	1,200
Gemeinde Zeitung	"Community Gazette"	Local, municipal	City and vicinity	W.	400
Genossenschaft, die	"The Corporation"	Trade, com., gossip	City	W.	300
Gewerbe-Courier mit d. Beilage Allgemeine Handelsberichte	"The Industrial Courier with Supplement General Trade Reports"	Agriculture, trade	City and country	W.	350
Glocke	"The Bell"	Liberal, religious	District	W.	1,800
Handels- u. Gewerbe-Berichte	"Trade and Industry Report"	Trade and industry	City and suburbs	W.	900
Handels- u. Gewerbe-Journal	"Trade and Industry Journal"	Trade and Industry	City	W.	900
Hans Jürgel von Gumpoldskirchen, mit Bildern	"The Name of a Gossip, Illustrated"	Town talk	City and vicinity	W.	6,000
Ditto ohne Bilder	"Ditto without Illustration"	Town talk	City and vicinity	W.	500
Hausfrau, die	"The Housewife"	Domestic	City and vicinity	W.	4,300
Heimat, die	"The Home"	Family journal	The Empire	W.	20,000
Humoristische Blätter, mit d. Beilagen Neue Fliegende u. Interessen-Schutz	"Humoristic News with Supplement of New Flying News and Interest Protector"	Comic, social gossip, scandal	City, suburbs	W.	4,000

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[Vienna continued.]					
Illustrirte Familien-Blätter.....	"Illustrated Family Journal"	Family News.....	Territorial.....	W.	1,000
Illustrirtes Oesterr. Journal.....	"Illustrated Austrian Journal"	Literary.....	District.....	W.	500
Internationale Zeitschrift.....	"International Gazette"	Commercial, literary.....	City.....	W.	400
Internationale Zeitung f. Baugewerke,....	"International Gazette for Building Enterprise"	Building.....	City and vicinity.....	W.	400
Juristische Blätter.....	"Judicature Papers"	Judicial.....	District.....	W.	300
Kapitalist, der.....	"The Capitalist"	Financial.....	City.....	W.	2,000
Land u. Wassersport.....	"Land and Water Sport"	Sporting.....	Sporting circles.....	W.	500
Lieferant, der.....	"The Purveyor"	Financial.....	City.....	W.	300
Literarische Beilage zur Montags Revue.....	"Literary Supplement to Monday Revue"	Literary.....	City.....	W.	900
Medizinisch-Chirurgisches Centralblatt,....	"Medico-Chirurgical Central Journal"	Medicine, surgery.....	Medical circles.....	W.	300
Messenger de Vienne.....	"Vienna Messenger" (Fr.)	Com., agricul., etc.....	City and vicinity.....	W.	1,500
Metallarbeiter, der.....	"The Metal Worker"	Trade, instruction.....	Trade circles.....	W.	1,000
Montags Revue.....	"Monday Review"	Political.....	City.....	W.	2,000
Neue Austria.....	"New Austria"	Educational, political.....	City and vicinity.....	W.	1,000
Neue Deutsche Alpen Zeitung,....	"New German Alpine Gazette"	Miscellaneous.....	Territorial.....	W.	350
Neue Fortuna.....	"New Fortune"	Lottery.....	District.....	W.	5,000
Neue Illustrirte Jugend Zeitung,....	"New Illustrated Journal for the Young"	Juvenile literature.....	Territorial.....	W.	2,000
Neue Illustrirte Zeitung,....	"New Illustrated Gazette"	Political, literary.....	District.....	W.	20,000
Neue Kaktus, der.....	"The New Cactus"	Satirical.....	City and suburbs.....	W.	300
Neuigkeits Weltblatt,....	"News of the World"	Political, etc.....	City and vicinity.....	W.	22,000
Neuzeit, die.....	"The Present Time"	Jewish.....	City and suburbs.....	W.	1,000
Nieder-Oesterreichische Gemeindepost,....	"Lower Austrian Community Post"	Miscellaneous.....	City.....	W.	300
Oesterreichische Assecuranz u. Handels Zeitung,....	"Austrian Insurance and Commercial Gazette"	Insurance, comm'l.....	City.....	W.	1,000
Oesterreichische Bade Zeitung,....	"Austrian Thermal Gazette"	Thermal.....	City and district.....	W.	2,000
Oesterreichische Buchdrucker Zeitung,....	"Austrian Typographers' Gazette"	Typographic.....	Printers, publishers, etc.....	W.	1,000
Oesterreichische Buchhändler Correspondenz,....	"Austrian Booksellers' Correspondence"	Book trade.....	Booksellers.....	W.	300
Oesterreichische Eisenbahn Zeitung,....	"Austrian Railway Gazette"	Railway official.....	Austro-Hungary.....	W.	2,500
Oesterr. Gartenlaube,....	"Austrian Garden Bower"	Literary.....	Literary Circles.....	W.	10,000
(See advertisement on page 960.)			(Siehe Annonce Seite 960.)		
Oesterreichische Illustrirte Familienblätter.....	"Austrian Illustrated Family Journal"	Belles-Lettres.....	The Empire.....	W.	4,500
Oesterr. Landwirthschaftliches Wochenblatt,....	"Austrian Agricultural Weekly News"	Agricultural.....	The Empire.....	W.	1,000
Oesterreichischer Oeconomist,....	"Austrian Economist"	Economic.....	District.....	W.	2,000
Oesterreichische Revue,....	"Austrian Review"	Polit., agric., etc.....	Territorial.....	W.	4,000
Oesterreichische Schützen Zeitung,....	"Austrian Sharpshooters' Gazette"	Military.....	Military circles.....	W.	800
Oesterreichische Verkehrszeitung, mit d. Beilage Wiener Allgemeiner Anzeiger u. Realitäten Verkehr,....	"Austrian Intercommunication Gazette, with Vienna General Advertising and Real Estate Affairs"	Advertising.....	District.....	W.	400
Oesterreichische Versicherungs-Zeitung,....	"Austrian Insurance Gazette"	Insurance.....	Insurance offices.....	W.	300
Oesterreichische Zeitschrift f. Berg u. Hüttenwesen,....	"Austrian Gazette for Mining and Forest Management"	Mining and forest matters.....	Territorial.....	W.	325

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[<i>Vienna continued.</i>]					
Oesterreichische Zeitschrift f. Verwaltung,—"Austrian Journal of Administrative Knowledge".....	Administrative.....	Official circles.....	W.	400	
Dieselbe mit d. Beilage—Erkenntnisse d. K. K. Verwaltungs Gerichtshofes,—"The Same with Supplement Decisions of the Imperial Royal Judicial Administration".....	Administrative.....	Official circles.....	W.	350	
Oesterreichisches Handels Journal,—"Austrian Commercial Journal".....	Commercial.....	City.....	W.	400	
Dasselbe, mit Oestrr.-Ungar. Montanzeitung,—"The Same, with Austro-Hungarian Miners' Gazette".....	Mining.....	Mining circles.....	W.	300	
Dasselbe, mit Müller Zeitung,—"The Same, with Millers' Gazette".....	Milling.....	Among millers.....	W.	325	
Dasselbe, mit Müller u. Montanzeitung,—"The Same, with Millers' and Miners' Gazette".....	Mining and milling.....	Miners and millers.....	W.	400	
Oesterreichisches Landwirthschaftl. Wochenblatt,—"Austrian Agricultural Weekly".....	Agricultural.....	District.....	W.	425	
Oesterreichisch-Ungar. Blätter f. Kaninchen u. Geflügel Zucht,—"Austro-Hungarian Journal for the Rearing of Rabbits and Fowls".....	Rabbit and fowl culture.....	District.....	W.	300	
Oesterreichisch-Ungarische Fischerei Zeitung,—"Austro-Hungarian Gazette of Pisciculture".....	Pisciculture.....	Territorial.....	W.	400	
Oesterreichisch-Ungarische Post,—"Austro-Hungarian Post".....	Political.....	City.....	W.	425	
Oesterreichisch-Ungarische Sparcassen Zeitung,—"Austro-Hungarian Savings Bank Gazette".....	Savings Banks.....	Financial classes.....	W.	300	
Oesterreichisch-Ungarische Wein- u. Agricultur Zeitung,—"Austro-Hungarian Vine and Agricultural Gazette".....	Vine and agriculture.....	District.....	W.	400	
Oesterreichisch-Ungarisches Centralblatt f. Walderzeugnisse,—"Austro-Hungarian Journal for Forest Produce".....	Produce Journal.....	District.....	W.	430	
Oesterreich's Neuschule,—"Austria's New School".....	Educational.....	Teachers.....	W.	300	
Organ d. Central Vereins f. Rübenzucker Industrie in d. Oesterr.-Ungar. Monarchie, mit d. Beilagen (I.) Marktbereich (II.) Rathgeber im Feld, Stall u. Haus,—"Organ of the Central Union for Beet-root Sugar Industry in Austro-Hungary, with Supplements of Market Report and Advice in Field, Stable and House".....	General farming information.....	District.....	W.	300	
Orient Zeitung,—"Oriental Gazette" (Ger. and Fr.).....	Political.....	Territorial.....	W.	4,000	
Osten, der,—"The East".....	Educational.....	District.....	W.	3,500	
Parlamentär,—"The Parliamentarian".....	Parliament news.....	The Empire.....	W.	3,000	
Politische Fragmente,—"Political Fragments".....	Political.....	City.....	W.	275	
Post, die,—"The Post".....	Political.....	City.....	W.	200	
Praktische Landwirth, der,—"The Practical Farmer".....	Agricultural.....	District.....	W.	300	
Publizistische Blätter,—"Journalistic News".....	Journalism.....	Journalistic circles.....	W.	275	
Reform,—"The Reform".....	Political.....	City.....	W.	200	
Schönberger's Börsen u. Handels Bericht,—"Schönberger's Exchange and Trade Report".....	Trade journal.....	Trade circles.....	W.	250	
Schönmann's Internationales Journal f. Leder Industrie,—"Schönmann's International Journal of Leather Industry".....	Informa'n concern'g leath'r.	Leath'r deal'rs.....	W.	300	
Sonn- und Feiertags Kourier,—"Sunday and Holiday Courier".....	Political.....	District.....	W.	6,500	
Sonntag 6 Uhr Abendblatt,—"Sunday 6 o'clock Evening Journal".....	Political.....	City.....	W.	480	
Sport,—"Sport".....	Sporting.....	Sporting circles.....	W.	1,000	
Sport und Salon,—"Sport and Drawing Room".....	Amusement.....	City.....	W.	500	
Sprechsaal d. Beamtentages,—"The Parlor of the Civil Service Society".....	Official.....	District.....	W.	800	
Sprudel, der,—"The Well".....	Thermal advertiser.....	City.....	W.	200	

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<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
[Vienna continued.]					
Tresor, der...."The Treasure"	Lottery	City	W.	250	
Union,...."Union"	Literary	City	W.	275	
Verkehrs Zeitung und Internationaler Verkehrs Anzeiger,...."Trade and Business Gazette and International Trade Advertiser"	Trade and business	Business circles	W.	200	
Versicherungsfreund, mit d. Beilage Allgemeine Wiener Post,...."The Insurance Friend, with Supplement of the Universal Vienna Post"	Insurance, etc.	City	W.	350	
Veteran, mit d. Beilage Nützliche Notizen,...."The Veteran, with Supplement Useful Notices"	Military	The army	W.	2,000	
Volksblatt f. Stadt u. Land,...."Popular Journal for City and Country"	Miscellaneous	City	W.	300	
Volksschule, die...."Popular School"	Educational	District	W.	350	
Volkswirth, mit d. Beilage, die Assecuranz,...."Public Interests, with the Supplement, The Insurance"	Public interests	City	W.	200	
Volkswirtschaftlicher Courier,...."The Public Courier"	Miscellaneous	City	W.	300	
Vorwärts (Zeitung f. Buchdrucker),...."Forward (Typographer's Journal)"	Typography	Printers and publishers	W.	275	
Warren's Wochenschrift für Politik u. Volkswirthschaft,...."Warren's Public and Political Economy Weekly"	Economy	City and vicinity	W.	3,000	
Wechselstube,...."The Money Exchange"	Financial	Banks and bankers	W.	300	
Wiener Bäcker u. Conditoren Zeitung,...."Vienna Bakers' and Confectioners' Gazette"	Baking, confectionery	District	W.	1,500	
Wiener Bank u. Handels Zeitung,...."Vienna Bank and Commercial Gazette"	Banking, commerce	Banks and bankers	W.	375	
Wiener Börsenzeitung,...."Vienna Exchange Gazette"	Exchange	City	W.	300	
Wiener Bürgerzeitung,...."Vienna Citizens' Gazette"	Miscellaneous	City	W.	350	
Wiener Caricaturen,...."Vienna Caricatures"	Comic, satirical	City	W.	350	
Wiener Communalblatt,...."Vienna Communal Gazette"	Miscellaneous	City and suburbs	W.	2,000	
Wiener Actionair,...."Vienna Shareholder"	Stock	Stock speculators, etc.	W.	250	
Wiener Finanzielle Blätter,...."Vienna Financial Reports"	Financial	Banks, bankers, etc.	W.	325	
Wiener Geschäfts Zeitung u. Börsen Courier,...."Vienna Trade Gazette and Exchange Courier"	Trade and exchange	City and suburbs	W.	300	
Wiener Hausfrauen Zeitung,...."Vienna Housewives' Gazette"	Domestic	City and vicinity	W.	2,300	
Ditto mit Neuer Illustrierten Jugendzeitung,...."Ditto with New Illustrated Juvenile Gazette"	Juvenile literature	City and suburbs	W.	300	
Wiener Herold,...."Vienna Herald"	Political	City and suburbs	W.	400	
Wiener Israelit,...."Vienna Israelite"	Jewish	District	W.	375	
Wiener Lloyd,...."Vienna Lloyd"	Finance, commercial	Financial circles	W.	800	
Wiener Leben,...."Vienna Life"	Comic, gossip	City	W.	350	
Wiener Medizinische Blätter,...."Vienna Medical News"	Medical	Medical circles	W.	1,000	
Wiener Medizinische Presse,...."Vienna Medical Press"	Medical	Physicians, etc.	W.	300	
Dieselbe mit Wiener Klinik,...."Ditto with Vienna Clinics"	Clinical	Hospital circles	W.	325	
Wiener Medizinische Wochenschrift mit d. Beilage Militärarzt,...."Vienna Medical Weekly with the Supplement Military Surgeon"	Medical, surgical	Physicians, surg'ns, etc.	W.	300	
Wiener Mercur,...."Vienna Mercury"	Lottery sheet	City and suburbs	W.	1,000	
Wiener Pikante Blätter,...."Vienna Piquant News"	Humorous	City	W.	2,500	
Wiener Salonblatt mit d. Beilage der Sportsman,...."Vienna Drawing Room with Suppl. the Sportsman"	Social and gossip	City and vicinity	W.	1,200	
Wiener Theater Chronik,...."Vienna Theater Chronicle"	Theatrical	Actors, play-goers, etc.	W.	1,600	
Wiener Vorstadt Presse,...."Vienna Suburban Press"	Political	The Empire	W.	16,000	
Wochen Renn Kalender,...."Weekly Racing Almanac"	Racing news	Sporting circles	W.	300	
Wochenschrift d. Creditoren Vereines,...."Weekly of the Creditors' Union"	Financial	Financial circles	W.	200	

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<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
[Vienna continued.]					
Wochenschrift d. Nieder-Oesterreichischen Gewerbe Vereines,—"Lower Austrian Trades-Union Weekly"	Trade union news	City and vicinity	W.	2,500	
Zeitschrift f. d. Musikalische Welt,—"Journal of the Musical World"	Musical	Musical circles	W.	1,000	
Zeitschrift f. Notariat u. Freiwillige Gerichtsbarkeit, -- "Journal of Notaries' and Public and Private Legal Adviser"	Legal advice	Attorneys, notaries, etc.	W.	300	
Neues Wiener Verkehrs Journal,—"New Vienna Traffic Journal"	Commercial	City	E. 9 D.	300	
Allgemeine Haushaltungs Zeitung,—"Universal Household Gazette"	Family journal	City and suburbs	T.M.	500	
Amerika,—"America"	Miscellaneous	City and suburbs	T.M.	960	
Billige Romane,—"Cheap Novels"	Literary	Readers of romance	T.M.	4,800	
Commercieller Anzeiger f. Oesterr.-Ungarn,—"Commercial Advertiser for Austro-Hungary"	Commercial	The Empire	T.M.	2,000	
Coulisse, mit d. Beilage Wiener Wohnungs Zeitung,-- "Coulisse with the Supplement Vienna Lodgings Gazette"	Advertising	City and suburbs	T.M.	500	
Deutsche, Oesterreichisch-Ungarische Illustrierte Jagd Zeitung,—"German Austro-Hungarian Illustrated Sporting Gazette"	Sporting news	Sporting fraternity	T.M.	800	
Deutsches Salonblatt,—"German Drawing Room Journal"	Etiquette	Fashionable classes	T.M.	300	
Express, mit d. Beilage Brennerlei-u. Chemisch-Technische Industrie Zeitung,—"Express, with the Supplement Chemical Technical Industry Gazette"	Financial, chemical	Chemists, etc.	T.M.	3,000	
Huppmann's Illustrierte 5 Kr.-Bibliothek,—"Huppmann's 5-cent Illustrated Library"	Literary	The Empire	T.M.	20,000	
Illustrierte-Hotel Restaurations u. Gasthaus Zeitung,-- "Illustrated Hotel, Restaurant, and Inn-Keeper's Gazette"	Hotel matters	Innkeepers, etc.	T.M.	500	
Illustrierte Oesterreich.-Jugendblätter,—"Illustrated Austrian Youths' Gazette"	Juvenile literature	City and suburbs	T.M.	1,000	
Neue Wochenschrift,—"New Weekly"	Miscellaneous	City	T.M.	300	
Oesterreichisch-Ungarische Papier Zeitung,—"Austro-Hungarian Paper Gazette"	Paper manuf'g	Europe and America	T.M.	3,000	
Papier-Industrie, die,—"The Paper Industry"	Industrial	Paper Manufact's	T.M.	960	
Wien-Franzenbader Blätter,—"Vienna-Franzenbad News"	Political	Vienna-Franzenbad	T.M.	800	
Wiener Post mit d. Beilage Reise Courier,—"Vienna Post with the Supplement Travelers' Courier"	Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	T.M.	1,000	
Wiener Punch,—"Vienna Punch"	Satirical	City	T.M.	150	
Wiener Sonntags Zeitung,—"Vienna Sunday Gazette"	Political	City	T.M.	300	
Wiener Vorstadt Zeitung,—"Vienna Suburban Gazette"	Political	Suburbs	T.M.	400	
Zeitschrift d. Allgemeinen Oesterr. Apothekervereins,-- "General Austrian Apothecaries' Union"	Apothecaries' interests	Druggists, etc.	T.M.	1,000	
Zeitschrift f. Landwirthschaft, Assecuranz, Bank u. Verkehrswesen mit d. Beilage Oesterr.-Ungar.-Zucker Zeitung,—"Journal of Economy, Insurance and Banking and Trading with Supplement of Austro-Hungarian Sugar Gazette"	Miscellaneous	City and suburbs	T.M.	800	
Zeitung f. Landwirthschaft, Assecuranz, etc.,—"Gazette for Agriculture, Insurance, etc."	Agriculture, &c.	Territorial	T. M.	800	
Ackermann's Illustrierte Gewerbe Zeitung,—"Ackermann's Illustrated Industrial Gazette"	Industrial	City and vicinity	S.M.	1,000	
Acta Comparationes Literarum Universarum,—"Journal of Comparative Universal Literature"	Comparative literature	Teachers	S.M.	1,000	

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[Vienna continued.]					
Adels Journal der Oesterr. ungar. Monarchie, ----- "Journal of the Aristocracy of the Austro-Hungarian Monarchy"-----		Heraldic-----	Aristocracy-----	S.M.	500
Allgemeine Zeitschrift f. Bierbrauerei u. Malz Fabrikation,----"Universal Gazette for Brewers and Malt Makers"-----		Brewing interests-----	Brewers, etc-----	S.M.	300
Allgemeine Zeitschrift f. Textil Industrie,----"Universal Gazette for Textile Industry"-----		Cloth manufacturing-----	City and vicinity-----	S.M.	275
Allgemeiner Literatur Anzeiger,----"Universal Literary Advertiser"-----		Booksellers' paper-----	The book trade-----	S.M.	300
Assecuranz u. Handels Journal,----"Journal of Insurance and Commerce"-----		Commercial-----	City and vicinity-----	S.M.	1,000
Bezirks Revue,----"District Review"-----		Miscellaneous-----	The Empire-----	S.M.	18,000
Blene, Organ f. Sparcassen,----"Bee, Organ for Savings Banks"-----		Banking-----	Banks and bankers-----	S.M.	2,800
Christliche Pädagogische Blätter f. d. Oesterr.-Ungar. Monarchie, mit d. Beilage Kritischer Führer u. Schulgesetze,----"Christian Pedagogic News for the Austro-Hungarian Monarchy, with Suppl't Critical Guide and Scholastic By-Laws"-----		Religious, pedagogical-----	The Empire-----	S.M.	2,500
Civil Techniker, der----"The Technical Civilian"-----		With supplement-----	-----	S.M.	1,000
Constitutionelle Volkszeitung,----"Constitutional People's Gazette"-----		Scientific-----	Scientists-----	S.M.	800
Conversationsblatt,----"Conversations Journal"-----		Political-----	City and vicinity-----	S.M.	1,000
Cornelia,----"Cornelia"-----		Literary-----	The Empire-----	S.M.	3,000
Dieselbe Prachtausgabe,----(Ditto Illustrated)-----		Fashions-----	Wealthy classes-----	S.M.	2,000
Cri-Cri,----"Cri-Cri"-----		Fashions-----	District-----	S.M.	500
Ditto Prachtausgabe,----(Ditto Illustrated)-----		Comic-----	City-----	S.M.	300
Coulisse, die----"The Side Scene"-----		Comic-----	City-----	S.M.	250
Donau, die----"The Danube"-----		Miscellaneous-----	Territorial-----	S.M.	3,000
Erstes Oesterreichisches Landwirthschaftliches Güter Verkehrsblatt,----"First Austrian Agricultural Property Advertiser"-----		Literary-----	City and suburbs-----	S.M.	450
Evangelisches Kirchen- u. Schulblatt,----"Evangelical Church and School Journal"-----		Agricultural advertis'g-----	City and vicinity-----	S.M.	200
Finanzielle Presse,----"Financial Press"-----		Religious-----	City and vicinity-----	S.M.	800
Freie Künste,----"Free Fine Arts"-----		Financial-----	Bankers and financiers-----	S.M.	650
Gambrinus,----"Gambrinus"-----		Artistic-----	Artists, etc-----	S.M.	600
Gegenwart,----"The Present"-----		Brewers' organ-----	Brewers-----	S.M.	4,000
Gerber, der----"The Tanner"-----		Literary, local-----	City-----	S.M.	300
Geschäfts Zeitung,----"Trade Gazette"-----		Industrial-----	City and vicinity-----	S.M.	500
Gesetzblatt f. Volks u. Bürgerschulen, mit d. Beilagen Wegweiser Durch d. Pädagogische Literatur,----"Legal Guide for National Schools, with Suppl't Guide for Pedagogic Literature"-----		Commercial-----	The Empire-----	S.M.	8,500
Glücksbote,----"Messenger of Luck"-----		School matters-----	Teachers-----	S.M.	3,800
Grundbesitzer, der----"The Land Proprietor"-----		Scholastic-----	Teachers-----	S.M.	3,500
Handels Gewerbeblatt,----"Trade and Industry Gazette"-----		Lottery investments-----	City-----	S.M.	300
Hans Jörgel von Gumpoldskirchen,----"Hans Jörgel from Gumpoldskirchen," (a suburb of Vienna)-----		Agricultural-----	City and suburbs-----	S.M.	275
Herold, der----"The Herald"-----		Industrial-----	City-----	S.M.	900
Humoristican,----"The Humoristican"-----		Gossip-----	City-----	S.M.	480
Illustrierte Wiener Gewerbe-Zeitung. "Illustrated Vienna Industry Gazette"-----		Family journal-----	The Empire-----	S.M.	6,000
Illustriertes Wiener Intelligenzblatt,----"Illustrated Vienna News"-----		Sham humorous-----	City-----	S.M.	200
Inland, das----"Central Home"-----		Advertising-----	City and suburbs-----	S.M.	1,200
Jagd Zeitung,----"Sporting Gazette"-----		Literary-----	City-----	S.M.	200
Journal f. Oeffentliche Gesundheitspflege,----"Journal of Public Hygiene"-----		Sport, scandal-----	Scandal-mongers-----	S.M.	500
		Hygienic-----	City and suburbs-----	S.M.	300

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[Vienna continued.]					
Kapistran,...."Kapistran".....		Clerical.....	City and suburbs.....	S.M.	800
Kaufmännische Zeitschrift,...."Merchants' Chronicle".....		Mercantile.....	City.....	S.M.	300
Kleine Illustrierte Zeitung,...."Little Illustrated Gazette".....		Literary.....	City and vicinity.....	S.M.	8,000
Kritische Streiflichter vom Politisch-Volkswirtschaftlichen Gebiete,...."Strokes of Critical Lights on Political Economy".....		Political economy.....	City.....	S.M.	400
Landstrasser Bürger Zeitung,...."Landstrasse Citizen Gazette" (a suburb of Vienna).....		Suburban, local.....	Suburbs.....	S.M.	5,000
Landwirtschaftliche Zeitschrift f. Oesterr. unter d. Enns,...."Political Economy Gazette for Austria under the Enns".....		Political economy.....	Territorial.....	S.M.	300
Leitha,...."Leitha" (name of a river).....		Financial.....	Banks and financiers.....	S.M.	600
Militärarzt,...."Military Physician".....		Medical.....	Military circles.....	S.M.	300
Mittheilungen d. Technologischen Gewerbe Museums,...."Communications from the Technological Trade Museums".....		Technological.....	Scientists.....	S.M.	1,000
Mittheilungen d. Vereines d. Aertze in Nieder-Oester. f. Nichtmitglieder,...."Communications for the Medical Union of Lower Austria for Non-Members".....		Medical.....	Lower Austria.....	S.M.	1,000
Mittheilungen d. Wiener Medizinischen Doctoren Collegiums,...."Communications from the Vienna Medical Doctors' College".....		Medical.....	Physicians, etc.....	S.M.	1,000
Montanistische Presse,...."The Mining Press".....		Mining.....	Miners, speculators, etc.....	S.M.	300
Naturfreund,...."The Friend of Nature".....		Natural History.....	City.....	S.M.	250
Naturhistoriker, der...."The Historian of Nature".....		Natural History.....	City.....	S.M.	300
Neue Austria,...."New Austria".....		Political.....	City and vicinity.....	S.M.	800
Neue Welt,...."New World".....		Literary.....	City.....	S.M.	300
Neue Wiener Schuhmacher Zeitung,...."New Vienna Shoemakers' Gazette".....		Shoemakers' interests.....	Boot, shoe trade.....	S.M.	275
Neue Zeitschrift f. d. Oesterr.-Ungar. Spiritus Industrie,...."New Periodical for the Austro-Hungarian Spirits Distilling Industry".....		Distilling.....	Distillers.....	S.M.	500
Neues Evangelisches Kirchen u. Schulblatt,...."New Evangelical Church and School Journal".....		Religious.....	District.....	S.M.	300
Neueste Theater Nachrichten,...."Latest Theatrical News".....		Theatrical.....	Actors, play-goers, etc.....	S.M.	350
Oekonom,...."Economist".....		Economy.....	City.....	S.M.	200
Oesterreichische Advocaten-Zeitung,...."Austrian Lawyers' Gazette".....		Juristic.....	Legal profession.....	S.M.	600
Oesterreichische Aertzliche Vereins Zeitung,...."Austrian Medical Union Gazette".....		Medical.....	Physicians, etc.....	S.M.	400
Oesterreichische Alpen-Zeitung,...."Austrian Alpine Gazette".....		Political.....	Alpine district.....	S.M.	2,000
Oesterreichische Gemeinde Zeitung,...."Austrian Community Gazette".....		Political.....	City and suburbs.....	S.M.	2,800
Oesterreichische Schulbote,...."Austrian School Messenger".....		Educational.....	City.....	S.M.	400
Oesterreichisches Versicherungsblatt,...."Austrian Insurance Journal".....		Insurance.....	Insurance circles.....	S.M.	410
Oesterreichisch-Ungarische Geschäfts Zeitung,...."Austro-Hungarian Trade Gazette".....		Trade interests.....	City.....	S.M.	390
Oesterreichisch-Ungarische Hutmacher Zeitung,...."Austro-Hungarian Hatters' Gazette".....		Hatting interests.....	Hat manufact's.....	S.M.	425
Oesterreichisch-Ungarische Kaffee u. Gasthaus Zeitung,...."Austro-Hungarian Café and Hotel Gazette".....		Hotel interests.....	Inns and cafés.....	S.M.	400
Oesterreichisch-Ungarische Müller, der...."The Austro-Hungarian Miller".....		Millers' interests.....	City and vicinity.....	S.M.	1,400
Oesterreichisch-Ungarische Vereinszeitung, mit Beilage Kleiner Financier,...."Austro-Hungarian Union Gazette, with Supplement Little Financier".....		Banking.....	Banks, bankers, etc.....	S.M.	400

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[Vienna continued.]					
Oesterreichisch-Ungarische Verlosungszeitung,.....	"Austro-Hungarian Lottery and Drawing Gazette"	Lottery, draw'gs adver.	City, vicinity	S.M.	450
Oesterreichisch-Ungarischer Lloyd,....."Austro-Hungarian Lloyd"		Shipping.....	Shippers, merchants, etc.	S.M.	400
Oesterreichisch-Ungarisches Hutmacher Fachblatt,.....	"Austro-Hungarian Hatters' Special Journal"	Hatters' interests.....	The hat trade.....	S.M.	600
Oesterreichisch-Ungarisches Verkehrs Journal,....."Austro-Hungarian Journal of Traffic"		Traffic matters.....	City.....	S.M.	350
Oesterr.-Ungar. Volksblatt f. Stadt u. Land (allein),.....	"Austro-Hungarian Popular News for Town and Country"	Popular news.....	Territorial.....	S.M.	5,000
Oesterr.-Ungar. Volksblatt f. Stadt u. Land u. Gambri-nus,....."The Same, with Suppl. entitled Gambri-nus"		Brewing interests.....	Brewers.....	S.M.	2,000
Oesterr. Zeitung f. Hippologie u. Pferdezucht,....."Aus-trian Gazette for Hippology and Horse Breeding"		Horse Breeding.....	Territorial.....	S.M.	700
Organ d. Militairwissenschaftlichen Vereine....."Organ of the Military Science Societies"		Military.....	Europe.....	S.M.	3,000
Patriot,....."The Patriot"		Political.....	City.....	S.M.	300
Pharmaceutische Post,....."Pharmaceutical Post"		Pharmaceutical.....	Druggists, etc.	S.M.	400
Pilger, der....."The Pilgrim"		Clerical.....	The clergy.....	S.M.	2,000
Politisches Wochen-Journal, mit d. Beilage, der Hu-morist,....."Political Weekly, with Suppl't The Hu-morist"		Political, humorous.....	City.....	S.M.	300
Populäre Zeitschrift f. Spiritus-u. Presshefe Industrie,....."Popular Journal for Distillers and Yeast Manufac-turers"		Distilling and yeast m'f'g.....	Distillers.....	S.M.	300
Regenerator,....."Regenerator"		Political.....	City.....	S.M.	250
Reporter, der....."The Reporter"		Political.....	City.....	S.M.	290
Reise Courier,....."Travel Courier"		Railway.....	The Empire.....	S.M.	8,000
Schneider Fach Zeitung,....."Tailors' Industry Gazette"		Tailoring.....	Tailors, etc.	S.M.	480
Schuhmacher Fachblatt,....."Shoemakers' Industry Ga-zette"		Shoemaking.....	The shoe trade.....	S.M.	400
Schönmann's Internationale Rundschau,....."Schön-mann's International Review"		Literary.....	Scholars, students, etc.	S.M.	425
Social-Politische, Fachzeitung d. Metall Arbeiter,....."So-cial, Political, Professional Gazette of Metal Work-ers"		Social, political, etc.....	City and vicinity	S.M.	480
Telephon sammt Beiblatt Illust. Belletristisches Con-versationsblatt,....."Telephon, with Suppl't of the Illustrated Literary Conversational Magazine"		Constitutional, political.....	Territorial.....	S.M.	5,000
Tourist, der, mit d. Beilage, das Alpenhorn,....."The Tourist, with the Suppl't The Alpine Horn"		Miscellaneous.....	City and suburbs	S.M.	250
Unabhängigkeit,....."Independence"		Political.....	City.....	S.M.	320
Vidensky Slovan,....."The Vienna Slave".....(Czech.)		Political, social.....	City and vicinity	S.M.	2,000
Volkswirtschaftliche Presse u. Oesterr. Versicherungs Zeitschrift,....."Economical Press and Austrian Insur-ance Gazette"		Insurance.....	Insurance offices	S.M.	400
Walzen-Müller, der....."The Roller-Miller"		Mill trade.....	Millers, etc.	S.M.	300
Wegweiser durch d. Pädagogische Literatur,....."Guide to Pedagogic Literature"		Pedagogic guide.....	Teachers, etc.	S.M.	280
Wiener Allg.-Samen-u. Pflanzen Offerten-Zeitung,.....	"Vienna General Seeds and Plants Order Soliciting Gazette"	Seeds and plants.....	City and suburbs	S.M.	300
Wiener Blätter,....."Vienna News"		Local.....	City.....	S.M.	350
Wiener Diöcesenblatt,....."Vienna Diocesan News"		Religious.....	City.....	S.M.	275
Wiener Feuerwehrzeitung,....."Vienna Fireman's Ga-zette"		Firemen's news.....	City.....	S.M.	290
Wiener Finanz und Handelsblatt,....."Vienna Finance and Trade Journal"		Finance, trade.....	Banks, financiers, etc.	S.M.	350

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[Vienna continued.]					
Wiener Glückspost,....	"Vienna Fortune's Post"	Lottery.....	City and vicinity.....	S.M.	300
Wiener Hans Jörgel,....	"Vienna Hans Jörgel"	Local abuse reform.....	City and district.....	S.M.	1,300
Wiener Jüdischer Kikeriki,....	"Vienna Jewish Kikeriki"	Jewish, humorous.....	City and suburbs.....	S.M.	400
Wiener Kommunal-Presse,....	"Vienna Municipal Press"	Local.....	City.....	S.M.	300
Wiener Möbelhalle,....	"Vienna Furniture Hall"	House furnishing.....	The Empire.....	S.M.	5,700
Wiener Novellistische Blätter,....	"Vienna Novels Col- lections"	Novelistic.....	Literary classes.....	S.M.	400
Wiener Residenzblatt,....	"Vienna Metropolitan News"	Local.....	City.....	S.M.	300
Wiener Theater Zeitung,....	"Vienna Theater Gazette"	Theatrical.....	Actors, play-goers, etc.....	S.M.	300
Wiener Technologische Blätter,....	"Vienna Techno- logical News"	Technical.....	Scientists.....	S.M.	275
Wiener Vorstadt Courier,....	"Vienna Suburb Courier"	Political.....	Suburbs.....	S.M.	400
Wiener Wespenn,....	"Vienna Hornets"	Political.....	City and vicinity.....	S.M.	4,000
Zeit, die,....	"The Times"	Political economy.....	City and vicinity.....	S.M.	3,600
Zukunft, die,....	"The Future"	Political and literary.....	City and suburbs.....	S.M.	800
Zvon,....	"The Bell" (Slov.)	Polit., satirical, social.....	City.....	S.M.	500
Zeitvertreib,....	"Amusement"	Miscellaneous.....	City, vicinity.....	E. 3 W.	1,000
Allgemeine Bau-Zeitung,....	"Universal Building Ga- zette"	Builders' news.....	Architects, builders.....	M.	300
Beth-Talmud,....	"Talmud House" (Heb.)	Jewish.....	City.....	M.	350
Bezugsquellen,....	"Reference Journal"	Trade.....	City.....	M.	250
Blätter f. Glas Industrie,....	"Journal of Glass Indus- try"	Glass manufacturing.....	Glass man'frs, etc.....	M.	300
Bienenvater,....	"The Bee-Father"	Bee trainer.....	City and vicinity.....	M.	500
Blätter d. Vereines f. Landeskunde von Nieder Oesterr.,	"Journal of the Society of Agricultural Science in Lower Austria"	Agricultural.....	Lower Austria.....	M.	2,500
Blätter f. Dilettanten,....	"Journal for Dilettanti"	Belles-lettres.....	The Literati.....	M.	1,000
Bote, der,....	"The Messenger"	Literary and political.....	City.....	M.	300
Central-Anzeiger f. d. Oesterr.-Ungar. Papier Handel, "Central Advertiser for the Austro-Hungarian Paper Trade"		Commercial.....	Paper manufacturers.....	M.	1,000
Centralblatt f. d. Gesamte Forstwesen,....	"Central Journal for Woods and Forests Administration"	Administrative.....	Territorial.....	M.	1,000
Communication, die,....	"The Communication"	Family journal.....	City.....	M.	400
Conducteur,....	"Conductor"	Railway guide.....	The Empire.....	M.	40,000
Deutsche Alpen Zeitung,....	"German Gazette of the Alps"	Alp Club news.....	City and vicinity.....	M.	500
Deutsche Rundschau,....	"German Review"	National, clerical.....	Territorial.....	M.	1,500
Eisenbahn-Courier von Weniger,....	"Weniger's Railway Courier"	Railway news, guide.....	Europe.....	M.	28,000
Derselbe, Taschen Ausgabe,....	"The Same, Pocket Edi- tion"	Railway news, guide.....	Europe.....	M.	5,000
Europäische Revue,....	"European Review"	Printed daily corresp.....	The Empire.....	M.	500
Flora,....	"Flora"	Summer garden paper.....	Europe.....	M.	5,000
Fonograf,....	"Phonograph"	Phonographic.....	Phonographers.....	M.	250
Fonografisches Unterhaltungsblatt,....	"Phonographic Journal for General Diversion"	Entertaining.....	City.....	M.	300
Internationale Moden Zeitung f. Herren,....	"Internation- al Fashion Gazette for Gentlemen"	Gentlemen's fashions.....	Merchant tailors.....	M.	5,000
Journal f. Tapezirer, Tischler u. Möbel Niederlagen, etc.,....	"Journal of Upholsterers, Cabinet-Makers, and Furniture Ware Houses"	Cabinet makers' int's.....	Cabinet makers.....	M.	500
Journal f. Tischler,....	"Journal for Cabinet Makers"	Cabinet making.....	Cabinet makers.....	M.	300
Journal f. Tapezirer,....	"Journal for Upholsterers"	Upholstering.....	Upholsterers.....	M.	275
Kammerstenograf,....	"Parliamentary Short Hand Writer"	Parliamentary Reports.....	City.....	M.	1,000
Landwirthschaft Zeitung,....	"Agricultural Gazette"	Agricultural.....	City and suburbs.....	M.	300
Land u. Wassersport,....	"Land and Water Sport"	Sporting.....	Sportsmen.....	M.	480
Lang's Bücher-Catalog,....	"Lang's Book Catalogue"	Catalogue.....	District.....	M.	3,000

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<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
[Vienna continued.]					
Leitha,....	"Leitha".....	Political.....	City.....	M.	1,000
Leo,....	"The Lion".....	(Czech.) Political and social.....	City and vicinity.....	M.	400
Lev,....	"The Lion".....	(Boh.) Political.....	Territorial.....	M.	1,500
Medizinisch-Chirurgische Rundschau,....	"Medico-Chirurgical Review".....	Medicine, surgery.....	Medical circles.....	M.	1,800
Mittheilungen d. Afrikanischen-Gesellschaft in Wien,....	"Communications from the African Society in Vienna".....	Geographical.....	Scholars, students, etc.....	M.	500
Mittheilungen der K. K. Geograf. Gesellschaft,....	"Communications from the Geographical Society".....	Geographical.....	Scholars, students, etc.....	M.	1,000
Mittheilungen des Ornithologischen-Vereines,....	"Communications from the Ornithological Union".....	Ornithological.....	Ornithologists.....	M.	500
Mittheilungen über Gegenstände des Artillerie u. Geniewesens,....	"Communications Relating to Affairs of Artillery and Military Engineers".....	Military engineering.....	The army, etc.....	M.	1,500
Monatsblätter,....	"Monthly Intelligence".....	Family, literary.....	City and vicinity.....	M.	1,000
Monatsblätter d. Wissenschaftlichen Clubs in Wien,....	"Monthly Journal of the Scientific Club in Vienna".....	Scientific.....	Scientists, scholars, etc.....	M.	900
Monatsschrift d. Vereines d. Thierärzte in Oesterreich,....	"The Veterinary Unions' Monthly".....	Veterinary.....	Horse doctors.....	M.	300
Nachrichten d. Post-Beamten Vereines,....	"News of the Mail Clerks' Society".....	Postal news.....	City and vicinity.....	M.	500
Neue Weckstimmen,....	"New Waking Call".....	Religious.....	City.....	M.	300
Neueste Erfindungen und Erfahrungen auf den Gebieten d. Praktischen Technik d. Gewerbe, Industrie, Chemie, d. Land u. Hauswirthschaft,....	"The Latest Discoveries and Experiences in the Practical Science of Trades, Industry and Chemistry in Country and Domestic Economy".....	Practical economy.....	District.....	M.	500
Obstgarten, der,....	"The Orchard".....	Agricultural.....	Territorial.....	M.	800
Oesterreichische Blätter f. Stenografie, mit d. Beilage, Der Praktische Stenograf,....	"Austrian Stenographic News, with Supplement the Practical Stenographer".....	Stenographic.....	Stenographers.....	M.	300
Oesterreichische Botanische Zeitschrift,....	"Austrian Botanical News".....	Botanical.....	Botanists, students, etc.....	M.	500
Oesterreichische Jugend Bibliothek,....	"Austrian Juvenile Library".....	Juvenile literature.....	The Empire.....	M.	1,000
Oesterreichische Lesehalle,....	"Austrian Reading Hall".....	Literary.....	Literary circles.....	M.	300
Oesterreichische Militärische Zeitschrift,....	"Austrian Military Gazette".....	Military news.....	Army officials, etc.....	M.	2,000
Oesterreichische Monatsschrift f. Gesellschaft, Wissenschaft u. Volkswirthschaft,....	"Austrian Monthly for Society, Science and Political Economy".....	General news.....	City and vicinity.....	M.	1,500
Oesterreichische Monatsschrift f. Forstwesen,....	"Austrian Monthly for Forest Management".....	Forestry.....	Foresters.....	M.	300
Oesterreichische Monatsschrift f. d. Orient,....	"Austrian Monthly for the East".....	Geographical, pol.-economical.....	District.....	M.	3,000
Oesterreichische Monatsschrift f. Thierheilkunde mit Berücksichtigung d. Viehzucht u. Landwirthschaft, mit Beilage Revue f. Thierheilkunde u. Thierzucht, "Austrian Monthly for Veterinary Science with Regard to Cattle Rearing and Farming Economy, with Suppl't Treating of Veterinary Science and Cattle Breeding".....		Stock farming.....	City and country.....	M.	680
Oesterreichische Monatsschrift f. Hippologie u. Pferdezucht,....	"Austrian Monthly for Hippology and Horse Breeding".....	Veterinary.....	Horse doctors, breeders, etc.....	M.	400
Oesterr.-Ungar. Bienen Zeitung,....	"Austro-Hungarian Bee Gazette".....	Bee industry.....	Bee culturists.....	M.	450
Oesterr.-Ungar. Blätter f. Geflügel-u. Kaninchenzucht, "Austro-Hungarian Journal for Poultry and Rabbit Breeding".....		Poultry, rabbit raising.....	Poultry fanciers.....	M.	425

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[Vienna continued.]					
Oesterr.-Ungar. Revue,—"Austro-Hungarian Review"	Literary	Literary circles	M.	2,000	
Oesterreich's Neu-Schule,—"Austria's New School"	Pedagogical intern'l.	City and suburbs	M.	300	
Orient Zeitung,—"Orient Journal"	Political	City and country	M.	1,000	
Pädagogium,—"Pedagogium"	Educational	City	M.	300	
Papier Industrie,—"The Paper Industry"	Paper interests	Paper manufacturers	M.	320	
Photografische Notizen,—"Photographic Notices"	Photographic	Photographers, etc.	M.	275	
Praktische Stenografer,—"Practical Stenographer"	Stenography	Stenographers	M.	300	
Privilegien,—"The Privileges"	Trade Union	City	M.	290	
Reise-Courier,—"Travelers' Courier"	Railway Guide	Austro-Hungary	M.	8,000	
Reunion,—"The Reunion"	Military	Army officers, etc.	M.	250	
Sendbote d. Heiligen Josef,—"Messenger of St. Joseph"	Religious	City and vicinity	M.	300	
Srbska Zora,—"The Servian Hour" (Serv.)	Polit., social, econom.	City and vicinity	M.	500	
Statistische Monatsschrift,—"Statistical Monthly"	Statistical	City	M.	300	
Stenografische Reform Zeitung,—"Stenographic Reform Gazette"	Stenography	Stenographers	M.	300	
Thierfreund,—"The Quadruped's Friend"	Humanitarian	City	M.	250	
Vereinsblatt,—"Union Gazette"	Industrial, social	The Empire	M.	2,000	
Ditto mit Tableau,—"Ditto with Index"	Industrial, social	The Empire	M.	200	
Verhandlungen u. Mittheilungen d. K. K. Landwirtschafts Gesellschaft,—"Transactions and Communications of the Political Economy Society"	Political economy	City and suburbs	M.	300	
Volksbote,—"Popular Messenger"	Political	City	M.	300	
Weekstimmen f. d. Katholische Volk,—"Waking Voices for Catholic People"	Catholic	City and district	M.	7,500	
Weltpost,—"World's Post"	Miscellaneous	City	M.	325	
Wiener Blätter f. Katholische Kirchenmusik,—"Vienna Records for Catholic Church Music"	Musical	Musical circles	M.	300	
Wiener Briefmarken Zeitung,—"Vienna Postage-Stamp Gazette"	Philately	Stamp collectors, etc.	M.	250	
Wiener Fonografen Zeitung,—"Vienna Phonographic Gazette"	Phonographic	Phonographers	M.	300	
Dieselbe, mit Fonografisches Unterhaltungsblatt,—"Ditto, with Phonographic Family News"	Family journal	City	M.	325	
Wiener Illustrierte Garten Zeitung,—"Vienna Illustrated Garden Journal"	Gardening	City and suburbs	M.	300	
Wiener Handelspresse,—"Vienna Commercial Press"	Commercial	The Empire	M.	2,000	
Wiener Herold,—"Vienna Herald"	Political and social	City and suburbs	M.	1,000	
Wiener Klinik,—"Vienna Clinics"	Medical	Physicians, surgeons, etc.	M.	500	
Dieselbe f. Abonnenten d. Wiener Medizinischen Presse,—"Ditto for Subscribers to the Vienna Medical Press"	Medical	City	M.	300	
Wiener Leben,—"Vienna Life"	Comic, satirical	City	M.	500	
Wiener Post,—"Vienna Post"	Trade and politics	Austria and Germany	M.	2,000	
Wiener Stenografisches Unterhaltungsblatt,—"Vienna Stenographic Family News"	Family journal	City	M.	300	
Wiener Verkehrs Anzeiger,—"Vienna Trade Advertiser"	Advertising	City	M.	350	
Zeitschrift d. Dampfkessel Untersuchungs- u. Versicherungsgesellschaft,—"Journal for the Society for Inspection and Insurance of Steam Boilers"	Steam boiler inspec'n	The Empire	M.	300	
Zeitschrift d. Oesterreichischen Gesellschaft f. Meteorologie,—"Journal of the Austrian Meteorological Society"	Meteorology	Meteorologists	M.	350	
Zeitschrift d. Oesterreichischen Ingenieur-u. Architekten Vereines; mit d. Beilage Wochenschrift d. Oesterreich. Ingenieur u. Architekten Vereines,—"Journal of the Austrian Engineer and Architects' Union; Ditto with Supplement of the Same, Weekly Edition"	Engin'rs, archit's news	Eng'rs, arch'ts, etc.	M.	2,500	
Zeitschrift f. d. Realschulwesen,—"Journal of Commercial School Management"	School administrative	Teachers, etc.	M.	200	

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<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
[Vienna continued.]					
Zeitschrift für Plastik,....	"Journal of Plastic"	Art.....	Art circles.....	M.	250
Blätter f. Kanzel Beredsamkeit,....	"Journal for Pulpit Eloquence"	Oratory.....	The clergy.....	E. 5 W.	450
Mittheilungen d. Nieder-Oesterr. Jagdschutz Vereines,....	"Communications from the Lower Austrian Sport Protection Union"	Sport protection.....	Lower Austria.....	to t. Y.	300
Ditto f. Jagd u. Forstleute,....	"Ditto for Foresters and Sportsmen"	Sporting.....	Sporting fraternity.....	to t. Y.	750
Oesterr. Zeitschrift f. Gesetzgebung u. Rechtsprechung auf dem Gebiete d. Verwaltungs Rechtspflege,....	"Austrian Gazette for Legislation and Juridical Decisions in the Administration of Justice"	Legislative, juridical.....	The Empire.....	S.O.	1,800
Kallina's Posttarife,....	"Kallina's Postal Tariff"	Postal tariff.....	P. O. officials.....	B.M.	250
Photografische Correspondenz,....	"Photographic Correspondence"	Photographic.....	Photographers.....	B.M.	300
Politisches Wochen Journal,....	"Political Weekly Journal"	Political.....	City.....	B.M.	500
Schönmann's Internationale Rundschau,....	"Schönmann's International Review"	Commercial.....	City.....	B.M.	300
Freie Künste,....	"Free Art"	Artistical.....	City.....	B.M.	300
Kleine Illustr. Zeitung,....	"Little Illustrated Gazette"	Family journal.....	City and district.....	B.M.	3,000
Wiener Börsen Zeitung,....	"Vienna Exchange Gazette"	Finan. exchange news.....	City.....	B.M.	350
Wiener Modenblatt,....	"Vienna Fashion Papers"	Single, double, extra edit'ns.....	City, vicinity.....	B.M.	2,000
Wiener Technologische Blätter,....	"Vienna Technological Journal"	Technology.....	Scientists.....	B.M.	250
Zeitschrift für Schulgeografie,....	"Journal of Scholastic Geography"	Geographical.....	Scholastics.....	B.M.	350
Anzeiger d. K. K. Gesellschaft d. Aerzte in Wien, mit Medizinische Jahrbücher,....	"Advertiser of the Imperial Royal Society of Physicians in Vienna, with Medical Chronicle"	Medical.....	Medical circles.....	Quar.	300
Correspondenz d. Priester Gebet Vereines,....	"Correspondence of the Clerical Prayer Club"	Clerical.....	The clergy.....	Quar.	1,000
Medizinische Jahrbücher,....	"Medical Records"	Medical.....	Medical circles.....	Quar.	300
Mittheilungen d. Anthropologischen Gesellschaft,....	"Communications from the Anthropological Society"	Anthropology.....	Scientists.....	Quar.	500
Mittheilungen d. K. K. Central Commission zur Erforschung d. Kunst u. Historischen Denkmale,....	"Communications from the Central Commission for Investigating Artistic and Historical Monuments"	Art and history.....	Literati.....	Quar.	300
Nachrichten d. Postbeamten-Vereines,....	"Post Officials' Union Intelligence"	Postal.....	Postal officials.....	Quar.	500
Allgemeine Verloosungs Zeitung,....	"General Lottery Gazette"	Lottery.....	The Empire.....	Oocl.	1,500
Anker. Authentisches Ziehungsblatt,....	"Anchor. Authentic Lottery Drawings Gazette"	Lottery drawings.....	City.....	Oocl.	350
Beilageblatt f. d. Dienstbereich d. Finanz Landesdirection,....	"Supplement Journal of the Provincial Direction of Finance"	Official.....	Province.....	Oocl.	375
Bericht über d. Handel, d. Industrie u. d. Verkehrsverhältnisse in Nieder-Oesterr.,....	"Report Concerning Trade, Industry and Traffic in Lower Austria"	Miscellaneous.....	Lower Austria.....	Oocl.	1,000
Börsen u. Verloosungs Zeitung,....	"Exchange and Lottery Gazette"	Lottery.....	City.....	Oocl.	300
Central Polizei-Blatt,....	"Central Police Journal"	Police matters.....	City.....	Oocl.	1,000
Christlicher Führer durch d. Jugend Literatur,....	"Christian Guide Through the Literature for Youth"	Religious, literary.....	Religious circles.....	Oocl.	1,000
Consum-Halle,....	"Co-operative Hall"	Commercial.....	The Empire.....	Oocl.	1,000
Foglio Delle Ordinanze dell' I. R. Ministero Delle Finanze,....	"Book of Ordinances of the Imperial Royal Finance Department"	Official.....	City and district.....	Oocl.	375

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[Vienna continued.]					
Glücksrad,.... "Wheel of Fortune".....	Lottery.....	City.....	Occl.	300	
Landwehr Verordnungsblatt,.... "Landwehr Official Journal".....	Military, official.....	Military circles.....	Occl.	300	
Merkur, mit d. Beilage Finanzieller Wegweiser,.... "Mercury, with Supplement of Financial Guide".....	Financial.....	Speculative classes.....	Occl.	300	
Mittheilungen aus d. Gebiete d. Seewesens,.... "Informa- tion from the Field of Shipping".....	Shipping news.....	The Empire.....	Occl.	590	
Notizblatt f. d. Dienstbereich d. K. K. Finanz Minister- iums,.... "Notices for the Official Service of the Treasury".....	Official.....	City.....	Occl.	200	
Organ d. Militär Wissenschaftlichen Vereines,.... "Organ of the Military Scientific Union".....	Scientific.....	Scientists.....	Occl.	300	
Post Verordnungsblatt f. d. Verwaltungs Gebiet d. K. K. Handels Ministeriums,.... "Post Circular of the Administration of the Ministry of Commerce".....	Official.....	Territorial.....	Occl.	300	
Reichsgesetzblatt,.... "The State Code".....	Official.....	City.....	Occl.	250	
Stenografische Sitzungsprotokolle d. Reichs Rathes,.... "Stenographic Reports of the Parliamentary Sessions".....	Parliamentary.....	The Empire.....	Occl.	4,000	
Verhandlungen d. K. K. Geologischen Reichsanstalt, "Transactions of the Geological Institute".....	Geological.....	Scientists.....	Occl.	200	
Verordnungen f. d. Oesterr. Telegrafenanstalten,.... "Offi- cial Circular of Ordinances for Austrian Telegraph Stations".....	Official.....	The Empire.....	Occl.	3,000	
Verordnungsblatt f. d. Reichswesen im Verwaltungs Gebiete d. K. K. Handels Ministeriums,.... "Official Cir- cular of the Service of the Imperial Royal Ministry of Commerce".....	Official.....	Territorial.....	Occl.	1,500	
Verordnungsblatt f. d. K. K. Heere,.... "Official Circu- lar of the Imperial Army".....	Official.....	Territorial.....	Occl.	900	
Dasselbe Personal Angelegenheiten,.... "Ditto Relat- ing to the Personnel".....	Official.....	Territorial.....	Occl.	800	
Dasselbe Normal Verordnungen u. Personal Ange- legenheiten,.... "Ditto Including Standard Ordinances Relating to the Personnel".....	Official.....	Territorial.....	Occl.	1,500	
Verordnungsblatt f. d. Dienstbereich d. Ackerbau Ministeriums,.... "Official Circular Containing Ordi- nances for the Service of the Ministry of Agriculture".....	Official.....	Territorial.....	Occl.	900	
Verordnungsblatt f. d. Dienstbereich d. Ministeriums f. Cultus u. Unterricht,.... "Ditto for the Ministry of Public Instruction and Church".....	Official.....	Territorial.....	Occl.	1,000	
Verordnungsblatt f. d. Dienstbereich d. K. K. Finanz Ministeriums,.... "Official Circular for the Service of the Imperial Royal Finance Ministry".....	Official.....	Territorial.....	Occl.	1,000	
Welt-Post,.... "World Post".....	For mail and transit.....	City and province.....	Occl.	750	
Wiener Journal,.... "Vienna Journal".....	Financial.....	City and province.....	Occl.	1,000	

Villach, Pop. 4,528—Province Carinthia.

Süddeutsche Post,.... "South German Post".....	Political.....	Province.....	S.W.	1,000
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Vöcklabruck—Province Upper Austria.

Amtsblatt d. K. K. Bezirkshauptmannschaft Vöckla- bruck,.... "Official Journal of the Imperial Royal Pre- fecture of Vöcklabruck".....	Official.....	Town.....	W.	300
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Warnsdorf, Pop. 1,180—Province Bohemia.

Nord-Böhmisches Volksblatt,.... "North Bohemian Peo- ple's News".....	Political.....	Village and vicinity.....	W.	1,800
Abwehr,.... "Resistance".....	Local, political.....	Village and vicinity.....	S.W.	1,300

Wels, Pop. 6,827—Province Upper Austria.

Welser Anzeiger,.... "Wels Advertiser".....	Political.....	Town and vicinity.....	S.W.	4,000
Welser Wochenblatt,.... "Wels Weekly".....	Political.....	Town.....	W.	300

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Wilhelmsburg, Pop. 1,442—Province Lower Austria.					
Oesterreichische Land Zeitung,—"Austrian Country Gazette".....	Political.....	Town.....	S.M.	300	
Wodchob—Province Bohemia.					
Pochoden,—"Forward".....	(Czech.) Political.....	Village.....	S.M.	480	
Zara, Pop. 30,000—Province Dalmatia.					
Arvisatore Dalmato,—"Dalmatian Advertiser".....	(Ital.) Commercial, advert'r. City and vicinity.....	S.W.	1,200		
Dalmatia,—"Dalmatia".....	(Ital.) Political.....	City.....	S.W.	500	
Katolika Dalmacija,—"Catholic Dalmatia".....	(Croat.) Political, Catholic.....	City and vicinity.....	S.W.	250	
Narodni List,—"The People's Journal".....	(Slov.) Family journal.....	City and province.....	S.W.	1,000	
Nazionale,—"The National".....	(Ital.) Political.....	City.....	S.W.	500	
Srbski List,—"The Servian Journal".....	(Serv.) Political.....	City.....	W.	250	
Bolletino Agrario della Dalmazia,—"Country Bulletin of Dalmatia".....	(Ital.) Agricultural.....	City and country.....	S.M.	200	
Palestra,—"The Arena".....	(Ital.) Literary.....	City.....	S.W.	300	
Beilagenblatt f. d. Dienstbereich der Finanz Landesdirection,—"Supplement Journal for the Administration of the Provincial Direction of Finance".....	Official.....	Province.....	Occl.	200	
Znaim, Pop. 10,600—Province Moravia.					
Wochenblatt,—"Weekly News".....	Constitutional.....	City.....	W.	600	
Lehrerbote,—"Teachers' Messenger".....	Educational.....	City.....	S.M.	200	
Zwettel, Pop. 2,918—Province Lower Austria.					
Landwirthschaftliches Vereinsblatt,—"Agricultural Society News".....	Agricultural.....	Town and country.....	M.	500	
Zwickau, Pop. 4,667—Province Bohemia.					
Zwickauer Tageblatt,—"Zwickau Daily News".....	Political.....	City.....	D.	300	
Zwickauer Wochenblatt,—"Zwickau Weekly".....	Political.....	City and vicinity.....	D.	350	

Second Division—THE KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

Zweite Abtheilung—DAS KÖNIGREICH UNGARN.

[For explanation of languages and abbreviations see introduction to First Division.]

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Arad (Alt-Arad), Pop. 32,725—County of Arad, Hungary.					
Alföld,—"The Low Country".....	Political.....	District.....	D.	700	
Arader Zeitung,—"Arad Gazette".....	(Ger.) Political.....	City and vicinity.....	D.	600	
Arad és Vidéke,—"Arad and Environs".....	Political.....	City and environs.....	D.	800	
Neue Arader Zeitung,—"New Arad Gazette".....	(Ger.) Political.....	City and country.....	D.	700	
Lumina,—"The Light".....	Free Masonry.....	Masonic circles.....	S.W.	500	
Általános Tanügyi Közlöny,—"Gazette for General School Interests".....	Educational.....	Teachers.....	W.	400	
Biseria a si Scola,—"Church and School".....	(Rou.) Ecc'l, educational.....	City and country.....	W.	450	
Arader Montagsblatt,—"Arad Monday News".....	(Ger.) Political.....	City and vicinity.....	W.	500	
Sperantia,—"The Hope".....	(Rou.) Belles-lettres.....	Literati.....	W.	400	
Minte si Imina,—"Spirit and Heart".....	(Rou.) Literary.....	Territorial.....	M.	450	

Second Division—THE KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Baja, Pop. 18,110—County of Pesth, Hungary.					
Baja,....(Name of the City).....	Miscellaneous.....	City and suburbs..	S.W.	800	
Bajai Közlöny,...."Baja Gazette".....	Political.....	City and vicinity..	S.W.	900	
Bunjevaeka i Socae Vila,...."The Bunjwaez and Shokaez (Serbian titles) Fairy".....	(Slav.) Popular miscellany.....	Territorial.....	S.M.	600	
Balassa Gyarmat, Pop. 6,435—County of Nógrád, Hungary.					
Nógrádmegyei Hivatalos Hirdető,...."Nógrád County Official Gazette".....	Administrative, adver..	City and vicinity..	S.W.	400	
Nógrádi Lapok és Honti Híradó,...."The Nógrád Journal and Honte Messenger".....	Local, miscellaneous..	County.....	W.	350	
Balázsfalva, Pop. 1,200—County of Csik, Transylvania.					
Economulu,...."The Farmer".....	(Rou.) Agricultural.....	Town and province..	S.M.	400	
Foi a Scolastica,...."School Journal".....	(Rou.) Educational.....	Town and vicinity..	S.M.	350	
Báty, Pop. 2,500—Hungary.					
Postai Szemle,...."Postal Review".....	Postal.....	Town.....	M.	300	
Békés Csaba, Pop. 30,022—County of Békés, Hungary.					
Békésmegyei Közlöny,...."Békés County Gazette".....	Political.....	City and vicinity..	5 t. W.	800	
Békésmegyei Lapok,...."Békés County Journal".....	Miscellaneous.....	City and province..	T. W.	900	
Békésmegyei Híradó,...."Békés County Messenger".....	Political.....	City and vicinity..	S.W.	800	
Büntető Jogtudományi Szemle,...."Review of Penal Jurisprudence".....	Science of law.....	Legal classes.....	M.	400	
Békés Gyula, Pop. 18,495—County of Békés, Hungary.					
Békésmegyei Híradó,...."Békés County Messenger".....	Miscellaneous.....	City and county..	S.W.	900	
Népbarát,...."The People's Friend".....	Miscellaneous.....	City and vicinity..	W.	800	
Beregszász, Pop. 6,252—County of Beregh, Hungary.					
Bereg,....(Name of the County).....	Miscellaneous.....	Town and vicinity..	W.	600	
Berettyo Ujfalu, Pop. 4,800—County of Bihar, Hungary.					
Sárrét,...."Sárrét" (a region).....	Local, miscellaneous..	Town and vicinity..	W.	500	
Falusi Könyvtár,...."Village Library".....	Instructive, literary..	Town.....	M.	400	
Beszterce (Bistritz), Pop. 8,500—County of Beszterce-Naszód, Transylvania.					
Bistritzer Wochenschrift,...."Bistritz Weekly News".....	(Ger.) Miscellaneous.....	City and vicinity..	W.	900	
Deutsche Schulblätter,...."German School News".....	(Ger.) Educational.....	City and suburbs..	M.	500	
Beszterce-Bánya (Neusohd), Pop. 3,600—County Zolyom, Hungary.					
Svornost,...."Concord".....	(Slav.) Political.....	Town and county..	S.W.	750	
Amtman,...."Bailiff".....	(Ger.) Administrative.....	Town and county..	S.M.	500	
Scola Evanjelická,...."Evangelical School".....	(Slav.) Educational.....	Town.....	S.M.	250	
Slovenska Pohľady,...."Slavack Review".....	(Slav.) Literary.....	Literary circles.....	B.M.	400	
Brasso (Kronstadt), Pop. 83,090—County Brasso, Transylvania.					
Kronstädter Zeitung,...."Kronstadt Gazette".....	(Ger.) Political, Miscel.....	City and vicinity..	4 t. W.	2,000	
Gazetta Transylvaniei,...."Transylvanian Gazette".....	(Rou.) Political.....	City.....	S.W.	800	
Kluger Hans Michel,...."Judicious John Michel".....	(Ger.) Popular.....	City and suburbs..	W.	1,008	
Brood, Pop. 3,362—Province Croatia.					
Croatisch-Slovanischer Anzeiger,...."Croato-Slavonic Advertiser".....	(Ger.) Miscellaneous.....	Town and vicinity..	W.	500	
Budapest, Pop. 365,512—(Capital of the Kingdom of Hungary.)					
[Buda and Pesth were consolidated in 1872, and are now known as Budapest.]					
Alkotmány,...."Constitution".....	Political.....	City and vicinity..	D.	5,000	
Budapest,...."Budapest".....	Political.....	The Province.....	D.	4,900	
Budapester Centralblatt,...."Budapest Central Journal".....	(Ger.) Social.....	City and suburbs..	D.	3,800	
Budapester Correspondenz,...."Budapest Correspondence".....	(Ger.) Political.....	City.....	D.	4,500	

Second Division—THE KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
[Budapest continued.]					
Budapester Correspondenz,—"Budapest Correspondence"	(Ger.)	Political	City and Hungary	D.	4,000
Budapesti árá és Értéktőzsde Arjegyzései,—"Bulletin of the Budapest Exchange"		Financial	Bankš, brokers, etc.	D.	500
Budapesti Közlöny,—"Budapest Gazette"		Political, official	City and county	D.	15,000
Budapesti Közlöny Hivatalos Értesítője,—"Official Advertiser of the Budapest Gazette"		Official publication of advertisements	City	D.	800
Coursblatt d. Allgemeinen Ungarischen Credit-Bank,—"Stock Exchange Intelligencer of the General Hungarian Bank of Credit"	(Ger.)	Financial	Bankers, stock brokers, etc.	D.	700
Egyetértés,—"Concord"		Political	The Province	D.	9,700
Ellenőr,—"Controller"		Political	The Province	D.	8,900
Fővárosi Lapok,—"Journal of the Capital"		Literary and political	Literary circles	D.	2,500
Fővárosi Napilap,—"Daily News of the Capital"		Political and literary	Literary circles	D.	1,800
Függetlenség,—"Independence"		Political	The Kingdom	D.	20,000
Független Hírlap,—"Independent Journal"		Political	The Province	D.	4,000
Gazdasági Lapok és Magyar Föld,—"Farmer's Journal and Hungarian Soil"		Agricultural	City and county	D.	1,000
Hon, a—"The Fatherland"		Political	The Province	D.	4,000
Jelenkor,—"The Present Time"		Political	City and Austria	D.	4,000
Közvélemény,—"Public Opinion"		Political	The Province	D.	3,500
Lloyd, Pester,—"Lloyd Pesth"		Political	The Kingdom and Empire	D.	35,000
Magyar Állam,—"Hungarian State"		Political	The Province	D.	2,500
Magyar Föld,—"Hungarian Soil"		Agricultural	The Province	D.	4,000
Magyar Jogász,—"Hungarian Law Student"		Juridical	City and county	D.	1,800
Magyar Korona,—"Hungarian Crown"		Political	The Province	D.	2,700
Magyar Ország,—"Hungary"		Political	The Province	D.	4,900
Magyarország és a Nagyvilág,—"Hungary and the Great World"		Illustrated literary	Literary circles	D.	3,000
Magyarország és Környékének Időjárásáról,—"The Weather of Hungary and Environing Countries"		Meteorological	Territorial	D.	800
Neues Pester Journal,—"New Pest Journal"	(Ger.)	Political	The Kingdom	D.	20,000
Neues Politisches Volksblatt,—"New Popular Political Journal"	(Ger.)	Political	The Province	D.	10,000
Pester Journal,—"Pesth Journal"	(Ger.)	Political	The Kingdom	D.	15,000
Pesti Hírlap,—"Pesth Journal"		Political	The Province	D.	5,800
Pesti Napló,—"Daily Pest News"		Political	The Province	D.	10,000
Politisches Volksblatt,—"People's Political Journal"	(Ger.)	Political	City and vicinity	D.	8,000
Tőzsde Árfolyami Jegyzék,—"Stock Exchange Quotations"		Financial	Bankers, stock brokers, etc.	D.	3,000
Uj Budapest,—"The New Budapest"		Political, humorous	City and vicinity	D.	3,200
Ungarische Post,—"Hungarian Post"	(Ger.)	Political	City and environs	D.	2,800
Volksblatt,—"People's News"	(Ger.)	Political	The Province	D.	10,400
Correspondence de Pest,—"Pest Correspondence"	(Fr.)	Political	City	T. W.	4,200
Jüdische Pester Zeitung,—"Jewish Pesth Gazette"	(Ger.)	Miscel., political	District	T. W.	3,300
Budapester Nachrichten,—"Budapest News"	(Ger.)	Political	City	S. W.	900
Religió,—"Religion"	(Ger.)	Religious	City and vicinity	S. W.	1,000
Submissions Anzeiger,—"Commission Advertiser"	(Ger.)	Industrial	City and suburbs	S. W.	3,000
Törvényszéki Csarnok,—"Hall of the Court of Justice"		Judicial	District	S. W.	1,200
Ungarische Gerichtshalle,—"Hungarian Justice Room"	(Ger.)	Judicial	District	S. W.	1,400
Állam orvos,—"State Physician"		Medical	Province	W.	1,000
Arbeiter Wochen Chronik,—"Workman's Weekly Chronicle"	(Ger.)	Social, democratic	City and suburbs	W.	3,000
Back-Stube,—"Bake House"	(Ger.)	Industrial	City	W.	1,800
Bagoly,—"The Owl"		Humorous	City and suburbs	W.	4,000

Second Division—THE KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
[Budapest continued.]					
Bauzeitung f. Ungarn,—"Builder's Gazette for Hungary"	(Ger.)	Industrial	City and vicinity	W.	1,200
Bolond Istók,—"Foolish Stephen"		Humorous	Province	W.	3,000
Borszem Jankó,—"Peppercorn Jack"		Humorous	Hungary	W.	4,000
Budapester Frauenblätter,—"Budapest Ladies' Journal"	(Ger.)	Belles-lettres	Literary ladies' circles	W.	4,000
Budapester Geschäftsanzeiger,—"Budapest Business Reporter"	(Ger.)	Commercial	City	W.	900
Budapester Intelligenzblatt,—"Budapest Advertising Journal"	(Ger.)	Advertising	City and suburbs	W.	1,100
Budapester Kaffee u. Gasthaus Zeitung,—"Budapest Coffee and Eating House Gazette"	(Ger.)	Industrial	City and vicinity	W.	1,000
Budapester Kunst u. Gewerbe Blatt,—"Budapest Art and Industry Journal"	(Ger.)	Art, industry	City and province	W.	980
Budapester Med.-Chirurg. Centralblatt,—"Budapest Medico-Chirurgical Central Journal"	(Ger.)	Medicine, surgery	Medical circles	W.	1,300
Budapester Oeconomist,—"Budapest Economist"	(Ger.)	Scientific	City	W.	850
Budapesti Főváros Statisztikai Hivatalának Heti Kimutatása,—"Weekly Reports on the Statistics of Budapest by the City Statistical Office"		Political	District	W.	925
Büntető Jog Tára,—"Magazine for Criminal Law"		Law	Attorneys, etc.	W.	1,000
Central Anzeiger f. Bau, Industrie u. Handel, mit d. Submissions Anzeiger,—"Central Advertiser of Building, Business and Commercial Affairs, with the Commission Advertiser"	(Ger.)	Commercial	City and suburbs	W.	1,300
Correspondance Hongroise,—"Hungarian Correspondence"	(Fr.)	Political	City and vicinity	W.	2,000
Corvina,—"Corvina"		Booksellers' Adver.	The book trade	W.	900
Családi Kör,—"Family Circle"		Literary	Literary classes	W.	3,400
Curiai Határozatok,—"Decrees of the Royal Court of Justice"		Law	Attorneys, etc.	W.	2,000
Egyház Szonoklati Lapok,—"Journal of Ecclesiastical Eloquence"		Religious	Religious circles	W.	1,800
Építési Ipar, az—"The Building Trade"		Artistic, industrial	Art circles	W.	900
Europa,—"Europe"		Miscellaneous	City	W.	1,000
Figaro,—"Figaro"	(Ger.)	Humorous	City and environs	W.	4,000
Föld Gömb,—"The Globe"		Geographical	District	W.	950
Földmívelési Érdekeink,—"Our Agricultural Interests"		Agricultural	Province	W.	3,000
Fortuna,—"Fortune"		Financial, lottery	Speculators, etc.	W.	480
Függetlenség; a Nép Zászlója,—"Independence; the People's Banner"		Political	County	W.	4,200
Gazdasági Lapok,—"Agricultural Journal"		Agriculture	Province	W.	6,000
Gazdasági Mérnök,—"Count Surveyor"		Engineering	Engineers' circles	W.	1,100
Gazette de Hongrie,—"Hungarian Gazette"	(Fr.)	Political	City and vicinity	W.	3,000
Gyógyászat,—"Medical Art"		Medical	Medical circles	W.	2,000
Gyógyszerészeti Hetilap,—"Weekly Journal of Pharmacy"		Medical	Province	W.	1,800
Hazánkfia,—"Our Countryman"		Political	County	W.	2,500
Hirmondó,—"Herald"		Political	City and vicinity	W.	5,600
Hölgyek Lapja,—"Ladies' Journal"		Belles-lettres	Fashionable ladies	W.	3,000
Honvéd, a—"The Honvéd" (militiaman)		Military	Military circles	W.	4,000
Humorisztikus Könyvtár,—"Humorous Library"		Literary	City and vicinity	W.	3,200
Hungaria,—"Hungary"		Political	City and county	W.	2,400
Hymen,—"Hymen"		Marriage advertiser	Love sick people	W.	800
Israelitische Neuigkeiten,—"Jewish News"	(Ger.)	Miscellaneous, polit.	City and vicinity	W.	2,000
Jogtudományi Közlöny,—"Gazette for Legal Science"		Law	Attorneys, judges, etc.	W.	2,400
Katholikus Hetilap,—"Catholic Weekly News"		Religious	Territorial	W.	2,000
Képes Családi Lapok,—"Illustrated Family Journal"		Family, literary	City and vicinity	W.	1,800

Second Division—THE KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

[Budapest continued.]

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Képes Néplap és Politikai Híradó,....	"Illustrated People's Paper and Political Herald"	Political.....	District.....	W.	9,500
Kereskedelmi Közlöny,....	"Commission Gazette"	Commercial.....	The Kingdom.....	W.	7,000
Kis Lap,....	"Little Journal"	Educational.....	City.....	W.	390
Kis Mulattató,....	"Little Entertaining Paper"	Educational.....	City.....	W.	450
Központi Ertesítő,....	"Central Advertiser"	Official, agr., comm'l..	Province.....	W.	800
Községi Közlöny,....	"Parish Gazette"	Administrative.....	City and county.....	W.	700
Községek és Jegyzők Lapja,....	"Parishes and Parish Clerks' Journal"	Administrative.....	Territorial.....	W.	650
Kronika,....	"Chronicle"	Agricultural.....	County.....	W.	1,000
Kursaison, die,....	"The Curing Season"	(Ger.) Medical.....	Physicians, surgeons, etc..	W.	1,200
Magyar Gea,....	"Hungarian Gea"	Geographical, geolog..	Territorial.....	W.	500
Magyar Népbarát,....	"Hungarian People's Friend"	Belles-lettres.....	Literary classes.....	W.	1,000
Magyar Nép-Világ,....	"Hungarian People's World"	Illustrated, Political...	Province.....	W.	2,700
Magyar Themis,....	"Hungarian Themis"	Law.....	Attorneys, magistrates, etc..	W.	950
Magyar Tisztviselő,....	"Hungarian Functionary"	Professional.....	City and vicinity.....	W.	2,540
Müller u. Bäckerzeitung,....	"Millers' and Bakers' Gazette"	(Ger.) Industrial.....	City and suburbs.....	W.	1,000
Nagyvilág,....	"The Great World"	Illustrated miscellany.	City.....	W.	2,800
National Oekonomische Blätter,....	"Papers on National Economy"	(Ger.) Economistic.....	Territorial.....	W.	1,200
Népszava,....	"Popular Voice"	Social, democratic.....	City and vicinity.....	W.	1,800
Nép Zászlója,....	"People's Standard"	Political.....	City.....	W.	2,000
Nővilág,....	"The Female World"	Literary.....	Literary ladies' circles.....	W.	3,200
Olvasó Társ,....	"Reading Magazine"	Literary.....	Literary classes.....	W.	1,000
Orvosi Hetilap,....	"Medical Weekly Journal"	Medical.....	Medical circles.....	W.	900
Pester Medizinische Chirurgische Presse,....	"Medico-Chirurgical Press of Pesth"	(Ger.) Medical.....	Medical circles.....	W.	1,000
Politikai Ujdonságok,....	"Political News"	Political.....	Kingdom and Empire.....	W.	16,400
Postai Közlöny,....	"The Postal Gazette"	Postal affairs only.....	P. O. officials.....	W.	600
Protestáns Egyházi és Iskolai Lap,....	"Protestant Church and School Journal"	Ecc'l, educational.....	Province.....	W.	1,000
Reform,....	"Reform"	Political.....	City.....	W.	2,200
Reform,....	"Reform"	Stenographic suppl't.....	City.....	W.	800
Regényvilág,....	"World of Novels"	Belles-lettres.....	Literary circles.....	W.	2,000
Saphir Styx,....	"Saphir (the Edition) Styx"	(Ger.) Humorous.....	City.....	W.	3,000
Scheves Achim,....	"His Name be Praised"	(Ger.) Jewish, religious.....	Territorial.....	W.	1,000
Sociale Kritik,....	"Social Criticism"	(Ger.) Socialistic.....	City and vicinity.....	W.	2,800
Styx (Singer),....	"Styx" (Singer Edition)	(Ger.) Satirical.....	City and county.....	W.	4,500
Sonntagszeitung,....	"Sunday Gazette"	(Ger.) Political.....	The Kingdom.....	W.	16,600
Szemeszet-Közegészségügyi és Törvényszéki Orvostan,	"Oculist—Public Hygiene and Legal Medicine"	Medical.....	Physicians, surgeons, etc..	W.	975
Természet,....	"Nature"	Scientific.....	Scientific circles.....	W.	800
Trombita,....	"The Trumpet"	Belles-lettres.....	Literary circles.....	W.	1,000
Typographia,....	"Typography"	Special.....	Typographers.....	W.	800
Új Budapest,....	"The New Budapest"	Humorous.....	City and suburbs.....	W.	2,000
Ungarischer Actionär,....	"Hungarian Shareholder"	(Ger.) Financial.....	Stock brokers, etc..	W.	750
Ungarischer Israelit,....	"Hungarian Israelite"	(Ger.) Jewish, sectarian.....	Jewish circles.....	W.	1,000
Ungarisches Finanz-u. Handelsblatt,....	"Hungarian Financial and Commercial Journal"	(Ger.) Financial, commercial.	Commercial circles.....	W.	960
Ungarisches Fremdenblatt,....	"Hungarian Strangers' Journal"	(Ger.) Political.....	City and vicinity.....	W.	1,000
Üstökös,....	"The Comet"	Humorous.....	City and county.....	W.	2,000
Vadász és Versenylap,....	"Hunting and Racing Journal"	Sporting.....	Sporting circles.....	W.	1,800
Vadász Lap,....	"Hunters' Journal"	Sporting.....	Sporting circles.....	W.	1,600
Vállalkozók Lapja,....	"Enterprisers' Journal"	Special.....	Builders, etc..	W.	1,000
Vasárnapi Lapok,....	"Sunday Journal"	Belles-lettres.....	Literary circles.....	W.	2,200
Vasárnapi Ujság,....	"Sunday News"	Illustrated miscel.....	City and country.....	W.	1,800
Vasut,....	"Railway"	Technical.....	Province.....	W.	950

Second Division—THE KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
[<i>Budapest continued.</i>]					
Vaterländische Wehrzeitung,—"Home Military Gazette"	(Ger.) Military		Military circles	W.	1,000
Világkrónika,—"World's Chronicle"	Literary, political		Territorial	W.	2,000
Budapecster Handelsagent,—"Budapest Commercial Agent"	(Ger.) Commercial		Commercial classes	T.M.	3,000
Magyar Társalgó,—"Hungarian Talker"	Literary		Literary circles	T.M.	760
Post Zeitung,—"Postal Gazette"	(Ger.) Administrative		Postal officials	T.M.	250
Rendeleti Közlöny,—"Ordinance Gazette for the Military"			The army, etc.	T.M.	800
Allgemeine Frauen Zeitung,—"Universal Ladies' Gazette"	(Ger.) Belles-lettres		Ladies generally	S.M.	1,800
Borászati Lapok,—"Journal on Wine Culture"	Viniculture		Viniculturists	S.M.	600
Budapesti Bazar,—"The Budapest Bazar"	Literary, fashions		Fashion circles	S.M.	6,500
Budapesti Mű és Ipar Lap,—"Budapest Art and Industrial Journal"	Art and industry		Province	S.M.	3,000
Budapesti Vasuta Hirlap,—"Budapest Railway Guide"	Guide book		Tourists, etc.	S.M.	5,000
Egészségi és Hasonszenvi Közlöny,—"Hygienic and Homœopathic Journal"	Medical		Medical circles	S.M.	1,000
Élet, az,—"The Life"	Medical		City and county	S.M.	1,200
Első Magyar Czipészek Lapja,—"First Hungarian Shoemakers' Journal"	Trade, industrial		Shoemakers, etc.	S.M.	1,500
Falusi Gazda,—"The Farmer"	Agricultural		Agriculturists	S.M.	2,000
Hasznos Mulattató,—"Useful Entertainments"	Educational		City	S.M.	400
Illusztrirte Zeitung,—"Illustrated Gazette"	(Ger.) Illustrated literary		Literary circles	S.M.	2,000
Industrie Zeitung f. Ungarn,—"Industrial Gazette for Hungary"	(Ger.) Industrial		District	S.M.	500
Közegészségi Lapok,—"Hygienic Journal"	Medical		Medical circles	S.M.	950
Közegészségügyi Kalauz,—"Guide for Public Health"	Public health		Province	S.M.	600
Lányok Lapja,—"Girls' Journal"	Educational		City and vicinity	S.M.	450
Land und Meer,—"Land and Sea"	(Ger.) Miscellaneous		Kingdom	S.M.	14,000
Magyar Bazar,—"Hungarian Bazar"	Ladies' fashions		Fashion circles	S.M.	5,000
Magyar Gyógyterem,—"Hungarian Healing Room"	Medical		Physicians, etc.	S.M.	600
Magyar Ipar,—"Hungarian Industry"	Industrial		Province	S.M.	2,200
Magyar Iparosok Lapja,—"Journal of Hungarian Artisans"	Industrial		Artisans generally	S.M.	850
Magyar Királyok és Hősök Arcz Képcsarnoka,—"Gallery of Hungarian Kings and Heroes"	Illustrated literary		Hungary	S.M.	2,000
Magyar Kir. Belügyminiszterium Rendőri Körösvénye, "Royal Hungarian Home Departments Police Circular"	Official		Police circles	S.M.	500
Magyar Regény Csarnok,—"Hungarian Hall of Novels"	Belles-lettres		City and suburbs	S.M.	1,800
Magyar Ipar és Kereskedelmi Központi Értesítő,—"Hungarian and Industrial Central Advertiser"	Trade journal		Province	S.M.	1,000
Nemzeti Könyvtár,—"National Library"	Bibliographical		City and vicinity	S.M.	2,000
Nép Kertésze,—"People's Gardener"	Horticultural		Horticulturists	S.M.	750
Népnevelők Lapja,—"Popular Teachers' Journal"	Educational		City and county	S.M.	600
Néptanítók Lapja,—"Popular Teachers' Journal"	Official, educational		City	S.M.	700
Országos Középtanodai Tanár Egylet Közlönye,—"The State Middle School Teachers' Society's Journal"	Educational		Teachers and scholars	S.M.	450
Ország Világ,—"The Wide World"	Illustrated literary		Literary circles	S.M.	1,800
Sociale Reform,—"Social Reform"	(Ger.) Socialistic		City and suburbs	S.M.	1,500
Szépirodalmi Könyvtár,—"Library of Belles-Lettres"	Belles-lettres		City	S.M.	2,000
Színpad,—"The Stage"	Artistical		Artistic circles	S.M.	900
Távirtda Közlöny,—"Telegraph Gazette"	Telegraphic affairs		Kingdom	S.M.	650
Tűzoltók Lapja,—"Fireman's Journal"	Special		Firemen, etc.	S.M.	500
Ungarischer Allgemeiner Anzeiger,—"Hungarian General Advertiser"	(Ger.) Advertising		City and vicinity	S.M.	2,000
Ungarische Allgemeine Verkehrs Zeitung,—"Hungarian Gazette for General Communications"	(Ger.) Rail'd, steamer informa'n		Kingdom	S.M.	2,000

Second Division—THE KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
[Budapest continued.]					
Ungarischer Schulbote,.....	"Hungarian School Messenger".....	(Ger.) Educational.....	City and suburbs.....	S.M.	490
Vadász Ujság,.....	"Hunter's Gazette".....	Sporting.....	Sporting circles.....	S.M.	600
Veterinarius,.....	"Veterinarian".....	Medical.....	Horse doctors, etc.....	S.M.	925
Volksgärtner,.....	"People's Gardener".....	(Ger.) Horticultural.....	Horticulturists.....	S.M.	760
Zeit (Hamechacher),.....	"Time".....	(Ger.) Jewish.....	Territorial.....	S.M.	1,000
Apolló,.....	"Apollo".....	Musical.....	Musical circles.....	M.	1,500
Archaeologiai Értesítő,.....	"Archæological Advertiser".....	Literary.....	Archæologists.....	M.	1,800
Budapesti Statisztikai Havi Füzetek,.....	"Monthly Reports on the Statistics of Budapest".....	Political.....	City and suburbs.....	M.	1,200
Budapesti Szemle,.....	"Budapest Review".....	Scientific.....	Scientists.....	M.	4,600
Bund,.....	"Alliance".....	(Ger.) Free Masonry.....	Among Free Masons.....	M.	800
Egyetemes Philologiai Közlöny,.....	"Universal Philological Gazette".....	Scientific.....	Philologists.....	M.	750
Egyházművészeti Lap,.....	"Journal of Ecclesiastical Fine Art".....	Artistic.....	Art circles.....	M.	1,000
Első Magyar Német Vasúti és Gőzhajózási Kalauz,.....	"First Hungarian-German Railway and Steamboat Guide".....	Traveler's guide.....	Territorial.....	M.	3,000
Érdészeti Lapok,.....	"Foresters' Journal".....	Scientific, industrial.....	Foresters, etc.....	M.	1,150
Figyelő,.....	"Observer".....	History of literature.....	City and vicinity.....	M.	1,200
Földrajzi Közlemények,.....	"Geographical Notes".....	Geographical.....	Territorial.....	M.	925
Földtani Közlöny,.....	"Geological Gazette,".....	Geological.....	Geologists, scholars, etc.....	M.	800
Fővárosi Gyorsíró,.....	"The Capital City Stenographer".....	Stenography.....	City and vicinity.....	M.	750
Gyorsírási Lapok,.....	"Stenographic Journal".....	Stenographic.....	Stenographers.....	M.	600
Gyümölcsészeti és Konyha Kertészeti Füzetek,.....	"Monthly Pamphlets Concerning Fruit Growing and Kitchen Gardening".....	Horticultural.....	City and vicinity.....	M.	1,000
Hajnal,.....	"Aurora".....	Free Masonry.....	Free Masons.....	M.	800
Házi Ipar Lapja, a.....	"Journal of House Industry".....	Industrial.....	County.....	M.	1,200
Házi Kincstár,.....	"House Treasury".....	Literary.....	Literary circles.....	M.	2,000
Havi Közlöny,.....	"Monthly Gazette".....	Ecclesiastical.....	City.....	M.	1,000
Honi Műpar,.....	"Home Artistic Industry".....	Architectural.....	City and county.....	M.	700
Honvéd Könyvtár,.....	"Militia Library".....	Military.....	Province.....	M.	1,200
Jüdisches Familienbuch,.....	"Jewish Family Book".....	(Ger.) Miscel., political.....	Territorial.....	M.	1,800
Katholicus Hitszonok, a.....	"The Catholic Pulpit Orator".....	Catholic religious.....	Catholics.....	M.	2,000
Kertészeti Füzetek,.....	"Horticultural Pamphlets".....	Horticultural.....	Province.....	M.	900
Képzőművészeti Szemle,.....	"Review of Plastic Arts".....	Artistical.....	Art circles.....	M.	760
Kisded Nevelés,.....	"Education of Infants".....	Educational.....	City and county.....	M.	400
Köztársaság,.....	"Republic".....	Literary.....	Province.....	M.	1,800
Koszorú,.....	"Garland".....	Literary.....	Literary circles.....	M.	2,000
Közvélemény Irodalmi Melléklete, a.....	"The Literary Apprentice to the Public Opinion".....	Literary.....	City.....	M.	1,200
Literarische Nachrichten aus Ungarn,.....	"Literary News rom Hungary".....	(Ger.) Literary, scientific.....	Europe.....	M.	4,500
Ludovica Academia Közlönye,.....	"The Ludovica Academy's Gazette".....	Military.....	Professors, students, etc.....	M.	900
Magyar Gyorsíró,.....	"Hungarian Stenographer".....	Stenographic.....	City and vicinity.....	M.	300
Magyar Gyorsíró Mellék Lapja,.....	"Hungarian Stenographers' Supplement".....	Stenographic.....	Stenographers.....	M.	500
Magyar Igazságügy,.....	"Hungarian Jurisprudence".....	Law.....	Judges, lawyers, etc.....	M.	860
Magyar Izraelita Országos Tanító Egyelet Értesítője,.....	"The Hungarian Jewish Teachers' Society's Advertiser".....	Educational.....	Province.....	M.	500
Magyar Nyelvőr,.....	"Hungarian Language Warder".....	Linguistic.....	Territorial.....	M.	450
Magyar Pedagógiai Szemle,.....	"Hungarian Pedagogic Review".....	Educational.....	City and vicinity.....	M.	300
Magyar Szemle,.....	"Hungarian Review".....	Literary.....	Literary circles.....	M.	1,200
Magyar Tanügy,.....	"Hungarian Public Instruction".....	Educational.....	Province.....	M.	490

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<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
[<i>Budapest continued.</i>]					
Magyar Tudományos Akadémia Értesítője,....	"Hungarian Academy of Sciences Advertiser".....	Scientific.....	Territorial.....	M.	965
Méhészeti Lapok,....	"Journal for the Raising of Bees".....	Agriculture.....	Agriculturists.....	M.	800
Nemzeti Nőnevelés,....	"National Female Education".....	Educational.....	Hungary.....	M.	600
Népszerű Gyorsíró,....	"Popular Stenograph".....	Professional.....	Stenographers.....	M.	750
Orpheus,....	"Orpheus".....	Musical.....	Musical circles.....	M.	600
Orvostan,....	"Medical Science".....	Medical.....	Medical circles.....	M.	700
Polgári Iskola,....	"Citizen's School".....	Educational.....	City.....	M.	450
Postai Rendeletek Tára,....	"Magazine of Postal Decrees".....	Administrative.....	Postal officials.....	M.	250
Reformírende Blätter,....	"Reformatory Papers".....(Ger.)	Miscellaneous.....	City and vicinity.....	M.	425
Remedium,....	"Remedy".....	Medical.....	City and suburbs.....	M.	600
12 Rőpirat,....	"12 Pamphlets".....	Polemical.....	City.....	M.	700
Századok,....	"The Centuries".....	Historical.....	Province.....	M.	1,000
Szünórak,....	"Vacation's Hours".....	Literary.....	Literary circles.....	M.	1,800
Tájékoztó,....	"Guide to the Right Direction".....	Literary.....	City and vicinity.....	M.	1,200
Telekkönyvi Közlöny,....	"Real Estate Record Office Gazette".....	Mortg. records only.....	City and county.....	M.	300
Természet Tudományi Közlöny,....	"Gazette of Natural Science".....	Scientific.....	Scientists.....	M.	725
Tűzoltó Közlöny,....	"Fireman's Gazette".....	Special.....	Firemen, etc.....	M.	600
Uj Nemzedék,....	"The New Generation".....	Miscellaneous.....	City.....	M.	1,000
Uj Szépirodalmi Csarnok,....	"The New Hall of Belles-Lettres".....	Belles-lettres.....	The literati.....	M.	2,000
Ungarische Mühlen Zeitung,....	"Hungarian Millers' Gazette".....(Ger.)	Millers' interests.....	Millers, etc.....	M.	250
Ungarische Revue,....	"Hungarian Review".....(Ger.)	Educational.....	District.....	M.	460
Vasúti és Közlekedési Közlöny,....	"Railway and Transportation Gazette".....	Finan'l railw'y affairs.....	Province.....	M.	1,000
Magyar Könyv Szemle,....	"Hungarian Bibliographical Review".....	Bibliographical.....	City.....	B.M.	730
Magyar Mérnök és Építész Egylet Közlönye,....	"Hungarian Engineers' and Architects' Society's Gazette".....	Technical.....	City and county.....	B.M.	800
Antiquáriusi Értesítő,....	"Antiquary's Advertiser".....	Literary.....	Literary circles.....	Quar.	450
Orvosi Szemle,....	"Medical Review".....	Med., nat. science.....	Medical circles.....	Quar.	480
Természettajzi Füzetek,....	"Pamphlets on Natural History".....	Scientific.....	Province.....	Quar.	600
Történelmi Tár,....	"Historical Magazine".....	Scientific.....	Province.....	Quar.	625
Nyelvtudományi Közlemények,....	"Linguistic Communications".....	Linguistic.....	City and county.....	3 t. Y.	700
Central Ziehungsblatt,....	"Central Lottery and Value Drawing Advertiser".....(Ger.)	Financial.....	Hungary.....	Oocl.	480
Földtani Értesítő,....	"Geological Advertiser".....	Geological.....	Territorial.....	Oocl.	480
Havi Közlemények,....	"Monthly Communications".....	Antiquarian.....	City and county.....	Oocl.	425
Havi Tudósító,....	"Monthly Reporter".....	Antiquarian.....	Province.....	Oocl.	600
Kelet,....	"The East".....	Free Masonry.....	Masonic circles.....	Oocl.	750
Magyar Fortuna,....	"Hungarian Fortune".....	Lottery drawings.....	Province.....	Oocl.	1,000
Magyar Kir Távirászati Rendeletek Tára,....	"Records of the Royal Hungarian Telegraphic Decrees".....	Official.....	Province and Kingdom.....	Oocl.	700
Magyar Mercur,....	"Hungarian Mercury".....	Com., lottery drawing.....	Kingdom.....	Oocl.	2,000
Mercur,....	"Mercury".....(Ger.)	Financial.....	Speculative classes.....	Oocl.	2,000
Pénzügyi Közlöny,....	"Financial Gazette".....	Administrative.....	Province.....	Oocl.	900
Sorsolási Tudósító,....	"Lottery Messenger".....	Lottery drawings.....	Speculative classes.....	Oocl.	2,200
Szerencsehírnök,....	"Messenger of Good Luck".....	Lottery drawings.....	Speculative classes.....	Oocl.	2,600
Távirászati Közlemények,....	"Telegraphic Reports".....	Official.....	Official circles.....	Oocl.	500
Uj Fortuna,....	"New Fortune".....	Lottery recorder.....	Speculative classes.....	Oocl.	1,800

Buziás, Pop. 3,500—County of Temes, Hungary.

Magyar Méh,....	"Hungarian Bee".....	Agricultural.....	Farmers, etc.....	M.	300
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<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Csurgó, Pop. 1,100—County of Pest, Hungary.					
Csurgó,....(Name of the Town).....	Political.....	Town and vicinity..	S.W.		300
Czegléd, Pop. 22,216 County of Pest, Hungary.					
Czegléd-Abony,....“Czegléd-Abony Gazette”.....	Political.....	City and county....	W.		2,000
Deakovár, Pop. 2,400—Province Slavonia.					
Glasnik,....“Herald”.....	(Slav.) Miscellaneous.....	Town and vicinity..	S.M.		500
Debreczen, Pop. 46,111 County of Hajdú, Hungary.					
Debreczen,....(The name of the City).....	Political.....	City and suburbs..	5 t. W.		1,200
Kereskedelem és Ipar,....“Commerce and Industry”.....	Commercial.....	Commercial circles..	W.		400
Kereskedelmi Lapok,....“Commercial Journal”.....	Commercial.....	Commercial circles..	W.		1,000
Közlemények,....“Rural Economist”.....	Agricultural.....	Agriculturists.....	W.		1,000
Debreczeni Protestans Lap,....“Debreczen Protestant Journal”.....	Religious.....	Religious circles..	T.M.		800
Protestans Hetilap,....“Protestant Weekly”.....	Religious.....	Religious circles..	S.M.		400
Jogász Szemle,....“Law Students' Review”.....	Juridical.....	Law students.....	M.		350
Közlemények a Debreczeni Gazdasági Egyesület Köréből,....“Communications from the Agricultural Society of Debreczen”.....	Agricultural.....	Farmers, etc.....	M.		375
Közlöny,....“Gazette”.....	Theological.....	Theologians.....	M.		250
Deés, Pop. 5,832—County of Szolnok-Doboka, Transylvania.					
Szolnok Doboka,....(Name of the County).....	Miscellaneous.....	Town and vicinity..	W.		800
Detta, Pop. 2,746—County of Temes, Hungary.					
Gemeindebote,....“Community Messenger”.....	(Ger.) Miscellaneous.....	Town and vicinity..	W.		400
Déva, Pop. 3,277—County of Hunyad, Transylvania.					
Hunyad,....(Name of the County).....	Local miscellaneous..	Town and vicinity..	W.		500
Eger (Erlau), Pop. 19,150—County of Heves, Hungary.					
Egri Lapok,....“Eger Journal”.....	Literary.....	Literary circles....	S.W.		400
Mátavidék,....“The Mátra Country”.....	Literary.....	Literary circles....	S.W.		500
Eger,....(The Name of the City).....	Political.....	City and suburbs..	W.		800
Egri Népujság,....“Eger Peoples' Newspaper”.....	Political.....	City and county....	W.		500
Heves Vármegye,....“Heves County”.....	Literary.....	Literary circles....	W.		650
Regelő Themis,....“Novelist Themis”.....	Judicial.....	Legal circles.....	T.M.		350
Egri Egyházmegyei Közlöny,....“The Eger Diocesan Gazette”.....	Ecclesiastical.....	Diocese.....	S.M.		425
Füilentő,....“The Liar”.....	Humorous.....	City and county..	S.M.		450
Népiskola Tanúgy,....“Popular School Instruction”.....	Educational.....	City and vicinity..	S.M.		225
Gallus,....“Gallus”.....	Natural science.....	Scientific circles..	M.		200
Irodalmi Szemle,....“Literary Review”.....	Literary.....	Literary circles....	M.		500
Egri Népkönyvtár,....“Eger Popular Library”.....	Literary.....	Literary circles....	Quar.		800
Eperjes, Pop. 10,772—County of Sáros, Hungary.					
Eperjesi Lapok,....“Journal of Eperjes”.....	Financial.....	Financial circles, etc..	W.		800
Eszek, Pop. 17,247—Province Slavonia.					
Drau,....“The Drave” (a river).....	Political.....	City and environs..	4 t. W.		1,800
Wochen-Chronik,....“Weekly Chronicle”.....	(Ger.) Miscellaneous.....	City and county..	T. W.		800
Branislau,....“Branislau” (a name).....	Political.....	City and suburbs..	S.W.		850
Gospodar,....“The Farmer”.....	Agricultural.....	Province.....	M.		1,000

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<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
<i>Esztergom (Gran), Pop. 11,000—County of Esztergom, Hungary.</i>					
Esztergom és Vidéke,....	"City of Esztergom and Environs"	Miscellaneous.....	City and suburbs..S.W.		1,200
Uj Esztergom,....	"New Esztergom"	Literary.....	Literary circles...S.W.		400
Esztergomi Közlöny,....	"Esztergom Gazette"	Local interests.....	City and environs..W.		1,000
Isten Igéje,....	"The Word of God"	Religious.....	Religious circles...M.		250
Uj Magyar Sion,....	"New Hungarian Sion"	Religious.....	Religious circles...M.		325
<i>Fehértemplom (Weisskirchen), Pop. 7,490 County of Temes, Hungary.</i>					
Nera,....	(Name of a River).....	(Ger.) Miscellaneous.....	Town and vicinity..W.		600
<i>Félegyháza (Kún-Félegyháza), Pop. 22,300—County of Jász-Nagy-Kún, Hungary.</i>					
Kis Kunság,....	"Lower Kún District"	Miscellaneous.....	City and vicinity..S.W.		1,000
Kún, Félegyháza és Vidéke,....	"Kún-Félegyháza and Environs"	Miscellaneous.....	City and environs...W.		900
<i>Felső-Bánya, Pop. 5,440—County of Szatmár, Hungary.</i>					
Vasárnap,....	"Sunday"	Protestant religious.....	Religious circles, etc..W.		400
<i>Felső-Lövö, Pop. 1,200—County of Szabolcs, Hungary.</i>					
Ungarische Volksschule,....	"Hungarian Peoples' School"	(Ger.) Educational.....	Town and vicinity..W.		200
<i>Fiume, Pop. 13,314—Free City of Hungary.</i>					
Bilancia, la,....	"The Balance"	(Ital.) Political.....	City and vicinity...D.		3,000
Értésítő a Fiumei Kereskedelmi Forgalomról,....	"The Fiume Commercial Advertiser"	Commercial.....	Commercial circles..D.		1,900
Studio e Lavoro,....	"Study and Work"	(Ital.) Educational.....	City and environs...W.		300
Rivista Umoristica,....	"Humorous Review"	(Ital.) Humorous.....	City and county...M.		400
Wiederholungen,....	"Repetitions"	(Ger.) Humorous.....	City and suburbs...M.		350
<i>Futak, Pop. 5,043—County of Nógrád, Hungary.</i>					
Sloboda,....	"Liberty"	(Slav.) Political.....	Town.....	T.W.	800
<i>Galgóc (Freistadt), Pop. 2,680—County of Pozsony, Hungary.</i>					
Nemzeti Népiskola,....	"National People's School"	Educational.....	Town and vicinity..M.		270
<i>Gölnitz, Pop. 5,205—County of Sáros, Hungary.</i>					
Nach der Schicht,....	"After the Layer"	(Ger.) Mining interests.....	Miners, etc.....	M.	200
<i>Gyöngyös, Pop. 15,830—County of Heves, Hungary.</i>					
Hevesvármegyei Közlöny,....	"Heves County Gazette"	Literary.....	Literary circles...S.W.		800
Gyöngyös,....	(Name of the City)	Miscellaneous.....	City and county...W.		300
Gyöngyösi Lapok,....	Gyöngyös Journal"	Political.....	City and vicinity...W.		900
Közzügy,....	"Public Affairs"	Political.....	City and suburbs...W.		800
<i>Győr (Raab), Pop. 20,035—County of Győr, Hungary.</i>					
Hazánk,....	"Our Country"	Political.....	City and vicinity..T.W.		1,000
Győri Közlöny,....	"Győr Gazette"	Political.....	City and country..S.W.		1,300
Gross Magyar Ifjuság és Népkönyvtára,....	"Gross' Library for the Youth and the People"	Educational.....	City and environs..W.		300
Győrvidéki Gazda,....	"The Farmer of the Győr Environs"	Agricultural.....	Farmers, etc.....	M.	400
Győrvidéki Tanító Egylet Értésítője,....	"Győr County Teachers' Society Advertiser"	Educational.....	Teachers, etc.....	M.	225
<i>Hód-Mező-Vásárhely (Vásárhely), Pop. 49,153—County of Csongrád, Hungary.</i>					
Hód-Mező-Vásárhelyi Lapok,....	"Hód-Mező-Vásárhely Journal"	Literary.....	Literary circles...S.W.		1,000
Hód-Mező-Vásárhely,....	(Name of the City)	Local miscellaneous.....	City and vicinity...W.		850
Vásárhelyi Közlöny,....	"Vásárhely Gazette"	Miscellaneous.....	City and suburbs...W.		930
<i>Ipolyság, Pop. 2,413—County of Hont, Hungary.</i>					
Honti Közlöny,....	"Hont Gazette"	Local miscellaneous.....	Town and vicinity..W.		500

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Jászberény, Pop. 20,233—District of Jászág, Hungary.					
Jászság,....(Name of the District).....	Literary.....	Literary circles.....S.W.	1,000		
Jász-Kúnság,....(Name of the District).....	Miscellaneous.....	City and county.....W.	600		
Jászberény és Vidéke,...."Jászberény and Environs".....	Miscellaneous.....	City and suburbs.....W.	850		
Kalocsa, Pop. 16,309—County of Kalocsa, Hungary.					
Kalocsai Néplap,...."People's Journal of Kalocsa".....	Political.....	City and vicinity.....W.	900		
Társulati Értesítő,...."Society's Advertiser".....	Religious.....	Religious circles.....W.	400		
Kaposvár, Pop. 5,395—County of Somogy, Hungary.					
Balpart,...."The Party of the Left".....	Political.....	Town and vicinity.....W.	500		
Somogy,....(Name of the county).....	Political.....	Town and county.....W.	1,000		
Népgazda,...."Popular Farmer".....	Agricultural.....	Farmers, etc.....S.M.	400		
12 Telefon,...."Twelve Telephones".....	Polemical.....	Territorial.....M.	300		
Karczag, Pop. 14,486—County of Jász-Nagy-Kúnság, Hungary.					
Közérdek,...."The Public Interest".....	Non-political, miscel.....	City and suburbs.....W.	750		
Nagy-Kúnság,....(Name of a District).....	Local miscellaneous.....	City and district.....W.	500		
Károly-Fehérvár (Gyula-Fehérvár. "Karlsburg")—Pop. 7,955—County of Also-Fehér, Transylvania.					
Fortschritt,...."Progress".....	(Ger.) Political.....	Town and county.....W.	1,500		
Gyula-Fehérvári Közlöny,...."Gyula-Fehérvár Ga-	Miscellaneous.....	Town and suburbs.....W.	800		
zette".....	Literary.....	Literary circles.....W.	500		
Karlsruher Zeitung,...."Karlsburg Gazette".....	Educational.....	Town and district.....W.	200		
Közművelődés,...."Civilization".....					
Kassa (Kaschau), Pop. 21,742—County of Abauj, Hungary.					
Freie Bürger, der...."The Free Citizen".....	(Ger.) Political.....	City and vicinity.....T.W.	2,000		
Kaschauer Zeitung,...."Kaschau Gazette".....	(Ger.) Political.....	City and county.....T.W.	2,700		
Pannonnia,...."Pannonnia".....	(Ger.) Miscellaneous.....	City and suburbs.....T.W.	1,500		
Felvidéki Közlöny,...."Highland Gazette".....	Miscellaneous.....	City and county.....S.W.	800		
Abauj-Kassai Közlöny,...."The Abauj County and	Political.....	City and county.....W.	1,000		
Kassa City Gazette".....	Artistic.....	Artistic circles.....W.	400		
Szinészeti Közlöny,...."Gazette of Theatrical Art".....					
Felső Magyarországi Szőlészeti Borászati és Gazdasági	Agricultural.....	Farmers, etc.....S.M.	350		
Lap,...."North Hungarian Grape Culture and Agri-					
cultural Journal".....	Com'l, indust'l.....	Com'l, indust'l circles.....S.M.	500		
Felvidéki Kereskedelmi és Ipar Lap,...."Northern Com-					
mercial and Industrial Journal".....	Vini, agricult'l.....	Vini. and agricultur'ists.....S.M.	450		
Szőlészeti Borászati és Gazdasági Lap,...."Journal for	Educational.....	Territorial.....M.	300		
Wine Growers, Wine-keepers and Agriculturists".....					
Felvidéki Tanügy,...."Northern Public Instruction".....					
Kecskemét, Pop. 41,539—County of Pest, Hungary.					
Kecskemét,....(Name of the City).....	Political.....	City and suburbs.....W.	1,500		
Kecskeméti Lapok,...."Kecskemét Journal".....	Miscellaneous.....	City.....W.	800		
Késmárk, Pop. 3,938—County of Szepes, Hungary.					
Karpatenpost,...."Karpath Mountain Post".....	Political, miscel.....	Territorial.....W.	2,000		
Beiblatt Hierzu; "Edelweis,"...."Supplement 'Edel-	Political.....	Territorial.....S.M.	5,000		
weis'".....					
Keszthely, Pop. 3,995—County of Somogy, Hungary.					
Keszthely,....(Name of the Town).....	Miscellaneous.....	Town and vicinity.....W.	1,000		
Kézdi-Vásárhely, Pop. 4,546—County of Háromszék, Transylvania.					
Kézdi Vásárhely és Vidéke,...."Kézdi-Vásárhely and	Literary.....	Literary circles.....S.W.	500		
its Environs".....	Political, miscel.....	City and vicinity.....S.W.	800		
Székely Közlöny,...."Szekelers' Gazette".....					
Kölesd, Pop. 1,000—Hungary.					
Protestans Páp,...."Protestant Clergyman".....	Ecclesiastical.....	Religious circles.....M.	300		

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<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Kolozsvár (Klausenburg), Pop. 26,382—County of Kolozs, Transylvania.					
Ellenzék,...."Opposition".....	Political.....	City and vicinity...D.	1,500		
Kelet,...."The East".....	Political.....	City and suburbs...D.	1,200		
Magyar Polgár,...."Hungarian Citizen".....	Political.....	City and county...D.	1,050		
Erdélyi Gazda,...."Transylvanian Farmer".....	Agricultural.....	Farmers, etc....W.	500		
Erdélyi Protestáns Közlöny,...."Protestant Gazette of Transylvania".....	Religious.....	Religious circles...W.	450		
Kolozsvármegye Hivatalos Közlönye,...."Kolos County Official Gazette".....	Official.....	Official circles...W.	275		
Család és Iskola,...."Family and School".....	Educational.....	City and environs.S.M.	240		
Értesítő a Kolozsvári Orvos Természettudományi Társulat Gyűléseiről,...."Reports of the Meetings of the Kolozsvár Medical, Natural, Scientific Association".....	Scientific.....	Scientific circles...S.M.	400		
Keresztény Magvető,...."Christian Sower".....	Unitarian.....	Unitarian circles...S.M.	500		
Összehasonlító Irodalomtörténelmi Lapok,...."Comparative Literary Journal" (Publishes articles in all modern languages).....	Literary.....	Literati...S.M.	350		
Erdélyi Múzeum,...."Transylvanian Museum".....	Scientific.....	Scientific circles...M.	300		
Értesítő,...."Advertiser".....	Medical.....	Doctors, surgeons...M.	450		
Magyar Növénytani Lapok,...."Hungarian Botanical Journal".....	Botanical.....	Botanists...M.	375		
Komárom (Comorn), Pop. 14,000—County of Komárom, Hungary.					
Komárom,....(Name of the City).....	Local miscellaneous...City and vicinity...W.	500			
Komáromi Lapok,...."Komárom Journal".....	Local miscellaneous...City and suburbs...W.	475			
Haladó Gazda,...."The Progressing Farmer".....	Agricultural.....	Farmers, etc....S.M.	300		
Jó Pásztor,...."The Good Shepherd".....	Religious.....	Religious circles...M.	250		
Köszeg (Güns), Pop. 6,915—County of Vas, Hungary.					
Günszer Anzeiger,...."Köszeg Advertiser".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town and vicinity.W.	500		
Léva, Pop. 5,914—County of Bars, Hungary.					
Bars,....(Name of the County).....	Miscellaneous.....	Town and county...W.	800		
Lőcse (Leutschau), Pop. 6,887—County of Szepes, Hungary.					
Zipser Anzeiger,...."Zips County Advertiser".....(Ger.)	Miscellaneous.....	Town and vicinity.W.	400		
Zipser Bote,...."Zips County Messenger".....(Ger.)	Miscellaneous.....	Town and county...W.	550		
Losoncz, Pop. 5,178—County of Nógrád, Hungary.					
Losoncz és Vidéke,...."Losoncz and Environs".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town and suburbs.S.W.	500		
Losoncz Nógrádmegyei Híradó,...."Losoncz-Nógrád County Messenger".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town and county...W.	475		
Lugos, Pop. 8,304—County of Krasso, Hungary.					
Krassói Lapok,...."Krassó Journal".....	Literary.....	Literary circles...S.W.	600		
Desceptarea,...."Awaking".....(Rou.)	Social.....	City and vicinity...W.	450		
Krassóer Zeitung,...."Krasso (a county) Gazette" (Ger.)	Miscellaneous.....	City and county...W.	500		
Krassó Szörényi Lapok,...."Journal of Krassó-Szörény" (a county).....	Local, miscellaneous...City and county...W.	523			
Südungarischer Bote,...."South Hungarian Messenger".....(Ger.)	Miscellaneous.....	Territorial...W.	700		
Magyar Óvár (Altenburg), Pop. 3,454—County of Mosony, Hungary.					
Gyakorlati Mezőgazda, a...."The Practical Farmer".....	Agricultural.....	Town and vicinity.T.M.	400		
Makó, Pop. 27,449—County of Csanád, Hungary.					
Maros,....(Name of a river).....	Miscellaneous.....	City...W.	800		
Téli Ujság,...."Winter News".....	Protestant religious...Protestant circles...M.	300			
Mármaros Sziget, Pop. 8,833—County of Mármaros, Hungary.					
Havasi Kürd,...."The Bugle of Havas".....	Literary.....	Literary circles...S.W.	400		
Haschemesch,...."The Soul".....(Heb.)	Religious and social...Jewish circles...W.	350			
Mármaros,....(Name of the county).....	Political.....	City and county...W.	550		
Mármarosí Tárogató,...."Mármaros Proclaimer".....	Political.....	City and environs...W.	490		

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<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Maros-Vásárhely, Pop. 12,678—County of Maros-Torda, Transylvania.					
Maros Vidék,—"Maros Region".....	Miscellaneous.....	City and vicinity..	S.W.	750	
Erdélyi Figyelő,—"Transylvanian Observer".....	Literary.....	Literary circles.....	W.	600	
Erdélyi Értetítő,—"Transylvanian Advertiser".....	Local miscellaneous.....	City and environs..	W.	450	
Medgyes, Pop. 4,621—County of Nagy-Kükölkő, Transylvania.					
Mediascher Wochenblatt,—"Medgyes Weekly".....(Ger.)	Miscellaneous.....	Town and vicinity..	W.	500	
Miskolcz, Pop. 21,199—County of Borsód, Hungary.					
Miskolcz,---(Name of the City).....	Miscellaneous local.....	City.....	S.W.	800	
Borsód,---(Name of the County).....	Literary.....	Literary circles.....	W.	1,200	
Közzgazdaság,—"Public Economy".....	Economist.....	City and suburbs..	W.	725	
Magyar Iparosok Lapja,---"Hungarian Industrial News".....	Industrial.....	Workingmen.....	W.	500	
Mistroviez, Pop. 5,942—Military Frontier.					
Fruska Gora,---(Name of a Mountain).....(Slav.)	Miscellaneous.....	Town and vicinity..	W.	500	
Mohács, Pop. 12,140—County of Baranya Hungary.					
Mohács,---(Name of the City).....	Literary.....	Literary circles.....	S.W.	900	
Mohácsér Wochenblatt,---"Mohács Weekly".....(Ger.)	Political.....	City and vicinity..	W.	850	
Nagy-Bánya, Pop. 7,200—County of Szatmár, Hungary.					
Nagy-Bánya és Vidéke,---"Nagy-Bánya and Environs".....	Miscellaneous, local.....	Town and vicinity..	W.	800	
Evangeliumi Lelkesi Tár,---"Evangelical Clergyman's Magazine".....	Religious.....	Religious circles.....	M.	400	
Magyar Protestáns Egyházi és Iskolai Figyelő,---"Hungarian Protestant Church and School Observer".....	Ecclesiastical.....	Protestant circles..	M.	500	
Nagy-Becsckerek, Pop. 19,666—County of Torontál, Hungary.					
Gross-Becsckereker Wochenblatt,---"Gross-Becsckerek Weekly".....	Miscellaneous.....	City and vicinity..	W.	1,000	
Torontál,---(Name of the County).....	Miscellaneous.....	City.....	W.	900	
Nagy-Enyed, Pop. 5,779—County of Alsó-Fehér, Transylvania.					
Egházi és Iskolai Szemle,---"Church and School Review".....	Clerical, educational.....	Town and vicinity..	W.	350	
Nagy-Kantza, Pop. 11,128—County of Zala, Hungary.					
Zalai Közlöny,---"Zala Gazette".....	Commercial.....	Commercial circles..	S.W.	1,000	
Zala,---(Name of the County).....	Miscellaneous.....	City and vicinity..	W.	750	
Zalai Tanügy,---"Zala County Public Instruction".....	Educational.....	City and county....	S.M.	240	
Nagy-Károly, Pop. 12,754—County of Szatmár, Hungary.					
Szatmármegyei Közlöny,---"Szatmár County Gazette".....	Administrative.....	City and county....	W.	1,000	
Nagy-Szeben (Hermannstadt), Pop. 18,998—County of Szeben, Transylvania.					
Hermannstadt Zeitung,---"Hermannstadt Gazette".....	(Ger.) Political.....	City and vicinity....	D.	1,400	
Siebenbürgen Deutsches Tagsblatt,---"Transylvanian German Journal".....	(Ger.) Political.....	City and province..	D.	1,300	
Telegrafulu Romana,---"Roumanian Telegraph" (Rou.)	Political and clerical.....	County.....	T.W.	800	
Observatoriu,---"Observer".....(Rou.)	Political.....	City and vicinity..	S.W.	700	
Albina Carpatilor,---"Bee of the Alps".....(Rou.)	Belles-lettres.....	Literary circles.....	W.	650	
Scola Romana,---"Roumanian School".....(Rou.)	Educational.....	City and environs..	W.	270	
Correspondenzblatt d. Vereins f. Siebenbürgische Landeskunde,---"Transylvanian Ethnological Society's Correspondent".....	(Ger.) Scientific.....	Scientists.....	M.	200	
Landwirthschaftliche Blätter von Siebenbürgen,---"Transylvanian Agricultural Report".....	(Ger.) Agricultural.....	Farmers, etc.....	M.	300	
Schul und Kirchenbote für das Sachsenland,---"School and Church Messenger for Saxon Country".....(Ger.)	Educational, ecclesiastical.....	Territorial.....	M.	275	

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Nagy-Kikinda (Gross-Kikinda), Pop. 18,234—County of Torontál, Hungary.					
Gross-Kikindaer Zeitung,—"Gross-Kikinda Gazette"					
	(Ger.) Political		City and vicinity	W.	900
Nagy-Körös, Pop. 20,091—County of Jász-Nagy-Kún, Hungary.					
Nagy-Körös, (Name of the City)	Miscellaneous		City and vicinity	W.	1,150
Nagy-Szent-Miklós, Pop. 9,750—County of Torontál, Hungary.					
Nagy-Szent Miklós, (Name of the City)	Literary		Literary circles	S.W.	400
Südungarisches Volksblatt,—"South Hungarian Popular Journal"	(Ger.) Miscellaneous		City and vicinity	W.	800
Nagy-Szombat, Pop. 7,561—County of Torna, Hungary.					
Nagyszombati Hetilap,—"Nagyszombat Weekly Journal"	Miscellaneous, local		Town and vicinity	W.	800
Tyrnauer Wochenblatt,—"Tyrnau Weekly"	(Hun. and Ger.) Miscellaneous, local		Town and suburbs	W.	650
Nepiskolai Tanügyi Figyelő,—"Popular School Education Observer"	Educational		Town and county	M.	300
Katholiki Noviny,—"Catholic News"	(Slav.) Religious		Religious circles	M.	250
Nagyvárad (Gross-Wardein), Pop. 28,698—County of Bihar, Hungary.					
Nagyvárad, (Name of the City)	Political		City	D.	800
Biharmegyei Lapok,—"Bihar County Journal"	Political		City and county	5 t. W.	750
Bihar, (Name of the County)	Political		City and vicinity	4 t. W.	700
Familia,—"Family"	(Rou.) Belles-lettres		Literary circles	S.W.	650
Szabadság,—"Liberty"	Political		City and suburbs	S.W.	500
Csarnok,—"Hall"	Literary		Literary circles	W.	490
Siedletora,—"Spinning Room"	(Rou.) Popular paper		People at large	S.M.	825
Orvos Természettudományi Szemle,—"Medico-Naturalist Review"	Med., natural science		Medical circles	S.M.	500
Bihari Gazda,—"Bihar Agriculturist"	Agricultural		City and county	M.	450
12 Ellenröpirat,—"12 Anti-Pamphlets"	Polemical		City	M.	200
Nagyvárad Közoktató és Hirdető,—"Nagyvárad Popular Teacher and Advertiser"	Advertising		City and vicinity	M.	275
Nyíregyháza, Pop. 21,896—County of Szabolcs, Hungary.					
Szabolcsi Hirlap,—"Szabolcs Journal"	Literary		Literary circles	S.W.	950
Nyírvidek,—"Nyírvidek" (a region)	Miscellaneous		City and vicinity	W.	700
Szabolcsmegyei Közlöny,—"County of Szabolcs Gazette"	Miscellaneous, local		City and suburbs	W.	650
Nyitra (Neutra), Pop. 10,683—County of Nyitra, Hungary.					
Gast, der,—"The Guest"	(Ger.) Literary		Literary circles	W.	2,000
Neutra Trencsiner Zeitung,—"Neutra Trencsiner Gazette"	(Ger.) Miscellaneous		City and vicinity	W.	500
Nyitra és Vidéke,—"Nyitra and Environs"	Literary		Literary circles	W.	425
Nemzeti Nepiskola,—"National Popular School"	Educational		City	S.M.	250
Egyleti Hírnök,—"The Society's Messenger"	Agricultural		Farmers, etc.	M.	400
Oedenburg, Pop. 21,108—County of Sopron, Hungary.					
Oedenburger Zeitung,—"Oedenburg Gazette"	(Ger.) Political, social		City and vicinity	T.W.	860
Sopron, (Name of the County)	Political		City and county	S.W.	800
Oravicza, Pop. 2,295—County of Krasso, Hungary.					
Oraviczaer Wochenblatt,—"Oravicza Weekly"	(Ger.) Political		Town and environs	W.	200
Orosháza, Pop. 14,544—County of Torontál, Hungary.					
Orosházi Közlöny,—"Orosháza Gazette"	Miscellaneous		City and vicinity	S.W.	900
Orsova (Alt-Orsova), Pop. 1,090—County of Szörény, Hungary.					
Orsova, (Name of the village)	Political		Village	W.	250
Orsovaer Wochenblatt,—"Orsova Weekly"	(Ger.) Miscellaneous		Village and vicinity	W.	300

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Pancsova, 13, 408—County of Torontál, Hungary.					
Banater Post,....“Banat (a district) Post”	(Ger.)	Political	City and district	S.W.	570
Prosveta,....“Civilization”	(Slav.)	Literary	Literary circles	W.	400
Seljak,....“Peasant”	(Slav.)	Agricultural	Farmers' circles	W.	350
Nardona Biblioteka,....“National Library”	(Slav.)	Literary	Literary circles	S.M.	250
Schulfreund, der,....“The School Friend”	(Ger.)	Educational	City and environs	M.	200
Pápa, Pop. 14,233—County of Veszprém, Hungary.					
Magyar Vidék,....“Hungarian Region”		Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	W.	550
Pápai Lapok,....“Pápa Journal”		Miscellaneous	City and suburbs	W.	500
Ifjúság és Népkönyvtár,....“Youth and People's Library”		Literary	Literary circles	S.M.	600
Iskolai és Népkönyvtár, “School and Popular Library”		Literary	Literary circles	M.	675
Pécs (Fünfkirchen), Pop. 24,800—County of Baranya, Hungary.					
Fünfkirchner Zeitung,....“Fünfkirchen Gazette”	(Ger.)	Political	City and vicinity	S.W.	2,500
Néptanoda,....“Popular School”		Educational	City and environs	W.	290
Pécsi Figyelő,....“The Pécs Observer”		Political	City and suburbs	W.	1,200
Gazdasági Néplapok,....“Farmers' Popular Journal”		Agricultural	Farmers, etc.	M.	300
Pozsony (Pressburg), Pop. 46,540—County of Pozsony, Hungary.					
Pressburger Zeitung,....“Pressburg Gazette”	(Ger.)	Political	City and vicinity	D.	2,200
Recht, der,....“The Right”	(Ger.)	Political	City and suburbs	D.	1,000
Westungarische Grenzboten,....“West Hungarian Frontier Messenger”	(Ger.)	Political, miscel.	Territorial	D.	800
Jüdisches Weltblatt,....“Jewish World's News”	(Ger.)	Political, miscel.	Jewish circles	W.	750
Magyar Gazdasszonyok Lapja,....“Hungarian Housewives' Journal”		Domestic economy	City and county	W.	450
Pozsonyvidéki Lapok,....“Journal of Pozsony and Environs”		Political	City and vicinity	W.	500
Wochenkrebs,....“Weekly Crab”	(Ger.)	Political	City and environs	W.	475
Gondolat,....“The Thought”		Philosophico-theological	Theologians	M.	350
Magyar Ifjúság Könyvesháza,....“Hungarian Youths' Library”		Juvenile entertainm'ts	Territorial	M.	300
Reschitza, Pop. 1,200—County of Temes, Hungary.					
Berzava,....(Name of a river)		Industrial	Working classes	W.	250
Reschitza,....(Name of the Town)		Political	Town and vicinity	W.	300
Rima-Szombat (Gross-Steffelsdorf), Pop. 4,664—County of Gömör, Hungary.					
Gömöri Közlöny,....“Gömör Gazette”		Literary	Literary circles	S.W.	400
Gömör Kishont,....(Name of a County)		Miscellaneous	Town and county	W.	450
Gömöri Lapok,....“Gömör County Journal”		Miscellaneous	Town	W.	300
Rozsnyó, Pop. 800—County of Gömör, Hungary.					
Rozsnyói Híradó,....“Rozsnyó Messenger”		Miscellaneous	Town and vicinity	W.	300
Sátoralja-Ujhely, Pop. 9,946—County of Zemplén, Hungary.					
Zemplén,....(Name of the County)		Miscellaneous	City and county	W.	500
Szegesvár (Schüssburg), Pop. 8,204—County of Nagy-Kükölkő, Transylvania.					
Schüssburger Anzeiger,....“Schüssburg Advertiser”	(Ger.)	Miscellaneous	City and suburbs	S.W.	300
Gross-Kökeler Bote,....“Nagy-Kükölkő County Messenger”	(Ger.)	Miscellaneous	City and county	W.	350
Herold, der,....“The Herald”	(Ger.)	Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	W.	325
Selmecz-Bánya (Schemnitz), Pop. 14,029—County of Hont, Hungary.					
Bányászati és Kohászati Lapok,....“Mining and Forging Journal”		Mining and forging	Miners, forgers	S.M.	400
Szepst-Szent-György, Pop. 4,365—County of Háromszék, Transylvania.					
Nemere,....“Nemere” (a regional hurricane)		Political	Town and vicinity	W.	450

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Sissek, Pop. 10,000—Croatia.					
Oesterreichisch-Ungarische Handelsblatt f. Walderzeugnisse,—"Austro-Hungarian Commercial Gazette of Forest Produce"	(Ger.) Commercial	Commerc'l circles	W.	400
Sisseker Wochenblatt,—"Sissek Weekly"	(Ger.) Miscellaneous	.....	Town and vicinity	W.	300
Sopron, Pop. 21,103—County of Sopron, Hungary.					
Oedenburger Zeitung,—"Oedenburg Gazette"	(Ger.) Political	.....	City and county	T.W.	1,000
Sopron, (Name of the City)	Miscellaneous	.....	City	S.W.	800
Gazdasági Értesítő,—"Farmers' Advertiser"	Agricultural	.....	Agriculturists	M.	300
Külföld,—"Foreign Country"	Literary	.....	Literary circles	M.	750
Susak—Croatia and Slavonia.					
Sloboda,	(Slav.) Political	.....	Town and vicinity	T.W.	860
Szabadka (Maria-Theresiopel), Pop. 53,400—County of Bács-Bodrog, Hungary.					
Szabadkai Ellenőr,—"Szabadka Comptroller"	Miscellaneous	.....	City	S.W.	1,200
Szabadkai Közlöny,—"Szabadka Gazette"	Miscellaneous, local	.....	City and vicinity	W.	1,500
Bácskai Gazdasági Közlöny,—"Bácska Agricultural Journal"	Agricultural	.....	Agriculturists	S.M.	400
Bácska, (Name of the County)	Agricultural	.....	Farmers, etc.	M.	350
Bácskai Hírlap,—"Bácska Journal"	Miscellaneous	.....	City and vicinity	M.	500
Bácskai Közlöny,—"Bácska Gazette"	Agricultural	.....	Agriculturists	M.	450
Szabolcsa (Skalicz), Pop. 1,000—County of Trencsén, Hungary.					
Obzor,—"Review"	(Slav.) Agricultural	.....	Town and vicinity	T.M.	300
Korauer na Sionu,—"Sion Standard"	(Slav.) Religious	.....	Religious circles	M.	250
Slovenski Letopis,—"Slavic Century"	(Slav.) Historical	.....	Territorial	Quar.	400
Szamos-Ujvár (Armenierstadt), Pop. 2,800—County of Szolnok-Doboka, Transylvania.					
Amiculi Familiei,—"Family Friend"	(Rou.) Belles-lettres	.....	Literary circles	W.	300
Gura Satului,—"Village Mouth"	(Rou.) Facetious	.....	Town and suburbs	W.	200
Hygiene a si Scola,—"Physician and School"	(Rou.) Encyclopedic	.....	Medical circles	W.	225
Preotului Romanu,—"Roumanian Parson"	(Rou.) Ecclesiastical	.....	Religious circles	W.	300
Lumea Nuova,—"New World"	(Rou.) Belles-lettres	.....	Literary circles	S.M.	275
Cartile Sateanului Romanu,—"Roumanian Villagers' Library"	(Rou.) Popular reading	.....	Literary circles	M.	300
Szarvas, Pop. 22,446—County of Békés, Hungary.					
Szarvasi Ujság,—"Szarvas (a city) News"	Miscellaneous, local	.....	City and vicinity	W.	1,000
Szatmár-Némethi, Pop. 18,353—County of Szatmár, Hungary.					
Szamos, (Name of a river)	Miscellaneous	.....	City and suburbs	W.	950
Szatmár, (Name of the County)	Miscellaneous, local	.....	City and county	W.	825
Szeged, Pop. 70,179—County of Csongrád, Hungary.					
Szegedi Híradó,—"Szeged Messenger"	Political	.....	City and vicinity	D.	1,300
Szegedi Napló,—"Szeged Journal"	Political	.....	City and suburbs	D.	900
Szegszárd, Pop. 9,786—County of Tolna, Hungary.					
Szegszárd és Vidéke,—"Szegszárd and Environs"	Miscellaneous	.....	City and vicinity	W.	700
Tolnamegyei Közlöny,—"Tolna County Gazette"	Miscellaneous	.....	City and county	W.	825
Székes-Fehérvár, Pop. 22,000—County of Székes-Fehérvár, Hungary.					
Székesfehérvár és Vidéke,—"Székes-Fehérvár and Environs"	Miscellaneous	.....	City and environs	S.W.	800
Darázs,—"The Wasp"	Humorous	.....	City and environs	W.	200
Fehérvári Híradó,—"Fehérvár Messenger"	Miscellaneous, local	.....	City and county	W.	500
Szenicz, Pop. 2,710—County of Pozsony, Hungary.					
Felvidék,—"Highland"	Literary	.....	Literary circles	S.W.	300
Szentes, Pop. 27,015—County of Csongrád, Hungary.					
Szentes és Vidéke,—"Szentes and Environs"	Miscellaneous	City and environs	W.	1,000
Szentesi Lap,—"Szentes Journal"	Miscellaneous	City and suburbs	W.	850

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Szolnok, Pop. 15,847—County of Jász-Nagy-Kún, Hungary.					
Jász Nagy-kún Szolnok,....(Name of the County).....	Miscellaneous.....	City and county.....	W.	800	
Lehel Kürt,...."Lehel's (an ancient chief) Bugle Horn".....	Miscellaneous.....	City and environs.....	W.	630	
Szolnok-Abony,...."Szolnok-Abony" (towns).....	Miscellaneous.....	City and County.....	W.	500	
Tiszavidék,...."The Theis Region".....	Miscellaneous.....	City and vicinity.....	W.	450	
Jász-Nagykún-Szolnokmegyei Hivatalos Közlemények, "Jász-Nagykún-Szolnok County Official Advertiser".....	Administrative.....	Official circles.....	T.W.	250	
Szombathely (Stein-am-Anger), Pop. 7,561—County of Vas, Hungary.					
Vasmagyei Közlöny,...."Vas county Gazette".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town and county.....	W.	400	
Vasmagyei Lapok,...."Vas County Journal".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town and county.....	W.	375	
Egyesületi Értesítő,...."The Society's Advertiser".....	Agricultural.....	Agriculturists.....	M.	270	
Magyar Houpolgár,...."Hungarian Citizen".....	Literary.....	Literary circles.....	M.	300	
Tanügyi Közlöny,...."Gazette of Public Instruction".....	Educational.....	Town and vicinity.....	M.	225	
Tata-Tóváros, Pop. 600—County of Komárom, Hungary.					
Tata-Tóvárosi Híradó,...."Tata-Tóváros Messenger".....	Miscellaneous, local.....	Town and vicinity.....	W.	300	
Temesvár, Pop. 32,233—County of Temes, Hungary.					
Délmagyarországi Lapok,....Journal of Southern Hun- gary.....	Political.....	City and vicinity.....	D.	1,200	
Neue Temesvárer Zeitung,...."New Temesvar Ga- zette".....(Ger.).....	Political.....	City and province.....	D.	1,800	
Posaune, die,...."The Trumpet".....(Ger.).....	Humorous.....	City and environs.....	D.	500	
Temesvárer Zeitung,...."Temesvar Gazette".....(Ger.).....	Political.....	City and vicinity.....	D.	1,400	
Temesi Lapok,...."Temes Journal".....	Political.....	City and environs.....	D.	850	
Landbote,...."Country Messenger".....(Ger.).....	Miscellaneous.....	City and county.....	W.	500	
Luminatorinlu,...."Enlightenment".....(Rou.).....	Political.....	City and suburbs.....	W.	570	
Délmagyarországi Tanító Egylet Közlönye, A...."The South of Hungary Teachers' Association Gazette".....	Educational.....	City and environs.....	S.M.	325	
Gazdasági Értesítő,...."Farmers' Advertiser".....	Agricultural.....	Agriculturists.....	S.M.	400	
Smotra,...."Review".....(Slav.).....	Socialistic, democratic.....	City and vicinity.....	S.M.	550	
Havi Közlöny,...."Monthly Gazette".....	Religious.....	Religious circles.....	M.	300	
Narodni Hlasnik,...."National Herald".....(Serv.).....	Political.....	Territorial.....	M.	600	
Természettudományi Füzetek,...."Pamphlets on Nat- ural History".....	Scientific.....	Scientific circles.....	M.	250	
Ungarische Biene,...."Hungarian Bee".....(Ger.).....	Belles-lettres.....	Literary circles.....	M.	375	
Temesvidéki Mérnök és Építész Egylet Közlönye, "The Temes Regional Engineers' and Architects' So- ciety's Gazette".....	Scientific.....	Scientists.....	Quar.	290	
Történelmi és Régészeti Értesítő,...."Historical and Archæological Advertiser".....	Scientific.....	Scientific circles.....	Quar.	300	
Tihany, Pop. 400—County of Zala, Hungary.					
Imagyleti Tudósítások,...."Praying Society's Report".....	Religious.....	Town.....	M.	200	
Tisz-Ujlak, Pop. 3,127—Slavonia.					
Magyar Posta,...."Hungarian Post Office".....	Postal.....	Town and vicinity.....	W.	200	
Trencsén, Pop. 5,600—County of Trencsén, Hungary.					
Vágvölgyi Lap,...."Vag Valley Journal".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town and vicinity.....	W.	500	
Turóc-Szent-Márton (Martinsberg), Pop. 1,260—County of Turóc, Hungary.					
Narodne Noviny,...."National Gazette".....(Slav.).....	Political.....	Town and county.....	W.	500	
Cernoknaznik,...."Black Priest" (bugbear).....(Slav.).....	Satirical.....	Town and vicinity.....	M.	250	
Narodni Hlasnik,...."National Herald".....(Slav.).....	Political.....	Town and vicinity.....	M.	300	
Vcelka,...."Bee".....(Slav.).....	Agricultural.....	Agriculturists.....	M.	290	
Tyrnau, Pop. 9,737—County of Nyitra, Hungary.					
Tyrnauer Wochenblatt,...."Tyrnau Weekly".....(Ger.).....	Political.....	City and suburbs.....	W.	480	

Second Division—THE KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Ujvidék (Neusatz), Pop. 19,119—County of Bács-Bodrog, Hungary.					
Zastava,—"Standard".....	(Slav.) Political.....	City and county..	4 t.W.	1,200	
Glas Naroda,.....	(Slav.).....	City and suburbs	T.W.	800	
Srbski Narod,—"Servian Nation".....	(Slav.) Political.....	City and vicinity	S.W.	650	
Bács-Bodroger Presse,—"Bács-Bodrog County Press".....	(Ger.) Political.....	City and county	W.	400	
Iavor,—"Maple Tree".....	(Slav.) Popular literature.....	Literary circles	W.	500	
Nedelni List,—"Sunday Journal".....	(Slav.) Miscellaneous.....	City and vicinity	W.	600	
Nova Skola,—"New School".....	(Slav.) Educational.....	City and environs	W.	250	
Neusatzter Localblatt,—"Neusatz Local News" (Ger.) Local, miscellaneous.....		City and suburbs	W.	350	
Ujvidék, (Name of the City).....	Political.....	City and vicinity	W.	600	
Zadruga,—"Association".....	(Slav.) Industrial.....	Working classes	W.	250	
Starmali,—"Little Witty".....	(Slav.) Facetious.....	City and county	T.M.	1,200	
Pridvreda,—"Acquest".....	(Slav.) Agricultural.....	Agriculturists	S.M.	300	

Ungvár (Unghevár), Pop. 5,000—County of Ung, Hungary.

Denevér,—"The Bat".....	Humorous.....	Town and vicinity	W.	300	
Karpat,—"Karpeth Mountains".....	(Slav.) Miscellaneous.....	Town and suburbs	W.	400	
Kárpát,—"Karpeth Mountains".....	(Hun. and Russian) Miscellaneous.....	Town and county	W.	350	
Ung, (Name of the county).....	Provincial miscel.....	Town and county	W.	500	
Ungvár, (Name of the Town).....	Local, miscellaneous.....	Town and environs	W.	420	

Vác (Waitzen), Pop. 12,894—County of Pest, Hungary.

Községek és Jegyzők Lapja,—"Parish's and Parish Clerk's Journal".....	Administrative.....	Official circles	W.	300	
Váci Közlöny,—"Vác Gazette".....	Miscellaneous.....	City and vicinity	W.	650	
Fegyintézetí Értéstitő,—"House of Correction Advertiser".....	Organ for prisons.....	Prison officials	M.	200	
Gyakorlati Tanácsok,—"Practical Advices".....	Vinicultural.....	Viniculturists	Occl.	250	

Versecz (Werschetz), Pop. 19,643—County of Temes, Hungary.

Glocke, die,—"The Bell".....	(Ger.) Political.....	City and suburbs	W.	750	
Versetzer Gerichtsbote,—"Versecz Judicial Messenger".....	(Ger.) Legal.....	Lawyers, etc.	W.	400	
Versetzer Gebirgsbote,—"Versecz Mountain Messenger".....	(Ger.) Local interests.....	City and vicinity	W.	950	
Versetzer Wochenblatt,—"Versecz Weekly".....	(Ger.) Miscellaneous.....	City and suburbs	W.	500	
Wracka Kula,—"The Rolling Ball".....	(Slav.) Political.....	City	W.	425	
Südungarische Wein u. Ackerbau Zeitung,—"South Hungarian Vine and Agricultural Gazette".....	(Ger.) Vini. and agricultural.	Vini., agricult's.	S.M.	300	

Veszprém (Wesprim), Pop. 12,002—County of Veszprém, Hungary.

Hivatalos Értéstitő,—"Official Advertiser".....	Administrative.....	Official circles	W.	200	
Veszprém, (Name of City and County).....	Provincial, miscel.....	City and county	W.	500	

Vuková, Pop. 6,590—Slavonia.

Siremski Hrvat,—"Syrmian Croat".....	(Slav.) Political.....	Town and vicinity	W.	800	
Syrmier Zeitung,—"Syrmia (the county) Gazette" (Ger.) Miscellaneous.....		Town and county	W.	760	
Katholiki Proporzjednik,—"Catholic Preacher" (Slav.) Religious.....		Religious circles	W.	300	

Zengg, Pop. 3,496—Croatia.

Radisa,—"Workman".....	(Slav.) Agricultural.....	Town and vicinity	W.	275	
Vragoder,—"Bug-Bear".....	(Slav.) Facetious.....	Town and environs	W.	200	

Zilah (Waltenburg), Pop. 2,860—County of Szilágy, Transylvania.

Szilágy, (Name of the county).....	Literary.....	Literary circles	S.W.	325	
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Zimony, Pop. 12,978—Slavonia.

Semliner Wochenblatt,—"Zimony Weekly".....	(Ger.) Miscellaneous.....	City and vicinity	W.	900	
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Second Division—THE KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Zágráb (Agram), Pop. 19,857—County of Agram, Croatia.					
Agramer Zeitung,....“Agram Gazette”	(Ger.) Political	City and suburbs	D.	1,200	
Kroatische Post,....“Krotian Post”	(Ger.) Political	Territorial	D.	900	
Narodne Noviny,....“National Gazette”	(Slav.) Political	City and county	D.	1,000	
Obzor,....“Review”	(Slav.) Political	Croatia	D.	1,700	
Ustav,....“Constitution”	(Slav.) Political	City and suburbs	D.	825	
Katolicki List,....“Catholic Journal”	(Slav.) Religious	Catholic circles	W.	400	
Pucke Novine,....“People’s Gazette”	(Slav.) Agricultural	Agriculturists	W.	2,000	
Vienae,....“The Garland”	(Slav.) Belles-lettres	Literary circles	W.	800	
Napredak,....“Progress”	(Slav.) Educational	City and environs	T.M.	400	
Hlasnik S. Josipa,....“St. Joe’s Herald”	(Slav.) Agricultural	Farmers, etc.	S.M.	400	
Gospodarski List,....“Agricultural Journal”	(Slav.) Agricultural	City and county	S.M.	450	
Hrvatski Ucitely,....“Croatian Teacher”	(Slav.) Educational	Croatia	S.M.	500	
Humoristicki List,....“Humorous Journal”	(Slav.) Humorous	City and vicinity	M.	325	
Liscnicki Vjestnik,....“Medical Gazette”	(Slav.) Medical	Medical circles	M.	290	
Smilje,....(Name of a flower)	(Slav.) Belles-lettres	Literary circles	M.	450	
Trgovacke Wiestnik,....“Commercial Gazette”	(Slav.) Financial	City	M.	250	
Viestnik Hervatskoga Arkeologickoga Društva,.... “Croatian Archaeological Society’s Journal”	(Slav.) Scientific	Scientific circles	M.	300	
Forstwirthschaftliches Blatt,....“Journal of Forest Cul- ture”	(Ger.) Forest matters	Foresters, etc.	Quar.	300	
Zombor, Pop. 24,309—County of Bács-Bodrog, Hungary.					
Bácska,....(Name of the County)	Literary	Literary circles	S.W.	1,000	
Rodoljub,....“Patriot”	(Slav.) Political	City and vicinity	W.	970	
Skolski List,....“School Journal”	(Slav.) Educational	City	S.M.	250	

Among the weekly papers of Great Britain started during the eighteenth century we notice the *County Chronicle* and *Mark Lane Journal* [1787], *Bell's Weekly Messenger* [1796], *County Herald* [1790], *Evening Mail*, three times a week, [1789], *Sunday Observer* [1792], *Prince's Price Current* [1782], *Bath Chronicle* [1757], *Keen's Bath Journal* [1742], *Birmingham Gazette* [1741], *Bristol Gazette* [1767], *Bristol Mercury* [1790], *Bristol Mirror* [1773], *Cambridge Chronicle and University Herald* [1748], *Kentish Chronicle* [1768], *Kentish Gazette* [1717], *Kent Herald* [1792], *Carlisle Journal* [1798], *Chelmsford Chronicle* [1764], *Chester Chronicle* [1773], *Chester Courant* [1730], *Coventry Standard* [1741], *Darlington Mercury* [1772], *Derby Mercury* [1732], *Doncaster Gazette* [1786], *Exeter and Plymouth Gazette* [1789], *Gloucester Journal* [1722], *Hereford Journal* [1739], *Hull Advertiser and Weekly News* [1794], *Hull Packet* [1787], *Ipswich Journal* [1725], *Leeds Mercury*, now daily, [1718], *Yorkshire Post and Leeds Intelligencer*, now daily, [1754], *Leicester Journal* [1753], *Sussex Advertiser* [1745], *Gore's General Advertiser*, Liverpool, [1765], *Maidstone and Kentish Journal* [1786], *Newcastle Weekly Chronicle* [1764], *Newcastle Courant* [1711]. This paper has only had five proprietors in one hundred and seventy years. The *Northampton Mercury* was founded May 2, 1720, the *Norfolk Chronicle* in July, 1761, *Norwich Mercury* [1720], *Nottingham Journal*, now daily, [1710], *Oxford Journal* [1753], *Hampshire Telegraph and Sussex Chronicle* [1799], *Reading Mercury* [1723], *Salisbury and Winchester Journal* [1720], *Sheffield Iris* [1787], *Sherborne Journal* [1764], *Shrewsbury Chronicle* [1772], *Staffordshire Advertiser* [1795], *Warrington Advertiser* [1756], *Cumberland Pacquet* [1774], *Hampshire Chronicle* [1772], *Wolverhampton Chronicle and General Advertiser* [1789], *Worcester Herald* [1794], *Barrow's Worcester Journal* [1709], *Western Flying Post* [1736], *York Herald* [1790], *Aberdeen Journal* [1748], *Edinburgh Courant*, now daily, [1718], *Glasgow Herald*, now daily, [1782], *Greenock Advertiser* [1799], *Kelso Mail* [1797], *Belfast News-Letter*, now daily, [1737], *Dublin Post*, now daily, [1725], *Dublin Freeman's Journal*, now daily, [1763], *Dublin Gazette* [1711], *Saunders' News-Letter*, now daily, [1746], *Clare Journal* [1776], *Limerick Chronicle* [1766], *Londonderry Journal* [1772], *Kerry Post* [1774], and the *Gazette De Guernsey*, printed in French, [1788].

These dates are from Mitchell's record and are mainly authoritative. Hudson differs as to the *Edinburgh Courant*, which he says was begun in 1705, the *Leicester Journal* in 1752, and the *Dublin Freeman's Journal* in 1755.

THE KINGDOM OF BELGIUM.

LEOPOLD II., King. Population, 5,476,668. Capital, Brussels.

In the following list all newspapers marked with a star (*) are printed in the Flemish language; all others are in French. For map, gazetteer article, list of banks, and table of money values, see Index and other departments of this work. Abbreviations—D., daily; T.W., tri-weekly; S.W., semi-weekly; W., weekly; S.M., semi-monthly; B.M., every two months; Q., quarterly; Occ., irregularly.

LE ROYAUME DE BELGIQUE.

LÉOPOLD II., Roi. Population, 5,476,668. Capitale, Bruxelles.

Dans la liste suivante tous les journaux marqués par un astérisque (*) sont imprimés en langue Flamande; tous les autres sont en Français. Pour la carte, l'article descriptif, la liste des banques et la table de la valeur des monnaies, voyez l'Index et les autres départements de l'ouvrage. Abbreviations—D., quotidien; T.W., 3 fois par semaine; S.W., deux fois par semaine; W., hebdomadaire; S.M., 2 fois par mois; B.M., tous les 2 mois; Q., tous les 3 mois; Occ., irrégulièrement.

DAS KÖNIGREICH BELGIEN.

LEOPOLD, II., König. Einwohnerzahl, 5,476,668. Hauptstadt, Brüssel.

In der folgenden Liste sind alle mit einem Stern (*) bezeichneten Zeitungen in flämischer Sprache gedruckt; alle anderen in französischer Sprache. Für die geographische Beschreibung, Karte, Bankverzeichnis und Geldtabelle, siehe Inhaltsverzeichnis und die darauf bezüglichen Theile dieses Werkes. Abkürzungen—D., täglich; T.W., dreimal wöchentlich; S.W., halbwochentlich; W., wöchentlich; S.M., halbmonatlich; B.M., alle zwei Monate; Q., vierteljährlich; Occ., unregelmässig.

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Titre Original.	Titre en Anglais.	Caractéristique Générale.	Lieu de Distribution.	Parait. E-r-scheint.	Tirage.
Ursprungs-Name.	Name in englischer Sprache.	Allgemeine Characteristic.	Feld der Circulation.	Se-rscheint.	Auflage.
Nombre Original.	Nombre en Ingles.	Caracteristic.	Destinado.	Publica.	Tiraje.

Antwerp, Pop. 166,144—Province Antwerp.

Affiches Générales,.....	"General Advertisements"	Advertising	City	D.	6,200
Courrier des Théâtres,.....	"The Theatrical Courier"	Dramatic	City	D.	5,500
Escaut, (l'),.....	"The Scheldt"	Catholic	City	D.	5,500
Echo de l'Escaut, (l'),.....	"The Echo of the Scheldt"	Liberal	City	D.	5,400
*Gazette van Antwerpen,.....	"Antwerp's Gazette"		Belgium	D.	5,400
*Handelsblad, Het,.....	"Commercial Paper"	Catholic	City and Belgium	D.	18,000
*Huisvriend, de,.....	"House Friend"	Catholic	Belgium	D.	5,350
Journal d'Anvers,.....	"The Antwerp Journal"	Catholic	City and Belgium	D.	15,200
*Koophandel, de,.....	"Commerce"	Liberal	Belgium and Europe	D.	10,300
Lloyd Anversois,.....	"Lloyd's Antwerp Paper"	Shipping	Belgium	D.	5,000
*Morgenblad,.....	"Morning Paper"	Catholic	City	D.	5,000
Opinion, (l'),.....	"The Opinion"	Liberal	City and surroundings	D.	10,500
Petites Affiches Anversoises,.....	"Anvers Little Advr."	Advertising	City	D.	3,000
Précurseur, (le),.....	"The Precursor"	Liberal	Belgium at large	D.	20,000
*Scheldegalm, de,.....	"The Echo of the Scheldt"	Liberal	Belgium	D.	10,300
*Volkstem,.....	"The Voice of the People"	Liberal	City	D.	4,500
Courrier de la Semaine,.....	"The Weekly Courier"	Independent	City	W.	5,000
*Duivenliehebber,.....				W.	900
Economiste International,.....	"International Economist"	Finan., com'l, ind.	Europe	W.	1,000
Fédération Artistique,.....	"Artistic Union"	Literary, art, musical	Belgium	W.	1,200
Indicateur,.....	"Guide"	Advertising, news	City	W.	2,000
*Landbouwblad der prii,.....			Among agriculturists	W.	1,800
Nouveau Journal d'Annonces,.....	"New Advr. Journal"	Advertising	City	W.	4,500
Recueil d'Annonces,.....	"Advertisements"		City	W.	4,000
*Recht, Het,.....	"The Right"	Independent	Belgium	W.	2,000
Revue Hebdomadaire,.....	"Weekly Review"	Literary, art, science	City	W.	3,000
Tour du Monde,.....	"Around the World"	Travels, history	Belgium	W.	5,000
*Volkshel,.....	"Safety of the People"	Liberal	Antwerp	W.	2,500
*Voornit,.....	"Gratuitous"	Commercial	City	W.	5,500
*Werker, de,.....	"The Worker"	Catholic	Throughout Belgium	W.	15,000
*Klamper,.....	"Pigeon Fancier"		Among sportsmen	S.M.	1,000
Journal des Inventeurs,.....	"Inventors' Journal"	Ind., patent, copyr't	Belgium and Europe	M.	2,000

Alost, Pop. 18,978—Province East Flanders.

*Aankondigert, de,.....	"The Advertiser"	Independent	City and province	W.	4,700
*Aalstenaar, de,.....	"The Alost Paper"	Catholic	City and province	W.	3,900
*Denderbode,.....	"The Dender Courier"	Catholic	City and Belgium	W.	10,200
*Gazet van Aelst,.....	"Alost Gazette"	Catholic	City and Belgium	W.	4,900
*Land (t') van Alost,.....	"The Country of Alost"	Catholic	City and suburbs	W.	2,800
*Notariat, Het,.....	"The Notary"	Liberal	City	W.	2,300
*Verbod van Aelst,.....	"The Alost Union"	Liberal	City	W.	3,000
*Vrije Aalstenaar, de,.....	"The Free Alost Paper"	Liberal	City	W.	4,000
*Werkman, de,.....	"The Workman"	Catholic	City and Belgium	W.	2,500
*Yker, de,.....	"The Stamper"	Liberal	City	W.	1,200

THE KINGDOM OF BELGIUM.

Aerschot, Pop. 4,500—Province South Brabant.

<i>Name in Vernacular,</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
*Arend, de...."The Eagle".....	Catholic.....	Town and Province.....	W.	3,700
*Demergalm, de...."The Aerschot Echo".....	Liberal.....	Town and Province.....	W.	4,200

Ans, Pop. 5,874—Province Liege.

Legia, (la)...."The Liège Paper".....	Liberal.....	Town and Belgium.....	W.	6,100
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Arlon, Pop. 5,708—Province Luxemburg.

Luxembourgeois, (la)...."The Luxemburg".....	Liberal.....	Town and Belgium.....	W.	10,000
Voix de Luxembourg, (la)...."The Voice of Luxemburg".....	.....	Catholic.....	Town and Belgium.....	W.	10,200

Assche, Pop. 6,095—Province Brabant.

*Asschenaere,...."The Assche Paper".....	Catholic.....	Town and Province.....	W.	10,000
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Ath, Pop. 8,260—Province Hainaut.

Echo de la Dendre,...."Echo of the Dender".....	Liberal.....	Town and Province.....	W.	4,800
Organe, (l')...."The Voice".....	.....	Liberal.....	Town and Province.....	W.	10,500

Aubel, Pop. 3,050—Province Liege.

*Aubeler Journal,...."The Aubeler Journal".....	Catholic.....	Town and Belgium.....	W.	4,900
Aubelois, (l')...."The Aubelois".....	.....	Catholic.....	Town and Belgium.....	W.	5,000
Journal d'Aubel,...."The Aubel Journal".....	.....	Catholic.....	Town and Belgium.....	W.	4,300

Audenarde, Pop. 6,237—Province West Flanders.

*Nieuws-en-Annoncenblad,...."News-Advertiser".....	.....	Liberal.....	Town and Province.....	W.	4,750
*Katholieke Burger, de...."The Catholic Citizen".....	.....	Catholic.....	Town and Province.....	W.	4,000
*Katholieke Vlaming,...."The Catholic Fleming".....	.....	Catholic.....	Town and Province.....	W.	3,500
*Scheldegalm, de...."The Echo of the Scheldt".....	.....	Catholic.....	Town and Province.....	W.	5,100
*Vrije Burger, de...."The Free Burgess".....	.....	Liberal.....	Town and Province.....	W.	5,000

Berchem, Pop. 2,310—Province East Flanders.

*Gazet van Berchem, de...."The Berchem Gazette".....	Liberal.....	Town and Province.....	W.	2,350
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Binche, Pop. 6,678—Province Hainaut.

Binchois, (le)...."The Binchois".....	Catholic.....	Town.....	W.	3,200
Constitution, (le)...."The Constitution".....	.....	Catholic.....	Town.....	W.	2,050

Blankenberghe, Pop. 2,350—Province West Flanders.

Vigie de la Côte, (la)...."The Coast Guard".....	Shipping.....	Town and Province.....	W.	2,000
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Boom, Pop. 10,064—Province Antwerp.

*Gazet van Boom,...."The Boom Gazette".....	Catholic.....	Town and Province.....	W.	3,300
*Rupplegalm,...."The Echo of the Ripple".....	.....	Catholic.....	Town and Province.....	W.	2,400

Borgerhout, Pop. 10,787—Province Antwerp.

*Vlaamsche Heelal, Het...."The Universe".....	.....	Catholic.....	Town and Province.....	W.	2,000
*Weekblad, Het...."The Weekly Paper".....	.....	Liberal.....	Town and Province.....	W.	2,100
*Kleine Gazet,...."The Little Gazette".....	.....	Liberal.....	Town and Province.....	W.	2,050

Boussu, Pop. 6,638—Province Hainaut.

Courrier du Borinage,...."The Borinage Courier".....	Liberal.....	Town.....	W.	5,300
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Braine-l'Alleude, Pop. 5,578—Province Brabant.

Courrier Brainois, (le)...."The Braine Courier".....	Liberal.....	Town.....	W.	2,300
Echo (l') de l'Hain,...."The Hain Echo".....	.....	Liberal.....	Town.....	W.	2,300

THE KINGDOM OF BELGIUM.

Braine-le-Comte, Pop. 6,336—Province Hainaut.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Echo, (l')...."The Echo"		Liberal	Town and Province	W.	2,100
Feuille d'Annonces, (la)...."The Advertising Sheet"		Notices	Town and Province	W.	2,000

Bruges, Pop. 47,961—Province West Flanders.

Journal de Bruges,...."The Bruges Journal"	Liberal	West Flanders	D.	10,200
Patrie, la,...."The Native Land"	Catholic	City and Province	D.	10,320
Avenir de Flandres,...."The Future of Flanders"	Independent	City	T.W.	5,000
*Burgerwelzijn, Het,...."The Welfare of the Citizen"	Independent	City and North	T.W.	3,000
*Gazet van Brugge,...."The Bruges Gazette"	Catholic	Bruges	T.W.	4,500
*Standaard van Vlaanderen,...."The Flanders Standard"	Catholic	City	T.W.	4,100
*Westvlaming, de,...."The West Fleming"	Liberal	City and North	T.W.	5,000
Impartial, (l')...."The Impartial"	Independent	City and North	W.	4,100
Indicateur (l'),...."The Indicator"	Independent	City and North	W.	5,500
*Katholieke Zondag, de,...."The Catholic Sunday"	Catholic	West Flanders	W.	2,850
*Landman, de,...."The Landsman"	Liberal	West Flanders	W.	4,900
*Recht,...."Right"	Independent	City and Province	W.	5,000
*Rond den Heerd,...."Round the Hearth"	Catholic	Bruges	W.	1,900
*Stad-Brugge,...."City of Brugge"	Commercial, industrial	Province	W.	2,000
*Stembus, de,...."The Ballot Box"	Liberal	City	W.	2,500
*Thourout-Blad,...."Thourout Journal"	Local News	City	W.	2,800
*T'Jaar 70,...."The Year 1870"	Financial	City	W.	3,200
*Vaderland,...."The Country"	Independent	City	W.	3,100
*Vlaemsche-Land,...."Flemish Land"	Catholic	City	W.	2,500
*Ware Volkstem,...."Voice of the People"	Liberal	City	W.	2,000

Brussels, Pop., including suburbs, 384,838—Province Brabant.

Annales Parlementaires,...."Annals of Parliament"	Reports	Belgium and Europe	D.	100,000
Belgique, la,...."Belgium"	Catholic	Belgium	D.	10,200
Chronique, la,...."The Chronicle"	Liberal	City	D.	20,500
Courrier (le) Belge,...."The Belgian Courier"	Catholic	Belgium	D.	2,300
Courrier du Bruxelles,...."The Brussels Courier"	Catholic	Belgium	D.	5,200
Cote Libre Bruxelles,...."Brussels Free Quotation"	Financial	City and Europe	D.	5,000
Cote Libre Province,...."Provincial Quotation"	Financial	Belgium	D.	3,000
Echo du Parlement,...."The Echo of Parliament"	Liberal	Belgium and Europe	D.	25,500
Emancipation, (l')...."The Emancipation"	Catholic	Brabant	D.	2,300
Etoile, (l')...."The Star"	Liberal	Belgium	D.	40,500
Etoile Belge,...."Belgian Star"	Liberal	Belgium	D.	5,000
Europe,...."Europe"	Liberal	Belgium	D.	10,500
Gazette, la,...."The Gazette"	Liberal	Belgium	D.	20,325
Indépendance Belge,...."Belgian Independence"	Liberal	Belgium	D.	17,000
Indicateur de Bruxelles,...."Brussels Indicator"	General news	Belgium	D.	5,000
Journal de Bruxelles,...."The Brussels Journal"	Catholic	Brabant	D.	10,320
Journal des Immeubles,...."Real Estate Journal"	Financial	City	D.	1,200
Moniteur Belge,...."The Belgian Monitor"	Official organ	Belgium	D.	30,500
Moniteur du Commerce Belge,...."Monitor of Belgian Commerce"	Commercial, financial	Belgium	D.	1,500
Moniteur Industrielle Belge,...."Monitor of Belgian Industry"	Commercial	Belgium	D.	5,200
Moniteur des Théâtres,...."Monitor of Theatres"	Theatrical	Belgium	D.	2,800
National, le,...."The National"	Liberal	Brussels	D.	21,100
Nord, le,...."The North"	Liberal	Brabant	D.	10,000
Nouvelles, les,...."The News"	Independent, liberal	City	D.	10,700
Nouvelles du Jour,...."News of the Day"	Independent, commercial, financial	City	D.	5,000
Paix, la,...."The Peace"	Catholic	Brussels	D.	5,350
Petit Nord Belge, le,...."The Little North Belgian"	Liberal	Brabant	D.	5,400
Programme, le,...."The Programme"	Liberal	Belgium	D.	2,200
Actualité,...."Reality"	Literature	Belgium and Europe	W.	3,000
Affiches de la Belgique et Annonces de Commerce,...."Belgian Advertiser and Commercial Notices"	Com., ind., polit.	Belgium and Europe	W.	2,700
Album du Voyageur,...."Traveler's Album"	Miscellaneous	Belgium and Europe	W.	3,000

THE KINGDOM OF BELGIUM.

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Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Ami de l'Enfants,....	"Children's Friend"	Education.....	Belgium and Europe...	W.	5,000
Ami de l'Ouvrier,....	"Workman's Friend"	Industry, literature.....	City and Europe...	W.	6,000
Art (l') Medical,....	"Medical Art"	Medical.....	Belgium and Europe...	W.	5,000
Avenir (l'),....	"The Future"	Polit. and comm'l.....	Belgium and Europe...	W.	6,000
Avenir (l') Militaire,....	"The Military Future"	Army.....	Belgium and Europe...	W.	5,300
Belgian News, The.....	(English).....	Conservative, indus., com'l.....	Belgium...	W.	1,200
*Belgische Illustratie,....	"Illustrated Belgium"	Literature and history.....	Belgium...	W.	3,600
Bombe,....	"The Bomb"	Satirical.....	Belgium...	W.	4,000
*Brusselaar, de.....	"The Brussels"	Catholic.....	Brussels...	W.	5,100
Bruxelles Théâtre,....	"Brussels Theatre"	Theatrical amusements.....	Brussels...	W.	2,000
Caisse Syndicale,....	"The Syndic Cash Box"	Financial.....	Belgium...	W.	2,100
Chronique des Travaux Publics,....	"Chronicle of Public Works"	State organ.....	Belgium...	W.	2,000
Cloche, (la).....	"The Bell"	Catholic.....	City.....	W.	5,100
Commerce,....	"Trade"	Commercial industry.....	City and Province...	W.	2,000
Commune,....	"District"	Administrative.....	City.....	W.	1,200
Correspondance Belge,....	"Belgian Correspondence"	Fin'l, com'l, indust'l.....	Belgium and abroad...	W.	5,000
Courrier des Théâtres,....	"Theatrical Courier"	Amusements.....	City.....	W.	4,000
Cours Authentique,....	"Authentic Price Current"	Financial, commercial.....	Belgium...	W.	3,000
Drapeau Rouge,....	"Red Flag"	Socialism.....	Belgium...	W.	7,000
Droit Pour Tous,....	"Law for All"	Legal, commercial, independent.....	City.....	W.	1,000
Echo de Bruxelles,....	"Brussels Echo"	Literary, commercial, local.....	Belgium...	W.	3,000
Echo Médical,....	"Medical Echo"	Med., surgical.....	City and Europe...	W.	2,000
Echo Musical,....	"Musical Echo"	Literature, art.....	City.....	W.	2,000
Echo Provincial,....	"Provincial Echo"	News.....	Belgium...	W.	3,000
Eclaireur Financier,....	"Financial Intelligence"	Financial.....	Belgium...	W.	2,350
Economie Financière,....	"Financial Economy"	Commercial, financial.....	City.....	W.	2,500
Élégant Parisien,....	"Fashionable Parisian"	Styles.....	City and Belgium...	W.	3,000
Emulation,....	"Competition"	Education.....	City and Belgium...	W.	5,000
Epervier,....	"Sparrow-Hawk"	Sporting, humorous.....	City.....	W.	3,000
Europe Illustrée,....	"Illustrated Europe"	Lit., hist., art.....	Belgium and Europe...	W.	6,000
Federation Artistique,....	"Artistic Union"	Art, literature.....	City.....	W.	3,000
Feuille Général, d'Avis et d'Annonces	Official de la Chambre des Ventés,....	"General News and Official Advertising Paper of the Auction Room"	City.....	W.	7,000
Feuille Générale Belge d'Annonces,....	"Belgian General Advertiser"	Commercial.....	City.....	W.	5,000
Finance, "Finance".....	Financial, independent.....	City.....	W.	3,000	
Garde-Meuble,....	"Furniture Wareroom"	Decoration.....	Belgium and Europe...	W.	3,000
Gazette des Campagnes,....	"Country Gazette"	Miscellaneous.....	City and Province...	W.	1,800
Gazette des Chasseurs,....	"Sportsman's Gazette"	Field sports, hunting, theatrical.....	City.....	W.	1,000
Gazette de la Bourse,....	"Gazette of the Exchange"	Financial, commercial.....	City.....	W.	1,200
*Geilustreed Familieblad. "Illustrated Family Journal".	Literary, art, music.....	Provinces...	W.	9,500	
Guide du Sport,....	"Sportsman Guide"	Sporting.....	Belgium...	W.	10,250
Illustration Nationale,....	"National Illustration"	Literature, history.....	Belgium...	W.	3,000
Impartial du Canton d'Ixelles et de l'Agglomération, "Impartial of the Canton of Ixelles and of the Surrounding Districts"	Local, agriculture.....	Province...	W.	1,500	
Indépendance l'Outre Mer,....	"Independence Beyond the Seas"	Liberal.....	Brabant...	W.	7,350
Indicateur Général Illustrée de l'Industrie et du Commerce Belge,....	"General Illustrated Guide of Belgian Commerce and Industry"	.....	City and Province...	W.	3,000
Internationale,....	"International"	European news.....	City.....	W.	2,000
Journal de l'Armée,....	"Army Journal"	.....	Belgium...	W.	2,500
Journal de l'Enregistrements et du Notariat,....	"Registry and Notarial Bulletin"	Legal.....	Belgium...	W.	1,200
Journal des Etudiants,....	"Students' Journal"	Education.....	City.....	W.	1,000
Journal des Immeubles de Bruxelles et des Environs, "Real Estate Journal of Brussels and Environs"	.....	.....	City.....	W.	1,200
Journal Société Centrale d'Agriculture,....	"Central Agricultural Society's Journal"	Agricultural.....	Belgium...	W.	5,300

THE KINGDOM OF BELGIUM.

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[Brussels continued.]		General	Field of	When	Circulation.
Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	Characteristics.	Circulation.	Published.	
Lancett Belge, la.....	"The Belgian Lancet".....	Medical.....	Belgium.....	W.	4,000
Messenger du Dimanche,....	"Sunday Messenger".....	Catholic.....	Brabant.....	W.	5,200
Metronome,....	"The Metrofome".....	Musical.....	Belgium and city.....	W.	6,000
Mode de Paris,....	"Paris Fashions".....	Styles.....	Belgium and city.....	W.	8,000
Modes de la Saison,....	"The Season Styles".....	Fashions.....	Belgium and city.....	W.	10,000
Moniteur d'Annonces,....	"Advertising Monitor".....	Notices, sales.....	City.....	W.	5,000
Moniteur de l'Agriculture,....	"Agricultural Monitor".....	Agriculture, hort., comm'l.....	Belgium.....	W.	4,000
Moniteur de l'Armée,....	"Army Monitor".....	Military.....	Belgium.....	W.	10,200
Moniteur Belge des Tirages Financiers,....	"Belgian Monitor of Finance Drawings".....	Financial.....	Belgium.....	W.	3,000
Moniteur de la Brasserie,....	"Monitor of Breweries".....	Commercial.....	Belgium.....	W.	5,100
Moniteur Financier,....	"Financiers' Monitor".....	Financial.....	Belgium.....	W.	5,550
Moniteur des Intérêts Commerciaux,....	"Monitor of Commercial Interests".....	Independent, commercial.....	Belgium.....	W.	5,000
Moniteur Officiel,....	"Official Monitor".....	Administrative.....	Belgium.....	W.	2,000
Moniteur des Secrétaires Communaux,....	"Monitor of the District Secretaries".....	Administrative.....	Belgium.....	W.	2,000
Moniteur des Tirages,....	"Monitor of Lottery Drawings".....	Finance.....	Belgium.....	W.	10,550
Moniteur des Valeurs à lots,....	"Financial Monitor".....	Finance.....	Belgium.....	W.	2,000
Musée de Jeune Age,....	"Children's Museum".....	Education.....	Belgium.....	W.	3,400
Offre et la Demande,....	"Offer and the Request".....	Commercial.....	Belgium.....	W.	3,000
Organe Cantonal,....	"Cantonal Organ".....	Administrative.....	Belgium.....	W.	2,000
Passe-temps,....	"Pastime".....	Literary and amusing.....	City.....	W.	7,000
Pays-Financier,....	"Country Financier".....	Finance.....	City.....	W.	3,000
*Pescatorea,....	"The Fisherman".....	Sporting.....	City and Province.....	W.	2,000
Petites Affiches,....	"Little Advertiser".....	Notices and wants.....	City.....	W.	3,000
Petit Rentier, le.....	"The Small Stockholder".....	Finance.....	Belgium.....	W.	5,200
Polichinelle,....	"Punch and Judy".....	Humorous.....	Belgium.....	W.	5,000
Presse Medicale Belge,....	"Belgian Medical Press".....	Medical and surgery.....	Belgium.....	W.	5,000
Progrès, le.....	"The Progress".....	Liberal.....	Brussels.....	W.	5,100
Propriété, la.....	"The Property".....	Financial.....	Belgium.....	W.	3,100
Revue Nouvelle de l'Architecture,....	"New Architectural Review".....	Scientific.....	Belgium.....	W.	2,250
Revue Universelle de la Brasserie et la Distillerie,....	"The Brewery and Distillery Review".....	Commercial.....	Belgium.....	W.	5,300
Rieur Illustrée,....	"Illustrated Laughter".....	Humorous.....	City.....	W.	3,000
Sifflet Belge,....	"Belgian Whistle".....	Theatrical.....	Belgium.....	W.	5,000
Sport Belge,....	"Belgian Sport".....	Sporting.....	Belgium.....	W.	4,500
*Sweep, de.....	"The Whip".....	Liberal.....	Brussels.....	W.	5,200
*Tijd, de.....	"The Times".....	Catholic.....	City.....	W.	5,200
Touriste,....	"Traveler".....	Guide, advertisements.....	Europe.....	W.	3,000
Tribune du Peuple,....	"Tribune of the People".....	Labor question.....	City and Province.....	W.	3,000
Trique,....	"The Cudgel".....	Satirical.....	City.....	W.	5,000
Typographe,....	"The Printer".....	Lit., typographic.....	City.....	W.	1,200
Union des Actionnaires,....	"Shareholder's Union".....	Finance and markets.....	City and Province.....	W.	3,500
Utilité Commerciale et Industrielle,....	"Commercial and Industrial Utility".....	Com., ind. and finance.....	Europe.....	W.	5,000
*Vaderland,....	"Fatherland".....	Literature, com. and news.....	Belgium.....	W.	5,500
Vie, (la) Bruxelloise,....	"Brussels Life".....	Humorous.....	Belgium.....	W.	5,500
*Vlaamsche Tijding,....	"Flemish Journal".....	Literature.....	Belgium.....	W.	4,500
Voix de l'Ouvrier,....	"The Workman's Voice".....	Industry.....	Belgium and Europe.....	W.	7,000
Abeille Médicale,....	"Medical Bee".....	Medical.....	City and Belgium.....	S.M.	5,000
Art,....	"Art".....	Lit. and criticisms.....	Belgium and Europe.....	S.M.	2,000
Art Pour Tous,....	"Art for All".....	Literature and art.....	Belgium and Europe.....	S.M.	2,200
Belgique, (la) Militaire,....	"The Belgium Military".....	Army business.....	Belgium and abroad.....	S.M.	20,000
Franc Tireur, (le).....	"The Free Shooter".....	Sporting.....	Belgium.....	S.M.	5,000
Gaz Belge,....	"Belgian Gas".....	Industrial, financial.....	City.....	S.M.	1,500
Illustration Européenne Bruxelles,....	"Brussels European Illustration".....	Literature.....	Brussels.....	S.M.	6,000
Illustration Européenne Province,....	"Provincial European Illustration".....	Literature.....	Belgium.....	S.M.	5,000

THE KINGDOM OF BELGIUM.

[Brussels continued.]

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Journal des Dames et des Demoiselles,—"The Ladies' Journal"	"The Ladies' Journal"	Fashions.....	Belgium..	S.M.	12,000
Journal des Dames et Demoiselles Province,—"Provincial Ladies' Journal"	"Provincial Ladies' Journal"	Fashions.....	Belgium..	S.M.	12,000
Journal des Dames et Demoiselles Tailleuses,—"Provincial Ladies' Journal for Dressmakers"	"Provincial Ladies' Journal for Dressmakers"	Fashions.....	Belgium..	S.M.	12,000
Journal Illustré Bruxelles,—"Brussels Illustrated Journal"	"Brussels Illustrated Journal"	Literary.....	Belgium..	S.M.	5,800
Journal Illustré Province,—"Provincial Illustrated Journal"	"Provincial Illustrated Journal"	Literature, history.....	Brabant..	S.M.	5,000
Modes Vraies Bruxelles,—"Brussels—the True Styles"	"Brussels—the True Styles"	Fashions.....	Belgium..	S.M.	10,000
Modes Vraies Province,—"Provincial—the True Styles"	"Provincial—the True Styles"	Fashions.....	Brabant..	S.M.	10,000
Moniteur de la Photographie,—"Photographic Monitor"	"Photographic Monitor"	Commercial.....	Belgium..	S.M.	2,100
Moniteur des Produits Chimiques,—"Monitor Chemical Products"	"Monitor Chemical Products"	Commercial.....	Belgium..	S.M.	2,000
Moniteur Scientifique,—"Scientific Monitor"	"Scientific Monitor"	Sciences.....	Belgium..	S.M.	2,000
Office de Publicité Bruxelles,—"Brussels Adv. Paper"	"Brussels Adv. Paper"	Advertisements.....	Brussels..	S.M.	20,000
Office de Publicité Province,—"Provincial Adv. Paper"	"Provincial Adv. Paper"	Advertisements.....	Belgium..	S.M.	20,000
Petit Journal pour rire Bruxelles,—"Brussels Little Amusing Journal"	"Brussels Little Amusing Journal"	Literary.....	City.....	S.M.	10,500
Petit Journal pour rire Province,—"Provincial Little Amusing Journal"	"Provincial Little Amusing Journal"	Literary.....	Belgium..	S.M.	10,000
Voleur Bruxelles,—"Brussels Thief"	"Brussels Thief"	Literature.....	City and Belgium..	S.M.	10,000
Voleur Province,—"Provincial Thief"	"Provincial Thief"	Literature.....	Brabant..	S. M.	10,000
Acclimatation,—"Acclimatization"	"Acclimatization"	Botanical.....	Belgium and Europe..	M.	5,000
Ameublement,—"Furniture"	"Furniture"	Commercial.....	Belgium and Europe..	M.	2,000
Annales de Chimie et de Physique,—"Annals of Chemistry and Physics"	"Annals of Chemistry and Physics"	Scientific.....	City and Europe..	M.	5,000
Annales de l'Electricité Médical,—"Medical Electricity Annals"	"Medical Electricity Annals"	Medical.....	City and Europe..	M.	2,000
Annales du Genie Civil,—"Annals of Civil Engineering"	"Annals of Civil Engineering"	Scientific.....	City and Europe..	M.	2,500
Annales de l'Horticulture,—"Horticultural Annals"	"Horticultural Annals"	Agriculture, horticulture.....	Belgium..	M.	2,500
Annales Illustrées,—"Illustrated Annals"	"Illustrated Annals"	Science, art, literature.....	Belgium..	M.	3,800
Annales de Médecine Vétérinaire,—"Veterinary-Medical Annals"	"Veterinary-Medical Annals"	Medical.....	Belgium..	M.	1,000
Annales Météorologiques de l'Observatoire,—"Meteorologic Annals of the Observatory"	"Meteorologic Annals of the Observatory"	.....	Belgium..	M.	1,200
Annales des Mines,—"Annals of the Mines"	"Annals of the Mines"	Scientific.....	Belgium..	M.	3,100
Annales Ponts et Chaussées,—"Annals of Bridges and Roads"	"Annals of Bridges and Roads"	Engineering.....	Belgium and Europe..	M.	2,500
Annales Travaux Publics de Belgique,—"Annals of the Public Works in Belgium"	"Annals of the Public Works in Belgium"	Architecture, build'g.....	Belgium and Europe..	M.	3,000
Archives Médicales Belge,—"Belgian Medical Records"	"Belgian Medical Records"	Medical.....	Belgium and Europe..	M.	5,000
Artiste,—"The Artist"	"The Artist"	Lit. and artistic.....	Belgium and Europe..	M.	2,500
Belgique Horticole,—"Belgium Horticulture"	"Belgium Horticulture"	Horticultural.....	Belgium..	M.	2,500
Belgique Judiciaire,—"Judicial Belgium"	"Judicial Belgium"	Law, juris.....	Belgium and Europe..	M.	3,000
Bibliographie de Belgique,—"Belgium Bibliography"	"Belgium Bibliography"	.....	Belgium and abroad..	M.	5,000
Bulletin de l'Académie Royale de Médecine,—"Bulletin of the Royal Academy of Medicine"	"Bulletin of the Royal Academy of Medicine"	Medical.....	Brussels..	M.	1,500
Bulletin de l'Académie des Science,—"Bulletin of the Academy of Science"	"Bulletin of the Academy of Science"	Scientific reports.....	Brussels..	M.	1,000
Bulletin de l'Association Belge de Photographie,—"Belgian Bulletin of Photography"	"Belgian Bulletin of Photography"	Commercial.....	Belgium..	M.	2,100
Bulletin du Canton d'Ixelles,—"Bulletin of the Canton of Ixelles"	"Bulletin of the Canton of Ixelles"	Administrative.....	Belgium..	M.	330
Bulletin Communal de Bruxelles,—"Communal Bulletin of Brussels"	"Communal Bulletin of Brussels"	Administrative.....	Belgium..	M.	500
Bulletin de la Cour de Cassation,—"Bulletin of the Appellate Court"	"Bulletin of the Appellate Court"	Law, jurisprudence.....	Belgium..	M.	800
Bulletin des Cours d'Appels,—"Bulletin of the Court of Appeals"	"Bulletin of the Court of Appeals"	Law, judiciary.....	Belgium..	M.	600
Bulletin des Tribunaux,—"Bulletin of the Tribunals"	"Bulletin of the Tribunals"	Law, decrees.....	Belgium..	M.	1,000

THE KINGDOM OF BELGIUM.

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<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation</i>
Bulletin Météorologique,....	"Meteorological Review".	Astronomy.....	Belgium and Europe...	M.	1,500
Bulletin des Commissions Royales d'Art et d'Archéologie,....	"Bulletin of the Royal Commission of Art and Archaeology....."	Science, art.....	Belgium and Europe...	M.	1,050
Bulletin du Musée de l'Industrie,....	"Bulletin of the Industrial Museum".....	Industrial.....	City and Belgium...	M.	2,000
Bulletin des Secrétaires Communaux,....	"Bulletin of the Communal Secretaries".....	Administrative.....	City.....	M.	700
Bulletin de la Société Belge de Microscopie,....	"Bulletin of the Belgian Microscopic Society".....	Medical, scientific.....	City and Europe...	M.	1,800
Bulletin de la Société Belge de Géographie,....	"Bulletin of the Belgian Geographical Society".....	Geographical.....	City and abroad...	M.	600
Bulletin de la Société Royale Linnéenne,....	"Bulletin of the Royal Linnéenne Society....."	Science.....	City.....	M.	1,000
Bulletin de la Société Royale de Pharmacie,....	"Bulletin of the Royal Society of Pharmacy".....		City.....	M.	2,500
Bulletin de la Société Royale Protectrice des Animaux,....	"Bulletin of the Royal Society for the Protection of Animals".....	Reports, decrees, legislation.....	Belgium...	M.	2,000
Bulletin de l'Union Syndicate de Bruxelles,....	"Bulletin of the Syndicate Union of Brussels".....	Com'l reports.....	Belgium...	M.	800
Bulletin Usuel des Lois,....	"Bulletin of Customary Law".....	Jurisprudence.....	City.....	M.	350
Chronique des Travaux Publics du Commerce et de l'Industrie,....	"Chronicle of Public Works, Trade and Industry".....	Architecture.....	Belgium...	M.	1,000
Ciel et Terre,....	"Heaven and Earth".....	Scientific, literary.....	Belgium and Europe...	M.	1,500
Compte Rendu des Séances de la Commission Royale d'Histoire,....	"Accounts of the Sitzings of the Royal Historical Commission".....		City.....	M.	500
Gazette des Familles,....	"Family Gazette".....	Amusing literature.....	City and Province...	M.	3,000
Guide Européenne des Chemins des fer Belges,....	"European Guide to Belgian Railways".....	Time table.....	Belgium and Europe...	M.	10,000
Guide Musical,....	"Musical Guide".....	Lit., art, music.....	City and Province...	M.	3,000
Guide Officiel des Chemins de fer Bruxelles,....	"Brussels Official Railway Guide".....		Brussels...	M.	100,000
Guide Officiel des Chemins de fer Province,....	"Provincial Official Railway Guide".....		Belgium...	M.	10,000
Illustration Horticole,....	"Horticultural Illustration".....	Agriculture, horticulture.....	Belgium...	M.	5,000
Indicateur des Chemins de fer,....	"Railway Guide".....	Time table.....	Belgium...	M.	20,000
Indicateur de Postes de Belgique,....	"Belgian Postal Guide".....	Mail service.....	Belgium...	M.	10,000
Journal des Administrations Communales,....	"Journal of the District Administration".....	Administrative.....	Belgium...	M.	1,000
Journal des Beaux-Arts et de la Littérature,....	"Journal of Beaux Arts and Literature".....		Belgium...	M.	2,000
Journal des Haras,....	"Stock Breeding Journal".....	Agriculture.....	Belgium...	M.	2,000
Journal Militaire Officiel,....	"Official Military Journal".....	Army matters.....	Belgium...	M.	2,000
Journal de Procédure,....	"Journal of Court Proceedings".....	Laws, judicial.....	Belgium...	M.	1,500
Magasin Pittoresque Bruxelles,....	"Brussels Picturesque Magazine".....	Literary.....	Brussels...	M.	2,000
Magasin Pittoresque Province,....	"Provincial Picturesque Magazine".....	Literary.....	Brabant...	M.	2,000
Moniteur de la Céramique,....	"Ceramic Monitor".....	Commercial.....	Belgium...	M.	2,100
Moniteur Interets Matériaux,....	"Monitor Material Interests".....	Commercial.....	Belgium...	M.	5,800
Musée des Familles Bruxelles,....	"Brussels Family Museum".....	Literary.....	Brussels...	M.	2,000
Musée des Familles Province,....	"Provincial Family Museum".....	Literary.....	Brabant...	M.	2,000
Poupée Modélée Bruxelles,....	"Brussels Doll Pattern".....	Fashions.....	Brussels...	M.	10,000
Poupée Modélée Province,....	"Provincial Doll Pattern".....	Fashions.....	Belgium...	M.	10,000

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[Brussels continued.]

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Recueil Consulaire,....	"Consular Reports"	Lit., com. and diplomatic.	Belgium	M.	2,000
Recueil des Décisions Administratives,....	"Collection of the Administrative Judgments"	Jurisprudence	Belgium	M.	3,500
Recueil de droit Electoral,....	"Collection of Electoral Laws"	Jurisprudence	Belgium	M.	2,000
Recueil des lois and Arrêtés Royaux,....	"Collection of Laws and Royal Decrees"	Jurisprudence	Belgium	M.	1,800
Revue Belge d'Art, de Sciences, et de Technologie Militaires,....	"Belgian Review of Military Art, Sciences and Technology"		Europe	M.	2,000
Revue de Belgique,....	"Review of Belgium"	Literary	Belgium	M.	1,500
Revue Britannique,....	"Britannic Review"	History, science.	Belgium	M.	1,800
Revue Commerciale et Juridique des Chemins de fer,....	"Commercial and Judicial Review of Railways"	Jurisprudence	Belgium	M.	1,000
Revue Communale,....	"District Review"	Insurance Laws	Belgium	M.	2,200
Revue de droit Internationale et de Legislation Comparée,....	"Review of International Law and Legislation Compared"	Jurisprudence	Belgium	M.	1,200
Revue Flamande,....	"Flemish Review"	Literature, history and science.	Belgium	M.	1,550
Revue Générale,....	"General Review"	Literature	Belgium	M.	5,000
Revue Homœopathique Belge,....	"Belgian Homœopathic Review"	Medical	Belgium	M.	3,000
Revue Mensuelle,....	"Monthly Review"	Miscellany	City	M.	3,000
Revue Mouvement Social,....	"Socialistic Review"	Philosophical, sci.	Brussels and vicinity	M.	1,000
Revue de la Mode,....	"Review of the Fashion"	Ladies' Journal	City and Europe	M.	5,000
Revue du Notariat,....	"Notarial Review"	Jurisprudence	Belgium	M.	1,000
Revue du Nouveau Monde,....	"Review of the New World"	Travels and descriptions.	Belgium	M.	1,200
Saint Michel,....	"St. Michel"	Religious	Belgium	M.	4,500
Saison,....	"The Season"	Fashionable	Belgium	M.	3,500
Science pour tous Bruxelles,....	"Brussels Science for All"	Scientific	Brussels	M.	2,000
Science pour tous Province,....	"Provincial Science for All"	Scientific	Belgium	M.	2,000
Annales d'Oculistique,....	"Oculistic Annals"	Ophthalmic	Belgium. B.M.		1,500

Calcken, Pop. 4,900—Province East Flanders.

*Calckenaar, de,....	"The Native of Calcken"	Liberal	Town and Province	W.	2,000
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Charleroi, Pop. 12,150—Province Hainaut.

Education (l') Populaire,....	"Popular Education"	Literature	Town	D.	300
Gazette de Charleroi,....	"Charleroi Gazette"	Liberal	Town	D.	3,000
Journal de Charleroi,....	"The Charleroi Journal"	Liberal	Province	D.	10,000
Avenir (l') Belge,....	"The Belgian Future"	Catholic	Town	W.	5,200
Avenir Populaire,....	"The Popular Future"	Indus., Catholic	Town	W.	2,400
Moniteur Industriel,....	"The Industrial Monitor"	Industrial and commercial	Province	W.	5,300
Organe des Commerçants,....	"Merchant's Organ"	Com., ind. and finance	Town	W.	5,000
Progrès,....	"Progress"	Literature, commerce	Town	W.	2,000
Revue Industriel,....	"The Industrial Review"	Liberal, industrial	Town and Province	W.	5,700
Union, (l')....	"The Union"	Catholic	Town	W.	5,300
Voix du Peuple, (la)....	"The Peoples' Voice"	Catholic	Town	W.	5,200
Pigeon Voyageur,....	"Carrier Pigeon"	Sporting	Town	M.	1,000

Courtrai, Pop. 27,795—Province West Flanders.

Constitution, la,....	"The Constitution"	Liberal	City	S.W.	4,900
Courrier de Courtrai,....	"The Courtrai Gazette"	Catholic	City	W.	4,000
Echo (l') de Courtrai,....	"The Courtrai Echo"	Catholic	Belgium	W.	2,500
*Gazette van Kortrijk,....	"The Courtrai Gazette"	Catholic	Belgium	W.	3,000
Journal d'Annonces,....	"The Advertiser"	Independent	City and vicinity	W.	5,000
Journal de Courtrai,....	"Courtrai Journal"	Catholic	The Province	W.	10,600
*Straal, de,....	"The Sting"	Liberal	Town and Province	W.	1,800

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Ciney, Pop. 2,750—Province Namur.					
Revue de Ciney, la....	"The Ciney Review".....	Liberal.....	Town and Province...	W.	5,100
Cruyshantem, Pop. 6,320—Province East Flanders.					
*Veldbloem, de....	"The Flower of the Field".....	Catholic.....	City.....	W.	2,000
Deynze, Pop. 3,822—Province East Flanders.					
*Deynzenaer, de....	"The Native of Deynze".....	Catholic.....	Deynze.....	W.	3,000
*Weekblad van Deynze,....	"Deynze Weekly Paper".....	Liberal.....	Deynze.....	W.	4,000
Diest, Pop. 7,561—Province Brabant.					
*Dijle en Dienerbode,....	"The Diest Messenger".....	Catholic.....	Town.....	W.	1,000
*Gazet van Diest,....	"The Diest Gazette".....	Catholic.....	Town and vicinity...	W.	2,800
Dinant, Pop. 6,428—Province Namur.					
Union, (l')....	"The Union".....	Catholic.....	Town.....	W.	2,100
Dixmude, Pop. 3,926—Province West Flanders.					
*Boterkoop, de....	"Butter Merchant".....	Comm'l, independ't...	Town and Belgium...	W.	4,900
*Gazet van Dixmude,....	"Dixmude Gazette".....	Catholic.....	Town and Belgium...	W.	3,000
*Weekblad,....	"Weekly Paper".....	Catholic.....	Town and Belgium...	W.	2,500
Dolhain, —Province Liege.					
Journal de Dolhain,....	"The Dolhain Journal".....	Liberal.....	Belgium...	W.	3,100
Nouvelles, (les)....	"The News".....	Catholic.....	Belgium...	W.	3,200
Ecaussinnes, Pop. 3,700—Province Hainaut.					
Publicité, (la)....	"The Publicity".....	Liberal.....	Town.....	W.	2,000
Eecloo, Pop. 10,400—Province East Flanders.					
*Annoncenblad,....	"The Advertiser".....	Independent.....	Town and Province...	W.	3,500
*Eecloonaar, de....	"The Native of Eecloo".....	Catholic.....	Town and Province...	W.	2,800
*Gazette van Eecloo,....	"The Eecloo Gazette".....	Catholic.....	Province.....	W.	3,200
*Meetjestander,....	"The Standard Mark".....	Liberal.....	Province.....	W.	3,200
*Vaderlander, de....	"The Patriot".....	Catholic.....	Town.....	W.	3,000
Frameries, —Province Hainaut.					
Observateur (l') borain,....	"The Observer".....	Liberal.....	Town and Province...	W.	4,800
Furnes, Pop. 4,700—Province West Flanders.					
*Adverteulieblad,....	"The Advertiser".....	Liberal.....	Province...	W.	3,000
*Veurnaar, de....	"The Native of Furnes".....	Catholic.....	Province...	W.	2,500
Gheel, Pop. "Commune," 11,260—Province Anvers.					
*Advertentieblad,....	"The Advertiser".....	Catholic.....	Town...	W.	2,200
*Nieuwsblad,....	"The News".....	Catholic.....	Town...	W.	2,200
Ghent, Pop. 127,653—Province East Flanders.					
Bien Public,....	"Public Welfare".....	Conservative.....	Belgium...	D.	6,000
Flandre Libérale, (la)....	"Liberal Flanders".....	Liberal.....	Belgium, City and Europe...	D.	15,300
*Fondemblad,....	"Stock Journal".....	Catholic.....	Belgium...	D.	2,000
*Gazette van Gent....	"The Ghent Gazette".....	Liberal, Independent.....	Belgium...	D.	10,750
*Gentenaer, de....	"The Native of Ghent".....	Catholic.....	City.....	D.	2,000
*Gentsche Mercurius,....	"The Ghent Mercury".....	Independent.....	City.....	D.	5,000
Impartial, (l')....	"The Impartial".....	Independent.....	Belgium...	D.	4,700
Journal de Gand,....	"Ghent Journal".....	Liberal.....	Belgium...	D.	1,500
*Stad Gent, de....	"The Town of Ghent".....	Liberal.....	Belgium...	D.	1,000
Chronique des Spectacles,....	"Theatre Chronicle".....	Independent.....	City.....	T.W.	5,000
*Akkerbonn, de....	"The Agricultural".....	Independent.....	City.....	W.	1,900
*Annoucenblad,....	"Advertiser".....	Independent.....	City.....	W.	3,500
Courrier du Dimanche,....	"The Sunday Courier".....	Catholic.....	East Flanders...	W.	2,000

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[Ghent continued.]					
*Gazette van Vlaanderen,....	"The Flander Gazette".....	Catholic.....	City.....	W.	4,800
*Godsdienstige-Week,....	"Religious Week".....	Catholic.....	City.....	W.	3,000
*Gondinijn des Landmans, de,....	"Landsman's Gold Mine".....	Liberal.....	East Flanders.....	W.	5,100
Illustration Horticole,....	"Horticultural Illustration".....	Horticulture.....	Belgium.....	W.	1,500
*Koezweep, de,....	"The Cow's Tail".....	Catholic.....	City.....	W.	1,200
*Nieuws van Gent,....	"News of Ghent".....	Liberal.....	City.....	W.	3,400
*Vlaamsch Wacht, de,....	"The Flemish Watch".....	Catholic.....	Ghent.....	W.	2,000
*Vlaamsch Land,....	"Flemish Land".....	Literature, history.....	Belgium.....	W.	800
*Volksbelang,....	"The People's Desire".....	Liberal.....	City and Belgium.....	W.	4,000
*Volksblad,....	"The People's Paper".....	Catholic.....	Belgium.....	W.	4,700
*Volksvriend, de,....	"The People's Friend".....	Catholic.....	City.....	W.	3,000
*Zondagsblad van Gent,....	"Ghent Sunday Paper".....	Liberal.....	Belgium and City.....	W.	4,800
*Zondagbode,....	"Sunday Courier".....	Independent.....	City and Provinces.....	W.	4,800
Annales de l'Société de Médecine,....	"Annals of the Society of Medicine".....	Medical, surgical.....	Belgium.....	M.	1,000
Etudiant Catholique,....	"Catholic Student".....	Education.....	Belgium and abroad.....	M.	2,500
Flore des Serres et des Jardins de l'Europe,....	"Flora of the Green Houses and Gardens of Europe".....	Horticulture.....	Belgium.....	M.	3,000
Iconographie des Camélias,....	"Flower Illustration".....	Horticulture.....	Belgium.....	M.	2,000
Messenger des Sciences Historiques,....	"Historical Science Messenger".....	Scientific.....	City.....	M.	1,000
Grammont, Pop. 8,867—Province East Flanders.					
*Dendergalm,....	"Echo of the Dender".....	Catholic.....	Province.....	W.	3,500
*Onpartijdige, de,....	"The Impartial".....	Liberal.....	Town.....	W.	2,800
*Zondagsblad,....	"Sunday Gazette".....	Catholic.....	Town.....	W.	2,000
Hal, Pop. 7,716—Province Brabant.					
Avenir, (l'),....	"The Future".....	Liberal.....	Town.....	W.	3,000
Hamme, Pop. 10,738—Province East Flanders.					
*Durme en Schelde,....	"Durme and Scheldt".....	Catholic.....	Town.....	W.	200
Hamut, Province Liege.					
Journal d'Annonces,....	"Advertising Journal".....	Advertising.....	Town.....	W.	5,200
Hasselt, Pop. 11,361—Province Limbourg.					
Constitutionnel,....	"The Constitutional".....	Catholic.....	Belgium.....	S. W.	10,500
*Demer, de,....	"The Demer".....	Liberal.....	Town and vicinity.....	W.	4,800
*Landbouwsblad,....	"Agricultural Paper".....	Agriculture.....	Town.....	W.	1,800
*Onafhankelijke,....	"The Independence".....	Catholic.....	Belgium.....	W.	10,500
Herenthals, Pop. 4,600—Province Anvers.					
*Kempenland Het,....	"The Camp".....	Catholic.....	Town and Province.....	W.	4,300
*Nieuws en Advertentieblad,....	"News and Advertiser".....	Advertising.....	Town and Province.....	W.	4,800
Herre, Pop. 3,900—Province Liege.					
Echo, (l') de l'Herve,....	"The Herve Echo".....	Catholic.....	Town and Province.....	W.	2,900
Huy, Pop. 11,744—Province Liege.					
Courier, (le)....	"The Courier".....	Catholic.....	Province.....	W.	3,000
Gazette, (la)....	"The Gazette".....	Liberal.....	Province.....	W.	5,000
Organe, (l')....	"The Organ".....	Liberal.....	Province.....	W.	2,000
Iwibise, —Province Hainaut.					
Revue des Eleveurs,....	"Breeder's Review".....		Belgium.....	W.	5,000
Jodoigne, Pop. 3,400—Province Brabant.					
Echo des petits Affiches,....	"The Little Advertising Echo".....	Advertisements.....	Town.....	W.	2,000
Revue,....	"Review".....	Miscellany.....	Town and Province.....	W.	2,000

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La Louviere, Province Hainaut.					
Journal du Centre,—"Journal of the Center"-----	Liberal-----	Province...W.	10,750		
Lessines, Pop. 5,658—Province Hainaut.					
Postillion, le—"The Postillion"-----	Liberal-----	Province...W.	4,700		
Leuze, Pop. 6,000—Province Hainaut.					
Journal de Leuze,—"The Leuze Journal"-----	Liberal-----	Town and vicinity...W.	2,800		
Liege, Pop. 118,140—Province Liege.					
Courrier de Liège,—"The Liège Courier"-----	Catholic-----	City and Belgium...D.	5,300		
Devoir,—"Duty"-----	Lit., com., ind.-----	City and Belgium...D.	5,000		
Echo (l') de la Meuse,—"The Echo of the Meuse"-----	Catholic-----	City-----D.	4,800		
Gazette de Liège,—"Liège Gazette"-----	Catholic-----	City and Province...D.	5,000		
Journal d'Annonces,—"Advertiser"-----	Notices, sales, rents...City-----D.	5,000			
Journal de Liège,—"The Liège Journal"-----	Catholic-----	City and Belgium...D.	10,000		
Liegeois, le—"The Liegeois"-----	Catholic-----	City and Belgium...D.	2,300		
Meuse, la,—"The Meuse" (a river)-----	Catholic-----	City-----D.	10,200		
Moniteur des Annonces,—"Advertiser"-----	Com., fin. and advts...City-----D.	8,000			
Nouvelles du Jour,—"News of the Day"-----	Lit., com., fin., ind.-----	City-----D.	6,000		
Petit (le) Journal Liberal,—"The Little Liberal Journal"-----	Liberal-----	City-----D.	10,200		
Rasoir, le—"The Razor"-----	Theatrical-----	City-----D.	5,000		
Courrier des Campagnes,—"The Country Courier"-----	Agricultural, Catholic...City and Belgium...W.	5,000			
Eclair, (l')—"The Lightning"-----	Liberal-----	City-----W.	8,000		
Foyer,—"Hearthstone"-----	Lit., hist., art.-----	City and Belgium...W.	7,000		
Franklin, le—"The Franklin"-----	Commercial-----	City-----W.	5,000		
Gazette de Spa,—"Spa Gazette"-----	Watering place-----	Spa and Europe...W.	3,000		
Journal Agricole,—"The Agricultural Journal"-----	Agriculture-----	City and Belgium...W.	10,100		
Livre d'Adresses,—"Address Book"-----	Stranger's list-----	City and Belgium...W.	3,000		
Observateur, (l')—"The Observer"-----	Lit., com. and fin.-----	City-----W.	2,800		
Parterre,—"The Parterre"-----	Theatrical-----	City-----W.	3,000		
Réveil, le—"The Reveille"-----	Liberal-----	City-----W.	5,200		
Revue Universelle des Mines de la Métallurgie,—"Universal Review of Mines and Metallurgy"-----	Industrial-----	City and Belgium...W.	2,000		
Scalpel, le—"The Scalpel"-----	Medical-----	City-----W.	4,800		
Sucrerie Belge, la,—"The Belgian Sugar Works"-----	Commercial-----	Belgium and Europe...W.	10,500		
Semaine Industrielle, (la)—"The Industrial Week"-----	Commercial-----	Belgium...W.	9,000		
Travailleur,—"The Toiler"-----	Workmen's interest-----	Belgium...W.	5,000		
Journal Historique et Littéraire de Liège,—"Liège Historical and Literary Journal"-----	Literature-----	City-----M.	1,200		
Revue Belge des Sciences Psychologique,—"Belgian Review of the Physiological Sciences"-----	Science-----	City and Europe...M.	1,200		
Revue des Mines,—"Mining Review"-----	Industrial-----	City and Belgium...M.	1,000		
Almanach Franklin,—"Franklin Almanac"-----	Calendarial-----	City and Belgium...A.	5,000		
Almanach Mathieu Laensberg,—"Mathew Laensberg Almanac"-----	Calendarial-----	City and Belgium...A.	3,000		
Almanach Populaire Liégeoise,—"Liège's Popular Almanac"-----	Calendarial-----	City and Belgium...A.	7,000		
*Almanach Rimmel à Fraiken,—"Rimmel's Almanac"-----	Calendarial-----	City and Belgium...A.	2,000		
Lierre, Pop. 15,043—Province Anvers.					
*Gazet van Lier,—"The Lierre Gazette"-----	Liberal-----	Town and Province...W.	4,800		
*Lierenaar, de—"The Lierre Paper"-----	Liberal-----	Town and Province...W.	4,800		
Lokeren, Pop. 16,912—Province East Flanders.					
*Durme, de,—"The Durme"-----	Catholic-----	City-----W.	3,000		
*Gazet van Lokeren,—"The Lokeren Gazette"-----	Independent-----	City and Belgium...W.	4,700		
*Lokeraar, de,—"The Native of Lokeren"-----	Liberal-----	City and Belgium...W.	2,600		
*Vrede, de,—"Peace"-----	Catholic-----	City and Belgium...W.	2,500		

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Louvain, Pop. 34,440—Province Brabant.					
Gazette, la...."The Gazette".....	Catholic.....	Town and Province....	D.	4,800	
Liberal, (le)...."The Liberal".....	Liberal.....	Town and Province....	D.	4,200	
*Liberaal, de...."The Liberal".....	Liberal.....	Town and Province....	D.	5,000	
Polichinelle,...."Punch".....	Catholic.....	Town....	W.	2,000	
Petites Affiches,...."Little Advertiser".....	Notices and sales.....	Town....	W.	1,000	
Réveil,...."The Reveille".....	Independent.....	City and Province....	W.	5,000	
*Uilenspiegel,...."The Wag".....	Liberal.....	City....	W.	4,700	
*Vaderland,...."Fatherland".....	Catholic.....	City....	W.	2,600	
Moniteurs des Notaries,...."Notaries' Monitor".....	Commercial, legal.....	Town....	M.	1,200	
Ledeberg, Pop. 4,100—Province East Flanders.					
*Gemeentebelang,...."Corporation's Desire".....	Independent.....	Town and environs....	W.	2,000	
Maeseyck, Pop. 4,600—Province Limburg.					
*Maas de...."The Meuse".....	Liberal.....	Town and district....	W.	1,800	
*Maeycker Weekblad,...."Maeseyck Weekly Paper".....	Catholic.....	Town and district....	W.	1,800	
Malines, Pop. 44,950—Province Anvers.					
Dyle, la...."The Name of the River".....	Catholic.....	City and Belgium....	S.W.	10,000	
*Burgerijen Landbouw,...."Country Agriculturist".....	Liberal.....	City and Belgium....	W.	10,200	
*Mechelsch Bericht,...."Mechelen Intelligencer".....	Liberal.....	City and Belgium....	W.	4,700	
*Nieuws en Aankondengsblad,...."News and Advertiser".....	Catholic.....	City and Belgium....	W.	4,800	
*Ware Volksvriend,...."The People's Friend".....	Catholic.....	City and Belgium....	W.	3,300	
Marche, Pop. 2,300—Province Brabant.					
Agriculture, (l')...."Agriculture".....	Catholic.....	Province....	W.	4,700	
Courrier des Ardennes,...."The Ardennes Courier".....	Liberal.....	Province....	W.	4,600	
Menin, Pop. 8,628—Province West Flanders.					
Chronique Meninoise,...."The Menin Chronicle".....	Liberal.....	Town....	W.	4,900	
*Meeneenaar, de...."The Native of Menin".....	Catholic.....	Town....	W.	10,100	
Merchtem, Pop. 4,886—Province Brabant.					
*Gazet van Merchtem,...."Merchtem Gazette".....	Catholic.....	Province.....	W.	3,000	
Mons, Pop. 24,638—Province Hainaut.					
Hainaut, le...."The Name of the Province".....	Catholic.....	City.....	D.	3,000	
Journal de Mons et d'Hainaut,...."The Mons Journal".....	Liberal.....	City.....	D.	4,700	
Organe de Mons,...."The Mons Journal".....	Liberal.....	City and Belgium....	D.	10,200	
Tribune de Mons, la...."The Mons Tribune".....	Liberal.....	City.....	D.	4,800	
Houilleur, l'...."The Collier".....	Socialistic, industrial.....	City and Belgium....	W.	10,500	
Revue Pédagogique,...."Teachers' Review".....	Scientific.....	City.....	W.	1,000	
Namur, Pop. 25,353—Province Namur.					
*Opinion Libérale,...."Liberal Vote".....	Liberal.....	City.....	D.	5,000	
Agronome, (l')...."The Agriculturist".....	Agricultural.....	City.....	W.	4,800	
Ami (l') de l'Ordre,...."The Friend of Order".....	Catholic.....	City and Belgium....	W.	10,500	
Brasseur, le...."The Brewer".....	Commercial.....	City.....	W.	4,800	
Coopérateur, le...."The Coöperator".....	Catholic.....	City.....	W.	5,000	
Journal des Campagnes,...."The Country Journal".....	Agricultural.....	City and Belgium....	W.	10,300	
Namur Touriste,...."Namur Tourist".....	Review.....	City.....	W.	3,000	
Revue de Namur,...."Review of Namur".....	Miscellany.....	Province.....	W.	2,000	
Neufchâteau, Pop. 1,895—Province Luxembourg.					
Journal de Neufchâteau,...."Neufchâteau Journal".....	Catholic.....	Province.....	W.	4,800	
Nieuport, Pop. 3,690—Province West Flanders.					
*De Stad Nieuport,...."The Town of Nieuport".....	Liberal.....	Town.....	W.	2,000	

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Nivelles, Pop. 8,800—Province Brabant.					
Courrier, le.... "The Courier"	Catholic.....	Town.....	W.	2,200
Gazette, la.... "The Gazette"	Catholic.....	Town.....	W.	4,700
Nivelloise, la.... "The Nivelloise"	Liberal.....	Town.....	W.	10,200
Travailleur, le.... "The Worker"	Liberal.....	Town.....	W.	2,200
Ostend, Pop. 16,823—Province West Flanders.					
Vigie (la) de la Côte,.... "The Coast Guard"	Maritime.....	City.....	S.W.	5,000
*Duinengalm,.... "The Echo of the Sea Coast"	Catholic.....	City and Province..	W.	3,800
Echo (l') d'Ostende,.... "The Ostend Echo"	Liberal.....	City and Belgium..	W.	10,500
Feuille d'Ostende,.... "The Ostend Paper"	Catholic.....	City and Province..	W.	4,000
Flandre (la) Maritime,.... "The Flemish Marine"	Independent.....	City.....	W.	2,900
*Weekblad van Ostende's,.... "Ostend's Weekly Paper"	Liberal.....	Belgium..	W.	10,500
*Zeebode, de.... "The Sea Courier"	Catholic.....	City and Belgium..	W.	5,000
Philippeville, Pop. 1,600—Province Namur.					
Entrée (l') Sambre et Meuse,.... "The Entry of the Sambre and the Meuse"	Catholic.....	Town and Province..	W.	3,000
Puers, Pop. 4,100—Province Anvers.					
*Nieuwsblad,.... "The News"	Liberal.....	Town and Province..	W.	2,500
Renaix, Pop. 12,000—Province East Flanders.					
Echo (l') de Renaix,.... "The Renaix Echo"	Catholic.....	Town.....	W.	1,800
Feuille d'Annonces,.... "Advertiser"	Independent.....	Town and Province..	W.	3,000
Gazette de Renaix,.... "Renaix Gazette"	Catholic.....	Town.....	W.	2,000
Renaissienne, la.... "The Renaissienne"	Catholic.....	Town.....	W.	2,500
Roulers, Pop. 11,500—Province West Flanders.					
*Landbouwer, de.... "The Agriculturist"	Catholic.....	Province.....	W.	4,800
*Mandelgalm, de.... "The Echo of the Mandel"	Catholic.....	Province.....	W.	3,000
*Vrije Kiezer, de.... "The Free Voter"	Liberal.....	Province.....	W.	4,200
St. Nicholas, Pop. 25,165—Province East Flanders.					
*Annoncenblad,.... "Advertiser"	Advertising.....	City.....	W.	2,300
*Klok, de.... "The Clock"	Catholic.....	City and Province..	W.	3,000
*Land van Waas, het.... "The Waas Country"	Catholic.....	City and Province..	W.	1,800
*Liberal Weekblad, het.... "Weekly Liberal Paper"	Liberal.....	City.....	W.	2,000
*Nieuws en Annoncenblad der Vrije Pers,.... "The Free Press, News and Advertiser"	Catholic.....	City.....	W.	3,100
Saint Throude, Pop. 11,039—Province Limbourg.					
*Aankondigengeblad,.... "The Advertiser"	Catholic.....	Town and Province..	W.	4,900
*Gazet van St. Truiden,.... "The St. Truden Gazette"	Catholic.....	Town.....	W.	2,050
*Nieuwe Recht, het.... "The New Right"	Liberal.....	Province.....	W.	3,000
Seneffe, Pop. 5,083—Province Hainaut.					
Courrier de Seneffe,.... "The Seneffe Courier"	Catholic.....	Town.....	W.	2,900
Seraing, Pop. 19,414—Province Liege.					
John Cockerill,.... (Name of Proprietor)	Industrial.....	Town.....	W.	2,100
Courrier de Seraing, le.... "The Seraing Courier"	Liberal.....	Belgium.....	W.	10,200
Réveil,.... "The Reveille"	Liberal.....	Province.....	W.	4,800
Soignies, Pop. 6,873—Province Hainaut.					
Union (l') du Centre,.... "The Union of the Center"	Catholic.....	Province.....	W.	4,700
Impartial,.... "Impartial"	Catholic.....	Town.....	W.	2,800
Spa, Pop. 5,881—Province Liege.					
Ayenir de Spa,.... "The Future of Spa"	Liberal.....	Belgium.....	W.	4,500
Franchemontois, le.... "A Native of Franchemont"	Liberal.....	Province.....	W.	4,100
Mémorial,.... "Memorial"	Liberal.....	Town and district..	W.	3,000
Saison de Spa, la.... "The Spa Season"	Bathing.....	Belgium and Europe..	W.	10,500

THE KINGDOM OF BELGIUM.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Stavelot, Pop. 3,787—Province Liege.					
Amblère, (l')....(The Name of a River).....	Liberal.....	Province.....	W.	5,200	
Annonce, (l')...."The Advertisement".....	Catholic.....	Town and Province..	W.	3,800	
Organe de Stavelot,...."The Stavelot Organ".....	Catholic.....	Province.....	W.	4,200	
Tamise, Pop. 10,000—Province East Flanders.					
*Gazet van Temsche,...."The Tamise Gazette".....	Catholic.....	Province.....	W.	4,600	
*Weekblad,...."The Weekly Paper".....	Independent.....	Town and Province..	W.	5,000	
Termonde, Pop. 8,300—Province East Flanders.					
*Gazet van Dendermonde,...."Termonde Gazette".....	Catholic.....	Province.....	W.	5,000	
*Katholieke Belge, de...."The Catholic Belgian".....	Catholic.....	Province.....	W.	3,000	
*Onpartijdige, de...."The Impartial".....	Liberal.....	Town.....	W.	1,800	
Travail, le...."The Work".....	Catholic.....	Town.....	W.	1,700	
Thourout, Pop. 8,008—Province West Flanders.					
*Stad Thourout, de...."The Town of Thourout".....	Catholic.....	Province.....	W.	3,100	
*Stein van Thourout, de...."The Vote of Thourout".....	Liberal.....	Province.....	W.	5,000	
*Thouroutenaar, de...."The Native of Thourout".....	Catholic.....	Province.....	W.	4,500	
Thuin, Pop. 4,059—Province Hainaut.					
Constitution,...."The Constitution".....	Liberal.....	Town and Province..	W.	4,600	
Progrès,...."Progress".....	Liberal.....	Town and Province..	W.	4,700	
Tirlemont, Pop. 12,354—Province Brabant.					
*Gazet van Thienen,...."The Tirlemont Gazette".....	Liberal.....	Province.....	S.W.	4,000	
*Aankondigingsblad,...."The Advertiser".....	Liberal.....	Town.....	W.	2,500	
Cultivateur, le...."The Cultivator".....	Agricultural.....	Town.....	W.	2,500	
*Wekker de...."The Watchman".....	Catholic.....	Province.....	W.	4,600	
Tongres, Pop. 7,147—Province Limbourg.					
Journal de Limbourg,...."The Limbourg Journal".....	Liberal.....	Town.....	W.	2,200	
*Limburger, de...."The Limburger".....	Catholic.....	Province.....	W.	4,600	
Vedette, la...."The Sentinel".....	Liberal.....	Town.....	W.	2,800	
Tournay, Pop. 32,145—Province Hainaut.					
Economie,...."Economy".....	Liberal.....	Town.....	D.	3,000	
Vérité,...."Truth".....	Catholic.....	Town.....	D.	2,500	
Belge, le...."The Belgian".....	Catholic.....	Town.....	W.	2,000	
Teinturier Pratique,...."The Practical Dyer".....	Commercial, industrial..	Town.....	W.	2,000	
Turnhout, Pop. 15,743—Province Antwerp.					
*Kempenaar, de...."The Campine Paper".....	Catholic.....	Province.....	S.W.	4,900	
*Aankondigingsblad,...."The Advertiser".....	Catholic.....	Town.....	W.	2,400	
*Landbouwblad, het...."The Agriculturist".....	Agricultural.....	Town.....	W.	2,500	
Thielt, Pop. 10,910—Province West Flanders.					
*Gazet van Thielt,...."The Thielt Gazette".....	Catholic.....	Town.....	W.	3,000	
*Stem der Vlaamsche Landbouwers, de...."The Vote of the Flemish Farmers".....	Independent.....	Town.....	W.	2,800	
*Thielsche Bode,...."The Thielt Courier".....	Independent.....	Town.....	W.	3,500	
Verviers, Pop. 32,381—Province Liege.					
Organe de Verviers, (l')...."Organ of Verviers".....	Liberal.....	Province.....	D.	5,400	
Nouvelliste de Verviers,...."News of Verviers".....	Catholic.....	City.....	T.W.	2,500	
Union Liberal,...."Union Liberal".....	Liberal.....	City.....	T.W.	3,000	
Courrier de Vesdre,...."The Courier of the Vesdre".....	Liberal.....	City.....	W.	3,000	
Feuille d'Annonces,...."Journal of Announcements".....	Advertising.....	City.....	W.	2,500	
Feuille du Dimanche,...."Sunday Paper".....	Literary, humorous.....	Belgium.....	W.	5,000	
Nouvelle Feuille d'Annonce,...."New Advertisement Sheet".....	Catholic.....	City.....	W.	2,500	
Vilvoorden, Pop. 6,844—Province South Brabant.					
Echo, (l')...."The Echo".....	Liberal.....	Town.....	W.	2,800	

THE KINGDOM OF BELGIUM.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Waremmes, Pop. 1,990—Province Liege.					
Hesbaye, la.... "The Hesbaye".....	Liberal.....	Province.....	S.W.	5,400	
Waterloo—Province South Brabant.					
Lion (le) de Waterloo,.... "The Waterloo Lion".....	Catholic.....	Province.....	W.	2,000	
Wavre, Pop. 5,986—Province South Brabant.					
Conservateur, le.... "The Conservative".....	Catholic.....	Town.....	W.	2,200	
Feuille d'Annoncés,.... "Advertisement Sheet".....	Advertising.....	Town.....	W.	2,300	
Publicateur, le.... "The Publisher".....	Liberal.....	Town.....	W.	1,800	
Wetteren, Pop. 9,358—Province East Flanders.					
*Eendrecht, de.... "The Union".....	Catholic.....	Province.....	W.	5,000	
*Scheldegalm, de.... "The Echo of the Scheldt".....	Independent.....	Province.....	W.	3,000	
*Volksstem, de.... "The People's Choice".....	Liberal.....	Town.....	W.	2,200	
Willebroeck, Pop. 3,553—Province Antwerp.					
*Gazet,.... "The Gazette".....	Liberal.....	Province.....	W.	4,800	
Ypres, Pop. 16,700—Province West Flanders.					
Courrier d'Ypres,.... "The Ypres Courier".....	Liberal.....	Town.....	W.	3,200	
Journal d'Ypres,.... "The Ypres Journal".....	Catholic.....	Town.....	W.	5,200	
*Nieuwsblad,.... "The News".....	Catholic.....	Town.....	W.	1,800	
Progrès, le.... "The Progress".....	Liberal.....	Province.....	W.	4,700	
Petites Affiches,.... "The Advertiser".....	Independent.....	Belgium.....	W.	5,000	
*Toekomst,.... "The Arrival".....	Liberal.....	Town.....	W.	2,000	
Zelee, Pop. 11,665—Province East Flanders.					
*Zelenaar, de.... "The Native of Zelee".....	Catholic.....	Town.....	W.	2,200	

THE PRINCIPALITY OF BULGARIA.

TRIBUTARY TO TURKEY.

(BOLGARIA.)

Reigning Prince, Alexander I. Population, 1,859,000. Capital, Sofia. Language, Bulgarian. For map, and gazetteer description see Index.

Abbreviations—S.W., semi-weekly; W., weekly; M., monthly.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
<i>Titre Original.</i>	<i>Titre en Anglais.</i>	<i>Characteristique Generale.</i>	<i>Lieu de Distribution.</i>	<i>Parait.</i>	<i>Tirage.</i>
<i>Ursprungs-Name.</i>	<i>Name in englischer Sprache.</i>	<i>Allgemeine Bestimmtheit.</i>	<i>Feld der Circulation.</i>	<i>Er-scheint.</i>	<i>Ausgabe.</i>
<i>Nombre Original.</i>	<i>Nombre en Inglés.</i>	<i>Caracter General.</i>	<i>Campo de la Circulacion.</i>	<i>Se Publica.</i>	<i>Tirage.</i>
Roustchouk, Pop. 30,000.					
Bolgarin,.... "Bulgarian".....	Liberal.....	City.....	S.W.	1,200	
Makadonatz,.... "Macedonian".....	Radical.....	City.....	S.W.	400	
Slavanin,.... "Slow".....	Radical.....	City.....	S.W.	500	
Davolsko Shilo,.... "The Devil's Awl".....	Neutral, comic, illustrated.....	City.....	S.M.	500	
Sofia (Capital), Pop. 24,000.					
Bolgarsky Glas,.... "Voice of Bulgaria".....	Moderate conservative.....	Bulgaria.....	S.W.	900	
Nezavisimost,.... "Independence".....	Radical.....	Bulgaria.....	S.W.	500	
Budilnix,.... "Sting".....	Radical, comic.....	Bulgaria.....	W.	700	
Dorzhavny Viestnick,.... "Official Journal".....	Governmental.....	Bulgaria.....	W.	1,000	
Selanin,.... "Peasant".....	Agriculturist.....	Bulgaria.....	W.	400	
Bolgarska Ilustratzia,.... "Bulgarian Illustrated".....	Literary.....	Bulgaria.....	M.	400	

Varna, Pop. 16,000.

Varnensky Vastinik,.... "Varna Journal".....	Radical.....	Town.....	S.W.	300
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THE ISLAND OF CYPRUS.

BELONGING TO GREAT BRITAIN, BUT TRIBUTARY TO TURKEY.

Population 130,000, (80,000 Greeks, 30,000 Turks, and 20,000 mixed races.) For map see Index.

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Titre Original.	Titre en Anglais.	Caracteristique Generale.	Lieu de Distribution.	Parait.	Tirage.
Ursprungs-Name.	Name in englischer Sprache.	Allgemeine Characteristic.	Feld der Circulation.	Er-scheint.	Auflage.
Nombre Original.	Nombre en Ingles.	Caracter General.	Destinado.	Se Publica.	Tiraje.

Larneca, Pop. 6,000—Province Cyprus.

Cyprus.....(English).. Review.....English residents...W...Very limited.
 Néon Κίτιον, (Neon Kition,).. "New Citium". (Greek). Hellenic views. Among the Greeks of Cyprus. W.

THE KINGDOM OF DENMARK.

CHRISTIAN IX., King. Population, 1,989,464. Language, Danish. Capital, Copenhagen. For map, gazetteer description and value of money see Index.

Abbreviations—D., daily; W., weekly.

DAS KÖNIGREICH DÄNEMARK.

CHRISTIAN IX., König. Bevölkerung, 1,989,464. Sprache, dänisch. Hauptstadt, Kopenhagen. Für Karte, Beschreibung und Münztabelle, siehe Inhaltsverzeichnis.

Abkürzungen—D., täglich; W., wöchentlich.

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Titre Original.	Titre en Anglais.	Caracteristique Generale.	Lieu de Distribution.	Parait.	Tirage.
Ursprungs-Name.	Name in englischer Sprache.	Allgemeine Characteristic.	Feld der Circulation.	Er-scheint.	Auflage.
Nombre Original.	Nombre en Ingles.	Caracter General.	Destinado.	Se Publica.	Tiraje.

Aalborg, Pop. 15,721—Province Jutland.

Aalborg Stiftstinde,.... "Aalborg County Paper"..... Provincial news, agriculture....Province...D. 3,700

Aarhuus, Pop. 20,025—Province Jutland.

Aarhuus Amtstidende,.... "Aarhuus County News"..... Provin. news, agr....Town and Province...D. 3,600

Aarhuus Stiftstinde,.... "Aarhuus County News"..... Provin. news, agr....Town and Province...D. 3,400

Assens, Pop. 3,581—Province Fyen.

Assens Avis,.... "Assens Newspaper"..... Provin. news, agr....Town and Province...D. 700

Bogense, Pop. 1,900—Province Fyen.

Bogense Avis,.... "Bogense Newspaper"..... Provincial news, agriculture....District....D. 500

THE KINGDOM OF DENMARK.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Copenhagen, Pop. 235,000—Province Zealand.					
Aftenposten,...."Evening Post"	Non-political.....	Denmark..D.	19,000		
Berlingske Tidende,...."The Berling Paper"	Official gov't organ.....	City and Denmark..D.	10,000		
Dagbladet,...."The Daily Paper"	Liberal National party.....	City and Denmark..D.	6,000		
Dagens Nyheder,...."The Daily News"	Liberal National party.....	City and Denmark..D.	3,500		
Dags Avisen,...."Illustrated Daily"	Democratic.....	City and Denmark..D.	11,000		
Dags Telegraf,...."Daily Telegraph"	Liberal National party.....	City and Denmark..D.	13,000		
Fædrelandet,...."Our Country"	Liberal National party.....	City.....D.	900		
Folket's Avis,...."People's Paper"	Liberal National party.....	City and Denmark..D.	2,500		
Morgenbladet,...."Morning Paper"	Democratic.....	City and suburbs ..D.	1,500		
National Tidende,...."The National"	Liberal National party.....	City and Denmark..D.	5,000		
Nyt Aftenblad,...."New Evening Paper"	National party.....	City and vicinity ..D.	1,500		
Social Demokraten,...."Social Democrat"	Socialistic.....	City and Denmark..D.	3,000		
Illustreret Tidende,...."Illustrated Weekly"	Literary.....	City and Denmark..W.	5,000		
Landsmansbladet,...."Farmer's Paper"	Agricultural.....	City and Denmark..W.	5,000		
Søndag Posten,...."Sunday Post"	Literary, illustrated.....	City and Denmark..W.	22,000		
Ugeskrift for Landmand,...."Farmer's Weekly"	Agricultural.....	Provinces.....W.	5,000		
Faaborg, Pop. 3,440—Province Fyen.					
Faaborg Avis,...."Faaborg News"	Provin. news, agr.....	Town and vicinity..D.	570		
Fredensborg, Pop. 2,100—Province Zealand.					
Fredensborg Amt Avis,...."Fredensborg County News"	Provincial news, agriculture....	Province..D.	800		
Fredericia, Pop. 9,186—Province Jutland.					
Fredericia Avis,...."Fredericia News"	Provincial news, agriculture....	Denmark..D.	800		
Frederiksborg, Pop. 3,285—Province Zealand.					
Frederiksborg Amts Avis,...."Fredericksborg News"	Opposition, prov. news, agr.....	Denmark..D.	800		
Frederiksborg Amts Tidende,...."News of Frederiks County"	Government organ.....	City.....D.	1,000		
Helsingør (Elsinore), Pop. 8,891—Province Zealand.					
Helsingørs Avis,...."Elsinore News"	City and prov. news.....	City and environs..D.	1,000		
Helsingørs Dagblad,...."Elsinore Daily"	City and prov. news.....	City and environs..D.	1,000		
Herning—Province Jutland.					
Herning Folksblad,...."Herning People's Paper"	Provincial news.....	District.....D.	500		
Hjørring, Pop. 3,272—Province Jutland.					
Hjørring Amts Tidende,...."Hjørring County News"	Provin. news, agr.....	Town and vicinity..D.	500		
Hobro, Pop. 2,801—Province Jutland.					
Hobro Avis,...."Hobro News"	Provincial news, agriculture.....	Town..D.	350		
Holbeck, Pop. 2,947—Province Zealand.					
Holbeck Posten,...."Holbeck Post"	Provincial news.....	Town and vicinity..D.	1,000		
Holstebro, Pop. 2,047—Province Jutland.					
Holstebro Avis,...."Holstebro News"	Provincial news.....	Town.....D.	500		
Horsens, Pop. 10,501—Province Jutland.					
Horsens Avis,...."Horsens News"	Agriculture.....	Province..D.	2,200		
Horsens Folksblad,...."Horsens People's Paper"	Provincial news, agriculture....	Province..D.	1,200		
Kallundborg, Pop. 2,673—Province Zealand.					
Kallundborg Dagblad,...."Kallundborg News"	Provincial news, agriculture....	Town.....D.	900		
Kjøge, Pop. 3,097—Province Zealand.					
Kjøge Avis,...."Kjøge News"	Provincial news, agriculture.....	Town.....D.	850		
Ost Sjællansk Folkeblad,...."East Zealand's People's Paper"	Provincial news, agricultural.....	Town.....D.	800		

THE KINGDOM OF DENMARK.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Kolding, Pop. 5,400—Province Jutland.					
Kolding Avis,...."Kolding News".....	Provincial news.....	Town.....D.	850		
Kolding Folkeblad,...."Kolding People's Paper".....	Provincial news.....	Town and vicinity..D.	500		
Kolding Posten,...."Kolding Post".....	Provincial news.....	Province..D.	1,000		
Lemvig, Pop. 1,350—Province Jutland.					
Lemvig Folkeblad,...."Lemvig People's News".....	Provincial news.....	Town.....D.	300		
Maribo, Pop. 2,156—Province Laaland.					
Lolland Stifts Tidende,...."Laaland County News".....	Provincial news.....	Provincial..D.	2,000		
Nakskov, Pop. 4,033—Province Laaland.					
Nakskov Avis,...."Nakskov News".....	Provincial news.....	Town.....D.	800		
Nykjobing, Pop. 1,548—Province Zealand.					
Issefjords Posten,...."Issefiord Post".....	Provincial news.....	Vicinity..D.	500		
Nijkjoburg, (on the Island of Mors)—Province Jutland.					
Morsø Avis,...."Mors Newspaper".....	Local news, agriculture.....	Island.....D.	350		
Odense, Pop. 22,970—Province Fyen.					
Fyen's Tidende,...."Fyen's News".....	Provincial news.....	Denmark..D.	4,500		
Fyen's Stiftstidende,...."Fyen's County News".....	Provincial news, agriculture.....	Town.....D.	1,500		
Randers, Pop. 14,354—Province Jutland.					
Randers Dagblad,...."Randers News".....	Provincial news.....	Town.....D.	1,150		
Ringsted, Pop. 1,869—Province Zealand.					
Sjællands Posten,...."Zealand Post".....	Provincial news.....	Town.....D.	600		
Ræskilde, Pop. 5,221—Province Zealand.					
Ræskilde Tidende,...."Ræskilde News".....	Provincial news, agriculture.....	Town.....D.	900		
Ronne, Pop. 5,435—Province Bornholm.					
Bornholms Avis,...."Bornholm News".....	Provincial news, agriculture.....	Provinces..D.	1,100		
Bornholms Tidende,...."Bornholm Paper".....	Provincial news, agriculture.....	Town.....D.	350		
Rudkjobing, Pop. 3,100—Province Langeland.					
Langelands Avis,...."Langelands News".....	Provincial news, agriculture.....	Town.....D.	600		
Oe Landene's Dagblad,...."The Island's News".....	Provincial news, agriculture.....	Town.....D.	400		
Silkeborg, Pop. 3,400—Province Jutland.					
Silkeborg Avis,...."Silkebotrg News".....	Provincial news, agriculture.....	Denmark..D.	2,000		
Skjelskor, Pop. 1,800—Province Zealand.					
Skjelskør Avis,...."Skjelskør News".....	Local news, agriculture.....	Town.....D.	275		
Soroe, Pop. 1,597—Province Zealand.					
Soro Amts Tidende,...."Soroe County News".....	Provincial news.....	Province..D.	2,000		
Stubbekjobing, Pop. 1,547—Island of Falster.					
Stubbekjobing Avis,...."Stubbekjobing News".....	Provincial news.....	Town and vicinity..D.	500		
Svendborg, Pop. 6,421—Province Fyen.					
Svendborg Avis,...."Svendborg News".....	Provincial news, agriculture.....	Province..D.	1,050		
Svendborg Amst Tidende,...."Svendborg County News".....	Provincial news, agriculture.....	Town.....D.	600		

THE ISLAND OF ICELAND.

[A DEPENDENCY OF THE KINGDOM OF DENMARK.]

Population, 69,763. Capital, Reikjavik.

The newspapers of Iceland are printed in the Icelandic language, being that which is used by the people. By a custom peculiar to newspapers of that island, their periods of publication are about three times a month—from thirty-five to forty times annually. The people of the island are exceptionally intelligent and extensive readers.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
<i>Titre Original.</i>	<i>Titre en Anglais.</i>	<i>Caractéristique Generale.</i>	<i>Lieu de Distribution.</i>	<i>Parait.</i>	<i>Tirage.</i>
<i>Ursprungs-Name.</i>	<i>Name in englischer Sprache.</i>	<i>Allgemeine Characteristic.</i>	<i>Feld der Circulation.</i>	<i>Er-scheint.</i>	<i>Auflage.</i>
<i>Nombre Original.</i>	<i>Nombre en Ingles.</i>	<i>Caracter General.</i>	<i>Destinado.</i>	<i>Se Publica.</i>	<i>Tiraje.</i>

Akureyri.

Nordhanfari,—"Northern Traveler" (trader).....	Local and general news, com., etc.....				
	.....Iceland, Denmark.	40 t. Y.	200		
Nordhlingur,—"Northerner".....	General news.....	Iceland.	35 t. Y.	250	

Eskifjódhur.


Skuld,—"The Obligation".....	Financial, com.....	Iceland, Denmark.	35 t. Y.	500	
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Reykjavik, Pop. 1,400.

Isafold,—"Icefield".....	Gen'l, local news..	Iceland, Greenland.	35 t. Y.	450	
Pjodholfur,—"The National".....	Polit. (lib.), miscel..	Iceland, Denmark.	35 t. Y.	800	

AN IMPORTANT ITEM.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. Hubbard, Proprietor, New Haven, Connecticut, U. S. A., receives advertisements and subscriptions at Publishers' lowest rates for ALL newspapers or periodicals in the World. By direct and SPECIAL appointment the ONLY AUTHORIZED AGENT in America for all the LEADING newspapers in Europe, Asia, Africa, Australasia and South America. Especially intimate and cordial relations with ALL American newspapers, in which advertisements are inserted as Special Agents.

 Correspondents and Translators in all modern languages.

UN FAIT D'IMPORTANCE.

L'agence Internationale des Journaux; H. P. Hubbard, propriétaire, New Haven, Conn., E. U. de l'A., se charge des insertions et abonnements, aux prix les plus bas du publicateur, pour tous les journaux et feuilles périodiques du monde. Par nomination directe et spéciale le seul agent autorisé en Amérique pour tous les principaux journaux en Europe, Asie, Afrique, Australie et en Amérique du Sud. Des relations spécialement intimes et cordiales avec tous les journaux Américains dans lesquels des annonces sont insérées comme leur Agent spécial.

 Correspondents et Traducteurs en toutes les langues modernes.



PARISIAN ILLUSTRATED PAPERS.

Among the best of the illustrated newspapers of Paris we have the *Univers Illustré*, whose engravings are finely executed, depicting the striking events of the day, in every part of the world; the *Revue de la Mode* is a most complete index of Parisian fashion, as is also *La Mode Française*, another ladies' fashion journal, issuing five editions. In fact, the *Gazette des Dames* and the *Printemps* and others are good fashion periodicals. *La Nouvelle France Chorale* and *L'Orpheon* are both the exponents of choral and instrumental music, posting the thousand of singing societies in France upon musical meetings and kindred matters. *Les Bons Romans*, exclusively devoted to two or three continued novels, as is also *Le Voleur*. In the humorous list we have the *Petit Journal Pour Rire*, which, has the largest circulation. The *Journal Amusant* has a large circulation and is full of well drawn characters and sketches of the ridiculous side of French human nature. *La Scène*, of Montpellier, is dropped in the collection accidentally to introduce the "Gommeux" (swell) at the left, who looks very gummy. The *Journal des Abrutis*, or, the "Fool's Journal or Journal of Sots," no doubt has a large circulation, from the liberal terms offered on the head lines as follows: "Whoever will bring a certificate signed by three doctors and legally certified stating that he is completely besotted, shall have the right to a year's subscription." "Articles very witty, or too political, will be sent to other Journals. Sole branches: Charenton (The national lunatic asylum), and the Academy."



PROMINENT FRENCH PROVINCIAL PAPERS.

On this page we give a few of the principal newspapers of the French provinces. *La Gironde*, a daily of Bordeaux, is the more important from having been the training school of some of the best journalists in Paris. *Le Moniteur de Lyon*, a semi-weekly, conservative in its politics, is in the interests of trade and manufactures, and widely read throughout the "midi." *La Comédie Politique*, a satirical, illustrated weekly, judging from the caricature and the arrangement of the type, must be very entertaining to those who understand the language. The *Revue Viticole and Commerciale*, of Cognac, is a very important paper to those interested in Wines and Brandies, which in that country is the one important topic of daily discussion. *L'Echo du Nord*, of Lille, is a solid daily the most widely read and circulated of any of the journals of the North. *Le Gazette of Corsica* is a weekly publication in the French language, at Ajaccio, and favors the legitimist or the old Bourbon party. *Le Nouvelliste* is published in the city of Algiers, and, although printed in French, is possibly read by the "Arab of the deserts," it being issued in the interests of the conservative party

THE REPUBLIC OF FRANCE.

FRANÇOIS J. P. GRÉVY, President of the Republic. Population (Dec. 31, 1876), 37,495,793. Estimated population (1881), 39,065,372. Capital, Paris.

It will be understood that in the following lists all publications are in the French language, unless indicated to the contrary opposite the name of the exceptional publication.

For article descriptive of France, map, catalogue of banking institutions and table of money values, see Index and other appropriate departments of this work.

Abbreviations used in the following lists—D., daily; T.W., tri-weekly; S.W., semi-weekly; W., weekly; T.M., tri-monthly; S.M., semi-monthly; M., monthly; B.M., every 2 months; Q., quarterly; 9 t.Y., 9 times a year; 8 t.Y., 8 times a year; 3 t.Y., 3 times a year; A., annuals; Occl., irregularly. Polit., political; Cons., conservative; Rep., republican; Agr., agricultural; Lit., literary; Bon., Bonapartist; Legit., legitimist; Theat., theatrical; Rel., religious; Cath., Catholic; Ind., independent; Med. and Surg., medical and surgical; Rad., radical; Sci., scientific; Advr., advertiser; Com., commercial; Hist., historical; Admin., administrative; Indus., industrial; Mfg., manufacturing; Mis., miscellaneous; Hor., horticultural; Mon., monarchical; Imper., imperial.

It will be seen that the order of arrangements classifies the various publications of each city or town according to their frequency of issue: first, D., daily; second, T.W., tri-weekly; third, S.W., semi-weekly; fourth, W., weekly, etc.

LA RÉPUBLIQUE FRANÇAISE.

M. FRANÇOIS J. P. GRÉVY, Président de la République. Population (le 31 Décembre, 1876), 37,495,793. Estimation de la population en 1881, 39,065,372. Capitale, Paris.

On comprendra que toutes les publications dans la liste suivante sont en langue Française, sinon indiquées au contraire vis-à-vis des noms des publications, faisant exception.

Pour la description de la France, des cartes, le catalogue des établissements de banque et pour la table des valeurs d'argent, voir l'Index et les autres départements propres dans cet ouvrage.

Abbreviations usées dans la liste suivante—D., quotidien; T.W., tri-hebdomadaire; S.W., bi-hebdomadaire; W., hebdomadaire; T.M., 3 fois par mois; S.M., 2 fois par mois; M., mensuel; B.M., tous les 2 mois; Q., trimestriel; 9 t.Y., 9 fois par an; 8 t.Y., 8 fois par an; 3 t.Y., 3 fois par an; A., annuel; Occl., occasionnellement. Polit., politique; Cons., conservatif; Rep., républicain; Agr., agriculture; Lit., littéraire; Bon., Bonapartiste; Legit., légitimiste; Theat., théâtre; Relig., religieux; Cath., Catholique; Ind., indépendant; Med. and Surg., médecine et chirurgie; Rad., radical; Sci., scientifique; Advr., annonces; com., commercial; Hist., historique; Admin., administratif; Indus., industriel; Mfg., manufacture; Mis., divers, mêlé; Hor., horticulture; Monar., monarchiste; Imper., impérialiste.

Les diverses publications sont arrangées dans l'ordre suivant selon le nombre de fois qu'elles paraissent: les premières, D., quotidiennes; les secondes, T.W., tri-hebdomadaires; les troisièmes, S.W., bi-hebdomadaires; les quatrièmes, W., hebdomadaires, etc.

DIE REPUBLIK FRANKREICH.

FRANÇOIS J. P. GRÉVY, Präsident der Republik. Bevölkerung (Dec. 31, 1876), 37,495,793. Veranschlagte Bevölkerung (1881), 39,065,372. Hauptstadt, Paris.

Es ist selbstverständlich, dass alle Publikationen in dieser Liste in französischer Sprache sind, ausser wenn besonders bemerkt hinter den betreffenden Publikationen.

Für Beschreibung Frankreichs, Karte, Bankverzeichniss und Geld-Tabelle, siehe Inhaltsverzeichniss und die darauf bezüglichen Theile dieses Werkes.

Abkürzungen—D., täglich; T.W., dreimal wöchentlich; S.W., halbwöchentlich; W., wöchentlich; T.M., dreimal monatlich; S.M., halbmonatlich; M., monatlich; B.M., alle 2 Monate; Q., vierteljährlich; 9 t.Y., neunmal im Jahre; 8 t.Y., achtmal im Jahre; 3 t.Y., dreimal im Jahre; A., jährlich; Occl., unregelmässig. Polit., politisch; Cons., conservativ; Rep., republikanisch; Agr., landwirthschaftlich; Lit., literarisch; Bon., bonapartistisch; Legit., legitimistisch; Theat., theatralisch; Relig., religiös; Cath., catholisch; Ind., unabhängig; Med. and Surg., medicinisch und chirurgisch; Rad., radikal; Sci., wissenschaftlich; Advr., Anzeiger; Com., kaufmännisch; Hist., historisch; Admin., administratorisch; Indus., industriell; Mfg., Manufactur; Mis., vermischt; Hor., Horticultur; Mon., monarchial; Imper., imperial.

Man wird bemerken, dass die Publikationen einer jeden Stadt oder jeden Dorfes ihrer Reihenfolge nach classificirt sind, je nachdem wie oft sie erscheinen.

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Titre Original.	Titre en Anglais.	Caractéristique Generale.	Lieu de Distribution.	Parait. Er-scheint.	Tirage. Auflage.
Ursprungs-Name.	Name in englischer Sprache.	Charactéristic. Allgemeine	Circulation. Feld der	Publica. Se	Tirage.
Nombre Original.	Nombre en Ingles.	Caracter General.	Destinado.	Publica.	Tirage.

Abbeville, Pop. 18,208—Department Somme.

Abbeville, (1).....(Name of the townsmen).....Political, conservative.....Department.....T.W. 3,000

Pilote (le) de la Somme,....."The Pilot of the Somme".....Political, republican.....City and dep't.....W. 1,000

Bulletin des Comices,....."Bulletin of Agricultural Meetings".....Agricultural.....Department.....Occl. 300

Agen, Pop. 18,887—Department Lot-et-Garonne.

Constitution, (la)....."The Constitution".....Political, republican.....City and dep't.....D. 1,500

Electeur de Tarn-et-Garonne, (l')....."The Voter of Tarn and Garonne".....Bonapartist.....D. 400

Journal du Lot-et-Garonne,....."Journal of Lot and Garonne".....Political, Bonapartist.....City and dep't.....D. 1,500

THE REPUBLIC OF FRANCE.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
[Agen continued.]					
Journal d'Agen,.....	"Journal of Agen".....	Political, conservative.	City.....	W.	1,200
Semaine Religieuse, (la).....	"The Religious Week".....	Catholic.....	.....	W.	2,500
Revue Française,.....	"French Review".....	Polit., lit., rep., organ of a society which has 10,000 members.....	France.....	M.	—
<i>Aire-sur-la-Lys, Pop. 8,303—Department Pas-de-Calais.</i>					
Echo de la Lys,.....	"Echo of the Lys" (river).....	Agricultural, com.....	Department.....	W.	1,000
<i>Aix, Pop. 24,892—Department Bouches-du-Rhône.</i>					
Echo des Bouches-du-Rhône,.....	"Echo of the Bouches du Rhône".....	Political, legitimist.....	City.....	W.	1,000
Ecolier, (l').....	"The Scholar".....	Theatrical.....	City.....	W.	500
Mémorial d'Aix,.....	"Memorial of Aix".....	Local, polit., rep.....	City.....	W.	1,200
Moniteur Général,.....	"General Monitor".....	Commercial, indus.....	Department.....	W.	800
Moniteur du Midi, (le).....	"The Monitor of the South".....	News, business, advts.....	City.....	W.	1,000
National, (le).....	"The National".....	Political, republican.....	Department.....	W.	1,200
Propagateur,.....	"Propagator".....	Lit., adv., adm., com.....	Department.....	W.	1,000
Provence, (la).....	"The Provence".....	Polit., legit., lit.....	Departments.....	W.	1,000
Semaine (la) Religieuse,.....	"The Religious Week".....	Religious, Catholic.....	City.....	W.	800
Bulletin (le) Judiciaire des Cours d'Appel,.....	"Judicial Bulletin of the Court of Appeals".....	Judicial business.....	Departments.....	M.	1,000
Echiquier, (l').....	"Chessboard of Aix".....	Literary.....	City.....	M.	500
Talamal,.....	"Patois".....	Literary, hist., sci.....	City and dep't.....	M.	500
Revue Sexienne, (la).....	"Semi-Annual Review".....	Hist., lit., sci., archæol.	France, abroad.....	S.A.	500
<i>Aix-les-Bains, Pop. 4,182—Department Savoie.</i>					
Journal d'Aix-les-Bains,.....	"Journal of Aix-les-Bains".....	Independent, medical.	France and abroad.....	W.	1,000
Saison, (la).....	"The Season".....	Bathing.....	France and abroad.....	W.	2,000
<i>Ajaccio, Pop. 16,545—Department Corse. (Corsica.)</i>					
Aigle, (l').....	"The Eagle".....	Political, Bonapartist.....	Corsica.....	W.	1,000
Gazette (la) Ajacienne,.....	"The Ajacian Gazette".....	Political, legitimist.....	Corsica.....	W.	1,000
Journal (le) de la Corse,.....	"The Journal of Corsica".....	Political, republican.....	Corsica.....	W.	1,200
Nouvelliste, (le).....	"The Newsmonger".....	Literary, comm'l, ind.....	Island.....	W.	400
<i>Alais, Pop. 19,230—Department Gard.</i>					
Bulletin Séricicole,.....	"Bulletin of Silk Raising".....	Indu., agri., silk culture.	Departments.....	W.	600
Drapeau (le) National,.....	"The National Flag".....	Political, imperial.....	Departments.....	W.	2,000
Fraternelle, (la).....	"Brotherly".....	Political, republican.....	Departments.....	W.	2,000
Tablettes (les) d'Alais,.....	"The Tablets of Alais".....	Political, conservative.	Departments.....	W.	1,500
Union Républicaine, (l').....	"Republican Union".....	Republican.....	Country.....	W.	1,300
<i>Albert, Pop. 4,019—Department Somme.</i>					
Journal d'Albert,.....	"Journal of Albert".....	Political, republican.....	Town.....	W.	1,000
<i>Albi, Pop. 17,470—Department Tarn.</i>					
Nouvelliste, (le).....	"The Newsmonger".....	Conservative, clerical.	Town.....	D.	1,000
Union Républicaine,.....	"Republican Union".....	Republican.....	City.....	T. W.	600
Journal du Tarn,.....	"Journal of Tarn".....	Political, conservative.	Town and dep't.....	S. W.	1,000
Patriote Albigeois,.....	"Albigeois Patriot".....	Political, republican.....	Town and dep't.....	S. W.	600
Semaine Religieuse,.....	"Religious Week".....	Catholic.....	Department.....	W.	1,000
Revue Historique, Scientifique et Littéraire du Département du Tarn,.....	"Historical, Scientific and literary Review of the Department of Tarn".....	.....	Departments.....	M.	1,000
<i>Albertville, Pop. 4,398—Department Savoie.</i>					
Journal d'Albertville et de Moutiers,.....	"Albertville and Moutiers' Journal".....	Polit., rad., repub.....	Department.....	W.	1,500
Feuille d'Avis,.....	"Advice sheet".....	Local news.....	Town.....	W.	1,000

LA RÉPUBLIQUE FRANÇAISE.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
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Alençon, Pop. 16,040—Department Orne.

Avénir (l') de l'Orne,....	"The Future of Orne"	Political, republican	City and dep'ts.	T.W.	3,000
Journal d'Alençon,....	"Alençon Journal"	Political, conservative	City	T.W.	1,400
Courrier de l'Ouest,....	"Courier of the West"	Political, Bonapartist	City	S.W.	1,000
Aigle, (l')....	"The Eagle"	Political, Imperial	City	W.	1,000
Bonhomme Normand (le) de l'Orne,....	"The Good Norman of the Orne"	Agricultural	Departments	W.	1,500
Glaneur (le) de l'Orne et de l'Eure,....	"The Gleaner of Orne and Eure"	Agricul., commercial	Departments	W.	2,000
Témoin de la Vérité,....	"Witness to the Truth"	Review of Evangelical Christianity, Protestant Reformed Church	City and dep't	S.M.	1,000

Ambert, Pop. 7,517—Department Puy-de-Dôme.

Echo de la Dore,....	(Name of a river)	Agricultural	Town and environs	W.	1,000
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Amiens, Pop. 61,063—Department Somme.

Echo de la Somme,....	"Echo of the Somme"	Political, legitimist	City	D.	1,000
Journal d'Amiens,....	"Journal of Amiens"	Political, republican	City and dep't	D.	2,000
Mémorial d'Amiens,....	"Memorial of Amiens"	Political, conservative	City and dep't	D.	2,000
Progrès (le) de la Somme,....	"The Progress of the Somme"	Political, republican	Department	D.	1,600
Petit Progrès (le) de la Somme,....	"Little Progress of the Somme"	Political, republican, reduced form of the Progrès	City and dep't	D.	2,000
Bulletin Commercial d'Amiens,....	"Commercial Bulletin of Amiens"	Financial, comm'l	City	W.	1,800
Dimanche, (le)....	"Sunday"	Literary	City	W.	1,000
Indicateur, (l')....	"The Indicator"	Advertising	City	W.	1,000
Journal des Audiences,....	"Journal of the Chamber of Commerce"	Judicial arbitrations	City	W.	1,000
Journal de l'Instruction Primaire,....	"Journal of Primary Education"	Teaching and schools	City	W.	1,000
Journal des Paysans,....	"Peasants' Journal"	Republican	County	W.	500
Picardie,....	"Picardy"	Agricultural	Department	W.	800
Programme d'Annonces,....	"Advertising Programme"	Theatrical	City	W.	2,000
Semaine Religieuse,....	"Religious Week"	Catholic	Diocese	W.	800
Bulletin de la Société d'Agriculture,....	"Bulletin of the Agricultural Society"	Agricultural	Department	S.M.	1,000
Bulletin de la Société d'Horticulture,....	"Bulletin of the Horticultural Society"	Agricultural	Department	S.M.	1,000
Bulletin de la Société Industrielle,....	"Bulletin of the Industrial Society"	Manufacturing	City	S.M.	1,000
Moniteur de l'Instruction Primaire, (le)....	"Monitor of Primary Instruction"	Education	Department	S.M.	1,000
Bulletin du Comice Agricole,....	"Bulletin of Agricultural Meetings"	Agricultural	Departments	Oocl.	1,000
Bulletin de la Conférence Littéraire de Picardie,....	"Bulletin of the Literary Debating Society of Picardie"	Literary, scientific	Department	Oocl.	800

Ancenis, Pop. 4,358—Department Loire-Inférieure.

Journal d'Ancenis,....	"Journal of Ancenis"	Lit., polit., con.	Town and environs	W.	1,000
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Andelys (les), Pop. 3,257—Department Eure.

Journal des Andelys,....	"Journal of Andelys"	Political, monarchist, literary, agricultural, finance, independent	Town and dep'ts	S.W.	1,800
Impartial, (l')....	"The Impartial"	Political, conservative	Departments	S.W.	1,200

Angers, Pop. 56,846—Department Maine-et-Loire.

Courrier (le) d'Angers,....	"The Courier of Angers"	Political, Bonapartist	City	D.	3,000
Etoile, (l')....	"The Star"	Political, legitimist	City	D.	1,200

THE REPUBLIC OF FRANCE.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
[Angers continued.]					
Journal de Maine-et-Loire,-----	"Journal of Maine and Loire"	Political, conservative.	City	D.	2,200
Petit Journal de Maine-et-Loire,-----	"Little Journal of Maine and Loire"	Reduced form of the Journal.	City and dep't.	D.	3,000
Patriote (le) de l'Ouest,-----	"The Patriot of the West"	Political, republican, anti-clerical, union and free trader.	City and dep't.	D.	2,000
Petit Patriote (le) de l'Ouest,-----	"The Little Patriot of the West"	Reduced form of the Patriot.	Department	D.	3,000
Union (l') de l'Ouest,-----	"The Union of the West"	Political, legitimist.	City	D.	1,500
Théâtre, (le)-----	"The Theatre"	Literary	City	T.W.	1,000
Progrès de l'Ouest,-----	"Progress of the West"	Political, republican.	Departments	S.W.	2,500
Ami (l') du Peuple,-----	"Friend of the People"	Agricultural, literary.	Department	W.	1,100
Conseiller (le) de l'Ouest,-----	"Adviser of the West"	Political, republican.	City and dep't.	W.	5,000
Electeur, (l')-----	"The Elector"	Political, radical.	Department	W.	4,000
Journal d'Affiches de l'Ouest,-----	"Journal of Advertisements of the West"	Circulated gratuitously.	City	W.	1,000
Petites Affiches de Maine-et-Loire,-----	"Short Advertisements of Maine and Loire"	Local	City	W.	2,000
Revue d'Anjou,-----	"Review of Anjou"	Literary, agricultural.	City and dep't.	M.	1,500

Angoulême, Pop. 25,116—Department Charente.

Charentais, (le)-----	"The Charentais"	Political, Bonapartist.	City	D.	2,500
Charente, (la)-----	"The Charente"	Political, republican.	City and dep't.	D.	2,500
Suffrage Universel, (le)-----	"Universal Suffrage"	Political, republican.	City and dep't.	T.W.	1,500
Echo (l') des Charentes,-----	"Charentes' Echo"	Political, conservative.	City	S.W.	1,200
Napoléon, (le)-----	"The Napoleon"	Bonapartist	Department	W.	5,200
Nouvelliste des Charentes, (le)-----	"Newsmonger of the Charentais"	Political, imperial.	City	W.	1,000
Semaine Religieuse,-----	"Religious Week"	Catholic.	France	W.	1,500
Union (l') Vinicole des Charentes,-----	"The Charentes Wine Growers' Union"	Treating specially the grape interest.	Departments.	W.	3,000

Annecy, Pop. 11,554—Department Haute-Savoie.

Indépendant (l') Savoisien,-----	"The Independent Savoisien"	Repub., democratic.	District	T.W.	500
Union (l') Savoisienne,-----	"Savoisian Union"	Political, legitimist.	City	T.W.	500
Alpes, (les)-----	"The Alps"	Political, republican.	Department.	S.W.	500
Cultivateur (le) Savoisien,-----	"Savoisian Cultivator"	Agricultural.	Department.	W.	1,000
Indicateur (l') de la Savoie,-----	"Indicator of Savoy"	Advertising	City and dep't.	W.	1,000
Industriel (l') Savoisien,-----	"Savoisian Manufacturer"	Polit., rep., advertising.	City and dep't.	W.	1,200
Petit Savoisien,-----	"Little Savoisian"	Political, republican.	Departments	W.	2,000
Républicain Allobroge, (le)-----	"The Allobroge Republican"	Republican.	Neighborhood	W.	600
Revue Savoisienne,-----	"Savoisian Review"	Literary.	City	M.	1,000

Annonay, Pop. 18,445—Department Ardèche.

Haute-Ardèche, (la)-----	"The Upper Ardeche"	Republican	District.	W.	1,100
Journal d'Annonay,-----	"Journal of Annonay"	Polit., monarchist.	France and Algeria.	W.	1,600

Antibes, Pop. 6,750—Department Alpes-Maritimes.

Journal d'Antibes,-----	"Journal of Antibes"	Republican, literary.	Town	S.W.	500
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Apt, Pop. 5,740—Department Vaucluse.

Mercure (le) Aptésien,-----	"The Aptesian Mercury"	Literary, commercial, political, conservative, Catholic.	Town and environs.	W.	900
Bulletin du Comice Agricole de l'Arrondissement,-----	"Bulletin of the Agricultural Meetings of the District"	Agricultural.	Department	S.M.	1,000

LA RÉPUBLIQUE FRANÇAISE.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Arcis-sur-Aube, Pop. 2,784—Department Aube.					
Arrondissement (l') d'Arcis,....	"The District of Arcis"	Political, radical, rep..	Department	W.	1,000
Echo d'Arcis,....	"Echo of Arcis"	Political, Bonapartist, literary, agricultural...	Town and environs	W.	1,100
Arbois, Pop. 5,275—Department Jura.					
Abeille (l') Jurassienne,....	"The Jurasian Bee"	Literary, commercial...	Town and environs	W.	1,000
Arcachon, Pop. 3,696—Department Gironde.					
Avenir, (l')....	"The Future"	Rep., bathing interests.	Town	W.	500
Gazette, (la)....	"The Gazette"	Repub., commercial...	Environs	W.	400
Argentan, Pop. 5,376—Department Orne.					
Journal d'Argentan,....	"Journal of Argentan"	Political, republican...	Town and dep't	W.	1,000
Arles, Pop. 24,625—Department Bouches-du-Rhône.					
Forum, (le)....	"The Forensic Bar"	Judicial	City and dep't.	W.	1,000
Etoile (l') du Midi,....	"The Star of the South"	Lit., comm'l, adver...	City and dep't.	W.	1,000
Armentières, Pop. 15,579—Department Nord.					
Courrier d'Armentières,....	"Armentières Courier"	Political, conservative.	City and dep't.	W.	2,500
Journal d'Armentières,....	"Armentières Journal"	Political, republican...	Departments	W.	2,500
Arras, Pop. 27,329—Department Pas-de-Calais.					
Avenir (l') d'Arras et du Pas-de-Calais,....	"The Future of Arras and the Pas of Calais"	Political, republican...	City	D.	600
Courrier (le) du Pas-de-Calais,....	"Courier of the Pas of Calais"	Political, Bonapartist.	City	D.	2,000
Pas-de-Calais, (le)....	"The Pas of Calais"	Polit., leg't, agr., lit., Cath.	City	W.	1,500
Artésien, (l')....	"The Artesian"	Commercial	City and dep't.	W.	2,000
Journal Pédagogique du Pas-de-Calais,....	"Pedagogic Journal of the Pas of Calais"	Pol., roy., Cath., agr., lit.	City and dep'ts.	W.	20,000
Semaine Religieuse (la) du Diocèse,....	"The Religious Week of the Diocese"	Catholic, literary	Department	W.	1,300
Bulletin de la Station Agricole du Pas-de-Calais,....	"Bulletin of the Agricultural Standing of the Pas of Calais"		Departments	M.	2,000
Revue (la) de l'Art Chrétien,....	"Christian Art Review"	Archæology, arts.	City	Q.	300
Asnières, Pop. 5,784—Department Seine.					
Sonnette d'Asnières, (la)....	"The Bell of Asnières"	Non-political.	Local	W.	1,200
Auch, Pop. 13,087—Department Gers.					
Appel (l') au Peuple,....	"The Appeal to the People"	Political, Bonapartist.	City	D.	1,500
Républicain, (le)....	"The Republican"	Political, republican.	Department	D.	1,500
Conservateur, (le)....	"The Conservative"	Political, legitimist.	City	T.W.	600
Semaine Religieuse,....	"Religious Week"	Religious	Department	W.	1,300
Revue de Gascogne,....	"Review of Gascony"	History, bibliography.	City	M.	1,000
Aubusson, Pop. 6,625—Department Creuse.					
Mémorial de la Creuse,....	"Memorial of Creuse"	Political, republican.	Town and dep't.	W.	1,000
Aurillac, Pop. 11,098—Department Cantal.					
Avénir (l') du Cantal,....	"The Future of Cantal"	Repub., local news.	City	S.W.	600
Indépendant (l') du Cantal,....	"Cantal Independent"	Political, republican.	Department	S.W.	1,200
Moniteur du Cantal, (le)....	"Cantal Monitor"	Political, conservative.	City and dep't.	S.W.	1,000
Autun, Pop. 11,684—Department Saône-et-Loire.					
Autunois, (l')....	"The Autunois"	Political, legitimist.	City and environs.	S.W.	1,500
République du Morvan,....	"The Republic of Morvan"	Political, republican.	Department	S.W.	1,500

THE REPUBLIC OF FRANCE.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Auxerre, Pop. 15,497—Department Yonne.					
Nouvelliste, (le)...."The Novelist".....	Political, Bonapartist.....	City.....	D.	1,200	
Bourgogne, (la)...."Burgundy".....	Political, legitimist.....	City.....	T. W.	1,000	
Constitution, (la)...."The Constitution".....	Political, republican.....	City and dep't.....	T. W.	5,100	
Yonne (l')....(Name of a river).....	Political, republican.....	City and dept's.....	T. W.	7,500	
Auxonne, Pop. 5,911—Department Côte-d'Or.					
Echo (l') Bourguignon,...."The Burgundian Echo"....	Agricultural, literary.....	Town and dep't.....	W.	1,000	
Avallon, Pop. 5,622—Department Yonne.					
Revue de l'Yonne,...."Review of the Yonne".....	Political, republican.....	Town and dep't.....	S. W.	1,000	
Indépendant, (l')...."The Independent".....	Political, legitimist.....	Town and dep't.....	W.	1,000	
Avesnes, Pop. 3,603—Department Nord.					
Observateur, (l')...."The Observer".....	Political, conservative.....	Department.....	T. W.	2,000	
Patriote, (le)...."The Patriot,".....	Political, Bonapartist.....	Department.....	T. W.	2,000	
Avignon, Pop. 1876, 38,008—Department Vaucluse.					
Républicain (le) de Vaucluse,...."Vaucluse Republican".....	Political, republican.....	Department.....	T. W.	1,000	
Réveil du Midi, (le)...."The Revueille of the South"....	Political, republican.....	City and dep't.....	T. W.	2,000	
Union (l') de Vaucluse,...."Vaucluse Union".....	Political, legitimist.....	City.....	T. W.	700	
Progrès (le) Agricole,...."Agricultural Progress".....	Agricultural.....	Department.....	W.	1,000	
Semaine Religieuse, (la)...."The Religious Week".....	Catholic.....	France.....	W.	2,000	
Bulletin Historique, Archéologique et Artistique de Vaucluse,...."Historical, Archæological and Artistical Bulletin of the Vaucluse".....	Hist., artis., sci.....	City.....	S. M.	1,000	
Revue des Bibliothèques Paroissiales,...."Review of the Parish Libraries".....	Religious.....	City and dep't.....	S. M.	1,000	
Bulletin de l'Association d'Emulation Artistique,...."Bulletin of the Artistic Emulation Society".....	Sci., artistic, literary.....	City.....	M.	500	
Bulletin de la Société d'Agriculture et d'Horticulture,...."Bulletin of the Agricultural and Horticultural Society".....	Agriculture, horticult.....	Department.....	M.	1,000	
Famille de Jacob, (la)...."Jacob's Family".....	Relig., lit., pol., mon.....	Department.....	M.	500	
Avranches, Pop. 8,137—Department Manche.					
Avranchin, (l')....(Name of the towns-people).....	Lit., agr., polit., leg't, Cath.....	Department.....	W.	4,500	
Nouvelliste, (le)...."The Newsmonger".....	Literary, historical.....	Town and environs.....	W.	1,000	
Bagnols, Pop. 4,876—Department Gard.					
Canal (le) d'Irrigation du Rhône,...."The Irrigation Canal of the Rhone".....	Industrial.....	Town.....	M.	500	
Bagnères, Pop. 9,470—Department Hautes-Pyrénées.					
Echo (l') des Vallées,...."Echo of the Valleys".....	Polit., leg't, bathing.....	Town.....	W.	1,000	
Petite Gazette,...."Little Gazette".....	Political, legitimist.....	Town.....	W.	1,000	
Bailleul, Pop. 12,828—Department Nord.					
Bailleulois,....(Name of the towns-people).....	Political, republican.....	Town.....	W.	1,000	
Bapaume, Pop. 3,174—Department Pas-de-Calais.					
Cantonal, (le)...."Journal of the Canton".....	Agricultural, com.....	District.....	W.	1,000	
Bar-sur-Aube, Pop. 4,453—Department Aube.					
Echo de l'Arrondissement,...."District Echo".....	Cons., farmers, wine g'rs.....	Town, environs.....	W.	1,200	
Mémorial,...."Memoires".....	Political, republican.....	Town.....	W.	700	
Bar-sur-Seine, Pop. 2,798—Department Aube.					
Petit Courrier,...."Little Courier".....	Political, republican.....	Town.....	W.	900	
Nouvelliste,...."Newsmonger".....	Political, Bonapartist.....	Town.....	W.	800	

LA RÉPUBLIQUE FRANÇAISE.

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
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Bar-le-Duc, Pop. 15,175—Department Meuse.

Echo de l'Est, (l')....	"Echo of the East".....	Conservative.....		D.	1,700
Indépendance (l') de l'Est,....	"The Independence of the East".....	Political, republican....	Department.....	D.	1,500
Indépendance (l') de l'Est,....	"The Independence of the East".....	Political, republican....	Department.....	S.W.	1,000
Cultivateur de la Meuse,....	"The Farmer of the Meuse"....	Agricultural.....		S.M.	500
Annales de l'Oeuvre de St. Paul,....	"Annals of the Work of St. Paul".....	Religious.....		M.	500
Moniteur Officiel de l'Instruction,....	"Official Monitor of Instruction".....	Educational.....	Department.....	M.	1,000
Nouvelles Annales de Philosophie Catholique,....	"New Annals of Catholic Philosophy".....	Scientific, religious.....		M.	300

Barbezieux, Pop. 3,881—Department Charente.

Barbezien, (le)....	(Name of the towns-people).....	Administrative, independent, judicial, agricultural, commercial....	District.....	W.	2,000
Opinion (l') des Charentes,....	"Opinion of Charentes".....	Republican.....	District.....	W.	1,500

Bayeux, Pop. 1,200—Department Calvados.

Echo (l') Bayeusais,....	"Bayeusais Echo".....	Conservative.....	District.....	S.W.	1,200
Indicateur (l') de Bayeux,....	"The Guide of Bayeux".....	Legitimist, clerical....	District.....	S.W.	1,200

Bastia, Pop. 21,535—Department Corse. (Corsica.)

Guida (la) del Popolo,....	"The Guide of the People".....	(Italian) Religious, literary.....	Department.....	W.	1,000
Gazette (la) Corse,....	"Corsican Gazette".....	Legitimist, clerical....	District.....	W.	500
Solidarité, (la)....	"The Consolidation".....	Republican.....	Island.....	W.	1,500

Bauge, Pop. 3,562—Department Maine-et-Loire.

Journal de Bauge,....	"Journal of Bauge".....	Conservative.....	District.....	W.	1,000
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Baume-les-Dames, Pop. 2,562—Department Doubs.

Avenir (l') de Baume,....	"The Future of Baume".....	Political, republican, literary, scientific, commercial, agricultural, advertising..	Dep't.....	W.	500
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Bayonne, Pop. 27,175—Department Basses-Pyrénées.

Avenir (l') des Pyrénées et des Landes,....	"The Future of the Pyrénées and of the Landes" (a province).....	Political, republican....	City.....	T.W.	1,200
Courrier de Bayonne,....	"Bayonne Courier".....	Political, imperial....	City.....	T.W.	1,500
Entr'-Acte, (l')....	"The Entr'-Acte" (Between the Acts).....	Amusements.....	Town.....	S.W.	1,000
Bulletin Catholique, (le)....	"The Catholic Bulletin".....	Religious.....	Town.....	W.	200
Gibbose Artistique, (la)....	"Artistic Gibbose".....	Literary.....	Vicinity.....	W.	500
Semaine (la) de Bayonne,....	"Week of Bayonne".....	Agr., com'l, lit., Cath.....	Department.....	W.	1,000

Bazas, Pop. 9,534—Department Gironde.

Glaneur, (le)....	"The Gleaner".....	Conservative.....	District.....	W.	1,000
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Beauvais, Pop. 15,542—Department Oise.

République de l'Oise, (la)....	"The Republic of Oise".....	Republican.....		D.	1,000
Indépendant (l') de l'Oise,....	"Oise Independent".....	Political, republican....	City.....	T.W.	2,300
Journal de l'Oise,....	"Oise Journal".....	Political, Orleanist....	City and dep't.....	T.W.	3,000
Moniteur de l'Oise,....	"Oise Monitor".....	Conservative.....	City and dept's.....	T.W.	5,000
Républicain, (le)....	"The Republican".....	Political, republican....	City.....	W.	1,000
Semaine Religieuse, (la)....	"The Religious Week".....	Catholic.....	Department.....	W.	2,000
Bulletin d'Horticulture,....	"Horticultural Bulletin".....	Agr., horticultural....	Department.....	M.	1,000
Bulletin de la Société d'Archéologie,....	"Bulletin of the Society of Archæology".....	Scientific.....	City.....	Occl.	1,000
Messenger de Saint Joseph, (le)....	"The Messenger of St. Joseph".....	Catholic.....	Department.....	Occl.	4,000

THE REPUBLIC OF FRANCE.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Beaune, Pop. 10,907—Department Côte-d'Or.					
Journal de Beaune,....	"Beaune Journal"	Political, republican	Town	T.W.	1,500
Revue Bourguignonne,....	"Burgundian Review"	Polit., monar., judic.	Town	T.W.	1,200
Belfort, Pop. 8,014—Department Haut-Rhin.					
Journal de Belfort et du Haut-Rhin,....	"Belfort and Haut-Rhin Journal"	Con., indus., com. advr.	Town and dep't.	S.W.	1,500
Libéral (le) de l'Est,....	"Liberal of the East"	Political, republican	Department	S.W.	1,200
Belfortain, (le)....	(Name of the towns-people)	Political, republican	Department	W.	1,000
Bellac, Pop. 3,400—Department Haute-Vienne.					
Nouvelliste de Bellac,....	"Newsmonger of Bellac"	Advertiser	Town and district	W.	1,000
Bellême, Pop. 3,108—Department Orne.					
Bien Public, (le)....	"The Public Welfare"	Conservative	Town and district	W.	1,000
Belley, Pop. 4,700—Department Ain.					
Bulletin d'Archéologie Chrétienne,....	"Bulletin of Christian Archæology"	Religious	Department	Q.	600
Bergerac, Pop. 8,679—Department Dordogne.					
Journal de Bergerac,....	"Bergerac Journal"	Conservative	Town and dep't	S.W.	1,200
Nouvelliste, (le)....	"The Newsmonger"	Republican, agricul.	District	S.W.	500
Progrès (le) de Bergerac,....	"The Progress of Bergerac"	Political, republican	Department	W.	800
Bergues, Pop. 5,738—Department Nord.					
Journal de Bergues,....	"Bergues Journal"	Political, republican	Town and dep't	W.	1,000
Revue Commerciale, (la)....	"The Commercial Review"	Linguistic, comm'l	Town and dep't	M.	1,000
Besançon, Pop. 54,404—Department Doubs.					
Courrier Franc-Comtois, (le)....	"Franc-Comtois Courier"	Monarchical	City	a. m. ev'g	D. 1,500
Démocratie Franc-Comtoise,....	"Franc-Comtois Democracy"	Political, republican	City and dep't	D.	3,000
Same,....				S.W.	1,500
Same,....				W.	2,000
Union (l') Franc-Comtoise,....	"Franc-Comtois Union"	Political, legitimist	City	D.	2,500
Same,....				W.	1,100
Besançon Théâtre,....	"Besançon Theatre"	Theatrical	City	T.W.	2,000
Echo de la Franche-Comté,....	"Franche Comte Echo"	Conservative; weekly edition of the Courier	City and dep't's	S.W.	1,500
Feuille d'Affiches,....	"Advertising Newspaper"	Judicial announcem'ts	City	S.W.	1,000
Avenir (l') de Besançon,....	"The Future of Besançon"	Repub., notary adv'ts	Vicinity	W.	500
Abeille (l') Franc-Comtoise,....	"Franc-Comtoise Bee"	Bonapar., free trader	City	W.	900
Avenir (l') Chronométrique,....	"Chronometric Future"	Watch and clock indus.	City and dep't's	W.	2,500
Echo (l') de la Franche Comté,....	"The Echo of the Franche Comté"	Edition of the Courier	Department	W.	2,000
Feuille Hebdomadaire de l'Union Franc-Comtoise,....	"Weekly Edition of the Franc-Comtois Union"	Political, legitimist	Departments	W.	1,000
Indépendance (l') de la Franche Comté,....	"The Franche Comté Independence"	Conservative		W.	1,500
Petit Bizontin,....	"Little Bizontin"	Local events	City	W.	500
Publicateur de Besançon,....	"The Publisher of Besançon"	Repub., education	City	W.	600
Semaine Religieuse, la....	"The Religious Week"	Catholic		W.	1,000
Béthune, Pop. 4,594—Department Pas-de-Calais.					
Journal de Béthune, (le)....	"Bethune Journal"	Political, imperial	Town	W.	1,000
Revue Artésienne,....	"Artesian Review"	Literary, commercial	Town and dep't	M.	1,000

LA RÉPUBLIQUE FRANÇAISE.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Bernay, Pop. 5,806—Department Eure.					
Avenir, (l')...."The Future"	Political, republican..	Town and dep't....	W.	1,000
Journal de Bernay,...."Bernay Journal"	Conservative.....	District.....	W.	1,200
Moniteur de Bernay,...."Bernay Monitor"	Political, republican..	Town and dep't....	W.	1,200
Beziers, Pop. 38,227—Department Hérault.					
Union (l') Républicaine,...."Republican Union"	Political, republican..	City.....	T.W.	1,200
Agriculteur, (l')...."The Farmer"	Agricultural.....	City and dep't....	W.	1,000
Hérault,....(Name of the Department).....	Literary.....	City.....	W.	1,000
Hérault (l') Historique,...."Historic Hérault"	Literary, history.....	City and dep't....	W.	1,000
Phare du Midi,...."Beacon of the South"	Political, imperial....	City.....	W.	1,500
Publicateur de Beziers,...."Publisher of Beziers"	Advertising.....	City.....	W.	1,000
Biarritz, Pop. 4,660—Department Basses-Pyrénées.					
Courrier de Biarritz,...."Courier of Biarritz"	Literary.....	Vicinity.....	W.	1,500
Indicateur des Ventes et Locations,...."Guide to Sales and Rents" (of houses).....	Advertising.....	Town.....	W.	1,000
Phare (le) de Biarritz,...."Biarritz Beacon"	Political, imperial....	City.....	W.	1,000
Renommée (la) de Biarritz,...."The Fame of Biarritz"	(Eng., Fr. Span.) Local.....	Town and district..	W.	2,000
Vigie (la) de Biarritz,...."The Biarritz Lookout"	Political, republican..	Town and dep't....	W.	1,200
Blaye, Pop. 4,761—Department Gironde.					
Avenir, (l')...."The Future"	Political, republican..	Town and dep't....	S.W.	1,200
Espérance, (l')...."Hope"	Political, legitimist....	Town and district..	S.W.	1,000
Blois, Pop. 19,860—Department Loir-et-Cher.					
Avenir, (l')...."The Future"	Political, Orleanist....	City.....	T.W.	800
Indépendant, (l')...."The Independent"	Political, republican..	City and dep't....	T.W.	700
Journal de Loir-et-Cher,...."Loir and Cher Journal"	Political, legitimist....	City.....	T.W.	1,500
Bolbec, Pop. 10,143—Department Seine-Inférieure.					
Glaneur Normand,...."Norman Gleaner"	Agriculture.....	Department.....	W.	1,000
Journal de Bolbec,...."Bolbec Journal"	Political, republican..	Town.....	W.	500
Journal des Transports,...."Journal of Traffic"	Commercial.....	Town.....	W.	1,000
Progrès (le) de Bolbec,...."The Progress of Bolbec"	Pol., rep., lit., indus., com., agri., fin.....	Town and dep'ts..	W.	5,500
Revue Hebdomadaire,...."Weekly Review"	Literary, commercial..	Town.....	W.	1,000
Revue Maritime et Commerciale,...."Maritime and Commercial Review"	Commercial.....	Town and district..	W.	1,000
Bonneville, Pop. 2,127—Department Haute-Savoie.					
Allobroge, (l')....(Name of the Country).....	Polit., rad., agri., man'rs, adv's.....	Town and dep't....	W.	2,000
Bordeaux, Pop. 215,840—Department Gironde.					
Ami de l'Ouvrier et du Soldat,...."Friend of the Workman and of the Soldier"	Political, legitimist....	City and abroad....	D.	2,500
Courrier de Bordeaux, (le)...."Bordeaux Courier"	Agri., wine, mark'ts, com.....	City.....	D.	2,000
Courrier de la Gironde,...."Gironde Courier"	Political, Orleanist....	City and dep't....	ev'g D.	3,000
Electeur, (l')...."The Elector"	Clero-legitimist....	City.....	D.	1,000
Entr'Acte, (l')...."Between the Acts"	Theatrical.....	City.....	D.	1,000
Feuilles d'Annonces de Bordeaux,...."Advertising Paper of Bordeaux"	Advertising.....	Local.....	D.	5,000
Gironde, (la)....(Name of a river).....	Polit., rep., left, com. free trader and marine, France, abroad.....	ev'g D.	13,000	
Gironde (la) Petite,....(Name of a river).....	Polit., rep., com., ind., Agri., very popular.....	France, abroad.....	a. m. D.	65,000
Guienne, (la)....(From the name of a Province).....	Political, legitimist....	City and dep't....	ev'g D.	2,000
Journal de Bordeaux,...."Bordeaux Journal"	Political, Bonapartist....	City and dep't....	ev'g D.	3,000

THE REPUBLIC OF FRANCE.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
[Bordeaux continued.]					
Journal du Peuple,....	"People's Journal"	Polit., cler., legit.	City	ev'g D.	1,500
Phare de la Gironde,....	"The Beacon of the Gironde"	Non-political	Department	D.	3,000
Victoire, (la)....	"The Victory"	Rad., socialistic; is widely read.	City	D.	6,000
Aquitaine, (l')....	"The Aquitanian"	Archæology, religious, literary, Catholic.	City	S. W.	520
Information, (l')....	"The Enquiry"	Sales, rents and ads.	City	S. W.	1,200
Petites Affiches de la Gironde,....	"Little Advertiser"	Advertisements	City	S. W.	2,000
Progrès, (le)....	"The Progress"	Non-political	Department	S. W.	1,000
Publications Littéraires, (les)....	"Literary Publications"	Lit., hist., science	City and dep't.	S. W.	3,000
Revue Agricole et Vinicole du Sud-Ouest,....	"Agricultural and Wine Cultural Review of the South West"	Com., agri., science, wine interests	City and dep't.	S. W.	1,800
Revue Nouvelle Médicale,....	"New Medical Review"	Medical, surgery	City and abroad.	S. W.	1,000
Artiste (l') de Bordeaux,....	"Artist of Bordeaux"	Art, theatres, literary, fin., sport	City and dep'ts.	W.	6,000
Don Quichotte, (le)....	"Don Quixote"	Polit., rep., illus., sati.	France, abroad	W.	1,200
Echo des Théâtres et des Concerts,....	"Echo of the Theatres and Concerts"	Polit., rep., satirical	City	W.	1,500
Gazette des Sciences Médicales,....	"Gazette of Medical Science"	Medical	France	W.	500
Grands Romans Illustrés, (les)....	"The Illustrated Great Romances"	Literary, historical	City and dep't.	W.	1,000
Journal de Médecine de Bordeaux,....	"Bordeaux Medical Journal"	Medical and surgery	City and dep'ts.	W.	1,500
Moniteur Agricole,....	"Agricultural Monitor"	Commercial, agricult'l.	City and dep't.	W.	3,000
Parc Bordelais, (le)....	"Bordeaux Park"	Non-political	Local	W.	1,000
Publications Illustrées,....	"Illustrated Publications"	Literary and history	City and dep't.	W.	2,000
Revue (la) Bordelaise,....	"Bordeaux Review"	Sci. lit., artistic	City	W.	1,000
Semaine Religieuse, (la)....	"The Religious Week"	Religious	Catholics	W.	4,500
Spectateur, (le)....	"The Spectator"	Sports, theatre, ads, critic, literary, artistic	France, abroad	W.	6,000
Suffrage (le) Universel,....	"Universal Suffrage"	Political, republican	City and dep'ts.	W.	2,000
Sud-Ouest (le) Maritime et Commercial,....	"The Maritime and Commercial South West"	Com., fin., ind.	City	W.	1,000
Annales de l'Association de Notre Dame des Soldats,....	"Annals of the Society of Our Lady of the Soldiers"	Military	Department	S. M.	3,000
Bulletin de la Société de Géographie Commerciale,....	"Bulletin of the Society of Commercial Geography"	Scientific, commercial	France	S. M.	2,000
Feuille Vinicole de la Gironde,....	"The Gironde Wine Growers' Journal"	Markets, wine, com.	Departments	S. M.	1,500
Journal d'Agriculture et d'Horticulture,....	"Agricultural and Horticultural Journal"	Agri., horti., com., wine	City and dep'ts.	S. M.	2,000
Prytanée (le),....	"The Prytaneum"	Review of useful and agreeable arts.	City and dep'ts.	S. M.	1,000
Revue Catholique,....	"Catholic Review"	Relig., hist., and lit.	City	S. M.	1,500
Annales de l'Académie Ethnographique de la Gironde,....	"Annals of the Ethnographic Academy of Gironde"	Science	City	M.	1,000
Bordeaux Magazine,....	"Bordeaux Magazine"	Literary, miscel.	City	M.	1,000
Bordeaux Sténographe,....	"Bordeaux Stenographer"	Stenographic	Department	M.	2,800
Biographie, (la)....	"Biography"	Illustrated photographs	City	M.	1,000
Bulletin de la Société d'Agriculture de la Gironde"....	"Bulletin of the Agricultural Society of the Gironde"	Agri., wine, com.	Departments	M.	500
Bulletin des Travaux de la Société de Pharmacie de Bordeaux,....	"Bulletin of the Bordeaux Pharmaceutical Society's Work"	Medical, pharmacy	City and dep'ts.	M.	500
Étincelle, (l')....	"The Spark"	Lit., critic., art.	City	M.	1,500
Guide Théâtral,....	"Theatre Guide"	Theatrical	Department	M.	7,000
Journal des Comptoirs des Renseignements Commerciaux,....	"Mercantile Agency Journal"	Com., ind., fin., jurisprudence; International organ of business men.	France and abroad.	M.	3,500

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[Bordeaux continued.]					
Journal des Greffiers,....	"Recorders' Journal".....	Official.....	Department.....	M.	2,000
Moniteur des Bibliophiles,....	"Monitor of the Biblio- philes".....	Bibliography.....	City.....	M.	500
Musique (la) à Bordeaux,....	"Bordeaux Music".....	Art, music, hist.....	City and dep'ts.....	M.	1,000
Troubadour, (le).....	"The Troubadour".....	Non-political.....	Department.....	M.	5,000
Journal des Arrêts de la Cour d'Appel de Bordeaux,....	"Journal of Decrees of the Bordeaux Court of Appeal".....	Judicial.....	City.....	10 t. Y.	300
Actes de la Société Linéenne de Bordeaux,....	"Records of the Bordeaux Linéene Society".....	Historical.....	City.....	B.M.	250
Annales de la Société d'Horticulture,....	"Annals of the Horticultural Society".....	Agri., horticulture.....	City.....	Q.	300
Recueil des Actes de l'Académie des Sciences, Belles- Lettres et Arts,....	"Reports and Records of the Acad- emy of Arts, Sciences, Belles-Lettres".....		City.....	Q.	500
Revue Hydrothérapique de Longchamps,....	"Hydro- pathic Review of Longchamps".....	Medical, hydropathy.....	City.....	Q.	300

Boulogne-sur-Mer, Pop. 40,075—Department Pas-de-Calais.

France (la) du Nord,....	"Northern France".....	Polit., rep., lit., statis., com.....	Department.....	D.	800
Boulogne Programme,....	"Boulogne Programme".....	Theatrical.....	Local.....	S.W.	2,500
Colonne, (la).....	"The Column".....	Monarchical, clerical.....	City.....	S.W.	1,000
Impartial (l') de Boulogne,....	"The Boulogne Impartial".....	Polit., Bona., clerical.....	City and dep't.....	S.W.	1,000
Saison, (la).....	"The Season".....	Sea-bathing.....	City.....	W.	2,000

Bourg, Pop. 12,015—Department Ain.

Progrès de l'Ain,....	"Progress of Ain".....	Polit., lib., rep.....	Department.....	D.	2,000
Courrier de l'Ain,....	"Courier of Ain".....	Political, republican.....	Town and dep't.....	T.W.	2,500
Journal de l'Ain,....	"Journal of Ain".....	Political, clerical.....	Town and dep't.....	T.W.	2,000
Moniteur de l'Ain,....	"Monitor of Ain".....	Political, conservative.....	Town.....	S.W.	1,300
Messager du Dimanche,....	"Sunday Messenger".....	Agricultural, literary.....	Town and dep't.....	W.	1,000
Bulletin du Comice,....	"Bulletin of Meeting".....	Agricultural.....	Department.....	M.	500
Chronique Horticole,....	"Horticultural Chronicle".....	Agricul., horticul.....	Town and dep't.....	M.	600
Revue de la Société Littéraire,....	"Review of the Lit- erary Association".....	Lit., his., science.....	Town.....	M.	500
Vignoble,....	"Vineyard".....	Agricultural.....	Town and dep't.....	M.	1,200
Annales de la Société d'Emulation,....	"Annals of the Society of Emulation".....	Literary.....	France.....	Q.	500

Bourgneuf, Pop. 3,549—Department Creuse.

Chercheur, (le).....	"The Searcher".....	Agricultural, commerce.....	District.....	W.	1000
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Bourges, Pop. 35,785—Department Cher.

Emancipation du Centre, (l').....	"The Emancipation of the Centre".....	Republican, radical.....	Department.....	D.	1,000
Courrier du Berry,....	"Berry Courier,".....	Political, legitimist.....	City.....	T.W.	700
Entr'-Acte, (l').....	"The Entr'-Act" (Between the Acts).....	Theatrical.....	City.....	T.W.	500
Journal du Cher,....	"Cher Journal".....	Political, Bonapartist.....	City and dep't.....	T.W.	2,500
Union (l') Républicaine,....	"Republican Union".....	Political, republican.....	City and dep't.....	T.W.	1,800
Bulletin de l'Union des Œuvres Catholiques,....	"Bul- letin of the Union of Catholic Works".....	Religious.....	City and dep't.....	W.	500
Semaine Religieuse du Berry, (la).....	"The Religious Week of Berry".....	Religious.....	Catholic circles.....	W.	1,000
Très Saint Sacrement, (le).....	"The Very Holy Sacrament".....	Catholic.....	Department.....	S.M.	1,200
Bulletin de l'Association de Saint-François de Salles,....	"Bulletin of the Society of St. François de Salles".....	Catholic.....	Department.....	M.	800

Bourgoin, Pop. 4,850—Department Isère.

Indicateur, (l').....	"The Indicator".....	Advertisements.....	District.....	W.	1,000
Journal de Bourgoin,....	"Bourgoin Journal".....	Non-political.....	Town and dep't.....	W.	1,000

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Bressuire, Pop. 3,286—Department Deux-Sèvres.					
Bressuirais, (le)....(The name of the towns-people)....	Agricultural, literary ..	District.....	W.	1,000	
Revue Bressuiraise,...."Bressuire Review".....	Literary, commercial ..	Department.....	W.	1,000	
Brest, Pop. 66,828—Department Finistère.					
Océan, (l')...."The Ocean".....	Political, legitimist ..	Department.....	T.W.	1,000	
Républicain du Finistère,...."Finisterre Republican" ..	Republican.....	Department.....	T.W.	1,200	
Union (l') Républicaine du Finistère,...."The Finis- terre Republican Union".....	Conservative, republican; for the working class.....	City and environs ..	T.W.	2,000	
Petit Brestois, (le)....(Name of the towns-people).....	Political, republican ..	City and dep't.....	S.W.	3,000	
Courrier du Finistère, (le)...."Finisterre Courier".....	Legitimist ..	Department ..	W.	1,600	
Homard, (le)...."The Lobster".....	Satir., hum., theat.....	Department ..	W.	2,500	
Annales de Sainte-Anne d'Auray,...."Annals of St. Anne of Auray".....	Religious ..	Pilgrims.....	M	500	
Briey, Pop. 1,952—Department Meurthe-et-Moselle.					
Courrier de Briey et de Longwy,...."Briey and Long- wy Courier".....	Political, republican ..	District.....	W.	1,000	
Voix de la Moselle,...."Voice of Moselle".....	Political, conservative ..	Department.....	W.	1,000	
Brignoles, Pop. 5,376—Department Var.					
Courrier du Var,...."Var Courier".....	Polit., leg't, clerical ..	Department.....	S.W.	1,000	
Républicain du Var,...."Var Republican".....	Agricultural, comm'l ..	Local.....	S.W.	600	
Petite Provence, (la)...."The Little Province".....	Political, republican ..	Department ..	W.	1,000	
Brioude, Pop. 4,576 Department Haute-Loire.					
Echo du Velay,...."Echo of Velay".....	Political, conservative ..	Town, environs ..	T.W.	700	
Abeille Brivadoise,...."Brivadoise Bee".....	Literary ..	Department ..	W.	1,000	
Moniteur de Brioude,...."Brioude Monitor".....	Literary, commercial ..	Department.....	W.	1,000	
Brionne, Pop. 3,550—Department Eure.					
Brionnais, (le)....(The name of the towns-people).....	Commercial, agricul ..	Department.....	W.	1,800	
Brives, Pop. 8,417—Department Corrèze.					
Conciliateur, (le)...."The Conciliator".....	Political, Bonapartist ..	District.....	W.	500	
République, (la)...."The Republic".....	Political, radical ..	District.....	W.	600	
Caen, Pop. 41,181—Department Calvados.					
Journal de Caen, (le)...."Caen Journal".....	Polit., repub., lit., agr., indus., comm'l; im- provement of horses ..	City and dep't.....	D.	1,500	
Moniteur du Calvados,...."Calvados Monitor".....	Political, republican ..	City and dep't.....	D.	3,000	
Ordre (l') et la Liberté,...."Order and Liberty".....	Political, legitimist ..	City ..	D.	1,200	
Ami (l') de l'Ordre,...."The Friend of Order".....	Political, imperial ..	City ..	W.	3,500	
Année (l') Médicale,...."The Medical Year".....	Medical ..	City and dep'ts ..	W.	1,000	
Bonhomme (le) Normand,...."The Good-Natured Nor- man".....	Polit., rep., com., lit ..	City and France.....	W.	40,000	
Causeur (le) Normand du Calvados,...."The Norman Talker of Calvados".....	Conservative.....	Dep't Calvados.....	W.	6,000	
Causeur (le) Normand de la Manche,...."The Norman Talker of the Manche".....	Conservative.....	Departm't Manche ..	W.	2,000	
Causeur (le) Normand de l'Orne,...."The Norman Talker of the Orne".....	Conservative.....	Department Orne ..	W.	1,500	
Epargne (l') Normande,...."The Norman Economist" ..	Financial ..	City and dep't.....	W.	1,200	
Moniteur du Calvados,...."Monitor of Calvados".....	Literary ..	District.....	W.	2,750	
Ouest, (l')...."The West".....	R'y, steamboat guide ..	Normandy ..	W.	1,000	
Petites Affiches, (les)...."Little Advertisements" ..	Advertising ..	City ..	W.	500	
Semaine (la) Normande,...."The Norman Week".....	Polit., repub., ind., com'l, agr., lit.; improve- ment of the horse ..	Departments ..	W.	5,000	
Semaine Religieuse, (la)...."The Religious Week".....	Catholic.....	District.....	W.	5,000	

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Cahors, Pop. 13,061—Department Lot.

Courrier du Lot,...."Lot Courier".....	Political, Bonapartist.....	Town.....	T.W.	400
Journal du Lot,...."Lot Journal".....	Political, legitimist.....	Town.....	T.W.	700
Réformateur, (le)...."The Reformer".....	Polit., radical repub.....	Department.....	S.W.	1,200
Républicain, (le)...."The Republican".....	Political, republican.....	Department.....	S.W.	1,200

Calais, Pop. 19,843—Department Pas-de-Calais.

Annales du Calaisis,...."Calaisian Annals".....	Political, legitimist.....	City and dep'ts.....	W.	1,000
Journal de Calais,...."Calais Journal".....	Political, clerical.....	City and dept's.....	W.	1,500
Moniteur de Calais, (le)...."The Monitor of Calais"....	Commercial, fisheries.....	Northern districts.....	W.	1,000

Cambrai, Pop. 22,897—Department Nord.

Emancipateur, (l')...."The Emancipator".....	Political, legitimist.....	City.....	4 t. W.	1,300
Gazette de Cambrai,...."Cambrai Gazette".....	Polit., lib., lit., com., indus.....	France.....	T.W.	1,400
Libéral de Cambrai,...."Liberal of Cambrai".....	Political, republican.....	Department.....	T.W.	1,000
Coup de Marteau, (le)...."The Hammer Stroke".....	Non-political.....	Department.....	W.	1,800
Revue Hebdomadaire,...."Weekly Review".....	Religious, literary.....	City and dep't.....	W.	1,000
Semaine Religieuse, (la)...."The Religious Week".....	Religious.....	Department.....	W.	4,900
Grains de Sénevé, (les)...."The Grains of Sénevé".....	Catholic.....	.....	M.	3,100

Cannes, Pop. 9,618—Department Alpes-Maritimes.

Avenir de Cannes, (l')...."Future of Cannes".....	Political, republican.....	Department.....	S.W.	800
Courrier de Cannes,...."Cannes Courier".....	Local.....	Department.....	S.W.	6,000
Cannes Saison,...."Season at Cannes".....	Literary, miscel.; list of strangers.....	Town.....	W.	1,000
Échos de Cannes, (les)...."The Echoes of Cannes".....	Republican.....	District.....	W.	500
Indicateur de Cannes,...."Indicator of Cannes".....	Local news.....	Town.....	W.	500

Carcassonne, Pop. 23,600—Department Aude.

Courrier (le) de l'Aude,...."The Aude Courier".....	Political, monarchial.....	City and dep't.....	T.W.	1,000
Bon-Sens, (le)...."Good Sense".....	Political, republican.....	City and dep't.....	S.W.	1,000
Fraternité, (la)...."Fraternity".....	Political, republican.....	City and dep't.....	S.W.	1,000
Ralliement, (le)...."The Rallying".....	Political, legitimist.....	City.....	W.	900
Salut, (le)...."The Greeting".....	Bonapartist.....	City.....	S.W.	1,000
Semaine Religieuse, (la)...."The Religious Week".....	Catholic.....	Department.....	W.	2,000
Cité, (la)...."The City".....	Local news.....	Neighborhood.....	W.	1,100
Journal de la Société d'Horticulture,...."Horticultural Society Journal".....	Agricultural, horticult.....	Department.....	M.	500

Carentan, Pop. 3,056—Department Manche.

Cotentin, (le)....(Name of the country).....	Republican.....	District.....	W.	1,400
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Carpentras, Pop. 10,848—Department Vaucluse.

Comtat, (le)....(Name of the country).....	Polit., conserv., lit., com., fin.....	Dep't.....	S.W.	1,200
Bulletin du Comice Agricole,...."Bulletin of Agricultural Meetings".....	Reports.....	Department.....	W.	1,000

Castel-Sarrazin, Pop. 6,835—Department Tarn-et-Garonne.

Messenger,...."Messenger".....	Advertising.....	Town.....	W.	1,000
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Castellane, Pop. 1,842—Department Basses-Alpes.

Sentinelle (la) des Alpes,...."The Alps Sentinel".....	Political, conserv., literary, industrial, commercial, advertising.....	Department.....	W.	600
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Castres, Pop. 21,357—Department Tarn.

Courrier de Castres,...."Castres Courier".....	Political, republican.....	City and dep't.....	T.W.	1,000
Courrier du Tarn,...."Tarn Courier".....	Political, republican.....	City and dep't.....	T.W.	1,200
Echo du Tarn,...."The Tarn Echo".....	Protect., conserv.....	City.....	T.W.	800
Républicain, (le)...."The Republican".....	Political, republican.....	Department.....	S.W.	1,000
Conservateur, (le)...."The Conservative".....	Political, conservative.....	City.....	W.	1,000
Avénir (l') du Tarn,...."The Future of Tarn".....	Political, republican.....	Department.....	W.	600

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Cateau (le), Pop. 9,974—Department Nord.					
Cambrésis, (le)....(The name of the town).....	Political, republican...Department	W.	1,000		
Cauterets, Pop. 2,000—Department Hautes-Pyrénées.					
Journal de Cauterets,...."Cauterets Journal".....	Bathing, min'l waters. Village and abroad..	W.	2,000		
Cavaillon, Pop. 8,034—Department Vaucluse.					
Echo de Luberon, (l')...."Echo of Luberon".....	Non-political.....District.....	W.	500		
République, (la)...."The Republic".....	Republican.....Department.....	W.	300		
Ruche, (la)...."The Bee-Hive".....	Non-political.....Department.....	W.	800		
Céret, Pop. 3,737—Department Pyrénées-Orientales.					
Courrier de Céret,...."Courier of Ceret".....	Agricultural, indus...Town.....	W.	500		
Cette, Pop. 24,177—Department Hérault.					
Journal Commercial et Maritime,...."Commercial and Maritime Journal".....	Republican.....	D.	500		
Nouveau (le) Cettois,...."The New Cettois".....	Political, republican...Department.....	D.	1,000		
Petit Cettois, (le)...."The Little Cettois".....	Republican.....	D.	1,800		
Bavard, (le)...."The Babbler".....	Theatrical.....	W.	1,500		
Feuille Commerciale,...."Commercial Journal".....	Political, conservative. Town and dep't....	W.	2,000		
Programme, (le)...."The Programme".....	Theatrical.....Town.....	W.	600		
Châlons-sur-Marne, Pop. 17,692—Department Marne.					
Journal de la Marne,...."Marne Journal".....	Conservative.....City and dep't...T.W.	3,400			
Progrès de la Marne,...."Marne Progress".....	Political, republican...City and dep't...T.W.	2,500			
Châlon-sur-Saône, Pop. 19,982—Department Saône-et-Loire.					
Conservateur (le) de Saône-et-Loire,...."The Saone and Loire Conservative".....	Political, monarchist...City and dep't....	D.	2,000		
Courrier de Saône-et-Loire,...."Saone and Loire Courier".....	Political, imperial...Department.....	D.	3,000		
Impartial, (l')...."The Impartial".....	Republican...City.....	D.	1,800		
Progrès de Saône-et-Loire, (le)...."The Progress of Saone and Loire".....	Republican.....Country.....	D.	2,500		
Chambéry, Pop. 19,950—Department Savoie.					
Courrier des Alpes,...."Alps Courier".....	Political, legitimist...City.....	T.W.	900		
Patriote Savoisien,...."Savoisian Patriot".....	Political, republican, commercial, industrial, literary.....City and dep't...T.W.	2,000			
Savoie, (la),...."The Savoy".....	Republican.....Department.....	S.W.	800		
Indicateur Savoisien,...."Savoisian Indicator".....	Polit., constitu., repub., lit., comm'l, indus., scientific, advertising. City and dep't....	W.	3,000		
Mont Cenis, (le)...."Mount Cenis".....	Bonapartist.....District.....	W.	1,500		
Père André,...."Father André".....	Agricultural, comm'l...Department.....	W.	1,500		
Chambon, Pop. 2,262—Department Creuse.					
Annonciateur, (l')...."The Advertiser".....	Advertising, agricul...Department.....	W.	1,000		
Charenton, Pop. 7,141—Department Seine.					
Gazette de Charenton, (la)...."Charenton Gazette".....	Non-political.....Local.....	W.	800		
Charolles, Pop. 3,295—Department Saône-et-Loire.					
Echo du Charollais,...."Charolles Echo".....	Agricultural, literary..District.....	W.	1,000		
Chateaubriant, Pop. 4,834—Department Loire-Inférieure.					
Journal de l'Arrondissement,...."District Journal".....	Republican, literary...District.....	W.	1,000		
Château-Chinon, Pop. 2,713—Department Nièvre.					
Echo (l') du Morvan,...."Morvan Echo".....	Non-political.....District.....	W.	1,000		

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Châteaudun, Pop. 6,781—Department Eure-et-Loir.					
Echo (l') Dunois,....	"Dunois Echo"	Polit., conserv., agr., com'l.	Dep't.	S.W.	2,000
Patriote, (le)....	"The Patriot"	Political, republican.	District.	S.W.	1,000
Château-Gontier, Pop. 7,048—Department Mayenne.					
Gazette de Château-Gontier,....	"Château-Gontier Gazette"	Conserv., agr., ind.	Department	S.W.	1,000
Journal de Château-Gontier,....	"Château-Gontier Journal"	Political, republican.	Department	S.W.	1,000
Château-Thierry, Pop. 6,519—Department Aisne.					
Echo (l') de l'Aisne,....	"Aisne Echo"	Polit., leg't, agri.	Department.	T.W.	1,200
République, (la)....	"The Republic"	Polit., dem., rep., com., agri.	Department S.W.		1,000
Châteaulin, Pop. 3,259—Department Finistère.					
Bas-Breton; (le)....	"The Armorican"	Political, legitimist.	Department	W.	2,000
Châteauneuf, Pop. 2,993—Department Cher.					
Sténographe, (le)....	"The Stenographer"	Literary.	Department	W.	500
Annales de l'Archiconfrérie de Notre Dame des Enfants,....	"Annals of the Archfraternity of Our Lady of the Children"	Religious, Catholic.	District	M.	400
Château-du-Loir, Pop. 2,945—Department Sarthe.					
Journal du Château-du-Loir,....	"Château-du-Loir Journal"	Agricultural, com.	District	W.	1,000
Châteauroux, Pop. 16,858—Department Indre.					
Journal du Centre,....	"Journal of the Centre"	Conservative.	City and dep't.	D.	1,000
Moniteur de l'Indre,....	"Indre Monitor"	Political, Bonapartist.	Department.	T.W.	1,000
Ordre (l') Républicain,....	"Republican Order"	Political, republican.	Department.	T.W.	1,000
Progrès de l'Indre, (le)....	"The Progress of Indre"	Republican, agricul.	District	T.W.	800
Journal des Religieuses Institutrices,....	"Religious Female Teachers' Journal"	Religious, Catholic.	France and abroad.	W.	2,500
Revue du Centre,....	"Center Review"	Statis., lit., hist., sci.	City and dep'ts.	M.	1,000
Châtelleraut, Pop. 13,363—Department Vienne.					
Echo de Châtelleraut,....	"Châtelleraut Echo"	Polit., rep., local, judicial.	City	W.	1,400
Mémorial du Poitou,....	"Memorials of Poitou"	Literary.	City	W.	1,200
Chartres, Pop. 19,442—Department Eure-et-Loir.					
Journal de Chartres,....	"Chartres Journal"	Political, conservative.	City and dep't.	S.W.	8,300
Union (l') Agricole,....	"Agricultural Union"	Political, republican.	City.	S.W.	2,200
Courrier d'Eure-et-Loir,....	"Eure and Loir Courier"	Political, legitimist.	Department	W.	2,000
Châtillon-sur-Seine, Pop. 4,860—Department Côte-d'Or.					
Châtillonnois, (le) et l'Auxois,....	(Names of contiguous counties)	Political, republican.	Department	S.W.	1,200
Indépendant, (l')....	"The Independent"	Political, monarchical.	Department	S.W.	1,000
Chaumont, Pop. 8,491—Department Haute-Marne.					
Echo (l') de la Haute-Marne,....	"Haute-Marne Echo"	Conservative.	Departments	S.W.	2,000
Gazette des Travailleurs,....	"The Workmen's Gazette"	Political, republican.	Department	S.W.	2,000
Union (l') de la Haute-Marne,....	"Haute-Marne Union"	Polit., mod. rep., com., agriculture.	Town and dep't.	S.W.	3,600
La Gerbe de Saint Joseph,....	"The Sheaf of St. Joseph"	Religious, educational.	Department	M.	800
Chaunty, Pop. 8,982—Department Aisne.					
Défense (la) Nationale,....	"The National Defence"	Political, republican.	Town and environs.	T.W.	1,000

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Cherbourg, Pop. 37,186—Department Manche.					
Nouvelliste de Cherbourg,.....	"The Newsmonger of Cherbourg".....	Conservative, relig.....	City and vicinity.....	S.W.	990
Phare (le) de la Manche,.....	"The Manche Beacon".....	Political, republican.....	City and dep't.....	S.W.	2,300
Vigie (la) de Cherbourg,.....	"Cherbourg Lookout".....	Political, republican.....	City and dep't.....	S.W.	2,000
Chinon, Pop. 4,536—Department Indre-et-Loire.					
Journal de Chinon,.....	"Chinon Journal".....	Commercial, legal.....	District.....	W.	1,000
Cholet, Pop. 12,335—Department Maine-et-Loire.					
Intérêt (l') Public,.....	"The Public Interest".....	Monarchistic.....	Town and environs.....	W.	1,500
Civray, Pop. 2,210—Department Vienne.					
Echo (l') de la Vienne,.....	"Vienne Echo".....	Agricultural.....	District.....	W.	400
Clamecy, Pop. 5,616—Department Nièvre.					
Journal de Clamecy,.....	"Clamecy Journal".....	Non-political.....	Town.....	W.	1,500
Clermont, Pop. 5,743—Department Oise.					
Journal de Clermont,.....	"Clermont Journal".....	Political, republican.....	Town and dep't.....	S.W.	1,000
Semur (le) de l'Oise,.....	"The Sower of Oise".....	Polit., Orleanist, agr.....	Town and dep't.....	S.W.	1,500
République (la) de l'Oise,.....	"The Republic of Oise".....	Political, republican.....	Town and environs.....	W.	1,000
Bulletin de l'Horticulture,.....	"Horticultural Bulletin".....	Agricultural.....	Department.....	S.M.	1,000
Bulletin de l'Agriculture,.....	"Agricultural Bulletin".....	Agricultural.....	Department.....	Occl.	1,000
Clermont-Ferrand, Pop. 37,074—Department Puy-de-Dôme.					
Gazette d'Auvergne,.....	"Auvergne Gazette".....	Political, legitimist.....	City and dep't.....	D.	3,000
Moniteur du Puy-de-Dôme,.....	"Monitor of Puy-de-Dôme".....	Political, republican.....	City and dep't.....	D.	5,000
Royat-Programme,.....	"Royat's Programme".....	Railway guide.....	France.....	D.	1,100
République (la).....	"The Republic".....	Republican.....	Department.....	D.	2,500
Moniteur du Dimanche,	"Sunday Monitor".....	Weekly edition of the "Monitor of Puy-de-Dôme".....	City.....	W.	3,000
Dimanche (le) des Familles,.....	"Family Sunday".....	Polit., leg't, relig.....	City.....	W.	2,400
Echo de Puy-de-Dôme,.....	"Echo of Puy-de-Dôme".....	Conservative, agricul.....	Department.....	W.	1,000
Journal de la Bourboule,.....	(A provincial expression). Bathing.....	City.....	City.....	W.	1,000
Semaine Religieuse,.....	"The Religious Week".....	Catholic.....	City and dep't.....	W.	3,000
Condé-sur-l'Escaut, Pop. 3,382—Department Nord.					
Courrier de l'Escaut,.....	"Courier of the Escaut".....	Political, republican.....	Department.....	W.	2,000
Condé-sur-Noireau, Pop. 6,835—Department Calvados.					
Journal de Condé,.....	"Conde Journal".....	Political, republican.....	District.....	W.	1,000
Condom, Pop. 4,933—Department Gers.					
Journal de Condom et de l'Armagnac,.....	"Condom and Armagnac Journal".....	Commercial.....	District.....	S.W.	1,000
Cluny, Pop. 4,540—Department Saône-et-Loire.					
Chanson, (la).....	"The Song".....	Literary.....	District.....	W.	1,000
Cognac, Pop. 13,811—Department Charente.					
Constitution, (la).....	"The Constitution".....	Polit., rep.; devoted to the brandy interest.....	Town and dep't.....	a. m., evg. D.	2,000
Patriote (le) de la Charente,.....	"The Charente Patriot".....	Political, republican.....	Town and dep't.....	T.W.	2,000
Ere (l') Nouvelle des Charentes,.....	"New Era of the Charentes".....	Polit., conserv., rep., lit., com., agri., brandies.....	France, abroad.....	S.W.	8,900
Indicateur (l') de Cognac,.....	"The Cognac Indicator".....	Polit., rep., agri., com.....	Town.....	S.W.	1,200
Revue Viticole et Commerciale de Cognac, Bordeaux et Reims,....	"Wine Growing and Commercial Review of Cognac, Bordeaux and Reims".....	Published in French and English.....	Towns named.....	W.	1,800

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Commercy, Pop. 4,960—Department Meuse.					
Cultivateur (le) de la Meuse,....	"The Meuse Cultivator"	Agricultural.....	Department.....	W.	1,000
Echo (l') de l'Est,....	"Echo of the East"	Political, republican.....	Department.....	W.	1,000
Républicain de l'Est, (le).....	"The Republican of the East"	Republican.....	City and vicinity.....	W.	400
Revue Commercienne,....	"Commercy Review"	Agricultural, literary.....	Department.....	M.	1,000
Compiègne, Pop. 12,923—Department Oise.					
Echo (l') de l'Oise,....	"The Echo of Oise"	Polit., Orleans., judi., ads.....	Town and dep't.....	S.W.	2,000
Progrès de l'Oise,....	"Progress of Oise"	Political, republican.....	Department.....	S.W.	4,500
Propagande (la) Agricole,....	"The Agricultural Propagandist"	Agriculture.....	Department.....	W.	1,000
Sucrerie (la) Indigène,....	"The Home Sugar Refinery"	Commercial.....	District.....	S.M.	1,000
Confolens, Pop. 2,717—Department Charente.					
Impartial (l') Charentais,....	"Charentais Impartial"	Conservative.....	District.....	W.	1,000
Contrexéville, Pop. 728—Department Vosges.					
Gazette de Contrexéville,....	"Gazette of Contrexéville"	Bathing interests.....	District.....	W.	1,000
Corbeil, Pop. 6,187—Department Seine-et-Oise.					
Abeille, (l').....	"The Bee"	Commercial.....	Department.....	W.	1,000
Corte, Pop. 4,835—Department Corse. (Corsica.)					
Tavignano, (le).....	"The Tavignano"	Literary.....	Department.....	W.	300
Cosne, Pop. 5,711—Department Nièvre.					
Journal Administratif de Cosne,....	"Administrative Journal of Cosne"	Non-political.....	District.....	W.	1,000
Coulommiers, Pop. 4,239—Department Seine-et-Marne.					
Eclaireur (l') de l'Arrondissement de Coulommiers,....	"The Scout of the District of Coulommiers"	Advertising.....	Department.....	W.	1,000
Petite Feuille de Coulommiers,....	"Coulommiers Little Journal"	Political, republican.....	Department.....	W.	1,000
Coutances, Pop. 8,008—Department Manche.					
Journal de Coutances,....	"Coutances Journal"	Republican.....	Department.....	S.W.	1,600
Revue Catholique,....	"Catholic Review"	Religious, Catholic.....	Town and environs.....	Occl.	1,100
Creil, Pop. 5,438—Department Oise.					
Arlequin, (l').....	"The Harlequin"	Humorous.....	Town and environs.....	W.	800
Oise (l') Républicaine,....	"Republican Oise"	Political, republican.....	Department.....	S.W.	2,000
Cusset, Pop. 6,575—Department Allier.					
Petit Libéral (le) de Cusset-Vichy,....	"The Little Liberal of Cusset-Vichy"	Independent.....	Department.....	5 months, S.W. 7 months, W.	1,000
Petites Affiches de Vichy et de Cusset,....	"Vichy and Cusset Little Advertiser"	Industrial, comm'l.....	Department.....	W.	1,000
Semaine (la) de Cusset,....	"The Week of Cusset"	Conservative.....	Town.....	W.	300
Dammartin, Pop. 1,784—Department Seine-et-Oise.					
Revue de Goele, Ile-de-France, Brie et Valois,....	"Review of Goele, Ile-de-France, Brie and Valois"	Historical.....	France.....	M.	500
Dax, Pop. 9,085—Department Landes.					
Adour, (l').....	(Name of a river)	Political, Bonapartist.....	Town.....	S.W.	1,000
Courrier de Dax,....	"Dax Courier"	Political, republican.....	Town.....	S.W.	1,200
Réveil (le) des Landes,....	"The Landes Reville"	Political, republican.....	Departments.....	S.W.	600
Renommée, (la).....	"Fame"	Literary.....	Town.....	W.	1,000

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Die, Pop. 3,427—Department Drôme.

Journal de Die et de la Drôme,.....	"Die and Drôme Journal"	Political, republican	Department	W.	1,200
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Dieppe, Pop. 19,471—Department Seine-Inférieure.

Galet, (le)....	"The Gravel Beach"	Bathing interests	Local	D.	500
Gazette (la) des Bains,....	"Gazette of the Baths"	Journal of the festivals of the casino of Dieppe.	Department	D.	2,000
Paris-Dieppe,....	"Paris-Dieppe"	Bathing, fashionable movements	City	D.	1,000
Plage, (la)....	"The Sand Beach"	Dieppe chronicler	Vicinity	D.	800
Echo (l') Libéral,....	"The Liberal Echo"	Political	Dieppe	T. W.	1,000
Courrier de la Bresle,....	"Bresle Courier"	Conservative	Town	S. W.	1,000
Impartial, (l')....	"The Impartial"	Political, republican	Town and dept.	S. W.	1,200
Vigie (la) de Dieppe,....	"The Dieppe Lookout"	Political, monarchical	Department	S. W.	1,300
Echo (l') des Campagnes,....	"Echo of the Country"	Agricultural review	Department	W.	1,500
Hygiène de l'Enfance,....	"Hygiene for Children"	Sea bathing	Department	W.	1,000
Journal de Dieppe,....	"Dieppe Journal"	Political, republican	Department	W.	1,000
Petit Dieppois,....	"Little Dieppois"	Political, republican	Department	W.	1,000

Digne, Pop. 5,540—Department Basses-Alpes.

Journal des Basses-Alpes,....	"The Lower Alpes"	Conservative	Town	W.	300
Bulletin Bibliographique,....	"Bibliographic Bulletin"	Advertising	Town	M.	500

Dijon, Pop. 45,607—Department Côte-d'Or.

Bien Public, (le)....	"Public Welfare"	Political, republican	France	D.	8,000
Côte-d'Or, (la)....	"The Golden Hill"	Legitimist, comm'l.	City	D.	1,000
Progrès (le) de la Côte-d'Or,....	"Progress of Côte d'Or"	Political, republican	Department	D.	5,000
Charivari Bourguignon,....	"Burgundian Charivari"	Political, republican	City	S. W.	1,000
Echo (l') Bourguignon,....	"Burgundian Echo"	Political, conservative	City	S. W.	1,000
Avénir (l') Commercial,....	"The Commercial Future"	Commercial, agricul.	City and dept's.	W.	2,000
Arts Libéraux, (les)....	"The Liberal Arts"	Literary, artistic	City	W.	1,000
Bourgogne Agricole, (la)....	"Burgundy Agriculturist"	Agr., hort., vinicul.	Department	W.	1,200
Catholique, (le)....	"The Catholic"	Monarchical, religious	City	W.	3,200
Chronique Religieuse du Diocèse, (la)....	"The Religious Chronicle of the Diocese"	Catholic	France	W.	2,200
Dijon Républicain,....	"Dijon Republican"	Repub., agr., comm'l.	Department	W.	5,500
Bulletin Commercial,....	"Commercial Bulletin"	Wine and spirits	Departments	M.	3,500

Dinan, Pop. 7,978—Department Côtes-du-Nord.

Gazette de Bretagne,....	"Brittany Gazette"	Political, legitimist	Town and district	S. W.	1,000
Union Libérale,....	"Liberal Union"	Political, republican	Department	W.	1,200
Union Malouine et Dinanaise,....	"Malouine and Dinan Union"	Political, legitimist	Town and district	W.	3,000

Dôle, Pop. 12,009—Department Jura.

Avénir (l') du Jura,....	"The Future of Jura"	Political, republican	Department	W.	4,000
Publicateur (le) de Dôle et du Jura,....	"The Publisher of Dole and Jura"	Pol., rep., lit., com., sci., agr.	Dept's	W.	2,000

Domfront, Pop. 2,735—Department Orne.

Journal de Domfront,....	"Domfront Journal"	Political, republican	Department	W.	1,000
Journal de la Ferté-Macé et de l'Arrondissement du Domfront,....	"La Ferté-Macé and District of Domfront Journal"	Agricultural, comm'l.	Department	W.	1,000
Publicateur de Orne,....	"Orne Publisher"	Conservative	Department	W.	1,000

Dreux, Pop. 6,666—Department Eure-et-Loir.

Journal de Dreux et le Druid,....	"Journal of Dreux and the Druid"	Republican	Department	S. W.	2,000
Réveil (le) National,....	"The National Reveille"	Republican	Town and dept.	S. W.	1,500

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Doullens, Pop. 3,886—Department Somme.					
Authie, (l')....(The name of the country).....	Republican, agricul....	Town.....	W.	500	
Draguignan, Pop. 8,029—Department Var.					
Var, (le)....(The county name).....	Conservative, agri....	Town.....	S. W.	600	
Dunkerque (Dunkirk), Pop. 35,071—Department Nord.					
Autorité, (l')...."The Authority".....	Monarchistic, Cath., lit., agricultural.....	North of France.....	T. W.	1,000	
Journal de Dunkerque et du Nord de la France,.....	Monarchistic.....	City and dep't.....	T. W.	900	
"Journal of Dunkirk and Northern France".....	Rep., agri., lit.....	City.....	T. W.	800	
Phare de Dunkerque,...."Dunkirk Beacon".....	Non-political.....	M.	500		
Echo de l'Union des Bienfaiteurs des Soldats Malades ou Blessés,...."Echo of the Society of Benefactors of Sick and Wounded Soldiers".....					
Douai, Pop. 23,348—Department Nord.					
Ami (l') du Peuple,...."Friend of the People".....	Rep., protection.....	Departments.....	T. W.	2,000	
Gazette de Douai,...."Douai Gazette".....	Political, legitimist.....	City.....	T. W.	1,000	
Indépendant, (l')...."The Independent".....	Political, conservative.....	North of France.....	T. W.	2,000	
Douaisien, (le)...."The Douaisian".....	Conservative.....	City.....	S. W.	1,000	
Bulletin Géographique du Nord,...."Geographical Bulletin of the North".....	Non-political.....	North of France.....	W.	500	
Echo Commercial et Industriel,...."Commercial and Industrial Echo".....	Commercial.....	Department.....	W.	850	
Petite Gazette de Douai,...."The Little Gazette of Douai".....	Legitimistic.....	Local.....	W.	300	
Petites (les) Affiches et Annonces du Nord de la France,...."The Little Advertiser of Northern France".....	Commercial, advert'g.....	City.....	W.	800	
Indicateur (l') du Chemin-de-Fer du Nord,...."Time Table of the Northern Railway".....		Department.....	every 8 D.	300	
Flandre (la) Wallonne,...."The Walloonish Flanders".....	Literary, archaeology.....	City and France.....	M.	1,500	
Bibliophile (le) du Nord,...."The Bibliophile of the North".....	Catalogue of books.....	France.....	B. M.	5,000	
Eaux-Bonnes, Pop. 917—Department Basses-Pyrénées.					
Journal des Eaux-Bonnes,...."Journal of Eaux-Bonnes".....	Watering places, medical waters.....	Town and Europe.....	W.	1,000	
Elbeuf, Pop. 21,935—Department Seine-Inférieure.					
Industriel (l') Elbeuvien,...."The Elbeuf Manufacturer".....	Ind., rep., relig., econ.....	Department.....	T. W.	3,000	
Journal d'Elbeuf,...."Elbeuf Journal".....	Republican.....	City.....	S. W.	1,000	
Industrie (l') Lainière,...."The Woolen Industry".....	Manufacturing, com'l.....	City.....	W.	1,500	
Tissus, (les)...."The Textures".....	Manufacturing.....	City.....	W.	1,000	
Jacquard, (le),....(Name of the inventor of the loom).....	Manufacturing interests of the woolen trade:.....	City.....	S. M.	1,250	
Dessinateur, (le)...."The Designer".....	Manufacturing.....	Department.....	M.	1,000	
Embrun, Pop. 3,287—Department Hautes-Alpes.					
Durance, (la)...."The Durance" (name of a river).....	Republican, agricul....	Town.....	W.	500	
Epernay, Pop. 15,414—Department Marne.					
Vérité, (la)...."The Truth".....	Republican, comm'l.....	City.....	T. W.	1,500	
Courrier du Nord-Est,...."Northeast Courier".....	Republican, agricul....	Department.....	W.	1,000	
Indépendant de la Marne,...."Marne Independent".....	Conservative, literary.....	City.....	W.	1,000	
Vigneron (le) Champenois,...."The Champagne Wine Grower".....	Comm'l, agr., wine interests.....	France.....	W.	2,000	
Epinal, Pop. 13,827—Department Vosges.					
Mémorial des Vosges,...."Memorial of the Vosges".....	Repub., agr., m'f'g.....	Department.....	T. W.	1,500	
Vosgien, (le)...."The Vosgian".....	Conserv., agr., com'l.....	City.....	T. W.	1,000	

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Espalion, Pop. 2,580—Department Aveyron.					
Bulletin d'Espalion,....	"Bulletin of Espalion"	Rep., agr., com., m'f'g.	Town	W.	500
Etampes, Pop. 7,511—Department Seine-et-Oise.					
Abeille, (l')....	"The Bee"	Republican	City and vicinity	W.	2,000
Cote Etampoise, (la)....	"Etampes Quotations"	Financial	Farmers' circles	W.	800
Eu, Pop. 4,169—Department Seine-Inférieure.					
Avénir de la Bresle,....	"Future of Bresle"	Republican, agricul.	Department	W.	1,000
Messenger Eudois,....	"Eudoisian Messenger"	Cons., com., m'f'g.	Town and vicinity	W.	1,000
Evian, Pop. 2,450—Department Haute-Savoie.					
Été, (l')....	"The Summer"	Bathing season, mineral springs.			
			France and abroad.	W.	2,000
Evreux, Pop. 11,453—Department Eure.					
Courrier de l'Eure, (le)....	"The Courier of Eure"	Bonapartist, agricul.	Town	T.W.	300
Union (l') Républicaine de l'Eure,....	"The Republican Union of Eure"	Rep., m'f'g., com.	Department	T.W.	1,000
Falaise, Pop. 8,120—Department Calvados.					
Journal de Falaise,....	"Falaise Journal"	Rep., agri., com.	Town and vicinity	W.	1,200
Fécamp, Pop. 12,074—Department Seine-Inférieure.					
Journal de Fécamp,....	"Fécamp Journal"	Republican, agricul.	Department	T.W.	1,000
Mémorial Cauchois,....	"Cauchois (name of the county) Memorial"	Mfg., marine news, com.	Town, vicinity	W.	1,000
Figeac, Pop. 5,660—Department Lot.					
Echo du Quercy,....	"The Echo of Quercy"	Rep., agri., com.	Department	W.	1,000
Mémorial,....	"Memorial"	Cons., mfg., wine inter'ts.	Town, dep't	W.	1,000
Flers, Pop. 8,571—Department Orne.					
Journal de Flers,....	"Flers' Journal"	Rep., mfg., agri.	Department	W.	1,400
Florac, Pop. 1,738—Department Lozère.					
Propagateur, (le)....	"The Propagator"	Non-polit., agr., m'f'g.	Department	W.	1,000
Foix, Pop. 5,127—Department Ariège.					
Ariégeois, (l')....	"The Arigois"	Conservative	Town and district	S.W.	750
Fontainebleau, Pop. 11,545—Department Seine-et-Marne.					
Union (l') Républicaine,....	"Republican Union"	Republican	Department	S.W.	2,000
Abeille (l') de Fontainebleau,....	"The Bee of Fontainebleau"	Judicial, adv., polit., cons.	Town	W.	1,500
Acclimatation, (l')....	"Acclimatization"	Raising dogs, horses and birds, sporting, agriculture.	France	W.	5,000
Défense de Seine-et-Marne, (la)....	"The Defense of Seine and Marne"	Religious	Environs	W.	1,800
France Judiciaire, (la)....	"The Judicial France"	Jurispru., bibliography	France	S.M.	2,000
Sainte Famille, (la)....	"The Holy Family"	Religious	Department	M.	2,500
Fontenay (le Comte), Pop. 7,309—Department Vendée.					
Avénir (l') de la Vendée,....	"The Future of the Vendee"	Republican	Department	T.W.	600
Gazette Vendéenne,....	"Vendean Gazette"	Monarchist	Town	S.W.	500
Indicateur, (l')....	"The Indicator"	Rep., agri., cattle int.	Town	S.W.	500
Fondremand, Pop. 1,200—Department Doubs.					
Téléphone, (le)....	"The Telephone"	Stenographical	France	M.	300
Forcalquier, Pop. 1,729—Department Basses-Alpes.					
Journal de Forcalquier,....	"Journal of Forcalquier"	Cons., com., pastur'g int.	Town	W.	200

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Fougères, Pop. 10,396—Department Ille-et-Vilaine.					
Chronique de Fougères,....	"Chronicle of Fougères"	Conservative, literary	City and dep't.....	W.	1,000
Journal de Fougères,....	"Journal of Fougères"	Republican, mfg.	City and vicinity...	W.	1,200
Fourmies, Pop. 8,151—Department Nord.					
Courrier de Fourmies,....	"Courier of Fourmies"	Rep., lit., ind., com., adv.	City and dep't..	W.	1,000
Journal de Fourmies,....	"Journal of Fourmies"	Republican, agricul.	Department.....	W.	1,000
Gap, Pop. 7,249—Department Hautes-Alpes.					
Annongiateur (l') du Département des Hautes-Alpes,....	"The Advertiser of the Upper Alps Department"	Indus., com., agri.	Town and dep't....	W.	600
Courrier des Alpes,....	"Courier of the Alps"	Lit., agri., com., fin.	Town and vicinity..	W.	400
Gaillac, Pop. 6,099—Department Tarn.					
Mémorial de Gaillac,....	"Memorial of Gaillac"	Lit., com., agri.	Department.....	W.	800
Gannat, Pop. 5,042—Department Allier.					
Journal de Gannat,....	"Journal of Gannat"	Republican.....	District.....	W.	1,000
Revue de Gannat,....	"Review of Gannat"	Lit., indus., adv.	Town.....	W.	500
Gex, Pop. 1,469—Department Ain.					
Feuille d'Avis de l'Arrondissement de Gex,....	"Advertiser for the District of Gex"	Agri., com., mfg.	District.....	W.	1,000
Gien, Pop. 6,493—Department Loiret.					
Indépendant (l') de Gien,....	"The Gien Independent"	Rep., agri., fruit culture.	Department.....	W.	2,000
Gisors, Pop. 3,590—Department Eure.					
Vexin, (le)....	"The Vexin" (the name of the country).	Commercial, agricul.	District.....	W.	1,000
Givet, Pop. 5,275—Department Ardennes.					
Echo de Givet,....	"Echo of Givet"	Rep., agri., mfg.	Town.....	W.	500
Gourdon, Pop. 2,688—Department Lot.					
Gourdonnais, (le)....	"The Gourdonnais"	Conserv., agri., com.	Department.....	W.	1,000
Gournay, Pop. 3,054—Department Seine-Inférieure.					
Courrier de Gournay,....	"Courier of Gournay"	Agri., com., indus.	Vicinity.....	W.	1,000
Grenoble, Pop. 43,054—Department Isère.					
Courrier du Dauphiné,....	"Courier of Dauphiny"	Bona., com., indus.	City.....	D.	1,500
Impartial (l') des Alpes,....	"The Impartial of the Alps"	Republican, com.	Department.....	D.	2,000
Réveil du Dauphiné, (le)....	"The Reveille of Dauphiny"	Rep., agri., lit.	District.....	D.	2,000
Dauphiné, (le)....	"Dauphiny"	Literary.....	City.....	S.W.	1,500
Grenoblois, (le)....	"The Grenoblois"	Commercial, literary	City and vicinity..	S.W.	1,000
Petit Dauphinois,....	"Little Dauphinian"	Conserv. rep., agricul.	District.....	W.	1,200
Répertoire Administratif des Maires et des Conseillers Municipaux,....	"Administrative Collection of Reports of Mayors and Aldermen"	Administrative and official municipal acts	City.....	W.	500
Bulletin Agricole et Horticole,....	"Agricultural and Horticultural Bulletin"	Agriculture.....	Department.....	M.	500
Bulletin de l'Instruction Primaire,....	"Bulletin of Elementary Education"	Teachers' journal.....	City.....	M.	500
Gazette des Ecoles,....	"School Gazette"	Education.....	City and dept's....	M.	1,000
Journal de Médecine et de Pharmacie,....	"Journal of Medicine and Pharmacy"	Med., surg., botanica.	France.....	M.	1,000
Messenger des Sourds-Muets,....	"Messenger of the Deaf and Dumb"	Education.....	France.....	M.	500
Sud-Est, (le)....	"The Southeast"	Rep., econom., agr.	District.....	M.	600

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Granville, Pop. 12,372—Department Manche.					
Granvillais,....(Name of the People).....	Conservative, manfrs.	Town and dept's...	W.	1,000	
Journal de Granville,...."Journal of Granville".....	Republican, agricul.	Department	W.	1,000	
Grasse, Pop. 9,673—Department Alpes-Maritimes.					
Commerce, (le)...."Trade".....	Republican, com.	Town	S.W.	500	
Gray, Pop. 7,345—Department Haute-Saône.					
Indépendant, (l')...."The Independent".....	Rad., agr., manfrs.	Town and vicinity	S.W.	700	
Presse Grailoise, (la)...."Grailois Press".....	Repub., agr., com.	District	W.	850	
Guéret, Pop. 4,973—Department Creuse.					
Abeille de la Creuse,...."Bee of Creuse,".....	Bonapartist	Town and district	D.	400	
Courrier de la Creuse,...."Creuse Courier".....	Conservative, agricul.	Department	T.W.	700	
Creuse Républicaine, (la)...."Republican Creuse".....	Republican, manfrs.	Town	S.W.	700	
Echo (l') de la Creuse,...."Echo of the Creuse".....	Republican, com.	District	W.	600	
Guingamp, Pop. 7,895—Department Côtes-du-Nord.					
Echos des Côtes-du-Nord,...."Echoes of Northern Coast".....	Republican, fisheries	Town and dep't	W.	1,200	
Presse Bretonne,...."Breton Press".....	Legitimist, agricul.	Department	W.	1,250	
Guise, Pop. 6,242—Department Aisne.					
Devoir, (le)...."The Duty".....	Political economy, liberal, and interest of working people	Town and vicinity	W.	800	
Ham, Pop. 3,122—Department Somme.					
Journal de Ham,...."Journal of Ham".....	Republican, agricul.	Department	W.	1,000	
Hazebrouck, Pop. 6,363—Department Nord.					
Echo de la Flandre,...."Echo of Flanders".....	Conserv., agricul.	Department	W.	1,000	
Indicateur de l'Arrondissement,...."District Guide".....	Advertisements, com.	Town and vicinity	W.	1,000	
Journal de Hazebrouck,...."Journal of Hazebrouck".....	Rep., mfg., finance	Town, neighborh'd	W.	1,000	
Hâvre (le), Pop. 92,068—Department Seine-Inférieure.					
Courrier du Hâvre,...."Courier of Havre".....	Marine, com., polit., roy., agri., protect.	Paris and dep't	D.	2,000	
Hâvre, (le) ....(Name of the city).....	Rep., com., fin.	City	D.	3,500	
Journal du Hâvre,...."Havre Journal".....	Rep., indus, maritime	City and environs	D.	4,000	
Journal du Commerce Maritime,...."Journal of Maritime Trade".....	Commercial, shipping	City	D.	500	
Petit Hâvre, (le)...."Little Havre".....	Local news	City	D.	5,000	
Echo du Hâvre,...."Echo from Havre".....	Legitimist, commercial	City	T.W.	1,200	
Gazette Commerciale,...."Business Gazette".....	Adv., fin., com.	City	T.W.	1,000	
Finance Normande, (la) ...."Norman Finance".....	Financial	Department	W.	2,000	
Guide, (le)...."The Guide".....	Indus., judi., busi. adv.	Department	W.	1,000	
Journal de l'Arrondissement,...."District Journal".....	Conservative	District	W.	1,000	
La Hève,....(Ancient name of the city).....	Literary, commercial	City	W.	800	
Moniteur des Intérêts Financiers,...."Monitor of Financial Interests".....	Indus., com., fin.	Department	W.	1,000	
Passe-Temps, (le)...."The Pastime".....	Theat., lit., fin., adv.	France	W.	4,000	
Pétard Hâvrais, (le)...."The Havre Petard".....	Commercial, literary	City	W.	2,500	
Petites Affiches Hâvraises,...."Little Advertisements of Havre".....	Commercial	Vicinity	W.	2,000	
Revue-Caprice, (la)...."Review of Fancy".....	Humorous	Country	W.	1,800	
Revue-Programme,...."Review Programme".....	Theatrical	City	W.	3,000	
Revue Photographique,...."Photographic Review".....	Indus., lit., artistic	City	M.	1,000	
Hirson, Pop. 4,285—Department Aisne.					
Nord (le) de la Thiérache,...."The North of Thiérache".....	Repub., indus., com'l.	Town, n'ghborh'd	S.W.	1,000	

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Hennebont, Pop. 4,844—Department Morbihan.					
Echo des Intérêts Agricoles,....	"Echo of Agricultural Interests"	Cattle and horses, advg..	Town.....	W.	1,000
Petites Annonces Morbihannaises,...	"Morbihan's Little Advertiser"	Indus., com'l, advg....	France.....	W.	5,670
Annales de Sainte Anne,....	"Annals of Saint Anne"	Religious.....	Department.....	M.	800
Feuille du Cultivateur, (la)....	(Farmers' sheet).....	Agricultural.....	Department.....	M.	500
Honfleur, Pop. 9,037—Department Calvados.					
Echo (l') Honfleurais,....	"Honfleur Echo"	Repub., com'l, finan...	City.....	W.	1,200
Journal de Honfleur,....	"Honfleur Journal"	Repub., lit., fashion...	Department.....	W.	1,200
Hyères, Pop. 6,797—Department Var.					
Avénir (l') d'Hyères,....	"The Future of Hyères"	Lit., bathing interests..	Town.....	W.	1,000
Echos, (les)....	"The Echoes"	Finan., com'l, bathing interests..	District...W.	1,000	
Issoire, Pop. 6,089—Department Puy-de-Dôme.					
Courrier d'Issoire,....	"Issoire Courier"	Repub., com'l, agr....	Department.....	W.	1,000
Journal du Mont Dore,....	"Mount Dore Journal"	Leg't, agricul., finan...	Town and vicinity ..	W.	1,500
Moniteur d'Issoire,....	"Issoire Monitor"	Conserv., indus., agr..	Department.....	W.	1,000
Issoudin, Pop. 11,293—Department Indre.					
Echo des Marchés du Centre,....	"Echo of the Interior Markets"	Monar., com'l., finan...	France.....	S.W.	1,700
Joigny, Pop. 5,975—Department Yonne.					
Courrier de Joigny,....	"Joigny Courier"	Literary, commercial..	Department.....	W.	1,500
Journal de Joigny,....	"Joigny Journal"	Advertising, agricul...	Town and vicinity..	W.	1,000
Jonzac, Pop. 2,446—Department Charente-Inférieure.					
Echo (l') de Jonzac,....	"The Echo of Jonzac"	Rep., agr., viniculture..	Department.....	W.	1,200
Journal de Jonzac,....	"Jonzac Journal"	Repub., agr., man'frs..	District.....	W.	1,200
La Châtre, Pop. 4,364—Department Indre.					
Echo de l'Indre,....	"Echo of Indre"	Repub., agr., indus....	Town, n'ghborh'd..	W.	1,000
La Ferté-Macé, Pop. 6,392—Department Orne.					
Journal de La Ferté-Macé,....	"Journal of La Ferté-Macé"	Republican.....	Town and vicinity..	W.	400
La Flèche, Pop. 7,468—Department Sarthe.					
Chronique Prytanéenne, (la)....	"The Prytanée Chronicle"	Educational.....	Town.....	W.	500
Echo (l') du Loir,....	"Echo of Loir"	Agricultural, comm'l..	Department.....	W.	1,000
Journal Fléchois,....	"Flechois Journal"	Republican, literary, commercial, agricultural.....	Town and district..	W.	1,000
Journal de La Flèche,....	"La Flèche Journal"	Rep., man'frs, com'l..	Town and vicinity..	W.	1,000
Laigle, Pop. 4,495—Department Orne.					
Courrier de l'Orne, (le)....	"Courier of Orne"	Republican.....	District.....	W.	600
Glaneur de l'Orne, (le)....	"The Gleaner of Orne"	Conservative.....	District.....	W.	1,400
Messenger de l'Orne, (le)....	"The Messenger of Orne"	Legitimist, clerical...	Department.....	W.	1,500
La Réole, Pop. 3,498—Department Gironde.					
Girondin, (le)....	(A Native of the Department).....	Imperialist, vinicul...	Town, suburbs...S.W.	1,000	
Fraternité, (la)....	"The Fraternity"	Republican, agricul...	Department.....	W.	1,200
Union, (l')....	"Union"	Rep., agri., com.....	District.....	W.	1,600
La Roche-sur-Yon, Pop. 9,021—Department Vendée.					
Libéral de la Vendée, (le)....	"The Liberal of the Vendée"	Rep., agri., literary...	Town and dep't..T.W.	1,600	
Publicateur, (le)....	"The Publisher"	Legit., agri., com.....	Town.....	T.W.	800

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La Rochelle, Pop. 19,030—Department Charente-Inférieure.					
Charente-Inférieure, (la).....	"The Lower Charente".....	Rep., cons., finan.....	City.....	S.W.	1,200
Courrier de la Rochelle,.....	"Rochelle Courier".....	Rep., price list, com., marine.....	France and abroad.....	S.W.	3,200
Echo (l') Rochelais,.....	"Echo of Rochelle".....	Bon., marine news, wine int.....	City.....	S.W.	1,500
Annnonce, (l').....	"The Advertiser".....	Notices, sales, rents.....	City.....	W.	1,000
Bulletin Religieux du Diocèse de la Rochelle et de Saintes,.....	"Religious Bulletin of the Diocese of La Rochelle and Saintes".....	Religious, literary.....	Diocese.....	W.	1,000
La Teste-de-Buch, Pop. 4,596—Department Gironde.					
Plage d'Arcachon, (la).....	"The Seashore of Arcachon".....	Seaside interests, mfrs., exports.....	Town.....	W.	1,000
Langres, Pop. 9,488—Department Haute-Marne.					
Presse Langroise, (la).....	"The Press of Langres".....	Cons., agricul.....	Town.....	T.W.	300
Haute-Marne, (la).....	(Name of the department).....	Legit., indus., com.....	Department.....	T.W.	1,200
Spectateur,.....	"Spectator".....	Rad. rep., agri., com.....	Department.....	T.W.	1,200
Semaine Religieuse,.....	"The Religious Week".....	Catholic.....	France.....	W.	1,000
Bulletin de l'Œuvre des Vieux Papiers'.....	"Bulletin of the Old Paper Fund".....	Catalogue of old books and pamphlets for the benefit of the Pope.....	France and abroad.....	M.	5,000
Lannion, Pop. 6,115—Department Côtes-du-Nord.					
Journal de Lannion,.....	"Lannion Journal".....	Rep., mfrs., com.....	Town and dep't.....	W.	1,200
Lannionnais, (le).....	(Name of the townsmen).....	Legit., com., fin.....	Department.....	W.	1,200
Laon, Pop. 12,036—Department Aisne.					
Aisne, (l').....	(Name of the Department).....	Commercial, agricul.....	Town.....	D.	500
Courrier de l'Aisne,.....	"Courier of Aisne".....	Rep., agri., mfrs.....	Town and dep'ts.....	D.	3,500
Journal de l'Aisne,.....	"Journal of Aisne".....	Conserv., agri., vinicul.....	Department.....	D.	3,000
Largentière, Pop. 2,374—Department Ardèche.					
Bas Vivarais, (le).....	"The Lower Vivarais".....	Cons., indus., com.....	Town and vicinity.....	W.	400
République Libérale,.....	"Liberal Republic".....	Republican, agricul.....	District.....	W.	300
Laval, Pop. 25,110—Department Mayenne.					
Avénir (l') de la Mayenne,.....	"The Future of Mayenne".....	Rep., com., indus.....	City.....	D.	3,300
Echo (l') de la Mayenne,.....	"Echo of the Mayenne".....	Conserv., judi., lit.....	City and dep't.....	D.	2,000
Indépendant (l') de l'Ouest,.....	"Independent of the West".....	Legit., mfr., com.....	City.....	D.	1,100
Ami des Campagnes,.....	"Friend of the Country".....	Legitimist.....	Department.....	W.	500
Anti-Radical de la Mayenne, (l').....	"The Anti-Radical of Mayenne".....	Catholic.....	Department.....	W.	800
Semaine Religieuse, (la).....	"The Religious Week".....	Catholic.....	Department.....	W.	2,050
Lavaur, Pop. 4,937—Department Tarn.					
Journal de Lavaur,.....	"Lavaur Journal".....	Republican, silk int.....	Town and vicinity.....	W.	1,000
Le Blanc, Pop. 4,724—Department Indre.					
Echo (l') du Blanc,.....	"The Echo of Le Blanc".....	Agricultural.....	Department.....	W.	600
Le Mans, Pop. 45,709—Department Sarthe.					
Avénir de la Sarthe,.....	"The Future of Sarthe".....	Rep., com., lit.....	District.....	D.	1,800
Chronique de l'Ouest,.....	"Chronicle of the West".....	Conserv., agricul.....	City.....	D.	500
Journal du Mans, (le).....	"Journal of Le Mans".....	Legit., cler., lit.....	City.....	D.	400
Sarthe (la).....	"The Sarthe".....	Bona., com., agri., lit.....	Dep't and Algeria.....	D.	4,000
Union de la Sarthe,.....	"Sarthe Union".....	Legit., agri., mfrs.....	Department.....	D.	2,500
Echo de la Sarthe,.....	"Sarthe Echo".....	Rep., agri., com.....	City and vicinity.....	W.	1,900
Echo (l') Régional,.....	"The Local Echo".....	Bona., indus., fin., com.....	France.....	W.	8,000

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[Le Mans continued.]					
Maine, (la).....(Name of a river).....	Mon., agr., com., local	Department	W.	7,000	
Observateur (l') de l'Ouest,...."Observer of the West".....	Lit., comm'l, indus.	District	W.	3,000	
Moniteur de Notre-Dame-du-Tertre,...."Monitor of Our Lady of Tertre".....	Catholic.....	Diocese	M.	500	
Orchestre, (l')....."The Orchestra".....	Theatrical, musical	City	Occl.	1,000	
Petites Affiches de l'Ouest, (les)....."Little Advertisements of the West".....	Advertisements	City	Occl.	600	
Le Puy, Pop. 19,010—Department Haute-Loire.					
Echo du Velay,...."Echo of Velay".....	Legitimist.....	Department	T.W.	600	
Haute-Loire, (la)....."The Upper Loire".....	Repub., opportunist, mfg., com., literary.....	City, neighborhood	T.W.	1,000	
Semaine Religieuse,...."Religious Week".....	Clerical.....	Department	W.	800	
Lens, Pop. 9,383—Department Pas-de-Calais.					
Journal de Lens,...."Journal of Lens".....	Rep., mfg., min., com.	Town	W.	1,000	
Lesparre, Pop. 2,442—Department Gironde.					
Medocain, (le)....."A Native of Medoc".....	Bonapar., vinicul., com.	District	S.W.	1,000	
Le Vigan, Pop. 4,340—Department Gard.					
Echo (l') des Cévennes,...."Echo of the Cévennes".....	Rep., agricultural	Town and vicinity	W.	850	
Libourne, Pop. 12,782—Department Gironde.					
Passe-Temps, (le)....."The Pastime".....	Conversational	City	T.W.	1,500	
Ami (l') du Peuple,...."Friend of the People".....	Repub., agr., com.	City and district	S.W.	1,000	
Chronique de Libourne, (la)....."The Chronicle of Libourne".....	Literary	City	S.W.	600	
Patriote, (le)....."The Patriot".....	Rep., vinicul., com.	Department	S.W.	1,000	
Affiches du Dimanche,...."Sunday Advertiser".....	Literary	Local	W.		
Union (l') Républicaine,...."The Republican Union".....	Rep., maritime, com.	Department	W.	1,200	
Lille, Pop. 162,775—Department Nord.					
Affiches et Annonces du Département du Nord,...."Advertisements of the Department Nord".....	Commercial, legal	Department	D.	400	
Courrier Populaire du Nord,...."Popular Courier of the North".....	Rep., man'frs, com.	Department	D.	12,000	
Echo (l') du Nord,...."Echo of the North".....	Rep., indus., com.	Northern dept's	D.	25,000	
Journal de Lille,...."Lille Journal".....	Advertisem'ts, notices	City	D.	3,500	
Mémorial de Lille et du Nord de la France,...."Memorial of Lille and Northern France".....	Bonar., judic., polit.	Northern France	D.	2,400	
Petit Nord Belge,...."Little Belgian North".....	Rep., indus., com.	Belgium	D.	21,000	
Portefeuille d'un Conteur,...."Novelists' Portfolio".....	Literary, miscellany	City and vicinity	D.	1,000	
Progrès du Nord, (le)....."The Progress of the North".....	Rad. rep., agr., m'frs.	Department	D.	12,200	
Vraie France, (la)....."The True France".....	Leg't, Cath., protec.	City	D.	1,300	
Annonces de l'Arrondissement, (les)....."District Advertiser".....	Non-political	District	W.	2,500	
Bonhomme Flamand,...."The Good Flamande".....	Non-political	Department	W.	1,700	
Dernière Semaine, (la)....."The Last Week".....	Financial	Local	W.	1,000	
Feuille d'Annonces du Nord,...."Advertising Paper of the North".....	Notices, advertisem'ts	City	W.	3,000	
Feuille des Campagnes,...."Country Newspaper".....	Commercial, agricul.	District	W.	2,000	
Franc Blagueur, (le)....."The Free Joker".....	Humorous, satirical	City	W.	1,000	
Gazette du Nord, (la)....."North Gazette".....	Industrial	Department	W.	3,500	
Halle de Paris,...."Parisian Market".....	Non-political	Local	W.	5,000	
Journal Circulaire du Marché Linier de Lille,...."Price Current of the Lille Flax Market".....	Devoted to the linen trade	Europe	W.	2,000	
Journal des Brasseurs,...."Brewers' Journal".....	Commercial, indus.	France	W.	2,000	
Lille Théâtre,...."Lille Theatre".....	Theatrical	Local	W.	3,000	
Marinier, (le)....."The Mariner".....	Non-political	City and vicinity	W.	2,000	

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[Lille continued.]					
Moniteur Financier,....	"Financial Monitor".....	Finan., comm'l, polit.	City.....	W.	1,500
Nord-Finance,....	"Northern Finance".....	Financial, industrial.	City.....	W.	1,300
Propagateur du Nord,....	"Northern Propagator".....	Legitimist, agricul.	Departments.....	W.	2,400
Réforme Sociale, (la)....	"The Social Reform".....	Radical republican	Department.....	W.	900
Fraudes Nouvelles du Jour, (les)....	"New Frauds of the Day".....	Non-political.....	Department.....	S.M.	1,800
Gymnastic-Sport Nord,....	"North Sports Gymnastics".....	Non-political.....	City and vicinity..	S.M.	1,000
Nord Contemporain, (le)....	"The Contemporaneous North".....	Non-political.....	Department.....	S.M.	500
Bulletin de l'Adoration Réparatrice,....	"Bulletin of Repairing Adoration".....	Religious.....	Catholic circles....	M.	800
Bulletin de l'Œuvre des Facultés Catholiques,....	"Bulletin of the Work of the Catholic Faculties".....	Catholic.....	France.....	M.	1,200
Journal des Sciences Médicales,....	"Journal of Medical Science".....	Med., surg., botan.	Europe.....	M.	2,000
Matériel Industriel du Nord,....	"The Industrial Works of the North".....	Com., finan., indus.	France.....	M.	2,000
Petit Lillois,....	"Little Lillois".....	Non-polit., agr., com.	City and vicinity..	M.	3,000
Région du Nord,....	"Northern District".....	Com., indus., agr.	District.....	M.	1,000
Lillers, Pop. 4,701—Department Pas-de-Calais.					
Eclaireur (l') Artésien,....	"The Artesian Scout".....	Commercial.....	Town.....	W.	1,000
Limoges, Pop. 59,011—Department Haute-Vienne.					
Courrier du Centre, (le)....	"The Courier of the Interior".....	Repub., agricul., lit.	City and dep't.....	D.	5,000
France Centrale,....	"Central France".....	Rep., indus., com.	City.....	D.	2,000
Économie (l') Financière,....	"Financial Economy".....	Financial.....	City.....	W.	1,800
Programme, (le)....	"The Programme".....	Theatrical.....	City.....	W.	1,200
Semaine Religieuse,....	"Religious Week".....	Catholic.....	Department.....	W.	1,500
Journal de la Société de Médecine,....	"Journal of the Medical Society".....	Medical, surgical.....	France.....	M.	1,000
Bulletin de la Société d'Agriculture,....	"Bulletin of the Agricultural Society".....	Agriculture.....	Department.....	Occl.	1,000
Bulletin de la Société Archéologique,....	"Bulletin of the Archæological Society".....	Scientific.....	France.....	Occl.	1,000
Limoux, Pop. 6,037—Department Aude.					
Journal de Limoux,....	"Limoux Journal".....	Republican, com.	Town and vicinity..	W.	1,000
Limouxin,....	"Limouxin" (a native of Limoux).....	Com., agri., local	District.....	W.	800
Lisieux, Pop. 18,396—Department Calvados.					
Lexovien, (le)....	"The Lexovian".....	Republican, agricul.	Department.....	S.W.	2,200
Normand, (le)....	"The Norman".....	Legitimist.....	City.....	S.W.	1,200
Loches, Pop. 3,689—Department Indre-et-Loire.					
Lochois, (le)....	(Name of the native population).....	Advertisements.....	Town.....	W.	600
Lodève, Pop. 10,198—Department Hérault.					
Echo (l') de Lodève, Bédarieux, Clermont et Gignac,....	"Echo of Lodève, Bédarieux, Clermont and Gignac".....	Con., rep., indu., com.	Departments.....	W.	1,600
Indépendance (l') de Lodève,....	"Independence of Lodève".....	Pol., com., agr., advr.	Town.....	W.	600
Lombes, Pop. 1,714—Department Gers.					
Echo de la Save,....	"Echo of the Save" (a river).....	Imp., indus., com.	Town and vicinity..	S.W.	500
Lons-le-Saulnier, Pop. 11,265—Department Jura.					
Courrier du Jura, (le)....	"The Courier of Jura".....	Legitimist, literary	Department.....	T.W.	1,800
Journal du Jura,....	"Journal of Jura".....	Republican, agricul.	District.....	T.W.	1,000
Sentinelles du Jura, (la)....	"The Sentinel of Jura".....	Cons., com., finan.	City and dep't.....	T.W.	1,500
Jura Industriel, (le)....	"The Jura Industrial".....	Rep., agri., indus.	City.....	W.	800

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Lorient, Pop. 31,000—Department Morbihan.					
Morbihannais, (le)....	"Native of the Department"	Polit., legit., marine, lit., agri. Cath.....	The Colonies.....	T.W.	2,000
Courrier de la Bretagne,....	"Courier of Brittany"	Com., agri., shipping.....	Department.....	S.W.	2,800
Phare de Bretagne,....	"Beacon of Brittany"	Mari., judi., fin., lit., sci..	Western dep'ts.S.W.	5,000	
Courrier des Campagnes,....	"Country Courier"	Legit., agri., Cath.....	France, colonies.....	W.	10,000
Feuille du Cultivateur,....	"Farmers' Paper"	Polit., marine, agri., lit..	Department.....	W.	1,000
Bulletin (le) des Sociétés d'Agriculture et d'Horticulture.....	"Bulletin of the Agricultural and Horticultural Society"	Reports and essays on sci. agri.	City.....	M.	500
Loudeac, Pop. 2,091—Department Côtes-du-Nord.					
Conservateur, (le) Libéral,....	"The Liberal Conservative"	Conservative, agri.....	District.....	W.	1,000
Loudun, Pop. 3,986—Department Vienne.					
Gazette Loudunaise,....	"Loudunaise Gazette"	Legitimist, indus.....	Department.....	W.	1,000
Journal de Loudun,....	"Loudun Journal"	Cons., viniculture.....	Town and vicinity..	W.	1,200
Louhans, Pop. 3,498—Department Saône-et-Loire.					
Journal de Louhans,....	"Journal of Louhans"	Rep., com., indus.....	Department.....	W.	1,000
Lourdes, Pop. 4,577—Department Hautes-Pyrénées.					
Echo (l') des Pèlerins,....	"Pilgrims' Echo"	Religious, literary.....	France.....	W.	2,000
Journal de Lourdes,....	"Journal of Lourdes"	Republican, religious.....	Department.....	W.	1,000
Pyrénées, (les)....	"The Pyrenees"	Devoted to watering places.	France.....	W.	800
Annales de Notre-Dame-de-Lourdes,....	"Annals of our Lady of Lourdes"	Relig., lit. pilgrimages.	France and abroad..	M.	15,500
Louviers, Pop. 10,097—Department Eure.					
Industriel, (l')....	"The Manufacturer"	Com., mfg., agri.....	Town, neighborh'd.	W.	1,200
Luçon, Pop. 6,026—Department Vendée.					
Echo, (l')....	"The Echo"	Republican, comm'l.....	District.....	W.	800
Journal de Luçon,....	"Journal of Luçon"	Political, legitimist.....	District.....	W.	1,000
Semaine Religieuse, (la)....	"The Religious Week"	Catholic.....	Department.....	W.	1,000
Lunéville, Pop. 15,878—Department Meurthe-et-Moselle.					
Eclaireur, (l')....	"The Scout"	Republican.....	City.....	T.W.	1,000
Journal de Lunéville,....	"Luneville Journal"	Rep., agri., mfr.....	Department.....	S.W.	1,000
Journal du Comice Agricole de l'Arrondissement de Lunéville,....	"Journal of Agricultural Meetings of Luneville District"	Agricultural reports.....	Department.....	M.	500
Journal de la Société d'Archéologie Lorraine,....	"Journal of the Society of Lorrainian Archæology"	Scientific.....	Department.....	M.	250
Lure, Pop. 3,869—Department Haute-Saône.					
Petites Affiches,....	"Little Advertiser"	Notices, sales, rents.....	Town and vicinity..	W.	1,000
Lyon or Lyons, Pop. 342,815—Department Rhône.					
Bulletin des Soies et des Soieries,....	"Bulletin of the Silk Manufacturers and the Silk Trade"	Special organ and weekly review of silk industry, free trade.....	France and abroad..	D.	1,600
Courrier de Lyon,....	"Lyons Courier"	Cons., com., indus.....	City and dep't..	D.	8,000
Décentralisation,....	"Decentralization"	Legitimist, literary.....	City.....	D.	3,000
Dimanche Catholique, (le)....	"The Catholic Sunday"	Religious, literary.....	Departments.....	D.	2,000
Lyon Républicain,....	"Republican Lyons"	Rad. rep., com., indus.	City and dep'ts.	D.	52,000
Moniteur Judiciaire,....	"Judicial Monitor"	Law, jurisprudence.....	City.....	D.	1,000
Nouvelliste de Lyons, (le)....	"The Lyons Novelist"	Cons., Cath., lit.....	France.....	D.	40,000
Petit Lyonnais,....	"Little Lyonnais"	Rad. rep., commercial.	Departments.....	D.	72,000

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[Lyons continued.]						
Progrès, (le)....	"The Progress"	Rad., rep., indus., financial.	City and vicinity	D.	5,400	
Républicain du Rhône,....	"Rhône Republican"	Rep., indu., labor quest'ns.	City and dep't.	D.	7,000	
Salut Public,....	"Public Safety"	Cons., cler., relig.	Department.	D.	7,500	
Courrier du Commerce,....	"Courier of Trade"	Grain, oil and desiccated food interests; millers, machinists	France	S.W.	1,500	
Moniteur de Lyon,....	"Monitor of Lyons"	Ind., com., indus.	Lyons and Paris.	S.W.	10,000	
Agence Générale,....	"General Agency"	Advertisem'ts, notices.	City and suburbs.	W.	5,000	
Bourse Lyonnaise,....	"The Exchange of Lyons"	Financial.	City and dep'ts.	W.	10,000	
Comédie Politique, (la)....	"The Political Comedy"	Bon., relig., Cath., com., free trader, satirical, illustrated.	France and abroad.	W.	15,000	
Cote Departementale, (la)....	"The Departmental Quotation"	Financial.	Departments.	W.	5,000	
Cultivateur de la Région Lyonnaise,....	"Farmer of the District of Lyons"	Agri., wine culture, com.	Department.	W.	1,000	
Echo de Fourvières,....	(Name of a convent)	Religious, Catholic.	City and dep't.	W.	8,000	
Echo Vinicole,....	"Wine Growing Echo"	Agriculture, com'l.	Department.	W.	2,000	
Emancipation, (l')....	"The Emancipation"	Rep. indu., workmen.	Departments.	W.	7,200	
Epargne Lyonnaise, (l')....	"Lyonnaise Savings"	Financial.	City.	W.	2,000	
Excommunié,....	"The Excommunicated"	Anti-cler., com., indu.	City.	W.	5,500	
Gazette Agricole,....	"Agricultural Gazette"	Commercial, agricul.	Department.	W.	2,000	
Guignol et Gnafron,....	Journal des Gônes	"Punch and Judy"	Rep., satirical, illus.	City.	W.	2,200
Industriel de Lyon,....	"Manufacturer of Lyons"	Man'rs, com., adver.	City and Paris.	W.	2,000	
Longchamps Lyonnais,....	"Lyons Race Course"	Field sports, horses, dogs, etc.	City.	W.	1,000	
Lyon Financier,....	"Financial Lyons"	Financial, commercial.	City.	W.	1,000	
Lyon Médical,....	"Medical Lyons"	Medicine.	City and France.	W.	500	
Monde Lyonnais, (le)....	"The Lyons Society"	Weekly review of literature and art.	City.	W.	1,000	
Moniteur des Soies, (le)....	"Silk Monitor"	Interests of the silk trade.	Europe.	W.	2,500	
Passe-temps,....	"Pastime"	Theatrical.	City and dep't.	W.	3,000	
Petites Affiches de Lyon,....	"Lyons Little Advertiser"	Advertisements.	City.	W.	2,000	
Petit Courrier de la Semaine,....	"Little Weekly Courier"	Literary, commercial.	Department.	W.	3,500	
Réforme, (la)....	"The Reform"	Socialist.	City and France.	W.	3,000	
Renaissance, (la)....	"The Regeneration"	Rad., working classes.	City and Paris.	W.	2,000	
Semaine Catholique,....	"The Catholic Week"	Religious.	Department.	W.	3,500	
Sécurité, (la)....	"Safety"	Cons., com., indus. news.	City and dep't.	W.	2,000	
Textiles de Lyon,....	"Lyons Textile Fabrics"	Com., mfrs., financial.	Department.	W.	1,000	
Tribune des Travailleurs, (la)....	"The Toilers' Tribune"	Republican, socialist.	France.	W.	10,000	
Vie Lyonnaise, (la)....	"Life at Lyons"	Lit., sci., theat., sports.	City and dep't.	W.	2,000	
Construction Lyonnaise,....	"Lyons Construction"	Archit., public works, new b'd'gs.	City.	S.M.	1,000	
Echo des Associations Vétérinaires,....	"Echo of the Veterinary Art"	Organ of the veterinary ass'n.	Europe.	S.M.	1,500	
Echo de la Jeunesse,....	"Youths' Echo"	Literary, educational.	Department.	S.M.	1,000	
Eclair, (l')....	"The Lightning"	Literary, theatrical.	City.	S.M.	4,200	
Lyon Horticole,....	"Horticultural Lyons"	Agricultural, literary.	City and dep't.	S.M.	1,000	
Province, (la)....	"The Province"	Literary.	City.	S.M.	2,000	
Bulletin Mensuel de la Société d'Horticulture,....	"Monthly Bulletin of the Horticultural Society"	Agri., horti., industr'l.	Department.	M.	1,000	
Bulletin de la Société de Viticulture,....	"Bulletin of the Wine Growers' Society"	Wine and spirits interests.	France.	M.	800	
Journal de Médecine Vétérinaire,....	"Journal of Veterinary Medicine"	Medicine, scientific.	Europe.	M.	10,000	
Lyon Scientifique et Industriel,....	"Scientific and Industrial Lyons"	Science, industry.	City.	M.	700	
Revue du Lyonnais, (la)....	"Lyonesse Review"	Archæology, fine arts, hist., sci.	City.	M.	500	
Revue de Jurisprudence de la Cour d'Appel, (la)....	"Judicial Review of the Court of Appeal"	Legal, judicial.	France.	B.M.	1,000	
Bulletin des Sociétés Pharmaceutiques,....	"Bulletin of the Pharmaceutical Societies"	Medical, pharmaceut.	France.	Q.	1,000	
Annales de la Société des Sciences Industrielles,....	"Annals of the Society of Industrial Sciences"	Sci. applied to m'fs.	France and Europe.	Occl.	1,000	
Guide-Indicateur,....	"Directory"	Addresses, advrs.	France.	A.	8,000	

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Mâcon, Pop. 16,579—Department Saône-et-Loire.					
Union Républicaine, (l')....	"The Republican Union"....	Repub., cons., lib.....	District.....	D.	700
Alliance, (l')....	"The Alliance".....	Repub., cons., lib.....	City.....	T. W.	2,000
Journal de Saône-et-Loire,.....	"Journal of Saone and Loire".....	Advocates' commercial, industrial and agricultural interests.....	Department.....	T. W.	2,500
Mamers, Pop. 5,147—Department Sarthe.					
Journal de Mamers,.....	"Mamers Journal".....	Orleanist, indus., relig.....	Neighborhood...	S. W.	700
Revue Historique,.....	"Historical Review".....	Scientific.....	Department.....	M.	500
Mantes-sur-Seine, Pop. 5,649—Department Seine-et-Oise.					
Journal de Mantès,.....	"Mantes Journal".....	Non-polit., milling int., com.....	District.....	W.	1,000
Marennes, Pop. 1,863—Department Charente-Inférieure.					
Seudre, (la)....	(Name of a river).....	Literary, bathing.....	District.....	S. W.	200
Conservateur, (le)....	"The Conservative".....	Marine news, com., salt interests.....	Dep't.....	W.	1,200
Journal de Marennes,.....	"Marennes Journal".....	Repub., local news.....	Town.....	W.	500
Marmande, Pop. 6,037—Department Lot-et-Garonne.					
Echo de Marmande, (l')....	"Marmande Echo".....	Agricultural.....	Town and vicinity...	W.	1,000
Revue Marmandaise, (la)....	"Marmande Review".....	Literary, commercial.....	Department.....	S. M.	1,000
Marseilles, Pop. 318,868—Department Bouches-du-Rhône.					
Annonces Judiciaires, (les)....	"Judicial Notices".....	Legal.....	France.....	D.	4,000
Bulletin de la Bourse Commerciale,.....	"Commercial Exchange Bulletin".....	Finan., com., polit.....	City and dep't.....	D.	2,000
Bulletin Maritime et Commercial,.....	"Maritime and Commercial Bulletin".....	Marine, com. news.....	City and colonies.....	D.	2,500
Citoyen, (le)....	"The Citizen".....	Legitimist, Catholic.....	France.....	D.	7,000
Gazette du Midi, (la)....	"Gazette of the South".....	Leg't, com., literary.....	Department.....	D.	2,500
Journal des Annonces Judiciaires et Légales de Marseille et du Département,.....	"Judicial Advertising Journal of Marseilles and the Department".....	Legal, com. adv'ts.....	France.....	D.	3,000
Journal de Marseille,.....	"Marseilles Journal".....	Bonapartist, financial.....	City.....	D.	2,300
Nouveau Journal, (le)....	"The New Journal".....	Rents, sales, notices.....	City and suburbs.....	D.	5,000
Petit Marseillais, (le)....	"The Little Marseillais".....	Repub., com., finan.....	France.....	D.	76,000
Petit Provençal, (le)....	"The Little Provincial".....	Radical, com., finan.....	Dep't and colonies.....	D.	45,000
Radical, (le)....	"The Radical".....	Commercial, financial.....	City.....	D.	500
Rappel Marseillais, (le)....	"The Marseilles Call".....	Com., polit., literary.....	City.....	D.	5,000
Sémaphore, (le)....	"The Semaphore".....	Rep., com., finan.....	City and dep't.....	D.	5,000
Veillée, (la)....	"The Night Watch".....	Literary, miscellany.....	City.....	D.	3,500
Petite Gazette du Midi,.....	"Little Gazette of the South".....	Leg't, Cath., literary.....	Department.....	S. W.	3,000
Roman, (le)....	"The Romance".....	Romances.....	Departments.....	S. W.	2,000
Assommoir, (l')....	(A title borrowed from the novel of Zola).....	Industrial.....	City.....	W.	5,000
Avenir (l') de Marseille et de la Région Méridionale,.....	"The Future of Marseilles and Southern District".....	Commercial, agricul.....	City and dep't.....	W.	1,200
Bavard, (le)....	"The Prattler".....	Satiric, theat., finan.....	Department.....	W.	8,000
Bons Feuilletons, (les)....	"The Good Stories".....	Literary, romances.....	South.....	W.	5,000
Canebière, (la)....	(From a name of a street in the city).....	Theatrical.....	City.....	W.	2,000
Continental, (le)....	"The Continental".....	Marine, com., finan.....	City and dep't.....	W.	3,000
Crédit Financier,.....	"Financial Credit".....	Commercial, financial.....	City.....	W.	3,000
Eclairer Provençal,.....	"Provincial Scout".....	Fire and marine insur., financial.....	City.....	W.	1,000
Financier Marseillais, (le)....	"The Financier of Marseilles".....	Commercial, financial.....	Departments.....	W.	5,000
Gazette des Travaux Publics'.....	"Gazette of Public Works".....	Industrial enterprises, constructors' interests.....	Dep't and Algeria.....	W.	1,300
Indicateur (l') Général des Affaires et des Travaux Publics,.....	"General Guide of Business and Public Works".....	Industrial, com.....	City.....	W.	2,500

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[Marseilles continued.]					
Journal Musical,....	"Musical Journal".....	Art, music, concerts, theatrical....	City....	W.	3,000
Mas-u, (le)....	(Marseilles Patois).....	Theatrical amusem'ts..	Mediterranean....	W.	2,100
Méditerranée, (la)....	"The Mediterranean".....	Sports, financial, literary, science, agricultural....	France and abroad....	W.	3,500
Monde Artistique, (le)....	"The Artistic World".....	Literature, theatres....	City....	W.	3,500
Oursin (l') de Marseille et du Littoral,....	"The Porpoise of Marseilles and of the Shore".....	Literary, satirical....	Department....	W.	1,000
Petits Evénements, (les)....	"The Little Events".....	Literary, humorous....	City and dep't....	W.	2,800
Prix-Courant des Marchandises, (le)....	"Price Current of Merchandise".....	Commercial, financial....	City and dep'ts....	W.	4,200
Provence Illustrée, (la)....	"Illustrated Provence".....	Literary....	Department....	W.	1,800
Rabelais, (le)....	"The Rabelais".....	Literary essays....	Department....	W.	850
Revendication, (la)....	"The Claim".....	Com., finan., marine....	City....	W.	1,100
Semaine Liturgique, (la)....	"The Liturgical Week".....	Religious, Catholic....	Departments....	W.	2,000
Sève, (la)....	"The Sap".....	Literary....	City....	W.	1,800
Universel,....	"Universal".....	Literary, miscellany....	City....	W.	1,000
Vedette, (la)....	"The Vidette".....	Com., pol., lit., social....	France....	W.	5,000
Vigie, (la)....	"Sailor on the Lookout".....	Miscellany....	City....	W.	3,000
Mutualité, (la)....	"The Mutuality".....	Commercial....	City....	S.M.	2,000
Portique, (le)....	"The Portico".....	Literary review....	City....	S.M.	1,200
Revue Théâtrale et Mondaine,....	"Theatrical Review".....	Theat., mus., sport'g....	City and vicinity....	S.M.	2,000
Sud-Médical,....	"Southern Medical".....	Medical, surgical....	France....	S.M.	800
Bulletin du Laboratoire Agronomique,....	"Bulletin of the Agricultural Laboratory".....	Agri., indus., com....	France....	M.	1,200
Bulletin Philanthropique des Commis et Employés,....	"Benevolent Bulletin of the Clerks and Employes".....	Reports....	City....	M.	500
Bulletin de la Société d'Horticulture,....	"Bulletin of the Horticultural Society".....	Horticultural reports..	Department....	M.	1,000
Bulletin des Travaux de la Société des Pharmaciens,....	"Bulletin of the Labors of the Pharmacists' Society".....	Med., pharmaceutical....	France....	M.	1,000
Conseiller des Malades, (le)....	"The Adviser of the Sick".....	Medical....	City and dep't....	M.	1,000
Echo (l') de la Prédication,....	"The Echo of Preaching".....	Religious....	Departments....	M.	2,500
Journal de Jurisprudence Commerciale et Maritime,....	"Journal of Commercial and Maritime Jurisprudence".....	Marine, comm'l law....	City....	M.	500
Marseille-Médical,....	"Marseilles-Medical".....	Surgical, medical....	France....	M.	1,000
Moniteur des Tribunaux et des Notariats,....	"Monitor of the Courts and Notarial Offices".....	Juris., legal notices, law....	France....	M.	1,000
Nouvelle France,....	"New France".....	Colonial news and ints.	France and colonies....	M.	16,000
Revue Horticole,....	"Horticultural Review".....	Agricul., wine culture, horticul....	City....	M.	1,000
Revue de Marseille et de Provence,....	"Marseilles Review and of the Province".....	Historical, literary....	Europe....	M.	2,000
Troun de l'Er (lou),....	(Marseilles Patois).....	Popular review....	South....	M.	2,500
Vingt Ans,....	"Twenty Years".....	Literary, artistic....	District....	M.	1,200
Bulletin de la Société de Géographie,....	"Bulletin of the Geographical Society".....	Science, geography....	Europe....	Q.	1,000
Bulletin de la Société Scientifique Industrielle,....	"Bulletin of the Society of Scientific Industry".....	Manufactures, science....	France....	Q.	2,000
Recueil des Actes du Comité Médical,....	"Collection of the Medical Committee".....	Surgical, medical....	City and dep'ts....	3 t. Y.	500

Marcéjols, Pop. 4,638—Department Lozère.

Echo (l') des Montagnes,....	"The Echo of the Mountains".....	Com., lit., agricul....	Town and district..	W.	1,000
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Maubeuge, Pop. 5,110—Department Nord.

Frontière, (la)....	"The Frontier".....	Rep., indu., com., agr..	Departments....	W.	8,025
Sambre, (la)....	(Name of a river).....	Agricultural, com....	Town and vicinity....	W.	2,000

Mauriac, Pop. 2,357—Department Cantal.

Conciliateur de Mauriac,....	"Conciliator of Mauriac".....	Republican, industrial.	District....	W.	1,200
Journal de Mauriac,....	"Journal of Mauriac".....	Republican, agricul....	Department....	W.	1,200

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Mayenne, Pop. 8,826—Department Mayenne.					
Courrier de Mayenne (le)....	"The Courier of Mayenne"	Republican, agricul.	Town and dep't....	W.	1,500
Indicateur, (l')....	"The Indicator"	Advertising, com.	Town	W.	2,000
Ordre, (l')....	"The Order"	Mon., pastoral, com.	Department....	W.	8,100
Annuaire de la Mayenne,....	"Mayenne Yearly"	Administrative, com.	Department	A.	large
Mazamet, Pop. 10,770—Department Tarn.					
Industriel, (l')....	"The Industrial"	Indus., com., agri.	Town, neighbor'd. W.		1,000
Réveil du Tarn, (le)....	"The Awakening of Tarn"	Republican, bee culture, poulterers' journal	Department	W.	1,000
Meaux, Pop. 11,739—Department Seine-et-Marne.					
Indépendant de Seine-et-Marne,....	"Seine and Marne Independent"	Rep., com., agricul.	Town and dep't..	T. W.	1,000
Journal de Seine-et-Marne,....	"Seine and Marne Journal"	Rep., indus., agricul.	Town	T. W.	800
Gazette Sténographique, (la)....	"The Stenographic Gazette"	Illustrated.	Department	S. W.	500
Publicateur de Meaux,....	"Publisher of Meaux"	Adv'r, m'f's, com.	Town and district..	W.	1,000
Semaine Religieuse, (la)....	"The Religious Week"	Religious	City	W.	600
Melle, Pop. 2,221—Department Deux-Sèvres.					
Mellois, (le)....	"Native of Melle"	Bona., Legit., agri.	Department	W.	1,000
Melun, Pop. 11,215—Department Seine-et-Marne.					
Nouvelliste de Seine-et-Marne, (le)....	"The Novelist of Seine and Marne"	Mod. rep., agri., com'l.	Department	T. W.	1,300
Républicain, (le)....	"The Republican"	Rep., agricul., m'f'r.	City, vicinity....	T. W.	1,300
Indicateur, (l')....	"The Indicator"	Com., adv., non-polit.	District	W.	1,000
Journal des Roses,....	"Journal of Roses"	Rose cult., non-polit.	France	M.	1,500
Mende, Pop. 6,239—Department Lozère.					
Courrier de la Lozère,....	"Lozère Courier"	Legitimist, agricul.	City and suburbs..	S. W.	900
Moniteur de la Lozère,....	"Lozère Monitor"	Repub., com., indus.	City	W.	500
Semaine Religieuse, (la)....	"Religious Week"	Ecclesiastical, political.	Department	W.	600
Bulletin de la Société d'Agriculture du Département de Lozère,....	"Agricultural Society's Bulletin of the Department of Lozère"	Pastoral, silk culture, agricultural.	Department	M.	1,000
Menton, Pop. 6,891—Department Alpes-Maritimes.					
Avenir (l') de Menton,....	"The Future of Menton"	Republican, literary, health record	Town	T. W.	1,000
Mentonnois, (le)....	"Native of Menton"	Republican, literary	Neighborhood	W.	500
Réveil de Menton, (le)....	"The Reveille of Menton"	Rep., com., sanitary	Town and district..	W.	1,000
Méru, Pop. 3,517—Department Oise.					
France Chevaline, (la)....	"The Equine of France"	Breeding and development of French horses..	Europe	S. M.	1,000
Mézières, Pop. 5,204—Department Ardennes.					
Courrier des Ardennes,....	"Courier of the Ardennes"	Cons., com., indus.	Department	D.	3,000
Nord-Est, (le)....	"The Northeast"	Radical, agr., com.	Town and country..	D.	1,800
Petit Ardennais, (le)....	"The Little Ardennes"	Republican, com.	Department	D.	4,000
Union (l') Libérale des Ardennes,....	"The Liberal Union of the Ardennes"	Rep., pastoral, agr.	District	D.	1,500
Journal des Comices de Mézières,....	"Journal of the Agricultural Meetings of Mezelres"	Agricultural reports..	France	M.	3,000
Bulletin de la Société d'Horticulture,....	"Bulletin of the Horticultural Society"	Reports and essays.	Department	Q.	2,500

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Mesnil-Saint-Loup, Pop. 1,100—Department Aube.					
Bulletin de l'Œuvre de N.-D. de la Sainte-Espérance,...	"Bulletin of the Work of Our Lady of the Holy Hope"	Educational, religious.	Department	M.	350
Milhau, Pop. 14,482—Department Aveyron.					
Messenger de Milhau,....	"Milhau Messenger"	Lit., local news, adv.	Town	W.	1,000
Gazette de l'Aveyron,....	"Aveyron Gazette"	Agricultural, com.	Department	W.	1,000
Mirande, Pop. 3,230—Department Gers.					
Messenger de Mirande, (le)....	"Mirande Messenger"	Com., vinicul., mfg.	District	W.	1,000
Mirecourt, Pop. 5,161—Department Vosges.					
Presse Vosgienne, (la)....	"The Vosgian Press"	Rep., agr., forestry	Town and vicinity	W.	1,000
Moissac, Pop. 5,675—Department Tarn-et-Garonne.					
Réforme, la....	"The Reform"	Rep., mule breeding, vine culture, m'f'rs.	Town	T.W.	1,000
Montauban, Pop. 26,952—Department Tarn-et-Garonne.					
Courrier de Tarn-et-Garonne,....	"Courier of Tarn and Garonne"	Bon., lit., com'l, agri.	Department	D.	1,200
Electeur (l') de Tarn-et-Garonne,....	"The Elector of Tarn and Garonne"	Imper., m'f'rs, wine growing	France	D.	2,000
Républicain, le....	"The Republican"	Rep., agri., industrial	City and dep't	D.	2,000
Bulletin Catholique,....	"Catholic Bulletin"	Literary, religious	Departments	W.	1,000
Recueil Agronomique de Tarn-et-Garonne,....	"Agricultural Reports of Tarn and Garonne"	Vine cul., pastoral, agr.	District	W.	1,000
Revue Théologique,....	"Theological Review"	Rep., relig., literary	City	W.	800
Trompette, la....	"The Trumpet"	Satirical, humorous	City and dep't	W.	1,500
Carillon, (le)....	"The Chime"	Humorous	Department	W.	1,800
Cloche Lycéenne,....	"Lyceum Bell"	Literary, scientific	City	M.	500
Montbéliard, Pop. 7,625—Department Doubs.					
Quatorze Juillet, (le)....	"The Fourteenth of July"	Republican	Department	S.W.	1,200
Feuille d'Avis, (la)....	"Advertiser"	Advertising	Industrial circles	W.	1,000
Indépendant, (l')....	"The Independent"	Republican	City and vicinity	W.	800
Montbrison, Pop. 5,959—Department Loire.					
Journal de Montbrison,....	"Journal of Montbrison"	Monarchy, mfg.	Department	W.	700
Montdidier, Pop. 4,266—Department Somme.					
Journal de Montdidier,....	"Journal of Montdidier"	Republican, industrial	Town	T.W.	1,000
Propagateur Picard, (le)....	"The Picardy Propagator"	Bonapartist, mfg.	Town	T.W.	900
Bulletin du Comice Agricole,....	"Bulletin of Agricultural Meetings"	Agricultural reports	Department	S.W.	1,000
Journal du Presbytère,....	"Rectory Journal"	Religious, Catholic	France	W.	1,000
Petit Bulletin de la Société d'Horticulture,....	"Little Bulletin of the Horticultural Society"	Horticulture, agriculture	Department	M.	1,000
Montélimar, Pop. 9,512—Department Drôme.					
Journal de Montélimar et de la Drôme,....	"Journal of Montélimar and of the Drome"	Rep., agr., com., prov.	Department	W.	1,000
Progrès de Montélimar, (le)....	"The Progress of Montélimar"	Polit., lit., agr., com.	France, Germany, Switzerland and Russia	W.	12,000
Montereau, Pop. 6,847—Department Seine-et-Marne.					
Journal de Montereau,....	"Journal of Montereau"	Agricultural, com.	Town and vicinity	W.	1,000
Montfort, Pop. 1,507—Department Ille-et-Vilaine.					
Journal de Montfort,....	"Journal of Montfort"	Agricultural, adv.	Department	W.	1,000

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Montluçon, Pop. 21,904—Department Allier.					
Abeille (l') de la Creuse,....	"The Bee of Creuse".....	Rep., past., indus.....	City and dep't.....	D.	1,000
Démocratie Bourbonnaise, (la).....	"The Bourbonian Democracy".....	Rep., agr., com.....	Departments.....	D.	2,600
Centre, (le).....	"The Center".....	Cons., mfg., com.....	City.....	T.W.	1,200
Journal de Montluçon,....	"Journal of Montluçon".....	Cons., indus., com., agr.....	District.....	S.W.	1,000
Journal du Dimanche,....	"Sunday Journal".....	Republican, literary.....	City.....	W.	1,200
Travail, (le).....	"Work".....	Rep., agr.; labor question.....	Department.....	W.	1,000
Mont-de-Marsan, Pop. 8,328—Department Landes.					
Journal des Landes,....	"Journal of Landes".....	Bon., silk culture, agr.....	District.....	T.W.	1,100
Patriote Landais, (le).....	"The Landes Patriot".....	Republican.....	Departments.....	T.W.	500
Républicain Landais, (le).....	"Landes Republican".....	Rad., rep., mfg.....	Town.....	T.W.	350
Combat, (le).....	"The Combat".....	Bonapartist.....	Department.....	S.W.	800
Montmédy, Pop. 2,219—Department Meuse.					
Journal de Montmédy,....	"Journal of Montmédy".....	Rep., agr., commerce.....	Department.....	S.W.	1,750
Montmorillon, Pop. 4,126—Department Vienne.					
Gartempe, (la).....	(Name of a river).....	Literary, agricultural.....	Town and vicinity.....	W.	1,000
Echo, (l').....	"The Echo".....	Non-political.....	Town and vicinity.....	W.	750
Montpellier, Pop. 55,258—Department Hérault.					
Messager du Midi,....	"Messenger of the South".....	Bon., com., financial.....	City and dep't.....	D.	4,500
Petit Méridional, (le).....	"The Little Southern".....	Rep., indus., vine culture, com.....	France.....	D.	20,000
Progrès Républicain, (le).....	"The Republican Progress".....	Rep., agr., com.....	Departments.....	D.	1,500
Républicain du Midi,....	"Republican of the South".....	Rep., com., mfg.....	City and vicinity.....	D.	1,200
Union (l') Nationale,....	"The National Union".....	Indus., agr., legit., com., fin.....	Departments.....	D.	1,000
Petit Eclairer, (le).....	"The Little Scout".....	Republican.....	Department.....	S.W.	7,000
Alliance (l') Latine,....	"The Latin Alliance".....	Republican, commercial.....	City.....	W.	600
Anti-Clérical, (l').....	"A Party against the Church".....	Satirical, religious.....	France.....	W.	1,200
Avant-Garde, (l') Démocratique,....	"Democratic Vanguard".....	Rep., agr., workmen's interests.....	City and district.....	W.	1,000
Bulletin de Vote, (le).....	"Voting Bulletin".....	Republican.....	Department.....	W.	500
Frondeur, (le).....	"The Fault Finder".....	Hum., crit., literary.....	City.....	W.	1,000
Gazette Hebdomadaire des Sources Médicales de Montpellier,....	"Weekly Gazette of the Medical Springs of Montpellier".....	Medical.....	Paris and dep'ts.....	W.	2,000
Indicateur Commercial, (l').....	"Commercial Advertiser".....	Commercial.....	Department.....	W.	3,500
Journal des Annonces,....	"Advertiser".....	Advertising.....	Local.....	W.	2,800
République du Midi, (la).....	"The Republic of the South".....	Rep., agr., com., lit.....	Southern France.....	W.	5,000
Revue des Tribunaux,....	"Review of the Law Courts".....	Non-political.....	Department.....	W.	1,200
Scène, (la).....	"The Stage".....	Theat., mus., hum.....	Department.....	W.	5,000
Semaine Religieuse, (la).....	"The Religious Week".....	Clerical.....	Department.....	W.	3,300
Chroniques du Languedoc,....	"Chronicles of Languedoc".....	Literary, historical.....	District.....	S.M.	1,000
Montpellier Médical,....	"Montpellier Medical".....	Bot., med., pharma.....	France, Europe.....	M.	800
Petites Affiches,....	"Little Advertiser".....	Notices, sales, rents.....	City.....	M.	1,000
Revue des Sciences Naturelles,....	"Natural Science Review".....	Scientific, judicial.....	Europe.....	Q.	1,000
Montargis, Pop. 9,175—Department Loiret.					
Indépendant (l') de Montargis,....	"The Independent of Montargis".....	Rep., agr., mfg.....	Department.....	W.	3,200
Montreuil, Pop. 13,607—Department Seine.					
Progrès de Montreuil, (le).....	"The Progress of Montreuil".....	Non-political.....	Local.....	W.	950

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Montreuil-sur-Mer, Pop. 3,473—Department Pas-de-Calais.					
Montreuilloise, (la)--- (The name applied to the female natives of the town)-----		Bon., fisheries, com....	Departments	S.W.	1,000
Journal de Montreuil,----"Montreuil Journal"-----		Rep., agr., indus.....	North of France....	W	1,000
Morlaix, Pop. 13,519—Department Finistère.					
Avenir, (l')---"The Future"-----		Republican, agr.....	Town.....	S.W.	1,200
Vérité, (la)---"The Truth"-----		Legitimist, literary....	France.....	S.W.	2,000
Journal de Morlaix,----"Morlaix Journal"-----		Conservative, com.....	Department.....	W.	2,000
Morlaisien, (le)---(Name applied to the natives of the town)-----		Republican, agr.....	District.....	W.	1,000
Mortagne, Pop. 4,302—Department Orne.					
Echo de l'Orne,----"Echo of the Orne"-----		Advertisements.....	Town.....	W.	900
Semaine Catholique, (la)---"The Catholic Week"-----		Clerical.....	District.....	W	1,000
Mortain, Pop. 2,185—Department Manche.					
Journal de Mortain,----"Mortain Journal"-----		Republican.....	Department.....	W.	1,000
Mortainais, (le)---(Name of the towns-people)-----		Conservative.....	Town.....	W.	900
Moulins, Pop. 21,122—Department Allier.					
Courrier de l'Allier, (le)---"Allier Courier"-----		Cons., indus., com....	City.....	D.	1,500
Messenger de l'Allier,----"Allier Messenger"-----		Legit., com., finan....	City and dep't....	D.	1,200
Républicain de l'Allier,----"Republican of Allier"-----		Rep., agr., mfg.....	Department.....	D.	2,000
Mémorial de l'Allier,----"Memorial of Allier"-----		Mon., com., indus....	City.....	T.W.	1,200
Journal de l'Allier,----"Allier Journal"-----		Commercial, financial..	City.....	W.	1,800
Messenger du Dimanche,----"Sunday Messenger"-----		Literary, commercial..	Department.....	W.	1,500
Moutiers, Pop. 1,946—Department Savoie.					
Bon Savoyard, (le)---"The Good Savoyard"-----		Agricultural.....	District.....	W.	1,000
Echo des Alpes,----"Echo of the Alps"-----		Religious, Catholic....	Department.....	W.	800
Feuille d'Avis,----"Advice Sheet"-----		Advertising.....	Department.....	W.	2,000
Petite Gazette de Brides et de Salins,----"Little Gazette of Brides and Salins"-----		Non-political.....	Brides and Salins..	W.	500
Murat, Pop. 2,854—Department Cantal.					
Echo des Montagnes,----"Echo of the Mountains"-----		Agricultural, literary..	District.....	W.	1,000
Journal de Murat,----"Murat Journal"-----		Rep., pastoral, indus..	Town and dep't....	W.	1,200
Muret, Pop. 2,509—Department Haute-Garonne.					
Hirondelle, (l')---"The Swallow"-----		Advertising.....	Neighborhood	W.	450
Nancy, Pop. 66,303—Department Meurthe-et-Moselle.					
Courrier de la Meurthe-et-Moselle,----"Courier of the Meurthe and Moselle"-----		Rep., com., indus....	District.....	D.	3,000
Espérance, (l')---"The Hope"-----		Con., lit., finan., com..	City and vicinity....	D.	3,000
Gazette de l'Est, (la)---"Gazette of the East"-----		Legit., rel., polit.....	City.....	D.	1,000
Impartial (l') de l'Est,----"Impartial of the East"-----		Rep., com., agr.....	City and dep't....	D.	4,500
Journal de la Meurthe et des Vosges,----"Meurthe and Vosges Journal"-----		Cons., com., finan....	Department.....	D.	4,000
Moniteur de la Meurthe et des Vosges,----"Monitor of the Meurthe and of the Vosges"-----		Rep., indus., com.....	Departments.....	D.	2,500
Progrès de l'Est,----"The Progress of the East"-----		Rep., mfg., com.....	City and dep't....	D.	5,100
Courrier de la Moselle, (le)---"The Moselle Courier"-----		Republican.....	Department.....	T.W.	2,300
Moniteur de la Meurthe,----"Monitor of the Meurthe"-----		Rep., agr., com.....	Department.....	T.W.	2,000
Estafette (l') Lorraine,----"Lorraine Express"-----		Con., lit., locals.....	City.....	S.W.	2,000
Ami (l') du Peuple,----"The Friend of the People"-----		Conservative, religious, property and family rights.....	France.....	W.	4,500
Bélier, (le)---"The Ram"-----		Special organ for agriculturists' price currents.....	Department.....	W.	2,000
Chronique Nancéenne,----"Chronicle of Nancy"-----		Literary, miscellany....	City.....	W.	1,500

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[Nancy continued.]					
Lecture au Foyer, (la).....	"Lecture by the Fireside".....	Illustrated, religious.....	Department.....	W.	3,200
Semaine Religieuse, (la).....	"The Religious Week".....	Religious.....	Catholics.....	W.	4,000
Bon Cultivateur, (le).....	"The Good Farmer".....	Agricultural, indus.....	District.....	S.M.	1,000
Revue Médicale de l'Est,.....	"Medical Review of the East".....	Medical and surgical.....	Europe.....	S.M.	1,000
Revue Alsacienne,.....	"Alsatian Review".....	Historical, literary.....	France.....	M.	1,000
Bulletin de l'Instruction-primaire,.....	"Bulletin of Primary Instruction".....	Education.....	Departments.....	M.	1,000
Bulletin de la Société d'Encouragement,.....	"Bulletin of the Society of Encouragement".....	Scientific, artistic.....	France.....	M.	1,000
Bulletin de la Société Centrale d'Horticulture,.....	"Bulletin of the Central Horticultural Society".....	Scientific.....	France.....	Q.	800
Bulletin de la Société de Géographie de l'Est,.....	"Bulletin of the Geographical Society of the East".....	Hist. and geog.....	Europe.....	Q.	1,000

Nantes, Pop. 122,247—Department Loire-Inférieure.

Espérance (l') du Peuple,.....	"The Hope of the People".....	Legit., com., fin.....	City.....	D.	2,000
Petit Nantais, (le).....	"The Little Nantais".....	Legit., com., local news.....	Department.....	D.	3,000
Phare de la Loire, (le).....	"The Beacon of the Loire".....	Rep., com., maritime.....	France.....	D.	6,000
Petit Phare de la Loire, (le).....	"The Little Beacon of the Loire".....	Rep., com., maritime.....	Departments.....	D.	10,000
Union (l') Bretonne,.....	"The Brittany Union".....	Bon., agr., industrial.....	City and vicinity.....	D.	1,200
Populaire, (le).....	"The Popular".....	Republican, police news.....	City.....	T.W.	2,500
Progrès de la Loire Inférieure, (le).....	"The Progress of Loire Inférieure".....	Rep., agri., vine culture.....	Department.....	T.W.	2,000
Ami (l') de la Vérité,.....	"The Friend of Truth".....	Legitimist, literary.....	France.....	W.	2,500
Courrier Populaire,.....	"Popular Courier".....	Conservative, industrial.....	City.....	W.	2,000
Crédit de l'Ouest,.....	"Credit of the West".....	Financial.....	City.....	W.	1,000
Indicateur (l').....	"The Indicator".....	Notices, commercial.....	City.....	W.	1,800
Intermédiaire de la Publicité,.....	"Intermediate Agent of Publicity".....	Advertisements, local news.....	City.....	W.	2,000
Journal du Commerce et de l'Industrie,.....	"Journal of Trade and Industry".....	Organ for the sale of real and personal estate.....	Department.....	W.	1,500
Gazette de Nantes,.....	"Nantes Gazette".....	Police news.....	City.....	W.	3,000
Moniteur des Annonces Générales, (le).....	"Monitor of General Advertising".....	Sterling news of general interest, circulated gratuitously.....	Department.....	W.	2,000
Nantes Lyrique,.....	"Lyric Nantes".....	Musical, artistic.....	City.....	W.	1,800
Observateur, (l').....	"The Observer".....	Catholic, legitimist.....	Department.....	W.	2,400
Patriote Breton,.....	"Breton Patriot".....	Bon., agr., commercial.....	District.....	W.	2,500
Revue Nantaise,.....	"Nantais Review".....	Satir., illus., humorous.....	City and dep't.....	W.	2,500
Sentinelle Populaire, (la).....	"The Popular Sentinel".....	Republican, commercial.....	Department.....	W.	3,000
Semaine Religieuse,.....	"Religious Week".....	Catholic, religious.....	City.....	W.	1,500
Bretagne Artistique,.....	"Artistic Brittany".....	Literary, fine arts.....	City.....	M.	500
Bulletin de la Société Académique de Nantes,.....	"Bulletin of the Academical Society of Nantes".....	Literary and scientific.....	France.....	M.	800
Revue de Bretagne et de Vendée,.....	"Review of Brittany and Vendee".....	Mon., Cath., rel., lit.....	Department.....	M.	1,500

Nantua, Pop. 2,940—Department Ain.

Abeille de Bugey et du Pays de Gex,.....	"Bugey Bee and of the Gex Country".....	Rad., Rep., industrial.....	District.....	W.	600
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Nérac, Pop. 4,975—Department Lot-et-Garonne.

Journal de Nérac,.....	"Journal of Nérac".....	Commercial, literary.....	Department.....	W.	1,000
Journal Commercial du Sud-Ouest,.....	"Commercial Journal of the Southwest".....	Non-political.....	Southwest France.....	W.	800

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Narbonne, Pop. 18,325—Department Aude.						
Républicain de Narbonne, (le)....	"The Republican of Narbonne"	Rep., com., lit., finan.	Town, country	S.W.	1,200	
Courrier de Narbonne,....	"Courier of Narbonne"	Cons., agr., com.	Department	W.	1,200	
Émancipation (l') Sociale,....	"Social Emancipation"	Republican, socialism	France	W.	1,000	
Journal de l'Aude,....	"Union of Aude"	Polit., relig., lit.	Town	W.	1,200	
Neubourg, Pop. 2,186—Department Eure.						
Journal de Neubourg,....	"Journal of Neubourg"	Rep., agr., adv.	District	W.	800	
Neufchâteau, Pop. 3,920—Department Vosges.						
Abeille (l') des Vosges,....	"The Bee of the Vosges"	Lib. rep., com., lit.	Department	W.	500	
Neufchâtel, Pop. 3,586—Department Seine-Inférieure.						
Echo de la Vallée de Bray,....	"Echo of the Valley of Bray,"	Agricultural	Neighborhood	W.	1,400	
Journal de Neufchâtel,....	"Journal of Neuchâtel"	Monarchist, literary	Department	W.	2,500	
Nevers, Pop. 20,601—Department Nièvre.						
Conservateur, (le)....	"The Conservative"	Legitimist, Catholic	City	D.	700	
Journal de la Nièvre,....	"Journal of Nièvre"	Cons., com., indus.	Department	T.W.	3,000	
Patriote de la Nièvre, (le)....	"The Patriot of Nièvre"	Radical, workmen's interests, agricultural	City	T.W.	1,500	
République, (la)....	"The Republic"	Rep., agr., com.	District	T.W.	1,000	
Nivernais, (le)....	"The Nivernais" (native of the city)	Bon., agr., indus.	Country	S.W.	1,000	
Semaine Religieuse,....	"The Religious Week"	Catholic	Department	W.	2,200	
Annuaire de la Nièvre,....	"Annual of the Nièvre"	Advertising	Department	A.	4,000	
Almanach Général de la Nièvre, of the Nièvre".....	"General Almanac of the Nièvre"	City directory	Department	A.	large	
Nice, Pop. 53,397—Department Alpes-Maritimes.						
Opinion (l') de Nice,....	"The Opinion of Nice"	Republican, mis.	City	D.	1,200	
Patriote Nîçois, (le)....	"The Nicean Patriot"	Republican, free trade	Nice and France	D.	3,000	
Pensiero, (il)....	"The Thought" (Italian)	Favors cession of the province from Italy	Italy	D.	800	
Petit Nîçois, (le)....	"The Little Nîçois"	Mon., local news	France	D.	1,500	
Phare du Littoral, (le)....	"The Coast Beacon"	Rep., com., finan.	Nice	D.	4,000	
Progrès de Nice, (le)....	"The Progress of Nice"	Political, commercial	City	D.	1,000	
Journal de Nice,....	"The Journal of Nice"	Republican, watering place interests	City	D.	1,000	
Petites (les) Affiches des Alpes-Maritimes,....	"Little Advertisements of the Maritime Alps"	Notices, lists of sales and rents	advertisements	City	D.	1,000
Monde Éléant, (le)....	"The Fashionable World"	Fashions	City	S.W.	300	
Vie Mondaine, (la)....	"Worldly Life"	Lit., artistic, finan.	City	S.W.	800	
Ami (l') des Arts,....	"The Friend of the Arts"	Concerts, theatres, lit.	France	W.	1,000	
Ane, (l')....	"The Jackass"	Hum., lit., artistic	District	W.	500	
Anglo-American Times,....	"The Anglo-American Times" (English)	Political, amusements	City	W.	3,500	
Avenir (l') Commercial,....	"The Commercial Future"	Commercial, financial	Department	W.	1,000	
Colonie Étrangère, (la)....	"The Foreign Colony"	News from abroad, lit.	Abroad	W.	1,000	
Distractions, (les)....	"Amusements"	Prog. of amusements	Gratuitous	W.	3,000	
Echos de Nice,....	"Echoes of Nice"	Local news	City	W.	800	
Eglise (l') Libre,....	"The Free Church"	Rep., Protestant, rel.	France	W.	2,500	
Grelot Nîçois, (le)....	"The Nicean Bell"	Literary	City	W.	300	
Indicateur (l') des Alpes-Maritimes, of the Maritime Alps".....	"The Indicator of the Maritime Alps"	Adv., notices, guide	Europe	W.	12,000	
Journal des Étrangers,....	"Foreigners' Journal"	List of arrivals, lit.	City and abroad	W.	1,000	
Lanterna Magica, (la)....	"The Magic Lantern"	Literary, hum., artis.	City	W.	1,000	
Moniteur des Étrangers, (le)....	"Foreigner's Monitor"	List of strangers, adv., lit.	City and abroad	W.	800	

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[Nice continued.]					
Nouvelliste des Alpes Maritimes,.....	"News Collector of the Maritime Alps"	Notices, weekly reviews.	France	W.	1,000
Saison de Nice, (la).....	"The Season of Nice"	In the interest of passing events.....	Department and Mediterranean ports.	W.	2,000
Science (la) Libre,.....	"Free Science"	Philosophical, scientific.	City	W.	1,000
Semaine Religieuse, (la).....	"The Religious Week"	Catholic.....	Department	W.	2,200
Sifflet, (le).....	"The Whistle"	Republican, amusements.	City	W.	800
Union (l') Artistique et Littéraire,.....	"Artistic and Literary Union"	Lit., musi., theatrical.	Europe	W.	1,200
Nice Médical,.....	"Medical Nice"	Med., health resorts.	Europe	M.	1,000

Nîmes, Pop. 63,001—Department Gard.

Gazette de Nîmes,.....	"Nîmes Gazette"	Legit., Cath., literary.	City	D.	900
Journal du Midi,.....	"Journal of the South"	Little edition of the above.	City	D.	4,000
Midi, (le).....	"The South"	Rep., agr., com.	Department	D.	3,000
Nouveau Journal du Midi, (le).....	"The New Journal of the South"	Cons., agr., industrial.	France and colonies.	D.	12,000
Furet Nîmois, (le).....	"The Spy of Nîmes"	Theatrical, humorous.	City	W.	1,500
Bulletin de l'Archi-Confrérie de Notre-Dame,.....	"Bulletin of the Arch Fraternity of Notre-Dame"	Religious, Catholic.	City	W.	500
Bulletin de la Mission Évangélique,.....	"Bulletin of the Evangelical Mission"	Religious, Protestant.	France	W.	700
Etoile (l') des Commerçants,.....	"The Trader's Star"	Com., fin., manufactures.	France	W.	2,500
Évangéliste, (l').....	"The Evangelist"	Religious, Protestant.	France	W.	2,000
Paterre, (le).....	"The Pit"	Theatrical.	City	W.	2,000
Progrès Commercial, (le).....	"The Commercial Progress"	Polit., fin., commercial.	Department	W.	2,000
Semaine Religieuse, (la).....	"The Religious Week"	Catholic.	City	W.	1,800
Vigie du Midi, (la).....	"The Lookout of the South"	Fin., mar., literary.	District	W.	1,000
Voix de la Patrie, (la).....	"The Voice of the Country"	Commercial.	District	W.	3,000
Espérance, (l').....	"Hope"	Rel., Prot., Young Men's Christian Union.....	France and abroad.	S.M.	2,000
Petites Annales des Enfants de Marie,.....	"Little Annals of the Children of Mary"	Religious.....	Department	S.M.	3,000
Echo (l') du Vatican,.....	"Echo of the Vatican"	Religious, Catholic.	City and vicinity.	M.	500

Nîons, Pop. 2,463—Department Drôme.

Pontias, (le).....	(Name of the District)	Lit., com., agr., fin.	Department	W.	3,000
Vrai, (le).....	"The Veritable"	Rep., agr., commercial.	District	W.	1,200

Niort, Pop. 20,336—Department Deux-Sèvres.

Poitou, (le).....	(Name of the country)	Legit., protect., agr.	City and dep't	D.	2,000
Mémorial des Deux-Sèvres,.....	"Memorial of the two Sèvres"	Rep., indus., agr.	Department	T.W.	2,000
Revue de l'Ouest,.....	"Western Review"	Imperialist, commercial.	City, vicinity	T.W.	3,000
Conservateur, (le).....	"The Conservator"	Bonapartist, clerical.	City and vicinity.	S.W.	300
Sèvre, (la).....	(Name of a river)	Bon., fin., agricultural.	City	W.	800

Nogent-le-Rotrou, Pop. 6,569—Department Eure-et-Loir.

Nogentais, (le).....	"The Nogentian"	Republican, agr.	Town, neighbor'h'd.	W.	1,500
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Nogent-sur-Seine, Pop. 3,334—Department Aube.

Echo Nogentais,.....	"Nogentais Echo"	Republican, industrial.	Department	S.W.	1,200
Réveil, (le).....	"The Reveille"	Agricultural, com.	District	W.	1,000

Nontron, Pop. 2,378—Department Dordogne.

Nontronais, (le).....	"The Nontronian"	Agr., com., lit., imper.	District	W.	500
Union (l') Nontronnaise,.....	"The Nontronian Union"	Admin., com., agr., lit.	Local	W.	500

THE REPUBLIC OF FRANCE.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Noyon, Pop. 5,785—Department Oise.					
Ami (l') de l'Ordre,....	"The Friend of Order".....	Imper., protec., finan.,	Department	S.W.	1,000
Libéral de l'Oise, (le)....	"The Liberal of Oise".....	Rep., indus., com.....	Town	S.W.	800
Journal des Géomètres,....	"Journal of the Geometricians"	Scientific	France	M.	500
Oloron, Pop. 7,223—Department Basses-Pyrénées.					
Gleaner d'Oloron (le) et des Basses-Pyrénées,....	"The Gleaner of Oloron and of Lower Pyrénées".....	Republican, advg.....	Town	W.	300
Messenger d'Oloron,....	"The Messenger of Oloron".....	Cons., local interests..	District.....	W.	400
Orange, Pop. 6,782—Department Vaucluse.					
Abeille, (l').....	"The Bee".....	Agricultural, com.....	Town and vicinity..	W.	1,000
Patriote de Vaucluse, (le)....	"The Vaucluse Patriot".....	Non-political.....	City and vicinity...	W.	1,100
Ruche, (la).....	"The Bee Hive".....	Viniculture, agr.....	Department	W.	800
Orbec, Pop. 2,516—Department Calvados.					
Echos du Calvados, (les)....	"The Echoes of Calvados".....	Financial, advrs.....	Department	W.	1,200
Orléans, Pop. 52,157—Department Loiret.					
Avenir (l') du Loiret,....	"The Future of Loiret".....	Republican, com.....	Department	D.	1,700
Journal du Loiret,....	"Loiret Journal".....	Bonapartist, industrial.	France	D.	5,000
Moniteur Orléanais,	"Orleanian Monitor".....	Legitimist, com.....	City	D.	1,000
Annales Religieuses et Littéraires du Diocèse d'Orléans, "Religious and Literary Annals of the Orleans Diocese".....		Catholic.....	France	W.	1,000
Courrier de la Campagne,....	"Courier of the Country".....	Agricultural, legit.....	Department	W.	6,700
Journal de Ventes Publiques,....	"Journal of Public Sales".....	Commercial	Department	W.	1,200
Orthez, Pop. 4,727—Department Basses-Pyrénées.					
Echos d'Orthez,....	"Echoes of Orthez".....	Democ., agr., lit.....	Town	W.	1,000
Mercure (le) d'Orthez,....	"Orthez Mercury".....	Agricultural.....	District.....	W.	1,000
Pacy-sur-Eure, Pop. 1,723—Department Eure.					
Vallée de l'Eure, (la)....	"The Valley of Eure".....	Conservative, literary.	Neighborhood.....	W.	800
Paimbœuf, Pop. 2,473—Department Loire-Inférieure.					
Echo de Paimbœuf,....	"Echo of Paimbœuf".....	Conservative, literary.	Department	W.	1,000
Paimpol, Pop. 2,100—Department Côtes-du-Nord.					
Journal de Paimpol,....	"Journal of Paimpol".....	Commercial, agr.....	Town and vicinity..	W.	1,000
Pamiers, Pop. 7,837—Department Ariège.					
Journal de l'Ariège,....	"Journal of Ariège".....	Conservative, literary.	Town	S.W.	500
République, (la).....	"The Republic".....	Republican, com.....	District.....	S.W.	800
Etoile (l') de l'Ariège,....	"The Star of Ariège".....	Literary, financial....	Town	W.	500
Pantin, Pop. 13,646—Department Seine.					
Journal de Pantin, (le)....	"Pantin Journal".....	Non-political.....	Local	W.	750
Paray-le-Monial, Pop. 2,895—Department Saône-et-Loire.					
Pélerin de Paray-le-Monial, (le).....	"The Pilgrim of Paray-le-Monial".....	Catholic, religious....	France	M.	2,000

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<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
<i>Paris (the Capital of France), Pop. 1,988,806—Department Seine.</i>					
Affiches Parisiennes et Départementales,.... "Parisian and Departmental Advertiser"	Judicial and legal notices of the department and a list of the failures in France and Algiers.....	City and dep'ts.....	D.	6,000	
Avant, (en-).... "In Advance"	Democratic, agr.....	City.....	D.	5,000	
Bulletin des Halles,.... "Bulletin of the Markets"	Commercial, indus.....	City and dep'ts.....	D.	50,000	
Bulletin International du Bureau Central Météorologique de France,.... "International Bulletin of the Central Bureau of Meteorology of France"	Weather reports.....	Departments.....	D.	5,000	
Bulletin Financier,.... "Financier's Bulletin"	Financial.....	City.....	D.	10,000	
Bulletin Officiel des Oppositions sur les Titres au Porteur,.... "Official Bulletin of the Opposers of Stocks and Bonds Made Payable to Bearer"	Finan., broker's organ.....	City.....	D.	3,000	
Bulletin Français,.... "French Bulletin"	Political, evening official journal.....	City.....	D.	2,000	
Charivari, (le).... "The Clatter"	Illus., polit., satir.....	City and dep'ts.....	D.	10,000	
Cité, (la).... "The City"	Financial, commercial.....	Paris and London.....	D.	5,000	
Citoyen, (le).... "The Citizen"	Political, radical.....	City and dep'ts.....	D.	15,000	
Civilisation, (la).... "Civilization"	Political, legitimist.....	City and dep'ts.....	D.	6,000	
Clairon, (le).... "The Clarion"	Political, literary.....	France.....	D.	5,000	
Clairon, (le).... "The Clarion"	Military and orphéon music.....	France.....	D.	4,500	
Commune, (la).... "The Commune"	Political, literary.....	City.....	D.	5,000	
Constitutionnel, (le).... "Constitutional"	Political, conservative.....	City and dep'ts.....	D.	6,000	
Convention (la) Nationale,.... "The National Convention"	Republican, com.....	City and dep'ts.....	D.	5,000	
Correspondance (la) des Actualités Financières,.... "Correspondence of Financial Realities"	Finan., mining, indus.....	Departments.....	D.	3,000	
Correspondance Bleue,.... "Blue Correspondence"	Financial, industrial and real estate.....	Europe.....	D.	5,000	
Corsaire, (le).... "The Corsair"	Democratic, general.....	City.....	D.	7,500	
Cosmopolite (le).... "The Cosmopolitan"	Official organ of employes.....	City.....	D.	3,000	
Cote (la) de la Bourse et de la Banque et le Messenger de la Bourse,.... "The Quotation of the Exchange and Bank and the Messenger of the Exchange"	Price current, political, financial, telegrams.....	France and abroad.....	D.	10,000	
Cote (la) Libre,.... "The Free Quotation,"	Financial.....	City.....	D.	1,000	
Courrier, (le).... "The Courier"	Com. and hotel guide.....	City.....	D.	2,800	
Courrier de la Fabrique et de l'Industrie,.... "Courier of Manufactures and of Industry"	Commercial and organ of exportation, publishes a daily list of buyers' and legal and judicial notices of the Seine, sales and rents	City and dep'ts.....	D.	4,000	
Courrier de la Publicité,.... "Advertising Courier"	Literature, theatres.....	City.....	D.	3,000	
Courrier du Soir,.... "Evening Courier"	Political, republican.....	France.....	D.	13,000	
Courrier des Tribunaux,.... "Courier of the Tribunals"	Judicial, Laws.....	Departments.....	D.	7,500	
Cours Authentique de la Bourse,.... "Authentic Price List of the Exchange"	Financial.....	City and dep'ts.....	D.	20,000	
Cours Quotodien de la Bourse,.... "Daily Quotation of the Bourse"	Financial, stock quotations.....	France.....	D.	10,000	
Cours de la Banque et de la Bourse,.... "Price List of the Bank and Exchange"	Financial.....	France, Europe.....	D.	10,000	
Dépêche Financière, (la).... "Financier's Despatch"	Financial.....	City.....	D.	1,000	
Défense, (la).... "The Defense"	Rel., polit., social, legit.....	City and dep'ts.....	D.	5,000	
XIXe Siècle, (le).... "The Nineteenth Century"	Political, rep.....	City, France and abroad.....	D.	20,000	
Droit, (le).... "The Right"	Law, jurisprudence.....	France and abroad.....	D.	30,000	
Economie, (l').... "Economy"	Review of insurance and exchange stocks, fin.....	France and Europe.....	D.	30,000	
Electeur Républicain,.... "Republican Elector"	Political, republican.....	City and dep'ts.....	D.	15,000	
Entr'-Acte, (l').... "The Entr'-Acte" (Between the Acts)	Theatres.....	City.....	D.	10,000	
Estafette, (l').... "The Courier"	Political, Bonapartist.....	City and dep'ts.....	D.	10,000	
Étoile Française,.... "French Star"	Political, republican.....	City.....	D.	3,000	

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<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
<i>[Paris continued.]</i>					
Événement, (l')....	"The Event"	Polit., rep., literary	France and abroad	D.	20,000
Éventail, (l')....	"The Fan"	Theatrical programme	City	D.	8,000
Express, (l')....	"The Express"	Ind. rep., democratic	France	D.	10,000
Figaro, (le)....	"Barber of Seville"	Cons., artistic fashions	France and abroad	D.	97,000
Français, (le)....	"The Frenchman"	Political, legitimist	City and dep'ts	D.	15,000
France, (la)....	"France"	Political, republican	France and Europe	D.	40,000
France (la) Nouvelle....	"The New France"	Political, legitimist	City and dep'ts	D.	14,000
Galignan's Messenger....	(Read by English, Americans and higher class of French)	(Eng.) General news	Paris and abroad	D.	6,000
Gaulois, (le)....	"The Gaul"	Political, legitimist	City and dep't	D.	19,000
Gazette de France....	"Gazette of France"	Political, legitimist	France and Europe	D.	10,000
Gazette Populaire....	"Popular Gazette"	For the demand and supply of labor	City	D.	3,000
Gazette des Tribunaux....	"Gazette of the Courts of Justice"	Law, jurisprudence	France and Europe	D.	40,000
Gil Blas....	(Named from the novel by LeSage)	Political, republican	City and dep't	D.	26,000
Globe, (le)....	"The Globe"	Political, republican	City and dep'ts	D.	5,000
Grand Journal....	"Great Journal"	Political, republican	City and dep'ts	D.	4,000
Guide du Commerce et Courrier des Hôtels, Réunis....	"Guide of Commerce and Hotel Courier Consolidated"	Commercial, indus.	City	D.	2,000
Henry IV., (le)....	"The Henry IV."	Rep., lit., gen. news	City	D.	7,000
Indépendant, (l')....	"Independent"	Political, republican	City and dep'ts	D.	10,000
Intransigeant, (l')....	"Uncompromising"	Political, radical	City, France, Europe	D.	40,000
Journal des Débats....	"Journal of the Debates"	Political, republican	City and dep'ts	D.	10,000
Journal Général d'Affiches....	"General Advertising Journal"	Estates and financial notices, sales, rents	City	D.	10,000
Journal Officiel de la République Française....	"Official Journal of the Government"	Decrees, acts, laws	City, France, Europe	D.	25,000
Journal (le) à un Sou....	"Journal for a Cent"	Political, republican	City	D.	15,000
Journée, (la)....	"The Days' Work"	Daily review of the French and foreign press	City	D.	8,000
Journée Financière....	"Financier's Day's Work"	Financial	City and Europe	D.	5,000
Journée Parisienne....	"Parisian's Day's Work, or Daily Diary of a Traveller"	Theatres	City	D.	1,000
Justice, (la)....	"Justice"	Political, radical	France and abroad	D.	20,000
Lanterne, (la)....	"The Lantern"	Political, radical	City, France, Europe	D.	140,000
Liberté, (la)....	"Liberty"	Political, conservative	City and dep'ts	D.	25,000
Loi, (la)....	"The Law"	Jurisprudence	City and Europe	D.	6,000
Marseillaise, (la)....	(National Anthem)	Political, radical	City and dep'ts	D.	12,000
Menu (le) Illustré....	"The Illustrated Bill of Fare"	Devoted to the interests of restaurants and coffee-houses	Europe	D.	5,000
Mercuriale des Halles et Marchés....	"Prices of the Grain and Provision Markets"	Commercial, indus.	City and dep'ts	D.	4,000
Same....			T. W.		5,000
Same....			S. W.		3,000
Messenger (le) de Paris....	"Paris Messenger"	Financial, industrial, commercial, political, conservative	Dep'ts and colonies	D.	10,000
Monde, (le)....	"The World"	Polit., rel., legitimist	France and Europe	D.	10,000
Monde (le) Théâtral....	"Theatrical World"	Amusements, humor	City	D.	3,000
Moniteur (le) Universel....	"Universal Monitor"	Polit., cons., liberal	France and Europe	D.	20,000
Moniteur des Ventes....	"Monitor of Sales"	Commercial	City	D.	10,000
Mot (le) d'Ordre....	"The Watchword"	Political, radical	City and dep'ts	D.	25,000
Napoléon....	(Prince Jerome's organ)	Imperialist	Departments	D.	25,000
National (le)....	"The National"	Political, legitimist, republican, theatrical, financial	City and dep'ts	D.	15,000
Nouveau Programme, (le)....	"The New Programme"	Theat., polit., finan.	City	D.	10,000
Opinion, (l')....	"The Opinion"	Republican, com.	Departments	D.	15,000
Opinion (l') Publique....	"Public Opinion"	Republican, literary	France	D.	10,000
Orchestre, (l)....	"The Orchestra"	Theatres	City	D.	10,000

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[Paris continued.]					
Ordre (l') et Nation, (consolidated). "Order and Nation"	National party, free trader, religious, manu- factures, commercial.	France.....	D.	10,000	
Ordre (l') Social, "The Social Order"	Republican	Europe.....	D.	8,000	
Paix, (la) "Peace"	Political, republican	France and Europe.....	D.	54,000	
Paris-Affiches, "Paris Advertiser"	Notices, sales, rents	City.....	D.	8,000	
Paris-Annonces, "Paris Advertiser"	Commercial, industrial, wants, sales and rents	France.....	D.	10,000	
Paris Bourse, "Paris Exchange"	Polit., finan., com.	City, dep'ts, Europe.....	D.	5,000	
Same, (English)	Financial, commercial	England.....	D.	3,000	
Paris Journal, "Paris Journal"	Political, monarchist	City and Europe.....	D.	12,000	
Paris Spectacles, "Paris Shows"	Theatrical programme, amusements	City.....	D.	10,000	
Parlement, (le) "The Parliament"	Polit., rep., con.	Dep'ts and Europe.....	D.	8,000	
Patrie, (la) "The Mother Country"	Political, Bonapartist	City and dep'ts.....	D.	10,000	
Pays, (le) "The Country"	Political, Bonapartist	City and dep'ts.....	D.	12,000	
Petit (le) Caporal, "The Little Corporal"	Political, Bonapartist	City and dep'ts.....	D.	23,000	
Petit XIX ^e Siècle, "Little 19th Century"	Political, republican	City.....	D.	25,000	
Petit (le) Journal, "The Little Journal"	Political, republican	City and dep'ts.....	D.	598,000	
Petit (le) Moniteur-Universel, "Little Universal Monitor"	Political, monarchist	City and dep'ts.....	D.	100,000	
Petit (le) National, "National Junior"	Political, republican	City and dep'ts.....	D.	55,000	
Petit (le) Parisien, "Little Parisian"	Political, republican	City and dep'ts.....	D.	50,000	
Petite (la) Presse, "Little Press"	Polit., rep., lit., relig., com., economy	City and dep'ts.....	D.	23,000	
Petit (le) Républicain, "Little Republican"	Political, republican	City and dep'ts.....	D.	10,000	
Petite (la) République Française, "Little French Republic"	Political, republican	City and dep'ts.....	D.	198,000	
Peuple Français, (le) "The French People"	National Party, defending all religions, mfg., com., lib., free trader	France.....	D.	26,000	
Presse, (la) "The Press"	Political, republican	City, dep'ts, Europe.....	D.	10,000	
Politique (la) d'Action, "The Policy of Action"	Literary	City and vicinity.....	D.	4,500	
Prime, (la) "The Premium"	Insurance, financial	Europe.....	D.	7,000	
Protecteur (le) des Classes Laborieuses, "The Protec- tor of the Working Classes"	General	City.....	D.	10,000	
Rappel, (le) "The Recall"	Political, radical	City and country.....	D.	35,000	
Renseignement, (le) "Information" Advertising journal	Repository of wants	City.....	D.	5,000	
Réformateur, (le) "The Reformer"	Republican, commercial	France.....	D.	8,000	
Reporter, (le) "The Reporter"	Organ of the Paris agency	City.....	D.	5,000	
République Française, (la) "The French Republic"	Political, republican	France and abroad.....	D.	40,000	
Scène (la) Parisienne, "The Parisian Stage"	Theatrical programme	City.....	D.	10,000	
Siècle, (le) "Century"	Political, republican	France and abroad.....	D.	25,000	
Soir, (le) "Evening"	Political, republican	City and dep'ts.....	D.	25,000	
Soleil, (le) "The Sun"	Political, Orleanist	City, dep't, Europe.....	D.	44,000	
Telegramme Financier, "Financial Telegram"	Financial	City and Europe.....	D.	5,000	
Télégraphe, (le) "The Telegraph"	Political, republican	City and dep'ts.....	D.	10,000	
Temps, (le) "The Times"	Political, liberal	City, France and abroad.....	D.	30,000	
Théâtre Illustré, "Illustrated Theatre"	Theatrical	Departments.....	D.	4,000	
Travail, (le) "The Labor"	Situations and places advertised	City and suburbs.....	D.	5,000	
Triboulet, (le) (Name of court jester of François I.)	Polit., legit., illus., sat.	France and abroad.....	D.	20,000	
Union, (l') "The Union"	Legit., relig., lit.	France and abroad.....	D.	10,000	
Unité Nationale, "National Unity"	Political, republican	Departments.....	D.	18,000	
Univers, (l') "The Universe"	Mon., relig., polit.	France and abroad.....	D.	14,000	
Vérité, (la) "Truth"	Jury reform, law, polit., rad., lit.	Paris and dep'ts.....	D.	10,000	
Vert-Vert, (Name of a parrot)	Theatrical	City.....	D.	8,000	
Ville de Paris, (la) "The City of Paris"	Devoted to the interests of Paris and depart- ment Seine	City and dep't.....	D.	15,000	
Voltaire, (Named after the philosopher)	Political, republican	France.....	D.	20,000	
Armée (l') Française, "The French Army"	Military matters	France and abroad.....	T.W.	2,000	

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[Paris continued.]						
Echo (l') du Commerce,....	"The Echo of Commerce"	Polit., fin., agr., lit., com., indus.....	France and abroad..	T.W.	6,000	
Fermier, (le)....	"The Farmer"	.....	France and abroad..	T.W.	5,000
France Médicale,....	"Medical France"	Medical.....	France and abroad..	T.W.	5,000	
Journal des Villes et Campagnes,....	"Journal of Cities and of Country Places"	Political, cons.....	France and abroad..	T.W.	20,000	
Moniteur de l'Agriculture,....	"Monitor of Agriculture"	Price list of grain and other markets.....	.....	.....	.....
Moniteur de l'Armée,....	"Army Monitor"	.....	City and dep'ts...	T.W.	10,000
Petit Roman, (le)....	"The Little Romance"	Military.....	France, abroad..	T.W.	3,000	
Ruche, (la).....	"The Beehive"	Romances, travels, adventures.....	.....	.....	.....
Travaux Publics, (les)....	"The Public Works"	.....	City and dep'ts...	T.W.	3,000
Actionnaire, (l')....	"The Shareholder"	Architecture, construction of bridges and highways.....	City and dep'ts...	T.W.	1,000	
Alphonse et Nana,....	"Alphonse and Nana"	Fin., insur., stock.....	City.....	S.W.	5,000	
Annales Françaises,....	"French Advertisements"	Illustrated, satirical.....	City.....	S.W.	2,300	
Archives Commerciales de la France,....	"Commercial Records of France"	Rents, notices, sales.....	City.....	S.W.	1,500	
Bijou-Concert,....	"Bijou Concert"	Publishes the co-partnerships, failures and separations and judicial notices of Paris, and the sale of shops and contents.	City, dep't..	S.W.	2,200
Bons Romans, (les)....	"The Best Novels"	Review of theatres and concerts.....	City.....	S.W.	3,000
Cote Spéciale des Valeurs en Banque,....	"Special Quotation of Bank Stock"	Works of the most celebrated authors.....
Courrier Républicain,....	"Republican Courier"	.....	City and dep'ts...	S.W.	10,000
Crédit (le) National,....	"National Credit"	Financial.....	City and dep'ts...	S.W.	8,000	
Écho Médical de Paris,....	"Medical Echo of Paris"	Political, commercial.....	Departments.....	S.W.	6,000	
Gazette Lyrique,....	"Lyric Gazette"	Fin., indus., com., railroads, mfg.....	.....	.....	.....
Journal du Notariat,....	"Notarial Journal"	.....	France, abroad..	S.W.	10,000
Journal du Ciel,....	"Journal of the Heavens"	Journal of the clinics and lectures.....	.....	.....	.....
Moniteur Vinicole, (le)....	"Wine Growers' Monitor"	.....	France, abroad..	S.W.	4,000
Mouvement (le) Médical,....	"The Medical Change"	Music.....	City and dep'ts...	S.W.	2,500	
Petit Bulletin des Tribunaux,....	"Little Bulletin of the Courts of Justice"	Law records, etc.....	France.....	S.W.	5,500	
Progrès (le) Militaire,....	"The Military Progress"	Cosmography, natural philosophy.....	.....	.....	.....
Vogue (la) Parisienne,....	"Parisian Customs"	.....	Paris and abroad..	S.W.	2,000
Abeille (l') Médicale,....	"Medical Bee"	Com., vineyards, agr.....	France.....	S.W.	6,000	
Absinthe, (l')....	"The Absinthe"	Sur., phar., medical.....	France, abroad..	S.W.	3,000	
Acclimatation, (l')....	"Acclimation"	.....	.....	.....	.....
Acheteur, (l')....	"The Buyer"	Law, jurisprudence.....	City and dep'ts...	S.W.	4,500	
Actualité,....	"The Present"	Military.....	France, abroad..	S.W.	2,500	
Album Théâtral,....	"Theatrical Album"	Theatrical.....	City and dep'ts...	S.W.	4,100	
Alsacien-Lorrain, (l')....	"The native of Alsace-Lorraine"	Medicine and surgery.....	City and dep'ts...	W.	1,000	
American Register.....	.....	Apertient.....	France.....	W.	1,500
Ami (l') des Campagnes,....	"The Friend of the Country"	Agr., huntsmen's journal.....	France.....	W.	5,000	
Ami (l') du Clergé,....	"Friend of the Clergy"	Monthly review of new goods.....	Europe.....	W.	3,000	
Ami (l') des Enfants,....	"Friend of Children"	Literary, financial, commercial, industrial, artistic.....	France and abroad..	W.	8,000	
Ami de l'Épargne,....	"Friend of Savings"	Theatres.....	City.....	W.	3,000	
Ami (l') de la Maison,....	"Household Friend"	Organ of the Alsatian-Lorraine societies in France.....	City and dep'ts...	W.	3,000	
Amusant, (l')....	"The Amusing"	.....	City and abroad..	W.	3,000
		Political, legitimist, Catholic, agricultural, commercial, financial.....	France and abroad..	W.	8,000	
		Religious, Catholic.....	France and abroad..	W.	3,000	
		Educational.....	City and dep'ts...	W.	4,000	
		Financial.....	France.....	W.	3,500	
		Illustrated, literary.....	City and dep'ts...	W.	6,000	
		Romance.....	France.....	W.	4,200	

LA RÉPUBLIQUE FRANÇAISE.

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
[Paris continued.]					
Annales Catholiques,....	"Catholic Annals"	Religious	France	W.	2,500
Annales d'Hygiène Publique et de Médecine Légale,...	"Annals of Public Health and Forensic Medicine"	Sanitary; med. practice.	France and abroad.	W.	1,000
Annales Industrielles,....	"Industrial Annals"	Indus., civil eng'ring	France and abroad.	W.	2,000
Annales de Philosophie Chrétienne,....	"Annals of Christian Philosophy"	Religious	France	W.	3,000
Anti-Clérical, (l')....	"The Anti-Clerical"	Polit. review, masonic.	City, dep't, Europe.	W.	60,000
Aquarelle (l') Mode,....	"The Water Color Fashion"	Artists' review	City and dep'ts.	W.	3,000
Archives Israélites,....	"Jewish Records"	Polit., relig., literary	France and abroad.	W.	3,500
Archives des Sciences Physiques et Naturelles,....	"Record of Physical and Natural Sciences"	Sci., universal library	France and Switz'd.	W.	2,000
Architecte (l') et la Construction Pratique Réunis,....	"The Architect and Practical Building Consolidated"	Architecture, public works, illustrated, artistic	France and abroad.	W.	7,000
Armée (l') Territoriale,....	"The Territorial Army"	Military	City	W.	1,500
Art, (l')....	"Art"	Illus. literary review	France and abroad.	W.	5,000
Art (l') Contemporain,....	"Contemporary Art"	Prototypes of the best works of the "Salon"	City and abroad.	W.	2,500
Assemblée (l') Générale,....	"The General Assembly"	Account, stenographically, of financial and industrial societies.	Europe	W.	5,000
Assommoir, (l')....	(Name of a new novel)	Polit., rep., lit.	City and dep'ts.	W.	6,000
Audience, (l')....	"Judicial Sittings"	Law, fin., indus., juris.	Paris and dep'ts.	W.	15,000
Auxiliaire (l') du Commerce, de l'Industrie et de la Finance,....	"The Auxiliary of Commerce, Industry and Finance"	Gen'l guide to business.	France	W.	3,000
Avenir (l') Diplomatique,....	"Diplomatic Future"	Polit., rep., diplomacy, econ., hist., lit.	City and abroad.	W.	2,000
Avenir (l') Militaire,....	"The Military Future"	Journal of the army and navy	France and abroad.	W.	2,500
Avenir (l') de la Mode,....	"The Future of Fashion"	Journal of dress-makers and seamstresses.	City and dep'ts.	W.	2,500
Avènement (l') Parisien,....	"Parisian Occurrences"	Illus., hum., satir.	City and dep'ts.	W.	5,000
Banque, (la)....	"The Bank"	Journal of public savings.	City and dep'ts.	W.	5,000
Bâtiment, (le)....	"Building"	Private enterprise and public works.	City	W.	1,200
Beaumarchais,....	(Name of a French writer, 1732-1799).	Literary, satirical.	France	W.	5,000
Bibliographie Catholique,....	"Catholic Biography"	Critical review of works on philosophy, history, literature, education.	City	W.	1,000
Bibliographie de la France,....	"Bibliography of France"	Journal of printers and the book trade.	France and abroad.	W.	3,000
Bien (le) Être,....	"The Welfare"	Financial, commercial.	Europe	W.	5,000
Bien (le) Public,....	"Public Welfare"	Indus., com., finan.	City	W.	1,200
Boccace, (le)....	"Boccaccio"	Gazette of the manners of the day.	City	W.	1,800
Bohème (la) Financière,....	"The Financial Bohemia"	Financial	City and dep'ts.	W.	2,000
Bonhomme Finance,....	"Good-Natured Capitalist"	Financial	City and dep'ts.	W.	4,000
Bon-Ton, (le)....	"The Well Bred"	Fashions	France and abroad.	W.	3,000
Bossu, (le)....	"The Hunchback"	Satiric, humorous.	City	W.	2,800
Boudoir, (le)....	"The Boudoir"	Fashionable.	France	W.	3,500
Boulevardier, (le)....	"The Boulevard Promenader"	Illus., satir., finan.	City	W.	2,000
Bourse, (la)....	"The Exchange"	Monitor of the public funds and financial drawings.	City, dep't, Europe.	W.	5,000
Bourse (la) des Marchandises,....	"Merchandise Exchange"	Commercial markets.	Departments	W.	1,800
Bourse (la) ou la Vie,....	"Your Money or Life"	Financial	City	W.	2,100
Bourse (la) Parisienne,....	"The Parisian Exchange"	Financial	City and dep'ts.	W.	3,000
Branle-bas, (le)....	"Clear the Decks for Action"	Humorous, satiric.	City	W.	1,800
Bulletin de l'Académie de Médecine,....	"Bulletin of the Academy of Medicine"	Medical	France and abroad.	W.	2,000
Bulletin des Actionnaires,....	"Bulletin of Shareholders"	Financial	France and abroad.	W.	3,500
Bulletin de l'Association Scientifique de France,....	"Bulletin of the Scientific Association of France"	Reports of meetings	Europe	W.	1,200

THE REPUBLIC OF FRANCE.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
[Paris continued.]					
Bulletin Authentique des Cours et Tirages, Finance, Commerce, Industrie, Change et Assurances,.....					
"Original Bulletin of Prices Current and Drawings, Finances, Trade, Industry, Exchange and Insurance"	Finan., com., indus....	France.....	W.	2,250	
Bulletin du Capitaliste,...."Bulletin of the Capitalist"	Financial.....	City and dep'ts....	W.	3,000	
Bulletin Commercial de la Compagnie Transatlantique, "Commercial Bulletin of the Company Transatlantic".....	Sailings of steamers and maritime news.....				
	.....	Gratuitous.....	W.	10,000	
Bulletin Commercial des Vins et Alcools en Détail,....					
"Commercial Bulletin of Wines and Spirits at Retail"	Organ of the Dealers in Wine in Department of the Seine.....	City.....	W.	2,000	
Bulletin de l'Entrepreneur des Travaux Publics,...."Bulletin of the Contractor of Public Works"	Public works.....	City.....	W.	1,000	
Bulletin Hebdomadaire de la Réunion des Officiers,....					
"Weekly Bulletin of the Meeting of Officers"	Military.....	France and abroad..	W.	1,200	
Bulletin Officiel des Courses des Chevaux,...."Official Bulletin of the Race Course"	Sporting.....	City.....	W.	5,000	
Bulletin Officiel de la Marine,...."Official Bulletin of the Navy"	Marine.....	France and abroad..	W.	5,000	
Bulletin des Courses au Trot,...."Bulletin of Trotting Courses"	Sporting, theatres, etc..	France.....	W.	3,500	
Bulletin du Notariat,...."Notarial Bulletin"	Law and judicial.....	City and dep'ts....	W.	6,000	
Bulletin Officiel des Steeple-Chases,...."Official Bulletin of the Steeple-Chases"	Sporting.....	City.....	W.	5,000	
Bulletin Officiel des Courses au Trot... "Official Bulletin of the Trotting Course"	Sporting, field sports..	France.....	W.	3,800	
Bulletin Pédagogique d'Enseignement Secondaire....					
"Pedagogical Bulletin of Secondary Teaching"	Education.....	France.....	W.	2,500	
Bulletin des Propositions de Tarifs Soumises à l'Homologation Ministérielle,...."Bulletin of Tariff Proposals Submitted for Ministerial Approval"	Commercial, financial..	City.....	W.	1,350	
Bulletin de la Réunion des Officiers,...."Bulletin of the Reunion of Officers"	Military.....	France and abroad..	W.	5,000	
Bulletin de la Richesse Nationale,...."Bulletin of National Wealth"	Commercial, indus....	City.....	W.	2,100	
Bulletin de la Ville de Paris,...."Bulletin of the City of Paris"	Municipal business....	City.....	W.	2,000	
Causeries (les) Familiales,...."Familiar Chatting"	Ladies' journal.....	Departments.....	W.	2,700	
Camées Artistiques,...."Artistic Cameos"	Theatrical, sports.....	City.....	W.	3,000	
Capitaliste (le) Français,...."The French Capitalist"	Finan., indus., com....	City.....	W.	1,800	
Capitaliste, (le)...."The Capitalist"	Journal of the Bank Parisienne.....				
	.....	France and abroad..	W.	18,000	
Capitalisation, (la)...."Capitalization"	Financial.....	France and Europe..	W.	3,000	
Caricature,...."Caricature"	Illustrated, comic.....	France and abroad..	W.	8,000	
Carillon,...."Chimes"	Satirical, political....	France and abroad..	W.	6,000	
Carnet Financier, (le)...."Financial Note Book"	Financial.....	City and dep'ts....	W.	5,000	
Causerie (la) Financière,...."Financial Chat"	Financial.....	City, dep'ts, Europe..	W.	5,000	
Chambre Syndicale de la Boucherie de Paris,...."Syndical Chamber of the Butchers of Paris"	Official journal for butchers..	City.....	W.	3,000	
Chanson, (la)...."The Song" (illustrated)	Music, theatres, concerts, literary, fine arts, financial.....	France and Europe..	W.	10,000	
Charbon, (le)...."Coal"	Journal of mines and all metallurgic industries.....				
	.....	France and Europe..	W.	1,000	
Chasse (la) Illustrée,...."The Chase Illustrated"	Country life, sporting..	City and dep'ts....	W.	3,000	
Cheval (le) de Guerre et l'Élevage des Trotteurs,....					
"The War Horse and the Improvement of Trotters"	Trotting, riding, the chase, military mounts....				
	.....	France.....	W.	2,700	
Christianisme au XIX ^{me} Siècle,...."Christianity in the 19th Century"	Religious, Protestant..	Departments.....	W.	2,000	

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[Paris continued.]					
Chronique (la) Industrielle,....	"Industrial Chronicle"	Official organ of the School of Arts and Métiers	City and dep'ts	W.	2,000
Chronique (la) des Arts,....	"Art Chronicle"	Fine arts	France and Europe	W.	2,000
Chronique de l'Imprimerie,....	"Chronicle of Typography"	Bibliography	France and Europe	W.	3,000
Chronique (la) Parisienne,....	"Parisian Chronicle"	Artistic and literary	France and abroad	W.	6,000
Citoyenne, (la)....	"The Citizeness"	Republican	City	W.	3,000
Clocher, (le)....	"The Parish"	Literary	City and dep'ts	W.	3,000
Comic Finance,....	"Comical Finance"	Satirical, financial	City and dep'ts	W.	5,000
Comédie (la) Française,....	(From a theatre of that name)	Illustrated	City and dep'ts	W.	2,000
Commerce (le) Français,....	"The French Commerce"	Financial	City	W.	2,450
Comptes Rendus Hebdomadaires des Séances de l'Académie des Sciences,....	"Weekly Reports of the Sessions of the Academy of Sciences"	Scientific	Europe	W.	1,000
Conseiller, (le)....	"The Counsellor"	Indus., fin., polit., railways	City	W.	1,000
Conseiller (le) de l'Épargne,....	"The Savings Adviser"	Financial	City and dep't	W.	2,000
Conseiller (le) des Rentiers,....	"Bondholders Adviser"	Financial	City	W.	2,000
Conservateur, (le)....	"The Conservative"	Fin., specially devoted to gas stocks and coupons	City	W.	1,000
Consigné, (le)....	"The Conscripted"	Artistic, literary	City	W.	1,800
Constructeur, (le)....	"The Builder"	Steam engines, foundries, civil eng.	City	W.	1,000
Contemporains, (les)....	"The Contemporaries"	Illustrated	Europe	W.	3,000
Contentieux, (le)....	"The Contentious"	Financial	City	W.	4,500
Conteur, (le)....	"The Story-teller"	Family journal	Departments	W.	4,500
Continental Gazette, The,....	(Devoted to American Interests)	(Eng.) Lit., finance, com.	City, Eng., America	W.	2,500
Contrôleur, (le)....	"The Comptroller"	Financial	France	W.	3,200
Coopérateur, (le)....	"Coöperator"	Journal of the grocery trade	Gratuitous	W.	2,000
Correo de Ultramar, (el)....	"Foreign Mail"	(Span.) Illustrated, literature	City, Spain, colo.	W.	3,000
Corsaire, (le)....	"The Corsair"	Fin., lit., commercial	France	W.	2,800
Coquet, (le)....	"The Elegant"	Specially for dressmakers	France, Euro.	W.	5,000
Same,....				S.M.	3,000
Same,....				M.	2,800
Correspondance Financière,....	"Financial Correspondent"	Financial	City and dep't	W.	2,000
Correspondance Parisienne, Tablettes d'un Speculateur, "Parisian Correspondence, or the Note-Book of a Speculator"		Fin., brokers' organ	France and abroad	W.	2,500
Cote, (la)....	"The Quotation"	Agr., fin., indus., insur.	Departments	W.	5,000
Cote de la Caisse des Valeurs d'Assurances,....	"Quotation of the Bank, of Insurance Stock"	Financial, commercial	Departments	W.	5,000
Cote Spéciale des Journaux,....	"Special Quotations from Journals"	General news	France	W.	2,100
Coullisse, (la)....	"The Green Room"	Theatrical, sporting	City	W.	2,100
Coup d'Œil, (le)....	"The Glance"	Humorous, witty	Departments	W.	6,000
Courrier (le) de la Bourse et des Chemins de Fer,....	"Courier of the Exchange and Railways"	Bankers, shareholders' journal	City	W.	1,200
Courrier de l'Imprimerie,....	"Courier of the Printing Office"	Arts and sciences	Departments	W.	3,700
Courrier de l'Industrie,....	"Industrial Courier"	Commercial, industrial	Gratuitously	W.	10,000
Courrier Médical et Réforme Médicale,....	"Medical Courier and Medical Reform"	Medicine and surgery	France and abroad	W.	3,000
Courrier (le) de la Mode,....	"Courier of Fashion"	Fashions, literature	France and Europe	W.	5,000
Courrier de Paris,....	"Paris Courier"	Administrative	City	W.	1,000
Courrier (le) de la Semaine,....	"Courier of the Week"	Romances, travel, hist., lit.	Country	W.	5,150
Courrier des Sports,....	"Sporting Courier"	Sports	France and Europe	W.	2,500
Courrier (le) des Tirages Financiers,....	"Courier of Financial Drawings"	Financial	France and Europe	W.	8,000

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Courrier (le) du Village,....	"Village Courier".....	Rural interests.....	Departments.....	W.	6,100
Cours du Suif, des Cuir Verts, de la Criée et des Marchés de la Villette,.....	"Quotations of Tallow, Green Hides at Auction and the Villette Markets".....	Commercial.....	France.....	W.	3,000
Crédit, (le)....	"Credit".....	Financial.....	City and dep'ts.....	W.	2,000
Crédit Assureur, (le)....	"Insurer of Credit".....	Financial.....	City.....	W.	1,200
Crédit (le) Foncier,....	"The Landed Credit".....	Financial.....	City.....	W.	2,800
Crédit International,....	"International Credit".....	Financial.....	City.....	W.	1,000
Crédit Parisien,....	"Parisian Credit".....	Financial.....	City.....	W.	1,200
Crédit (le) Territorial,....	"Territorial Credit".....	Financial.....	France and abroad.....	W.	1,200
Cri (le) du Peuple,....	"The People's Cry".....	Republican, literary.....	France.....	W.	7,500
Critique Philosophique, (la)....	"Philosophical Critic".....	Political, scientific, literary, constitutional re- publican.....	France and abroad.....	W.	1,000
Croix (la) et l'Épée,....	"The Cross and The Sword".....	Miscellaneous.....	City.....	W.	2,800
Cultivateur, (le)....	"The Farmer".....	Agr., estates, com.....	Country.....	W.	3,000
Débats Financiers, (les)....	"Financial Debates".....	Finan., polit., econ.....	France and Europe.....	W.	1,000
Décameron, (le)....	(From the name of the Italian poem).....	History and tales of love.....	Departments.....	W.	5,000
Découvertes, (les)....	"The Discoveries".....	Illustrated review of science and industry for everybody.....	Europe.....	W.	3,000
Demi-Monde, (le)....	"The Gay World".....	Satiric.....	City.....	W.	6,000
Derby, (le)....	(From name of spring races in England).....	Sporting.....	France and abroad.....	W.	6,000
Dernière (la) Semaine Financière,....	"The Last Finan- cial Week".....	Financial.....	City.....	W.	2,200
Deux Mondes Illustrés, (les)....	"The Two Worlds Il- lustrated".....	Travels, literary.....	France and Europe.....	W.	4,500
Diable (le) Boiteux Parisien,....	"The Crippled Parisian Devil".....	Satiric, humorous.....	Departments.....	W.	3,200
Diable (le) Rouge,....	"The Red Devil".....	Comic, tales.....	Departments.....	W.	2,500
Diogène, (le)....	"Diogenes".....	Finan., indus., com.....	Departments.....	W.	3,950
Dissecteur, (le)....	"The Dissector".....	Financial, industrial.....	City.....	W.	2,000
Droit (le) Populaire,....	"The Popular Will".....	Political, imperialist.....	City and dep'ts.....	W.	5,000
Don Juan,....	"Don Juan".....	Humorous, literary.....	City and dep'ts.....	W.	5,300
Echo des Abus,....	"Echo of Abuses".....	Commercial.....	City.....	W.	1,200
Echo des Banques,....	"Echo of the Banks".....	Financial market.....	France.....	W.	3,000
Echo de la Bourse,....	"Echo of the Exchange,".....	Financial.....	City.....	W.	1,500
Echo Forestier,....	"Woodman's Echo".....	Special organ of the dealers in wood.....	City.....	W.	1,000
Echo (l') de la Légion d'Honneur,....	"Echo of the Legion of Honor".....	Nominations and promotions.....	France.....	W.	1,000
Echo (l') Sportique,....	"Sporting Echo".....	Fishing and sporting.....	France and Europe.....	W.	3,000
Echo (l') des Tirages Financiers,....	"Echo of Financial Drawings".....	List of numbers of drawings, financial.....	City and dep'ts.....	W.	6,000
Echo de Paris,....	"Echo of Paris".....	Theatres, indus. arts.....	City and dep'ts.....	W.	7,500
Echo (l') Parisien,....	"Parisian Echo".....	Fine arts, finances, industry, literature.....	City and vicinity.....	W.	6,000
Echo (l') des Villes d'Eaux,....	"Echo of Watering Places".....	Sea baths, health and watering places.....	France and Europe.....	W.	3,000
Eclaireur (l') Financier,....	"Financial Scout".....	Financial.....	City and dep'ts.....	W.	2,500
Eclat (l') de Rire,....	"Burst of Laughter".....	Illustrated, satiric.....	City, France, Europe.....	W.	5,000
Eclipse, (l')....	"The Eclipse".....	Illustrated review.....	City, France, abroad.....	W.	5,000
Ecole (l') et la Famille,....	"The School and Family".....	Education.....	City and dep'ts.....	W.	3,000
Ecole (l') des Femmes,....	"Women's School".....	Fashions.....	France, abroad.....	W. and M.	2,000
Ecole (l') Laïque,....	"The Secular School".....	Education.....	City.....	W.	1,200
Ecole (l') Libre,....	"The Free School".....	Education.....	France.....	W.	1,850
Economiste, (l')....	"The Economist".....	Notices, sales, rents.....	City.....	W.	1,200
Economie, (l')....	"Economy" (formerly "Bercy Jour- nal").....	Organ of the wine dépôt, wine grower, agri- cultural, industrial and com. of the markets.....	City, dep'ts, Europe.....	W.	2,000
Economiste (l') Français,....	"French Economist".....	Political, literary.....	France and abroad.....	W.	6,000

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[Paris continued.]					
Economique, (l')...."Economical"	Financial, commercial, industrial, literary	Dep'ts and Europe	W.	2,000	
Education, (l')...."Education"	Journal of Elementary Schools, religion	France, Europe, abroad	W.	3,600	
Electricité, (l')...."Electricity"	Illustrated review of various applications of electricity	France and abroad	W.	1,500	
Elegance (l') Parisienne...."Parisian Elegance"	Fashions	City and Europe	W.	2,000	
Elegant, (l')...."Fashionable"	Fashions	France and abroad	W.	3,000	
Employé (l') de Commerce et d'Industrie...."The Commercial and Industrial Employe"	Advertiser, wants	City	W.	5,000	
Enseignement, (l') Populaire...."Popular Teaching"	Illustrated	France	W.	1,000	
Entrepreneur, (l') des Travaux Publics...."The Contractor for Public Works"	Notices of awards of public contracts	City	W.	1,200	
Epargne, (l')...."Economy"	Financial	City and dep'ts	W.	6,000	
Epargne, (l') Catholique...."Catholic Economy"	Finan., indus., com.	France	W.	4,000	
Epargne (l') Française...."French Economy"	Finan., polit., indus.	France and Europe	W.	5,000	
Epargne (l') de Grenelle...."The Economy of Grenelle"	Finan., indus., lit.	Suburbs	W.	2,000	
Epargne (l') Nationale...."National Economy"	Financial, banking	Departments	W.	3,000	
Epicerie (l') Française...."French Grocery"	Organ of the grocery trade	France and abroad	W.	1,500	
Esprit (l') Gaulois...."Gallic Thinker"	Socialistic	France	W.	5,000	
Esprit (l') Pratique...."Practical Thinker"	Financial, scientific	France and abroad	W.	15,000	
Europe (l') Artiste...."Artistic Europe"	Special organ of theatres, artists, music, painting, sculpt., lit., fin.	France and abroad	W.	2,000	
Europe (l') Diplomatique...."Diplomatic Europe"	Political, conservative	France and abroad	W.	2,000	
Europe (l') Financière...."Financial Europe"	Fin., lit., med., mil., artis., theat.	City, dep't, Europe	W.	2,000	
Evangeliste, (l')...."The Evangelist"	Religious, Methodist	Departments	W.	2,500	
Evènement (l') Judiciaire...."Judicial Event"	Illustrated	City and Europe	W.	5,000	
Excommunié, (l')...."The Excommunicated"	Free thought	France	W.	2,000	
Exploration, (l')...."Exploration"	Review of travels	City and abroad	W.	1,200	
Express, (l')...."The Express"	The monitor of French funds	City, dep'ts, Europe	W.	5,000	
Fantaisie (la) Artistique...."Artistic Fancy"	Illustrated	City and Europe	W.	6,000	
Faublas, (le)....(Name of a writer)	Literary	France	W.	3,000	
Femme, (la)...."Woman"	Novelist	City and dep'ts	W.	2,000	
Femme (la) dans la Famille et dans la Société...."Woman in the Family and in Society"	Lit., scientific, artistic	Europe	W.	5,000	
Femme du Foyer, (la)...."Woman of the Fireside"	Fashions	City and dep't	W.	2,500	
Femme de la France, (la)...."The French Woman"	Literary, artistic	Departments	W.	1,000	
Fer, (le)...."Iron"	Tech., consumer's organ	France	W.	3,500	
Feuille (la) du Dimanche...."Sunday Journal"	Literary	City	W.	3,250	
Feuilletons (les) Illustrés...."Illustrated Stories"	Literary	Department	W.	6,300	
Figaro Programme...."Figaro Programme"	Theatrical	City	W.	5,000	
Figurine, (la)...."The Model"	Journal of fashion	City, dep't, Europe	W.	3,000	
Finance, (la)...."Finance"	Finance	City and Europe	W.	1,500	
Finance (la) Algérienne...."Algerien Finance"	Review of the banks and exchange of Algeria	France and Algiers	W.	2,000	
Finance (la) Française...."French Finance"	Financial	City and dep'ts	W.	2,000	
Finance (la) et l'Industrie...."Finance and Industry"	Illustrated fin., indus.	City, dep'ts, Europe	W.	10,000	
Finance (la) Nouvelle...."The New Finance"	Political, fin., econ.	France	W.	3,500	
Finance (la) pour Rire...."Finance to Laugh At"	Financial	City	W.	2,000	
Finance (la) Pratique...."Practical Finance"	Commercial, financial	City	W.	1,875	
Financier (le) des Communes...."The District Financier"	Organ of the district banks of Paris	City	W.	3,200	
Financier (le) de Paris...."The Paris Financier"	Mines, railroads	Europe	W.	5,300	
Financier Parisien, (le)...."Parisian Financier"	Financial	City	W.	1,500	
Foncier (le) Indicateur Général des Immeubles à Vendre ou à Louer...."General Guide to Real Estate for Sale or to Rent"	Notices, sales, rents	City	W.	2,000	

THE REPUBLIC OF FRANCE.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
[Paris continued.]					
Forêt (la) de Bondy,....	"The Forest of Bondy"	Financial.....	France.....	W.	2,800
Fortune (la) Pour Tous,....	"Luck For All"	Financial.....	City.....	W.	5,000
Fouet, (le).....	"The Whip"	Coachman's journal.....	Department.....	W.	2,000
Foyer (le) Journal de la Famille,....	"The Fireside"	Literary, Catholic.....	France and Europe.....	W.	5,000
Foyer (le) Illustré,....	"The Illustrated Hearth"	Romances, travels, biographies.....	France.....	W.	8,000
Franc-Chevalier,....	"Free Knight"	Sports.....	City.....	W.	1,000
Franc-Tireur,....	"The Free Archer"	Illustrated anecdotes.....	City and dep't.....	W.	3,500
France (la) Chevaline,....	"The French Horse"	Official hippic and trotting journal, horse breeding, lit., fin.....	France.....	W.	3,020
France (la) Financière,....	"Financial France"	Organ of capitalist and bondholders.....	City.....	W.	1,500
France (la) Illustrée,....	"France Illustrated"	Lit., sci., religious.....	France and Europe.....	W.	4,000
France (la) Industrielle,....	"Industrial France"	Trade marks.....	City and dep'ts.....	W.	1,000
France (la) Maritime et Commerciale,....	"Commercial and Maritime France"	Fin., com., industrial.....	Seaports.....	W.	3,000
Franco-Slavé, (le).....	"The Slavonian-Frank"	Indus., fin., com.....	Slavonia.....	W.	1,500
Fumiste, (le).....	"The Smoker"	Illustrated.....	Department.....	W.	2,500
Galérie (la) Comique,....	"The Comic Gallery"	Humorous.....	City.....	W.	4,000
Garantie (la) Financière,....	"Financial Guaranty"	Financial.....	City and dep't.....	W.	2,100
Gaulois (le) du Dimanche,....	"The Gallic of Sunday"	Lit., com., financial.....	Department.....	W.	3,000
Gazette Agricole,....	"Agricultural Gazette"	Agr., wine growing.....	Dep't and Europe.....	W.	2,000
Gazette Anecdotique,....	"Anecdotal Gazette"	Lit., art., bibliographie.....	France and Europe.....	W.	6,000
Gazette des Architectes et du Bâtiment,....	"Architects' and Building Gazette"	Architecture, building.....	City and Europe.....	W.	3,000
Gazette des Assurés,....	"Gazette of the Insured"	Commercial, financial.....	City.....	W.	3,300
Gazette de la Banque,....	"Gazette of the Bank"	Financial.....	City and dep't.....	W.	1,200
Gazette des Batignolles,....	"Gazette of Batignolles"	Lit., anecdotes, hum.....	Suburb of Paris.....	W.	7,000
(part of Paris)		Rural and agricultural life, agr. economy.....	Departments.....	W.	2,000
Gazette des Campagnes,....	"Country Gazette"	Financial.....	City and Europe.....	W.	1,200
Gazette des Capitalistes,....	"Capitalists' Gazette"	Fin., com., industrial.....	City and dep'ts.....	W.	3,000
Gazette Commerciale,....	"Commercial Gazette"	Min. waters, sea baths, watering places, hydro- pathy.....	Europe.....	W.	2,000
Gazette des Eaux,....	"Gazette of the Watering Places"	Financial, industrial, railroads, newspapers.....	Dep'ts and Europe.....	W.	1,500
Gazette (la) Européenne,....	"European Gazette"	Financial, com.....	City and dep'ts.....	W.	1,800
Gazette (la) Financière,....	"Financial Gazette"	Financial.....	City.....	W.	3,000
Gazette des Fonds, Français et Étrangers,....	"Gazette of French and Foreign Funds"	In the interests of good cooking.....	Europe.....	W.	4,900
Gazette Gastronomique,....	"Gastronomic Gazette"	Med., surg. practice.....	City, France, abroad.....	W.	3,000
Gazette Hebdomadaire de Médecine et de Chirurgie,....	"Weekly Gazette of Medicine and Surgery"	Medical and surgical.....	France and abroad.....	W.	5,000
Gazette des Hôpitaux,....	"Gazette of Hospitals"	Hospital, clin., med.....	City, dep'ts, Europe.....	W.	4,000
Gazette Médicale de Paris,....	"Paris Medical Gazette"	Notices, sales, rents.....	City.....	W.	5,000
Gazette du Notariat,....	"Notarial Gazette"	Political, financial.....	City and dep'ts.....	W.	10,000
Gazette de Paris,....	"Paris Gazette"	Journal of fashionable life.....	France.....	W.	5,000
Gazette Parisienne,....	"Parisian Gazette"	Bathing and watering places, industrial, com- mercial, financial.....	France and abroad.....	W.	6,000
Gazette des Tourists,....	"Tourists' Gazette"	Polit., agr., rep.....	Departments.....	W.	4,000
Gazette du Village,....	"The Village Gazette"	Political, literary.....	City.....	W.	2,000
Gladiateur, (le).....	"The Gladiator"	Lit., polit., com.....	France and Europe.....	W.	6,000
Graphic, The.....	(English, illustrated)	Illustrated, satirical.....	City, France, abroad.....	W.	8,500
Grelot, (le).....	"The Rattle"	Satirical, comic.....	City and dep'ts.....	W.	6,000
Grivoiserie (la) Parisienne,....	"The Parisian Jollity"	Illustrated, comic.....	Departments.....	W.	5,000
Grotesques, (les).....	"Caricatures"	Educational.....	City and dep'ts.....	W.	1,000
Guide (le) de l'Enseignement,....	"The Guide of Teach- ing"	Railroad time tables, amusements.....		W.	2,200
Guide Lion,....	"Lion's Guide Book"	Literary.....	City.....	W.	7,000
Gulliver Hebdomadaire,....	"Weekly Gulliver"	Special organ of hides and leather.....			
Halle (la) aux Cuirs,....	"Leather Market"		France and abroad.....	W.	2,500

LA RÉPUBLIQUE FRANÇAISE.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
[Paris continued.]					
Hebdomadaire, (l').... "The Weekly"	Organ of the Union Society of Savings.....		City and dep'ts.....	W.	3,800
Héraldique, (l').... "The Heraldic"	Illus., lit., theat., satir. Departments.....		W.		5,000
Heure de Départ de Tous les Trains aux Gares de Paris,.... "Hour of Starting of all the Trains from the Railroad Stations of Paris"	Railway time.....		City.....	W.	10,000
High Life, (Illustrated)	Literary, sporting.....		City and Europe.....	W.	7,000
Hommes (les) d'Aujourd'hui,.... "The Men of To-day"	Illustrated.....		France.....	W.	3,500
Hotte (la) d'un Chiffonnier,.... "The Ragpicker's Basket"	Miscellany.....		Department.....	W.	3,200
Houille, (la).... "The Coalpit"	Indus., com., finan.....		France.....	W.	5,000
Hydropathe, (l').... "The Water Doctor"	Humoristic.....		City.....	W.	2,000
Hygiène (l') Pour Tous,.... "Health For All"	Med. and natural sciences.....		City.....	W.	1,000
Illustration, (l').... "The Illustration"	Political, literary.....		France and abroad.....	W.	40,000
Illustration Pour Tous,.... "Illustration For All"	Hist. novels, voyages.....		France, abroad.....	W.	5,000
Indépendance Financière,.... "Financial Independence"	Ind., com., theatrical.....		City.....	W.	1,500
Indicateur Chaix,.... "Chaix Railroad Guide"	Railway time table.....		France.....	W.	15,000
Indicateur Illustré des Chemins de Fer,.... "Illustrated Guide of Railroads"	Official time table and principal connections.....		City.....	W.	12,500
Indicateur Maritime Universel,.... "Universal Marine Guide"	Official time table of all the steamship lines in the world.....		France and abroad.....	W.	2,500
Industrie, (l').... "Industry"	Railroad stocks, loans on real estate, etc.....		City and dep'ts.....	W.	1,200
Industrie (l') Française,.... "French Industry"	Organ in defense of national labor.....		France and Europe.....	W.	3,000
Industrie (l') Laitière,.... "Dairy Industry"	Special organ of the butter, cheese and egg market.....		City and dep'ts.....	W.	2,000
Industrie (l') Nationale,.... "National Industry"	Financial, commercial.....		City.....	W.	600
Industrie (l') Progressive,.... "Progressive Industry"	Man., factories, indus., arts, invention.....		City and dep'ts.....	W.	1,000
Informateur (l') Financier,.... "The Financial Informer"	Fin., ind., commercial.....		City and dep'ts.....	W.	4,800
Instruction (l') Primaire,.... "Primary Instruction"	Education.....		City and dep'ts.....	W.	1,200
Instruction (l') Publique,.... "Public Education"	Review of letters, science and art.....		France and Europe.....	W.	2,000
Intérêt (l') Général,.... "General Interest"	Fin., ind., com., lit.....		City.....	W.	1,200
Intérêt (l') Public,.... "Public Interest"	Polit., lit., advertising.....		City and dep'ts.....	W.	2,500
Inventeur, (l').... "The Inventor"	Promoter of inventions, public works, railroads.....		Europe.....	W.	3,000
Jeune Age Illustré,.... "Illustrated Youth" (children's journal)	Catholic.....		City and dep'ts.....	W.	1,200
Jockey, (le).... "The Jockey"	Journal of horse-racing and hunting.....		City and Europe.....	W.	5,000
Journal des Abrutis,.... "Fool's Journal"	Illustrated, humorous.....		City, dep'ts, Europe.....	W.	6,000
Journal des Actionnaires,.... "Shareholders' Journal"	Financial operations.....		City and dep't.....	W.	5,000
Journal des Agents de Change,.... "Exchange Brokers' Journal"	Financial.....		City.....	W.	2,500
Journal de l'Agriculture,.... "Agricultural Journal"	Interest of the farm, country houses, horticulture, prices and adv. of agr. machinery.....		France and Europe.....	W.	10,000
Journal de l'Agriculture Pratique,.... "Journal of Practical Agriculture"	Monitor of agricultural meetings, widely read for articles of Polit. economy, agriculture.....		Dep'ts and abroad.....	W.	6,000
Journal de l'Agriculture Progressive,.... "Journal of Progressive Agriculture"	General guide to agricultural improvements.....		Dep'ts and Europe.....	W.	5,000
Journal Amusant,.... "Amusing Journal"	Illus., comic, hum.....		City, dep'ts, abroad.....	W.	10,000
Journal des Arts,.... "Art Journal"	Artists' organ and sales of works of art.....		France and Europe.....	W.	4,000

THE REPUBLIC OF FRANCE.

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[Paris continued.]					
Journal de la Banque Industrielle,.....	"Journal of the Industrial Bank"	Fin., com., banking	City and dep'ts	W.	2,000
Journal de la Bourse,....	"Journal of the Exchange"	Fin. review, com., ind.	City, dep't, Europe	W.	4,500
Journal des Campagnes,....	"Country Journal"	Agr., hort., literary	Departments	W.	3,000
Journal des Capitalistes,....	"Capitalists' Journal"	Review of the exchange quotations and values, financial	City, dep'ts, Europe	W.	5,500
Journal du Capitaliste et du Rentier,....	"Capitalists' and Bondholders' Journal"	Fin., com., industrial	City and dep'ts	W.	5,000
Journal des Chemins de Fer, des Mines et des Travaux Publics,....	"Journal of Railroads, Mines and Public Works"	Com., ind., fin., construction enterprises	France and abroad	W.	3,000
Journal des Chiffons,....	"Journal of Waste Paper Shoddy, Paper Trade and List of Public Sales)"	Wholesale prices of chemicals and paper makers' materials	France and abroad	W.	3,000
Journal du Commerce et de l'Industrie,....	"Journal of Commerce and of Industry"	Commercial, mfg	Departments	W.	5,000
Journal des Connaissances Médicales Pratiques,....	"Journal of Practical Medical Knowledge"	Med., surg., pharma.	City, dep'ts, Europe	W.	2,000
Journal des Connaissances Utiles,....	"Journal of Useful Knowledge"	Ind., agr., literary	City, France, abroad	W.	10,000
Journal du Crédit Public,....	"Journal of Public Credit"	Fin., ind., commercial	City and dep'ts	W.	2,000
Journal du Dimanche,....	"Sunday Journal"	Lit., hist., musical	City and vicinity	W.	50,000
Journal des Economistes,....	"Political Economists' Journal"	Scientific, statistics	France and abroad	W.	5,000
Journal des Enfants de Marie,....	"Journal of the Children of Mary"	Religious, Catholic	City and dep'ts	W.	2,000
Journal de l'Enseignement Primaire,....	"Journal of Primary Teaching"	Education	France	W.	4,500
Journal des Entrepreneurs,....	"Contractors' Journal"	Fin., com., public works	City	W.	1,200
Journal des Expéditeurs,....	"Forwarders and Shippers' Journal"	Commercial, indus.	City	W.	1,000
Journal des Fabricants de Sucre et des Distillateurs,....	"Journal of the Manufacturers of Sugar and Distillers"	In the interest of beet and colonial sugar	France and abroad	W.	3,000
Journal Financier,....	"Financial Journal"	Political, agr.	City and dep'ts	W.	2,000
Journal des Finances,....	"Journal of Finances"	Agr., com., pub. works	City	W.	1,200
Journal Général de l'Instruction Publique,....	"General Journal of Public Instruction"	Educational	Departments	W.	3,100
Journal d'Hygiène,....	"Journal of Health"	Climatology, maritime, mineral waters, watering places	France and Europe	W.	1,500
Journal Illustré,....	"Illustrated Journal"	Literary, scientific, political, artistic engraving	France and abroad	W.	80,000
Journal des Instituteurs,....	"The Teachers' Journal"	Education	City, dep'ts, Europe	W.	3,000
Journal de l'Instruction Primaire,....	"Journal of Primary Instruction"	Teachers' bulletin, review of examinations	France	W.	2,800
Journal de la Jeunesse,....	"Youth's Journal" (illustrated)	Literary, manual of primary education	France and Europe	W.	10,000
Journal de Magnétisme,....	"Mesmerists' Journal"	Health	City	W.	1,000
Journal des Mariages et des Familles,....	"Marriage and Family Journal"	Marriages	City and dep'ts	W.	5,000
Journal de la Marine,....	"Journal of the Navy"	Maritime	Abroad	W.	1,000
Journal du Matelot,....	"Sailor's Journal"	Maritime	Seaports	W.	4,000
Journal Militaire Officiel,....	"Official Military Journal"	Army business	France	W.	6,000
Journal des Mines, Eaux et Forêts,....	"Journal of Mines, Woods and Forests"	Metallurgy, com., indus.	City and dep'ts	W.	1,200
Journal (e) de Musique,....	"Musical Journal"	Art, literary	France and Europe	W.	5,000
Journal d'Outre-mer,....	"Trans-marine Journal"	Foreign news, colonial interests, indus., com., export	City and colonies	W.	600

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[Paris continued.]					
Journal de Paris,...."Paris Journal"		Miscellany.....	Departments.....	W.	4,300
Journal de Pharmacie et de Chimie,...."Journal of Pharmacy and Chemistry"		Medicines, drugs, chemicals.....	France and abroad. W.		2,500
Journal du Protestantisme Français,...."Journal of French Protestantism"		Religious.....	City and dep'ts.....	W.	4,000
Journal des Religieuses Institutrices et des Frères Instituteurs,...."Journal of the Religious Instructors (Brothers) and Instructresses"		Religious education.....	France.....	W.	7,000
Journal des Rentiers,...."Bondholders' Journal"		Finan., stock lists.....	City and dep'ts.....	W.	2,500
Journal des Sages-Femmes,...."Midwives' Journal"		Medical.....	City, dep'ts, Europe. W.		1,200
Journal de la Semaine,...."Weekly Journal"		Illustrated, musical, literary, novels, history, voyages.....	France and Europe. W.		10,000
Journal de Thérapeutique,...."Journal of Therapeutics"		Medical, surgical.....	France and abroad. W.		2,500
Journal des Tirages Financiers,...."Journal of Financial Drawings"		Financial.....	France and Europe. W.		10,000
Journal des Tirs et de l'Arquebuserie,...."Journal of Shooting and Gunsmith's Work"		Sporting, official organ of rifle matches.....	City, dep'ts, Europe. W.		2,500
Journal des Transports,...."Transportation Journal"		Laws, judgments, tariffs, jurisprudence and interests of railroad and other transportation companies.....	City and dep'ts.....	W.	1,000
Journal des Travaux Publics,...."Journal of Public Works"		Political, financial, commercial, industrial, agricultural.....	City and dep'ts.....	W.	3,000
Journal des Valeurs Françaises,...."Journal of French Stocks"		Financial.....	City, dep'ts, Europe. W.		6,000
Journal des Valeurs à Lots,...."Journal of Stock with Prizes"		Financial.....	City, dep'ts, Europe. W.		5,000
Journal des Valeurs non Cotées et des Sociétés Industrielles,...."Journal of Unquoted Stocks and the Industrial Society"		Financial.....	City, dep'ts, Europe. W.		7,000
Journal de la Vigne et de l'Agriculture,...."Journal of the Vineyard and Agriculture"		Wine, spirit interest.....	Dep'ts, Italy, Spain. W.		7,000
Journal Vinicole,...."Wine-growing Journal"		Industrial, commercial, wine and spirit interest, distillery and sugar.....	France and abroad. W.		10,000
Journal des Voyages et des Aventures de Terre et de Mer,...."Journal of Voyages and Adventures by Land and by Sea"		Illus., lit., history, sci.....	France and Europe. W.		10,000
Journal des Voyageurs de Commerce,...."Journal of Commercial Travellers"		Representing the interests of commercial agents, clerks and city trade solicitors.....	Europe.....	W.	3,000
Juvénal, (le)...."Juvenal" (a Roman author)		Rep., socialist, satir., illus.....	City.....	W.	3,000
Lampion (le) de Berluron,...."The Lamp of Berluron"		Musical.....	Departments.....	W.	2,500
Lanterne (la) d'Arlequin,...."Harlequin's Lantern"		Humorous.....	Departments.....	W.	5,000
Lanterne (la) de Boquillon,...."Boquillon's Lantern"		Illustrated, satirical.....	City and dep'ts.....	W.	8,000
Lettres-Causeries,...."Letters-Chats"		Scientific.....	City and Europe.....	W.	2,000
Libérateur, (le)...."The Liberator"		Marriage and divorce.....	City.....	W.	1,200
Libre (la) Pensée,...."Free Thought"		Anti-religious, atheist, materialist.....	France and abroad. W.		5,000
Lumière (la) Électrique,...."The Electric Light"		Organ of electricity.....	France and abroad. W.		2,500
Magasin de Lecture Illustré,...."Illustrated Reading Magazine"		Literary, scientific.....	City, dep'ts, Europe. W.		10,000
Magasin (le) Pittoresque,...."Picturesque Magazine"		Illustrated, artistic.....	France and Europe. W.		2,000
Mandataire (le) du Notariat,...."The Notary's Constituent"		Practical interests of notaries.....	City, dep't.....	W.	800
Manuel Général de l'Instruction Primaire,...."General Manual of Primary Instruction"		Education, teachers' journal.....	City, dep'ts.....	W.	3,000
Marché (le) Financier,...."Financial Market"		Financial, commercial.....	City and dep'ts.....	W.	2,000

THE REPUBLIC OF FRANCE.

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<i>[Paris continued.]</i>					
Mascarade, (la)...."The Masquerade".....	Political, republican, literary, satirical.....	City, France, Europe. W.	6,000		
Médecin, (le)...."Medical Practitioner".....	Polyclinics.....	City and dep'ts..... W.	1,500		
Médecine (la) Populaire,...."Popular Medicine".....	Illustrated, medical.....	France..... W.	1,200		
Médecin (le) Praticien,...."The Practicing Physician".....	Therapeutics, surg., med.....	Europe..... W.	2,000		
Memorandum des Publications et des Brevets Techniques,...."Memorandum of Technical Publications and Patents".....	Addressed gratuitously to the subscribers of the "Technologist".....	City..... W.	1,000		
Mémorial (le) Diplomatique,...."Diplomatic Memorial".....	Polit., cons., lit., finan. France and abroad. W.	2,000			
Mémorial (le) Financier,...."Financial Memorial".....	Finan., sta., com.....	City..... W.	1,800		
Ménestrel, (le)...."The Minstrel".....	Musical, theatrical.....	City and dept's..... W.	5,000		
Mentor (le) de la Banque et de la Bourse,...."The Mentor (Guide) of the Bank and Exchange".....	Industrial, commercial. Departments.....	W.	3,000		
Mercure, (le)...."Mercury".....	Miscellaneous.....	City..... W.	1,500		
Messageur Financier,...."Financial Messenger".....	Financial, statistical.....	City..... W.	2,000		
Messager de la Semaine,...."Weekly Messenger".....	Literary, artistic.....	City and dep'ts..... W.	8,000		
Métallurgie, (la)...."Metallurgy".....	By a society of engineers and manufacturers.....	City, dep'ts, Europe. W.	6,000		
Missions Catholiques, (les)...."Catholic Missions".....	Illus., relig., Cath.....	France and abroad. W.	3,000		
Modes (les) de l'Enfance,...."Fashions for Children".....	Fashion, health.....	City and dep'ts..... W.	3,000		
Mode (la) Française,...."French Fashions".....	Illus. fash. plates.....	France, abroad..3 edi. W.	5,000		
Mode (la) Illustrée,...."Illustrated Fashion".....	Lit., fine arts, tales. designs and fashion plates.	France and abroad. W.	100,000		
<i>[Pour page fac-simile, voyez index.] [For page fac-simile, see index.]</i>					
Mode de Paris,...."Fashions of Paris".....	Illustrated women's journal.....	City, France, abroad. W.	22,000		
Mode (la) Universelle,...."The Fashion Universal".....	Illustrated fashion plates. France, abroad.. W.	6,000			
Modes (les) Parisiennes,...."Parisian Fashions".....	Literary and artistic.....	City and dep'ts.2 ed. W.	5,000		
Modes de la Saison,...."Styles of the Season".....	Fashion plates.....	City and dep'ts..... W.	3,000		
Monde (le) Artiste,...."The Artistic World".....	Music, theatres.....	France and Europe. W.	6,000		
Monde (le) Comique,...."Comical World".....	Illustrated, satirical.....	City and Europe..... W.	6,000		
Monde (le) Éléphant,...."The Fashionable World".....	Illustrated fashion plates.....	City, dep'ts, Europe. W.	6,000		
Monde (le) Financier,...."Financial World".....	Financial.....	City..... W.	3,000		
Monde (le) Illustré,...."Illustrated World".....	Theat., judicial news, romances, details of engraving, etc.....	France and abroad. W.	20,000		
Monde (le) Parisien,...."Parisian World".....	Illus., lit., sport., theatrical.....	City, dep'ts, Europe. W.	10,000		
Monde (le) Plaisant,...."The Funny World".....	Illus., comic, satir.....	City, dep'ts, Europe. W.	5,000		
Monde (le) Thermal,...."The Thermal World".....	Min. waters, bathing and health resorts, hydro-pathy.....	France and Europe. W.	2,000		
Moniteur des Adjudications de l'Etat,...."Monitor of State Adjudications".....	Public and private works, manufacturers' material.....	Departments..... W.	800		
Moniteur des Agents de Change,...."Brokers' Monitor".....	Financial, quotations.....	City, and dep'ts..... W.	3,000		
Moniteur de l'Alimentation,...."Provision Monitor".....	Treats all questions of food, the provision markets and prices.....	City, dep'ts, Europe. W.	6,000		
Moniteur (le) des Arts,...."Monitor of the Arts".....	Literary, artistic.....	France and abroad. W.	3,000		
Moniteur de la Banque et de la Bourse,...."Monitor of the Bank and Exchange".....	Organ of the general bank of credit, shareholders, capitalists and landholders.....	City and dep'ts..... W.	5,000		
Moniteur de la Brasserie,...."Brewery Monitor".....	Ale, wine, spirit trade. France and Europe. W.	6,000			
Moniteur du Capitaliste,...."Capitalists' Monitor".....	Financial, commercial.....	City and dep'ts..... W.	3,000		
Moniteur des Capitalistes et des Rentiers,...."Monitor of Capitalists and Bondholders".....	Indus., com., financial.....	Europe..... W.	5,000		
Moniteur des Cercles,...."Monitor of Clubs".....	Organ of French and foreign clubs.....	France and abroad. W.	2,100		
Moniteur des Chemins de Fer,...."Railroad Monitor".....	Com., indus., agr., pub. works.....	Europe..... W.	3,500		

LA RÉPUBLIQUE FRANÇAISE.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>	
[Paris continued.]						
Moniteur Commercial,....	"Commercial Monitor".....	Com., industrial.....	City and dep't.....	W.	1,200	
Moniteur des Consuls,....	"Monitor of the Consuls".....	Diplo., agr., com., fin.....	France and abroad.....	W.	1,000	
Moniteur des Emissions,....	"Monitor of Issues".....	List of bonds, shares and stock issued.....	.....	.....	.....
		.....	City and dep'ts.....	W.	4,000
Moniteur de l'Epargne,....	"Economical Monitor".....	Fin., com., industrial.....	Departments.....	W.	2,500	
Moniteur des Faillites,....	"Monitor of Failures".....	Financial, commercial.....	City and dep'ts.....	W.	1,000	
Moniteur des Fils et Tissus, des Apprêts de la Teinture et du Matériel de ces Industries,.....	"Monitor of Threads and Woven Goods, Dyeing and Plant of these Industries".....	Ind., com., markets, adv.....	France, abroad.....	W.	8,000	
Moniteur des Finances,....	"Monitor of Finances".....	Financial, commercial.....	City, dep'ts, Europe.....	W.	4,000	
Moniteur (le) Financier,....	"Financial Monitor".....	Financial, political.....	City and dep'ts.....	W.	3,000	
Moniteur de la Flotte, Lloyd Français,....	"Monitor of the Fleet, 'French Lloyds'".....	Polit., com., maritime interests of France and colonies.....	France, seaports, Eur., Amer.....	W.	10,000	
Moniteur des Fonds Publics et des Valeurs Industrielles, "Moniteur of the Public Funds and Manufacturers' Securities".....		Fin., com., industrial.....	City and dep'ts.....	W.	2,000	
Moniteur (le) Général, Cours Officiel du Service Municipal des Travaux de la Ville de Paris,.....	"General Monitor, Official Report of the Municipal Service of Public Works of the City of Paris".....	Weekly review, fin., indus., com., municipal judicial.....	City.....	W.	800	
Moniteur (le) Industriel et Financier,....	"Financial and Industrial Monitor".....	National interests.....	France.....	W.	1,700	
Moniteur des Intérêts Matériels,....	"Monitor of Material Interests".....	Fin., ind., commercial.....	Departments.....	W.	2,000	
Moniteur (le) des Inventions et des Marques de Fabrique,....	"Monitor of Inventions and Trade-marks".....	Patents, trade-marks, inventions, indus., com., polit. economy.....	City, dep'ts, Europe.....	W.	3,000	
Moniteur de la Librairie et de l'Imprimerie,....	"Monitor of the Book Trade and Printing".....	Bibliographical.....	France.....	W.	4,000	
Moniteur de la Mode,....	"Monitor of Fashion".....	Journal of society, fashion plates.....	City, dep'ts, Europe.....	W.	5,000
Moniteur des Mouvements Financiers,....	"Monitor of Financial Movements".....	Financial.....	City and dep'ts.....	W.	3,200	
Moniteur (le) de la Numismatique,....	"The Monitor of Numismatics".....	Numismatics and seals.....	Europe.....	W.	2,000	
Moniteur Parisien,....	"Parisian Monitor".....	Financial.....	City.....	W.	1,000	
Moniteur de la Polyclinique,....	"Monitor of Polyclinics".....	Med. and surg. clinics.....	City, dep'ts, Europe.....	W.	1,500	
Moniteur des Porteurs d'Obligations,....	"Monitor of Bondholders".....	Railroads, mines, indus., finan. and states.....	City.....	W.	1,200
Moniteur des Propriétaires,....	"Monitor of Property-holders".....	Financial.....	City and country.....	W.	1,800	
Moniteur de la Publication des Bans,....	"Monitor of the Publication of Bans".....	In the interest of marriages.....	City, dep'ts.....	W.	3,000	
Moniteur des Sociétés Industrielles,....	"Monitor of Manufacturers' Societies".....	Finan., indus., com.....	City and dep'ts.....	W.	1,000	
Moniteur des Théâtres et Concerts,....	"Monitor of Theatres and Concerts".....	Amusements.....	City.....	W.	4,000	
Moniteur des Tirages Financiers,....	"Monitor of Financial Drawings".....	List of drawings, financial news.....	City, dep'ts, Europe.....	W.	12,000
Moniteur des Travaux Publics,....	"Monitor of Public Works".....	Finan., indus., com., agr., ins., mines, railroads.....	City and dep'ts.....	W.	1,200	
Moniteur (le) de l'Union Commerciale,....	"The Monitor of the Commercial Union".....	Commercial, financial.....	Departments.....	W.	4,200	
Moniteur des Valeurs d'Assurances,....	"Monitor of Insurance Stock".....	Finan., ins., com.....	City and dep'ts.....	W.	6,000	

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[Paris continued.]					
Moniteur des Valeurs à Lots,.....	"Monitor of Stock with Prizes"	Financial, com.	City and dep'ts.	W.	6,000
Moniteur des Valeurs Mobilières et Immobilières,.....	"Monitor of Values of Personal and Real Estate"	Finan., com., indus., list of drawings	City and dep'ts.	W.	1,500
Moniteur des Valeurs Non Cotées,.....	"Monitor of Securities Not Quoted"	Financial	Departments	W.	5,000
Mouvement (le) Financier,.....	"Financial Movement"	Finan., lit., polit.	City	W.	1,000
Musée (le) Artistique et Littéraire,.....	"Artistic and Literary Museum"	Illustrated review	France	W.	2,500
Musée des Familles,.....	"Family Museum"	Essays, fash., lit., art.	France and abroad.	W.	10,000
Musée (le) des Modes,.....	"Museum of Fashion"	Fash. art. for tailors	France and abroad.	W.	4,000
Musée Universel,.....	"Universal Museum"	Illus. review, lit., art.	France and abroad.	W.	10,000
Nain (le) Jaune,.....	"The Yellow Dwarf"	Lit., finan., ins.	City	W.	4,000
Nature, (la).....	"Nature"	Illus. nat. philosophy	France and Europe.	W.	3,000
Ni Dieu ni Maître,.....	"Neither God nor Master"	Socialistic	City	W.	4,500
Nouveau Journal (le) Médical,.....	"The New Medical Journal"	Med. and sci. review	Europe	W.	2,000
Nouvelles Financières,.....	"Financial News"	Financial, markets	City and dep'ts.	W.	1,500
Nouvelle (la) Illustrée,.....	"The New Illustrated"	Lit., art., mus.	City	W.	10,000
Nouvelle (la) Lune,.....	"The New Moon"	Comic	City and dep'ts.	W.	2,000
Nouvelles Littéraires, (les).....	"Literary News"	Miscellaneous	France	W.	2,350
Nouvateur, (le).....	"The Renewer"	Industrial, financial	City	W.	3,100
Ouvrier, (l').....	"The Workingman"	Illus., labor questions	City and suburbs.	W.	10,000
Pamphlet (le) des Notaires,.....	"Notary's Pamphlet"	Jurisprudence	Europe	W.	2,800
Panthéon (le) de l'Industrie,.....	"Pantheon of Industry"	International illus. review of the Exposition	France and abroad.	W.	3,000
Papeterie, (la).....	"The Paper Trade"	Technical review of the paper industry	France and abroad.	W.	2,000
Papillon, (le).....	"The Butterfly"	Light reading	City	W.	3,000
Paris-Capitale,.....	"Paris Capital"	Political, literary	City	W.	3,500
Paris Club,.....	"Paris Club"	Illustrated, sporting	City and Europe	W.	6,000
Paris-Concert,.....	"Paris Concerts"	Theat. programme	City	W.	6,000
Paris-Conférence,.....	"Paris Conference"	Sci., lit., theat., travels	City	W.	1,800
Paris Élégant,.....	"Fashionable Paris"	Fash., lit., fine arts	City, dep't, Europe	W.	3,000
Paris Littéraire,.....	"Literary Paris"	Hum., satir., finan.	City	W.	3,800
Paris Magazine,.....	"Paris Magazine"	Miscellany	Europe	W.	5,000
Paris-Médical,.....	"Medical Paris"	Medicine, surgery	City, dep'ts, Europe	W.	2,000
Paris Mondain,.....	"Worldly Paris"	Sporting, literary	City and Europe	W.	7,500
Paris-Municipal,.....	"City of Paris"	Admin., hist., statis.	City	W.	3,000
Paris-Rome,.....	"Paris Rome"	Fashionable news	France	W.	8,000
Paris-Touriste,.....	"Paris-Tourist"	Amusements	City	W.	1,000
Parisian, The.....	(Illustrated) (English)	Lit., foreign intel.	City and abroad.	W.	6,000
Parisien, (le).....	"The Parisian"	Illustrated, literary	City	W.	7,500
Parterre, (le).....	"The Pit"	Theatrical, humorous	City and dep'ts.	W.	5,000
Passe-Temps,.....	"Pastime"	General news	France	W.	4,300
Passy-Paris,.....	"Passy-Paris"	Admin., com., artis., lit.	Suburbs.	W.	2,700
Pavé, (le).....	"The Pavement"	City items	City	W.	5,000
Pélerin, (le).....	"The Pilgrim"	Religious	City, dep'ts, Europe	W.	2,500
Pensée (la) Libre,.....	"The Free Thought"	Democratic	France	W.	2,100
Père Gérard,.....	"Father Girard"	Political, republican	City	W.	3,000
Petite Bourse, (la).....	"The Little Exchange"	Financial	City	W.	3,000
Petit Bulletin du Soldat et du Marin,.....	"Little Bulletin of the Soldier and Sailor"	Military and naval	France and abroad.	W.	1,200
Petit Capital, (le).....	"The Small Capital"	Financial	City	W.	3,400
Petit Capitaliste,.....	"Little Capitalist"	Financial	City	W.	6,000
Petite Epargne,.....	"The Little Savings"	Economy	Departments	W.	5,700
Petit (le) Financier,.....	"The Little Financier"	Finan., polit., loans	City and dep'ts.	W.	6,000
Petit Journal (le) des Enfants,.....	"The Little Journal for Children"	Hist., amus., recreations	France	W.	7,500

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[Paris continued.]					
Petit Journal de la Mode,....	"The Little Journal of the Fashion"	Lit., mis., fashion.....	City and Europe,...	W.	4,000
Petit (le) Journal Pour Rire,....	"The Little Journal for Jest and Laughing"	Illus., jests, comic, hum....	City and dep'ts. W.	20,000	
Petites Lectures,....	"Little Readings"	Illustrated, miscellany. France and Europe. W.		6,000	
Petite Mode, (la)....	"The Little Style"	Fashions.....	Europe.....	W.	8,000
Petit Soleil, (le)....	"The Little Sun"	Political, literary.....	France.....	W.	12,000
Petites Annonces, (les)....	"Little Advertisements"	Theatrical, musical.....	City.....	W.	10,000
Portefeuille du Capitaliste,....	"The Capitalists' Note and Bill Portfolio"	Polit., cons., finan.....	City and Europe....	W.	2,000
Portefeuille Diplomatique,....	"Diplomatic Portfolio"	Polit., cons., dip.....	City, Europe, abroad. W.	2,500	
Praticien, (le)....	"The Practitioner"	Medical, surgical.....	France and abroad. W.	3,000	
Presse (la) Illustrée,....	"Illustrated Press"	Lit., sci., travels.....	City, dep'ts, Europe. W.	15,000	
Presse (la) Industrielle,....	"Industrial Press"	Commercial, indus.....	City.....	W.	1,000
Presse (la) Parisienne-Cosmopolite,....	"The Press, Parisian and Cosmopolite"	Crit., lit., finan.....	City and dep'ts....	W.	2,000
Prévoyance (la) Financière,....	"Financial Foresight"	Financial, com.....	City and dep'ts....	W.	1,500
Progrès (le) Artistique,....	"Artistic Progress"	Musical, choral and instrumental, fine arts....	France and abroad. W.	5,000	
Progrès (le) Dentaire,....	"Dental Progress"	Dental surgery.....	France and abroad. W.	2,500	
Progrès (le) Financier,....	"Financial Progress"	Industrial, com.....	City and dep'ts....	W.	2,000
Progrès (le) Médical,....	"Medical Progress"	Med., surg., pharmacy. France and abroad. W.		3,000	
Progrès (le) Religieux,....	"Religious Progress"	Journal of the Protestant Church in the East....	France and abroad. W.	3,000	
Prolétaire, (le)....	"One Who Lives from Hand to Mouth"	Social, int. of labor, soci....	France, Europe. W.	10,000	
Propagateur Financier et Industriel,....	"Financial and Industrial Promoter"	Fin., com., industrial..	City.....	W.	2,000
Protection, (la)....	"The Protection"	For the protection of animals. City.....		W.	3,200
Protectioniste, (le)....	"The Protectionist"	Agricultural, commercial. City and dep'ts....	W.	1,200	
Railway (le) Financier,....	"The Financial Railway"	Financial.....	France.....	W.	7,200
Rampe, (la)....	"The Foot Lights"	Theat., sport., fin., fine arts. Departments....	W.	8,000	
Récréation,....	"Recreation"	Illustrated for young people. City, dep'ts....	W.	5,000	
Réforme (la) du Bâtiment,....	"Building Reform"	Public works.....	City.....	W.	1,000
Réforme (la) Commerciale,....	"Commercial Reform"	Fin., com., loans, public works, ind., railroads and canals.....	City.....	W.	1,200
Réforme (la) Financière,....	"Financial Reform"	Financial, insurance....	City.....	W.	2,000
Renaissance (la)....	"The Revival"	Rel., Reformed church. France.....		W.	5,000
Renaissance (la) Musicale,....	"Musical Revival"	Crit., ethics, music, hist., defend the interests of the young French school. City, dep'ts. W.		20,000	
Rente (la) Mutuelle,....	"Mutual Income"	Financial, commercial. France.....		W.	2,100
Rentes Françaises,....	"French Funds"	Financial, political....	City, dep'ts, Europe. W.	5,000	
Rentier, (le)....	"The Bond Holder"	Financial, political....	City.....	W.	2,000
Réveil (le) Médical,....	"The Medical Awakening"	Med., surg., pharma....	City and dep'ts....	W.	1,000
Réveil, (le)....	"The Reville"	Political, commercial. Departments.....	W.	4,500	
Revenu, (le)....	"The Income"	Fin., loans, stock quotations. City, dep'ts....	W.	3,000	
Révolution (la) Sociale,....	"The Social Revolution"	Political, radical.....	City.....	W.	5,000
Revue Agricole de la France et de l'Étranger,....	"Agricultural Review of France and of Foreign Countries"	Agricultural, statistical. Europe.....		W.	7,100
Revue d'Artillerie,....	"Review of Artillery"	Military news.....	France and abroad. W.	600	
Revue et Chronique des Théâtres et des Concerts,....	"Review and Chronicle of Theatres and Concerts"	Amusements.....	City.....	W.	2,500
Revue Comique des Théâtres et des Concerts,....	"Comical Review of the Theatres and Concerts"	Thea. and musi. critic., amuse....	City.....	W.	2,500
Revue des Conférences et des Arts,....	"Review of the Meetings of Art Societies"	Literary, fine arts....	France and Europe. W.	2,500	
Revue Critique d'Histoire et de Littérature,....	"Critical Review of History and Literature"	Scientific.....	City and Europe....	W.	1,200
Revue du Dimanche,....	"Sunday Review"	Lit., mus., theatrical..	City and Europe....	W.	2,000
Revue d'Economie Rurale,....	"Rural Economy Review"	Farmers' journal, hort., agr., chemical.....			
			City and dep'ts....	W.	2,000

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[Paris continued.]					
Revue des Examens,.....	"Review of Examinations"	Education.....	City and dep'ts.....	W.	2,000
Revue Financière,.....	"Financial Review"	Fin., stocks and bonds.	City.....	W.	2,500
Revue Financière et Économique,.....	"Financial and Economical Review"	Com., indus., financial.	France.....	W.	3,200
Revue et Gazette des Théâtres,.....	"Review and Gazette of the Theatres"	Amusements.....	City.....	W.	3,000
Revue Horticole,.....	"Horticultural Review"	Agricultural, hort.....	France and Europe.	W.	10,000
Revue Illustrée,.....	"Illustrated Review"	Arts, sporting, plays..	France.....	W.	2,500
Revue Industrielle,.....	"Industrial Review"	Illus., inventions, mach'y.	City and dep'ts.	W.	2,000
Revue des Jeux, des Arts et du Sport Illustrée,.....	"Review of Play, The Arts and Sport Illustrated"	Sporting, amusements.	City, dep'ts, abroad.	W.	3,500
Revue (la) Médicale Française et Étrangère,.....	"French and Foreign Medical Review"	Med., surg., pharma..	France and abroad.	W.	2,000
Revue Militaire de l'Étranger,.....	"Foreign Military Review"	Army news.....	France and abroad.	W.	1,000
Revue de la Mode,.....	"Review of Fashion"	Family gazette.....	City, dep'ts, Europe.	W.	10,000
Revue du Monde Musical et Dramatique,.....	"Review of the Musical and Dramatic World"	Lit., fine arts, music..	France and Europe.	W.	3,000
Revue Municipale,.....	"Municipal Review"	Municipal interests..	Department.....	W.	5,000
Revue Politique et Littéraire,.....	"Political and Literary Review"	Polit., rep., literary..	City and Europe..	W.	3,000
Revue de la Presse,.....	"Review of the Press"	Relig., lit., political..	City and dep'ts.....	W.	5,000
Revue du Progrès,.....	"Review of Progress"	Political.....	City and suburbs..	W.	2,100
Revue Scientifique,.....	"Scientific Review"	Science.....	France and Europe.	W.	3,000
Revue des Sports,.....	"Sporting Review"	Organ of French and foreign sports.....	France and abroad.	W.	2,500
Revue des Travaux Publics,.....	"Review of Public Works"	Award of State contracts, architecture and public works.....	City.....	W.	1,200
Revue Théâtrale Illustrée,.....	"Illustrated Theatrical Review"	Critical.....	City and dep'ts.....	W.	3,000
Richesse (la) Publique,.....	"Public Wealth"	Finan., com., indus..	City.....	W.	1,500
Rosier (le) de Marie,.....	"The Rosebush of Mary"	Religious, Catholic..	France and Europe.	W.	2,500
Ruche Artistique,.....	"Artistic Beehive"	Lit., fine arts, illus..	France and abroad.	W.	4,000
Saint Nicolas.....	"St. Nicholas"	Edu., children's paper.	France and Europe.	W.	3,000
Salon de la Mode,.....	"Drawing Room Fashions"	Ladies' journal fashion, illus., lit., fine arts.....	France and abroad.	W.	7,600
Salut Financier,.....	"Financial Salvation"	Financial, com.....	City and dep'ts.....	W.	2,400
Science (la) Populaire,.....	"Popular Science"	Illustrated.....	City and dep'ts.....	W.	2,000
Science (la) Pour Tous,.....	"Science For All"	Weekly scientific review, illustrated.....	France and abroad.	W.	3,000
Semaine, (la).....	"The Week"	Insurance, agr., com., indus., finan.....	City and dep'ts.....	W.	5,000
Semaine (la) du Clergé,.....	"The Week of the Clergy"	Religious.....	France and abroad.	2 ed. W.	4,000
Semaine (la) des Constructeurs,.....	"The Builder's Week"	Illustrated journal of public and private buildings.....	City.....	W.	1,000
Semaine (la) des Familles,.....	"The Families' Weekly"	Universal review of literature, art and education.....	City and dep'ts.....	W.	6,000
Semaine (la) Financière,.....	"The Financial Week"	Indus., com., polit.....	France and Europe.	W.	5,000
Semaine (la) Parisienne,.....	"The Parisian Week"	Chronical, political..	City.....	W.	1,000
Semaine (la) Populaire,.....	"The Popular Week"	Sunday supplement of La Petite République Française.....	Départments.....	W.	5,000
Semaine (la) Religieuse de France,.....	"The Religious Week of France"	Religious.....	France.....	W.	3,500
Semaine (la) Religieuse de Paris,.....	"The Religious Week of Paris"	Organ of Archbishop..	France and abroad.	W.	5,000
Sentinelles (la) du Commerce et de l'Industrie,.....	"The Guard of Trade and Industry"	Advertising journal....	City and dep'ts.....	W.	8,000
Serpent, (le).....	"The Serpent"	Satir., lit., sci., agr., com..	City.....	W.	4,500
Sifflet, (le).....	"The Whistle"	Satirical, illustrated..	City and dep'ts.....	W.	6,000

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[Paris continued.]					
Signal (le) Messenger de la Semaine, Weekly Messenger	"The Signal"	Polit., relig., organ	Protestant instruction in France.	France and Europe.	W. 3,000
Silhouette, (la)	"The Silhouette"	Political, satirical	City and dep'ts	W.	5,000
Situation (la) Économique et Financière, Economic and Financial Situation	"The Economic and Financial Situation"	Commercial, industrial, political, financial	City and Europe.	W.	1,000
Soirées (les) Littéraires, Literary Evenings	"Literary Evenings"	Illustrated, miscellany	Departments	W.	2,000
Spécial-Programme, Special Programme	"Special Programme"	Lit., finan., amus.	City	W.	10,000
Sport, (le)	"The Sport"	Sporting	City, dep'ts, Europe.	W.	10,000
Sportsman, (le)	"The Sportsman"	Supplement of the "Sport" published during the racing season	City, dep'ts, Europe.	W.	6,000
Sucrerie (la) Indigène et Coloniale, Culture of Beet and Colonial Sugar	"The Manufacture of Beet and Colonial Sugar"	Agr., indus., com., mfr. of sugar from beets and distillation of alcohol	France, England, Germany, Belgium.	W.	1,000
Tadblag, (le)	"The Tadblag"	Satirical	Europe.	W.	3,500
Tam-Tam, (le)	"The Gong"	Illustrated, hum.	City, dep'ts, Europe.	W.	10,000
Témoignage, (le)	"The Testimony"	Church journal of the confession of Augsburg.	France.	W.	7,000
Théâtre (le) Pour Tous, Theatre For All	"Theatre For All"	Romance, history, passing events	Departments.	W.	5,000
Thérapeutique Contemporaine, Therapeutics	"Contemporaneous Therapeutics"	Med., surg., pharma.	France and abroad.	W.	1,000
Tintamarre, (le)	"The Racket"	Illustrated, polit., rep., finan.	City, dep'ts, abroad.	W.	10,000
Toilette (la) Illustrée, The Toilet (illustrated)	"The Toilet" (illustrated)	Fash., dress making	Europe.	W.	8,000
Tour (le) du Monde, Tour Around the World	"Tour Around the World"	Illustrated journal of travels	City, France, abroad.	W.	10,000
Tour (le) de France, The Tour Through France	"The Tour Through France"	Descriptions of travel and scenery	Departments.	W.	3,500
Tout Paris, All Paris	"All Paris"	Illus., hydropathy	City and dep'ts	W.	2,500
Tradition (la) Française, The French Tradition	"The French Tradition"	Literary, satirical	Departments	W.	1,800
Travaux (les) Officiels, Official Labors	"Official Labors"	Public judgments	Departments	W.	3,000
Treasure (le)	"The Treasury"	Finan., economical	City	W.	2,000
Triboulet, (le)	(The name of a buffoon)	Illus., satir., polit.	City and Europe.	W.	5,000
Tribunal (le) Illustré, The Illustrated Court	"The Illustrated Court"	Illustrated, judicial	City and dep'ts.	W.	10,000
Tribune (la) des Employés, The Tribune of Employés	"The Tribune of Employés"	Workers' interests	City	W.	5,000
Tribune (la) Médicale, The Medical Tribune	"The Medical Tribune"	Medical, surgical	France and abroad.	W.	1,000
Tribune (la) de la Seine, The Tribune of the Seine	"The Tribune of the Seine"	Local interests, fine arts	Department	W.	3,250
Trigue, (la)	"The Cudgel"	Polit., mon., satir., illus.	City and dep'ts.	W.	6,000
Turgotin, (le)	"The Turgotian" (from the teacher's name)	Organ of the scholars of the Turgot school	City	W.	500
Union Française, French Union	"French Union"	Finan., indus., com.	City	W.	1,200
Union (l') Immobilière et Industrielle, Real Estate and Manufacturers' Union	"Real Estate and Manufacturers' Union"	Real estate, adv., loans, funded, fin., indus.	City and dep'ts.	W.	1,200
Union Industrielle, Industrial Union	"Industrial Union"	Fin., com., industrial	City and dep't.	W.	1,000
Union Latine, Latin Union	"Latin Union"	Financial review	Suburbs	W.	1,800
Union (l') Médicale, The Medical Union	"The Medical Union"	Sci., practical, med., surg.	France, abroad.	W.	1,200
Union Nationale du Commerce et de l'Industrie, National Union of Commerce and Industry	"National Union of Commerce and Industry"	Trade and industry	City	W.	1,000
Univers (l') Illustré, Illustrated Universe	"Illustrated Universe"	Miscellaneous	City and dep'ts.	W.	15,000
Veillées (les) des Chaumières, The Watch of the Cottages	"The Watch of the Cottages"	Illus. family paper	Country	W.	2,200
Vengeur, (le)	"The Avenger"	Republican, socialistic	City	W.	7,000
Vérité (la) Financière, The Financial Truth	"The Financial Truth"	Fin., loans, com.	City	W.	2,500
Vie (la) Domestique, Domestic Life	"Domestic Life"	Illus. lectures, sci., lit.	France and abroad.	W.	6,000

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[Paris continued.]					
Vie (la) en Famille,....	"The Family Life"	Edu., instruc., recrea.	Department.....	W.	1,800
Vie (la) Moderne,....	"Modern Life"	Illustrated fashions...	City, dep'ts, Europe.	W.	10,000
Vie Populaire, (la)....	"The Popular Life"	Fashionable amusements.	France.....	W.	3,100
Vie (la) Théâtrale,....	"Theatrical Life"	Amusements.....	Departments.....	W.	5,000
Vigie (la) Financière,....	"Financial Lookout"	Commercial, financial.	City.....	W.	1,200
Vingtième (le) Siècle,....	"The Twentieth Century"	Literary, scientific.....	City.....	W.	2,000
Voleur, (le)....	"The Robber"	Illus., lit., romances...	City and dep'ts.....	W.	25,000
Voyages Illustrés,....	"Illustrated Voyages"	Illustrated travels.....	City and abroad.....	W.	8,000
Vrai (le) Chevalier,....	"The True Knight"	Archery, games.....	City.....	W.	600
Williams Turf, (The)....	"Racing and Training Journal"	(Eng.) Fin., lit., horse.....	City and abroad.....	W.	4,000
Yacht, (le)....	"The Yacht"	Pleasure sailing, in the interests of yachting, illustrated with map drawings.....	France and abroad.	W.	5,000
Bulletin du Canal Interocéanique,....	"Bulletin of the Interoceanic Canal"	Review of the work of the Suez canal for each 10 days.....	France, abroad.....	T.M.	2,000
Canal de Suez,....	"Suez Canal"	Company's bulletin for each 10 days.....	France, abroad.....	T.M.	1,800
Gazette (la) du Rentier,....	"Bondholders' Gazette"	Finan., loans, credit.....	City and Europe.	T.M.	1,000
Indicateur Noriac,....	"Noriac's Guide"	Railway and steamboat time-table.....	France, Europe.....	T.M.	9,000
Journal de la Gendarmerie,....	"Gendarmery Journal"	Police and constables' interests.....	France.	T.M.	5,400
Abeille, (l')....	"The Bee"	Entomology.....	France, abroad.....	S.M.	1,000
Album de la Toilette,....	"Album of Dress"	Fashions, millinery.....	City.....	S.M.	1,000
Alliance (l') des Arts et des Lettres,....	"The Alliance of Arts and of Letters"	Fine arts.....	City and Europe.....	S.M.	3,000
Alliance (l') des Familles,....	"Union of Families"	Literary.....	France.....	S.M.	1,200
Ami (l') Chrétien des Familles,....	"Christian Friend of Families"	Religious, Protestant, éducation, instruction.....	France, Europe.....	S.M.	2,000
Ami (l') de la Jeunesse et des Familles,....	"The Friend of Young People and Families"	Illustrated, literary.....	City, dep'ts, Europe.....	S.M.	4,000
Ami (l') des Livres,....	"The Friend of Books"	Cath., critical reviewer.	France, abroad.....	S.M.	800
Archives Vétérinaires,....	"Veterinary Records"	Medical, surgical.....	City and dept's.....	S.M.	800
Art Libre,....	"Free Art"	In the interests of artists.....	Europe.....	S.M.	2,800
Art (l') pour Tous,....	"Art for All"	Indus. and decorative art.	France, abroad.	S.M.	2,500
Avenir (l') des Assurances,....	"The Future of Insurance"	Review of finance and insurance in France and foreign countries.	Departments.....	S.M.	5,000
Avenir Orphéonique,....	"Musical Future"	Choral and instrumental music.....	France.....	S.M.	2,700
Basse-Cour, (la)....	"The Farm Yard"	Practical view of raising farm animals, list of fairs.....	France, abroad.....	S.M.	3,000
Bonne (la) Lecture,....	"Good Reading"	Reading for families and popular libraries.....	Departments.....	S.M.	2,800
Bulletin Commercial des Industries Tinctoriales et Textiles,....	"Commercial Bulletin of the Coloring and Weaving Industries"	Supplied gratuitously by the Moniteur de la Teinture.....	Europe.....	S.M.	3,000
Bulletin de la Cour d'Appel de Paris,....	"Bulletin of the Court of Appeal of Paris"	Law, jurisprudence.	City, dep'ts, Europe.....	S.M.	3,000
Bulletin Critique de Littérature,....	"Literary and Critical Bulletin"	Literary, science, arts.	City and Europe.....	S.M.	2,000
Bulletin Financier du Comptoir Départemental,....	"Financial Bulletin of Departmental Counting House"	Commercial, financial.	France.....	S.M.	1,800
Bulletin Général de Thérapeutique Médicale et Chirurgicale,....	"General Bulletin of Medical and Surgical Therapeutics"	Practical med., surg.....	City and dep'ts.....	S.M.	2,000
Bulletin de Jurisprudence et de Législation Usuelle,....	"Bulletin of Jurisprudence and of Usual Legislation"	Law, jurisprudence.....	City.....	S.M.	1,000

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[Paris continued.]					
Bulletin et Mémoires de la Société de Thérapeutique,-- "Bulletin and Memoirs of the Thérapeutique Society"	Gratuitous to the subscribers of the Bulletin Général de Thérapeutique.	Europe.....	S.M.		1,000
Bulletin de l'Oeuvre des Cercles Catholiques d'Ouvriers,-- "Bulletin of the Work of the Catholic Clubs of Workingmen"	Religious.....	City.....	S.M.		1,000
Bulletin de la Société Héraldique et Généalogique de France,-- "Bulletin of the Heraldic and Genealogical Society of France"	Art and sciences.....	Departments.....	S.M.		800
Bulletin de la Société Chimique de Paris,-- "Bulletin of the Chemical Society of Paris"	Analysis, sci., chem....	France and abroad.	S.M.		2,500
Bulletin de l'Union des Œuvres Ouvrières Catholiques, "Bulletin of the Union of the Works of Catholic Working Women"	Religious.....	Departments.....	S.M.		750
Caprice, (le).... "The Fancy"	Journal of fashion....	France, Europe....	S.M.		4,000
Catalogue des Brevets d'Invention,-- "Catalogue of Patents for Inventions"	Patent rights, trade marks.	France.....	S.M.		1,500
Chronique de la Société d'Acclimatation,-- "Chronicle of the Acclimatization Society"	General news, adv....	City.....	S.M.		1,200
Conseiller (le) des Assurances et des Valeurs Financières,-- "The Counsellor of Insurances and Financial Bills"	Commercial.....	France.....	S.M.		3,000
Conseiller (le) de la Mode,-- "The Counsellor of Fashions"	Illus. fash., linen, etc.	France, Europe....	S.M.		8,000
Controverse,-- "Controversy"	Religious.....	City.....	S.M.		1,500
Corps (les) Gras Industriels,-- "The Manufacture of Animal Grease"	Manufacture of oil, soap, tallow candles, and the supply, prices and adv..	City.....	S.M.		600
Coup d'Œil, (le).... "The Glance of the Eye"	Artistic and literary...	City.....	S.M.		3,000
Correspondant, (le).... "The Correspondent"	Lit., relig., Cath., phil., hist., polit., scientific.	France, Europe....	S.M.		6,000
Courrier Administratif,-- "The Administrative Courier"	Com., indus., fin., lit..	Department.....	S.M.		2,100
Courrier Littéraire, (le).... "The Literary Courier"	Critical, artistic.....	France.....	S.M.		5,500
Courrier de Panama,-- "The Courier of Panama"	Fin., novel., illus. lit..	Europe.....	S.M.		2,500
Courrier (le) de Vaugelas,-- "The Courier of Vaugelas"	To the propagation of the French language.....	City.....	S.M.		1,000
Crédit (le) Minier,-- "The Mining Credit"	Special to collieries, mines and industrial works	City.....	S.M.		1,000
Découvertes (les) Scientifiques et Industrielles,-- "Scientific and Industrial Discoveries"	Inventors' journal.....	France, abroad....	S.M.		1,500
Echo (l') des Villes d'Eaux,-- "The Echo of Watering Resorts"	Illustrated, bathing, mineral waters.....	City and Europe....	S.M.		1,500
Echo (l') Industriel et Commercial,-- "Industrial and Commercial Echo"	Industrial, commercial.	City.....	S.M.		1,000
Économie (l') Domestique,-- "Domestic Economy"	Illustrated review.....	City and dep't....	S.M.		3,000
Électricien, (l').... "The Electrician"	Gen. review of electricity.	France, abroad.	S.M.		2,200
Enfant, (l').... "The Child"	Children's journal, edu., recrea..	France.....	S.M.		4,500
Ethnographie, (l').... "Ethnographer"	Ind., agr., com., lit., sci..	City.....	S.M.		1,000
Europa y America,-- "Europe and America" (Span.)	Illus. review, lit., arts, sciences.....	S. America, Spain.	S.M.		3,000
Femme, (la).... "Woman"	Religious.....	France, abroad....	S.M.		2,500
Femme (la) et la Famille,-- "Woman and Family"	Journal for young persons, fashions.....	City and dep'ts....	S.M.		2,000
Same,--			M.		1,500
Figurine (la) des Modes de la Saison,-- "The Little Figure of Fashions of the Season"	Fashions.....	City and dep'ts....	S.M.		3,000
France-Parler, (le).... "The Free Speaker"	Insurance review.....	Europe.....	S.M.		6,200
France (la) Élégente,-- "Fashionable France"	Fashions.....	France, abroad....	S.M.		4,000

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[Paris continued.]					
France (la) Judiciaire,....	"The French Judiciary".....	Law, jurisprudence....	City and dep'ts....	S.M.	2,500
France (la) Militaire et Religieuse,....	"The Military and Religious France".....	Religious, charity....	France, abroad....	S.M.	3,000
Gazette Médicale de l'Algérie,....	"Medical Gazette of Algeria".....	Medical literature of Arabia and Algeria.....	City, Africa.....	S.M.	1,200
Gazette Obstétricale,....	"Obstetrical Gazette".....	Medical.....	France, abroad....	S.M.	1,500
Gazette (la) Rose,....	"The Rose Gazette".....	Review of lit., fash....	City and dep'ts....	S.M.	5,000
Génie (le) Industriel,....	"Industrial Genius".....	Industrial, commercial.....	City.....	S.M.	600
Grand (le) Sténographe,....	"The Great Stenographer".....	In characters.....	Europe.....	S.M.	1,000
Graphologie, (la)....	"Graphology".....	Autograph jour., sci....	France.....	S.M.	2,100
Guide (le) de l'Assuré,....	"The Guide of the Insured".....	Insurance review.....	France.....	S.M.	4,500
Guide (le) de l'Épargne,....	"The Savings Guide".....	Financial, insurance.....	City.....	S.M.	3,000
Guide du Naturaliste,....	"Naturalists' Guide".....	Scientific, pub. works.....	City.....	S.M.	1,500
Gutenberg Journal,....	"Journal of Gutenberg".....	Bibliography.....	City.....	S.M.	1,200
Hahnemannisme, (l')....	"Hahnemanism".....	Homœopathic.....	City.....	S.M.	1,000
Harmonie (l') Catholique,....	"Catholic Harmony".....	Mus., art., schol., relig.....	Departments....	S.M.	2,000
Hygiène (l') Contemporaine,....	"Contemporary Hygiene".....	Prolonging life under the system of iron and salt.....	City and Europe....	S.M.	1,500
Hygiène (l') de l'Enfance,....	"Hygiene of Childhood".....	Medical.....	Europe.....	S.M.	1,000
Impartial (l') Financier,....	"The Impartial Financier".....	Fin., loans, funds.....	City and dep'ts....	S.M.	2,000
Ingénieur Conseil, (l')....	"The Engineers' Counsel".....	Architects, pub. works.....	City.....	S.M.	500
Instituteur, (l')....	"The Schoolmaster".....	Sten., encyclopedic.....	Europe.....	S.M.	3,700
Intermédiaire des Chercheurs et Curieux,....	"Intermediary of the Searchers and Curious".....	Lit., correspondence.....	City.....	S.M.	300
Journal du Baccalauréat,....	"Baccalaureate Journal".....	Education.....	City.....	S.M.	1,000
Journal des Baigneurs,....	"Bather's Journal".....	Sea baths and watering places.....	France and Europe..	(Summer). W.	3,000
Same.....	.....	.....	.....	(Winter). S.M.	3,000
Journal des Commissaires-Priseurs et des Amateurs d'Objets d'Art et de Curiosité,....	"Journal of the Appraisers and Amateurs of Curious Articles and Objects of Art".....	Prices bid and sales at auctions.....	City and Europe....	S.M.	6,000
Journal des Demoiselles,....	"Young Ladies' Journal".....	Fashions.....	City, dep'ts, abroad..	W.	8,000
Same.....	.....	.....	.....	S.M.	6,000
Same.....	.....	.....	.....	M.	5,000
Journal de l'Enregistrement des Maires,....	"Registry Journal of the Mayoralty".....	Administrative.....	City and dep'ts....	S.M.	3,000
Journal des Fabricants de Papier,....	"Paper-makers' Journal".....	Paper trade.....	City and dep'ts....	S.M.	3,000
Journal du Gaz et de l'Electricité,....	"Gas and Electricity Journal".....	Financial interests of gas works and electrical societies.....	City.....	S.M.	1,200
Journal de la Machine à Coudre,....	"Sewing Machine Journal".....	Illustrated.....	Europe.....	S.M.	10,000
Journal des Marchands de Modes,....	"Milliner's Journal".....	Fashions.....	City and Europe....	S.M.	4,000
Journal de Mathématiques Élémentaires,....	"Journal of Elementary Mathematics".....	Scientific.....	France and abroad..	S.M.	9,000
Journal des Mères,....	"Mother's Journal".....	Education.....	City and dep'ts....	S.M.	4,000
Journal des Modistes,....	"Milliners' Journal".....	Specially for fashions and linen goods.....	France and Europe..	3 edi. S.M.	7,000
Same.....	.....	Fashions and instructions for making.....	City and dep'ts....	3 edi. M.	5,000
Journal des Percepteurs,....	"The Collector's Journal".....	Administrative.....	City and dep'ts....	S.M.	1,500
Journal des Valeurs d'Assurances,....	"Insurance Securities Journal".....	Finan., insurance....	France and Europe..	S.M.	6,000
Lettres aux Châteaux,....	"Letters for Country Houses".....	Theatrical.....	Country.....	S.M.	3,000

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[Paris continued.]					
Lycéen, (le)....	"The Collegian"	Education.....	City.....	S.M.	1,000
Magasin Illustré d'Education et de Récréation,....	"Il- lustrated Magazine of Education and Amusement"	Illustrated, for children, education.....	France and Europe.....	S.M.	6,000
Maison (la) de Campagne,....	"Country House"	Illus., agr., hort.....	City and dep'ts.....	S.M.	5,000
Maître de Musique,....	"The Music Teacher"	Piano lessons.....	City.....	S.M.	1,500
Mathématiques Élémentaires,....	"Elementary Mathe- matics"	Mathematical problems and explanations in autography.....	France and abroad.....	S.M.	8,000
Médecine (la) Contemporaine,....	"Contemporary Med- icine"	Medicine.....	France and abroad.....	S.M.	3,000
Messager du Cœur de Jesus,....	"The Messenger of the Heart of Jesus"	Religious.....	Departments.....	S.M.	3,000
Mémorial des Percepteurs et des Receveurs des Com- munes,....	"Memoirs of the Tax Collectors and Dis- trict Collectors"	Administrative.....	City and dep'ts.....	S.M.	5,000
Messager de l'Eglise,....	"Church Messenger"	Religious.....	City and dep'ts.....	S.M.	1,500
Mignon, (le)....	"The Favorite"	Recreation, instruction, ladies' journal.....	City.....	S.M.	3,500
Mode (la) Actuelle,....	"The Present Fashion"	Fashions.....	France and Europe.....	S.M.	5,000
Mode Artistique,....	"Artistic Style"	Collection of new styles, colored and retouched by water colors.....	Europe.....	S.M.	5,000
Mode Caprice,....	"Fancy Fashion"	Album of artistic styles.....	Europe.....	S.M.	7,000
Mode Pour Tous,....	"Style For All"	Family journal, practical styles.....	City and dep'ts.....	S.M.	8,000
Monde (le) Pharmaceutique,....	"The Pharmaceutical World"	Medical, pharmacy.....	France and abroad.....	S.M.	3,000
Monde de la Science et de l'Industrie,....	"World of Science and Industry"	Commercial, indus.....	France and abroad.....	S.M.	3,000
Moniteur de la Céramique et de la Verrerie,....	"Cera- mic and Glassware Monitor"	Kindred industries.....	France and abroad.....	S.M.	3,500
Moniteur du Contribuable,....	"Taxpayers' Monitor"	Administrative.....	City and dep'ts.....	S.M.	5,000
Moniteur de la Cordonnerie,....	"Shoe Factory Moni- tor"	Very interesting plates of new work.....	France and abroad.....	S.M.	6,000
Moniteur des Dames et des Demoiselles,....	"Ladies' and Young Ladies' Monitor"	Fashions.....	France and Europe.....	S.M.	5,000
Moniteur (le) de l'Industrie du Gaz,....	"Gas Works Monitor"	Journal for use of consumers and manufacturers.....	City and dep'ts.....	S.M.	3,000
Moniteur de la Location,....	"Monitor of Rents"	Notices, sales, rents.....	City.....	S.M.	3,000
Moniteur de la Papeterie Française,....	"Monitor of the French Paper Trade"	Official organ of paper makers.....	City, dep'ts, Europe.....	S.M.	4,000
Moniteur (le) de la Photographie,....	"Monitor of Pho- tography"	Fine arts.....	City and Europe.....	S.M.	2,000
Moniteur des Produits Chimiques,....	"Chemical Pro- duct Monitor"	Chemicals, drugs.....	France and abroad.....	S. M.	6,000
Moniteur du Progrès Industriel et Commercial,....	"Monitor of Industrial and Commercial Progress"	New appliances to science and industry.....	Departments.....	S.M.	2,000
Moniteur des Sapeurs-Pompiers,....	"Fireman's Monitor"	Military.....	City.....	S.M.	1,000
Moniteur de la Teinture,....	"Monitor of Dyeing"	Cloth printing and dye industries.....	City and dep'ts.....	S.M.	4,000
Moniteur (le) des Ventes et Locations d'Immeubles,....	"Monitor of the Sales and Rents of Real Estate"	Notices, sales, rents.....	City.....	S.M.	3,000
Musée (le) de la Jeunesse,....	"Muséum of Youth"	Artistic.....	City.....	S.M.	1,800
Musée (le) des Tailleurs,....	"Tailor's Museum"	Illustrated fashion plates for men, ladies and children.....	France and abroad.....	S.M.	4,000
Musco (el) de los Sastres, (Spanish),..	Tailor's Museum"	Illustrated fashion plates for men, ladies and children.....	Spain, South America.....	S.M.	4,000

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<i>[Paris continued.]</i>					
Naturaliste, (le)...."The Naturalist"	Scientific.....	City and Europe..	S.M.	1,200	
Nouvelle (la) France Chorale,...."New Choral France"	Devoted to vocal and instrumental choral music, literature.....	France, Belgium..	S.M.	20,000	
Nouvelle Revue,...."New Review"	Lit., polit., rep.....	France and Europe..	S.M.	6,500	
Nouvelle Revue Théologique,...."New Theological Review"	Religious.....	City and Europe..	S.M.	1,500	
Nouveautés (les) Parisiennes,...."Parisian Novelties"	First edition, toilette and dress-making; second edition, linen and hosiery.....	France and Europe..	S.M.	2,000	
Orient Financier,...."Financial East"	Finan. and Eastern questions..	City.....	S.M.	1,000	
Orphéon, (l')...."The Choral Society"	Literary, musical, artistic, in the interests of choral societies.....	France, Belgium..	S.M.	3,000	
Palais, (le)...."The Courts"	Echo of the judicial world.....	France and abroad..	S.M.	3,500	
Papeterie (la) Revue Technique de l'Industrie du Papier,...."The Paper Trade: Technical Review of the Manufacture of Paper"	Paper interests, (no ads.)..	France, Europe..	S.M.	4,000	
Paris-Figurine,...."Paris Little Figure"	Fash., lit., theat.....	France and Europe..	W.	3,000	
Same.....			S.M.	2,700	
Paris Moderne,...."Modern Paris"	Literary, artistic.....	Departments.....	S.M.	2,800	
Petit (le) Messager des Modes,...."Little Messenger of Fashions"	Styles.....	City and dep'ts..	S.M.	3,500	
Petit Moniteur Vinicole,...."The Little Wine Growers' Monitor"	Agricultural.....	Country.....	S.M.	4,200	
Poupée (la) Modèle,...."The Dolls Pattern"	Little girls' paper.....	City and dep'ts..	S.M.	3,000	
Printemps, (le)...."Spring"	Lit., illus., fine arts, fashion journal.....	City, dep'ts, Europe..	S.M.	15,000	
Propriété (la) Industrielle,...."The Industrial Property"	Literary, artistic, patents, trade-marks.....	France.....	S.M.	5,000	
Quinzaine, (la)...."The Fifteenth"	Sci., lit., economical.....	City.....	S.M.	2,100	
Recueil de Médecine Vétérinaire,...."Veterinary Surgery Magazine"	Medicine.....	France and abroad..	S.M.	1,500	
Réforme, (la)...."Reform"	Polit., lit., sci., philosophy, education.....	France and abroad..	S.M.	40,000	
Réforme Politique,...."Political Reform"	Lit., sci., economical.....	France.....	S.M.	7,000	
Réforme (la) Sociale,...."The Social Reform"	Economical.....	Departments.....	S.M.	3,200	
Régime International de la Propriété Artistique,...."International Direction of Artistic Property"	Literary, commercial.....	Europe.....	S.M.	2,100	
Revue des Deux Mondes,...."Review of Both Worlds"	Political, liberal.....	City, dep'ts, abroad..	S.M.	25,000	
Revue Encyclopédique,...."Encyclopedical Review"	Miscellaneous.....	Europe.....	S.M.	1,200	
Revue de France,...."Review of France"	Conservative, liberal.....	France, Europe..	S.M.	6,000	
Revue Française Littéraire,...."French Literary Review"	Illustrated, literary, fine arts, novels, scientific.....	City and dep'ts..	S.M.	1,500	
Revue des Industries Chimiques et Agricoles,...."Review of Chemical Industries and Agriculture"	Com., ind., sci.....	City, dep'ts, Europe..	S.M.	2,000	
Revue Littéraire et Artistique,...."Literary and Artistic Review"	Literary, artistic.....	France, Europe..	S.M.	4,600	
Revue du Monde Catholique,...."Review of the Catholic World"	Religious.....	City, dep'ts, Europe..	S.M.	2,500	
Revue de la Papeterie Française et Etrangère,...."Review of the French and Foreign Paper Trade"	Paper, etc.....	France, abroad..	S.M.	3,000	
Revue des Poètes,...."Review of the Poets"	Literary.....	City.....	S.M.	1,000	
Revue des Postes et Télégraphes,...."Review of Postal Matters and Telegraphs"	Postal and telegraphic guide.....	France.....	S.M.	5,200	
Revue des Sapeurs-Pompiers,...."Firemen's Review"	Miscellaneous.....	City.....	S.M.	2,000	
Ruche (la) Artistique et Littéraire,...."The Artistic and Literary Beehive"	Miscellany.....	Europe.....	S.M.	2,700	
Saison, (la)...."The Season"	Fashion, style.....	City and dep'ts..	S.M.	4,000	
Scène, (la)...."The Stage"	Review of dramatic successes..	City, dep'ts..	S.M.	2,000	
Sport Vélodipédique,...."Velocipedic Sport"	Sporting.....	City and dep'ts..	S.M.	1,000	

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<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
[Paris continued.]					
Teinturier (le) Pratique,.... "The Practical Dyer".....	Organ for dyers, druggists and paper makers.	France, Europe....	S.M.	3,000	
Terre (la) Sainte,.... "The Holy Land".....	Illustrated, Catholic, historical, archæological.	City and dep'ts....	S.M.	3,000	
Tout Paris,.... "All Paris".....	Theatrical programme.	City.....	S.M.	5,000	
Train, (le).... "The Train".....	Official guide of railways and navigation.	City and Europe....	S.M.	10,000	
Tribune Catholique,.... "Catholic Tribune".....	Polit., relig., lit.....	France, abroad....	S.M.	2,500	
Union (l') Littéraire et Artistique,.... "Literary and Artistic Union".....	Literary, sci., artistic.	France, Europe....	S.M.	5,000	
Univers (l') Israélite,.... "Hebrew Universe".....	Religious, Judaism....	France, Europe....	S.M.	3,000	
Volière (la), les Animaux Domestiques et la Chasse,.... "The Aviary, Domestic Animals and Hunting".....	Practical breeding journal.	Departments....	S.M.	3,200	
Vie (la) des Champs,.... "Country Life".....	Agricultural, hor.....	Departments....	S.M.	1,200	
Vie (la) Littéraire,.... "Literary Life".....	Lit., sci., artistic.	City and Europe....	S.M.	5,000	
Vigne (la) Française,.... "French Vineyard".....	Wine and spirits....	Departments....	S.M.	2,000	
Alliance (l') des Arts et des Lettres,.... "The Union of Art and Science".....	Artistic, scientific....	France....	4 mos. S.M. 8 mos. M.	800	
Aéronaute, (l').... "The Aeronaut".....	Aerial navigation....	City and Europe....	M.	1,000	
Affaires (les) Espagnoles,.... "Spanish Enterprise".....	Banks, canals, railroads, etc....	Europe....	M.	2,500	
Amateur (l') d'Autographes,.... "The Amateur of Autographs".....	Contemporary review.	France and abroad....	M.	1,000	
Ami (l') du Soldat,.... "Friend of the Soldier".....	Religious.....	France and abroad....	M.	3,000	
Ami des Timbres,.... "Philator of Postage Stamps".....	Catalogue of postal, telegraph and revenue stamps.....	City and Europe....	M.	1,000	
Annales de l'Archiconfrérie,.... "Annals of the Archbrotherhood".....	For the suppression of blasphemy and desecration of the Sabbath....	Europe.....	M.	2,200	
Annales de l'Archiconfrérie du T. S. et Immaculé Cœur de Marie,.... "Annals of the Archbrotherhood of the Holy Trinity and Immaculate Conception of Mary".....	For the conversion of sinners....	France....	M.	3,500	
Annales des Chemins Vicinaux,.... "Annals of Neighboring Roads".....	Arch., public works....	City and dep'ts....	M.	1,000	
Annales de Chimie et de Physique,.... "Annals of Chemistry and Natural Philosophy".....	Scientific.....	France and abroad....	M.	3,000	
Annales du Commerce Extérieur,.... "Annals of Foreign Trade".....	Ind., com.; published by the Minister of Agriculture and Com....	City and dep'ts....	M.	1,200	
Annales des Conducteurs des Ponts et Chaussées,.... "Annals of the Bridge and Road Superintendents".....	Official acts, arch., pub. works.	City, dep'ts....	M.	1,200	
Annales de la Congrégation des Sacrés Cœurs de Jesus et de Marie,.... "Annals of the Congregations of the Sacred Heart of Jesus and Mary".....	Religious.....	Europe.....	M.	5,000	
Annales des Contributions Indirectes des Tabacs et des Octrois,.... "Annals of the Excise Papers Upon Tobacco and City Tolls" (octrois).....	.....	City and dep'ts....	M.	10,000	
Annales du Culte de Saint Joseph et de la Sainte Famille,.... "Annals of the Worship of St. Joseph and the Holy Family".....	Religious.....	City and dep'ts....	M.	5,000	
Annales de l'Extrême Orient,.... "Annals of the Far East".....	Polit., sci., lit., com., illustrated Asia and Oceanica.....	City, East, Ger., Eng....	M.	3,000	
Annales Franciscaines,.... "Annals of the Franciscans" (Monks).....	Religious.....	Europe.....	M.	1,500	
Annales du Génie Civil,.... "Annals of Civil Engineering".....	Civil engineering, architecture, ind., mines, bridges, roads....	City and dep'ts....	M.	1,500	
Annales de Gynécologie,.... "Annals of Gynæcology".....	Obstetrics, medicine....	City and Europe....	M.	1,000	
Annales et Journal Spécial des Justices de Paix,.... "Annals and Journal of the Justices of the Peace".....	Legal, jurisprudence....	City and dep'ts....	M.	2,500	

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<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
[Paris continued.]					
Annales Médico-Psychologiques,—"Medico-Psychological Annals"-----	Medical, mental and nervous reports-----				
	City and Europe-----	M.			1,000
Annales d'Oculistique,—"Annals of Ophthalmology"-----	Medical-----		City and Europe-----	M.	600
Annales de l'Œuvre de Saint Paul,—"Annals of St. Paul's Works"-----	Religious-----		City-----	M.	800
Annales de Philosophie Chrétienne,—"Annals of Christian Philosophy"-----	Relig., philosophical-----		France and abroad-----	M.	1,000
Annales des Ponts et Chaussées,—"Annals of Bridges and Causeways"-----	Engineering and construction-----		France-----	M.	2,200
Annales de la Propriété Artistique et Littéraire,—"Annals of Literary and Artistic Copyright"-----	Law, jurisprudence-----		France and abroad-----	M.	3,000
Annales Scientifiques de l'Ecole Normale Supérieure,—"Scientific Annals of the Superior Normal School"-----	Under the supervision of the Minister of Public Instruction-----		City and dep'ts-----	M.	1,000
Annales des Travaux Publics,—"Annals of Public Works"-----	Review of work done and proceedings of civil engineering-----		Europe-----	M.	1,800
Année Dominicaine,—"Dominician Year"-----	Bulletin of the third order of St. Dominic-----		France-----	M.	350
Apiculteur, (l')—"The Bee Raiser"-----	Trade in beeswax, honey, agricultural-----		France and abroad-----	M.	1,350
Apostolat des Enfants de Marie,—"Apostleship of the Children of Mary"-----	Religious-----		France-----	M.	1,200
Architecture (l') Pour Tous,—"Architecture for All"-----	Public and private building-----		Europe-----	M.	2,300
Archives Diplomatiques,—"Diplomatic Records"-----	Polit., diplo., history-----		France and abroad-----	M.	2,000
Archives Générales de Médecine,—"General Records of Medicine"-----	Medicine and surgery-----		City and Europe-----	M.	1,200
Archives de Médecine Navale,—"Records of the Medical Navy"-----	Published by Minister of Marine, medicine and surgery-----		France and abroad-----	M.	600
Archives de Neurologie,—"Records of Neurology"-----	Medical-----		France and abroad-----	M.	1,000
Archives de Tocologie,—"Records of Tocology"-----	Medical-----		France and abroad-----	M.	1,000
Argus, (l')—"The Argus"-----	Insurance-----		City-----	M.	800
Art (l') de la Bijouterie,—"Art of Jewelry"-----	Art., indus. publication-----		France and abroad-----	M.	3,000
Art de Découper le Bois,—"The Art of Wood Carving"-----	Comprising inlaid wood and carving-----		City-----	M.	1,000
Art (l') Dentaire,—"Dental Art"-----	Medical and surgical-----		City and dep'ts-----	M.	1,000
Art (l') et l'Industrie,—"Art and Industry"-----	Treats on artis. mfrs.-----		City and dep'ts-----	M.	1,000
Arts Libéraux, (les)—"The Liberal Arts"-----	Typography, lithography, engraving, drawing, painting, literature-----		France, abroad-----	M.	2,500
Art (l') Médical,—"Medical Art"-----	Medicine-----		France and abroad-----	M.	1,000
Art (l') Moderne,—"Modern Art"-----	Fine arts-----		France and abroad-----	M.	3,000
Art (l') à la Mode,—"Fashionable Art"-----	Fashions-----		City and dep'ts-----	M.	1,000
Art (l') Musical,—"Musical Art"-----	Fine arts, music, theatres-----		City, dep'ts and Europe-----	M.	3,000
Art (l') Pratique,—"Practical Art"-----	Review of authors-----		City and dep'ts-----	M.	3,000
Artiste, (l')—"The Artist"-----	Contemporaneous art, Parisian review-----		France and abroad-----	M.	2,500
Artiste (l') Moderne,—"The Modern Artist"-----	Lit., fine arts, sci., theatres, fin.-----		Europe-----	M.	2,000
Association (l') Catholique,—"Catholic Association"-----	Review of the social and labor question-----		France and Europe-----	M.	1,500
Assurance, (l')—"Insurance"-----	Special organ of the insurers, finan., lit.-----		City and dep'ts-----	M.	1,200
Avenir, (l')—"The Future"-----	Econ., indus., finan., polit.-----		France-----	M.	1,800
Avenir (l') Médical,—"The Medical Future"-----	Medical, surgical-----		France and abroad-----	M.	1,200
Beaux-Arts, (les)—"The Fine Arts"-----	Artis., sculp., paint.-----		France and Europe-----	M.	3,000
Bibliothèque Homœopathique,—"Homœopathic Library"-----	Medicine-----		City and Europe-----	M.	1,000
Bibliothèque Universelle et Revue Suisse,—"Universal Library and Swiss Review"-----	Bibliological-----		City, Switzerland-----	M.	800

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[Paris continued.]					
Bijou, (le)....."The Jewel".....		Artistic and industrial review of the jeweler, gold and silversmith trade.....			
		.....France and abroad.....	M.		2,000
Bonne (la) Nouvelle du XIX ^e Siècle,...."Good News of the 19th Century".....		Scientific.....	Europe.....	M.	1,500
Brebissonia,.....		Illustrated review of algology and micro-graphic botany.....	City and Europe.....	M.	1,000
Bulletin de l'Agence Financière des Assurances,....		Finan., insurance.....	City.....	M.	1,000
"Bulletin of the Insurance Financial Agency".....					
Bulletin Annoté des Lois, Décrets, Ordonnances, Arrêtés du Conseil d'Etat,...."Annotated Bulletin of Law Decrees, Ordinances and Warrants of the State Council".....		Jurisprudence, laws....	City, dep'ts, Europe.....	M.	10,000
Bulletin de l'Association Française Contre l'Abus du Tabac et des Boissons Alcooliques,...."Bulletin of the French Association Against the Abuse of Tobacco and Alcoholic Drinks".....		Essays, statistics.....	France.....	M.	500
Bulletin du Bibliophile et du Bibliothécaire,...."Bulletin of the Book-lover and Librarian".....		Bibliography.....	City, dep'ts, Europe.....	M.	4,000
Bulletin du Cercle des Dentistes de Paris,...."Bulletin of the Paris Dentists' Club".....		Reports and practice of the club.....	Europe.....	M.	2,000
Bulletin (le) Commercial,...."Commercial Bulletin".....		Annex of the Union Pharmaceutique, gratuitous.....	City and dep'ts.....	M.	3,000
Bulletin Consulaire Français,...."French Consular Bulletin".....		Collection of commercial reports to the Minister of Foreign Affairs.....	France.....	M.	5,000
Bulletin Continental,...."Continental Bulletin".....		Public morals, public well-being, social economy, popular education.....	Europe.....	M.	2,000
Bulletin des Contributions Directes et du Cadastre,....		Administrative organ.....	City and dep'ts.....	M.	3,000
"Bulletin of Personal and Land Taxes".....					
Bulletin de l'Épicerie,...."Grocery Bulletin".....		Special publication for the grocery trade in Paris and dep'ts.....	City, dep'ts, Europe.....	M.	10,000
Bulletin du Grand Orient de France,...."Bulletin of the Grand Orient of France".....		Official journal of Free Masonry.....	City, dept's, abroad.....	M.	5,000
Bulletin Historique et Littéraire de la Société de l'Histoire du Protestantisme Français,...."Historical and Literary Bulletin of the Society of History of Protestantism in France".....		Religious, historical....	City and dep'ts.....	M.	1,000
Bulletin de l'Industrie Française,...."Bulletin of French Industry".....		Illus., com., indus.....	City.....	M.	1,000
Bulletin de l'Imprimerie,...."Bulletin of Typography".....		Graphic arts and celebrities of printing.....	France and abroad.....	M.	2,200
Bulletin de l'Instruction Primaire du Département de la Seine,...."Bulletin of Primary Instruction of the Department of the Seine".....		Education.....	City and dep't.....	M.	1,000
Bulletin de l'Intendance et des Services Administratifs de l'Armée de Terre,...."Bulletin of the Administrative Service of the Army".....		Military matters.....	France and abroad.....	M.	1,000
Bulletin des Lois,...."Bulletin of Laws".....		Official acts, jurisprudence.....	France and abroad.....	M.	12,000
Bulletin des Lois Civiles Ecclésiastiques,...."Bulletin of the Civil Ecclesiastical Laws".....		Religious.....	France.....	M.	3,000
Bulletin de la Médecine et de la Pharmacie Militaire,....		Scientific and administration of the hospitals and armies.....	France and abroad.....	M.	2,000
"Bulletin of Military Medicine and Pharmacy".....					
Bulletin et Mémoires de la Société de Chirurgie de Paris,....		Surgical, scientific.....	France and abroad.....	M.	2,500
"Bulletin and Memorials of the Surgical Society of Paris".....					

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<i>[Paris continued.]</i>					
Bulletin Mensuel de l'Enregistrement,....."Monthly Bulletin of Registry"	Administrative.....	City and dep'ts.....	M.	3,000	
Bulletin Mensuel de la Librairie Française,...."Monthly Bulletin of French Book Trade"	Bibliography.....	France and abroad.....	M.	5,000	
Bulletin Mensuel des Publications Étrangères Reçues par le Département des Imprimés de la Bibliothèque Nationale,...."Monthly Bulletin of Foreign Publications received by the Department of Printed Matter of the National Library"	Book catalogue.....	France and abroad.....	M.	3,000	
Bulletin Mensuel de la Société d'Acclimatation,...."Monthly Bulletin of the Society of Acclimatization"	Agriculture.....	Departments.....	M.	2,000	
Bulletin Mensuel de la Société Protectrice des Animaux à Paris,...."Monthly Bulletin of the Society Protecting the Animals at Paris"	Benevolent.....	France and Europe.....	M.	5,000	
Bulletin Mensuel de l'Union Générale Foncière,...."Monthly Bulletin of the General Real Estate Union"	Consultations to subscribers, aid on contracts.....	Departments.....	M.	2,000	
Bulletin du Ministère des Travaux Publics,...."Bulletin of the Ministry of Public Works"	Statistics and legislation.....	France.....	M.	5,000	
Bulletin de la Mission Intérieure Évangélique,...."Bulletin of the Home Evangelical Mission"	Church work.....	Departments.....	M.	3,000	
Bulletin de l'Œuvre du Vœu National au Sacré Cœur de Jésus,...."Bulletin of the Work of the National Vow to the Sacred Heart of Jesus"	Religious.....	City.....	M.	3,500	
Bulletin Officiel du Ministère de l'Intérieur,...."Official Bulletin of the Ministry of the Interior"	The business and regulations of the Mayoralities.....	City and dep'ts.....	M.	5,000	
Bulletin des Séances de la Société Nationale d'Agriculture de France,...."Bulletin of the Meeting of the National Agricultural Society of France"	Reports, agr. essays.....	Departments.....	M.	2,000	
Bulletin de la Section Française de l'Association Internationale Africaine,...."Bulletin of the French Section of the African International Association"	Explorations.....	France and Belgium.....	M.	1,000	
Bulletin des Sciences Mathématiques et Astronomiques,...."Bulletin of Sciences of Mathematics and Astronomy"	Scientific.....	City and Europe.....	M.	2,000	
Bulletin de la Société Botanique de France,...."Bulletin of the Botanical Society of France"	Agricultural, medical.....	City and dep'ts.....	M.	2,000	
Bulletin de la Société Centrale des Architectes,...."Bulletin of the Central Society of Architects"	Report on the Society's work.....	Europe.....	M.	3,175	
Bulletin de la Société d'Encouragement pour l'Industrie Nationale,...."Bulletin of the Society of Encouragement of National Industry"	Industrial.....	France.....	M.	2,000	
Bulletin de la Société Française de Photographie,...."Bulletin of the French Society of Photography"	Fine arts.....	City and Europe.....	M.	1,500	
Bulletin de la Société de Géographie,...."Bulletin of the Geographical Society"	Scientific.....	Europe.....	M.	1,000	
Bulletin de la Société Géologique de France,...."Bulletin of the Geological Society of France"	Scientific.....	City and abroad.....	M.	2,000	
Bulletin de la Société Industrielle de Mulhouse,...."Bulletin of the Industrial Society of Mulhouse"	Manufactures, com.....	France.....	M.	1,200	
Bulletin de la Société de Saint-Vincent de Paul,...."Bulletin of the Society of St. Vincent de Paul"	Religious.....	France.....	M.	1,100	
Bulletin des Sociétés de Secours Mutuels,...."Bulletin of the Mutual Benefit Society"	Benevolent.....	City.....	M.	4,000	
Bulletin Spécial des Décisions des Juges de Paix et des Tribunaux de Simple Police,...."Special Bulletin of Decisions of the Justices of the Peace and the Police Tribunals"	Law, jurisprudence.....	City and dep'ts.....	M.	2,000	

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[Paris continued.]					
Bulletin de Statistique et de Législation Comparée,....	"Bulletin of Statistics and Compared Legislation"....	Minister of the Treasury.	Departments.....	M.	2,350
Bulletin de la Taxe des Frais et Dépens,.....	"Bulletin of Taxes, Expenses and Disbursements".....	Juris., legis., tariffs.....	France.....	M.	3,500
Cabinet (le) Historique,....	"The Historic Cabinet".....	Science and history...	City and Europe.....	M.	1,500
Canoniste (le) Contemporain,....	"The Contemporary Canonist".....	Religious, Catholic.....	France.....	M.	1,500
Catalogue Mensuel de la Librairie Française,....	"Monthly Catalogue of the French Book Trade".....	Announces each month a list of new books...	France and abroad.....	M.	5,000
Chaîne (la) Magnétique,....	"The Magnetic Chain".....	Organ of magnetism.....	City.....	M.	550
Chaîne (la) d'Union de Paris,....	"The Chain of Union of Paris".....	Journal of universal Masonry.....	France and abroad.....	M.	2,000
Chant (le) dans les Ecoles,....	"Singing in Schools".....	Special publication of choirs and musical morceaux.....	Europe.....	M.	8,000
Chant (le) dans les Eglises,....	"Singing in Churches".....	Religious music.....	France.....	M.	5,000
Chants (les) de l'Orphéon,....	"Songs of the Orpheon".....	Music for choral societies.....	Europe.....	M.	10,000
Chausseur, (le)....	"The Shoemaker".....	Shoe trade.....	City and Europe.....	M.	1,000
Clinique Hydrothérapique,.....	"The Hydropathic Clinic".....	Medical.....	France and abroad.....	M.	1,000
Coiffure (la) Illustrée,....	"Head-dressing Illustrated".....	Illustrated plates of hair-dressing, fashions.....	France and Europe.....	M.	3,000
Collection Complète des Lois, Décrets, Ordonnances, Règlements et Avis du Conseil d'Etat,....	"Complete Collection of Jurisprudence Laws, Decrees, Ordinances, Regulations and Notices of the State Council".....	Jurisprudence.....	Departments.....	M.	500
Comédie (la) Parisienne,....	"Parisian Comedy".....	Illustrated high life.....	City and dep't.....	M.	4,000
Commerce de la France,....	"Trade of France".....	Statistical records from the Custom House.....	City, dep'ts.....	M.	3,000
Conférences Diocésaines,....	"Diocesan Conferences".....	Religious, Catholic.....	France and abroad.....	M.	2,000
Conseiller (le) des Dames et des Demoiselles,....	"Ladies and Young Ladies' Adviser".....	Fashions.....	France and Europe.....	M.	4,000
Conseiller (le) des Familles,....	"Family Adviser".....	Illus., education.....	France and abroad.....	M.	10,000
Conseiller (le) Médical,....	"Medical Counsellor".....	Syndicate of mineral waters.....	France and Europe.....	M.	1,000
Contemporain, (le)....	"The Contemporary".....	Religious, Catholic.....	France and Europe.....	M.	10,000
Contrôleur (le) de l'Enregistrement,....	"Comptroller of Registry".....	Notarial reports, judicial decisions.....	City and dep'ts.....	M.	5,000
Cordonnerie, (la)....	"Shoe Making".....	Economical, indus. and organ of shoe mfrs.....	City and Europe.....	M.	2,000
Correspondant, (le)....	"The Correspondent".....	Polit., legit., lit., relig.....	City, dep'ts, Europe.....	M.	5,000
Correspondant (le) des Justices de Paix,....	"The Correspondent of Justices of the Peace".....	Legal decisions.....	City and dep'ts.....	M.	1,200
Correspondant (le) Moniteur de la Quincaillerie,....	"The Correspondent, Monitor of the Hardware Trade".....	Indus., com., finan.....	City and dep'ts.....	M.	3,000
Correspondant (le) des Officiers Ministériels,....	"Correspondent of Public Officers".....	Official orders and acts.....	City.....	M.	1,200
Correspondant des Sapeurs-Pompiers,....	"Correspondent of the Firemen".....	General news.....	City.....	M.	1,300
Cote (la) des Assurances,....	"Quotations of Insurance Stocks".....	Finan., ins. interests.....	City and dep'ts.....	M.	4,500
Coupeur, (le)....	"The Cutter".....	Fash., tailor's journal.....	City and Europe.....	M.	3,000
Courrier des Assurances,....	"Insurance Courier".....	Financial, com.....	City and dep'ts.....	M.	2,000
Courrier de l'Enregistrement,....	"Courier of Registration".....	Crit. review, admin.....	City and dep'ts.....	M.	5,000
Courrier de l'Enseignement Libre,....	"Courier of Free Teaching".....	Education.....	City.....	M.	1,000
Courrier de la Librairie,....	"Courier of the Book Trade".....	Bibliographic.....	City, dep'ts, Europe.....	M.	10,000

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[Paris continued.]					
Croix, (la)....."The Cross"	Christian instruction, illustrated	Departments.....M.	3,000		
Croquis d'Architecture....."Architectural Sketches"	Architectural, public works	City.....M.	1,000		
Diable Rose, (le)....."The Rosy Devil"	Fashions.....	City and dep'ts.....M.	5,000		
Diplomate, (le)....."The Diplomatist"	Consular, political	France and abroad.....M.	2,800		
Droit (le) des Femmes....."The Rights of Women"	Polit., lit., social econ.	City.....M.	4,300		
Droit (le) du Peuple....."The People's Right"	Republican, illus.	France.....M.	1,000		
Echo (l') des Assurances....."Insurance Echo"	Legal and industrial reports on insurance	City and dep'ts.....M.	2,500		
Echo (l') Bibliographique....."Bibliographic Echo"	Readers' guide to science and education	France and abroad.....M.	20,000		
Echo des Feuilletons....."The Echo of Feuilletons"	Illustrated, literary	Departments.....M.	5,000		
Echo (l') du Moniteur de la Mode....."Echo of the Monitor of Fashions"	Fashions.....	City and dep'ts.....M.	1,500		
Echo des Orphéons....."Echo of the Musical Societies"	Journal of the choral and instrumental societies	France, Belgium.....M.	5,000		
Echo du Purgatoire et Annales de la Communion des Saints....."Echo from Purgatory and the Communion of Saints"	Religious, Catholic	City and dep'ts.....M.	1,000		
Echo des Sociétés Vétérinaires....."Echo of the Veterinary Societies"	Medical, surgical	City and dep'ts.....M.	1,000		
Eclair, (l')....."The Light"	General electrical review, sci., finan.	Europe.....M.	2,500		
Ecole (l') des Communes....."District Schools"	Education.....	Departments.....M.	5,000		
Ecole (l') des Femmes....."Women's School"	Fash., reduced form.	Departments.....M.	2,000		
Ecole (l') Nouvelle....."The New School"	Sci., indus., artis., educa.	City.....M.	1,200		
Emulation, (l')....."The Emulation"	Publication of the Architects' Society of Belgium	Europe.....M.	3,500		
Encyclopédie (l') d'Architecture....."Encyclopædia of Architecture"	Illus., public works	City and dep'ts.....M.	1,200		
Enseignement (l') Catholique....."Catholic Instruction"	Preacher's journal, relig., Cath.	City.....M.	1,000		
Enseignement (l') par la Sténographie....."Instruction by Stenography"	Stenographic	City.....M.	800		
Etudiant, (l')....."The Student"	Education	City.....M.	1,000		
Famille, (la)....."The Family"	Illus., miscellany	France and abroad.....M.	10,000		
Fanfare, (la)....."The Flourish of Trumpets"	Programme of concerts	City.....M.	1,000		
Fantaisie, (la)....."The Fancy"	Fashions in needlework	Europe.....M.	7,500		
Feuille des Jeunes Naturalistes....."Young Naturalist's Newspaper"	Journal for young persons	City and dep'ts.....M.	1,500		
Flore des Serres et des Jardins de l'Europe....."Flora of the Green-house and Gardens of Europe"	Description of new and rare plants introduced upon the continent	Europe.....M.	2,000		
Fusain, (le)....."The Charcoal Sketch"	Illus. reproductions	Department.....M.	2,000		
Gaz, (le)....."The Gas"	Heating and lighting interest	City.....M.	2,500		
Gazette des Beaux-Arts....."Gazette of Fine Arts"	Art and curiosities	France and Europe.....M.	5,000		
Gazette des Dames....."Ladies' Gazette"	Fash., lit., fine arts	France and abroad.....M.	4,600		
Gazette des Femmes....."Women's Gazette"	Review of their progress in fine arts, lit., charity, teaching, etc.	City and dep'ts.....M.	2,500		
Gazette Odontologique....."Gazette of Odontology"	Dental interests	Europe.....M.	1,800		
Gazette d'Ophthalmologie....."Ophthalmic Gazette"	Medical	France and Europe.....M.	1,000		
Génie (le) Civil....."The Civil Engineer"	Architecture, roads, bridges	City and dep'ts.....M.	6,000		
Gerbe, (la)....."The Sheaf"	Sci., artistic, lit.	City.....M.	3,400		
Goût du Jour....."The Taste of the Day"	Fashions	City.....M.	3,000		
Guide de la Quincaillerie....."Hardware Guide"	Indus., com.	City and dep'ts.....M.	1,000		
Guide des Tarifs et des Transports....."Guide of Transportation and Freight Rates"	Com., jurisprudence	Departments.....M.	3,400		
Gymnaste, (le)....."The Gymnast"	Gymnastic, education	City.....M.	1,000		
Heures de Loisir....."Leisure Hours"	Wit, puzzles, charades and solutions	City and dep'ts.....M.	8,000		

LA RÉPUBLIQUE FRANÇAISE.

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
[Paris continued.]					
Illustration Horticole,....	"Horticultural Journal"	Review of the greenhouse and gardens.....	France and Europe.	M.	3,000
Imprimerie, (l').....	"Printing"	Typo., lithographic.....	France and abroad.	M.	1,500
Incendie, (l').....	"Fire"	Insurance monitor.....	City and dep'ts.....	M.	1,200
Indicateur des Bons Livres,....	"Guide of Good Books"	Bibliography.....	France and Europe.	M.	2,000
Jeune (la) France,....	"Young France"	Lit., lib. rep., free trader.....	France, abroad.	M.	3,800
Jeune (la) Mère,....	"The Young Mother"	Illustrated journal of childhood, infant education.....	City and dep'ts.....	M.	2,000
Jeune (le) Parnasse,....	"The Young Parnassus"	Political, literary.....	City.....	M.	1,800
Jeunesse, (la).....	"Youth"	Fashions for little girls and boys.....	France.....	M.	6,500
Jouet, (le).....	"The Plaything"	Organ for toy trade, com., fin.....	Europe.....	M.	3,200
Journal de l'Anatomie et de la Physiologie Normales et Pathologiques de l'Homme et des Animaux,....	"Journal of Normal and Pathological Anatomy and Physiology of Man and Animals"	Anatomical.....	France and Europe.	M.	2,500
Journal Asiatique,....	"Asiatic Journal"	Asiatic Society of Paris.....	City and Europe.	M.	1,200
Journal des Assurances,....	"Insurance Journal"	Collection of laws, rules, judgments upon insurance.....	City and dep'ts.....	M.	2,000
Journal de l'Assureur et de l'Assuré,....	"Journal of the Insurer and Insured"	Life, animal, fire and marine insurance, and insurance against hail. Tontines. legislation and juries.....	City and dep'ts.....	M.	1,500
Journal des Avoués,....	"Solicitors' Journal"	Legislation, juris.....	City and dep'ts.....	M.	6,000
Journal des Banquiers,....	"Bankers' Journal"	Financial, commercial.....	City.....	M.	1,500
Journal des Bibliothèques Populaires,....	"Journal of Popular Libraries"	Bibliography.....	France.....	M.	2,450
Journal des Commissaires de Police,....	"Police Commissaries' Journal"	Ordinances.....	City and dep'ts.....	M.	8,000
Journal des Communes,....	"District Journal"	Municipal.....	City and dep'ts.....	M.	10,000
Journal des Conseillers Municipaux,....	"Journal of Municipal Councillors"	Admin., city interests.....	City and dep'ts.....	M.	2,000
Journal de Conseils des Préfecture,....	"Journal of the Prefectures' Council"	Official.....	City and dep'ts.....	M.	5,000
Journal des Conservateurs des Hypothèques,....	"Journal of the Recorders of Mortgages"	Administrative, legal.....	City and dep'ts.....	M.	6,000
Journal du Droit Administratif,....	"Journal of Administrative Law"	Juris. of France.....	France and abroad.	M.	5,000
Journal du Droit Criminel,....	"Journal of Criminal Law"	Criminal juris.....	France and abroad.	M.	4,000
Journal du Droit et de la Jurisprudence Canonique,....	"Journal of Church Law and Jurisprudence"	Religious.....	France.....	M.	3,500
Journal des Echecs,....	"Chess Journal"	In the int. of chess players.....	City, Europe.	M.	500
Journal de l'Eclairage au Gaz,....	"Journal of Lighting by Gas"	Public health.....	City.....	M.	3,000
Journal des Economistes,....	"Economists' Journal"	Economy, statistics.....	City and Europe.	M.	3,000
Journal des Enfants,....	"Children's Journal"	Amusing, instructive.....	France.....	M.	8,500
Journal des Haras,....	"Journal of Horse Breeding"	Hunting, racing.....	France and abroad.	M.	4,500
Journal des Huissiers,....	"Sheriffs' Officers' Journal"	Law decisions.....	City and dep'ts.....	M.	10,000
Journal de l'Industrie Photographique,....	"Journal of Photographic Industry"	Syndical chamber of photography.....	City, dep'ts, Europe.	M.	1,200
Journal des Justices de Paix et des Tribunaux de Simple Police,....	"Journal of the Justices of Peace and Police Courts"	Decisions and notices of trial.....	City.....	M.	3,000
Journal de la Librairie Militaire,....	"Journal of the Military Book Trade"	Bibliographic.....	France and abroad.	M.	1,000
Journal du Lundi,....	"Monday Journal"	Polit., finan., com.....	City.....	M.	5,600
Journal des Maires,....	"Mayor's Journal"	Administrative.....	City and dep'ts.....	M.	10,000
Journal Manuel de Peinture,....	"Journal of Painting"	Decorative art.....	City and Europe.	M.	4,000
Journal des Marchands-Tailleurs,....	"Merchant Tailors' Journal"	Fashions.....	France and abroad.	M.	5,000

THE REPUBLIC OF FRANCE.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
[<i>Paris continued.</i>]					
Journal de Mathématiques Pures et Appliquées,—"Journal of Pure and Applied Mathematics".....		Scientific.....	City and dep'ts.....	M.	2,000
Journal de Médecine et de Chirurgie Pratiques,—"Journal of Medical and Surgical Practice".....		Medical, surgical.....	France and abroad.....	M.	1,200
Journal Mensuel des Travaux de l'Académie Nationale Agricole, Manufacturière et Commerciale,—"Monthly Journal of the Work at the National Academy of Agriculture, Manufacturing and Commercial".....		Commercial, indus.....	Departments.....	M.	2,000
Journal de Menuiserie,—"Journal of Joinery".....		Illustrated wood drawings and joiner's designs.....	City and dep'ts.....	M.	4,000
Journal des Mères,—"Mothers' Journal".....		Fashions.....	City and dep'ts.....	M.	4,000
Journal de Micrographie,—"Micrographic Journal".....		Various applications, with reports, of the microscope.....	France and abroad.....	M.	3,600
Journal (le) du Ministère Public,—"Journal of Public Prosecutors".....		Law and records.....	City and dep'ts.....	M.	4,000
Journal des Missions Evangéliques,—"Journal of Evangelical Missions".....		Protestant, religious.....	France and abroad.....	M.	2,500
Journal des Notaires et des Avocats,—"Journal of Notaries and Solicitors".....		Law, jurisprudence.....	City, dep'ts, Europe.....	M.	6,000
Journal des Notaires,—"Journal of Notaries".....		Published by a society of notaries.....	City, dep'ts, Europe.....	M.	8,000
Journal d'Oculistique et de Chirurgie,—"Journal of Ophthalmology and Surgery".....		Medical.....	France and abroad.....	M.	1,000
Journal du Palais,—"Journal of the Law Courts".....		Decisions, laws, decrees.....	France and abroad.....	M.	10,000
Journal de Pharmacie et de Chimie,—"Journal of Pharmacy and Chemistry".....		Pharmaceutical.....	France and abroad.....	M.	5,000
Journal de Photographie,—"Photographic Journal".....		Review of French and modern art.....	France and abroad.....	M.	5,000
Journal de Physique, Théorique et Appliquée,—"Journal of Natural Philosophy, Applied and Theoretical".....		Scientific.....	City and Europe.....	M.	3,000
Journal de Prédication Populaire et Contemporaine,—"Journal of Popular and Contemporaneous Preaching".....		Religious, Catholic.....	City and Europe.....	M.	2,500
Journal de Procédure Civile et Commerciale,—"Journal of Civil and Commercial Law Suits".....		Jurisprudence.....	France and abroad.....	M.	5,000
Journal des Prud'hommes et des Fabricants,—"Journal of Arbitrators and of the Manufacturers".....		Law, doctrine, industrial and commercial jurisprudence.....	France and abroad.....	M.	10,000
Journal des Roses,—"Journal of Roses".....		Horticulture.....	Dep'ts and Europe.....	M.	1,200
Journal des Savants,—"Scholar's Journal".....		Scientific.....	City.....	M.	1,000
Journal des Sciences Militaires,—"Journal of Military Science".....		Military.....	France and abroad.....	M.	5,000
Journal de la Serrurerie,—"Locksmiths' Journal".....		Illustrations of wrought iron and locks for buildings.....	City and dep'ts.....	M.	1,000
Journal de la Société Centrale d'Horticulture,—"Journal of the Central Society of Horticulture".....		Reports, Essays, etc.....	City and de'pts.....	M.	2,000
Journal des Sociétés Civiles et Commerciales Françaises et Etrangères,—"Journal of the Civil and Commercial French and Foreign Societies".....		Jurisprudence, legis.....	France and abroad.....	M.	2,500
Journal de la Société de Statistique de Paris,—"Journal of the Statistical Society of Paris".....		Scientific.....	Europe.....	M.	3,000
Journal Spécial de Musique Militaire,—"Special Journal for Military Music".....		Musical.....	France and abroad.....	M.	1,200
Journal des Stations Agronomiques et du Professorat Agricole,—"Journal of Agricultural Stations and Professorship".....		Published under direction of the Minister of Agriculture.....	France.....	M.	10,000
Messenger de Ste. Philomène,—"Messenger of Ste. Philomène".....		Religious.....	France.....	M.	2,000

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[Paris continued.]					
Journal des Tribunaux de Commerce,.....	"Journal of the Tribunals of Commerce"	Law.....	France and abroad..M.		6,000
Journal des Usines à Gaz,....	"Gas Works Journal"	Organ of the Technical Society for making gas.....	City and Europe....M.		2,000
Journal de la Vulgarisation de l'Horticulture,....	"Journal for the Popularizing of Horticulture"	Agricultural.....	City and dep'ts....M.		1,200
Jurisprudence des Conseils de Préfecture,....	"Jurisprudence of Councils of Préfecture"	Administrative.....	France and abroad..M.		5,000
Jurisprudence Générale,....	"General Jurisprudence"	Collection of criticisms on legislation and law.....	City, dep'ts, Europe.M.		10,000
Jurisprudence du Notariat,....	"Notarial Jurisprudence"	Law.....	France and abroad.M.		5,000
Leçons Bibliques Internationales,.....	"International Bible Lessons"	Relig., Protestant.....	France and Europe.M.		2,000
Libérateur, (le)....	"The Liberator"	Biblical studies and Christian experiences.....	Europe.....M.		2,500
Libérateur (le) des Âmes du Purgatoire,....	"The Liberator of Souls from Purgatory"	Religious, Catholic.....	City and dep'ts....M.		2,500
Lingère (la) Parisienne,....	"Parisian Linen Draper"	Devoted to all articles in the linen trade.....	City, dep'ts, Europe.M.		6,000
Livre (le) d'Or,....	"The Golden Book"	Organ of the benevolent societies..	City....M.		1,000
Livret-Chaix Continental,....	"Chaix Continental Time Table"	Guide book.....	France and Europe.M.		10,000
Livrets-Chaix Speciaux pour Chaque Réseau,....	"Chaix Time Table for Each Railway"	Guide book.....	France and Europe.M.		10,000
Livre, (le)....	"The Book"	Review of the book trade, technically, critically, and catalogue of ancient and modern books.....	Europe and abroad.M.		2,500
Lune de Miel,....	"Honeymoon"	Marriages.....	City.....M.		600
Magasin des Demoiselles,....	"Young Ladies' Magazine"	Fashions, lit., hist....	City, dep'ts, Europe..M.		5,000
Magasin (le) de Meubles,....	"Furniture Magazine"	Designs and descriptions of furniture, tapestries and house decorations.....	France and abroad..M.		3,000
Magasin (le) Pittoresque,....	"Picturesque Magazine"	Illus., lit., sci., mis....	France and abroad.M.		10,000
Matériaux et Documents d'Architecture,....	"Materials and Documents of Architecture"	For architects, wood sculptors and house decorators.....	City and dep'ts....M.		2,000
Matériaux Pour l'Histoire Positive et Philosophique de l'Homme,....	"Materials for the Positive and Philosophical History of Man"	Literary, scientific.....	City and Europe..M.		1,200
Matériel (le) des Usines,....	"Factory Supplies"	Progress of inventors, purchase and sale of manfr. supplies.....	City and dep'ts....M.		2,000
Mémoires et Comptes Rendus des Travaux de la Société des Ingénieurs Civils,....	"Memoirs and Reports of the Work of the Society of Civil Engineers"	Architecture, public works, bridges.....	City and dep'ts....M.		1,200
Meunier, (le)....	"The Miller"	Specially occupied with milling, agr. and food interests.....	City, dep'ts, Europe.M.		3,000
Miscellanées Bibliographiques,....	"Biographical Miscellany"	Bibliography.....	City.....M.		1,200
Modes Françaises,....	"French Fashions"	Tailor's journal, fashion journal for men's wear.....	France.....M.		3,000
Mode Nouvelle et Miroir Parisien Réunis,....	"New Mode and Parisian Looking-Glass Combined"	Ladies' and Misses' journal. France, abroad..M.			10,000
Modes Vraies,....	"Correct Styles"	Fashions.....	France and Europe.M.		4,000
Modiste (le) Universelle,....	"The Universal Milliner"	With designs of hat patterns.....	City, dep'ts, Europe.M.		4,000
Molière, (le)....	"Molière" (name of a poet)	Literary.....	City.....M.		2,500
Moliériste, (le)....	"The Moliérist"	New review, lit.....	City.....M.		1,000
Monde (le) Maçonique,....	"The Masonic World"	Review of Free Masonry. France, abroad..M.			2,000
Monde (le) des Sciences Appliquées à l'Industrie,....	"The World of Sciences Applied to Industry"	Commercial, indus....	City and dep'ts....M.		1,000

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<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
[Paris continued.]					
Mondes, (les).... "The Worlds".....	Natural philosophy, science applied to arts and industries.....	City and Europe....	M.	2,000	
Moniteurs des Architectes,.... "Architects' Monitor".....	Architecture, building.....	France and abroad....	M.	1,500	
Moniteur (le) des Assurances,.... "Insurance Monitor".....	Financial.....	City.....	M.	1,200	
Moniteur (le) du Bibliophile,.... "Book Lovers' Monitor".....	Literary gazette.....	City and Europe....	M.	1,200	
Moniteur de la Chapellerie,.... "Hatters' Monitor".....	Instruction upon style, trade and prices, colored engravings....	France and abroad....	S.M.	1,000	
Same.....			M.	1,200	
Moniteur de la Coiffure,.... "Monitor of the Head-dress".....	Hair-dressing, theatrical, literary, fine arts....	France and abroad....	M.	4,000	
Moniteur Fraternel,.... "Brotherly Monitor".....	Review of the St. François Xavier's Society for mutual help.....	Departments.....	M.	2,000	
Moniteur d'Horticulture, Arboriculture, Viniculture, Sciences, Arts, et Industries Horticoles,.... "Monitor of Horticulture, Sciences, Arts and Horticultural Industries".....	Horti., lit., science....	France and Europe....	M.	2,500	
Moniteur des Huissiers,.... "Sheriff Officers' Monitor".....	Law, jurisprudence....	City and dep'ts....	M.	5,500	
Moniteur des Juges de Paix,.... "Justices of the Peace Monitor".....	Decisions, etc.....	City and dep'ts....	M.	2,000	
Moniteur Scientifique,.... "Scientific Monitor".....	Foreign public Works, reports of scientific societies.....	City and Europe....	M.	2,500	
Moniteur des Spécialités Pharmaceutiques,.... "Pharmaceutical Specialities Monitor".....	Medicine.....	France and abroad....	M.	2,000	
Moniteur Thérapeutique,.... "Therapeutic Monitor".....	Med., new discoveries.....	France and abroad....	M.	2,500	
Mosaïque, (la).... "The Mosaic".....	Illustrated, picturesque of all countries, literary artistic.....	City, dep'ts, Europe....	M.	15,000	
Musée des Familles,.... "Family Museum".....	Illus., miscellany.....	France and Europe....	M.	15,000	
Museo (il) Illustrato Per i Sarti,.... "Illustrated Museum for Tailors".....	(Ital.) Fashions for men, women and children.....	City and Italy....	M.	500	
Nouveau Musée, (le).... "The New Museum".....	Literary.....	City.....	M.	3,500	
Nouveau-né, (le).... "The New-Born".....	Mothers' journal.....	France.....	M.	5,500	
Nouvelles Annales de la Construction,.... "New Annals of Building".....	Arch., public works.....	City.....	M.	1,000	
Nouvelles Annales de Mathématiques,.... "New Annals of Mathematics".....	For the students of the Polytechnic and Normal Schools.....	City.....	M.	1,000	
Nouvelles Annales de Philosophie Catholique,.... "New Annals of Catholic Philosophy".....	Literary and scientific.....	City and dep'ts....	M.	1,000	
Observateur des Modes,.... "Observer of the Fashions".....	Journal of the theory and practice of the tailor's art.....	City and dep'ts....	M.	2,500	
Obstétrique,.... "Obstetrics".....	Medical.....	France and Europe....	M.	1,500	
Office de l'Ameublement,.... "Office Furniture Manufacturing".....	Drawings of suites, house decoration.....	France and Europe....	M.	3,000	
Orphelin, (l').... "The Orphan".....	For the protection of orphans, agr., City.....	M.	2,000		
Paris Charmant,.... "Charming Paris".....	Illustrated new styles.....	City and dep'ts....	M.	3,000	
Paris Littéraire,.... "Literary Paris".....	Illus. review of authors.....	Departments.....	M.	2,000	
Parisienne, (la).... "The Parisian Lady".....	Fashions, ladies' work, fine arts.....	City and Europe....	M.	2,400	
Parnasse, (le).... "Parnassus".....	Literary meetings.....	City, dep't, Europe....	M.	4,000	
Patron (le) Parisien,.... "Parisian Pattern".....	Journal of fashion, review of new goods, artistic and literary.....	City and dep'ts....	M.	4,000	
Peintre en Voitures, (le).... "Carriage Painter".....	Technical.....	City.....	M.	1,500	
Petit (le) Echo de la mode,.... "Little Echo of Fashion".....	Lit., miscel., fashions.....	City and dep'ts....	M.	3,000	
Petit (le) Messager des Missions Evangéliques,.... "Little Messenger of the Evangelical Missions".....	Religious, Protestant.....	France and abroad....	M.	2,000	
Petit Monde, (le).... "The Little World".....	Illustrated children's journal.....	Departments....	M.	5,000	
Petit (le) Moniteur de la Médecine,.... "Little Monitor of Medicine".....	Medical.....	France and abroad....	M.	2,500	

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[Paris continued.]					
Petit (le) Moniteur de la Pharmacie,...."Little Monitor of Pharmacy".....	Pharmaceutical	France and abroad..M.	3,000		
Petit (le) Moniteur de la Santé,...."Little Monitor of Health".....	Family counsellor.....	City.....M.	1,000		
Petit (le) Nazaréen,...."The Little Nazarene".....	Religious, Catholic.....	France and abroad..M.	2,500		
Petites Annonces des Arts et Manufactures,...."Little Advertiser of Arts and Manufactures".....	Notices, sales, rents....	City and dep't.....M.	2,000		
Petites Affiches Pharmaceutiques,...."Little Pharmaceutical Advertiser".....	Useful information of medicine and for the pharmacy.....	City and dep'ts.....M.	2,500		
Petites Affiches Photographiques,...."Little Photographic Advertiser".....	Artistic, adv.....	City and dep'ts, Europe..M.	2,100		
Philosophie (la) de l'Avenir,...."The Philosophy of the Future".....	Socialistic review.....	City.....M.	2,750		
Portefeuille des Conducteurs des Ponts et Chaussées et des Gardes-Mines,...."Portfolio of the Conductors of Bridges, Public Highways and Keepers of Mines".....	Indus., civ. engi., statis..	France.....M.	2,100		
Portefeuille Économique des Machines,...."Economic Portfolio of Machinery".....	Commercial, industrial..	City and dep'ts.....M.	3,000		
Prédicateur, (le)...."The Preacher".....	Religious.....	City and dep't.....M.	2,000		
Presse Médicale (la) de Paris,...."The Medical Press of Paris".....	Medical, surgical, scientific, pharmaceutical... ..	Europe.....M.	2,800		
Presse (la) Vétérinaire,...."The Veterinary Press".....	Juris., pathology, hygiene.....	France.....M.	1,800		
Progrès, (le)...."Progress".....	Tailors' journal of art and fashions.....	France and Europe..M.	4,000		
Publication Industrielle des Machines, Outils et Appareils,...."Industrial Publication of Machinery, Tools and Gear for Factories".....	Illustrated drawings of the best machines.....	City.....M.	1,000		
Rayon (le) de Soleil,...."The Sun's Ray".....	Miscellaneous.....	City.....M.	3,750		
Recueil d'Annoté des Lois, Décrets et Documents Officiels Relatifs à l'Agriculture,...."Annotated Collection of Laws, Decrees and Official Documents Relating to Agriculture".....	Agr., wine, hort., silk, forestry, horse-breeding	City and dep'ts.....M.	3,000		
Recueil d'Architecture,...."Architectural Magazine".....	Practical papers.....	City.....M.	1,000		
Recueil des Arrêts du Conseil d'Etat,...."Report of the Decrees of the State Council".....	Judicial.....	Departments.....M.	2,000		
Recueil Général des Lois et des Arrêts,...."General Collection of Laws and Decrees".....	.....	City and dep'ts.....M.	1,200		
Recueil Général des Lois, Décrets et Arrêts,...."General Collection of Laws, Decrees and Orders".....	Jurisprudence.....	City and dep'ts.....M.	1,000		
Recueil de Menuiserie Pratique,...."Collection of Practical Carpentry".....	House decoration in woodwork..	City.....M.	1,000		
Recueil d'Ophthalmologie,...."Ophthalmological Magazine".....	Diseases of the eye....	City and Europe.....M.	1,000		
Recueil Pratique de Décorations Intérieures et Extérieures,...."Practical Report on Internal and External Decorations".....	Architectural.....	Europe.....M.	5,500		
Recueil des Procès-Verbaux de la Chambre Syndicale de la Bijouterie de Paris,...."Collection of Reports of the Jewellers' Syndical Chamber of Paris".....	Jewelry, plate, gold and silver work.....	France and abroad..M.	4,100		
Recueil des Procès-Verbaux des Séances du Comité Central des Chambres Syndicales,...."Collection of Reports of the Sessions of the Central Committee of Syndical Chambers".....	Industrial.....	Departments.....M.	2,200		
Recueil Périodique de Législation,...."Periodical Magazine of Legislation".....	Law.....	France and abroad..M.	4,000		

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<i>[Paris continued.]</i>					
Recueil de Serrurerie Pratique,.....	"Collection of Practical Locksmith Work".....	Lock and wrought iron work.	City.....	M.	1,000
Recueil Spécial de Jugements des Justices de Paix,....	"Special Collection of Decisions of Justices of the Peace".....	Law, jurisprudence.....	City and dep'ts.....	M.	2,500
Reforme (la) Alimentaire,....	"The Food Reform".....	Bulletin of the Paris Vegetarian Soc'y.	City.....	M.	500
Rente, (la).....	"The Revenue".....	Finan., statis., com.....	City and dep'ts.....	M.	2,000
Renseignement (le) Pharmaceutique,....	"Pharmaceutical Information".....	Medical, pharmaceutical novelties.	Europe.....	M.	2,800
Répertoire Administratif,....	"Administrative Collection".....	Municipal, admin.....	City and dep'ts.....	M.	5,000
Répertoire Général de Politique et d'Histoire Contemporaine,....	"General Programme of Political and Contemporary History".....	Official acts, admin.....	City.....	M.	1,800
Répertoire de Pharmacie et Journal de Chimie Médicale Réunis,....	"Magazine of Pharmacy and Journal of Chemistry United".....	Practical preparations.	France and Europe.....	M.	3,000
Revista de Medicina,....	"Review of Medicine" (between Europe and Brazil).....	Drugs.....	City and South America.....	M.	1,000
Revue Alsacienne,....	"Alsatian Review".....	Lit., hist., sci., poetry and fine arts.....	France and Alsace.....	M.	2,500
Revue Archéologique,....	"Archæological Review".....	Collection of documents of monuments, numismatics of the Middle Age.....	France and Europe.....	M.	3,000
Revue des Arts Décoratifs,....	"Review of Decorative Arts".....	Fine arts applied to industrial decoration.....	Europe.....	M.	2,000
Revue des Autographes,....	"Autographical Review".....	Curiosities of history and biography.....	City and Europe.....	M.	1,200
Revue Bibliographique de Philologie et d'Histoire,....	"Bibliographical Review of Philology and History".....	Scientific.....	City.....	M.	1,000
Revue Bibliographique Universelle,....	"Universal Bibliographic Review".....	Catalogue of books.....	City and Europe.....	M.	2,000
Revue Britannique,....	"Britannic Review".....	Literary, science.....	France and abroad.....	M.	6,000
Revue Catholique des Institutions et du Droit,....	"Catholic Review of Institutions and Law".....	Religious.....	France and Europe.....	M.	2,000
Revue de Chirurgie,....	"Review of Surgery".....	Medicine, surgery.....	France.....	M.	1,800
Revue Chrétienne,....	"Christian Review".....	Religious, Protestant.....	France and Europe.....	M.	3,000
Revue Chronométrique,....	"Chronometrical Review".....	Journal of scientific and practical watch and clock making, and organ of the society.....	France and abroad.....	M.	3,000
Revue de la Coiffure,....	"Review of Head-dressing".....	Fashions, dress, artistic hair-dressing.....	Europe.....	M.	5,300
Revue Critique de Législation et de Jurisprudence,....	"Critical Review of Legislation and Jurisprudence".....	Laws, ordinances, etc.....	France and abroad.....	M.	6,000
Revue des Documents Historiques,....	"Review of Historical Documents".....	Critical.....	France and abroad.....	M.	2,500
Revue de Droit Commercial,....	"Review of Commercial Law".....	Judgments.....	France and abroad.....	M.	6,000
Revue de Droit International et de Législation Comparée,....	"Review of International Law and Comparative Legislation".....	Legislative law.....	France and abroad.....	M.	5,000
Revue des Eaux et Forêts,....	"Review of Woods and Forests".....	Annals of foresters.....	City and dep'ts.....	M.	1,000
Revue de l'Enseignement Secondaire Spécial et de l'Enseignement Professionnel,....	"Review of Special and Professional Instruction".....	Education and practical teaching.....	City and dep'ts.....	M.	1,200
Revue Exotique,....	"Foreign Review".....	Literary.....	City.....	M.	4,000
Revue Franciscaine,....	"Franciscans' Review".....	Religious.....	City and Europe.....	M.	1,000
Revue Générale,....	"General Review".....	Historical, literary.....	City.....	M.	2,950

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[Paris continued.]					
Revue Générale d'Administration,....	"General Review of Administration"	Government acts.....	France and abroad.....	M.	10,000
Revue de Géographie,....	"Geographical Review"	Science.....	City.....	M.	600
Revue (la) Géographique Internationale,....	"International Review of Geography"	Illustrated.....	City and Europe.....	M.	3,000
Revue des Haras, de l'Agriculture du Commerce, et des Remontes,....	"Stock Breeding, Agriculture, Commerce and Horse Improvement Review"	Hippic, agr.....	France and Europe.....	M.	3,000
Revue d'Hygiène,....	"Hygiene Review"	Medicine.....	City.....	M.	1,000
Revue des Industries Chimiques et Agricoles,....	"Review of Chemical and Agricultural Industries"	Agr., com., industrial.....	City and dep'ts.....	M.	2,000
Revue Internationale de l'Enseignement,....	"International Review of Instruction"	Education.....	City and dep'ts.....	M.	1,200
Revue Internationale des Sciences Biologiques,....	"International Review of Biological Sciences"	Science.....	City.....	M.	1,000
Revue de la Jeunesse,....	"Juvenile Review"	Family journal.....	City.....	M.	2,000
Revue de Littérature Médicale,....	"Review of Medical Literature"	Medicine and pharma.....	France and abroad.....	M.	5,000
Revue et Magasin de Zoologie,....	"Review and Magazine of Zoology"	Scientific.....	City.....	M.	1,250
Revue Maritime et Coloniale,....	"Maritime and Colonial Review"	Algeria, Colonial and marine news.....	France and abroad.....	M.	6,000
Revue Médicale de l'Est,....	"Eastern Medical Review"	Medical.....	France and abroad.....	M.	2,000
Revue de Médecine,....	"Medical Review"	Medicine, surgical.....	Europe.....	M.	2,400
Revue Militaire de Médecine et de Chirurgie,....	"Military Review of Medicine and Surgery"	Medicine, surgical.....	City.....	M.	3,200
Revue du Mouvement Social,....	"Social Movement Review"	Philos., morals, socialism, political coöperation, religious.....	France.....	M.	1,200
Revue Moderne et Naturaliste,....	"Modern and Naturalistic Review"	Scientific.....	France.....	M.	700
Revue du Notariat et de l'Enregistrement,....	"Review of Notarial and Registry Offices"	Law, jurisprudence.....	City and dep'ts.....	M.	6,000
Revue Orientale et Américaine,....	"Eastern and American Review"	Scientific.....	France and abroad.....	M.	3,500
Revue Pédagogique,....	"Schoolmasters' Review"	Education.....	City and dep'ts.....	M.	3,000
Revue Philosophique,....	"Philosophical Review"	Literary.....	City.....	M.	1,000
Revue Photographique,....	"Photographic Review"	Industrial, illustrated.....	Europe.....	M.	2,800
Revue de la Poésie,....	"Poetical Review"	Literature and poetry.....	City.....	M.	1,000
Revue Réaliste,....	"Realistic Review"	Philosophical.....	City.....	M.	780
Revue des Sciences Ecclésiastiques,....	"Review of Ecclesiastical Science"	Religious.....	France and Europe.....	M.	3,000
Revue Socialiste,....	"Socialistic Review"	Democratic.....	City.....	M.	1,500
Revue des Sociétés Savantes,....	"Review of the Learned Societies"	Literature.....	France and Europe.....	M.	2,000
Revue Spirite,....	"Spiritualistic Review"	Psychological.....	France and abroad.....	M.	3,000
Revue de Thérapeutique,....	"Review of Therapeutics"	Medicine, surgery.....	France and abroad.....	M.	2,500
Revue Universelle des Mines,....	"Universal Review of Mines"	Metals, pub. works, science and arts.....	France and Europe.....	M.	2,100
Revue des Vins et Liqueurs et des Produits Alimentaires pour l'Exportation,....	"Review of Wines, Liquors, and Food Products for Exportation"	Wine and spirit trade.....	France and abroad.....	M.	3,000
Ruche (la) Pharmaceutique,....	"The Pharmaceutic Bee Hive"	Pharmacy.....	City and dep'ts.....	M.	7,000
Salon, (le),....	"The Exposition of Paintings"	Annals of fine arts.....	Europe.....	M.	1,850
Salut de Dieu, (le),....	"The Salvation of God"	Religious, evangelical.....	Departments.....	M.	500
Santé, (la),....	"Health"	Review of medicine and hygiene.....	France and abroad.....	M.	2,300

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[Paris continued.]					
Séances et Travaux de l'Académie des Sciences Morales et Politiques,....	"Sessions and Labors of the Academy of Moral and Political Sciences"	Scientific, philosophic.	City and Europe...	M.	1,000
Science, (la).....	"The Science"	Tailors' illustrated men's fashions.	Europe	M.	4,800
Spectateur (le) Militaire,....	"Military Spectator"	Report of military science, art and history...	France and abroad	M.	1,500
Stratégie, (la).....	"Strategy"	Chess journal.	France	M.	2,000
Synthèse Médicale,....	"Medical Synthesis"	Medical.	City and dep'ts.	M.	1,500
Technologiste, (le).....	"The Technologist"	Record of French and foreign indus.	City	M.	1,000
Toilette de la Poupée,....	"Doll's Toilet"	Fashions.	France and Europe	M.	1,000
Touriste, (le).....	"The Tourist"	Monitor of Alpine clubs.	City	M.	1,000
Travail (le) Artistique,....	"Artistic Work"	Lit., arts, sciences.	City	M.	1,500
Trés Saint Sacrement, (le).....	"The Holy Sacrament"	Review of Eucharistic work.	City	M.	500
Typologie Tucker,....	"Tucker's Typology"	Type foundry, printing, lithography.	France and abroad	M.	2,000
Union (l') Chrétienne,....	"Christian Union"	Relig., orthodox review.	France, abroad	M.	3,000
Union (l') du Commerce,....	"Commercial Union"	Financial, commercial.	City	M.	1,200
Tribune (la) des Organistes,....	"The Tribune of Organ Players"	Music for organ or harmonium.	France	M.	1,100
Union Economique,....	"Economic Union"	Popular interests.	Department	M.	3,000
Union (l') Pharmaceutique,....	"Pharmaceutical Union"	Pharmacy	France and abroad	M.	2,000
Variétés (les) de la Mode,....	"The Varieties of Fashions"	Dress toilettes	France	M.	6,500
Vie, (la).....	"Life"	Journal of longevity.	City	M.	1,200
Vigne (la) Américaine et la Viticulture en Europe,....	"The American Vine and Vineculture in Europe"	Agr., wine interests.	Europe and abroad	M.	4,000
Analecta Juris Pontificii,....	"Yearly Collection of the Pope's Pastoral Letters"	Catholic, religious.	City	9 t. Y.	1,000
Bulletin de la Société de Législation Comparée,....	"Bulletin of the Society of Compared Legislation"	Judicial	City	9 t. Y.	500
Bulletin de Correspondance Hellénique,....	"Bulletin of Hellenic Correspondence"	Published by the French school of Athens.	France, Greece	8 t. Y.	1,000
Ameublement, (l') "House Furnishing and Decorating"		Specially treating of furniture, tapestries and decorations.	France, abroad	B.M.	2,000
Ange (l') de la Famille,....	"The Family Angel"	Annals of the adoption of orphans.	France, Europe	B.M.	9,000
Annales de Dermatologie et de Syphiligraphie,....	"Annals of Dermatology and Syphiligraphy"	Medical	City and dep'ts.	B.M.	1,000
Annales des Maladies de l'Oreille et du Larynx,....	"Annals of Ear and Larynx Diseases"	Medical	City and dep'ts.	B.M.	1,200
Annales des Mines,....	"Annals of Mines"	Memorials of the exploration of mines, laws, judgments, etc.	Europe	B.M.	1,000
Annales de la Propagation de la Foi,....	"Annals of the Propagation of the Faith"	Religious	France, Europe	B.M.	2,500
Annales des Sciences Naturelles,....	"Annals of Natural Science"	Science	City and Europe	B.M.	1,500
Annales Télégraphiques,....	"Telegraphic Annals"	Electrical reports and telegraphic interests.	Europe	B.M.	800
Archives d'Ophthalmologie,....	"Archives of Ophthalmology"	Ophthalmic	Europe	B.M.	500
Archives de Physiologie Normale et Pathologique,....	"Records of Physiology, Normal and Pathologic"	Medical	City and dep'ts.	B.M.	1,000
Bibliothèque de l'Ecole des Chartres,....	"Library of the School of Chartres"	Specially devoted to the study of the Middle Ages.	City	B.M.	500
Bulletin Annoté des Chemins de Fer en Exploitation,....	"Annotated Bulletin of Railroads in Running Order"	Commercial and technical working of railroads	Europe	B.M.	2,500
Bulletin de la Société de l'Histoire de Paris et de l'Île-de-France,....	"Bulletin of the Society of the History of Paris and of the 'Isle-de-France'"	Historical	City	B.M.	600

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[Paris continued.]					
Bulletin de la Société Mathématique de France,—"Bulletin of the Mathematical Society of France"	Mathematical.....	City and Europe..	B.M.	1,000	
Bulletin de la Société Zoologique de France,—"Bulletin of the Zoological Society of France"	Zoology, history, physiology.....	City..	B.M.	1,200	
Garde Meuble, (le)....—"The Furniture Ware-room"	Descriptions of old furniture.....	France and abroad..	B.M.	6,000	
Gazette Archéologique,....—"Archæological Gazette"	Reports on monuments..	City and dep'ts..	B.M.	2,500	
Guide du Carrossier,....—"Carriage Makers' Guide"	Review of the manfrs. of carriages, saddlery and harness, colored plates.....	City, dep'ts and Europe..	B.M.	4,000	
Investigateur, (l')....—"The Investigator"	Historical studies.....	France.....	B.M.	3,300	
Lettres (les) Chrétiennes,....—"Christian Letters"	Instruc., philology, crit. Department.....	B.M.	1,000		
Moderne (der) Schneider moden-Zeitung,....—"The Modern Tailor Fashion Journal"	(Ger.) Fashions.....	City and Europe..	B.M.	4,000	
Moniteur des Spécialités et des Produits Pharmaceutiques,....—"Monitor of Pharmaceutic Specialties and Products"	Druggists' wares.....	France, Europe..	B.M.	2,500	
Nouvelle Revue Historique de Droit Français et Étranger,....—"New Historical Review of French and Foreign Law"	Jurisprudence.....	France and abroad..	B.M.	2,000	
Œuvre des Ecoles d'Orient,....—"The Work of the Oriental School"	Historical.....	Europe and the East..	B.M.	2,300	
Philosophie (la) Positive,....—"Organ of Positive Philosophy"	Scientific.....	City and Europe..	B.M.	1,200	
Recueil de Mémoires de Médecine de Chirurgie et de Pharmacie Militaire,....—"Report and Memorandum of Military Medicine, Surgery and Pharmacy"	Medical.....	France and Europe..	B.M.	1,000	
Revue Egyptologique,....—"Egyptology Review"	Scientific.....	City and Europe..	B.M.	1,000	
Revue Générale de l'Architecture et des Travaux Publics,....—"General Review of Architecture and Public Works"	Civil engineering.....	City and dep'ts..	B.M.	1,000	
Revue Historique Nobiliaire et Bibliographique,....—"Historical and Biographical Review of the Nobility"	Historical.....	City.....	B.M.	500	
Revue de l'Histoire des Religions,....—"Review of Religious History"	Scientific.....	City and Europe..	B.M.	1,200	
Revue Occidentale,....—"Western Review"	Philosoph., social, polit.	City.....	B.M.	650	
Revue Pratique de Droit Français,....—"Practical Review of French Law"	Law, jurisprudence..	France and abroad..	B.M.	4,000	
Sécurité (la) Financière,....—"Financial Security"	Financial.....	City.....	B.M.	1,200	
Tailleur Moderne, (le)....—"The Modern Tailor"	Fashion journal.....	France and Europe..	B.M.	2,000	
Thérapeutique Rationnelle,....—"Rational Therapeutics"	Medical.....	City and Europe..	B.M.	1,000	
Voiture Industrielle,....—"Carriage Industry"	Carriages, harness and painting.....	France and Europe..	B.M.	1,000	
Annales Agronomiques,....—"Agronomical Annals"	Published under the auspices of the Minister of Agriculture and Commerce.....	City and dep'ts.....	Q.	5,000	
Annales du Conservatoire des Arts et Métiers'....—"Annals of the Conservatory of Arts and Trades"	Scientific.....	City and dep'ts.....	Q.	2,500	
Annales de Démographie Internationale,....—"Annals of International Demography"	Collection of original reports and statistical documents.....	City.....	Q.	500	
Annales des Sciences Géologiques,....—"Annals of Geological Sciences"	.....	France and Europe..	Q.	2,000	
Annales de la Société Entomologique,....—"Annals of the Entomologic Society"	Insectology.....	France and abroad..	Q.	1,500	
Annales de Sauvetage Maritime,....—"Annals of Marine Salvage"	.....	City and seaports.....	Q.	1,000	
Annuaire de la Société Météorologique de France,....—"Annals of the Meteorological Society of France"	France.....	Q.	500	

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[Paris continued.]					
Archives de Biologie,.....	"Annals of Biology"	Physiological.....	France.....	Q.	800
Archives de Zoologie,.....	"Annals of Zoology"	Sci., experimental.....	City.....	Q.	1,000
Ballon, (le).....	"The Balloon"	Scientific.....	City.....	Q.	1,000
Bibliophile, (le).....	"The Bibliophile"	Book-lover's gazette.....	Europe and abroad.....	Q.	2,500
Bulletin d'Archéologie Chrétienne,.....	"Bulletin of Christian Archæology"	Church antiquity.....	City.....	Q.	500
Bulletin de l'Association Catholique de Saint François de Sales,.....	"Bulletin of the Catholic Society of St. François de Sales"	Religious review.....	France.....	Q.	2,000
Bulletin de l'Athénée Oriental,.....	"Bulletin of the Eastern Athenæum"	Scientific researches.....	Europe.....	Q.	500
Bulletin des Missions d'Afrique,.....	"Bulletin of the African Missions"	Religious.....	Europe.....	Q.	850
Bulletin de la Société de Géographie de Paris,.....	"Bulletin of the Geographical Society of Paris"	Scientific.....	City.....	Q.	500
Bulletin de l'Oeuvre du Vénérable de la Salle pour le Recrutement des Frères des Ecoles Chrétiennes,.....	"Bulletin of the Work of the Venerable de la Salle for Recruiting Brothers for the Christian Schools"	Religious.....	Departments.....	Q.	1,800
Bulletin International des Sociétés de Secours aux Militaires Blessés,.....	"International Bulletin of the Society for the Aid of Wounded Soldiers"	Benevolent.....	France.....	Q.	800
Bulletin Officiel du Ministère de la Justice,.....	"Official Bulletin of the Ministry of Justice"	Law, jurisprudence.....	France and abroad.....	Q.	10,000
Bulletin de la Société d'Anthropologie,.....	"Bulletin of the Society of Anthropology"	Scientific.....	France and abroad.....	Q.	2,000
Bulletin de la Société Philomatique de France,.....	"Bulletin of the Philomatic Society of France"	Scientific.....	Europe.....	Q.	500
Bulletin de la Société pour l'Encouragement de l'Instruction Primaire Parmi les Protestants de France,.....	"Bulletin of the Society for the Encouragement of Primary Instruction among the French Protestants"	Religious.....	France and Europe.....	Q.	2,000
Bulletin de la Société de Protection des Apprentis et des Enfants Employés dans les Manufactures,.....	"Bulletin of the Society for the Protection of Apprentices and Children Employed in Manufactories"	Benevolent.....	Departments.....	Q.	1,000
Bulletin de la Société Protectrice de l'Enfance,.....	"Bulletin of the Protective Society of Childhood"	Benevolent.....	City.....	Q.	500
Bulletin Trimestriel du "Herd Book" Français,.....	"Quarterly Bulletin of French Herd Book"	Agricultural.....	France and Europe.....	Q.	2,000
Chercheur, (le).....	"The Seeker"	Relig., children's monitor.....	City and dep'ts.....	Q.	1,000
Comptes Rendus des Séances de l'Académie des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres,.....	"Reports of the Sessions of the Academy of Inscriptions and Belles-Lettres"	Scientific.....	Europe.....	Q.	800
Encyclopédie (l') Ecclésiastique,.....	"Ecclesiastical Encyclopedia"	Illustrated.....	France.....	Q.	1,000
Grande (la) Gravure Artistique,.....	"Artistic Engraving"	Illustrated, literary.....	Europe.....	Q.	3,000
Illustrations (l') Nouvelle,.....	"New Illustration"	By a society of engravers in etching.....	France and abroad.....	Q.	6,000
Journal des Actuaire Français,.....	"French Actuary's Journal"	Law.....	City and dep'ts.....	Q.	1,200
Journal de Conchyliologie,.....	"Journal of Conchology"	Study of living and fossil molluscs.....	France and Europe.....	Q.	1,500
Journal du Droit Internationale Privé,.....	"Journal of Private International Law"	Legal.....	France and abroad.....	Q.	2,500
Journal Mission McCall aux Ouvriers de Paris,.....	"Journal of the McCall Mission to the Workingmen of Paris"	Benevolent.....	City.....	Q.	1,000
Missions de la Ste de Marie Réparatrice,.....	"Missions of the Society of Mary the Restorer"	Religious.....	Departments.....	Q.	3,000

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[Paris continued.]					
Musée Archéologique,....	"Archæological Museum"	Illustrated collection of monuments and antiquities of the Middle Ages.	Europe.....	Q.	2,100
Nouvelles de l'Évangélisation en France,....	"News of the Evangelization in France"	Bulletin of the Central Protestant Society.....	Department.....	Q.	3,300
Œuvre de Saint-Monique,....	"Work of St. Monique"	Religious.....	Departments.....	Q.	1,700
Revue d'Anthropologie,....	"Review of Anthropology"	Scientific.....	France and abroad.....	Q.	3,000
Revue des Assurances sur la Vie,....	"Review of Life Insurances"	Financial.....	City and dep'ts.....	Q.	2,000
Revue Celtique,....	"Celtic Review"	Science.....	City.....	Q.	1,000
Revue Critique Internationale des Travaux Relatifs à l'Orient,....	"Critical International Review of the Labors Relating to the East"	Scientific.....	Europe and abroad.....	Q.	800
Revue de l'Ecole d'Alger,....	"Review of the School of Algiers"	Educational.....	Department.....	Q.	2,100
Recueil Général des Tarifs des Chemins de Fer,....	"General Report of Railway Tariffs"	Rates for fast and slow traffic.	Europe.....	Q.	3,500
Revue Historique,....	"Historical Review"	Lit., sci., historical.....	City.....	Q.	800
Revue de Linguistique,....	"Linguistic Review"	Scientific.....	City and Europe.....	Q.	1,000
Revue Mycologique,....	"Mycological Review"	Illustrated collection, devoted to the study of mushrooms, etc.....	Department.....	Q.	500
Revue de Philologie,....	"Philological Review"	Ethnography.....	France and abroad.....	Q.	1,500
Revue des Questions Historiques,....	"Review of Historical Questions"	Sci., hist., literary.....	France and Europe.....	Q.	2,500
Revue des Questions Scientifiques,....	"Review of Scientific Questions"	Scientific.....	France and abroad.....	Q.	2,500
Revue des Sciences Médicale en France et à l'Étranger,....	"Review of Medical Sciences in France and Abroad"	Medical.....	France and abroad.....	Q.	2,000
Revue Trimestrielle des Intérêts Religieux,....	"Quarterly Review of Religious Interests"	Religious.....	France and abroad.....	Q.	2,700
Rigolade (la) Sténographique,....	"The Stenographic Fun"	Stenography.....	Department.....	Q.	800
Romania,....	"Romania"	Roman lit., study of languages.	City.....	Q.	1,000
Tempérance, (la)....	"Temperance"	Journal of temperance societies.....	City.....	Q.	2,000
Uroscopie, (l')....	"The Uromantia"	Chemical and microscopic examinations.....	Europe.....	Q.	500
Livrets-Chaix des Environs de Paris,....	"Small Chaix Guide Books to the Environs of Paris"	Map and guide-book.....	City and dep'ts.....	Q.	10,000
Archives des Missions Scientifiques,....	"Archives of Scientific Missions"	Scientific.....	Europe.....	3 t. Y.	2,000
Annales Hydrographiques,....	"Hydrographic Annals"	Collection of reports and instructions relating to navigation.....	France, abroad.....	S.A.	1,200
Nouvelles Archives du Muséum d'Histoire Naturelle,....	"New Archives of the Museum of Natural History"	Scientific.....	City.....	S.A.	1,200
Actes de la Société d'Ethnographie,....	"Acts of the Ethnographical Society"	Scientific.....	France, Europe.....	Occl.	2,000
Annales de la Société d'Hydrologie Médicale de Paris,....	"Annals of the Paris Medical Society of Hydrology"	Accounts of their meetings.....	City.....	Occl.	500
Annonces Hydrographiques,....	"Hydrographic Advertisements"	Reports of observations and of the marine department.....	France.....	Occl.	300
Bulletin de la Société Anatomique de Paris,....	"Bulletin of the Anatomical Society of Paris"	Normal anatomy, pathology, clinics.....	City.....	Occl.	500
Bulletin de la Société pour l'Instruction Élémentaire,....	"Bulletin of the Society for Primary Instruction"	Educational.....	France.....	Occl.	800
Echo des Examens de l'Instruction Primaire,....	"Echo of the Examinations of Primary Instruction"	Educational.....	City.....	Occl.	800
Gallia,....	"Gaul" (the Latin name for France)	Miscellaneous.....	Departments.....	Occl.	5,000
Journal de l'Ecole Polytechnique,....	"Journal of the Polytechnical School"	Scientific.....	City.....	Occl.	1,000

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<i>[Paris continued.]</i>					
Mélanges de Numismatique, "Numismatic Miscellany"	Coins and seals	Europe	Occl.	1,000
Mémoires de l'Académie de Médecine, "Memoirs of the Medical Academy"	Medicine, surgery	.....	France	Occl.	800
Nouvelle du Jour, "News of the Day"	Illustrated	.....	City	Occl.	1,000
Recueil des Lois et Actes de l'Instruction Publique, "Collection of Laws and Acts of Public Instruction"	Public instruction in France	.....	City	Occl.	1,000
Agenda-Annuaire de la Magistrature, du Barreau, du Notariat et des Officiers Publics, "Annual Diary of the Magistracy, the Bar, Notarial and Public Officers"	Legal	.....	France, Algeria, colonies	A.	
Agenda des Commissaires-Priseurs, "Diary of the Official Appraisers"	Official	.....		A.	
Agenda des Cours et Tribunaux, "Diary of the Courts and Tribunals"	Court proceedings	.....		A.	
Agenda des Huissiers, "Diary of Court Officers"	Official court proceedings	.....		A.	
Agenda Spécial des Architectes et des Entrepreneurs de Bâtimens, "Special Diary of Architects and Builders"	Architectural	.....		A.	
Almanach Général de Médecine et de Pharmacie, "General Almanac of Medicine and Pharmacy"	Medical	.....		A.	
Almanach National, "National Almanac"	This book is often consulted, and contains advertisements of wholesale merchants	.....		A.	
Almanach du Voleur, "Almanac of the Robber"	Engravings, literary	.....		A.	
Annales de la Propriété Industrielle, Artistique et Littéraire, "Annals of Industrial, Artistic and Literary Copyrights"	Complete treasury of French and international law upon patents and copyrights; insertions of judgments and decrees	.....		A.	
Annuaire Almanach du Commerce Didot-Bottin, "Annual Directory of Trade by Didot-Bottin"	A complete directory of the business houses of France, arranged by cities and communes, with census reports, etc.; large circulation at home and abroad. In 87th year	.....		A.	
Annuaire Agenda des Assurances, "Annual Diary of Insurance"	Insurance	.....		A.	
Annuaire de l'Archéologie Française, "Annual of French Archæology"	Archæological	.....		A.	
Annuaire de l'Armée Française, "Annual of the French Army"	Publishes advertisements of articles adapted to the wants of its officers and men	.....		A.	
Annuaire de l'Association de Prévoyance des Médecins, "Annual of the Provident Associations of Doctors"	Benevolent society	.....		A.	
Annuaire du Bâtiment, "Annual of the Building"	Contains the addresses of builders, with advertisements of all the trades connected	.....		A.	
Annuaire de la Boucherie, "Annual of the Butchers' Trade"	Butchers' interests	.....		A.	
Annuaire de la Boulangerie de Paris, "Annual of the Paris Bakery"	Bakers' interests	.....		A.	
Annuaire du Bureau des Longitudes, "Annual of the Bureau of Longitudes"	Answers to the Cambridge Observatory, United States	.....		A.	
Annuaire des Charbonnages, "Annual of Charcoal Pits"	Reports of coal business	.....		A.	
Annuaire des Chemins de Fer, "Annual of Railroads"	Reports of railways	.....		A.	
Annuaire du Club Alpin-Française, "Annual of the French Alpine Club"	Alpine Club matters	.....		A.	
Annuaire du Corps de Santé des Médecins Militaires, "Annual of the Sanitary Corps of Military Surgeons"	Army medical reports, etc.	.....		A.	
Annuaire du Commerce de l'Epicerie, "Annual of the Grocery Trade"	Contains a large number of advertisements of products or machinery connected with grocers	.....		A.	
Annuaire du Diocèse du Paris, "Annual of the Diocese of Paris"	Ecclésiastical		A.	

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[Paris continued.]					
Annuaire des Douanes,....	"Annual of the Customs"	Reports of customs, etc.....	A.		
Annuaire des Eaux Minérales,....	"Annual of Mineral Waters"	Relating to mineral waters, springs, etc.....	A.		
Annuaire de l'Enregistrement,....	"Annual of Registration"	Official.....	A.		
Annuaire des Eaux et Forêts,....	"Annual of Water Courses and Forests"	Reports, statistics, etc.....	A.		
Annuaire de l'Enseignement Libre,....	"Annual of Free Instruction"	Educational.....	A.		
Annuaire des Fonctionnaires de Travaux Publics,....	"Annual of the Departments of Public Works"	Official reports, etc.....	A.		
Annuaire des Fermiers,....	"Farmers' Annual"	Agricultural statistics, etc.....	A.		
Annuaire de la Gendarmerie,....	"Annual of the Constabulary"	Official reports, statistics, etc.....	A.		
Annuaire Général des Départements et des Communes de France,....	"General Annual of the Departments and Districts of France"	Department reports, statistics, etc.....	A.		
Annuaire des Halles et Marchés,....	"Annual of the Halls and Markets"	Contains customs and conditions; guide to grain market; receives advertisements.....	A.		
Annuaire Hydrographique,....	"Hydrographic Annual"	Hydrographic information.....	A.		
Annuaire de l'Instruction Publique,....	"Annual of Public Instruction"	Reports of public instruction, etc.....	A.		
Annuaire de l'Industrie de l'Eclairage,....	"Annual of the Industry of Lighting"	Statistical, etc.....	A.		
Annuaire Israélite,....	"Hebrew Annual"	Jewish interests.....	A.		
Annuaire Judiciaire,....	"Judicial Annual"	Legal, judicial.....	A.		
Annuaire de la Librairie, de l'Imprimerie et de la Papeterie,....	"Annual of the Bookseller, Printer and the Paper Trade"	Printing and paper interests.....	A.		
Annuaire de la Marine et des Colonies,....	"Annual of the Navy and the Colonies"	Official, reports, statistics, etc.....	A.		
Annuaire Mathieu de la Drôme,....	"Annual of Mathieu de la Drôme"	This annual is widely circulated, and contains numerous advertisements.....	A.		
Annuaire du Ministre de l'Agriculture,....	"Annual of the Minister of Agriculture"	Reports, statistics, etc.....	A.		
Annuaire Musical et Orphéonique,....	"Musical and Chorist Annual"	Musical matters.....	A.		
Annuaire des Postes,....	"Post Office Annual"	Widely referred to, and contains many advertisements.....	A.		
Annuaire du Placard-Guide,....	"Annual of the Bill Posters' Guide"	Information for bill posters and others.....	A.		
Annuaire de la Presse Française,....	"Annual of the French Press"	List of journals, illustrations, advs.....	A.		
Annuaire des Sages-Femmes,....	"Midwives' Annual"	Midwifery statistics.....	A.		
Annuaire de la Société des Anciens Elèves de l'Ecole Centrale,....	"Annual of the Graduates' Society of the Central School"	Educational, literary, etc.....	A.		
Annuaire de la Société des Anciens Elèves des Arts et Metiers,....	"Annual of the Graduates' Society of Arts and Trades"	Mechanical, artistic, etc.....	A.		
Annuaire de la Société d'Ethnographie,....	"Annual of the Ethnographical Society"	Reports, contributions, statistics.....	A.		
Annuaire Statistique de France,....	"French Statistical Annual" (national printers' bureau)	Statistical, typographical.....	A.		
Annuaire de Thérapeutique,....	"Annual of Therapeutics"	Medical.....	A.		
Annuaire de l'Union Nationale,....	"Annual of the National Union"	Reports, statistics.....	A.		
Recueil de Travaux Relatifs à la Philologie et à l'Archéologie Assyriennes et Egyptennes,....	"Report of the Work Done in Relation to Egyptian and Assyrian Philology and Archæology"	Scientific.....	Europe and the East. A.		1,500

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Parthenay, Pop. 4,212—Department Deux-Sèvres.					
Echo de Parthenay,....	"Echo of Parthenay"	Industrial.....	Town.....	W.	1,000
Pau, Pop. 27,553—Department Basses-Pyrénées.					
Mémoial des Pyrénées,....	"Pyrenees Memorial"	Legitimist, Catholic.....	Town.....	D.	2,100
Echo des Pyrénées,....	"Echo of the Pyrenees"	Imperialist, agri.....	Town.....	D.	500
Indépendant (l') des Basses-Pyrénées,....	"The Independent of Lower Pyrenees"	Republican, com.....	Department.....	T.W.	1,500
Courrier d'Eaux-Bonnes,....	"Courier of Eaux-Bonnes"	(name of the springs)..... Devoted to bathing and medicated waters.....			
			France.....	W.	2,000
Echo Religieuse, (l').....	"Religious Echo"	Literary, Catholic.....	District.....	W.	300
Petit Béarnais, (le).....	"The Little Bearnian"	Lit., pastoral, agri.....	Department.....	W.	800
Bulletin Catholique,....	"Catholic Bulletin"	Religious.....	Town.....	W.	750
Journal des Etrangers, (le).....	"Visitors' Journal"	Theatrical, climatology, sporting.....	France and abroad.....	M.	1,050
Same.....			in winter.....	W.	1,200
Journal d'Agriculture Pratique,....	"Journal of Practical Agriculture"	Vinicul., forestry.....	France.....	M.	2,000
Pau Médical,....	"Medical Pau"	Medical.....	France.....	M.	500
Petites Affiches Béarnaises, (les).....	"Bearn's Advertiser"	Advertising.....	Local.....	M.	2,500
Revue Scolaire, (la).....	"School Review"	Instruction.....	School circles.....	M.	1,000
Revue Thermale, (la).....	"Thermal Review"	Thermal.....	Watering places.....	M.	750
Périgueux, Pop. 23,290—Department Dordogne.					
Avenir (l') de la Dordogne,....	"The Future of the Dordogne"	Conservative, agr.....	Town.....	D.	1,000
Courrier de la Dordogne, (le).....	"The Courier of the Dordogne"	Imp., com., finan.....	Vicinity.....	D.	1,000
Echo (l') de la Dordogne,....	"The Echo of the Dordogne"	Cons., vinicul., com.....	Departments.....	D.	2,500
Périgord, (le).....	(Name of one of the old divisions of France).....	Cons., vinicul., com.....	Department.....	D.	700
Réveil de la Dordogne,....	"The Reveille of the Dordogne"	Rep., agr., indus.....	District.....	S.W.	1,700
Ephémérides de Périgueux,....	"Diary of Perigueux"	Literary, agr.....	Town.....	W.	500
Semaine Religieuse, (la).....	"The Religious Week"	Catholic.....	Department.....	W.	1,800
Péronne, Pop. 4,210—Department Somme.					
Indépendant, (l').....	"The Independent"	Republican, agr.....	Town.....	S.W.	1,100
Journal de Péronne,....	"Peronne Journal"	Polit., cons., com., agr., judicial, sugar culture.....	Departments.....	S.W.	3,000
Gazette de Péronne.....	"Peronne Gazette"	Rep., com., indus.....	France.....	S.W.	5,000
Same.....				W.	7,200
Bulletin du Comice Agricole,....	"Bulletin of Agricultural Meeting"	Agricultural.....	Agriculturists.....	M.	500
Perpignan, Pop. 24,379—Department Pyrénées-Orientales.					
Éclaircur, (l').....	"The Scout"	Republican.....	Department.....	D.	600
Indépendant (l') des Pyrénées Orientales,....	"The Independent of the Eastern Pyrenees"	Republican.....	City and dep't.....	D.	2,000
Patriote, (le).....	"The Patriot"	Bonapartist.....	City and vicinity.....	D.	2,100
Roussillon, (le).....	"Roussillon" (Name of the country).....	Monarchist, clerical.....	City.....	D.	1,800
Républicain, (le).....	"The Republican"	Republican.....	Department.....	S.W.	600
Arlequin, (l').....	"The Harlequin"	Humorous, satirical.....	District.....	W.	800
Farandole, (la).....	(Name of a Spanish dance).....	Radical, anti-clerical.....	France.....	W.	4,500
Feuille d'Annonces,....	"Advertising Journal"	Notices, sales, rents.....	City.....	W.	1,000
Moniteur Roussillonnais,....	"Roussillon Monitor"	Non-political.....	Roussillon.....	W.	500
Publicité, (la).....	"The Advertiser"	Advertisements.....	District.....	W.	1,200
Etoile (l') du Matin,....	"The Morning Star"	Agricultural.....	Department.....	M.	1,000
Pézenas, Pop. 7,570—Department Hérault.					
Languedocien, (le).....	"The Languedocien"	Organ of wine growers.....	France, abroad.....	W.	950

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Pithiviers, Pop. 4,899—Department Loiret.					
Courrier du Loiret,....	"Loiret Courier".....	Republican, agr.....	Department.....	W.	1,500
Echo de Pithiviers,....	"Echo of Pithiviers".....	Monarchist, indus.....	Town.....	W.	1,000
Indépendant (l') de Pithiviers,....	"Independent of Pithiviers".....	Republican, agr.....	France.....	W.	3,000
Journal d'Étampes,....	"Journal of Étampes".....	Rep., agr., indus., adv.....	District.....	W.	1,200
Petit Nouvelliste, (le)....	"The Little Newsmonger".....	Rep., indus., com.....	Town, neighborh'd.....	W.	1,000
Démocrate du Loiret,....	"The Loiret Democrat".....	Republican.....	Town and vicinity.....	W.	1,300
Ploërmel, Pop. 2,790—Department Morbihan.					
Journal de Ploërmel,....	"Journal of Ploërmel".....	Agricultural.....	District.....	W.	800
Poitiers, Pop. 31,692—Department Vienne.					
Courrier de la Vienne et des deux Sèvres,....	"Courier of Vienne and the two Sèvres".....	Legit., éom., finan.....	Department.....	D.	2,000
Journal de l'Ouest,....	"Journal of the West".....	Cons., agr., com.....	France.....	D.	12,000
Journal de la Vienne,....	"Journal of Vienne".....	Bonapartist, indus.....	Department.....	D.	2,500
Avenir (l') de la Vienne,....	"Future of Vienne".....	Republican, agr.....	City.....	S.W.	1,700
Echo (l') du Poitou,....	"Echo of Poitou".....	Cons., vinicul.....	Country.....	S.W.	1,000
Journal du Dimanche,....	"Sunday Journal".....	Conservative, lit.....	District.....	W.	1,000
Ouest, (l')....	"The West".....	Cons., mfg., agr.....	Department.....	W.	800
Semaine Liturgique du Diocèse du Poitou,....	"Liturgical Week of the Diocese of Poitou".....	Catholic.....	Diocese.....	W.	1,800
Journal Mensuel,....	"Monthly Journal".....	Official.....	Tax officers.....	M.	1,500
Pons, Pop. 3,440—Department Charente-Inférieure.					
Nouvelliste, (le)....	"The Newsmonger".....	Agricultural, literary.....	Town.....	W.	600
Courrier Littéraire de l'Ouest,....	"Literary Courier of the West".....	Literary.....	Department.....	S.M.	500
Pont-à-Mousson, Pop. 9,904—Department Meurthe-et-Moselle.					
Patriote Mussipontain, (le)....	"The Mussipontane Patriot".....	Rep., anti-clerical.....	District.....	W.	1,000
Pontarlier, Pop. 5,163—Department Doubs.					
Courrier de la Montagne,....	"Courier of the Mountain".....	Rep., mfg., com.....	Department.....	W.	1,200
Journal de Pontarlier,....	"Journal of Pontarlier".....	Conservative, agr.....	Town and vicinity.....	W.	1,000
Pont-Audemer, Pop. 6,182—Department Eure.					
Journal de Pont-Audemer,....	"Journal of Pont-Audemer".....	Cons., com., lit.....	Town.....	S.W.	800
Pontivy, Pop. 6,402—Department Morbihan.					
Journal de Pontivy,....	"Journal of Pontivy".....	Industrial.....	Neighborhood.....	W.	1,000
Pont-l'Évêque, Pop. 2,373—Department Calvados.					
Journal de Pont-l'Évêque,....	"Journal of Pont-l'Évêque".....	Republican, agr.....	District.....	W.	1,200
Pays d'Auge, (le)....	"The Auge Country".....	Com., agr., lit.....	Department.....	W.	1,000
Pontoise, Pop. 6,301—Department Seine-et-Oise.					
Républicain de Seine-et-Oise, (le)....	"The Republican of Seine and Oise".....	Polit., com., anti-clerical, fin., indus., agr.....	Department.....	S.W.	2,000
Echo Pontoisien,....	"Echo of Pontoise".....	Cons., agr., com.....	Town.....	W.	1,000
Patriote,....	"Patriot".....	Rep., com., financial.....	Country.....	W.	1,500
Républicain de Pontoise,....	"Republican of Pontoise".....	Republican, agricultural.....	Departments.....	W.	1,800
Correspondant Mathématique,....	"Mathematical Correspondent".....	Scientific.....	France.....	S.M.	750
Correspondant Sténographique,....	"Stenographic Correspondent".....	Reports on Stenography.....	Europe.....	S.M.	500

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Prades, Pop. 3,725—Department Pyrénées-Orientales.					
Canigou, (le)....“The Canigou”	(Name of a mountain).	Com., agriculture.....	Town	W.	925
Privas, Pop. 5,932—Department Ardèche.					
Patriote de Ardèche,....	“Ardèche Patriot”.....	Bon., relig., indus.....	Neighborhood.....	T.W.	1,000
Progrès de l’Ardèche,....	“Progress of Ardèche”.....	Rep., agr. commercial	Department.....	T.W.	1,200
Provins, Pop. 7,176—Department Seine-et-Marne.					
Feuille d’Annonces,....	“Advertising Paper”.....	Advertisements	Town and vicinity	W.	1,700
Feuille de Provins, (la)....	“The Newspaper of Provins”	Non-political.....	City and vicinity....	W.	1,200
Journal de l’Arrondissement de Provins,....	“Journal of the District of Provins”	Rep., agr., com.....	District.....	W.	2,000
Progrès de Seine-et-Marne,....	“Progress of Seine-et-Marne”.....	Republican	Department.....	W.	500
Quimper-Corentin, Pop. 13,879—Department Finistère.					
Finistère, (le)....	(Name of Department).....	Rep., com., marine.....	Department	S.W.	2,000
Impartial, (l’)....	“The Impartial”.....	Legitimist, literary.....	District.....	S.W.	1,700
Feiz-ha-Breiz,....	“Faith and Brittany”.....	Written in the old Armorican language.....	legitimist	Town and vicinity..	W. 1,200
Quimperlé, Pop. 4,080—Department Finistère.					
Publicateur du Finistère,....	“Publisher of Finistère”..	Advertising.....	District	W.	1,000
Rambouillet, Pop. 4,294—Department Seine-et-Oise.					
Annonciateur, (l’)....	“The Advertiser”.....	Judicial, lit., adv.....	Department	W.	1,000
Rambolitin,....	(Name of the inhabitants of the town).	Republican	City and vicinity....	W.	1,000
Redon, Pop. 4,955—Department Ille-et-Vilaine.					
Journal de Redon,....	“Journal of Redon”.....	Literary, commercial..	Town	W.	1,000
Reims (Rheims), Pop. 81,328—Department Marne.					
Champagne, (la)....	(Name of the old province).....	Mon., judi. notices.....	City	D.	2,500
Courrier de la Champagne,....	“Courier of Champagne”	(Name of the old province).....	Conservative, commercial	Department.....	D. 2,800
Indépendant (l’) Rémois,....	“Independent of Reims”.....	Republican, agricultural	France	D.	3,000
Petit Indépendant, (le)....	“The Little Independent”.....	Rep., wine culture.....	District.....	D.	2,500
Radical de l’Est, (le)....	“The Eastern Radical”.....	Republican	Department.....	D.	2,500
Messenger de la Champagne,....	“Messenger of Champagne”	Republican, agricultural	Country.....	T.W.	1,200
Bulletin du Diocèse,....	“Diocesan Bulletin”.....	Religious	City	W.	1,000
Epargne (l’) Rémoise,....	“The Savings of Rheims”.....	Financial, commercial..	City.....	W.	1,000
Rémois Illustré, (le)....	“The Illustrated Remois”.....	Literary, miscellany....	Departments	W.	2,000
Remiremont, Pop. 7,211—Department Vosges.					
Industriel (l’) Vosgien,....	“The Vosgian Operative”.....	Republican, advertiser..	Town.....	W.	1,000
Journal de Remiremont,....	“Journal of Remiremont”..	Conservative, com.....	Department	W.	1,100
Renazé, Pop. 1,870—Department Mayenne.					
Moniteur Ardoisier,....	“Slaters’ Monitor”.....	Slate trade, com.....	Neighborhood	S.M.	500
Rethel, Pop. 7,364—Department Ardennes.					
Moniteur Ardennais,....	“Monitor of the Ardennes”.....	Cons., agr., com.....	Town.....	T.W.	500
Espoir, (l’)....	“The Hope”.....	Journal of agr. meetings..	Department.....	M.	1,000
Ribérac, Pop. 1,700—Department Dordogne.					
Journal de Ribérac,....	“Journal of Riberac”.....	Imper., vinicul., indu..	District.....	W.	1,200
Etoile, (l’)....	“The Star”.....	Commercial, finan.....	Department	W.	1,000
Riom, Pop. 10,004—Department Puy-de-Dôme.					
Riom-Journal,....	“Riom Journal”.....	Cons., agr., judicial....	Town	S.W.	1,200
Courrier de Riom,....	“Riom Courier”.....	Commercial	Department	W.	1,500

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Rennes, Pop. 57,177—Department Ile-et-Vilaine.					
Avenir (l') de Rennes,.....	"The Future of Rennes"	Republican, agr.....	City and dep't.....	D.	2,500
Same,.....		Republican, agr.....	Department.....	W.	6,500
Bretagne, (la).....	"The Brittany"	Literary, commercial.....	City.....	D.	1,200
Same,.....		Literary, commercial.....	Department.....	W.	1,500
Journal d'Ile-et-Vilaine,.....	"Journal of Ile and Vilaine"	Conservative, indus.....	Department.....	D.	2,000
Journal de Rennes,.....	"Journal of Rennes"	Legitimist, agr.....	District.....	D.	2,000
Courrier de Rennes,.....	"Courier of Rennes"	Legitimist, com.....	City.....	W.	4,800
Journal d'Agriculture,.....	"Agricultural Journal"	Agr. stock raising, markets.....	Department.....	W.	1,000
Messenger du Dimanche,.....	"Sunday Messenger"	Literary.....	City.....	W.	1,000
Petites Affiches Bretonnes,.....	"Breton's Little Advertiser"	Notices, sales, rents.....	District.....	W.	1,500
Annales du Bien,.....	"Annals of Good Deeds"	Illustrated, official organ of the life saving society.....	City.....	M.	1,300

Roanne, Pop. 21,472—Department Loire.

Avenir (l') Roannais,.....	"The Roannais Future"	Republican, com.....	City and dep't.....	W.	2,000
Journal de Roanne,.....	"Roanne Journal"	Conservative, indus.....	Department.....	W.	3,000
Union (l') Républicaine,.....	"The Republican Union"	Republican.....	City and vicinity.....	W.	1,100

Rochefort, Pop. 25,454—Department Charente-Inférieure.

Intérêt (le) Public,.....	"The Public Interest"	Republican, com.....	City.....	T.W.	1,500
Tablettes des deux Charentes, (les).....	"The Tablets of the two Charentes"	Bon., marine, indus.....	Departments.....	S.W.	3,500
Spectateur, (le).....	"The Spectator"	Lit., amusements.....	City.....	W.	1,000

Rodez, Pop. 12,881—Department Aveyron.

Aveyronnais, (l').....	"The Aveyronnais"	Imp., relig., lit., agr.....	Department.....	T.W.	1,200
Journal de l'Aveyron,.....	"Aveyron Journal"	Mon., literary.....	Department.....	T.W.	1,000
Courrier Républicain de l'Aveyron,.....	"Republican Courier of Aveyron"	Rep., com., lit., agr.....	Town.....	S.W.	1,200
Revue Religieuse de Rodez et de Mende,.....	"Religious Review of Rodez and Mende"	Catholic.....	France.....	W.	4,000

Romorantin, Pop. 7,436—Department Loir-et-Cher.

Courrier de la Sologne,.....	"Courier of Sologne"	Rep., indus., com.....	Town.....	W.	1,000
Echo de la Sologne,.....	"Echo of Sologne"	Legit., com., finan.....	Department.....	W.	1,100

Roubaix, Pop. 83,664—Department Nord.

Journal de Roubaix,.....	"Roubaix Journal"	Legit., mfg., com.....	City.....	D.	3,000
Ami (l') du Progrès,.....	"The Friend of Progress"	Rep., com., finan.....	District.....	W.	2,000
Courrier du Dimanche,.....	"Sunday Courier"	Bon., lit., indus.....	City.....	W.	2,250

Rouen, Pop. 104,902—Department Seine-Inférieure.

Gazette de Normandie,.....	"Normandy Gazette"	Legit., agr., pastoral.....	France.....	D.	6,000
Journal de Rouen,.....	"Rouen Journal"	Rep., indus., com.....	Departments.....	D.	8,000
Nouvelliste de Rouen,.....	"Rouen Newsmonger"	Cons., lit., com.....	City and dep'ts.....	D.	6,300
Petit Rouennais,.....	"Little Rouennais"	Rep., agr., finan.....	City and vicinity.....	D.	4,000
Chronique de Rouen,.....	"Rouen Chronicle"	Adv., price list.....	District.....	S.W.	2,000
Ami (l') des Campagnes,.....	"Friend of Country Places"	Commercial, cattle market, grain, advertising.....	Normandy.....	W.	4,000
Entr'-Acte, (l').....	"Between the Acts"	Theatrical.....	Local.....	W.	3,500
Gazette d'Annonces,.....	"Advertising Gazette"	Legit., adv.....	City.....	W.	2,000
Indicateur Rouennais,.....	"Rouennais Guide"	Adv., com., finan.....	City.....	W.	1,100
Normandie Agricole, (la).....	"The Agricultural Nor-mandy"	Agricultural, com.....	Departments.....	W.	2,000
Petit Normand, (le).....	"The Little Norman"	Non-political.....	Department.....	W.	2,500
Semaine Religieuse, (la).....	"The Religious Week"	Catholic.....	France.....	W.	1,000
Tam-Tam Rouennais, (le).....	"The Rouennais Gong"	Lit., artistic, adv.....	City and dep'ts.....	W.	4,000
Jurisprudence de la Cour d'Appel,.....	"Jurisprudence of the Court of Appeals"	Law and judicial reports.....	City.....	M.	800

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[Rouen continued.]					
Moniteur des Ventes et Achats de Matériaux Industriels, "Monitor for the Sales and Purchases of Manufac- turers' Supplies".....	Advertiser and special guide for manufacturers, with supplement.....	District.....	M.	1,000	
Pierre-Corneille, (le).....	"The Pierre-Corneille" (name of a French poet).....	Non-political.....	France.....	M.	500
Royan, Pop. 4,198—Department Charente-Inférieure.					
Gazette des Bains de Mer,....	"Gazette of Sea-bathing" Illustrated, lit.....	France and abroad.....	W.	3,000	
Journal de Royan,....	"Royan Journal".....	Sea bathing.....	Town.....	W.	1,000
Ruffec, Pop. 3,155—Department Charente.					
Observateur de Ruffec,....	"The Ruffec Observer".....	Com., agr., lit., adv.....	Town.....	W.	500
Républicain, (le).....	"The Republican".....	Agricultural, com.....	Department.....	W.	1,600
Rumilly, Pop. 1,830—Department Haute-Savoie.					
Journal du Commerce et de l'Agriculture,....	"Journal of Trade and Agriculture".....	Political, com., agr.....	District.....	W.	1,600
Sablé, Pop. 5,334—Department Sarthe.					
Commerce de Sablé,....	"Trade of Sablé".....	Com., mfg., non-polit.....	Town.....	W.	750
Sables-d'Olonne (les), Pop. 9,188—Department Vendée.					
Plage, (la).....	"The Sea Shore".....	Programme of the bathing season.....	Town.....	T. W.	850
Journal des Sables et de la Vendée,....	"Journal of the Sables and of the Vendée".....	Com., maritime, non-polit.....	Department.....	W.	1,000
Saint-Affrique, Pop. 5,572—Department Aveyron.					
Journal de Saint-Affrique,....	"Journal of Saint Affrique".....	Conservative, indus.....	Town.....	W.	500
Saint-Amand, Pop. 7,719—Department Cher.					
Echo (l') du Cher,....	"The Echo of Cher".....	Republican, agr.....	Town.....	W.	1,000
Saint-Brieuc, Pop. 13,683—Department Côtes-du-Nord.					
Armorique, (l').....	"Armorica" (ancient name of province). Bon., indus., maritime.....	District.....	D.	1,700	
Indépendance (l') Bretonne,....	"Breton Independence".....	Legit., com., finan.....	Town and vicinity.....	D.	1,500
Progrès des Côtes-du-Nord,....	"The Progress of the North Coasts".....	Rep., lit., marine, agr.....	France.....	S. W.	4,000
Electeur (l') des Côtes-du-Nord,....	"The Elector of the Northern Coasts".....	Cons., workmen's int.....	Department.....	W.	5,000
Messenger Breton, (le).....	"Breton Messenger".....	Agricultural, mfs.....	Town.....	W.	800
Moniteur des Côtes-du-Nord,....	"Monitor of the North Coasts".....	Cons., agr., maritime.....	Department.....	W.	1,000
Propagateur des Côtes-du-Nord, (le).....	"The North Coasts Propagator".....	Com., lit., indus., sci., agr., marine.....	Dep't.....	W.	3,200
Publicateur des Côtes-du-Nord, (le).....	"The North Coasts Publisher".....	Cons., local interests.....	France, colonies.....	W.	3,400
Semaine Religieuse, (la).....	"The Religious Week".....	Catholic.....	Department.....	W.	3,500
Saint-Calais, Pop. 3,000—Department Sarthe.					
Anille, (l').....	"The Anille" (Name of a country).....	Advertising.....	Town and vicinity.....	W.	1,200
Observateur (l') de l'Ouest,....	"The Observer of the West".....	Non-polit., agr., com., advr.....	District.....	W.	1,000
Saint-Claude, Pop. 6,632—Department Jura.					
Echo de la Montagne,....	"Echo of the Mountain".....	Advertiser.....	Town.....	W.	1,000
Semaine Religieuse,....	"Religious Week".....	Catholic.....	Department.....	W.	800
Saint-Denis, Pop. 29,500—Department Seine.					
Echo de l'Arrondissement,....	"Echo of the District".....	Non-political.....	Local.....	W.	2,500

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Saint-Cloud, Pop. 4,747—Department Seine-et-Oise.

Egalité, (l').....	"The Equality"	Revolutionary	Town and vicinity..	W.	2,000
Proletaire, (le).....	"The Poor Class"	Rep., radical	Working classes....	W.	4,400

Saint-Dié, Pop. 12,020—Department Vosges.

Gazette Vosgienne,.....	"Vosgian Gazette"	Republican	City and vicinity..	W.	800
Impartial des Vosges,.....	"Impartial of the Vosges"	Polit., agr., indus., advr.	Town.....	W.	800
Semaine Religieuse, (la).....	"The Religious Week"	Catholic.....	Department.....	W.	490

Saint-Dizier, Pop. 9,453—Department Haute-Marne.

Journal de Saint Dizier,.....	"Journal of Saint Dizier"	Reactionary	Department	S.W.	500
Ancre, (l').....	"The Anchor"	Industrial, metallurgy.	District	W.	1,200
Bulletin de la Forges de la Champagne,.....	"Bulletin of the Iron Works of Champagne"	Metallurgy, industrial.	Neighborhood.....	W.	1,500
Annales de l'Archiconfrérie des Blasphèmes,.....	"Journal of the Blasphemous Brotherhood"	Religious	Catholic circles.....	M.	300
Journal des Enfants de Marie,.....	"Journal of the Children of Mary"	Religious.....	Catholic	M.	500

Saint-Etienne, Pop. 126,019—Department Loire.

Mémorial de la Loire et de la Haute-Loire,.....	"Memorial of the Loire and Upper Loire"	Mon., com., industrial.	France.....	D.	5,000
Républicain (le) de la Loire et de la Haute-Loire,.....	"Republican of the Loire and Upper Loire"	Rep., mfrs., literary	France and abroad..	D.	5,500
Moniteur de la Loire,.....	"Monitor of Loire"	Bonapartist, commercial.	Department..	T.W.	3,000
Cours Officiel des Soies,.....	"Official Price List of Silks"	Organ of the silk and ribbon manufacturers.....	Europe.....	W.	1,200
Journal de Saint-Etienne,.....	"St. Etienne Journal"	Mon., agr., commercial.	Department.....	W.	4,000
République des Paysans, (la).....	"The Peasants' Republic"	Agricultural, literary	Country.....	W.	800

Saint-Flour, Pop. 4,848—Department Cantal.

Haute Auvergne, (la).....	"The Upper Auvergne"	Conservative, religious.	District	W.	500
Impartial du Cantal,.....	"Impartial of Cantal"	Conservative, agricultural.	Town.....	W.	750
République Libérale, (la).....	"The Liberal Republic"	Republican	Environs.....	W.	500
Semaine Religieuse, (la).....	"The Religious Week"	Catholic.....	Departments.....	W.	1,000

Sainte-Foy, Pop. 3,916—Department Gironde.

Union de Sainte-Foy et de la Dordogne,.....	"Union of St. Foy and Dordogne"	Non-political.....	Town and vicinity..	S.W.	750
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Saintes, Pop. 11,150—Department Charente-Inférieure.

Indépendant, (l').....	"The Independent"	Republican, mfrs.	District	T.W.	1,500
Rappel Charentais, (le).....	"The Charentian Call"	Republican, agricul.	Department.....	T.W.	2,000
Courrier des Deux Charentes,.....	"Courier of both Charentes"	Conservative, agricultural.	Town.....	S.W.	1,000
Progrès (le) de la Charente-Inférieure,.....	"The Progress of the Lower Charente"	Imper., indus., com.	Town	S.W.	1,500
Bulletin de la Société des Archives de la Saintonge et de l'Aunis,.....	"Bulletin of the Society of Saintonge and Anis"	Literary, bibliography.	City	Q.	400
Recueil de la Commission des Arts et Monuments Historiques de la Charente-Inférieure,.....	"Collection of Reports of the Commission of Art and Historic Monuments of the Charente-Inférieure"	Scientific.....	City.....	3 t. Y.	300

Saint-Gaudens, Pop. 4,087—Department Haute-Gironde.

Journal de Saint-Gaudens,.....	"Journal of St. Gaudens"	Agricultural	Department	W.	1,200
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Saint-Hilaire, Pop. 3,148—Department Manche.

Glaneur de la Manche, (le).....	"The Gleaner of the Manche"	Manufactures.....	District.....	W.	1,000
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<i>Saint-Germain-en-Laye, Pop. 16,978—Department Seine-et-Oise.</i>					
Impartial, (l')...."The Impartial"	Republican, radical	City and vicinity	S.W.	2,100	
Industriel, (l')...."The Manufacturer"	Commercial, industrial	Town	W.	2,000	
Journal de Saint Germain-en-Laye,...."Journal of St. Germain-en-Laye"	Agr., forestry, com.	Department	W.	1,700	
Saint Germain Annonces,...."St. Germain Advertisements"	Adv., judicial notices	Town	W.	1,000	
Libérateur, (le)...."The Liberator"	Non-political	Department	M.	800	
<i>Saint-Jean-d'Angély, Pop. 6,309—Department Charente-Inférieure.</i>					
Echo (l') Saintongeais,...."The Echo of Saintonge"	Rep., vine culture, mfrs.	Town	S.W.	1,000	
Union (l') Conservatrice,...."The Conservative Union"	Bon., agr., com.	Department	S.W.	1,200	
Volonté Nationale, (la)...."The National Will"	Rep., industrial, trade	Town	S.W.	300	
<i>Saint-Julien, Pop. 1,850—Department Haute-Savoie.</i>					
Echo du Salève,...."Echo of the Saleve" (name of the country)	Bon., cler., agr.	District	W.	800	
<i>Saint-Laurent-de-Carnoes, Pop. 2,090—Department Gard.</i>					
Moniteur de la Chapellerie,...."Monitor of the Hat Trade"	Industrial, com.	Europe and America	M.	600	
<i>Saint-Lô, Pop. 9,519—Department Manche.</i>					
Messenger de la Manche, (le)...."The Messenger of the Manche"	Cons., marine, com.	Town	S.W.	1,400	
Echo (l') Régional,...."The District Echo"	Bon., indus., agr.	Department	W.	1,000	
Moniteur de la Manche,...."Monitor of the Manche"	Bonapartist	Department	W.	1,600	
<i>Saint-Maixent, Pop. 4,259—Department Deux-Sèvres.</i>					
Sèvre, (la)...."The Sevre" (Name of a river)	Imper., agr., com.	Departments	S.W.	3,500	
<i>Saint-Malo, Pop. 10,061—Department Ile-et-Vilaine.</i>					
Journal de Saint-Malo,...."Journal of St. Malo"	Lib., protect. fish	Town and vicinity	S.W.	1,200	
République, (la)...."The Republic"	Republican	Town and vicinity	W.	600	
<i>Saint-Mandé, Pop. 7,500—Department Seine.</i>					
Saint-Mandé-Journal,...."Saint Mandé Journal"	Non-political	Local	W.	1,500	
Moniteur Français des Carrossiers, Selliers, etc., (le)...."French Monitor for Carriage-makers, Saddlers," etc.	Industrial	Carriage-makers, etc.	S.M.	500	
<i>Saint-Marcelin, Pop. 2,839—Department Isère.</i>					
Mémorial de Saint-Marcelin,...."Memorial of Saint Marcelin"	Agricultural	Department	W.	800	
<i>Sainte-Menehould, Pop. 3,376—Department Marne.</i>					
Revue de la Marne,...."Review of the Marne"	Agricultural, literary	Department	S.W.	1,000	
<i>Saint-Mihiel, Pop. 5,146—Department Meuse.</i>					
Meuse, (la)...."The Meuse"	Rep., agricultural	Departments	D.	5,000	
Narrateur de Saint-Mihiel, (le)...."The Narrator of St. Mihiel"	Conservative, indus.	Town and dep't.	W.	3,200	
<i>Saint-Nazaire, Pop. 14,761—Department Loire-Inférieure.</i>					
Courrier de Saint-Nazaire,...."Courier of St. Nazaire"	Bon., mari., com.	Colonies	W.	750	
Avenir, (l')...."The Future"	Rep., fisheries, indus.	Department	W.	1,100	
<i>Saint-Nicolas, Pop. 4,109—Department Meurthe-et-Moselle.</i>					
Gazette Populaire de Saint-Nicolas-et-Varangeville,...."Popular Gazette of St. Nicholas and Varangeville"	Agriculture	District	W.	1,050	
<i>Saint-Omer, Pop. 21,404—Department Pas-de-Calais.</i>					
Indépendant (l') du Pas-de-Calais,...."The Independent of Pas-de-Calais"	Cons., legit., agr., com.	Town	D.	2,000	
Mémorial Artésien,...."Artesian Memorial"	Rep., indus., com., marine	Department	T.W.	2,200	

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<i>Saint-Pierre-lès-Calais, Pop. 22,349—Department Pas-de-Calais.</i>					
Patriote, (le)...."The Patriot".....	Mod. rep., agri., marine.	Calais, suburbs.	T. W.		950
Avenir (l') de Saint Pierre...."The Future of St. Pierre"	Cons., indus., com.	Town	S. W.		1,000
Impartial, (l')...."The Impartial".....	Agricultural	District	W.		800
<i>Saint-Pol, Pop. 3,872—Department Pas-de-Calais.</i>					
Abeille (l') de la Ternoise,...."The Ternoise Bee".....	Agr., com., non-polit.	Department	W.		1,000
<i>Saint-Pons, Pop. 3,358—Department Hérault.</i>					
Echo de Saint-Pons,...."Echo of St. Pons".....	Republican, agr.	Town	W.		750
Revue de Saint-Pons,...."Review of St. Pons".....	Local news	Neighborhood	W.		500
<i>Saint-Quentin, Pop. 37,980—Department Aisne.</i>					
Avenir (l') de l'Aisne,...."The Future of the Aisne".....	Bonapartist	Department	T. W.		1,500
Conservateur de l'Aisne, (le)...."The Aisne Conserva- tive".....	Mon., relig., com.	City	T. W.		1,500
Gleaner de Saint-Quentin, (le)...."The Gleaner of St. Quentin".....	Rep., agr., indus.	Department	T. W.		3,000
Guetteur de Saint-Quentin et de l'Aisne, (le)...."The Watchman of St. Quentin and of the Aisne".....	Republican	City	T. W.		2,600
Journal de Saint-Quentin,...."St. Quentin Journal".....	Cons., lit., free-trader, relig., liberal	France	T. W.		4,000
Aigle (l') de Saint-Jean,...."The Eagle of St. John".....	Literary	City	W.		500
Semaine du Clergé, (la)...."The Clerical Week".....	Religious	Department	W.		1,200
Tablettes Saint-Quentinoises, "The St. Quentin Tablets"	Literary, advertising	City	W.		1,500
Vulgarisateur, (le)...."The Popularizer".....	Monarchist, comic	City	M.		1,500
<i>Saint-Servan, Pop. 9,912—Department Ille-et-Vilaine.</i>					
Union (l') des deux Villes,...."The Union of the two Cities".....	Literary, com.	Town and vicinity	W.		1,000
<i>Saint-Sever, Pop. 2,225—Department Landes.</i>					
Progrès de la Chalosse, (le)...."The Progress of Cha- losse".....	Republican, agr.	Department	S. W.		1,000
Nouvelle Chalosse, (la)...."The New Chalosse" (name of the country).....	Literary, advertising	District	W.		850
Annuaire des Landes,...."Landes Annual".....	Almanac, advs.	Department	Y.		300
<i>Saint-Tropez, Pop. 3,236—Department Var.</i>					
Avenir (l') du Golfe,...."The future of the Gulf".....	Non-political, marine		W.		500
Tropézien, (le)...."The Tropezian" (from the name of the town).....	Republican, fisheries	Town	W.		700
<i>Saint-Valery, Pop. 4,030—Department Seine-Inférieure.</i>					
Pays de Caux, (le)...."The Country of Caux".....	Republican	Departments	S. W.		300
<i>Saint-Yriex, Pop. 3,542—Department Haute-Vienne.</i>					
Echo de Saint-Yriex,...."Echo of St. Yriex".....	Non-political, agr.	District	W.		500
<i>Salins, Pop. 5,577—Department Jura.</i>					
Salinois, (le)....(From the name of the town).....	Cons., mineral springs, mfg.	Department	W.		1,000
<i>Sancerre, Pop. 2,830—Department Cher.</i>					
Journal de Sancerre,...."Journal of Sancerre".....	Rep., agr., com.	District	W.		950
<i>Sarlat, Pop. 4,521—Department Dordogne.</i>					
Gleaner, (le)...."The Gleaner".....	Rep., vinicul., agr.	Department	W.		1,200
Sarladais, (le)....(From the name of the town).....	Cons., metallurgy, indus.	Town, vicinity	W.		700
Union, (l')...."The Union".....	Legitimist, com.	District	W.		500

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Saumur, Pop. 13,463—Department Maine-et-Loire.					
Courrier, (le)...."The Courier".....	Republican, agr.....	Town, suburbs.....	D.	2,000	
Echo Saumurois,...."Echo of Saumur".....	Monarchist, indus.....	Department.....	T.W.	2,300	
Guignol, (le)...."Punch and Judy".....	Satiric, humorous.....	District.....	W.	1,100	
Sauveterre, Pop. 1,544—Department Gironde.					
Drapeau de l'Ordre (le)...."The Flag of Order".....	Republican, agr.....	Neighborhood.....	W.	500	
Savenay, Pop. 1,703—Department Loire-Inférieure.					
Glaneur Savenaisien, (le)...."The Savenasian Gleaner".....	Lit., com., agr.....	District.....	W.	520	
Sedan, Pop. 15,862—Department Ardennes.					
Vigilant, (le)...."The Vigilant".....	Republican.....	City.....	D.	1,000	
Echo des Ardennes, (l')...."The Echo of the Ardennes".....	Rep., agr., com.....	Town and dep't.....	T.W.	1,800	
Brasseur, (le)...."The Brewer".....	Commercial.....	City.....	W.	500	
Revue Ardennaise, (la)...."The Ardennes Review".....	Lit., indus., com.....	Department.....	W.	1,200	
Voix des Ardennes, (la)...."The Voice of the Ardennes".....	Republican, indus.....	Town.....	W.	1,000	
Segré, Pop. 2,212—Department Maine-et-Loire.					
Mercure Segréen, (le)...."The Segrean Mercury".....	Literary, miscel.....	Department.....	W.	1,300	
Semur, Pop. 4,022—Department Côte-d'Or.					
Courrier, (le)...."The Courier".....	Rep., pastoral, indus.....	Town.....	S.W.	1,200	
Echo de l'Auxois, (l')...."The Echo of Auxois".....	Rep., agr., cattle trade.....	Vicinity.....	S.W.	1,150	
Electeur de la Côte-d'Or,...."Elector of the Cote d'Or".....	Republican, industrial.....	Department.....	S.W.	1,000	
Senlis, Pop. 6,537—Department Oise.					
Journal de Senlis,...."Journal of Senlis".....	Rep., legal, com.....	Department.....	S.W.	1,000	
Nouvelliste, (le)...."The Newsmonger".....	Conservative, agr.....	Town.....	W.	890	
Droit Français, (le)...."The French Law".....	Review of French legislation.....	Department.....	W.	500	
Sens, Pop. 12,251—Department Yonne.					
Courrier de l'Yonne,...."Courier of the Yonne".....	Monarchist, mfrs.....	Town.....	W.	1,700	
Union de l'Yonne,...."Union of the Yonne".....	Legitimist, literary.....	Town.....	W.	1,000	
Semaine Religieuse, (la)...."The Religious Week".....	Catholic.....	Diocese.....	W.	700	
Sézanne, Pop. 4,690—Department Marne.					
Courrier de Sézanne,...."Courier of Sezanne".....	Legitimist, agricultural.....	Department.....	S.W.	900	
Journal de Sézanne,...."Journal of Sezanne".....	Republican, mfrs.....	Town.....	S.W.	1,100	
Sillé-le-Guillaume, Pop. 2,995—Department Sarthe.					
Alpes Mancelles, (les)...."The Alps of Le Mans".....	Commercial.....	District.....	W.	1,150	
Commerce de Sillé, (le)...."The Trade of Sille".....	Non-political, com.....	District.....	W.	1,000	
Sisteron, Pop. 3,768—Department Basses-Alpes.					
Publicateur de Sisteron, (le)...."The Publisher of Sis- teron".....	Pastoral, com., adv.....	Departments.....	W.	4,000	
République des Alpes, (la)...."The Republic of the Alps".....	Republican, agricultural.....	Town.....	W.	1,000	
Soissons, Pop. 10,754—Department Aisne.					
Argus (l') Soissonnois,...."The Soissonian Argus".....	Rep., agr., com.....	Department.....	T.W.	2,000	
Guéteur, (le)...."The Watchman".....	Republican, agr.....	Town.....	T.W.	1,200	
Impartial (l') de l'Aisne,...."The Impartial of the Aisne".....	Republican, indus.....	Town.....	T.W.	800	
Progrès de l'Aisne, (le)...."The Progress of the Aisne".....	Rep., com., agr.....	District.....	T.W.	1,000	
Avenir (l') de l'Aisne,...."The Future of the Aisne".....	Viniculture, agriculture.....	Country.....	W.	900	
Semaine Religieuse, (la)...."The Religious Week".....	Catholic.....	Department.....	W.	1,800	
Sotheville-les-Rouen, Pop. 11,278—Department Seine-Inférieure.					
Journal de Sotheville,...."Journal of Sotheville".....	Non-political, mfrs.....	Town.....	W.	1,200	

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Soulac, Pop. 2,362—Department Gironde.					
Avenir de Soulac, (l')....	"The Future of Soulac".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town and vicinity..	W.	750
Surgrères, Pop. 3,246—Department Charente-Inférieure.					
Avenir (l') de Surgrères,....	"The Future of Surgeres"..	Rep., dem., com., agr..	Department.....	W.	1,100
Tarare, Pop. 13,565—Department Rhône.					
Bon Citoyen, (le)....	"The Good Citizen".....	Non-political.....	City and vicinity..	W.	1,100
Bulletin de la Société de Viticulture,....	"Bulletin of the Society of Wine Culture".....	Agricultural.....	France.....	2 t. Y.	250
Tarascon, Pop. 7,777—Department Bouches-du-Rhône.					
Journal de Tarascon,....	"Journal of Tarascon".....	Rep., com., indus....	Town and vicinity..	W.	1,000
Conciliateur, (le)....	"The Conciliator".....	Literary.....	District.....	W.	800
Deux Rives, (les)....	"The Two River Banks".....	Lit., finan., agr.....	Department.....	W.	1,000
Tarbes, Pop. 11,080—Department Hautes-Pyrénées.					
Ere (l') Nouvelle,....	"The New Era".....	Bonapartist, indus....	Town.....	D.	650
Observateur, (l')....	"The Observer".....	Rep., pastoral, bee culture.	Department.....	D.	2,000
Bien Public, (le)....	"The Public Welfare".....	Republican, com.....	Town.....	T. W.	1,450
Journal de Barèges Saint-Sauveur,....	"Journal of Barèges St. Sauveur".....	Bathing, issued in summer only, strangers' list	France.....	W.	1,500
Revue Catholique, (la)....	"The Catholic Review".....	Religious.....	Abroad.....	W.	1,400
Union (l') Républicaine,....	"The Republican Union".....	Rep., food production, mining interests.....	Departments.....	W.	1,800
Thiers, Pop. 11,182—Department Puy-de-Dôme.					
Album de Thiers, (l')....	"Sketch Book of Thiers".....	Independent, indus....	Town.....	W.	2,000
Chambre Haute, (la)....	"The Upper House" (Senate).....	Literary.....	Town.....	W.	800
Journal de Thiers,....	"Journal of Thiers".....	Commercial, advr....	Neighborhood.....	W.	1,000
Thonon, Pop. 3,953—Department Haute-Savoie.					
Chablais, (le)....	"The Chablais" (name of the old province).....	Relig., cons., legit., agr., lit., com.....	Town.....	W.	400
Leman, (le)....	"The Leman" (name of a lake).....	Agricultural.....	Department.....	W.	500
Thouars, Pop. 3,468—Department Deux-Sèvres.					
Conservateur, (le)....	"The Conservative".....	Monarchist, com.....	Town.....	S. W.	900
Thouarsais, (le)....	"The Thouarsais" (from the name of the town).....	Ag., cattle trade.....	District.....	W.	1,000
Tonnerre, Pop. 4,991—Department Yonne.					
Bourguignon, (le)....	"The Burgundian".....	Ag., wine culture, com..	Vicinity.....	S. W.	1,150
Echo (l') du Tonnerrois,....	"The Echo of Tonnerre".....	Monarchist, agr.....	Department.....	S. W.	1,000
Toul, Pop. 9,566—Department Meurthe-et-Moselle.					
Echo (l') Toulais,....	"The Echo of Toul".....	Rep., com., mfg.....	Town.....	W.	1,200
Toulon, Pop. 77,726—Department Var.					
Petit Var, (le)....	"The Little Var".....	Republican.....	Department.....	D.	4,500
Progrès du Var,....	"Progress of the Var".....	Rep., com., finan.....	City.....	D.	2,000
Sentinelles du Midi, (la)....	"The Sentinel of the South".....	Cons., maritime, com..	City.....	D.	1,500
Annonces, (les)....	"Advertisements".....	Notices, sales, rents..	City.....	W.	1,000
Gazette Toulonnaise,....	"Toulon Gazette".....	Shipping, slightly mon..	City and vicinity..	W.	300
Toulon-Théâtre,....	"Toulon Theatre".....	Theatrical.....	Local.....	W.	2,000
Revue Méridionale,....	"Southern Review".....	Non-political.....	Department.....	M.	1,250
Toulouse, Pop. 131,642—Department Haute-Garonne.					
Dépêche, (la)....	"The Despatch".....	Radical republican.....	Department.....	D.	8,700
Echo (l') de la Province,....	"The Echo of the Province".....	Legitimist, com.....	City.....	D.	1,200
Gazette du Languedoc,....	"Gazette of Languedoc".....	Legitimist, financial..	Suburbs.....	D.	1,000
Journal de Toulouse,....	"Journal of Toulouse".....	Cons., agr., com.....	Departments.....	D.	2,800

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[Toulouse continued.]					
Messenger de Toulouse, (le)....	"The Messenger of Toulouse"	Cons., agr., fin., lit., com., Catholic.	France and Europe.	D.	10,000
Nouvelles, (les)....	"The News"	Legit., com., financial.	France and abroad.	D.	12,000
Progrès Libéral, (le)....	"Liberal Progress"	Rep., agr., com.	Departments.	D.	2,800
Republicain du Sud-Ouest, (le)....	"The Republican of the Southwest"	Rep., agr., industrial.	France.	D.	4,000
Réveil, (le)....	"The Reveille"	Rep., free trader, social., com., finance.	Europe.	D.	10,000
Souveraineté du Peuple, (la)....	"The Sovereignty of the People"	Imper., indus., com.	City and dep't.	D.	3,500
Union (l') du Midi,....	"Southern Union"	Legitimist.	Department.	D.	2,000
Épicerie, (l')....	"The Grocery"	Commercial.	Local.	T.W.	800
Ami du Foyer, (l')....	"The Friend of the Fireside"	Literary.	France.	W.	2,100
Dimanche Illustré,....	"Illustrated Sunday"	Literary, religious.	France and abroad.	W.	3,000
Étudiant, (l')....	"The Student"	Judicial.	France.	W.	1,500
Folie Programme,....	"Programme of Mirth"	Theatrical.	Local.	W.	2,000
Frétilleur, (le)....	"The Fidget"	Polit., illus., satirical.	City and vicinity.	W.	3,000
Garonne, (la)....	"The Garonne"	Republican.	City and vicinity.	W.	1,500
Guêpe, (la)....	"The Wasp"	Rep., satir., illustrated.	City.	W.	1,000
Journal d'Annonces,....	"Journal of Advertisements"	Announcements and wants.	City.	W.	1,100
Midi Artiste, (le)....	"The Artistical South"	Lit., mus., artistic.	Neighborhood.	W.	1,000
Moniteur Agricole du Sud-Ouest,....	"Agricultural Monitor of the Southwest"	Agricultural.	Department.	W.	2,500
Midi Théâtre,....	"Theatre of the South"	Theatrical.	South of France.	W.	2,200
Moniteur du Commerce, (le)....	"The Monitor of Commerce"	Com., fin., industrial.	City.	W.	1,200
Passe-Partout, (le)....	"The Master Key"	Theatrical.	Local.	W.	2,000
Petit Toulousain, (le)....	"The Little Toulousian"	Rad. rep., labor questions.	District.	W.	1,800
Rien qui Vaille,....	"Mere Trifles"	Illus., comic, witty.	Southern France.	W.	3,700
Semaine Catholique, (la)....	"The Catholic Week"	Religious.	Catholic circles.	W.	5,000
Gazette Médico-Chirurgicale,....	"Medico-Surgical Gazette"	Med., surg., pharma.	France.	T.M.	1,000
Moniteur Financier, (le)....	"The Financial Monitor"	Finances.	Financiers.	S.M.	3,100
Bien pour Tous, (le)....	"For Everyone's Good"	Cons., com., fin.	City.	S.M.	1,500
Bulletin de l'Association Catholique,....	"Bulletin of the Catholic Society"	Religious.	City.	M.	1,000
Conseiller de la Famille,....	"Family Counsellor"	Conversational.	Department.	M.	1,200
Echo (l') des Familles,....	"The Families' Echo"	Literary, miscellany.	District.	M.	2,000
Journal du Droit Administratif,....	"Journal of Administrative Law"	Jurisprudence.	France and Europe.	M.	2,000
Matériaux Pour l'Histoire de l'Homme,....	"Materials for the History of Man"	Historical.	France.	M.	500
Messenger du Cœur de Jésus,....	"Messenger from the Heart of Jesus"	Religious, Catholic.	France and abroad.	M.	100,000
Petit Messenger du Cœur de Marie (le)....	"Little Messenger from the Heart of Mary"	Religious, Catholic.	France and Europe.	M.	42,000
Revue Vétérinaire,....	"Veterinary Review"	Medical, surgical.	City.	M.	1,000
Art (l') Catholique,....	"Catholic Art"	Literary, miscel.	City.	Q.	1,000
Bulletin de la Mode,....	"Bulletin of Fashions"	Fashions.	Department.	Q.	300
Bulletin Trimestriel,....	"Quarterly Bulletin"	Scientific.	Department.	Q.	500
Almanach de Toulouse et des Campagnes,....	"Almanac of Toulouse and the Country Places"	Directory of Toulouse.	South France.	A.	5,000

Tourcoing, Pop. 33,013—Department Nord.

Gazette de Tourcoing,....	"Gazette of Tourcoing"	Legit., com., finan.	City.	D.	1,200
Indicateur, (l')....	"The Indicator"	Advertising.	City and vicinity.	W.	1,200

Tournon, Pop. 4,947—Department Ardèche.

Journal de Tournon,....	"Journal of Tournon"	Lit., com., local.	Department.	W.	1,300
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Tournus, Pop. 4,412—Department Saône-et-Loire.					
Journal de Tournus,....	"Journal of Tournus"	Republican, agr.....	Department.....	S.W.	1,400
Same.....		Republican, agr.....	Department.....	W.	1,500
Bulletin des Crîées de Province,....	"Bulletin of Public Auctions of the Province"	Com., food products. Europe, United States.	W.		1,800
Journal du Cultivateur de Saône et Loire et de l'Ain,....	"Farmer's Journal of the Saone and Loire and Ain"	Agricultural.....	Departments.....	S.M.	2,200
Tours, Pop. 48,325—Department Indre-et-Loire.					
Indépendant (l') d'Indre-et-Loire,....	"The Independent of Indre and Loire"	Bon., agr., mfg.....	Department.....	D.	2,000
Journal d'Indre et Loire,....	"Journal of Indre and Loire"	Legitimist, indus.....	France.....	D.	3,500
Union Libérale,....	"Liberal Union"	Rep., vinicul., agr.....	France.....	D.	4,000
Echo (l') d'Indre-et-Loire,....	"Echo of the Indre and Loire"	Rep., silk culture, agr.....	District.....	S.W.	1,500
Messenger d'Indre-et-Loire,....	"Messenger of Indre and Loire"	Cons., com., finan.....	City.....	W.	1,200
Semaine Religieuse, (la)....	"The Religious Week"	Religious.....	Department.....	W.	3,000
Graphologie, (la)....	"Graphology"	Scientific.....	France.....	S.M.	500
Journal des Fonds de Commerce,....	"Journal of Commercial Funds" (for sale in France)	Advertising journal, distributed gratuitously..			
			Department.....	S.M.	2,000
Éclair, (l')....	"The Lightning"	Non-political.....	Department.....	M.	1,000
Jardin de la France, (le)....	"The Garden of France"	Non-political.....	Department.....	M.	1,500
Journal des Propriétés à Vendre en France,....	"Journal of Estates for Sale in France"	Property adv. for sale or rent.....	France.....	M.	2,500
Journal des Libraires,....	"Journal of the Booksellers"	Com., bibliography	France.....	M.	600
Tréguier, Pop. 3,611—Department Côtes-du-Nord.					
Journal de Tréguier,....	"Journal of Treguier"	Commercial, agr.....	Neighborhood	W.	1,050
Keloio-ar-Fé,....	(Written in the old Armorican language)	Religious.....	District.....	W.	900
Trévoux, Pop. 2,127—Department Ain.					
Journal of Trévoux,....	"Journal of Trevoux"	Republican, mfg.....	Town.....	W.	800
Trouville, Pop. 5,161—Department Calvados.					
Avenir (l') Trouvillais,....	"The Future of Trouville"	Lit., agr., com.....	Department.....	W.	1,250
Plage, (la)....	"The Sea Shore"	Literary, mis.....	Town.....	W.	1,100
Troyes, Pop. 41,275—Department Aube.					
Aube, (l')....	"The Aube" (name of the department)	Rep., agr., woolen indus.....	France.....	D.	3,300
Avenir (l') Républicain,....	"The Republican Future"	Rep., pastoral, com.....	District.....	D.	1,500
Courrier de l'Aube,....	"Courier of the Aube"	Bonapartist, com.....	City.....	D.	600
Progrès National,....	"National Progress"	Legit., relig., agr., protectionist..	Vicinity.....	D.	1,000
Journal de Troyes,....	"Journal of Troyes"	An edition of the l'Aube.....	Department.....	S.W.	2,000
Nord-Est, (le)....	"The Northeast"	Agricultural, hort.....	District.....	S.M.	800
Tulle, Pop. 11,038—Department Corrèze.					
Corrèzein, (le)....	"The Correzian"	Imp., indus., com.....	Town.....	T.W.	1,000
Limousin et Quercy,....	"Limousin and Quercy"	Literary, agr.....	District.....	T.W.	2,000
Républicain, (le)....	"The Republican"	Rep., agr., mfg.....	Department.....	S.W.	1,200
Bulletin de la Société des Lettres, Sciences et Arts,....	"Bulletin of the Society of Letters, Sciences and Arts"	Reports, essays, critical	France.....	M.	800
Ussel, Pop. 2,822—Department Corrèze.					
Facteur, (le)....	"The Letter Carrier"	Commercial, financial.	Neighborhood	W.	1,025
Uzès, Pop. 4,865—Department Gard.					
Courrier d'Uzès,....	"Courier of Uzès"	Literary, com.....	Town.....	W.	1,200
Journal d'Uzès,....	"Journal of Uzès"	Republican, agr.....	Department.....	W.	1,500
Valence, Pop. 20,476—Department Drôme.					
Journal de Valence,....	"Journal of Valence"	Rep., indus., agr.....	Department.....	D.	3,000
Semaine du Dauphiné et du Vivarais,....	"Week of Dauphiny and Vivarais"	Cons., indus., agr.....	District.....	W.	1,200
Pouvoir de Marie, (le)....	"The Power of Mary"	Religious.....	City.....	S.M.	500
Petites Affiches Dauphinoises,....	"Little Dauphinise Advertisements"	Notices, sales, rents.....	Vicinity.....	M.	1,000

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Valenciennes, Pop. 24,662—Department Nord.					
Courrier du Nord,....	"Courier of the North".....	Rep., indus., beet sugar..	City.....	T.W.	1,200
Echo de la Frontière,....	"Echo of the Frontier".....	Conservative, com.....	District.....	T.W.	1,000
Impartial du Nord, (l')....	"The Impartial of the North".....	Republican.....	City and vicinity..	T.W.	700
Feuille d'Annonces de l'Arrondissement,....	"Advertiser of the District".....	Com., notices, sales, rents..	Department....	W.	3,500
Sport-Nord, (le)....	"The Sport of the North".....	Non-political.....	Department.....	W.	1,800
Coopérateur, (le)....	"The Cooperator".....	Commercial, agr.....	City and dep't....	M.	1,500
Valognes, Pop. 4,910—Department Manche.					
Journal de l'Arrondissement de Valognes,....	"Journal of the District of Valognes".....	Rep., maritime, agr....	Department.....	W.	1,500
Journal de Valognes,....	"Journal of Valognes".....	Rep., indus., com.....	Town and vicinity..	W.	1,200
Valréas, Pop. 3,186—Department Vaucluse.					
Avenir (l') Séricicole,....	"The Future of the Silk Culture".....	Agricultural, indus....	Neighborhood	W.	1,000
Vannes, Pop. 15,716—Department Morbihan.					
Avenir (l') du Morbihan,....	"The Future of Morbihan".....	Rep., maritime, indus..	City.....	S.W.	500
Petit (le) Breton,....	"The Little Breton".....	Legitimist, com.....	District.....	S.W.	1,000
Vassy, Pop. 2,799—Department Haute-Marne.					
Impartial, (l')....	"The Impartial".....	Conservative, agr.....	Neighborhood	W.	1,000
Progrès, (le)....	"The Progress".....	Rep., wine culture, mfg....	Department.....	W.	1,300
Vendôme, Pop. 7,806—Department Loir-et-Cher.					
Loir, (le)....	"The Loir" (name of a river).....	Monarchist, indus....	Town.....	W.	1,500
Carillon, (le)....	"The Chime".....	Non-political.....	City and vicinity..	W.	1,000
Verdun, Pop. 15,433—Department Meuse.					
Courrier de Verdun,....	"Courier of Verdun".....	Cons., com., finan.....	City.....	T.W.	1,050
Progrès de la Meuse,....	"Progress of the Meuse".....	Rep., indus., agr.....	Department.....	T.W.	1,200
Journal des Postes et des Télégraphes,....	"Journal of Mail and Telegraphs".....	Republican, admin.....	Department.....	W.	800
Vernon, Pop. 6,384—Department Eure.					
Gazette de Vernon, (la)....	"The Gazette of Vernon".....	Rep., com., indus., judicial.	Town, vicinity..	W.	1,200
Journal de Vernon,....	"Journal of Vernon".....	Anti-clerical, indus., com., finan., agr.....	Department.....	W.	1,500
Versailles, Pop. 49,552—Department Seine-et-Oise.					
Union Libérale de Seine et Oise,....	"Liberal Union of Seine and Oise".....	Republican.....	Department	T.W.	1,200
Courrier de Versailles,....	"Courier of Versailles".....	Anti-rep., com., cons..	City.....	S.W.	1,500
Gazette de Seine et Oise,....	"Seine and Oise Gazette".....	Relig., agr., finan., com....	District.....	S.W.	1,500
Libéral, (le)....	"The Liberal".....	General news.....	Department.....	S.W.	1,100
Journal de Versailles,....	"Journal of Versailles".....	Non-political.....	City and vicinity..	W.	1,100
Petites Annonces Versaillaises,....	"Little Versailles Advertiser".....	Announcements.....	City and Paris.....	W.	1,200
Signal, (le)....	"The Signal".....	Rep., anti-clerical.....	Neighborhood.....	W.	1,600
Semaine Religieuse, (la)....	"The Religious Week".....	Religious	Department	W.	2,000
Tribune Coloniale, (la)....	"The Colonial Tribune".....	Republican.....	France.....	W.	1,800
Messager de Seine et Oise, (le)....	"Messenger of Seine and Oise".....	Non-political.....	Country.....	S.M.	1,000
Vervins, Pop. 2,889—Department Aisne.					
Journal de Vervins,....	"Journal of Vervins".....	Republican, mfrs.....	District	T.W.	1,900
Impartial (l') de l'Aisne,....	"The Impartial of the Aisne".....	Republican, industrial.	Town and dep't..	T.W.	1,200
Vesoul, Pop. 9,097—Department Haute-Saône.					
Avenir (l') de la Haute-Saône,....	"The Future of the Haute-Saône".....	Rad., agr., indus....	Town.....	S.W.	1,300
Courrier de la Haute-Saône,....	"Courier of the Haute-Saône".....	Legit., agr., com.....	Department.....	S.W.	1,500
Journal de la Haute-Saône,....	"Journal of the Haute-Saône".....	Cons., trade, financial.	Vicinity.....	S.W.	1,000

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Vichy, Pop. 6,154—Department Allier.					
Journal de Vichy,....	"Journal of Vichy".....	Municipal.....	District.....	D.....	1,500
Avenir (l') de Vichy,....	"The Future of Vichy".....	Republican, literary.....	Town.....	T.W.....	1,200
Saison Élegante de Vichy,....	"Fashionable Season of Vichy".....	Literary.....	Watering places.....	W.....	1,800
Vichy Médical,....	"Medical Vichy".....	Medicated waters.....	France.....	W.....	1,000
Vienne, Pop. 22,950—Department Isère.					
Journal de Vienne et de l'Isère,....	"Journal of Vienne and of Isère".....	Mon., indus., metals.....	Departments.....	W.....	1,200
Moniteur Viennois,....	"Viennese Monitor".....	Republican, com.....	City.....	W.....	1,080
Revue du Dauphiné et du Vivarais,....	"Review of Dauphine and Vivarais".....	Literary, miscellany.....	France.....	M.....	1,000
Vigne Américaine, (la)....	"The American Vine".....	Non-political.....	Department.....	M.....	300
Vierzon, Pop. 8,995—Department Cher.					
Impartial de Vierzon,....	"Impartial of Vierzon".....	Rep., agr., steel and iron.....	Local.....	W.....	1,000
Villefranche-sur-Saône, Pop. 11,994—Department Rhône.					
Journal de Villefranche,....	"Journal of Villefranche".....	Mon., com., lit., adv.....	Town.....	S.W.....	800
Villefranche-de-Rouergue, Pop. 7,819—Department Aveyron.					
Journal de Villefranche,....	"Journal of Villefranche".....	Conservative, agr.....	Neighborhood.....	W.....	450
Villejuif, Pop. 1,931—Department Seine.					
Républicain du Canton de Villejuif, (le)....	"Republican of Villejuif District".....	Republican.....	Local.....	W.....	500
Villeneuve-sur-Lot, Pop. 9,681—Department Lot-et-Garonne.					
Progrès, (le)....	"The Progress".....	Republican, agr.....	District.....	S.W.....	1,150
Avenir du Lot, (l')....	"The Future of the Lot".....	Non-political.....	City and vicinity.....	W.....	400
Essai, (l')....	"The Essay".....	Literary.....	Town.....	W.....	1,000
Vincennes, Pop. 18,243—Department Seine.					
Echo de Vincennes,....	"Vincennes Echo".....	Non-political, agr.....	Local.....	W.....	1,500
Eclaireur, (l')....	"The Scout".....	Non-political, literary.....	City.....	W.....	1,250
Vire, Pop. 6,718—Department Calvados.					
Journal de Vire,....	"Journal of Vire".....	Com., fin., judicial.....	Department.....	W.....	400
Vitré, Pop. 8,475—Department Ille-et-Vilaine.					
Chronique de Vitré,....	"Chronicle of Vitré".....	Republican, com.....	District.....	W.....	1,000
Journal de Vitré,....	"Journal of Vitré".....	Legitimist, industrial.....	Department.....	W.....	1,200
Vitry-le-François, Pop. 7,580—Department Marne.					
Echo (l') de la Marne,....	"The Echo of the Marne".....	Monarchist, agr.....	Department.....	T.W.....	1,100
Messager de la Marne, (le)....	"The Messenger of the Marne".....	Republican, indus.....	Vicinity.....	T.W.....	1,000
Voiron, Pop. 7,909—Department Isère.					
Petit Voironnais, (le)....	"The Little Voironian".....	Com. indus., agr.....	Town and vicinity.....	W.....	500
Vouziers, Pop. 3,425—Department Ardennes.					
Echo Vouzinois,....	"Echo of Vouziers".....	Rad. rep., com.....	District.....	T.W.....	1,500
Union de Vouziers,....	"Union of Vouziers".....	Legit., pastoral, indus.....	Department.....	S.W.....	2,800
Yssingeaux, Pop. 3,716—Department Haute-Loire.					
Journal d'Yssingeaux,....	"Journal of Yssingeaux".....	Republican, agr.....	Local.....	W.....	1,200
Semaine d'Yssingeaux,....	"Weekly Yssingeaux".....	Literary.....	Vicinity.....	W.....	1,000
Yvetot, Pop. 7,636—Department Seine-Inférieure.					
Abeille (l') Cauchoise,....	"The Bee of the District of Caux".....	Conservative, agr.....	District.....	S.W.....	800
Réveil (le) d'Yvetot,....	"The Reveille of Yvetot".....	Republican.....	Vicinity.....	S.W.....	900



PROMINENT GERMAN NEWSPAPERS.

Prominent German Newspapers.—Above we give the fac-similes of several prominent German newspapers, most of which are dailies; some of them are even issued twice or thrice a day. They represent the principal trade centers of the German Empire and of Austria as well as different political and commercial interests. There is at the head of our reproduction the *Neue Preussische Zeitung*, the organ of the Ultramontane or Roman Catholic Party, published in Berlin and enjoying a large circulation. Next below it appears the fac-simile of the *Hamburgische Börsen-Halle*, one of the most important representatives not only of the Hamburg commerce, but of that of all Germany. The *Berlin Tribune* following next is one of the most popular newspapers of North Germany, bringing besides its valuable political matter local reports of Berlin law courts, etc. Other newspapers of importance are the *Frankfurter Zeitung*, published in Frankfort-on-the-Main and representing the interests of the German home trade; also, the *Leipziger Zeitung*, one of the most popular newspapers in the Kingdom of Saxony. The *Frankfurter Presse*, a political paper, has three editions daily.

Our limited space does not permit us to mention all the leading journals, but the above represented papers are second to none in the world in the matter of enterprise and ability.

THE GERMAN EMPIRE.

Composed of the United German States.

WILLIAM I., Emperor of Germany and King of Prussia. Population, 45,194,172. Capital, Berlin.

It will be understood that in the following lists all publications are in the German language, unless indicated to the contrary opposite the name of the exceptional publication.

For article descriptive of Germany, map, catalogue of banking institutions and table of money values, see index and other appropriate departments of this work.

It will be observed that all cities, towns and villages are arranged alphabetically, regardless of their size, importance or location, and not by states, provinces, etc.

Abbreviations—D., daily; 5 t. W., 5 times a week; 4 t. W., 4 times a week; T. W., tri-weekly; S. W., semi-weekly; W., weekly; 40 t. Y., 40 times a year; T. M., 3 times a month; 33 t. Y., 33 times a year; 30 t. Y., 30 times a year; 27 t. Y., 27 times a year; S. M., semi-monthly; 20 t. Y., 20 times a year; 18 t. Y., 18 times a year; 16 t. Y., 16 times a year; 15 t. Y., 15 times a year; 14 t. Y., 14 times a year; 13 t. Y., 13 times a year; M., monthly; 10 t. Y., 10 times a year; 9 t. Y., 9 times a year; S. Quar., semi-quarterly; 8 t. Y., 8 times a year; 6-8 t. Y., 6 to 8 times a year; B. M., every 2 months; 6 t. Y., 6 times a year; 5 t. Y., 5 times a year; 4-6 t. Y., 4 to 6 times a year; Quar., quarterly; 3 t. Y., 3 times a year; S. Y., semi-yearly; Yrly, yearly; Occ'l, irregularly.

It will be seen that the order of arrangement classifies the various publications of each city or town according to their frequency of issue:—first, D., daily; second, 5 t. W., 5 times a week; third, 4 t. W., 4 times a week; fourth, T. W., tri-weekly, etc.

DAS DEUTSCHE REICH.

Bestehend aus den vereinigten deutschen Staaten.

WILHELM I., Kaiser von Deutschland und König von Preussen. Einwohnerzahl, 45,194,172. Hauptstadt, Berlin.

Die in der folgenden Liste enthaltenen Publikationen sind selbstverständlich alle in deutscher Sprache, bis auf diejenigen, bei welchen eine andere Sprache angegeben ist.

Für die geographische Beschreibung Deutschlands, Karte, Bankverzeichniss und Geld-Tabelle, siehe Inhaltsverzeichniss und die darauf bezüglichen Theilen dieses Werkes.

Man wolle bemerken, dass Städte, Plätze und Dörfer alphabetisch geordnet sind, ohne Rücksicht auf deren Grösse, Bedeutung oder Lage, und nicht nach Staaten, Provinzen, u. s. w.

Abkürzungen—D., täglich; 5 t. W., 5 mal wöchentlich; 4 t. W., 4 mal wöchentlich; T. W., 3 mal wöchentlich; S. W., halbwochentlich; W., wöchentlich; 40 t. Y., 40 mal im Jahre; T. M., 3 mal monatlich; 33 t. Y., 33 mal im Jahre; 30 t. Y., 30 mal im Jahre; 27 t. Y., 27 mal im Jahre; S. M., halbmonatlich; 20 t. Y., 20 mal im Jahre; 18 t. Y., 18 mal im Jahre; 16 t. Y., 16 mal im Jahre; 15 t. Y., 15 mal im Jahre; 14 t. Y., 14 mal im Jahre; 13 t. Y., 13 mal im Jahre; M., monatlich; 10 t. Y., 10 mal im Jahre; 9 t. Y., 9 mal im Jahre; S. Quar., alle 6 Wochen; 8 t. Y., 8 mal im Jahre; 6-8 t. Y., 6 bis 8 mal im Jahre; B. M., alle 2 Monate; 6 t. Y., 6 mal im Jahre; 5 t. Y., 5 mal im Jahre; 4-6 t. Y., 4 bis 6 mal im Jahre; Quar., vierteljährlich; 3 t. Y., 3 mal im Jahre; S. Y., halbjährlich; Yrly, jährlich; Occ'l, unregelmässig.

Die Reihenfolge der verschiedenen Publikationen einer jeden einzelnen Stadt richtet sich darnach wie oft sie erscheinen, und zwar kommen:—zuerst, D., tägliche; zweitens, 5 t. W., 5 mal wöchentlich; drittens, 4 t. W., 4 mal wöchentlich; viertens, T. W., 3 mal wöchentlich, u. s. w.

L'EMPIRE D'ALLEMAGNE.

Composé des Etats Unis Germaniques.

GUILLAUME I., Empereur de Germanie et Roi de Prusse. Population, 45,194,172. Capitale, Berlin.

Il faut comprendre que dans les listes suivantes toutes les publications sont en langue Allemande à moins que le contraire ne soit indiqué vis-à-vis le nom de la publication qui fait exception.

Pour les articles descriptifs de l'Allemagne, le catalogue des institutions de banque et les tableaux des valeurs d'argent, voyez l'index et autres départements appropriés de cet ouvrage.

Il faut observer que toutes les villes, bourgades et villages sont arrangés alphabétiquement sans égard à leur grandeur, leur importance ou leur emplacement et non par états, provinces, etc.

Abréviations—D., quotidien; 5 t. W., 5 fois par semaine; 4 t. W., 4 fois par semaine; T. W., 3 fois par semaine; S. W., 2 fois par semaine; W., 1 fois par semaine; 40 t. Y., 40 fois par an; T. M., trois fois par mois; 33 t. Y., 33 fois par an; 30 t. Y., 30 fois par an; 27 t. Y., 27 fois par an; S. M., 2 fois par mois; 20 t. Y., 20 fois par an; 18 t. Y., 18 fois par an; 16 t. Y., 16 fois par an; 15 t. Y., 15 fois par an; 14 t. Y., 14 fois par an; 13 t. Y., 13 fois par an; M., mensuel; 10 t. Y., 10 fois par an; 9 t. Y., 9 fois par an; S. Q., 2 fois par trimestre; 8 t. Y., 8 fois par an; 6-8 t. Y., 6 à 8 fois par an; B. M., tous les deux mois; 6 t. Y., 6 fois par an; 5 t. Y., 5 fois par an; 4-6 t. Y., 4 à 6 fois par an; Quar., par trimestre; 3 t. Y., 3 fois par an; S. Y., tous les six mois; Y., 1 fois par an; Occ'l, irrégulier, ou occasionnel.

On peut voir que l'ordre de la classification arrange les diverses publications de chaque ville ou bourgade suivant la fréquence de leurs issues:—1, D., quotidien; 2, 5 t. W., 5 fois par semaine; 3, 4 t. W., 4 fois par semaine; 4, T. W., trois fois par semaine, etc.

THE GERMAN EMPIRE.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
<i>Titre Original.</i>	<i>Titre en Anglais.</i>	<i>Caracteristique Generale.</i>	<i>Lieu de Distribution.</i>	<i>Parait.</i>	<i>Tirage.</i>
<i>Ursprungs-Name.</i>	<i>Name in englischer Sprache.</i>	<i>Allgemeine Characteristic.</i>	<i>Feld der Circulation.</i>	<i>Erscheint.</i>	<i>Auflage.</i>
<i>Nombre Original.</i>	<i>Nombre en Ingles.</i>	<i>Caracter General.</i>	<i>Destinado.</i>	<i>Publica.</i>	<i>Tiraje</i>
Aachen (Aix-la-Chapelle), Pop. 80,000—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Aachener Anzeiger,....	"Aachen Advertiser".....	Political.....	Rhenish provinces.....	D.....	10,000
Aachener Zeitung,....	"Aachen Gazette".....	Lib., polit., Prot.....	City and district.....	D.....	1,500
Echo der Gegenwart,....	"Echo of the Present Times".....	Cons., Roman Cath.....	Rhenish provinces.....	D.....	16,000
Kur- und Fremdenliste,....	"Bath and Strangers' Reporter".....	Bathing news.....	City.....	D.....	500
Kur- und Badeliste,....	"Visitors' List of the Spas".....	Bathing news.....	City and suburbs.....	T.W.....	280
Aachener Sonntagsblatt,....	"Aachen Sunday News".....	Roman Catholic.....	City and district.....	S.W.....	2,000
Amtsblatt d. Königlichen Regierung zu Aachen,....	"Official Gazette of the Government at Aachen".....	Official.....	City and county.....	S.W.....	400
Aachener Anzeiger—Politisches Tageblatt,....	"Aachen Advertiser—Political Daily".....	Political.....	City and vicinity.....	W.....	800
Aachener Sonntags Anzeiger,....	"Aachen Sunday Advertiser".....	Miscellaneous.....	Rhenish provinces.....	W.....	8,000
Katholisches Wochenblatt,....	"Catholic Weekly".....	Roman Catholic.....	City.....	W.....	480
Paulus,.... (Paul the Apostle).....	Religious.....	Religious circles.....	W.....	300	
Rheinischer Jacquard,....	"Rhenish Jacquard".....	Textile industry.....	City and vicinity.....	W.....	450
Wochenblatt f. Wurmgebiet,....	"Wurm District Weekly".....	Political.....	Wurm district.....	W.....	600
Zeitschrift f. Deutschlands Wollen-Industrie,....	"Gazette for Germany's Woollen Industry".....	Industrial.....	Territorial.....	W.....	500
Rheinisch-Westfälische Schulzeitung,....	"Rhenish Westphalian School Gazette".....	Educational.....	Rhine provinces.....	S.M.....	2,000
Rheinischer Figaro,....	"Rhenish Figaro".....	Miscellaneous.....	City and county.....	S.M.....	800
Literarische Rundschau,....	"Literary Review".....	Literary.....	City, province.....	18 t. Y.....	2,000
Adresskarten-Sammler,....	"Business Card Collector".....	Business cards.....	City.....	M.....	480
Ami des Dames,....	"Ladies' Friend".....	(Fr.) Literary.....	Territorial.....	M.....	965
Calligraph, Der,....	"The Calligraph".....	Calligraphic.....	City.....	M.....	260
Gregoriusblatt,....	"Gregorius Paper".....	Roman Catholic.....	Religious circles.....	M.....	800
Pariser Phönix,....	"Parisian Phoenix".....	Miscellaneous.....	City and suburbs.....	M.....	325
Stenograph,....	"Stenograph".....	Stenographic.....	City.....	M.....	200
Longchamps,....	"Longchamps".....	Sporting.....	City and county.....	B.M.....	500
Recht u. Wahrheit, für,....	"For Justice and Truth".....	Miscellaneous.....	Territorial.....	Occl.....	1,800
Aalen, Pop. 5,552—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Kocher Zeitung,....	"Kocher Gazette".....	Political.....	Town, county.....	4 t. W.....	1,400
Abensberg, Pop. 1,440—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Abensberger Wochenblatt,....	"Abensberg Weekly".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town and vicinity.....	W.....	500
Achern, Pop. 2,767—Grand Duchy of Baden.					
Acherbote,....	"Acher Messenger".....	Political.....	Town, vicinity.....	T.W.....	600
Achim, Pop. 2,836—Province of Hanover.					
Neues Wochenblatt,....	"New Weekly Journal".....	Political.....	Town, suburbs.....	S.W.....	500
Adelsheim, Pop. 1,531—Grand Duchy of Baden.					
Bauländer Bote, Der,....	"The Bauland Messenger".....	Miscellaneous.....	Village, vicinity.....	T.W.....	800
Adenau, Pop. 1,427—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Adenauer Zeitung,....	"Adenau Gazette".....	Political.....	Village, vicinity.....	S.W.....	250
Adenauer Kreis- u. Wochenblatt,....	"Adenau County and Weekly News".....	Official.....	Village and county.....	W.....	300
Adorf, Pop. 3,133—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Grenzbote, Der,....	"The Frontier Messenger".....	Conservative.....	Town, vicinity.....	S.W.....	500
Ahlen, Pop. 3,535—Province of Westphalia.					
Ahlener Nachrichten,....	"Ahlen News".....	Political.....	Town, country.....	S.W.....	480
Ahrensbock, Pop. 1,882—Grand Duchy of Oldenburg.					
Ahrensböcker Nachrichten,....	"Ahrensböck News".....	Miscellaneous.....	Village, county.....	S.W.....	325
Ahrensburg, Pop. 1,473—Duchy of Holstein.					
Holsteinischer Bote,....	"Holstein Messenger".....	Miscellaneous.....	Village, vicinity.....	T.W.....	800
Stormarnsche Zeitung,....	"Stormarn Gazette".....	Political.....	Village, vicinity.....	S.W.....	950

DAS DEUTSCHE REICH.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Ahrweiler, Pop. 3,803—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Anzeiger für Bad Neuenahr,.....	"Advertiser for Bad Neuenahr"	Advertising	Town, vicinity	T.W.	1,200
Ahrweiler Zeitung,.....	"Ahrweiler Gazette"	Political	Town, county	T.W.	1,200
Ahrweiler Volksblatt,.....	"Ahrweiler Peoples' Journal"	Political	Town, vicinity	S.W.	1,900
Cur- u. Fremdenliste d. Bades Neuenahr,.....	"Hotel Reporter of the Neuenahr Springs"	Bath news	Town	W.	350
Aibling, Pop. 3,803—Province of Upper Bavaria.					
Aiblinger Wochenblatt,.....	"Aibling Weekly Journal"	Political	Town, vicinity	S.W.	400
Aichach, Pop. 2,551—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Amtsblatt f. d. Königliche Bezirksamts Aichach,.....	"Official Gazette of the County of Aichach"	Official	Town and county	W.	500
Aken, Pop. 5,270—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Akener Wochenblatt,.....	"Aken Weekly News"	Political	Town, vicinity	S.W.	500
Alfeld, Pop. 2,815—Province of Hanover.					
Elzer Zeitung,.....	"Elz Gazette"	Political	Town, vicinity	T.W.	400
Kreiszeitung,.....	"Official County Gazette"	Official	Town, county	T.W.	1,350
Altenborn, Pop. 2,907—Province of Hesse-Nassau.					
Werra-Bote,.....	"Werra Messenger"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	S.W.	500
Altenstein, Pop. 5,529—Province of East Prussia.					
Zeitung u. Kreisblatt,.....	"Gazette and Official County News"	General and official	Town, county	S.W.	750
Allstedt, Pop. 3,164—Grand Duchy of Saxe-Weimar.					
Allstedter Wochenblatt,.....	"Allstedt Weekly News"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	S.W.	800
Alsfeld, Pop. 3,612—Grand Duchy of Hesse.					
Allgemeines Intelligenzblatt,.....	"General Intelligencer"	General news	Town, vicinity	S.W.	1,500
Alsfelder Anzeiger,.....	"Alsfeld Advertiser"	Advertising	Town, suburbs	S.W.	600
Kreisblatt des Kreises Alsfeld,.....	"Official Gazette of Alsfeld County"	Official	Town, county	S.W.	1,550
Altleben, Pop. 2,920—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Beobachter an der Saale,.....	"Observer on the Saale"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	S.W.	520
Alt Breisach, Pop. 2,355—Grand Duchy of Baden.					
Breisacher Zeitung,.....	"Breisach Gazette"	Political	Town, suburbs	T.W.	650
Neue Breisacher Zeitung,.....	"New Breisach Gazette"	Political	Town, vicinity	T.W.	500
Neue Elsässer Journal,.....	"New Alsatian Journal"	Miscellaneous	Town	T.W.	450
Neues Cantonalblatt,.....	"New Canton Journal"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	T.W.	800
Altdam, Pop. 4,298—Province of Pomerania.					
Zeitung u. Anzeiger f. Stadt u. Land,.....	"Gazette and Advertiser for City and Country"	Advertising	Town, vicinity	T.W.	3,000
Wochenblatt,.....	"Weekly News"	Political	Town, vicinity	S.W.	480
Altdorf, Pop. 3,160—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Bote von Altdorf und Umgegend,.....	"Messenger for Altdorf and Vicinity"	Miscellaneous	Town and vicinity	W.	350
Altena, Pop. 7,122—Province of Westphalia.					
Lenne-Zeitung,.....	"Lenne Gazette"	Political	Town, vicinity	T.W.	2,000
Altenaer Kreisblatt,.....	"Altena Official County News"	Official	Town, county	S.W.	1,750
Altenburg, Pop. 22,263—Capital of the Duchy of Saxe-Altenburg.					
Altenburger Nachrichten,.....	"Altenburg News"	Political	City	D.	600
Altenburger Zeitung für Stadt und Land,.....	"Altenburg Gazette for City and Country"	Miscellaneous	City and country	D.	2,200
Amts- und Nachrichtenblatt,.....	"Official and Newspaper"	Official, political	City and county	T.W.	3,100
Neue Altenburger Zeitung und Anzeiger,.....	"New Altenburg Gazette and Advertiser"	Miscellaneous	City, vicinity	T.W.	650
Hilf- u. Schreibkalender,.....	"Almanac and Memorandum"		County	Occl.	2,000
Altenburg, Pop. 2,183—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Bote vom Geising und Muglitzthal Zeitung,.....	"Messenger for Geising and Muglitz Valley Gazette"	Non-political	Town, Muglitz	T.W.	650
Altenkirchen, Pop. 1,472—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Altenkirchener Kreisblatt,.....	"Official Gazette of Altenkirchen County"	Official	Village, county	S.W.	980

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<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Altenstaig, Pop. 2,005—Kingdom of Würtemberg.					
Aus den Tannen,....	"From the Pines"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	T.W.	730
Altkirch, Pop. 2,955—District of Upper Alsace.					
Altkircher Kreisblatt,....	"Altkirch Official County News"	Official	Town and county	W.	1,400
Thanner Kreisblatt,....	"Thann Official County News"	Official	Thann county	W.	650
Altona, Pop. 90,000—Duchy of Holstein.					
Altonaer Nachrichten,....	"Altona News"	Political	City and Duchy	D.	7,000
Altonaer Tageblatt,....	"Altona Daily News"	Political	City and vicinity	D.	2,000
Norddeutsche Reichs-Post,....	"North German Imperial Mail"	Conservative	North Germany	D.	1,500
Altonaer Anzeiger,....	"Altona Advertiser"	Advertising	City	T.W.	900
Neue Altonaer Nachrichten,....	"New Altona News"	Political	City and suburbs	T.W.	750
Neue Nachrichten,....	"New News"	Political	City and vicinity	T.W.	825
Des Alten Schäfer Thomas Volkskalender,....	"Old Shepherd Thomas People's Almanac"		Empire	Oocl.	50,000
Altötting, Pop. 2,664—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Oettinger Anzeiger,....	"Oetting Advertiser"	Political	Town, vicinity	T.W.	450
Amtsblatt d. Königlichen Bezirksamts Altötting,....	"Official News for the District of Altötting"	Official	Town and district	W.	250
Altwasser, Pop. 3,588—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Schlesischer Gebirgscourier,....	"Silesian Mountain Courier"	Miscellaneous	Town, province	S.W.	1,850
Alzey, Pop. 5,240—Grand Duchy of Hesse.					
Alzeyer Beobachter,....	"Alzey Observer"	Political	Town and vicinity	D.	925
Alzeyer Zeitung,....	"Alzey Gazette"	Political	Town, suburbs	4 t.W.	1,875
Zeitung u. Amtl. Kreisblatt,....	"Gazette and Official County News"	Official and political	Town, county	4 t.W.	1,825
Alzeyer Anzeigebblatt,....	"Alzey Advertising News"	Political	Town, country	T.W.	1,875
Worrstädter Zeitung,....	"Worrstadt Gazette"	Political	Worrstadt	T.W.	1,225
Amberg, Pop. 12,000—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Amberger Tageblatt,....	"Amberg Daily Journal"	Political	City and county	D.	4,000
Amberger Volkszeitung f. Stadt u. Land,....	"Amberg People's Gazette for City and Country"	Political	City and country	D.	4,800
Amberger Wochen- u. Amtsblatt,....	"Amberg Weekly and Official News"	Official	City and district	W.	300
Correspondenzblatt,....	"Correspondence News"	Miscellaneous	City	W.	350
Hausfreund, Der,....	"Friend of the Family"	Miscellaneous	Territorial	W.	6,000
Sociale Frage, Die,....	"The Social Question"	Social	City and vicinity	W.	3,000
Amorbach, Pop. 2,380—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Bote vom Untermain,....	"Messenger of the Lower Main"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	S.W.	750
Obernburger Bote,....	"Obernburg Messenger"	Miscellaneous	Obernburg	S.W.	400
Anclam, Pop. 11,440—Province of Pomerania.					
Anclamer Zeitung,....	"Anclam Gazette"	Political	City and county	D.	1,600
Andernach, Pop. 4,482—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Andernacher Volkszeitung,....	"Andernach People's Gazette"	Political	Town, vicinity	T.W.	550
Andernacher Zeitung,....	"Andernach Gazette"	Miscellaneous	Town, suburbs	T.W.	600
Angerburg, Pop. 4,007—Province of East Prussia.					
Angerbürger Kreisblatt,....	"Angerburg County News"	Official and general	Town and county	W.	500
Angerbürger Zeitung u. Öffentlicher Anzeiger,....	"Angerburg Gazette and Public Advertiser"	Advertising	City and vicinity	W.	400
Angermünde, Pop. 5,569—Province of Brandenburg.					
Angermünder Zeitung u. Kreisblatt,....	"Angermünde Gazette and County News"	Official, political	Town, vicinity	T.W.	2,900
Anklam, Pop. 1,520—Province of Hanover.					
Kreisblatt f. d. Kreis Bersenbrück,....	"Official Gazette for the County of Bersenbrück"	Official and general	Town, county	S.W.	1,000
Annaberg, Pop. 11,693—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Annaberger Wochenblatt,....	"Annaberg Weekly News"	Conservative	City and vicinity	D.	3,000
Handels Kurier,....	"Commercial Courier"	Political	City, suburbs	S.W.	2,500
Annaberger Kirchenblatt,....	"Annaberg Church News"	Religious	Religious circles	S.M.	480

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<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Ansbach, Pop. 13,000—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Fränkische Zeitung,....“Franconian Gazette”	Political	.....	Franconia	.....D.	6,300
Fränkischer Bote,....“Franconian Messenger”	Political	.....	City and vicinity	.....D.	2,000
Amtsblatt f. Ansbach u. Uffenheim,....“Official News for Ansbach and Uffenheim”	Official and political	.....	City, Uffenheim	.....S. W.	1,450
Kreis-Amtsblatt f. Mittelfranken,....“County and District News for Middle Franconia”	Official, miscellaneous	.....	Middle Franconia	.....S. W.	2,075
Landwirth, Der....“The Agriculturist”	Agricultural	.....	City and county	.....W.	500
Neuer Unterh. u. Belehr. Kal.,....“New Entertaining and Instructive Almanac”	.....	.....	Bavaria	.....Occl.	23,000
Annweiler, Pop. 2,734—Province of Rhenish Bavaria.					
Annweiler Wochenblatt,....“Annweiler Weekly”	Political	.....	Town, vicinity	.....T. W.	1,150
Apenrade, Pop. 5,933—Duchy of Sleswick.					
Freia,....“Freia”	Political	.....	Town and vicinity	.....D.	2,000
Nordschleswig-Post,....“North Sleswick Post”	Miscellaneous	.....	North Sleswick	.....D.	1,400
Apenrader Anzeiger,....“Apenrade Advertiser”	Miscellaneous	.....	Town	.....T. W.	480
Apenrader Zeitung f. Stadt u. Land,....“Apenrade Gazette for City and Country”	Political	.....	Town, country	.....T. W.	860
Højmdal,....“Home Valley”	(Danish) Political	.....	Territorial	.....T. W.	650
Neuer Apenrader Anzeiger,....“New Apenrade Advertiser”	Miscellaneous	.....	Town, vicinity	.....T. W.	500
Nordborg Avis,....“Nordborg Aviso”	(Danish) Miscellaneous	.....	Nordborg, vicinity	.....T. W.	350
Apenrader Kreisblatt,....“Apenrade County News”	Official	.....	Town and county	.....W.	250
Aplerbeck, Pop. 4,173—Province of Westphalia.					
Aplerbecker Zeitung,....“Aplerbeck Gazette”	Political	.....	Town, vicinity	.....S. W.	950
Apolda, Pop. 10,507—Grand Duchy of Saxe-Weimar.					
Apoldaer Tageblatt,....“Apolda Daily Journal”	Political	.....	City and county	.....D.	2,100
Deutscher Wirker Zeitung,....“German Weavers' Gazette”	Industrial	.....	Weavers, etc.	.....S. W.	500
Bote des Gustav-Adolf-Vereins aus Thüringen,....“Messenger of the Thuringian Gustav-Adolf Society”	Protestant	.....	Protestant classes	.....M.	480
Predigt der Gegenwart,....“Sermon of the Present Time”	Religious	.....	City and county	.....10 t. Y.	400
Arnsberg, Pop. 5,123—Province of Westphalia.					
Central-Volksblatt f. d. Regierungsbezirk Arnsberg,....“People's Central News for the District of Arnsberg”	Miscellaneous	.....	Town, district	.....T. W.	4,850
Arnsberger Zeitung,....“Arnsberg Gazette”	Political	.....	Town, vicinity	.....S. W.	2,000
Amthliches Kreisblatt,....“Official County News”	Official	.....	Town and county	.....W.	400
Amtsblatt d. Königlichen Regierung zu Arnsberg,....“Official Gazette of the District of Arnsberg”	Official	.....	Town and district	.....W.	275
Arnstadt, Pop. 9,249—Principality of Schwarzburg-Sondershausen.					
Arnstädter Nachrichten- u. Intelligenzblatt,....“Arnstadt News and Intelligencer”	Political, advertising	.....	City and vicinity	.....D.	1,650
Arnstädter Tageblatt u. Allgemeiner Anzeiger,....“Arnstadt Daily News and General Advertiser”	Political, advertising	.....	City and county	.....D.	1,550
Hauskalender,....“Home Almanac”	.....	.....	Principality	.....Occl.	5,000
Arnstein, Pop. 1,597—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Wernthal-Zeitung,....“Wern Valley Gazette”	Political	.....	Wern Valley	.....T. W.	435
Arnswalde, Pop. 6,521—Province of Brandenburg.					
Amthliches Wochenblatt des Arnswalder Kreises,....“Arnswalde County Official News”	Official and political	.....	Town and county	.....S. W.	1,200
Wochenblatt d. Arnswalder Kreises,....“Arnswalde County Weekly News”	Political	.....	Town, county	.....S. W.	350
Illustrierte Arnswalder Zeitung,....“Illustrated Arnswalde Gazette”	Miscellaneous	.....	Town and vicinity	.....W.	450
Illust. Arnswald. Familien-Kalender,....“Illustrated Arnswalde Family Almanac”	.....	.....	Territorial	.....Occl.	1,000
Artern, Pop. 3,883—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Anzeiger f. Artern u. Umgegend,....“Advertiser for Artern and Vicinity”	Political	.....	Town, vicinity	.....S. W.	700
Wochenblatt,....“Weekly News”	Miscellaneous	.....	Town	.....W.	350

THE GERMAN EMPIRE.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Aschaffenburg, Pop. 9,212—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Aschaffener Zeitung,....	"Aschaffenburg Gazette"	Political.....	City and county....	D.	2,800
Beobachter am Main,....	"Observer on the Main"	Political.....	Territorial.....	D.	1,700
Intelligenzblatt,....	"Intelligencer"	Advertising.....	City and vicinity....	D.	2,800
Biene,....	"Bee"	Agricultural.....	City and county....	S.M.	460
Erheiterungen,....	"Recreation"	Belles-lettres.....	Literary circles....	Oocl.	500
Aschersleben, Pop. 9,300—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Anzeiger f. d. Kreis Aschersleben,....	"Advertiser for the County of Aschersleben"	Political.....	Territorial.....	D.	4,000
Strassfurter Tageblatt,....	"Strassfurt Daily News"	Political.....	City and vicinity....	D.	800
Tageblatt,....	"Daily Journal"	Political.....	City and county....	D.	2,300
Tageblatt f. Quedlinburg,....	"Daily Journal for Quedlinburg"	Miscellaneous.....	Quedlinburg.....	D.	500
Wochen- u. Intelligenzblatt,....	"Weekly Intelligencer"	Advertising.....	City, suburbs....	T.W.	1,000
Neue Deutsche Reichszeitung,....	"New German Imperial Gazette"	Official.....	City and county....	S.W.	1,600
Harzbote, Der....	"The Hartz Messenger"	Miscellaneous.....	Territorial.....	W.	1,600
Atens—Grand Duchy of Oldenburg.					
Butjadinger Zeitung,....	"Butjading Gazette"	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity....	S.W.	700
Attendorf, Pop. 1,537—Province of Westphalia.					
Attendorner Bote,....	"Attendorf Messenger"	Miscellaneous.....	Village, vicinity....	S.W.	460
Auerbach, Pop. 4,625—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Amts- u. Wochenblatt f. d. Gerichts Amtsbezirk Auerbach,....	"Official and Weekly News for the County of Auerbach"	Conservative.....	Town, county....	T.W.	1,200
Augsburg, Pop. 57,210—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Allgemeine Zeitung,....	"Universal Gazette"	Political.....	Empire.....	D.	8,500
Allgemeiner Anzeiger,....	"Universal Advertiser"	Advertising.....	City and vicinity....	D.	1,500
Augsburger Anzeigebblatt,....	"Augsburg Advertiser"	Advertising.....	City and suburbs....	D.	2,500
Augsburger Abendzeitung,....	"Augsburg Evening Gazette"	Political.....	The Kingdom.....	D.	25,000
Augsburger Kurier,....	"Augsburg Courier"	Miscellaneous.....	City and suburbs....	D.	6,500
Augsburger Neuste Nachrichten,....	"Augsburg Latest News"	General news.....	City and vicinity....	D.	7,800
Augsburger Postzeitung,....	"Augsburg Post Gazette"	Political.....	City.....	D.	4,000
Augsburger Tageblatt,....	"Augsburg Daily Journal"	Political.....	City and suburbs....	D.	3,200
Augsburger Volkszeitung,....	"Augsburg People's Gazette"	Miscellaneous.....	City.....	D.	2,000
Neue Augsburger Zeitung,....	"New Augsburg Gazette"	Political.....	City and county....	D.	13,000
Oeffentliches Coursblatt d. Augsburger Börse,....	"Public Quotations of the Augsburg Exchange"	Commercial.....	Commercial circles....	D.	1,000
Plakat-Anzeiger,....	"Placard Advertiser"	Advertising.....	City and vicinity....	D.	870
Bayerische Blatt, Das....	"The Bavarian News"	Miscellaneous.....	City and Bavaria....	T.W.	2,700
Süddeutsche Landpost,....	"South German Country Post"	Miscellaneous.....	City, Bavaria....	T.W.	2,850
Amtsblatt f. d. Bezirks-Amt Augsburg,....	"Official Gazette for the District of Augsburg"	Official.....	City and district....	S.W.	600
Intelligenzblatt f. d. Stadt Augsburg,....	"Intelligencer for the City of Augsburg"	Miscellaneous.....	City.....	S.W.	850
Kreis-Amtsblatt f. Schwaben und Neuburg,....	"Official Gazette for Swabia and Neuburg"	Official.....	Swabia, Neuburg....	S.W.	700
Allg. Börs. u. Verloosungsblatt,....	"General Stock Exchange and Lottery News"	Stock and lottery.....	City and county....	W.	925
Augsburger Stadttraubas,....	"Old Woman of Augsburg"	Comic.....	City and vicinity....	W.	4,500
Illustrierte Bayerische Volkszeitung,....	"Illustrated Bavarian People's Gazette"	Political.....	City, Bavaria....	W.	8,000
Landwirthschaftliche Blätter,....	"Agricultural Journal"	Agricultural.....	Agriculturists, etc....	W.	6,000
Lustige Vetter f. Stadt u. Land, Der....	"The Jolly Cousin for City and Country"	Comic.....	City and country....	W.	1,000
Neues Pastoralblatt,....	"New Pastoral Journal"	Religious.....	Territorial.....	W.	900
Veteran, Der....	"The Veteran"	Miscellaneous.....	City.....	W.	1,000

DAS DEUTSCHE REICH.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
[Augsburg continued.]					
Wahrheitsfreund, Der....."The Friend of Truth".....	Religious	City	W.	1,500	
Wochenblatt f. d. Christl. Volk,....."Weekly Journal for the Christian People".....	Religious	City, Bavaria	W.	36,000	
Wochenschrift f. Thierheilkunde,....."Weekly Journal for Veterinary Science".....	Veterinary	City	W.	600	
Sendbote,....."Messenger".....	Miscellaneous	City	S.M.	750	
Monatsblätter d. Gabelsberger Stenografen Vereins,....."Monthly Reports of the Gabelsberg Stenographic Society".....	Stenographic	City and Bavaria	M.	1,000	
Dingler's Polytechnisches Journal"....."Dingler's Polytechnic Journal".....	Polytechnic	Territorial	Quar.	3,000	
Bayr. Königsalender,....."Bavarian Royal Almanac".....		City and Bavaria	Oocl.	30,000	
Bayr. Veteranenkalender,....."Bavarian Veteran's Almanac".....		Bavaria	Oocl.	15,000	
Hausfreund, Der....."The Friend of the Family".....	Almanac	Territorial	Oocl.	50,000	
Jahrbuch d. Deutschen Kriegerbundes,....."Annals of the German Veterans' Union".....		Bavaria	Oocl.	10,000	
Auma, Pop. 2,554—Grand Duchy of Saxe-Weimar.					
Ostthüringer Zeitung,....."East Thuringian Gazette".....	Political	Town and county	T.W.	1,265	
Aurich, Pop. 4,264—Province of Hanover.					
Amtsblatt f. d. Provinz Ostfriesland,....."Official Gazette for the Province of East Friesland".....	Official	East Friesland	T.W.	480	
Auricher Nachrichten,....."Aurich News".....	Political	Town, vicinity	T.W.	2,000	
Ostfriesische Nachrichten,....."East Frisian News".....	Political	East Frisia	T.W.	2,000	
Landwirthschaftliches Vereinsblatt,....."Agricultural Society's Journal".....	Agricultural	Town and county	W.	500	
Ostfriesischer Sonntagsbote,....."East Frisian Sunday Messenger".....	Lutheran	Town and county	W.	2,000	
Aussig, Pop. 1,880—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Aussiger Anzeiger,....."Aussig Advertiser".....	Political	Town, vicinity	S.W.	480	
Elbezeitung,....."Elbe Gazette".....	Miscellaneous	Town and suburbs	S.W.	400	
Babenhausen, Pop. 2,673—Grand Duchy of Hesse.					
Anzeiger f. Babenhausen u. Umgegend,....."Advertiser for Babenhausen and Vicinity".....	Political	Town, vicinity	S.W.	450	
Bachang, Pop. 4,472—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Murrthalbote,....."Murr Valley Messenger".....	Political	Town, vicinity	T.W.	1,300	
Baden (Baden-Baden), Pop. 10,080—Grand Duchy of Baden.					
Badeblatt, mit d. Amtlichen Fremdenliste,....."Watering Place News and Official List of Visitors".....	Watering place matters	Town and vicinity	D.	2,500	
Badener Anzeiger,....."Baden Advertiser".....	Political	Town and suburbs	D.	3,000	
Badener Wochenblatt,....."Baden Weekly News".....	Political	Territorial	T.W.	3,200	
Badenweiler, Pop. 471—Grand Duchy of Baden.					
Fremdenblatt,....."Visitors' List".....	Watering place news	Town, vicinity	S.W.	250	
Bad-Nauheim, Pop. 2,391—Province of Hesse-Nassau.					
Anzeiger f. Bad-Nauheim u. Umgegend,....."Advertiser for Bad-Nauheim and Vicinity".....	Political	Town, vicinity	S.W.	700	
Bad-Soden, bei Frankfurt am Main—Province of Hesse-Nassau.					
Bezirks-Anzeiger,....."District Advertiser".....	Political	Town, vicinity	S.W.	250	
Fremdenliste,....."Visitors' List".....	Register	Town	S.W.	300	
Bahn, Pop. 3,043—Province of Pomerania.					
Bahner-Zeitung,....."Bahn Gazette".....	Political	Town, vicinity	S.W.	400	
Balingen, Pop. 3,035—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Volksfreund, Der....."The People's Friend".....	Political	Town, vicinity	4 t. W.	1,600	
Ballenstedt, Pop. 4,395—Duchy of Anhalt.					
Ballenstedter Kreisblatt,....."Ballenstedt County News".....	Official and political	Town, county	T.W.	2,000	
Barby, Pop. 5,212—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Elb- u. Saalbote,....."Elb and Saal Messenger".....	Political	Town, vicinity	T.W.	3,000	
Familienfreund,....."Family Friend".....	Literary	Town and suburbs	W.	1,200	
Barmbeck, Pop. 7,761—Free State of Hamburg.					
Bote,....."Messenger".....	Political	Town, vicinity	S.W.	1,200	

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Bamberg, Pop. 26,951—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Bamberger Neueste Nachrichten,-- "Bamberg Latest News"	"Bamberg Latest News"	Political.....	City and vicinity....D.		3,400
Bamberger Tagblatt,.... "Bamberg Daily Journal"	"Bamberg Daily Journal"	Political.....	City and county....D.		8,000
Bamberger Volksblatt,.... "Bamberg Popular News"	"Bamberg Popular News"	Political.....	City and vicinity....D.		3,200
Baunach u. Itzgrund Zeitung,.... "Baunach and Itzgrund Gazette"	"Baunach and Itzgrund Gazette"	Political.....	Baunach and Itzgrund.D.		1,000
Neue Allgemeine Zeitung,.... "New Universal Gazette"	"New Universal Gazette"	Political.....	City and vicinity....D.		4,200
Bamberger Intelligenzblatt,.... "Bamberg Intelligencer"	"Bamberg Intelligencer"	Political.....	City, suburbs....S.W.		2,500
Bamberger Pastoralblatt,.... "Bamberg Pastoral News"	"Bamberg Pastoral News"	Roman Catholic.....	City and district....W.		1,000
Stenographisches Unterhaltungsblatt,.... "Stenographic Entertainment Papers"	"Stenographic Entertainment Papers"	Entertainment.....	Stenographers....W.		960
Amtsblatt f. d. Erzdiözese Bamberg,.... "Official Gazette of the Arch-Diocese of Bamberg"	"Official Gazette of the Arch-Diocese of Bamberg"	Roman Catholic.....	City and county....S.M.		1,000
Fundgrube, Die,.... "The Mine"	"The Mine"	Mining.....	City and Bavaria....M.		2,400
Illustr. Volks-Kalender,.... "Illustrated Popular Almanac"	"Illustrated Popular Almanac"	Literary.....	City, Bavaria....Occl.		16,000
Barmen, Pop. 86,504—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Anzeiger,.... "Advertiser"	"Advertiser"	Advertising.....	City and suburbs....D.		2,500
Barmer Zeitung,.... "Barmen Gazette"	"Barmen Gazette"	Extreme liberal.....	Rhineland, Westphalia.D.		7,500
Bergisch-Märkischer Generalanzeiger,.... "Bergo-Margravian General Advertiser"	"Bergo-Margravian General Advertiser"	Advertising.....	Territorial.....D.		4,200
Rheinisch-Westfälische Post,.... "Rhenish Westphalian Post"	"Rhenish Westphalian Post"	Conservative.....	Rhenish Westphalia.D.		2,100
Tägliches Neues Haupt-Annoncenblatt f. Barmen,.... "Barmen New Daily Principal Advertiser"	"Barmen New Daily Principal Advertiser"	Conservative, chiefly advertising,.....	Rhenish Westphalia....D.		13,500
Barmer Kinderfreund,.... "Barmen Children's Friend"	"Barmen Children's Friend"	Educational.....	City and vicinity....W.		650
Landwirthschaftliches Centralblatt,.... "Central Agriculturist"	"Central Agriculturist"	Agricultural.....	Agriculturists.....W.		1,700
Barmer Missionsblatt,.... "Barmen Missionary News"	"Barmen Missionary News"	Missionary.....	Mission circles....M.		900
Berichte d. Rheinischen Missionsgesellschaft,.... "Reports of the Rhenish Missionary Society"	"Reports of the Rhenish Missionary Society"	Religious, Protestant.....	City and county....M.		460
Kleine Missionsfreund, Der,.... "The Little Mission's Friend"	"The Little Mission's Friend"	Religious, Protestant.....	City and vicinity....M.		410
Missionsblatt,.... "Mission News"	"Mission News"	Missionary.....	City and vicinity....M.		500
Barmstedt, Pop. 2,481—Duchy of Holstein.					
Barmstedter Zeitung,.... "Barmstedt Gazette"	"Barmstedt Gazette"	Political.....	Town, vicinity....S.W.		700
Barop—Province of Westphalia.					
Allgemeiner Anzeiger f. d. Aemter Barop u. Annen,.... "General Advertiser for the Counties of Barop and Annen"	"General Advertiser for the Counties of Barop and Annen"	Advertising, political.....	Barop, Annen....S.W.		4,500
Hürder Zeitung,.... "Horde Gazette"	"Horde Gazette"	Political.....	Barop, Horde....S.W.		2,000
Centralanzeiger d. Deutschen Gemeindeverwaltungen,.... "Central Advertiser for the German Community Administrations"	"Central Advertiser for the German Community Administrations"	Advertising.....	Town and vicinity....W.		750
Barr, Pop. 5,651—Province of Alsace-Lorraine.					
Barrer Kantons-Blatt,.... "Barr County News"	"Barr County News"	Political.....	Town and county....W.		750
Bartenstein, Pop. 5,879—Province of East Prussia.					
Bartensteiner Zeitung,.... "Bartenstein Gazette"	"Bartenstein Gazette"	Political.....	Town, vicinity....T.W.		450
Bartensteiner Anzeiger,.... "Bartenstein Advertiser"	"Bartenstein Advertiser"	Political.....	Town....S.W.		250
Friedländer Kreisblatt,.... "Friedland County News"	"Friedland County News"	Political.....	Friedland.....W.		700
Christliche Dorfbote, Der,.... "The Christian Village Messenger"	"The Christian Village Messenger"	Protestant, religious.....	Territorial.....to t. Y.		420
Barth, Pop. 5,774—Province of Pomerania.					
Barther Wochenblatt,.... "Barth Weekly News"	"Barth Weekly News"	Political.....	Town, vicinity....T.W.		350
Baruth, Pop. 1,897—Province of Brandenburg.					
Baruther Stadtblatt,.... "Baruth City News"	"Baruth City News"	Political.....	Town, vicinity....S.W.		250
Bärwalde, Pop. 3,765—Province of Brandenburg.					
Bärwalder Wochenblatt,.... "Bärwalde Weekly News"	"Bärwalde Weekly News"	Political.....	Town, vicinity....S.W.		1,060

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Bautzen, Pop. 13,165—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Bautzener Nachrichten,....	"Bautzen News"	Conservative.....	Kingdom.....	D.	4,200
Serbeste Nowiny,....	"Wendish News"	(Czeck.) Wendish party.....	Czechish people.....	W.	1,800
Bayreuth, Pop. 19,180—Province of Upper Franconia.					
Bayreuther Tagblatt,....	"Bayreuth Daily Journal"	Political.....	City and vicinity.....	D.	4,000
Neue Bayr. Zeitung f. Stadt u. Land; Oberpfälz. Courier, "New Bavarian Gazette for City and Country; Upper Palatinate Courier"		Political.....	Upper Palatinate.....	D.	2,500
Oberfränkische Zeitung u. Bayreuther Anzeiger,....	"Upper Franconian Gazette and Bayreuth Advertiser"	Political, advertising...	Upper Franconia.....	D.	3,500
Kreis-Amtsblatt f. Oberfranken,....	"Official Gazette for Upper Franconia"	Official, political.....	Upper Franconia.....	S.W.	1,700
Bezirksamtsblatt,....	"Official County News"	Official.....	City and county.....	W.	200
Landwirthschaftliches Vereinsblatt f. Oberfranken, "Agricultural Society's Gazette for Upper Franconia"		Agricultural.....	Upper Franconia.....	W.	5,000
Fränkische Blätter,....	"Franconian News"	Political.....	City, Franconia.....	S.M.	3,500
Oberf. Schulanzeiger,....	"Educational Advertiser of Upper Franconia"	Educational.....	City, Franconia.....	S.M.	1,700
Beckum, Pop. 1,800—Province of Westphalia.					
Beckumer Zeitung,....	"Beckum Gazette"	Political.....	Territorial.....	T.W.	2,000
Beerfelden, Pop. 2,643—Grand Duchy of Hesse.					
Anzeige- u. Unterhaltungsblatt,....	"Advertiser and Entertainment News"	Entertainment, etc.....	Town, vicinity.....	S.W.	1,000
Michelstädter Anzeiger,....	"Michelstadt Advertiser"	Political.....	Town, Michelstadt.....	S.W.	500
Wochenblatt,....	"Weekly News"	Political.....	Town, vicinity.....	S.W.	487
Beeskow, Pop. 4,227—Province of Brandenburg.					
Amtliches Kreisblatt f. d. Beeskow-Storkower Kreis,....	"Official News for Beeskow-Storkow County"	Official and political...	Town, county.....	S.W.	725
Beilngries, Pop. 1,620—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Beilngrieser Amts- u. Wochenblatt,....	"Beilngries Official and Weekly News"	Official and political...	Town and vicinity.....	W.	500
Belgard, Pop. 6,303—Province of Pomerania.					
Belgard-Polziner Kreisblatt,....	"County Gazette for Belgard-Polzin"	Official.....	Town, county.....	T.W.	800
Belgern, Pop. 3,105—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Anzeiger f. Belgern u. Schildau,....	"Advertiser for Belgern and Schildau"	Political.....	Town, Schildau.....	S.W.	500
Belzig, Pop. 2,475—Province of Brandenburg.					
Zauch-Belziger Kreisblatt,....	"Official Gazette for Zauch-Belzig County"	Official.....	Town, county.....	S.W.	1,500
Bendorf, Pop. 3,045—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Bendorfer Zeitung,....	"Bendorf Gazette"	Political.....	Town, vicinity.....	T.W.	475
Centralblatt f. Nervenheilkunde, Psychiatrie, u. Gerichtliche Psychopathologie,....	"Central Gazette for Neurology, Psychiatrics and Judiciary Psycho-pathology"	Medical.....	Medical circles.....	S.M.	480
Bensberg, Pop. 9,308—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Bensberg-Gladbacher Anzeiger,....	"Bensberg-Gladbach Advertiser"	Political.....	Town, county.....	S.W.	1,000
Bensheim, Pop. 5,079—Grand Duchy of Hesse.					
Bergsträsser Anzeigeblatt,....	"Advertiser of the Berg Strasse"	Political.....	Town, vicinity.....	S.W.	2,000
Starkenburger Bote,....	"Starkenburg Messenger"	Political.....	Town, Starkenburg.....	S.W.	1,800
Bentheim, Pop. 2,202—Province of Hanover.					
Bentheimer Anzeiger,....	"Bentheim Advertiser"	Political.....	Town, vicinity.....	S.W.	450
Neue Bentheimer Zeitung,....	"New Bentheim Gazette"	Political.....	Town, vicinity.....	S.W.	750
Bergheim, Pop. 1,236—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Intelligenzblatt f. d. Kreis Bergheim,....	"Bergheim County Intelligencer"	Political.....	Town and county.....	S.W.	1,000
Erzähler, Der,....	"The Relator"	Literary.....	Literary circles.....	W.	500

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<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Berent, Pop. 4,135—Province of West Prussia.					
Anzeiger,—"Advertiser"-----	Political-----	Town and vicinity--W.			300
Kreisblatt,—"County News"-----	Official-----	Town and county--W.			350
Bergedorf, Pop. 3,600—Free City of Hamburg.					
Zeitung u. Anzeiger,—"Gazette and Advertiser"-----	Political-----	Town and vicinity--D.			1,000
Bergzabern, Pop. 2,283—Province of Rhenish Bavaria.					
Kandeler Anzeiger,—"Kandeln Advertiser"-----	Political-----	Town and Kandeln.D.			450
Tagblatt f. d. Südpfalz,—"Daily Journal for the South Palatinate"-----	Political-----	South Palatinate....D.			1,500
Südpfälzisches Wochenblatt,—"South Palatinate Weekly News"-----	Political-----	South Palatinate.T.W.			800
Berleburg, Pop. 1,858—Province of Westphalia.					
Wittgensteiner Kreisblatt,—"Wittgenstein County News"-----	Political-----	Town and county--W.			850
Berlin (Capital of Prussia and of the German Empire), Pop. 1,122,385.					
Allgemeiner Berliner Concert- u. Theater Zeitung,—"General Berlin Concert and Theatre Gazette"-----	Theatrical-----	City and suburbs....D.			6,000
Allg. Theaterwelt u. Conc.-Programme,—"General Theatre World and Concert Programme"-----	Theatrical-----	City and vicinity....D.			6,000
Auctions Anzeiger,—"Auction Advertiser"-----	Advertising-----	City and vicinity....D.			1,000
Bank- u. Handels-Zeitung,—"Bank and Commercial Gazette"-----	Commercial-----	Commercial circles..D.			7,500
Berliner Börsen Courier,—"Berlin Exchange Courier"-----	Commercial-----	City and Germany..D.			14,500
Berliner Börsen-Cours- u. Productenbericht d. Bank- u. Handels-Zeitung,—"Price Current of the Berlin Stock and Produce Exchange issued by the Bank and Commercial Gazette"-----	Exchange, produce generally.	Territorial....D.			1,000
Berliner Börsenzeitung,—"Berlin Exchange Gazette"-----	Exchange news-----	Financial circles....D.			18,500
Berliner Cours-Anzeiger,—"Berlin Stock List Reporter"-----	Stocks-----	City.....D.			600
Berliner Figaro,—"Berlin Figaro"-----	Political, literary-----	City and Kingdom..D.			10,000
Berliner Fremdenblatt,—"Berlin Visitors' News"-----	Strangers' news-----	City and vicinity....D.			8,500
Berliner Fremdenführer,—"Guide for Visitors in Berlin"-----	Guide news-----	City and vicinity....D.			5,000
Berliner Hôtelzeitung,—"Berlin Hotel Gazette"-----	Hotel information-----	City.....D.			3,000
Berliner Intelligenzblatt,—"Berlin Intelligencer"-----	Advertising-----	City and vicinity....D.			6,700
Berliner Nachrichten,—"Berlin News"-----	Political-----	City and suburbs....D.			1,900
Berliner Stadtanzeiger,—"Berlin City Advertiser"-----	Advertising, political.	Empire.....D.			40,000
Berliner Tageblatt,—"Berlin Daily Journal"-----	Political, liberal-----	Universal.....D.			75,000
Berliner Tagestelegraph,—"Berlin Daily Telegraph"-----	Political-----	City and Kingdom..D.			9,500
Berliner Theaterwelt u. Concert-Zeitung,—"Berlin Theater World and Concert Gazette"-----	Theatrical-----	City and vicinity....D.			6,000
Berliner Zeitung,—"Berlin Gazette"-----	Political-----	Empire.....D.			26,000
Berlinische Wohnungszeitung,—"Berlin Dwelling Gazette"-----	House matters-----	City.....D.			2,500
Central-Handelsregister f. d. Deutsche Reich,—"Central Commercial Register of the German Empire"-----	Commercial-----	The Empire.....D.			3,000
Concerthauszeitung; Conc.-Ztg. d. Berl. Sinfonie-Kapelle; Flora Zeitung,—"Concert House Gazette; Concert Gazette of the Berlin Symphony Orchestra; Flora Gazette"-----	Musical-----	City and suburbs....D.			2,300
Coursbericht von Hertel,—"Hertel's Stock Exchange Report"-----	Stock news-----	City and suburbs....D.			2,000
Deutsche Landeszeitung,—"German State Gazette"-----	Political-----	City.....D.			4,300
Deutscher Reichsanzeiger,—"German Imperial Advertiser"-----	Official-----	City and Empire....D.			6,000
Deutscher Reichs- u. Kgl. Preuss. Staats-Anzeiger,—"German Imperial and Prussian States Advertiser"-----	Official-----	The Empire.....D.			2,000
Deutscher Submissionsanzeiger,—"German Proposals Advertiser"-----	Proposals-----	City and suburbs....D.			1,000

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<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
[Berlin continued.]					
Deutsches Papiergeld u. Münzen,—"German Paper and Coin Currency"	Financial	Financial circles.	D.	1,600	
Emil Prager's Concert- u. Theaterzeitung,—"Emil Prager's Concert and Theatre Gazette"	Theatrical	City	D.	8,000	
Germania,—"Germany"	Political	City and vicinity	D.	6,500	
Kleine Journal, Das,—"The Little Journal"	Political	City and Kingdom	D.	12,000	
Königlich Privilegirte Berlinische Zeitung,—"Berlin Gazette, Published by Royal Authority"	Official	City and Empire	D.	1,500	
Kreuzzeitung,—"Cross Gazette"	Religious, political	Empire	D.	16,000	
Nationalzeitung,—"National Gazette"	Political	Empire	D.	17,000	
Neue Börsenzeitung,—"New Exchange Gazette"	Exchange news	City and vicinity	D.	9,500	
Neue Preussische Kreuzzeitung,—"New Prussian Cross Gazette"	Conservative	Territorial	D.	12,000	
Neue Preussische Zeitung,—"New Prussian Gazette"	Political	City and provinces	D.	10,000	
Norddeutsche Allgemeine Zeitung,—"North German Universal Gazette"	Political	City and Empire	D.	10,850	
Post, Die,—"The Post"	Political	City and Kingdom	D.	11,200	
Reichsbote, der,—"The Imperial Messenger"	Political	Territorial	D.	12,000	
Staatsbürgerzeitung,—"Citizens' Gazette"	Political	City and Empire	D.	17,500	
Tägliche Neuigkeiten,—"Daily News"	Political	City and vicinity	D.	2,000	
Theaterzwischenaktszeitung,—"Between-the-Acts Gazette"	Theatrical	City and vicinity	D.	9,900	
Tribüne,—"Tribune"	Political	City and Empire	D.	28,500	
Volkszeitung,—"The People's Gazette"	Political	Empire	D.	25,000	
Vossische Zeitung,—"Voss's Gazette"	Political, advertising	Financial circles	D.	25,000	
Wechsel-Fonds- u. Geld-Cours,—"Exchange, Bond and Money List"	Financial	City and suburbs	D.	1,800	
Berliner Gerichtszeitung,—"Berlin Law Court Gazette"	Legal	The Empire	T.W.	21,000	
Berliner Norddistrict,—"Berlin North District"	Local news	City	T.W.	1,000	
Berliner Vorstadt-Zeitung,—"Berlin Suburban Gazette"	Political	City and suburbs	T.W.	2,000	
Coursbericht von Hertel,—"Hertel's Stock Exchange Report"	Financial	City and vicinity	T.W.	1,000	
Cyclope. Submissions Zeitung,—"Cyclope. Commissions and Tenders Gazette"	Commercial	City	T.W.	900	
Deutsche Landwirthschaftliche Zeitung,—"German Agricultural Gazette"	Agricultural	Agriculturists, etc.	T.W.	3,000	
Gemeinnütziger Anzeiger,—"Popular Advertiser"	Advertising	City and vicinity	T.W.	1,000	
Gesundbrunner Zeitung,—"Gesundbrunn Gazette"	Political	Gesundbrunnen	T.W.	800	
Neue Deutsche Reichszeitung,—"New German Imperial Gazette"	Political	City and vicinity	T.W.	5,000	
Ostdistrict, Der,—"The Eastern District"	Local news	Local	T.W.	1,000	
Ostendzeitung,—"East End Gazette"	Local news	Local	T.W.	2,500	
Puck,—"Puck"	Humorous	City and vicinity	T.W.	2,500	
Reinickendorfer Zeitung,—"Reinickendorf Gazette"	Political	Reinickendorf	T.W.	1,000	
Schöneberger Wochenblatt,—"Schöneberg Weekly News"	Political	Schöneberg	T.W.	1,000	
Submissions-Zeitung,—"Commission Gazette"	Commissions	City	T.W.	790	
Volkszeitung f. d. Kreise Nieder- u. Oberbarnim,—"People's Gazette for the Counties of Lower and Upper Barnim"	Political	Upper and Lower Barnim	T.W.	1,000	
Zoologische Gartenzeitung,—"Zoological Garden Gazette"	Zoological news	City and vicinity	T.W.	780	
Allgemeine Medizinische Centralzeitung,—"General Medical Central Gazette"	Medical	Medical circles	S.W.	1,000	
Allgemeine Zeitung f. Deutsche Land- u. Forstwirthe,—"General Gazette for German Agriculturists and Foresters"	Agr., forest-cultural	Territorial	S.W.	1,000	
Argus,—"Argus"	Miscellaneous	City	S.W.	960	
Berliner Actionair,—"Berlin Bondholder"	Financial	Financial circles	S.W.	6,500	
Berliner Wahlzettel,—"Berlin Voting Ticket"	Political	City and vicinity	S.W.	4,550	

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[Berlin continued.]					
Centralblatt f. d. Textil-Industrie,.....	"Central News for the Textile Industry"	Industrial	City and province.	S.W.	1,000
C.Riessel's Reiseblätter,.....	"C.Riessel's Travelers' News"	Guide news	Territorial	S.W.	3,000
Coursbericht von Hertel,....	"Hertel's Stock Exchange Report"	Financial	City and suburbs.	S.W.	1,000
Deutsche Bauzeitung,.....	"German Builders' Gazette"	Building matters	Builders, etc.	S.W.	7,100
Deutsche Gerberzeitung,....	"German Tanners' Gazette"	Tanners' news	Tanners, etc.	S.W.	2,500
Deutsche Grundeigenthumszeitung,....	"German Real Estate Gazette"	Real estate	City and vicinity	S.W.	5,500
Deutsche Handelszeitung,....	"German Commercial Gazette"	Commercial	City and suburbs	S.W.	2,700
Deutsche Heereszeitung,....	"German Army Gazette"	Military	Military circles	S.W.	4,000
Deutsche Landwirthschaftliche Presse,....	"German Agricultural Press"	Agricultural	Territorial	S.W.	3,000
Deutsche Seilerzeitung,....	"German Ropemakers' Gazette"	Ropemakers' news	City and vicinity	S.W.	1,000
Deutsche Versicherungszeitung,....	"German Insurance Gazette"	Insurance	City and vicinity	S.W.	1,500
Gasthaus, Das,....	"The Inn"	Hotel news	City and vicinity	S.W.	4,850
Hallescher Thorbote,....	"Hallish Gate Messenger"	Miscellaneous	Local	S.W.	1,000
Handelsblatt f. Walderzeugnisse,....	"Commercial News of Forest Products"	Commercial	Territorial	S.W.	2,500
Louisenstadt-Zeitung,....	"Louisenstadt Gazette"	Political	Louisenstadt	S.W.	900
Militärwochenblatt,....	"Military Weekly News"	Military	Military circles	S.W.	3,800
Moabit'er Bezirksblatt,....	"Moabit District News"	Political	Moabit district	S.W.	960
Neue Deutsche Schulzeitung,....	"New German School Gazette"	Educational	City and vicinity	S.W.	3,200
Norddeutscher Holz-Verkauf u. Submissionsanzeiger,....	"North German Wood Sales and Proposals Advertiser"	Advertising	North Germany	S.W.	900
Preussisches Central-Polizeiblatt,....	"Prussian Central Police News"	Official	Police circles	S.W.	1,000
Steglitzer Anzeiger,....	"Steglitz Advertiser"	Political	Steglitz, vicinity	S.W.	1,200
Süd-West-Bote,....	"South-West Messenger"	Political	City and vicinity	S.W.	875
Teltower Kreisblatt,....	"Teltow County News"	Political	Teltow county	S.W.	1,800
Wallman's Versicherungszeitschrift,....	"Wallman's Insurance Journal"	Insurance	City and vicinity	S.W.	1,000
Zeitschrift d. Vereines Deutscher Eisenbahnverwaltungen,....	"Journal of the German Railway Administration's Union"	Railway matters	The Empire	S.W.	3,100
Allg. Berliner Theater- u. Concert-Anzeiger,....	"General Berlin Theater and Concert Advertiser"	Theatrical	Theatrical circles	W.	2,500
Allgemeine Börsenzeitung f. Privatcapitalisten u. Rentiers,....	"General Exchange Gazette for Private Capitalists and Bondholders"	Financial	Financial circles	W.	7,500
Allgemeine Gewerbezeitung,....	"General Manufacturing News"	Manufacturing	Manufactures, etc.	W.	2,000
Allgemeine Müllerzeitung,....	"General Millers' Gazette"	Millers' news	Millers, etc.	W.	1,000
Allgemeine Schlächterzeitung,....	"Butchers' General Gazette"	Butchers' news	Butchers, etc.	W.	650
Allgemeine Verloosungs-Tabelle d. Deutschen Reichs- u. Königlich Preussischen Staats-Anzeigers,....	"General Drawing List of the German Empire and the Royal Prussian State Advertiser"	Lottery	Territorial	W.	2,000
Allgemeine Versicherungs Presse,....	"General Insurance Press"	Insurance	City	W.	3,000
Ameise, Die,....	"The Ant"	Miscellaneous	City and suburbs	W.	1,000
Apollo,....	"Apollo"	Literary	City and vicinity	W.	1,200

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[Berlin continued.]					
Bäcker- und Conditorenzeitung,....	"Bakers' and Confectioners' Gazette"	Bakers' news.....	City and vicinity...	W.	1,500
Bär, Der,....	"The Bear"	Political.....	City and suburbs...	W.	2,000
Berliner Berichte über Leder, Rohe Häute, Felle, Rauchwaaren, Wolle, u. dgl.,....	"Berlin Reports Regarding Hides, Furs, Wools," etc.	Wool, hides, etc.....	Territorial.....	W.	1,200
Berliner Börsenhalle,....	"Berlin Exchange Hall"	Commercial.....	City and vicinity...	W.	940
Berliner Evangelisches Sonntagsblatt,....	"Berlin Evangelical Sunday News"	Protestant.....	Protestant classes...	W.	1,000
Berliner Klinische Wochenschrift,....	"Berlin Clinical Weekly News"	Medical.....	City and vicinity...	W.	4,500
Berliner Mittheilungen,....	"Berlin Communications"	Miscellaneous.....	City.....	W.	1,050
Berliner Wespen,....	"Berlin Wasp"	Satirical, political.....	The Empire.....	W.	32,000
Berliner Wochenblatt,....	"Berlin Weekly News"	Miscellaneous.....	City and vicinity...	W.	1,000
Bildungsverein, Der,....	"The Educational Union"	Educational.....	City and vicinity...	W.	1,500
Bloch's Charivari,....	"Bloch's Charivari"	Theatrical news.....	Theatrical circles...	W.	1,000
Börsen Wochen-Bericht d. Bankhauses Max Levenstein,....	"Weekly Stock Exchange Report of the Banking Firm of Max Levenstein"	Financial.....	City and vicinity...	W.	1,000
Börsen-Wochenblatt,....	"Stock Exchange Weekly News"	Stocks.....	City and vicinity...	W.	1,000
Brille, Die,....	"The Eye-Glasses"	Miscellaneous.....	City and suburbs...	W.	900
Bundesbote f. d. Jünglingsverein d. Oestlichen Deutschlands,....	"Union Messenger for the Young Men's Association of Eastern Germany"	General news.....	Eastern Germany...	W.	750
Centralblatt f. d. Deutsche Reich,....	"Central News for the German Empire"	Special.....	Territorial.....	W.	3,000
Centralblatt f. d. Textilindustrie,....	"Central News for the Textile Industry"	Cloth manufacturing.....	Empire.....	W.	5,000
Communalblatt d. Haupt- u. Residenzstadt Berlin,....	"Municipal Journal of the Capital of Berlin"	Municipal.....	City and suburbs...	W.	1,000
Coursbericht von Hertel,....	"Hertel's Stock Exchange Report"	Financial.....	Financial circles...	W.	1,000
Deutsch-Oesterreichische Theaterzeitung,....	"German Austrian Theatre Gazette"	Theatrical.....	Theatre-goers, etc.	W.	2,000
Deutsche Beamtenzeitung,....	"German Officials' Gazette"	Official.....	Official circles.....	W.	2,000
Deutsche Buchdruckerzeitung,....	"German Printers' Gazette"	Printer's news.....	Printers, etc.....	W.	650
Deutsche Bühnen-Genossenschaft,....	"German Stage Union"	Theatrical.....	City and vicinity...	W.	1,000
Deutsche Fleischerzeitung,....	"German Butchers' Gazette"	Butchers' news.....	Butchers, etc.....	W.	3,000
Deutsche Gasthauszeitung,....	"German Hotel Gazette"	Hotel news.....	City and vicinity...	W.	2,700
Deutsche Gemeinde Zeitung,....	"German Community Gazette"	Political.....	Territorial.....	W.	1,000
[See advertisement on page 958.]					
Deutsche Hausfrauenzeitung,....	"German Housewives' Gazette"	Domestic.....	City and vicinity...	W.	3,000
Deutsche Juristenzeitung,....	"German Lawyers' Gazette"	Legal news.....	Legal profession...	W.	1,000
Deutsche Literaturzeitung,....	"German Literary Gazette"	Literary.....	Literary circles.....	W.	2,000
Deutsche Medizinische Wochenschrift,....	"German Medical Weekly News"	Medical.....	Medical profession...	W.	1,150
Deutsche Medizinalzeitung,....	"German Medical Gazette"	Medical.....	Medical profession...	W.	1,000
Deutsche Metall-Industriezeitung,....	"German Metal Industry Gazette"	Metals.....	Metal workers.....	W.	6,000
Deutsche Militär-Musikerzeitung,....	"German Military Musicians' Gazette"	Musical.....	Military departments...	W.	1,400

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[Berlin continued.]					
Deutsche Müllerzeitung,....	"German Millers' Gazette"	Millers' news.....	Millers, etc.....	W.	1,200
Deutsche Musikerzeitung,....	"German Musicians' Gazette"	Musical.....	Musical circles.....	W.	3,000
Deutsche Post,....	"German Post"	Political.....	City and vicinity.....	W.	2,500
Deutsche Romanzeitung,....	"German Romance Gazette"	Literary.....	Literary circles.....	W.	18,000
Deutsche Schneiderzeitung,....	"German Tailors' Gazette"	Tailors' news.....	Tailors, etc.....	W.	6,000
Deutsche Schuhindustrie Zeitung,....	"German Shoe Industry Gazette"	Shoe matters.....	City and vicinity.....	W.	2,800
Deutsche Schuhmacherzeitung,....	"German Shoemakers' Gazette"	Shoemakers' news.....	Shoemakers, etc.....	W.	1,000
Deutsche Schulgesetz Sammlung,....	"Compilation of German Educational Laws"	Legal.....	Territorial.....	W.	1,550
Deutsche Schulzeitung,....	"German School Gazette"	Educational.....	City and vicinity.....	W.	2,000
Deutsche Tabakszeitung,....	"German Tobacco Gazette"	Tobacco news.....	City and suburbs.....	W.	1,500
Deutsche Tischlerzeitung,....	"German Cabinet Makers' Gazette"	Industrial.....	City and vicinity.....	W.	1,000
Deutsche Verkehrszeitung,....	"German Gazette of Communications"	Miscellaneous.....	City.....	W.	3,500
Deutsche Versicherungs Presse,....	"German Insurance Press"	Insurance.....	City and suburbs.....	W.	1,600
Deutsche Verwaltungs Zeitung,....	"German Administrative Gazette"	Administrative.....	City and vicinity.....	W.	800
Deutsche Zuckerindustrie, Die,....	"German Sugar Industry Gazette"	Industrial.....	City and vicinity.....	W.	1,500
Deutscher Gemeinde Anzeiger u. Schulanzeiger,....	"German Community and School Advertiser"	Educational, etc.....	The province.....	W.	2,000
Deutsches Familienblatt,....	"German Family Magazine"	Literary.....	The Empire and Austria.....	W.	30,000
Deutsches Frauen-Journal,....	"German Ladies' Journal"	Literary, etc.....	Ladies' circles.....	W.	3,000
Deutsches Handelsarchiv,....	"German Commercial Archives"	Commercial.....	City and vicinity.....	W.	2,000
Deutsches Handelsblatt,....	"German Commercial News"	Commercial.....	Commercial circles.....	W.	1,200
Deutsches Heim,....	"German Home"	Literary.....	City and Empire.....	W.	42,000
Deutsches Intelligenzblatt,....	"German Intelligencer"	Advertising.....	City and vicinity.....	W.	1,800
Deutsches Montagsblatt,....	"German Monday News"	Political.....	Territorial.....	W.	10,000
Eisen-Zeitung,....	"Iron Gazette"	Iron matters.....	City and vicinity.....	W.	960
Engineering,....	(Eng.) Scientific	Engineers, etc.....		W.	600
Evangelisch-Kirchlicher Anzeiger,....	"Evangelical Church Advertiser"	Religious.....	Religious circles.....	W.	4,000
Evangelische Kirchenzeitung,....	"Evangelical Church Gazette"	Religious.....	Religious circles.....	W.	1,000
Export,....	"Export"	Commercial.....	City.....	W.	1,000
Gärtner, Der,....	"The Gardener"	Agriculture.....	City and vicinity.....	W.	960
Gefiederte Welt, Die,....	"The Feathered Creation"	Natural science.....	City and vicinity.....	W.	1,500
Gegenwart, Die,....	"The Present Time"	Lit. and public life.....	The Empire.....	W.	7,000
Gemeinde-Beamte, Der,....	"The Municipal Officer"	Municipal.....	City and suburbs.....	W.	1,000
Gerberzeitung,....	"Tanners' Gazette"	Tanners' news.....	Tanners, etc.....	W.	2,500
Gewerkverein,....	"Trades-Union"	Trades-union news.....	City.....	W.	1,000
Handels- u. Gewerbe Anzeiger,....	"Commercial and Industrial Advertiser"	Commerce, industry.....	City and vicinity.....	W.	1,200
Heiraths-Anzeiger,....	"Matrimonial Advertiser"	Marriage news.....	City.....	W.	750
Industrieblätter,....	"Journal of Industry"	Industrial.....	City and vicinity.....	W.	2,000
Isis,....	"Isis"	Miscellaneous.....	City and suburbs.....	W.	1,000
Journal de Teinture,....	"Journal of Dyeing"..... (Fr.)	Dyeing news.....	City and vicinity.....	W.	950
Jüdische Presse,....	"Jewish Press"	Jewish news.....	Territorial.....	W.	5,000
Justiz Ministerialblatt,....	"Gazette of the Minister of Justice"	Administrative.....	Official circles.....	W.	4,000

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[Berlin continued.]					
Kaufmann, Der....."The Merchant"	Commercial	City and vicinity	W.	4,000	
Kladderadatsch,....."Kladderadatsch"	Humorous	Europe, America	W.	50,000	
Kommunal Anzeiger,....."Municipal Advertiser"	Municipal	City and suburbs	W.	800	
Landwirthschaftliches Anzeiger,....."Agricultural Advertiser"	Agricultural	Agriculturists, etc.	W.	1,000	
Literaturblatt d. Bureau f. Unterrichts-Statistik,....."Literary Chronicle of the Bureau of Educational Statistics"	Statistical	Teachers, students	W.	700	
Märkisches Kirchenblatt,....."Margravian Church News"	Protestant, religious	Brandenburg	W.	1,500	
Militärzeitung,....."Military Gazette"	Military matters	Military circles	W.	2,000	
Montags-Zeitung,....."Monday Gazette"	Political	Territorial	W.	2,000	
Musikwelt,....."Music World"	Musical	Musical circles	W.	1,000	
Nachrichten f. Seefahrer,....."News for Seafarers"	Marine interests	Territorial	W.	925	
Nahrungsmittel, Die....."The Food"	Medical	City and vicinity	W.	1,000	
Namelese Blätter,....."Nameless Leaves"	Miscellaneous	City and suburbs	W.	960	
Naturforscher, Der....."The Natural Philosopher"	Philosophic	City and vicinity	W.	1,300	
Neue Berliner Musikzeitung,....."New Berlin Music Gazette"	Musical	Musical circles	W.	800	
Neue Deutsche Frauenpost,....."New German Ladies' Gazette"	Ladies' news	Ladies circles	W.	2,600	
Neue Deutsche Jagdzeitung,....."New German Hunting Gazette"	Sporting	Sporting circles	W.	1,000	
Neue Evangelische Kirchenzeitung,....."New Evangelical Church Gazette"	Religious	Religious circles	W.	750	
Neue Evangelischer Gemeindebote,....."New Evangelical Parish Messenger"	Religious	Parish circles	W.	1,000	
Neue Musikerzeitung,....."New Musicians' Gazette"	Musical	City and vicinity	W.	675	
Neuer Theaterdiener,....."New Theatre Usher"	Theatrical	City and suburbs	W.	1,200	
Neue Zeitschrift f. Rübenzucker-Industrie,....."New Journal of the Beet Sugar Industry"	Industrial	City and vicinity	W.	650	
Neuzeit, Die....."The Present Time"	Political	City	W.	1,800	
Organ d. Deutschen Bühnengenossenschaft,....."Organ of the German Stage Society"	Actors' news	Theatrical circles	W.	600	
Orgelbauzeitung, Die....."The Organ Builders' Gazette"	Industrial	The Empire and Austria	W.	850	
Oscar Cordel's Zeitschrift f. Düngerwesen,....."Oscar Cordel's Journal for Stercoration"	Stercoraceous	Territorial	W.	500	
Pädagogische Vakanzenzeitung,....."Chronicles of Pedagogic Vacancies"	Pedagogical	Teachers, etc.	W.	600	
Pädagogische Warte,....."Educational Observatory"	Educational	City and vicinity	W.	760	
Pädagogische Zeitung,....."Teachers' Gazette"	Educational	The Empire	W.	1,000	
Pädagogischer Anzeiger,....."Teachers' Advertiser"	Educational	City and province	W.	570	
Pädagogisches Intelligenzblatt,....."Teachers' Intelligencer"	Advertising	City and province	W.	1,300	
Papier-Zeitung,....."Paper Manufacturers' Gazette"	Paper manufacturing	The Empire	W.	2,600	
Parole,....."Parole"	Organ Ger. Soldiers' Union	The Empire	W.	5,000	
Patentblatt,....."Patent News"	Patent matters	Territorial	W.	1,000	
Patentblatt u. Auszüge aus d. Patentschriften,....."Patent News and Extracts from Patent Publications"	Patent information	Territorial	W.	1,200	
Pharmaceutische Centralhalle,....."Central Hall of Pharmacy"	Pharmaceutical	City and vicinity	W.	1,600	
Photographisches Wochenblatt,....."Photographic Weekly News"	Photographic	Photographers, etc.	W.	800	
Polytechnische Zeitung,....."Polytechnic Journal"	Polytechnical	The Empire	W.	1,250	
Preuss. Handels-Archiv,....."Prussian Mercantile Record"	Mercantile	Territorial	W.	750	
Preussisches Verwaltungsblatt,....."Prussian Administrative News"	Official	Prussia	W.	1,500	
Protestantische Kirchenzeitung,....."Protestant Church Gazette"	Protestant, religious	The province	W.	850	

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[Berlin continued.]					
Rechtsschutz,...."Law Protection"	Law information	The Empire	W.	5,000
Reform,...."Reform"	Political	.....	City	W.	960
Register d. Neu Entstehenden Geschäfte,...."Directory of Newly Established Business Firms"	Business directory	.....	Territorial	W.	1,000
Reiman's Färberzeitung,...."Reiman's Dyers' Gazette"	Dyers' news	.....	Territorial	W.	2,000
Rose von Jesse, Die,...."The Rose of Jesse"	Literary	.....	City	W.	1,000
Schwarze Blatt, Das,...."The Black Paper"	Socialistic	.....	City and vicinity	W.	760
Sonntagsblatt f. Jedermann a. d. Volke,...."Sunday News for All People"	Miscellaneous	.....	Province	W.	2,000
Sporn, Der,...."The Spur"	Political	.....	City and vicinity	W.	2,100
Sport- und Salon,...."Sport and Drawing-room"	Sporting	.....	Territorial	W.	2,000
Staatssozialist,...."State Socialist"	Socialistic	.....	Territorial	W.	2,000
Statistische Correspondenz,...."Statistical Correspondence"	Statistical	.....	City and vicinity	W.	1,000
Sunem,...."Sunem"	Miscellaneous	.....	City	W.	960
Textil-Freund, Der,...."The Friend of Textile Industries"	Textile news	.....	The Empire	W.	1,000
Theater-Figaro,...."Theatre Figaro"	Theatrical	.....	Theatrical circles	W.	1,000
Theatermoniteur,...."Theatre Monitor"	Theatrical	.....	Theatrical circles	W.	1,200
Thonindustrie-Zeitung,...."Earthen Ware Industry Gazette"	Industrial	.....	The Empire, Austria	W.	1,000
Thüringen Evangelisches Sonntagsblatt,...."Thuringian Evangelical Sunday News"	Religious	.....	Province	W.	940
Unabhängige, Der,...."The Independent"	Political	.....	City and vicinity	W.	875
Unteroffizierzeitung,...."Non-Commissioned Officers' Gazette"	Military	.....	Military classes	W.	2,000
Vacanznenliste f. Militär-Anwärter,...."List of Vacancies for Aspirants to Military Offices"	Military	.....	Territorial	W.	1,000
Vacanznenliste von Retemeyer,...."Retemeyer's List of Vacancies"	Military	.....	City and vicinity	W.	850
Veröffentlichungen d. Kaiserlich Deutschen Gesundheitsamtes,...."Reports of the German Imperial Board of Health"	Hygienic	.....	Territorial	W.	1,850
Wahrheit, Die,...."The Truth"	Political	.....	City and vicinity	W.	980
Wochenausgabe d. Norddeutschen Allgemeinen Zeitung,...."Weekly Edition of the North German General Gazette"	Political	.....	North Germany	W.	2,500
Wochenblatt d. Johanniter-Ordens,...."Weekly of the Order of St. John"	Religious	.....	Province	W.	1,200
Wochenschrift,...."Weekly Communications"	Entertaining	.....	City and vicinity	W.	1,000
Zeitschrift d. Vereins Deutscher Ingenieure,...."Journal of the Society of German Engineers"	Engineering	.....	Engineers, etc.	W.	3,700
Zeitschrift f. Metall-Industrie,...."Gazette for Metal Industry"	Industrial	.....	Metal workers	W.	800
Zeitschrift f. Versicherungswesen,...."Insurance Journal"	Insurance	.....	City and vicinity	W.	3,500
Zeitschrift d. Verbands Deutscher Fuhrunternehmer,...."Journal of the German Carriers' Union"	Transportation	.....	The Empire	W.	1,000
Zeitung d. Verbands Deutscher Fuhrunternehmer,...."Gazette of the German Carriers' Union"	Transportation	.....	The Empire	W.	1,200
Deutsche Allgemeine Gerichtsbeamten-Zeitung,...."German Court Officials' General Gazette"	Official	.....	Court circles	T.M.	1,000
Deutsche Schulmann, Der,...."The German School Teacher"	Educational	.....	City and vicinity	T.M.	900
Illustriertes Patentblatt,...."Illustrated Patent Journal"	Patents	.....	City, province	T.M.	800
Mahnkopf's Offertenblatt f. Material-Specerei- u. Colonialw.-Handlungen,...."Mahnkopf's Advertiser for Grocery, Spice and Provision Dealers"	Grocers' advertiser	.....	The Empire	T.M.	20,000
Standesbeamte, Der,...."The Justice of the Peace"	Legal	.....	Justices of the Peace	T.M.	2,400
Verwaltungs-Gesetzblatt f. d. Preuss. Staat,...."Administrative Laws for the Prussian State"	Administrative	Prussia	T.M.	1,000

DAS DEUTSCHE REICH.

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[Berlin continued.]					
Annalen f. Gewerbe u. Bauwesen,---"Annals for Technology and Architecture"	Technological	City and vicinity	S.M.	650	
Anzeige-Beilage z. Kirchh., Gesetz- u. Verordnungsblatt,---"Advertisement Supplement of the Church Law and Official Gazette"	Protestant, official	The Empire	S.M.	7,500	
Anzeiger Ueberzähliger Eisenbahngüter u. Gepäckstücke,---"Advertiser of Lost Railway Parcels and Baggage"	Advertising	Territorial	S.M.	1,000	
Bazar, Illustr. Damenzeitung,---"Bazar, Illustrated Ladies' Gazette"	Fashion, entertaining	Europe, America	S.M.	100,000	
Berliner Illustrirte Schuhmacherzeitung,---"Berlin Illustrated Shoemakers' Gazette"	Shoemaking	Shoemakers	S.M.	1,000	
Berliner Missionsberichte,---"Berlin Missions Reports"	Mission news	Mission'y circles	S.M.	925	
Berliner Modenblatt,---"Berlin Journal of Fashion"	Fashions	The Empire and Europe	S.M.	40,000	
Berliner Modenwelt,---"Berlin Fashion World"	Fashions	World wide	S.M.	580,000	
[The Modenwelt publishes 200,000 copies in German and 320,000 in other languages.]					
Bezugsquelle, Die, f. Papier- u. Schreibwaarenhandlungen, "The Fountain of Supply for Paper and Stationery Stores"	Stationers' news	Stationers	S.M.	8,000	
Bolm's Börsenblatt,---"Bolm's Exchange Journal"	Financial	Financial circles	S.M.	4,000	
Büreaublatt f. Gerichtliche Beamte,---"Office Reporter for Court Officials"	Official	Court officials	S.M.	1,700	
Centralanzeiger f. Landw. Gartenbau u. Industrie,---"Central Advertiser for Agriculture, Horticulture, and Industry"	Industrial	Agri., horticult's	S.M.	1,000	
Centralblatt d. Abgaben, - Gewerbe, - u. Handels Gesetzgebung, "Central Report of Excise, Trades, and Commercial Legislation"	Legislative	Commercial circles	S.M.	900	
Central Offertenblatt,---"Central Proposals Advertiser"	Proposals	City and province	S.M.	950	
Central-Organ d. Gesammten Baugewerbes,---"Central Organ for General Building Industry"	Builders' news	Builders, etc.	S.M.	13,000	
Centralblatt f. d. Deutschen Colportage-Buchhandel,---"Central News for the German Book Subscription Trade"	Subscription news	Book-subscribers	S.M.	1,000	
Coiffure, Die,---"Hair Dressing"	Hair fashions	Hair dressers	S.M.	2,500	
Conditorei, Die,---"Confectionery"	Confections	Confectioners	S.M.	1,000	
Deutsche Barbier, Der,---"The German Barber"	Barbers' news	Barbers, etc.	S.M.	1,200	
Deutsche Druiden-Zeitung,---"German Druids Gazette"	Druidical	Order of Druids	S.M.	1,500	
Deutsche Heilgehilfen-Zeitung,---"German Surgeons' Gazette"	Surgical	Surgical profession	S.M.	1,000	
Deutsche Hutmacherzeitung,---"German Hatters' Gazette"	Hatters' news	Hatters	S.M.	2,000	
Deutsche Militär Verwaltung,---"German Military Administration"	Administrative	Military departments	S.M.	1,200	
Deutsche Uhrmacherzeitung,---"German Watchmakers' Gazette"	Watchmaking	Watchmakers	S.M.	3,000	
Eisenbahn Verordnungsblatt,---"Railway Laws Gazette"	Official	Railway offices	S.M.	2,000	
Fernbach's Journal f. Leihbibliothekare,---"Fernbach's Journal for Owners of Circulating Libraries"	Library news	Circulating libraries	S.M.	1,000	
Fleischbeschauper, Der,---"The Meat Inspector"	Meats	City and vicinity	S.M.	900	
Friseur, Der,---"The Hair Dresser"	Hair fashions	Hair dressers	S.M.	3,000	
Gesundheits-Ingenieur, Der,---"The Sanitary Engineer"	Sanitary	Territorial	S.M.	1,000	
Herz und Hand,---"Heart and Hand"	Odd Fellows' news	The Order	S.M.	3,000	
Illustrirte Coiffüre,---"Illustrated Hair Dressing"	Hair fashions	Fashion circles	S.M.	1,000	
Illustrirte Frauenzeitung,---"Illustrated Ladies' Gazette"	Ladies' news	Ladies generally	S.M.	35,000	
Intelligenzblatt f. d. Ges. Mühlen-Industrie,---"Millers' General Intelligencer"	General milling news	Millers, etc.	S.M.	10,000	

THE GERMAN EMPIRE.

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[Berlin continued.]					
Isis, Zeitschrift für Naturwissensch. Liebhabereien,....	"Isis. Periodical for Amateurs of Natural Science"	Natural science.....	Scientific circles.....	S.M.	1,500
Juristische Wochenschrift,....	"Legal Weekly"	Legal news.....	Lawyers, jurors, etc.....	S.M.	1,700
Klavier Lehrer, Der.....	"The Piano Teacher"	Musical instruction.....	Musical circles.....	S.M.	1,000
Kulturkämpfer, Der.....	"The Champion of Culture"	Political.....	North Germany.....	S.M.	2,500
Literarische Verkehr, Der,....	"The Literary Intercourse"	Literary.....	Literary circles.....	S.M.	1,000
Magazin f. Stenografie,....	"Magazine for Stenography"	Stenographic.....	Stenographers.....	S.M.	760
Medizinalgesetzgebung,....	"Medical Legislation"	Legislative.....	Medical societies.....	S.M.	900
Mode, Die.....	"The Fashions"	Fashion news.....	Fashion circles.....	S.M.	4,000
Naturæ Novitates,....	"News from Nature"	Natural science.....	Natural scientists.....	S.M.	2,000
Neue Schaubühne,....	"New Stage"	Theatrical.....	Theatre-goers, etc.....	S.M.	1,000
Nordd. Brauer-Zeitung,....	"North German Brewers' Gazette"	Brewing interests.....	Brewers, etc.....	S.M.	2,000
Ornithologisches Centralblatt,....	"Ornithological Central News"	Ornithology.....	Ornithologists.....	S.M.	1,200
Offertenblatt f. Galanteriewaarenhandlungen,....	"Fancy Goods and Jewelry Advertiser"	Advertising.....	Jewelers, fancy goods dealers, etc.....	S.M.	13,000
Rohrleger, Der, u. See- u. Heitz Ingenieur,....	"The Pipe Layer, and Sea and Heating Engineer"	Engineering.....	Engineers, contractors, etc.....	S.M.	2,500
Rohrleger, Der, Zeitschrift f. d. Versorgung d. Gebäude mit Licht u. Wärme, Wasser u. Luft,....	"The Pipe-layer, Periodical Treating of the Supply of Light, Heat, Water and Air in Buildings"	Scientific.....	Pipe-layers, builders, etc.....	S.M.	2,000
Romberg's Zeitschrift f. Praktische Baukunst,....	"Romberg's Journal for Practical Architecture"	Architectural.....	Architects, builders, etc.....	S.M.	1,500
Rothe Kreuz, Das.....	"The Red Cross"	Medical.....	Physicians, surgeons, etc.....	S.M.	1,000
Rundschau über d. Unterrichtswesen Aller Länder,....	"Review of the Educational Systems of all Countries"	Educational review.....	Scholars generally.....	S.M.	1,200
Sammlung Gemeinverständlich-Wissenschaftlicher Vorträge....	"Collection of Popular Scientific Lectures"	Scientific.....	People at large.....	S.M.	4,500
Sonntagsschulfreund,....	"Sunday School Friend"	Religious.....	Sunday schools.....	S.M.	2,000
Sorgenfrei,....	"Without Care"	Belletristic.....	The Empire.....	S.M.	940
Theatralia,....	"Theatrical News"	Theatrical.....	Theatrical circles.....	S.M.	1,500
Wahlzettel f. Buchbinder, Papier-, Schreib- u. Zeichenmaterial-Hdlg.,....	"Catalogue for Dealers in Paper, Writing, Drawing, and Book Binders' Materials"	Stationery catalogue.....	Stationers, bookbinders and printers.....	S.M.	8,500
Wahlzettel f. d. Eisenbahn-Buchhandel,....	"Catalogue for the Railway Book Trade"	Railway catalogues.....	Railway book trade.....	S.M.	1,250
Zeitschrift f. Spiritusindustrie,....	"Distillers' Journal"	Distilling.....	Distillers, etc.....	S.M.	1,400
Zeitschrift f. Mikroskopische Fleischschau, u. Populäre Mikroskopie,....	"Gazette for Microscopic Examinations of Meat, and Popular Microscopy"	Microscopical.....	Microscopists.....	S.M.	5,000
Zeitungs-Kurier, Der.....	"The Gazette-Courier"	Political.....	City and vicinity.....	S.M.	2,000
Berichte d. Deutschen Chem. Gesellschaft zu Berlin,....	"Reports of the German Chemical Society of Berlin"	Chemical.....	Chemists, pharmacists, etc.....	20 t. Y.	2,600
Deutsche Zeit- u. Streitfragen,....	"German Controversies"	Literary.....	The literati.....	16 t. Y.	3,500
Urne, Die, Zeitschrift zur Förderung d. Feuerbestattung,....	"The Urn, Journal for the Propagation of Cremation"	Cremation.....	Cremationists.....	15 t. Y.	500
Album d. Ausstellungen,....	"Album of the Exhibitions"	Exhibition matters.....	Exhibitors, etc.....	M.	950
Allgem. Bibliographie d. Militär-Wissenschaften,....	"General Bibliography of Military Sciences"	Military science.....	Military departments.....	M.	2,000
Allgem. Tischler- u. Kunstgewerbe-Zeitung,....	"General Cabinetmakers' and Artisans' Gazette"	Industrial.....	Artisans generally.....	M.	1,500
Alte Bekannte aus d. Sonntagsschule,....	"Old Friends from Sunday School"	Religious.....	Sunday schools.....	M.	2,000
Annalen d. Hydrographie u. Maritimen Meteorologie,....	"Annals of Hydrography and Maritime Meteorology"	Meteorological.....	Meteorologists.....	M.	900

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[Berlin continued.]					
Ansiedler im Westen,....	"Western Settler".....	Miscellaneous.....	City and vicinity....	M.	400
Archiv f. Kirchliche Baukunst.....	"Archives of Christian Architecture".....	Architectural.....	Architects, etc.	M.	750
Archiv f. Pathologische Anatomie u. Physiologie,....	"Archives of Pathological Anatomy and Physiology".....	Medical.....	Professors, doctors, etc..	M.	1,000
Archiv f. Stenographic,....	"Archives of Stenography".....	Stenographic.....	Stenographers	M.	500
Biene auf d. Missionsfelde, Die.....	"The Bee on the Field of Missions".....	Mission news.....	Religious circles....	M.	1,000
Blätter a. d. Stadtmission,....	"Reports from the City Mission".....	Mission news	City and vicinity....	M.	1,210
Calwarth's Philologische u. Archäologische Bibliothek,....	"Calwarth's Philological and Archæological Library".....	Philology and Archæology,	Philologists and Archæologists..	M.	900
Centralblatt f. d. Gesammte Unterrichts-Verwaltung,....	"Central Intelligencer of the Entire Educational Department".....	Educational.....	Educational circles..	M.	2,300
Centralblatt f. W. Stolzesche Stenographie,....	"Central News for W. Stolze's Stenography".....	Stenographic.....	Stenographers	M.	500
Central-Organ f. d. Interessen d. Realschulwesens,....	"Central Organ for the Interests of Commercial and Trade Schools".....	Commercial.....	Commercial schools..	M.	1,600
Chemische Industrie, Die,....	"The Chemical Industry".....	Chemical.....	Chemists, pharmacists, etc..	M.	1,200
Debatte, Die,....	"The Debate".....	Parliamentary debates..	Politicians, etc.....	M.	1,000
Deutsche Blätter f. Stenographie,....	"German News for Stenography".....	Stenographic.....	Stenographers	M.	600
Deutsche Herold,....	"German Herald".....	Political.....	City and environs..	M.	800
Deutsche Militärärztliche Zeitschrift".....	"German Military Physicians' Periodical".....	Medical.....	Military physicians..	M.	1,000
Deutsche Revue,....	"German Review".....	Literary.....	Literary classes....	M.	750
Deutsche Reich-Offerten-Zeitung,....	"German Empire's Gazette of Proposals".....	Official.....	The Empire	M.	5,000
Deutsche Rundschau,....	"German Review".....	Literary.....	The literati.....	M.	10,000
Deutsche Thierschutz Zeitung,....	"German Gazette for the Protection of Animals".....	Humanitarian.....	City and province....	M.	900
Deutsche Volkswirtschaftliche Monatshefte,....	"German Monthly of Popular Economy".....	Economistic.....	The Empire.....	M.	5,300
Deutsche Wacht, Die.....	"The German Watch".....	Miscellaneous	City and environs....	M.	960
Deutscher Allgemeiner Anzeiger f. d. Königreich Sachsen, etc.,....	"German General Advertiser for the Kingdom of Saxony," etc.,....	Official.....	Middle Germany....	M.	120,000
Deutscher Allgemeiner Anzeiger f. d. Preussischen Provinzen Brandenburg, Berlin, Pommern, etc.,....	"German General Advertiser for the Prussian Provinces of Brandenburg, Berlin, Pomerania," etc.,....	Official.....	Prussia	M.	120,000
Deutscher Allgemeiner Anzeiger f. d. Preussischen Provinzen Hannover, Schleswig-Holstein, etc.,....	"German General Advertiser for the Prussian Provinces of Hanover, Sleswick-Holstein," etc.,....	Official.....	Prussia	M.	120,000
Deutscher Allgemeiner Anzeiger f. d. Preussischen Provinzen Ost- u. Westpreussen, etc.,....	"German General Advertiser for the Prussian Provinces of East and West Prussia," etc.,....	Official.....	Prussia	M.	120,000
Deutscher Allgemeiner Anzeiger f. d. Rheinprovinz, Westfalen, Hessen-Nassau, etc.,....	"German General Advertiser for the Rhine Province, Westphalia, Hesse-Nassau," etc.,....	Official.....	Rhine Province, etc..	M.	120,000
Deutscher Frauen-Anwalt,....	"German Women's Advocate".....	Woman's reform.....	City	M.	500
Deutscher Frauenverband,....	"German Female Union".....	Women's rights.....	City	M.	1,000
Deutscher Frauenwald,....	"German Ladies' Forest".....	Ladies' news	Ladies, etc.....	M.	1,500

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[Berlin continued.]					
Deutscher Heft-Umschlag, "German Pamphlet Cover"	Advertising	Territorial	M.	15,000	
Deutsches Schulmuseum, "German School Museum"	Educational	Scholars, etc.	M.	1,000	
Electrotechnische Zeitschrift, "Electro-Technical Journal"	Electro-technical	Electro-technologists	M.	3,000	
Ev. Volks- u. Mittelschule, Die, "Evangelical People's and Intermediate School"	Religious	Religious circles	M.	1,050	
Fachblatt d. Vereingt. Dtschn Perrückenmch. u. Friseur, "Organ of the United German Wig-Makers and Hair-Dressers"	Hair news, etc.	Wig-makers, etc.	M.	960	
Forstliche Zeitschrift, "Journal of Forestry"	Forester's news	Foresters, etc.	M.	875	
Forstwissenschaftliches Centralblatt, "Central News for the Science of Forestry"	Forestry	Foresters, etc.	M.	1,000	
Friedensbote, "Messenger of Peace"	Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	M.	350	
Haus und Schule, "House and School"	Educational	City and province	M.	500	
Hosianna, "Hosanna"	Religious	Religious circles	M.	2,000	
Illustrierte Briefmarkenzeitung, "Illustrated Postage Stamps Gazette"	Philately	The Empire	M.	1,000	
Jahrbücher f. d. Deutsche Armee u. Marine, "Year Book for the German Army and Navy"	Military matters	Military circles	M.	1,500	
Jahresbericht f. Klassische Alterthumswissenschaft, "Annals of Classical Archæology"	Archæological	Archæologists	M.	1,000	
Jahresbericht über d. Fortschritte d. Class. Alterthumswissenschaft, "Annals of Progress of Classical Archæology"	Archæological	Archæologists	M.	1,200	
Kleine Biene a. d. Missionsfelde, "Little Bee on the Mission Field"	Religious	Missionary circles	M.	3,000	
Kolonie, Die, "The Colony"	Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	M.	1,000	
Koncordia, "Concordia"	Stenographic	City	M.	1,700	
Kopfputz, Der, "The Head Dress"	Hair dressing	Hair dressers, etc.	M.	960	
Kriegerheil, "Soldiers' Welfare"	Military	Military circles	M.	800	
Landwirthschaft u. Industrie, "Agriculture and Industry"	Agricultural, indus.	Agr., indus. circles	M.	1,000	
Lutherische Dorf-Kirchen-Zeitung, "Lutheran Village Church Gazette"	Religious	Lutherans	M.	1,100	
Mädchenzeitung, "Girls' Gazette"	Juvenile	Girls, etc.	M.	825	
Marien-Psalter, Der, "St. Mary's Psaltery"	Catholic, religious	Catholic circles	M.	2,000	
Merkur, "Mercury"	Financial	Financial circles	M.	1,000	
Militär-Literaturzeitung, "Military Literary Gazette"	Literary	Military circles	M.	500	
Ministerialblatt, "Ministerial News"	Ministerial	City and Prussia	M.	4,000	
Missionsblatt d. Frauenvereins, "Missions News of the Women's Society"	Missionary	Mission circles	M.	1,500	
Missionsfreund, "Mission Friend"	Missionary	Religious circles	M.	1,200	
Monatsbericht d. Akademie d. Wissenschaften, "Monthly Reports of the Academy of Sciences"	Scientific	Scientists	M.	1,000	
Monatsblätter d. Vereins f. d. Wohl. d. aus d. Schule Entlassenen Jugend, "Monthly Reports of the Society for the Benefit of Graduates from School"	Educational	Scholars, etc.	M.	950	
Monatshefte f. Musik-Geschichte, "Monthly Gazette of Musical History"	Musical	Musicians, etc.	M.	500	
Monatsschrift d. Vereins zur Beförderung d. Gartenbaues, "Monthly Report of the Society for the Promotion of Horticulture"	Horticultural	Horticulturists	M.	825	
Monatsschrift f. Ohrenheilkunde, "Aurists' Monthly"	Auricular	Aurists, doctors, etc.	M.	775	
Monatsschrift f. Zahnpflege u. Zahntechnik, "Dentists' Monthly"	Dentistry	Dentists, etc.	M.	500	
Nähmaschinen Bazar, "Sewing Machine Bazar"	Advertising	Europe	M.	4,500	
Naturarzt, Der, "The Physician of Nature"	Medical	Medical circles	M.	1,500	
Neue Brennereizeitung, "New Distillery Gazette"	Distilling	Distillers, etc.	M.	1,500	
Neue Militärische Blätter, "New Military News"	Military matters	Military circles	M.	1,500	
Organist, Der, "The Organist"	Musical	Musicians, etc.	M.	1,000	

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[Berlin continued.]					
Organ f. Schornsteinfegerwesen,.... "Chimney Sweeps' Organ"	Chimney cleaning	Chimney sweeps	M.	500	
Photographische Mittheilungen,.... "Photographic Communication"	Photography	Photographers, etc.	M.	1,000	
Preussische Jahrbücher,.... "Prussian Annals"	Literary	Literary circles	M.	1,800	
Revue Pract. du Commerce,.... "Practical Review of Commerce"	Commercial	Commercial circles	M.	1,000	
Schachbrett, Das,.... "The Checkerboard"	Chess, checkers, etc.	Europe	M.	500	
Schwarze Liste,.... "Black List"	Bibliographical	The Empire	M.	2,000	
Seifenfabrikant, Der,.... "The Soap Maker"	Soap matters	Soap makers	M.	1,700	
Sennefelder Bund,.... "Sennefeld Union"	Political	City and vicinity	M.	800	
Soldatenfreund,.... "Soldiers' Friend"	Military	Soldiers, etc.	M.	925	
Sonntagsschule,.... "Sunday School"	Religious	Sunday schools, etc.	M.	1,000	
Stenographische Blätter,.... "Stenographic News"	Stenographic	Stenographers	M.	800	
Stenographischer Erzähler,.... "Stenographic Narrator"	Stenographic	Stenographers	M.	625	
Stenographisches Unterhaltungsblatt,.... "Stenographic Entertainment News"	Entertaining	Stenographers	M.	500	
Steno-Tachygraph,.... "Steno-Tachygraph"	Steno-tachygraphic	Steno-tachygraphers	M.	500	
Steno-Tachygraphische Bibliothek,.... "Steno-Tachygraphic Library"	Steno-tachygraphic	Steno-tachygraphers	M.	725	
Taubstummfreund, Der,.... "The Friend of the Deaf and Dumb"	Educational	Deaf and dumb circles	M.	1,500	
Typographische Depeschen,.... "Typographic Dispatches"	Typographic	Typographers	M.	4,700	
Vereinsblatt f. Deutsches Versicherungswesen,.... "German Insurance Union Intelligencer"	Insurance matters	Insurance circles	M.	1,000	
Wochenblatt f. Architekten u. Ingenieure,.... "Weekly News for Architects and Engineers"	Architecture, engl.	Architects, engineers	M.	2,000	
Zeichenhalle,.... "Drawing Hall"	Educational	Teachers, students	M.	1,200	
Zeitschrift d. Vereins Deutscher Zeichenlehrer,.... "Gazette for the German Drawing Teachers' Society"	Drawing	Drawing teachers	M.	500	
Zeitschrift f. d. Gesamten Naturwissenschaften,.... "Journal for the Combined Natural Sciences"	Natural science	Natural scientists	M.	1,000	
Zeitschrift f. Forst- u. Jagdwesen, zugleich Organ f. Forstliches Versuchswesen,.... "Journal for Forest Matters and Venery; also Organ for Experimental Forestry"	Forestry and hunting	Hunt., forest, etc.	M.	1,200	
Zeitschrift f. Gymnasialwesen,.... "Journal for Gymnasial Affairs"	Educational	Teachers' circles	M.	750	
Zeitschrift f. Preussische Geschichte u. Landeskunde,.... "Journal for Prussian History and Geography"	Historical, geographical	Prussia	M.	600	
Berliner Verkehr,.... "Berlin Traffic"	Traffic	City and vicinity	to t. Y.	1,000	
Zeitschrift d. Vereins z. Beföhr. d. Gewerbflusses,.... "Society for the Promotion of Industrial Pursuits"	Industrial	Industrial classes	to t. Y.	2,000	
Märkischer Bote,.... "Margravian Messenger"	Miscellaneous	Margravia	S. Quar.	500	
Journal f. Reine Mathematik,.... "Journal of Pure Mathematics"	Mathematical	Mathematicians	8 t. Y.	700	
Kursbuch d. Deutschen Reichs Postverwaltung,.... "German Official Post Office Guide"	Official	World wide	8 t. Y.	50,000	
Arbeiterfreund, Der,.... "The Workmans' Friend"	Working interests	Working classes	B. M.	1,300	
Archiv f. d. Artillerie- u. Ingenieur Offiziere,.... "Archives for Artillery and Engineer Officers"	Engineering	Artill'y men, engineers	B. M.	2,000	
Archiv f. Eisenbahnwesen,.... "Archives for Railroads"	Technical	City	B. M.	2,400	
Archiv f. Gemeines Deutsches u. Preussisches Strafrecht,.... "Archives of German Common and Prussian Criminal Law"	Juridical	The Empire	B. M.	750	
Archiv f. Wissenschaftliche u. Praktische Thierheilkunde,.... "Archives for Scientific and Practical Veterinary Science"	Veterinary	Veterinarians	B. M.	500	

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[Berlin continued.]					
Beiträge z. Erläuterung d. Deutschen Rechts, von Gruchot,.... "Gruchot's Contributions for the Elucidation of German Law"	Legal	Lawyers, judges, etc.	B.M.	800	
Buch's Archiv f. Theorie u. Praxis d. Allgemeinen Deutschen Handels- u. Wechselrechts,.... "Buch's Archives of the Theory and Practice of German Commercial and Exchange Laws"	Commercial law	Judges, lawyers, etc.	B.M.	800	
Hartman's Zeitschrift f. Gesetzgebung u. Praxis d. Deutschen Öffentlichen Rechts,.... "Hartman's Periodical of Legislation and Practice of the German Public Law"	Public law	Judges, lawyers, etc.	B.M.	1,000	
Jahncke's Eisenbahn-Courier,.... "Jahneke's Railway Courier"	Railway news	Europe	B.M.	30,000	
Jahresbericht über d. Leistungen u. Fortschritte in d. Gesammten Medizin,.... "Yearly Report Concerning the Doings and Progress of General Medicine"	Medical	Medical circles	B.M.	1,000	
Neueste Nachrichten a. d. Morgenlande,.... "Latest News from the Orient"	Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	B.M.	1,000	
Schulblatt f. d. Provinz Brandenburg,.... "School News for the Province of Brandenburg"	Educational	Educational circles	B.M.	1,200	
Zeitschrift d. Gesellschaft f. Erdkunde,.... "Journal of the Geographical Society"	Geographical	Geographers, etc.	B.M.	1,300	
Zeitschrift f. Ethnologie,.... "Journal of Ethnology"	Ethnological	Ethnologists	B.M.	750	
Zeitschrift f. Stenographie u. Orthographie,.... "Journal for Stenography and Orthography"	Stenographic, etc.	Steno., orthographers	B.M.	900	
Allgemeine Bibliographie d. Staats- u. Rechts-Wissenschaften,.... "General Bibliography of Politics and Jurisprudence"	Politics, juris.	Lawyers, politicians, etc.	6 t. Y.	1,000	
Allgemeine Zeitschrift f. Psychiatrie u. Psychisch-Gerichtliche Medizin,.... "General Journal for Psychiatry and Psycho-Medical Jurisprudence"	Medical juris.	Doctors, lawyers, etc.	6 t. Y.	500	
Archiv f. Thierheilkunde,.... "Archives of Veterinary Science"	Veterinary	Horse doctors, etc.	6 t. Y.	1,200	
Hebräische Bibliographie, Die.... "The Hebrew Bibliography"	Jewish	Jewish circles	6 t. Y.	500	
Landwirthschaftliche Jahrbücher,.... "Annals of Agriculture"	Agricultural	Agriculturists	6 t. Y.	1,000	
Landwirthschaftliche Versuchsstationen,.... "Agricultural Experimental Stations"	Agricultural	Agriculturists	6 t. Y.	750	
Zeitschrift f. d. Berg-Hütten- u. Salinenwesen im Preussischen Staate,.... "Journal of Mining, Glass and Salt Works in Prussia"	Industrial	Prussia	6 t. Y.	800	
Zeitschrift f. Vergleichliche Sprachforschungen,.... "Journal of Comparative Philology"	Philology	Philologists	6 t. Y.	750	
Anzeigen-Beilage d. Techn. u. Gewerbl. Mittheilungen,.... "Advertising Supplement of the Technical and Professional Communications"	Advertising	City and vicinity	Quar.	1,500	
Archäologie Zeitung,.... "Archæology Gazette"	Archæology	Archæologists	Quar.	450	
Archiv f. Rechtsfälle,.... "Archives of Law Cases"	Law	Judges, lawyers, etc.	Quar.	1,300	
Archiv f. Verwaltungsgesetzgebung,.... "Archives for Administrative Legislation"	Administrative	Administrative circles	Quar.	2,000	
Archiv f. Verwaltungsrecht,.... "Archives for Administrative Law"	Administrative	Legal circles	Quar.	1,800	
Civilrechtliche Entscheidungen d. Obersten Gerichtshöfe Preussens,.... "Decisions of the Highest Tribunals of Prussia in Civil Law"	Civil law	Lawyers, etc.	Quar.	500	
Deutsches Heim,.... "German Home"	Belles-lettres	Literary circles	Quar.	2,000	
Entscheidungen d. Bundesamtes f. d. Heimathwesen,.... "Decisions of the Federal Bureau for Homestead Affairs"	Administrative	The Empire	Quar.	2,500	
Hermes,.... "Hermes"	Classical philology	Philologists	Quar.	500	

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[Berlin continued.]					
Jahrbuch d. Königl. Kunstsammlungen,.... "Annals of the Royal Collection of Arts"	Art	Artists, scholars, etc..	Quar.	1,000	
Jahrbuch d. Preuss. Forst- u. Jagdgesetzgebung u. Verwaltung,..... "Annals of German Forest and Hunting Legislation and Administration"	Forest, hunting laws.	Foresters, hunters.	Quar.	1,800	
Jahrbuch f. Praktische Aerzte,.... "Annals for Practicing Physicians"	Medical	Physicians, etc..	Quar.	1,100	
Journal f. Landwirthschaft.... "Journal for Agriculture"	Agricultural	Agriculturists, etc..	Quar.	600	
Magazin f. d. Wissenschaft d. Judenthums,.... "Magazine for Judaic Science"	Judaic	The Empire	Quar.	900	
Postblatt,.... "Mail News"	Postal matters	The Empire	Quar.	2,500	
Vierteljahrsschrift f. Gerichtliche Medizin u. Öffentliches Sanitätswesen,..... "Quarterly for Medical Jurisprudence and Public and Sanitary Affairs"	Medical, sanitary.	Med., sanitary circles.	Quar.	1,250	
Vierteljahrsschrift f. Heraldik, Sphragistik u. Genealogie,.... "Quarterly for Heraldics, Knowledge of the Seals and Genealogy"	Heraldic	Nobility, engravers, etc..	Quar.	1,000	
Vierteljahrsschrift f. Volkswirthschaft Politik u. Culturgeschichte,.... "Quarterly for National Economy, Politics, and History of Civilization"	National economy, etc..	The Empire	Quar.	2,000	
Zeitschrift d. Königl. Preuss. Statistischen Büreaus,.... "Annals of the Royal Prussian Statistical Bureau"	Statistical	The Empire	Quar.	1,250	
Zeitschrift d. Statistischen Büreaus,.... "Journal of the Statistical Bureaus"	Statistical	Europe	Quar.	1,400	
Zeitschrift f. d. Bauwesen,.... "Journal of Architecture"	Architectural	Architects, etc..	Quar.	1,800	
Zeitschrift f. d. Chem. Grossgewerb.,.... "Periodical for the Chemical Wholesale Business and Manufacturers"	Chemicals	Chemists, manufacturers.	Quar.	1,300	
Zeitschrift f. Deutschen Civil-Prozess,.... "Journal of German Civil Law"	Law	Judges, lawyers, etc..	Quar.	1,000	
Zeitschrift f. Deutsches Alterthum u. Deutsche Literatur,.... "Journal of German Antiquity and German Literature"	Antiquarian	Antiquaries, etc..	Quar.	1,600	
Zeitschrift f. Numismatik,.... "Periodical for Numismatics"	Numismatical	Numismatists	Quar.	1,400	
Jahresbericht f. Deutsche Philologie,.... "Annals for German Philology"	Philological	Philologists, etc..	3 t. Y.	1,000	
Chem.-Techn. Repertorium,.... "Chemical Technical Repertory"	Technical	Chemists, etc..	S. Y.	1,500	
Fortschritte d. Physik,.... "Progress of Natural Philosophy"	Philosophy	Philosophers, etc..	S. Y.	1,700	
Addressbuch f. Charlottenburg,.... "Directory for Charlottenburg"	Directory	Charlottenburg	Y'rly	2,000	
Berliner Addressbuch,.... "Berlin Directory"	Directory	City and province.	Y'rly	14,000	
Elsner's Chem. Techn. Mittheilungen,.... "Elsner's Chemical Technical Communications"	Chemical	Chemists, etc..	Y'rly	1,200	
Zeitschrift f. Deutsche Volkswirthschaft,.... "Chronicles of German National Economy"	Economistic	The Empire	Y'rly	1,000	
Allgemeine Pädagog.,.... "General Educator"	Educational	Educational circles.	Oocl.	5,000	
Allg. Deutscher Musiker-Kalender,.... "General Almanac for German Musicians"	Musical	German musicians.	Oocl.	3,000	
Allgem. Theologischer Gratis-Anzeiger,.... "General Theological Free Advertiser"	Advertising	The Empire	Oocl.	5,000	
Amtsblatt d. Deutschen Reichs-Post- u. Telegraphenverwaltung,.... "Official Organ of the Imperial Mail and Telegraph Departments"	Official	The Empire	Oocl.	5,000	
Amtskal. f. Schulaufsichtsbeamten,.... "Official Almanac for School Supervisors"	Official	School supervisors.	Oocl.	3,000	
Archiv d. Deutschen Reichs,.... "Archives of the German Empire"		The Empire	Oocl.	2,800	
Archiv f. Gynäkologie,.... "Archives of Gynæcology"	Gynæcological	Gynæcologists, etc..	Oocl.	1,200	

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[Berlin continued.]					
Archiv f. Klinische Chirurgie,....	"Archives of Clinical Surgery"	Surgical.....	Surgeons, doctors, etc.....	Occl.	1,000
Archiv f. Psychiatrie u. Nervenkrankheiten,....	"Archives of Psychiatries and Neurology"	Medical.....	Medical circles.....	Occl.	1,000
Archiv f. Strafrecht,....	"Archives of Criminal Law"	Law.....	Judges, lawyers, etc.....	Occl.	1,750
Archiv f. Theorie- u. Praxis d. Allgemeinen Deutschen Handels- u. Wechselrechts,....	"Archives of Theory and Practice of the General German Commercial and Exchange Laws"	Commercial law.....	Judges, lawyers, etc.....	Occl.	1,000
Armee-Verordnungsblatt,....	"Army Orders"	Military.....	Military circles.....	Occl.	2,000
Chemiker-Kalender,....	"Chemists' Almanac"	.....	Chemists, etc.....	Occl.	3,000
Couponbuch f. Berlin,....	"Coupon Reports for Berlin"	Financial.....	Financial circles.....	Occl.	10,000
Deutsche Kamerad, Der,....	"German Comrade"	.....	The Empire.....	Occl.	4,000
Deutsche Möbel-Industrie Zeitung,....	"German House Furniture Gazette"	Furniture.....	The Empire.....	Occl.	2,000
Deutsche Volkswirtschaftliche Correspondenz,....	"German Correspondence of Popular Economy"	Economistic.....	The Empire.....	Occl.	1,000
Deutscher Bau-Kalender,....	"German Builders' Almanac"	.....	Builders, etc.....	Occl.	20,000
Entscheid. d. Kgl. Obergerverwaltungsger.,....	"Decisions of the Royal Supreme Court of Administration"	Juridical.....	Judges, lawyers, etc.....	Occl.	3,000
Evangel. Theolog. Anzeigeblatt,....	"Evangelical Theological Advertiser"	Religious.....	Religious circles.....	Occl.	15,000
Fehland's Ingenieur-Kalender,....	"Fehland's Civil Engineers' Almanac"	.....	Engineers, etc.....	Occl.	6,000
Forst- u. Jagdkal. f. d. Deutsche Reich,....	"Foresters' and Hunters' Almanac for the German Empire"	.....	Foresters and hunters.....	Occl.	6,000
Franz Jahncke's Notizkalender als. Schreibunterlage,....	"Franz Jahncke's Memorandum Almanac and Blotter"	.....	The Empire.....	Occl.	15,000
Führer durch d. Berliner Aquarium,....	"Guide for the Berlin Aquarium"	.....	City and Empire.....	Occl.	8,000
Gesetzsammlung f. d. Königl. Preuss. Staaten,....	"Compilation of Laws for the Royal Prussian States"	Law.....	Prussia, etc.....	Occl.	1,000
Grosser's Gesetzsammlung,....	"Grosser's Law Compilation"	Law.....	Lawyers, judges, etc.....	Occl.	10,000
Haack's Damenkalender,....	"Haack's Ladies' Almanac"	.....	Ladies circles.....	Occl.	6,000
Haack's Deutscher Reichskalender,....	"Haack's German Imperial Almanac"	.....	The Empire.....	Occl.	50,000
Haack's Nationalkalender,....	"Haack's National Almanac"	.....	The Empire.....	Occl.	25,000
Heinemann's Berl. Kalend. f. Alle Jüdischen Gemeinden,....	"Heinemann's Berlin Almanac for All Hebrew Congregations"	.....	Jewish circles.....	Occl.	3,000
Journal du Droit Internat.,....	"Journal of International Law"	(Fr.) Law.....	Lawyers, judges.....	Occl.	1,000
Julius Rückert's Deutscher Geschäftskalender,....	"Julius Rückert's German Business Almanac"	.....	Business men.....	Occl.	2,000
Kalender f. d. Preuss. Volksverein,....	"Almanac for the Prussian People's Union"	.....	Prussia.....	Occl.	5,000
Kirchliches Gesetz- u. Verordnungsblatt,....	"Organ for Ecclesiastical Laws and Ordinances"	Ecclesiastical.....	Religious circles.....	Occl.	1,000
Kladderadatsch-Kalender,....	"Kladderadatsch Almanac"	.....	Europe.....	Occl.	12,500
Lüdemann's Deutscher Reichs Katechismus oder Post-Examinator,....	"Lüdemann's German Imperial Catechism or Mail Service Examiner"	.....	The Empire.....	Occl.	3,000
Lüdemann's Deutsch. Reich-Post- u. Telegraphen Kalender,....	"Lüdemann's German Imperial Post and Telegraph Almanac"	The Empire.....	Occl.	5,000

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[Berlin continued.]					
Mittheilungen a. d. Thierärztlichen Praxis,—"Communications from the Veterinary Practice".....	Veterinary.....	Horse doctors, etc.....	Occd.	850	
Neuer Deutscher Reichskalender,—"New German Imperial Almanac".....	The Empire.....	Occd.	60,000		
Neuester Führer,—"Latest Guide".....	Europe.....	Occd.	10,000		
Paul Mosser's Notizkalender,—"Paul Mosser's Almanac and Memorandum".....	Europe.....	Occd.	30,000		
Pharmac, Kalender f. d. Deutsche Reich,—"Pharmaceutical Almanac for the German Empire".....	Pharmaceutists, etc.....	Occd.	3,500		
Register z. d. Jahrgängen 1860-9 d. Ministerialblatt f. d. Gesammte Innere Verwaltung in d. Preussischen Staaten,—"Index for the Issues of 1860-9 of the Official Gazette for the Entire Interior Administration of the Prussian States".....	Officials of Interior Dep't.....	Occd.	10,000		
Dasselbe z. d. Jahrgängen 1870-9,—"The Same for the Years 1870-9".....	The Empire.....	Occd.	3,000		
Reichsgesetzblatt,—"Imperial Statutes".....	The Empire.....	Occd.	2,500		
Reichs-Terminkalender f. Elsass-Lothringen,—"German Imperial Almanac for Alsace-Lorraine".....	Alsace-Lorraine.....	Occd.	2,000		
Simion's Deutscher Reichskalender,—"Simion's German Imperial Almanac".....	Europe.....	Occd.	200,000		
Spezial-Catalog,—"Special Catalogue".....	The Empire.....	Occd.	5,000		
Steffen's Volkskalender,—"Steffen's People's Almanac".....	The Empire.....	Occd.	30,000		
Stenographische Berichte über d. Verhandlungen d. Hauses d. Abgeordneten,—"Stenographic Reports of the Proceedings of the House of Representatives".....	The Empire.....	Occd.	2,000		
Stenographische Berichte über d. Verhandlungen d. Deutschen Reichstages,—"Stenographic Reports of the Proceedings of the German Imperial Diet".....	The Empire.....	Occd.	2,000		
Stenographische Berichte über d. Verhandlungen d. Herrenhauses,—"Stenographic Reports of the Proceedings of the House of Lords".....	The Empire.....	Occd.	2,000		
Terminkal. f. Juristen,—"Almanac for Counsellors".....	Counsellors.....	Occd.	2,000		
Terminkal. f. Rechtsanwälte,—"Almanac for Attorneys".....	Attorneys, etc.....	Occd.	2,000		
Trowitzsch's Notizkalender,—"Trowitzsch's Almanac and Memorandum".....	City and province.....	Occd.	5,000		
Trowitzsch's Volkskalender,—"Trowitzsch's People's Almanac".....	The Empire.....	Occd.	45,000		
Verzeichniss d. Innerhalb Eines Kalenderjahres v. d. Kaiserl. Patentamt Ertheilten Patente,—"Catalogue of Patents Issued During a Fiscal Year by the Imperial Patent Office".....	Europe.....	Occd.	5,000		
Zeitschrift f. Düngemittelwesen,—"Journal of Stercoration".....	Stercorative.....	Stercorators.....	Occd.	6,000	
Zeitschrift f. Preussisches Recht,—"Chronicles of Prussian Law".....	Law.....	The Empire.....	Occd.	2,000	
Zeitschrift f. Völkerpsychologie u. Sprachwissenschaft,—"Journal of Popular Psychology and Philology".....	Psychological, etc.....	Psychologists, etc.....	Occd.	750	
Zeitung d. Deutsch. Beamtenvereins,—"Gazette of the Society of German Public Office Holders".....	The Empire.....	Occd.	1,000		
Berlinchen, Pop. 3,620—Province of Brandenburg.					
Generalanzeiger,—"General Advertiser".....	Political.....	Town, vicinity.....	S.W.	800	
Berlin-Schöneberg, Pop. 7,467—Province of Brandenburg.					
Schöneberger Wochenblatt,—"Schöneberg Weekly News".....	Political.....	Town, suburbs.....	T.W.	800	
Schöneberger Zeitung,—"Schöneberg Gazette".....	Political.....	Town, vicinity.....	T.W.	1,000	
Berncastel, Pop. 2,100—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Berncasteler Zeitung,—"Berncastel Gazette".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity.....	T.W.	530	
Mosella,—"Moselle".....	Political.....	Town, suburbs.....	S.W.	900	

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Bernau, Pop. 5,567—Province of Brandenburg.					
Biesenthaler Wochenblatt, "Biesenthal Weekly News"	Miscellaneous.....	Biesenthal	T.W.	800	
Nieder-Barnimer Kreisblatt, "Lower Barnim County News"	Political.....	Lower Barnim	T.W.	2,200	
Werneuchener Wochenblatt, "Werneuchen Weekly News"	Miscellaneous.....	Werneuchen	T.W.	750	
Wochenblatt, "Weekly News"	Political.....	Town, vicinity	T.W.	900	
Zeitung f. Rüdersdorf u. Herzfelde, "Gazette for Rüdersdorf and Herzfelde"	Miscellaneous.....	Rüdersdorf, Herzfelde	T.W.	700	
Zeitung f. Weissensee, "Gazette for Weissensee"	Miscellaneous.....	Weissensee	T.W.	800	
Zeitschrift f. Mikroskopische Fleischschau u. Populäre Mikroskopie, "Gazette for Microscopic Examination of Meat and Popular Microscopy"	Microscopic.....	Microscopists, etc.	S.M.	1,500	
Bernburg, Pop. 16,935—Duchy of Anhalt.					
Anhalter Kurier, "Anhalt Courier"	Political.....	The Duchy	D.	2,000	
Anhalter Michel, "Anhalt Michael"	Humorous.....	Territorial	D.	1,000	
Bernburger Tageblatt, "Bernburg Daily Journal"	Political.....	City and vicinity	D.	1,200	
Bernburger Wochenblatt, "Bernburg Weekly Journal"	Political.....	City and county	D.	4,000	
Berne, Pop. 694—Grand Duchy of Oldenburg.					
Butjadinger in Rodenkirchen, "Butjadingian in Rodenkirchen"	Miscellaneous.....	Rodenkirchen	S.W.	600	
Stedinger Bote, "Stedingen Messenger"	Political.....	Town, county	S.W.	1,300	
Oldenburgisches Schulblatt, "Oldenburg School News"	Educational.....	Town, Oldenburg	S.M.	500	
Bernstadt, Pop. 3,861—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Bernstädter Zeitung, "Bernstadt Gazette"	Political.....	Town, vicinity	T.W.	600	
Bernstädter Anzeiger, "Bernstadt Advertiser"	Advertising.....	Town and vicinity	W.	1,000	
Schlesische Gartenlaube, "Silesian Garden Arbor"	Literary.....	Literary circles	W.	500	
Schlesischer Land- u. Forstwissenschaftlicher Anzeiger, "Silesian Advertiser for Land and Forest Produce"	Advertising.....	Town, county	S.M.	500	
Besigheim, Pop. 2,364—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Neckar- u. Enzbote, "Neckar and Enz Messenger"	Official and political..	Town, vicinity	4 t.W.	700	
Betzdorf—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Anzeiger f. d. Sieg- u. Heller-Thal, "Sieg and Heller Valley Advertiser"	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity	S.W.	400	
Beuthen a. d. Oder, Pop. 3,826—Prussian Silesia.					
Beobachter an der Oder, Der "Observer on the Oder"	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity	S.W.	320	
Beuthen, Pop. 15,710—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Oberschlesische Grenzzeitung, "Upper Silesian Frontier Gazette"	Political.....	Upper Silesia	D.	1,400	
Beuthener Zeitung, "Beuthen Gazette"	Political.....	City and vicinity	T.W.	1,875	
Beuthener Stadtblatt, "Beuthen City News"	Political.....	City and suburbs	S.W.	800	
Gazeta Górnoszlazka, "Górnoszlazka's Gazette" (Polish)	Miscellaneous.....	Territorial	S.W.	3,000	
Oekonom. Zeitung, "Agricultural Gazette"	Agricultural.....	Agriculturists	S.W.	500	
Anzeiger f. d. Stadt Neustädte u. Umgegend, "Advertiser for the City of Neustädte and Vicinity"	Miscellaneous.....	Neustädte	W.	560	
Beuthener Kreisblatt, "Beuthen County News"	Official.....	City and county	W.	700	
Postep Rolniczy, "Polish" (Polish)	.....	.....	W.	1,000
Schlesier, Der "The Silesian"	Political.....	City and Silesia	W.	2,000	
Szlazak, "....."	.....	.....	W.	2,000
Zeitschrift f. Gewerbe, Handel u. Volkswirtschaft, "Periodical for Trade, Commerce, and Popular Husbandry"	Commercial, etc.....	Commercial circles	W.	600	
Biberach, Pop. 7,091—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Anzeiger vom Oberland, "Highland Advertiser"	Political.....	Territorial	D.	4,000	
Wacht von Oberschwaben, Die "The Guard of Upper Swabia"	Political.....	Upper Swabia	T.W.	1,650	
Wurzacher Zeitung, "Wurzach Gazette"	Miscellaneous.....	Wurzach	T.W.	500	
Altshausen Anzeiger, "Altshausen Advertiser"	Miscellaneous.....	Altshausen	S.W.	580	
Süddeutsches Sonntagsblatt, "South German Sunday News"	Literary.....	South Germany	W.	2,680	

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[Biberach continued.]					
Vereinsbote,.....	"Society Messenger"	Miscellaneous.....	Town and vicinity..	W.	500
Wochenblatt f. Papierfabrikation,.....	"Weekly News for Paper Manufacturing"	Paper news.....	Paper manufacturers..	W.	1,700
Illustriertes Unterhaltungsblatt,.....	"Illustrated Entertainment News"	Literary.....	Literary circles..	T.M.	600
Biebrich, Pop. 6,444—Province of Hesse-Nassau.					
Biebrich-Mosbacher Tagespost,.....	"Biebrich-Mosbach Daily Post"	Political.....	Town and vicinity..	D.	1,200
Biedenkopf, Pop. 2,746—Province of Hesse-Nassau.					
Hinterländer Anzeiger,.....	"Back Country Advertiser"	Miscellaneous.....	Town, county....	S.W.	850
Bielefeld, Pop. 26,567—Province of Westphalia.					
Bielefelder Tageblatt,.....	"Bielefeld Daily Journal"	Political.....	City and province..	D.	3,500
Neue Westfälische Volkszeitung,.....	"New Westphalian People's Gazette"	Political.....	City and county....	D.	2,800
Wächter,.....	"Watchman"	Political.....	City and vicinity..	D.	2,200
Conservativer Volksfreund,.....	"Conservative People's Friend"	Conservative.....	Conservative circles..	S.W.	1,000
Bielefeld Sonntagsblatt,.....	"Bielefeld Sunday Journal"	Miscellaneous.....	City and vicinity..	W.	800
Leinen-Industrielle,.....	"Linen Industrials"	Industrial.....	Linen workers.....	W.	500
Bittingheim, Pop. 3,457—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Enz- u. Metterbote,.....	"Enz and Metter Messenger"	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity....	T.W.	500
Markgröninger Wochenblatt,.....	"Markgröningen Weekly News"	Miscellaneous.....	Markgröningen....	S.W.	500
Trompeter v. Hohenasperg,.....	"Trumpeter from Hohenasperg"	Miscellaneous.....	Hohenasperg.....	S.W.	600
Billerbeck, Pop. 1,496—Province of Westphalia.					
Billerbecker Anzeiger,.....	"Billerbeck Advertiser"	Miscellaneous.....	Town and vicinity..	W.	700
Bingen, Pop. 5,938—Grand Duchy of Hesse.					
Binger Anzeiger,.....	"Bingen Advertiser"	Political.....	Town, vicinity....	S.W.	3,000
Rhein- u. Nahebote,.....	"Rhine and Nahe Messenger"	Liberal.....	Town, county....	S.W.	2,700
Birkingen—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Wochenblatt,.....	"Weekly News"	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity....	S.W.	500
Birkenfeld, Pop. 2,245—Grand Duchy of Oldenburg.					
Birkenfelder Landeszeitung,.....	"Birkenfeld State Gazette"	Political.....	Town and State....	S.W.	900
Blätter von der Nahe,.....	"News from the Nahe"	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity....	S.W.	550
Amtsblatt f. d. Fürstenthum Birkenfeld,.....	"Official Gazette for the Principality of Birkenfeld"	Official.....	Principality.....	W.	1,200
Birnbaum, Pop. 3,207—Province of Posen.					
Generalanzeiger,.....	"General Advertiser"	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity....	S.W.	500
Birnbaumer Kreisblatt,.....	"Birnbaum County News"	Official.....	Town and county....	W.	450
Birnbaumer Wochenblatt,.....	"Birnbaum Weekly News"	Miscellaneous.....	Town and vicinity..	W.	400
Bischofsburg, Pop. 3,787—Province of East Prussia.					
Rüsseler Kreisblatt,.....	"Rüsseler County News"	Official, political.....	Town and county..	S.W.	800
Bischofswerda, Pop. 3,924—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Sächsische Erzähler, Der,.....	"The Saxon Narrator"	Conservative.....	Saxony.....	S.W.	1,700
Bischweiler, Pop. 9,231—Province of Alsace-Lorraine.					
Wochenblatt,.....	"Weekly News"	Miscellaneous.....	Town and county..	W.	600
Bitburg, Pop. 2,360—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Bitburger Kreis- u. Intelligenzblatt,.....	"Bitburg County News and Intelligencer"	Official.....	Town and county..	S.W.	500
Bitterfeld, Pop. 4,972—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Bitterfelder Kreisblatt,.....	"Bitterfeld County News"	Official, political.....	Town and county..	S.W.	1,700
Blankenburg, Pop. 3,853—Duchy of Brunswick.					
Blankenburger Kreisblatt,.....	"Blankenburg County News"	Official.....	Town and county..	S.W.	700
Blankenhain, Pop. 2,241—Grand Duchy of Saxe-Weimar.					
Blankenhainer Kreisblatt,.....	"Blankenhain County News"	Official, miscellaneous.....	Town and county..	T.W.	1,000

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Blankenheim—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Blankenheimer Zeitung,....	"Blankenheim Gazette"	Miscellaneous.....	Town and vicinity ..W.		500
Blankenese, Pop. 3,336—Duchy of Holstein.					
Finkenwärder-Norddeutsche Nachrichten,....	"Finken- warde North German News"	Miscellaneous.....	North Germany...W.		1,350
Wilhelmsburger Bote,	"Wilhelmsburg Messenger"	Miscellaneous.....	Province.....W.		500
Ochsenwärder-Zeitung,....	"Ochsenwarde Gazette"	Political.....	Town and vicinity..W.		750
Blaubeuren, Pop. 2,216—Kingdom of Würtemberg.					
Blaumann, Der.....	"The Man of Blue"	Miscellaneous.....	Territorial.....T.W.		2,000
Bleicherode—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Allgemeiner Anzeiger f. d. Amtsgerichtsbezirk Gross- Bodungen,.....	"General Advertiser for the Judicial District of Great Bodungen"	Official.....	Town and district..S.W.		500
Bleicheröder Zeitung,....	"Bleicherode Gazette"	Political.....	Town, vicinity...S.W.		900
Böblingen, Pop. 3,826—Kingdom of Würtemberg.					
Böblinger Bote,....	"Böblingen Messenger"	Political.....	Territorial.....T.W.		2,000
Bocholt, Pop. 6,125—Province of Westphalia.					
Bocholter Volksblatt,....	"Bocholt People's News"	Political.....	Town and vicinity..T.W.		1,300
Volksfreund,....	"People's Friend"	Miscellaneous.....	Town and vicinity..T.W.		1,200
Bochum, Pop. 28,366—Province of Westphalia.					
Märkischer Sprecher,....	"Margravian Speaker"	Political.....	City and vicinity...D.		2,200
Westfälische Volkszeitung,....	"Westphalian People's Gazette"	Political.....	Westphalia.....D.		3,250
Bochumer Zeitung,....	"Bochum Gazette"	Miscellaneous.....	City, environs...4 t.W.		4,500
Bockenem, Pop. 1,862—Province of Hanover.					
Elzer Zeitung,....	"Elze Gazette"	Political.....	Elze.....T.W.		800
Seesener Zeitung,....	"Seesen Gazette"	Miscellaneous.....	Seesen, vicinity..T.W.		500
Provinzialzeitung,....	"Provincial Gazette"	Political.....	Provincial.....T.W.		4,000
Bockenheim, Pop. 8,476—Province of Hesse-Nassau.					
Bockenheimer Anzeiger,....	"Bockenheim Advertiser"	Political.....	City and county...D.		1,050
Bockenheimer Blättchen,....	"Bockenheim Miniature News"	Miscellaneous.....	Territorial.....T.W.		3,600
Allgem. Anzgn. z. Dtsch. Bienenzucht-Club,....	"Gen- eral Advertiser Published with the German Bee Cul- ture Club"	Advertising.....	Apiculturists.....W.		500
Deutsche Allgemeine Hausfrauen-Zeitung,....	"Ger- man Housewives' General Gazette"	Industrial.....	Ladies' circles...W.		600
Hausfreund,....	"Friend of the Family"	Literary.....	Literary circles...W.		800
Deutscher Bienenzucht-Club,....	"German Bee Culture Club"	Apiculture.....	Apiculturists.....W.		500
Bodenbach—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Freimüthige Beobachter, Der..	"The Candid Observer"	Miscellaneous.....	Town and vicinity..W.		500
Bogen, Pop. 1,300—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Amtsblatt,....	"Official District News"	Official.....	Town and district..W.		300
Boizenburg, Pop. 3,581—Grand Duchy of Mecklenburg-Schwerin.					
Wochen- u. Anzeigblatt,....	"Weekly News and Ad- vertiser"	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity...S.W.		425
Wochenblatt f. Boizenburg,....	"Boizenburg Weekly News"	Political.....	Town, environs..S.W.		500
Wittenburger Wochenblatt,....	"Wittenburg Weekly News"	Miscellaneous.....	Wittenburg.....W.		150
Bolkenhain, Pop. 2,634—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Anzeiger f. d. Stadt Bolkenhain u. Umgegend,....	"Ad- vertiser for the City of Bolkenhain and Vicinity"	Miscellaneous.....	Town and vicinity..W.		500
Nachrichten,....	"News"	Political.....	Town and vicinity..W.		450
Bonn, Pop. 27,075—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Bonner Tageblatt,....	"Bonn Daily News"	Political.....	City.....D.		4,500
Bonner Zeitung,....	"Bonn Gazette"	Political.....	City and vicinity...D.		2,200
Deutsche Reichszeitung,....	"Gazette of the German Empire"	Political.....	City and Germany..D.		6,900
Rheinische Landeszeitung,....	"Rhine Country Gazette"	Political.....	Rhine district...T.W.		3,000

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[Bonn continued.]					
Correspondenzblatt d. Deutschen Vereins,—"Correspondence Paper of the German Society"	Special	City and vicinity	S.W.	600	
Baugewerbezeitung,—"Gazette for Builders' Trades"	Building	Builders, architects	W.	600	
Centralblatt f. Klinische Medizin,—"Central News for Clinical Medicine"	Medical	Medical circles	W.	540	
Deutsches Vaterland,—"German Fatherland"	Literary	Literary circles	W.	4,300	
Godesberger Badeblatt,—"Godesberg Springs News"	Thermal	Godesberg	W.	700	
Israelitische Bote, Der,—"The Jewish Messenger"	Jewish	Jewish circles	W.	500	
Kirchlicher Anzeiger,—"Church Advertiser"	Religious	Religious circles	W.	600	
Malerzeitung,—"Painters' Gazette"	Painting	Artists, etc.	W.	480	
Mücke,—"Midge"	Humorous	City and vicinity	S.M.	700	
Archiv. f. d. Gesamnte Physiologie,—"Records of the Entire Physiology"	Physiology	Physiologists	M.	500	
Zeitschrift d. Landwirthschaftl. Vereins f. Rheinpreussen,—"Periodical of the Agricultural Society of Rhenish Prussia"	Agricultural	Agriculturists, etc.	M.	18,500	
Zeitschrift f. Bergrecht,—"Periodical of Mining Laws"	Mining law	Judges, lawyers, etc.	Quar.	500	
Bonn , Pop. 11,600— Grand Duchy of Baden.					
Bonn'dorfer Anzeiger,—"Bonn'dorf Advertiser"	Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	T.W.	1,600	
Bönnigheim , Pop. 2,447— Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Michelsberger Warte,—"Michelsberg Observatory"	Scientific	Michelsberg	T.W.	500	
Vetter Michel, Der,—"The Cousin Michael"	Humorous	Town	S.W.	540	
Böfingen , Pop. 1,550— Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Ipf, Der,—"The Ipf"	Miscellaneous	Territorial	T.W.	6,000	
Katholisches Wochenblatt f. d. Volk,—"Catholic Weekly News for the People"	Catholic	Catholic circles	W.	8,000	
Boppard , Pop. 4,977— Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Bopparder Zeitung,—"Boppard Gazette"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	S.W.	600	
Bordesholm , Pop. 520— Duchy of Holstein.					
Schleswig-Holsteinische Volksarzt,—"Sleswick-Holstein People's Doctor"	Medical	Village	S.M.	800	
Borken , Pop. 3,066— Province of Westphalia.					
Borkener Volksblatt, Das,—"Borken People's News"	Political	Territorial	W.	1,000	
[See advertisement on page 960.] [Siehe Annonce Seite 960.]					
Borkener Wochenblatt,—"Borken Weekly News"	Political	Town and county	W.	1,700	
Borna , Pop. 5,751— Kingdom of Saxony.					
Tagesblatt f. Borna,—"Borna Daily News"	Conservative	Town and county	D.	2,600	
Bezirksanzeiger,—"District Advertiser"	Conservative	Town, district	T.W.	2,400	
Sonntagsblatt,—"Sunday News"	Miscellaneous	Territorial	W.	1,000	
Bornecastel , Pop. 2,100— Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Mosella,—"Moselle"	Religious, political	Moselle region	S.W.	1,000	
Brackenheim , Pop. 1,584— Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Zaberbote,—"Zabern Messenger"	Miscellaneous	Town, Zabern	T.W.	400	
Brake , Pop. 3,800— Grand Duchy of Oldenburg.					
Brakerer Zeitung,—"Brake Gazette"	Political	Town, vicinity	S.W.	830	
Weserbote, Der,—"The Weser Messenger"	Miscellaneous	Town, county	S.W.	950	
Bramsche , Pop. 1,849— Province of Hanover.					
Allgemeiner Anzeiger f. d. Kreis Bersenbrück,—"General Advertiser for the County of Bersenbrück"	Miscellaneous	Town and county	W.	960	
Brandenburg , Pop. 27,371— Province of Brandenburg.					
Brandenburger Anzeiger,—"Brandenburg Advertiser"	Political	City and county	D.	2,500	
Intelligenzblatt,—"Intelligencer"	Advertising	City and district	D.	1,200	
Plauer Tageblatt,—"Plauen Daily Journal"	Political	Plauen	D.	900	
Kurmärkisches Wochenblatt,—"Weekly of the Electorate"	Official	Official circles	T.W.	1,200	
Kirchliches Sonntagsblatt,—"Church Sunday Journal"	Religious	Religious circles	W.	500	
Kaufmännische Correspondenz,—"Commercial Correspondence"	Commercial	Commercial circles	18 T.Y.	1,800	
Fortbildungsschule,—"The School for Educational Advancement"	Educational	Teachers, scholars, etc.	M.	1,000	

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Bramstedt, Pop. 2,114—Duchy of Holstein.					
Bramstedter Nachrichten,....	"Bramstedt News"	Miscellaneous.....	Town, environs..S.W.		600.
Brand, Pop. 2,512—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Glück Auf,....	"Good Luck"	Non-political.....	Town, Saxony...S.W.		500.
Braunsberg, Pop. 10,471—Province of East Prussia.					
Braunsberger Kreisblatt,....	"Braunsberg County News"	Official, etc.....	City and county..T.W.		1,000.
Ermlandische Zeitung,....	"Ermland Gazette"	Political.....	City and vicinity.T.W.		3,300.
Pastoralblatt f. d. Diöcese Ermland,....	"Pastoral News for the Diocese of Ermland"	Religious.....	Religious circles....M.		650.
Braunschweig (Brunswick), Pop. 65,938—Capital of the Duchy of Brunswick.					
Braunschweiger Tageblatt,....	"Brunswick Daily News"	National liberal.....	City and vicinity....D.		6,300.
Braunschweigische Anzeiger,....	"Brunswick Advertiser"	Official.....	Duchy of Brunswick.D.		4,600.
Landeszeitung,....	"State Gazette"	Liberal.....	The Duchy.....D.		3,000.
Braunschweigisches Unterhaltungsblatt,....	"Brunswick Entertainment News"	Socialistic, democratic.Territorial.....	T.W.		2,000.
Braunschweiger Offertenblatt,....	"Brunswick Journal of Proposals"	Advertising.....	City and vicinity...W.		800.
Braunschweigische Landwirthschaftliche Zeitung,....	"Brunswick Agricultural Gazette"	Agricultural.....	Agriculturists.....W.		2,500.
Braunschweigisches Volksblatt,....	"Brunswick People's News"	Political.....	City and Duchy....W.		2,500.
Globus,....	"Globe"	Literary.....	Literary circles....W.		3,250.
Iris,....	"Iris"	Masonic.....	Free Masons.....W.		1,000.
Journal f. Buchdruckerkunst,....	"Journal for the Printing Art"	Typographical.....	Typographers.....W.		1,200.
Offertenblatt f. d. Getreide-Landesprodukten,....	"Public Journal for Grain and Country Produce"	Agricultural.....	Agriculturists.....W.		2,000.
Wochenschrift f. Zucker Fabrikation,....	"Weekly Journal for Sugar Manufacturers"	Sugar news.....	Sugar manufacturers..W.		800.
Vermittler, Der,....	"The Interposer"	Advertising.....	City and Duchy...S.M.		1,000.
Illustrierte Deutsche Monatshefte,....	"Illustrated German Monthly Magazine"	Literary.....	Germany.....M.		15,000.
Monatsblatt f. Öffentliche Gesundheitspflege,....	"Monthly for Public Health"	Sanitary.....	Sanitary circles....M.		1,600.
Musikalische Welt, Die,....	"The Musical World"	Musical.....	Germany.....M.		1,000.
Westermann's Illustrierte Deutsche Monatshefte,....	"Westermann's Illustrated German Monthly Magazine"	Literary.....	German Empire....M.		5,000.
Zeitschrift f. Rechtspflege,....	"Law Journal"	Law.....	Legal circles.....M.		350.
Archiv. f. d. Studium d. Neuer Sprach,....	"Archives for the Study of Modern Languages"	Literary.....	Literary circles..8 t.Y.		800.
Archiv f. Anthropologie,....	"Archives for Anthropology"	Anthropological.....	Anthropologists .Quar.		500.
Deutsche Vierteljahrsschrift f. Öffentl. Gesundheitspflege,....	"German Quarterly Bulletin of Public Health Matters"	Medical.....	Medical circles...Quar.		1,500.
Gesetz- u. Verordnungssammlung,....	"Collection of Laws and Ordinances"	Official.....	Territorial.....Occl.		500.
Brecklum—Province of Sleswick-Holstein.					
Norddeutsche Reichspost,....	"North German Imperial Post"	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity...T.W.		700.
Bredstedt—Pop. 2,133—Duchy of Sleswick.					
Nordfriesische Nachrichten,....	"North Frisian News"	Miscellaneous.....	North Frisia.....T.W.		800.
Westsee-Inseln,....	"West Sea Islands"	Miscellaneous.....	West Sea Islands.T.W.		1,000.
Sonntagsblatt f. Haus,....	"Sunday News for the House"	Miscellaneous.....	Town and vicinity .W.		500.
Bremen, Pop. 102,532—Free City.					
Bremer Nachrichten,....	"Bremen News"	Political.....	City and Empire....D.		12,000.
Bremische Volkszeitung,....	"Bremen Peoples' Gazette"	Political.....	City and vicinity....D.		3,500.
Courier,....	"Courier"	Political.....	City and suburbs .D.		9,500.
Schiffszettel,....	"Ships' List"	Ship news.....	Commercial circles..D.		500.

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[Bremen continued.]					
Volksblatt, "Peoples' Journal"		Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	D.	1,000
Weserzeitung, "Weser Gazette"		Political	City and environs	D.	7,000
Bremer Waaren Einfuhrliste, "Bremen List of Imports"		Commercial	Commercial circles	T. W.	800
Allgemeiner Anzeiger, "General Advertiser"		Advertising	City and vicinity	S. W.	1,250
Generalanzeiger f. d. Deutsche Reich, "General Advertiser for the German Empire"		Advertising	City, Kingdom	S. W.	1,100
Bremer Handelsblatt, "Bremen Trade News"		Commercial	Commercial circles	W.	800
Bremer Journal, "Bremen Journal"		Political	City and vicinity	W.	1,000
Bremer Kirchenblatt, "Bremen Church News"		Religious	Religious circles	W.	570
Bremer Post, "Bremen Post"		Miscellaneous	City and suburbs	W.	800
Deutsche Schützen- u. Wehrzeitung, "German Rifle-men's and Arms Gazette"		Sporting	Sporting clubs, etc.	W.	1,000
Deutsche Wirthschaftliche Correspondenz, "German National Economical Correspondence"		Economic	Territorial	W.	750
Deutsches Protestantenblatt, "German Protestant News"		Protestant	Protestant circles	W.	800
Evangelist, Der, "Evangelist"		Religious	Religious circles	W.	800
Kinderfreund, Der, "The Childrens' Friend"		Juvenile	Religious circles	W.	500
Milchzeitung, "Milk Gazette"		Agricultural	Farmers, etc.	W.	1,600
Nordwest, "North West"		Literary	Literary classes	W.	2,000
Philologische Rundschau, "Philological Review"		Philological	Philologists	W.	480
Roland, "Roland"		Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	W.	1,000
Waarenpreise, "Prices Current"		Commercial	Commercial circles	W.	900
Wochenausgabe d. Weser-Zeitung, "Weekly Edition of the Weser Gazette"		Political	City and country	W.	2,500
Internationale Offerten Zeitung, "International Advertising Gazette"		Advertising	Territorial	S. M.	1,800
Dtsch. Monatsblatt, "German Monthly News"		Literary	Literary circles	M.	1,000
Illustration Horticole, (F), "The Horticultural Illustrations"		(Fr.) Horticultural	Horticulturists	M.	1,500
Missionssammler, Der, "The Mission Gatherer"		Religious	Religious circles	M.	650
Monatliche Botschafter, Der, "Monthly Messenger"		Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	M.	800
Monatsblatt d. Norddeutschen Missionsgesellschaft, "Monthly News for the North German Missionary Society"		Mission news	North Germany	M.	1,000
Reform, "Reform"		Autographic	City and vicinity	M.	480
Sonntagschul-Magazin, "Sunday School Magazine"		Religious	Sunday schools, etc.	M.	500
Von d. Küsten u. aus See, "From Coasts and Seas"		Literary	Literary circles	Quar.	2,000
Wächterstimmen, "Watchmens' Voices"		Religious	Religious circles	Quar.	500
Addressbuch, "City Directory"			City and vicinity	Y'rly	2,000
Bremer Volkskalender, "Bremen Peoples' Almanac"			City and environs	Occl.	25,000
Deutscher Volkskalender, "German Peoples' Almanac"			Germany	Occl.	25,000
Gesetzblatt d. Freien Hansestadt Bremen, "Law Reports of the Free City of Bremen"		Law	Judges, lawyers, etc.	Occl.	800
Milchwirthsch. Taschenbuch, "Dairyman's Pocket Manual"			Dairymen, etc.	Occl.	1,200
Niedersächs. Volkskalender, "Lower Saxon Peoples' Almanac"			Lower Saxony	Occl.	40,000
Bremehaven, Pop. 12,129—Port of Bremen.					
Provinzial Zeitung, "Provincial Gazette"		Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	D.	5,000
Bremerværde, Pop. 2,903—Province of Hanover.					
Hannoverscher Volksbote, "Hanoverian Peoples' Messenger"		Political	Town, vicinity	T. W.	570
Vereinscorrespondenz, "Society Correspondence"		Protestant	Missionary circles	S. M.	4,200
Breslau, Pop. 272,390—Capital of Prussian Silesia.					
Breslauer Börse, Amtlicher Preisbericht, "Official Quotations of the Breslau Stock and Bond Exchange"		Financial	Financial circles	D.	800
Breslauer Börse Coursbericht, "Quotations of the Breslau Stock Exchange"		Financial	Financial circles	D.	750

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[Breslau continued.]					
Breslauer Fremden- u. Intelligenzblatt,-----"Breslau Hotel Reporter and Intelligencer"-----	Hotel news,-----	City and vicinity....D.	1,000		
Breslauer Handelsblatt,-----"Breslau Commercial Journal"-----	Commercial,-----	Commercial circles...D.	7,500		
Breslauer Markt u. Börse,-----"Breslau Market and Exchange"-----	Commercial,-----	Commercial circles...D.	1,000		
Breslauer Morgenzeitung,-----"Breslau Morning Gazette"-----	Liberal,-----	City and Germany...D.	30,000		
Breslauer Zeitung,-----"Breslau Gazette"-----	Liberal,-----	City and Silesia....D.	12,000		
Concert-Zeitung,-----"Concert Gazette"-----	Theatrical,-----	Theatrical circles...D.	3,800		
Coursbericht,-----"Stock and Bond List"-----	Financial,-----	Financial circles...D.	1,000		
Coursbericht d. Vereideten Sensale,-----"Stock Report of the Sworn Stock Brokers"-----	Stock,-----	Financial classes...D.	1,350		
Intelligenz- u. Fremdenblatt,-----"Intelligencer and Hotel Reporter"-----	Hotel news, etc.,-----	Hotels, tourists, etc.,D.	1,000		
Schlesische Presse,-----"Silesian Press"-----	Political,-----	City and Silesia....D.	8,000		
Schlesische Volkszeitung,-----"Silesian People's Gazette"-----	Catholic,-----	Catholic circles...D.	4,500		
Schlesische Zeitung,-----"Silesian Gazette"-----	Conservative,-----	City and Silesia....D.	16,000		
Schlesisches Morgenblatt,-----"Silesian Morning News"-----	Political,-----	City and Silesia....D.	5,000		
Nordd. Reichspost,-----"North German Imperial Post"-----	Miscellaneous,-----	North Germany...T.W.	1,000		
Landwirth, Der,-----"The Agriculturist"-----	Agricultural,-----	Agriculturists...S.W.	2,700		
Amtsblatt d. Königlichen Regierung z. Breslau,-----"Official Publication of the Royal Government at Breslau"-----	Official,-----	Official circles...W.	5,475		
Breslauer Communalzeitung,-----"Breslau Municipal Gazette"-----	Municipal,-----	City and vicinity...W.	2,000		
Breslauer Gerichtszeitung,-----"Breslau Law Courts' Gazette"-----	Law,-----	Judges, lawyers, etc.,W.	8,500		
Breslauer Kreisblatt,-----"Breslau County Gazette"-----	Official,-----	The county...W.	800		
Breslauer Sonntagsblatt,-----"Breslau Sunday News"-----	Miscellaneous,-----	City and vicinity...W.	3,000		
Deutscher Volksfreund,-----"German People's Friend"-----	Miscellaneous,-----	City and suburbs...W.	1,200		
Eisenbahnzeitung,-----"Railway Gazette"-----	Railway news,-----	Tourists, etc...W.	5,000		
Erholungsstunden,-----"Hours of Recreation"-----	Literary,-----	Literary circles...W.	1,000		
Feierabend d. Landwirths,-----"The Agriculturists' Even Tide"-----	Agricultural,-----	Agriculturists...W.	1,500		
Gutmann's Zeitung-Umschlag nebst Inser-Anschl.,-----Gutmann's Newspaper File and Advertisement Poster"-----	Advertising, etc.,-----	City and vicinity...W.	2,500		
Klatscher, Der,-----"The Gossiper"-----	Gossip,-----	City and vicinity...W.	1,500		
Schlesische Kirchenzeitung,-----"Silesian Church Gazette"-----	Religious,-----	Religious circles...W.	1,500		
Schlesische Montagsblatt,-----"Silesian Monday News"-----	Political,-----	Province...W.	5,300		
Schlesische Schulzeitung,-----"Silesian School Gazette"-----	Educational,-----	City and Silesia...W.	1,350		
Schlesisches Kirchenblatt,-----"Silesian Church News"-----	Roman Catholic,-----	Rom. Cath. circles...W.	900		
Stenographisches Sonntagsblatt,-----"Stenographic Sunday News"-----	Stenographic,-----	Stenographers...W.	800		
Dur und Moll,-----"Fiat and Sharp"-----	Musical,-----	Musical circles...T.M.	1,000		
Aerztliche Zeitschrift,-----"Medical Journal"-----	Medical,-----	Doctors, surgeons...S.M.	850		
Breslau Gewerbeblatt,-----"Breslau Trades News"-----	Industrial,-----	Industrial circles...S.M.	2,000		
Kirchenblatt d. Lutherischen Gemeinde,-----"Church Journal of the Lutheran Congregation"-----	Lutheran,-----	Lutheran circles...S.M.	1,800		
Kirchliches Amtsblatt,-----"Official Church Journal"-----	Religious,-----	Religious circles...S.M.	800		
Kleine Missionsbote, Der,-----"The Little Missions Messenger"-----	Mission News,-----	Mission circles...M.	750		
Mittheilungen a. d. Praxis d. Dampfkessel u. Maschinen Betriebes,-----"Communications Regarding the Practice in Boiler and Machinery Matters"-----	Industrial,-----	Territorial...M.	875		
Monatsbericht d. Vereins Breslauer Dichterschule,-----"Monthly Report of the Breslau Poetical Society School"-----	Poetical,-----	Literati, etc...M.	1,000		
Monatsschrift f. Gesch. u. Wissenschaft d. Judenthums,-----"Monthly for Jewish History and Science"-----	Jewish,-----	Jewish circles...M.	400		

DAS DEUTSCHE REICH.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
[Breslau continued.]					
Neues St. Hedwigsblatt,—"New St. Hedwig Monthly"	Religious	Religious circles	M.	800	
Nord und Süd,—"North and South"	Literary	Literary circles	M.	8,000	
Schlesisches Bonifacius-Vereinsblatt,—"Silesian Bonifacius Societies Monthly"	Religious	Religious circles	M.	1,000	
Schlesisches Pastoralblatt,—"Silesian Pastoral News"	Religious	Religious circles	M.	1,000	
Zeitschrift d. Verbandes d. Dampfkessel-Ueberwachungsvereine,—"Gazette of the Steam Boiler Supervision Societies Union"	Technical, scientific	Germany, Europe	M.	2,250	
Schulblatt d. Evangelisch Seminare Schlesiens,—"School Gazette of the Protestant Seminaries in Silesia"	Protestant	City and Silesia	6 t. Y.	600	
Landwirthsch. Jahrbücher,—"Agricultural Year Book"	Agricultural	Agriculturists	Quar.	1,200	
Emil Postel's Deutsch. Lehrerkalender,—"Emil Postel's German Teachers' Almanac"		Teachers, etc.	Occl.	5,000	
Israel. Literaturblatt,—"Jewish Literary Journal"	Jewish	Jewish circles	Occl.	2,000	
Kiepert's Taschenfahrplan,—"Kiepert's Pocket Time Table"		City and Silesia	Occl.	15,000	
St. Joseph's u. Volksfreund-Kalender,—"St. Joseph's and People's Friend Almanac"		Territorial	Occl.	10,000	
Trewendt's Hauskalender,—"Trewendt's Home Almanac"		City and Silesia	Occl.	55,000	
Trewendt's Volkskalender,—"Trewendt's People's Almanac"		City and Silesia	Occl.	25,000	
Bretten, Pop. 3,433—Grand Duchy of Baden.					
Brettener Wochenblatt f. Stadt u. Land,—"Bretten Weekly News for City and Country"	National liberal	Town, vicinity	T.W.	1,300	
Brieg, Pop. 15,382—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Brieger Zeitung,—"Brieg Gazette"	Political	City and vicinity	S.W.	1,500	
Brieger Kreisblatt,—"Brieg County News"	Official	City and county	W.	250	
Brieger Stadtblatt,—"Brieg City News"	Political	Territorial	W.	3,490	
Briesen, Pop. 3,623—Province of West Prussia.					
Briesener Courier,—"Briesen Courier"	Political	Town, vicinity	S.W.	400	
Haus-Engel,—"House Angel"	Religious	Town	W.	275	
Jüd. Illustr. Familienblatt,—"Jewish Illustrated Family News"	Jewish	Jewish circles	W.	300	
Brilon, Pop. 4,519—Province of Westphalia.					
Sauerländischer Anzeiger,—"Sauerland Advertiser"	Political	Sauerland	T.W.	800	
Waldeck'scher Anzeiger,—"Waldeck Advertiser"	Political	Waldeck	T.W.	1,000	
Bromberg, Pop. 31,308—Province of Posen.					
Bromberger Tageblatt,—"Bromberg Daily Journal"	Political	City and suburbs	D.	3,500	
Bromberger Zeitung,—"Bromberg Gazette"	Political	City and vicinity	D.	4,300	
Inowrazlawer Tageblatt,—"Inowrazlaw Daily News"	Miscellaneous	Inowrazlaw	D.	500	
Ostdeutsche Presse,—"East German Press"	Political	East Germany	D.	4,250	
Bromberger Kreisblatt,—"Bromberg County News"	Official	City and county	S.W.	550	
Amtsblatt d. Königlichen Regierung z. Bromberg,—"Official Publication of the Royal Government at Bromberg"	Official	Official circles	W.	3,000	
Jüdische Kantor, Der,—"The Jewish Chanter"	Jewish	Jewish circles	W.	800	
Schulzeitung d. Provinz Posen,—"School Gazette of the Province of Posen"	Educational	The province	W.	600	
Neue Deutsche Friseurzeitung,—"German Hair Dressers' New Gazette"	Hair dressing	Hair dressers, etc.	S.M.	400	
Erholungsstunden,—"Hours of Recreation"	Literary	Literary circles	M.	850	
Bruchsal, Pop. 9,762—Grand Duchy of Baden.					
Kraichgauer Zeitung,—"Kraichgau Gazette"	State Church	The province	D.	1,600	
Brückenau, Pop. 1,669—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Brückenauer Anzeiger,—"Brückenau Advertiser"	Political	Town, province	T.W.	1,700	
Brühl, Pop. 2,993—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Amtliches Kreisblatt,—"Official County News"	Official	Town and county	D.	540	
Brühler Zeitung,—"Brühl Gazette"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	T.W.	460	

THE GERMAN EMPIRE.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Bublitz, Pop. 4,251—Province of Pomerania.					
Bublitzer Anzeiger,....."Bublitz Advertiser".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity.....	S.W.	300	
Kreisblatt f. d. Kreis Bublitz,....."Official Gazette for Bublitz County".....	Official.....	Town, county.....	S.W.	500	
Buchau, Pop. 2,244—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Wochenblatt,...."Weekly News".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town and vicinity.....	W.	600	
Buchen, Pop. 2,180—Grand Duchy of Baden.					
Buchener Anzeiger,...."Buchen Advertiser".....	Political.....	Town, vicinity.....	T.W.	980	
Buchholz, Pop. 5,247—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Obererzgebirgische Zeitung,...."Upper Saxon Mountains News".....	Conservative.....	Upper Saxony ..	4 t. W.	1,600	
Buchloe, Pop. 1,500—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Buchloer Tageblatt,...."Buchloe Daily News".....	Political.....	Town and county.....	D.	800	
Buchloer Zeitung,...."Buchloe Gazette".....	Political.....	Town, vicinity.....	T. W.	500	
Turkheimer Zeitung,...."Turkheim Gazette".....	Political.....	Turkheim.....	T. W.	480	
Wochenblatt f. Buchloe u. Umgegend,...."Weekly News for Buchloe and Vicinity".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity.....	S.W.	550	
Bückeberg, Pop. 4,832—Principality of Schaumburg-Lippe.					
Anzeigen d. Fürstenthums Schaumburg-Lippe,...."Advertiser for the Principality of Schaumburg-Lippe".....	Miscellaneous.....	The principality ..	W.	500	
Büdingen, Pop. 2,478—Grand Duchy of Hesse.					
Büdinger Allgemeiner Anzeiger,...."Büdingen General Advertiser".....	Political.....	Town and state.....	T. W.	1,900	
Altentstädter Anzeigebblatt,...."Altentstadt Advertiser".....	Miscellaneous.....	Altentstadt.....	S.W.	480	
Anzeiger f. Birstein u. Umgegend,...."Advertiser for Birstein and Vicinity".....	Miscellaneous.....	Birstein, vicinity.....	S.W.	450	
Anzeiger f. Hungen u. Umgegend,...."Advertiser for Hungen and Vicinity".....	Miscellaneous.....	Hungen, vicinity.....	S.W.	460	
Büdingen Stadtanzeiger,...."Büdingen City Advertiser".....	Political.....	Town, vicinity.....	S.W.	500	
Langenselbolder Anzeigebblatt,...."Langen-Selbold Advertiser".....	Miscellaneous.....	Langen-Selbold ..	S. W.	700	
Salmünster-Sodener Lokalanzeiger,...."Salmünster-Soden Local Advertiser".....	Miscellaneous.....	Salmünster-Soden.....	S.W.	750	
Neuer Büdinger Anzeiger,...."New Büdingen Advertiser".....	Political.....	Town, vicinity.....	S.W.	800	
Steinauer Lokalanzeiger,...."Steinau Local Advertiser".....	Local news.....	Steinau, vicinity.....	S.W.	500	
Ulrichsteiner Bürgerfreund,...."Ulrichstein Citizens' Friend".....	Miscellaneous.....	Ulrichstein.....	S.W.	550	
Wächtersbach Bürgerfreund,...."Wächtersbach Citizens' Friend".....	Miscellaneous.....	Wächtersbach.....	S.W.	500	
Wald-Michelbacher Anzeiger,...."Wald-Michelbach Advertiser".....	Miscellaneous.....	Wald-Michelbach ..	S. W.	480	
Bühl, Pop. 2,838—Grand Duchy of Baden.					
Bühler Wochen- u. Unterhaltungsblatt,...."Bühl Weekly and Entertainment News".....	General news.....	Town, vicinity.....	T. W.	600	
Bunzlau, Pop. 9,960—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Intelligenzblatt, f. Stadt u. Kreis Bunzlau,...."Bunzlau City and County Intelligencer".....	Advertising.....	City and county.....	T.W.	3,000	
Niederschlesischer Courier,...."Lower Silesian Courier".....	Political.....	Lower Silesia.....	T. W.	2,000	
Pharmaceutische Zeitung,...."Pharmaceutical Gazette".....	Pharmaceutical....	Phar., druggists, etc.....	S.W.	7,000	
Deutsche Distillateur-Zeitung,...."German Distiller's Gazette".....	Distilling news.....	Distillers, etc.....	W.	850	
Kreisblatt d. Landrathsamtes Bunzlau,...."County Journal of the Administration District of Bunzlau".....	Official.....	City and district.....	W.	500	
Burg bei Magdeburg, Pop. 15,184—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Tageblatt,...."Daily Journal".....	Political.....	City and vicinity.....	D.	3,300	
Ämtliches Kreisblatt f. d. Ersten Jerichowschen Kreis,...."Official Publications for the First Jerichow District".....	Official.....	City and district.....	T.W.	1,150	
Allgemeine Geschäftsanzeiger,...."General Business Advertiser".....	Advertising.....	City and suburbs ..	W.	875	

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Burg a. Fehmarn, Pop. 2,443—Province of Sleswick-Holstein.					
Fehmarnsches Wochenblatt,—"Fehmarn Weekly News"		Miscellaneous.	Town and vicinity.	S.W.	400
Burgdorf, Pop. 3,025—Province of Hanover.					
Burgdorfer Wochenblatt,—"Burgdorf Weekly News"		Political.	Town and county.	T.W.	1,000
Lehrter Beobachter,—"Lehrte Observer"		Miscellaneous.	Town and vicinity.	T.W.	500
Bürgel—Grand Duchy of Saxe-Weimar.					
Bürgelscher Anzeiger,—"Bürgel Advertiser"		Miscellaneous.	Town, vicinity.	T.W.	300
Burghausen, Pop. 3,131—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Burghäuser Wochenblatt,—"Burghausen Weekly News"		Political.	Town and environs.	W.	700
Burgstadt, Pop. 4,628—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Amtsblatt, Anzeiger u. Wochenblatt f. Burgstadt,—"Burgstadt Court and Weekly News and Advertiser"		Conservative.	Town, vicinity.	T.W.	2,000
Burgsteinfurth, Pop. 3,584—Province of Westphalia.					
Wochenblatt,—"Weekly News"		Miscellaneous.	Town and vicinity.	W.	475
Burschied, Pop. 5,708—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Bergischer Volksbote,—"Berg People's Messenger"		Miscellaneous.	Town, environs.	S.W.	700
Bütow, Pop. 440—Province of Pomerania.					
Bütower Anzeiger,—"Bütow Advertiser"		Miscellaneous.	Town and vicinity.	W.	200
Bütower Kreisblatt,—"Bütow County News"		Miscellaneous.	Town and county.	W.	150
Buttsüdt, Pop. 2,462—Grand Duchy of Saxe-Weimar.					
Buttsüdter Stadt- u. Landbote,—"Buttsüdt City and Country Messenger"		Political.	Territorial.	T.W.	1,250
Butzbach, Pop. 2,617—Grand Duchy of Hesse.					
Wetterauer Bote,—"Wetterau Messenger"		Political.	Town, county.	T.W.	1,000
Bützow, Pop. 4,710—Grand Duchy of Mecklenburg-Schwerin.					
Volksfreund, Der,—"The People's Friend"		Political.	Town, vicinity.	T.W.	500
Oeffentlicher Anzeiger f. d. Aemter Doberan,—"Public Advertiser for the Doberan Counties"		Official.	Doberan counties.	W.	800
Oeffentlicher Anzeiger f. d. Grossherzogl. Aemter Bützow, Gustrow, etc.,—"Public Advertiser for the Grand Ducal Districts Bützow, Gustrow," etc.		Official.	Grand ducal districts.	W.	900
Buxtehude, Pop. 2,788—Province of Hanover.					
Buxtehude Wochenblatt,—"Buxtehude Weekly News"		Political.	Territorial.	S.W.	2,400
Calau, Pop. 2,809—Province of Brandenburg.					
Calauer Kreisblatt,—"Calau County News"		Miscellaneous.	Town, vicinity.	S.W.	500
Calbe, Pop. 7,951—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Calbesche Stadt- u. Landzeitung,—"Calbe City and Country Gazette"		Political.	Town, environs.	T.W.	5,000
Stadt- u. Landbote,—"City and Country Messenger"		Political.	Town, vicinity.	T.W.	6,240
Calw, Pop. 5,882—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Calwer Wochenblatt,—"Calw Weekly News"		Political.	Town, county.	T.W.	1,600
Calwer Anzeiger,—"Calw Advertiser"		Political.	Town, vicinity.	W.	1,000
Calwer Missionsblatt,—"Calw Mission News"		Missionary.	Universal.	M.	31,000
Missionblatt f. Kinder,—"Mission Leaves for Children"		Missionary.	Among children.	M.	1,000
Monatsblätter f. Oeffentliche Missionsstunden,—"Monthly News for Public Missionary Services"		Missionary.	Town and county.	M.	1,200
Camberg, Pop. 2,159—Province of Hesse-Nassau.					
Hausfreund,—"Friend of the Family"		Miscellaneous.	Town, vicinity.	S.W.	500
Camburg, Pop. 1,964—Duchy of Saxe-Meiningen.					
Camburger Wochenblatt,—"Camburg Weekly News"		Political.	Territorial.	T.W.	1,150
Schulblatt f. Thüringen u. Franken,—"Educational Journal for Thuringia and Franconia"		Educational.	Educational circles.	S.M.	350
Cammin, Pop. 5,261—Province of Pomerania.					
Camminer Kreiszeitung,—"Cammin County Gazette"		Miscellaneous.	Town, vicinity.	T.W.	600
Ämtliches Kreisblatt f. d. Camminer Kreis,—"Official Journal for Cammin County"		Official.	Town and county.	W.	450
Dievenower Badeliste,—"Dievenow Springs Visitors' List"		Tourists' news, etc.	Tourists, etc.	W.	500

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Camen, Pop. 3,728—Province of Westphalia.					
Volksfreund f. Camen u. Umgegend,—"People's Friend for Camen and Vicinity"	Political	Town, vicinity	S.W.	2,000	
Cannstatt, Pop. 11,084—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Cannstatter Zeitung,—"Cannstatt Gazette"	Political	City and county	4 t. W.	2,400	
Untertürkheimer Anzeiger,—"Lower Türkheim Advertiser"	Political	Lower Türkheim	4 t. W.	400	
Kur- u. Fremdenliste,—"Spring and Hotel List"	Tourists' news, etc.	Tourists, etc.	T. W.	700	
Neckarbote,—"Neckar Messenger"	Political	Neckar region	T. W.	2,500	
Badeblatt v. Cannstatt u. Berg,—"Cannstatt and Berg Mineral Springs Journal"	Thermal, etc.	City and Berg	S. W.	2,000	
Pharmaceutisches Wochenblatt,—"Pharmaceutical Weekly"	Pharmaceutical	Pharmacists, etc.	W.	300	
Methodisten-Herold,—"Methodist Herald"	Religious	Methodist circles	S. M.	500	
Samenkörner f. Junge Herzen,—"Seeds for Young Hearts"	Educational	The youth	S. M.	525	
Canth, Pop. 2,594—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Stadt- u. Landbote,—"City and Country Messenger"	Political	Town, vicinity	S. W.	500	
Obrigkeittlicher Anzeiger,—"Official Advertiser"	Official	Town, county	W.	400	
Wochenblatt,—"Weekly News"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	W.	325	
Cappeln, Pop. 2,609—Duchy of Sleswick.					
Schleibote,—"Schlei Messenger"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	S. W.	480	
Carthaus, Pop. 1,855—Province of West Prussia.					
Kreisblatt f. d. Carthäuser Kreis,—"Official News for Carthaus County"	Official	Town, county	S. W.	400	
Cassel, Pop. 53,043—Province of Hesse-Nassau.					
Casseler Tageblatt u. Anzeiger,—"Cassel Daily Journal and Advertiser"	National liberal	City and vicinity	D.	7,500	
Casseler Tagesanzeiger,—"Cassel Daily Advertiser"	Lutheran	Lutheran circles	D.	2,000	
Casseler Tagespost,—"Cassel Daily Post"	Local news	City and suburbs	D.	4,200	
Casseler Zeitung,—"Cassel Gazette"	Political	City and vicinity	D.	1,000	
Hessische Morgenzeitung,—"Hessian Morning Gazette"	National liberal	The province	D.	4,000	
Hessisches Tageblatt,—"Hessian Daily News"	Lutheran	The province	D.	1,950	
Neue Freie Hessische Zeitung,—"New Free Hessian Gazette"	Political	City and province	D.	3,000	
Botanisches Centralblatt,—"Central Botanic News"	Botanical	Botanists, etc.	W.	860	
Casseler Sonntagsbote,—"Cassel Sunday Messenger"	Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	W.	1,500	
Hessische Schulzeitung,—"Hessian School Gazette"	Educational	City and province	W.	1,900	
Hessisches Sonntagsblatt,—"Hessian Sunday Journal"	Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	W.	1,500	
Krakeeler,—"The Brawler"		City and suburbs	W.	1,200	
Landwirthschaftliche Zeitung u. Anzeiger,—"Agricultural Gazette and Advertiser"	Agricultural	Agriculturists	W.	1,100	
Oeffentlicher Anzeiger d. Amtsblatt,—"Public Advertiser of the Official Gazette"	Official	City and province	W.	3,340	
Plauderstube, Die,—"The Talking Room"	Entertainment	City and vicinity	W.	1,800	
Sonntagsbote aus Kurhessen,—"Sunday Messenger from Electoral Hesse"	Official	City and Hesse	W.	4,000	
Pestalozzi-Blätter,—"Pestalozzi Papers"	Educational	Teachers, etc.	T. M.	1,200	
Amtsblatt d. Königlichen Regierung z. Cassel,—"Official Publication of the Royal Government at Cassel"	Official	Hesse-Nassau	Occl.	1,000	
Castrop—Province of Westphalia.					
Castroper Anzeiger,—"Castrop Advertiser"	Political	Town and vicinity	S. W.	1,200	
Catzenelnbogen, Pop. 1,096—Province of Prussia.					
Anzeiger f. Catzenelnbogen,—"Catzenelnbogen Advertiser"	Miscellaneous	Town and vicinity	S. W.	500	
Caub, Pop. 2,098—Province of Hesse-Nassau.					
Anzeiger,—"Advertiser"	Political	Town and county	S. W.	2,000	
Celle, Pop. 16,126—Province of Hanover.					
Cellesche Zeitung u. Anzeigen,—"Celle Gazette and Advertiser"	Political	City and vicinity	4 t. W.	2,200	
Deutsche Volksfreund,—"German People's Friend"	Political	City and suburbs	T. W.	1,950	

DAS DEUTSCHE REICH.

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Cham, Pop. 2,920—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Amtsblatt f. d. Königlichen Bezirksämter Cham, "Official Advertiser for the Counties of the Royal Cham District"		Official	Town and district	S.W.	500
Chamer Bote, "Cham Messenger"		Miscellaneous	Town and vicinity	S.W.	480
Charlottenburg, Pop. 25,847—Province of Brandenburg.					
Allgemeine Preussische Lehrerzeitung, "Prussian Teachers' General Gazette"		Educational	City and Prussia	D.	800
Charlottenburger Intelligenzblatt, "Charlottenburg Intelligencer"		Advertising	Local	D.	650
Charlottenburger Tageblatt, "Charlottenburg Daily Journal"		Political	City and suburbs	D.	2,500
Charlottenburger Zeitung, "Charlottenburg Gazette"		Political	City and vicinity	D.	2,000
Neue Zeitung, "New Gazette"		Political	City and county	D.	2,500
Neues Charlottenburger Intelligenzblatt, "New Charlottenburg Intelligencer"		Advertising	City and province	4 t. W.	2,500
Deutsche Gemeinde-Zeitung, "German Communalty Gazette"		Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	W.	1,000
Sociale Frage, Die, "The Social Question"		Social	City and province	W.	2,000
Deutsche Versicherungspress, "German Insurance Press"		Insurance	Insurance circles	S.M.	1,000
Chemnitz, Pop. 78,209—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Chemnitzer Tageblatt u. Anzeiger, "Chemnitz Daily News and Advertiser"		Conservative	City and province	D.	13,200
Chemnitzer Zeitung, "Chemnitz Gazette"		Liberal	City and vicinity	D.	2,000
Zwönitzthal-Bote, "Zwönitz Valley Messenger"		Political	Zwönitz valley	T.W.	1,500
Chemnitzer Landbote, "Chemnitz Country Messenger"		Miscellaneous	City and country	W.	800
Chemnitzer Placatanzeiger, "Chemnitz Placard Advertiser"		Advertiser	City and vicinity	W.	1,000
Deutsche Industriezeitung, "German Industry Gazette"		Industrial	Industrial classes	W.	2,000
Dorfbarbier, Der, "The Village Barber"		Humorous	City and vicinity	W.	800
General Anzeiger f. Sachsen u. Thüringen, "General Advertiser for Saxony and Thuringia"		Miscellaneous	Saxony, Thuringia	W.	4,000
Pädagog. Blätter, "Teachers' News"		Educational	Teachers, etc.	T.M.	1,000
Feuerspritze, Die, "The Fire Engine"		Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	S.M.	1,800
Zeitschrift d. Stammvereins f. Volksthümliche Gesundheitspflege, "Reports of the Parent Society for the Care of Public Health"		Humanitarian	City and province	M.	1,000
Clausthal, Pop. 9,137—Province of Hanover.					
Kurliste f. Bads Grund, "List of Visitors at Grund Spring"		Tourists' News	City and vicinity	S.W.	1,000
Oeffentliche Anzeiger, "Public Advertiser"		Political	City and county	S.W.	2,000
Zeitschrift f. Zündwaarenfabrikation, "Gazette for Match Manufacturers"		Industrial	Match manufacturers	M.	1,000
Cleve, Pop. 9,333—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Clever Kreisblatt, "Cleve County News"		Miscellaneous	City and county	S.W.	1,200
Cleverischer Volksfreund, "Cleve Peoples' Friend"		Political	City and county	S.W.	3,500
Schwan, Der, "The Swan"		Literary	Literary circles	S.W.	590
Wochenblatt f. d. Stadt u. d. Kreis Cleve, "Weekly News for the City and County of Cleve"		Miscellaneous	City and county	S.W.	870
Coblenz, Pop. 31,130—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Coblenzer Volkszeitung, "Coblentz Peoples' Gazette"		Political	City and suburbs	D.	4,000
Coblenzer Zeitung, "Coblentz Gazette"		Political	City and vicinity	D.	6,350
Rhein- u. Moselzeitung, "Rhine and Moselle Gazette"		Political	Rhine, Moselle region	D.	3,150
Amtsblatt d. Königlichen Regierung z. Coblenz, "Official Journal of the Royal Government at Coblenz"		Official	City and district	W.	600
Coblenzer Merkur, "Coblentz Mercury"		Financial	Financial circles	W.	800
Kirchliches Amtsblatt, "Official Church Journal"		Official	Church circles	W.	480

THE GERMAN EMPIRE.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>	
Cloppenburg, Pop. 1,671—Grand Duchy of Oldenburg.						
Cloppenburger Nachrichten,....	"Cloppenburg News"	Political	Town, vicinity	S.W.	1,250	
Cloetze, Pop. 2,320—Province of Prussian Saxony.						
Wochenblatt,....	"Weekly News"	Miscellaneous	Town and vicinity	W.	900	
Coburg, Pop. 14,564—Duchy of Coburg.						
Coburgische Zeitung mit Regierungsblatt,....	"Coburg Gazette with Official Advertiser"	Political and official	City and county	D.	1,500	
Regierungsblatt,....	"Official Journal"	Official	City and county	S.W.	500	
Polizeianzeiger,....	"Police Advertiser"	Police news	Police circles, etc.	W.	480	
Sprechsaal,....	"Parlor"	Industrial	Industrial classes	W.	1,300	
Allg. Landw. Anzgr. f. Süd- u. Mittel-Deutschland,....	"General Agricultural Advertiser for South and Middle Germany"	Agricultural	South, Middle Germany	M.	10,000	
Offertenblatt f. d. Aristokrat. Deutschland,....	"Advertising for Aristocratic Germany"	Advertising, etc.	Germany	M.	10,000	
Cochem, Pop. 3,113—Province of Rhenish Prussia.						
Cochemer Zeitung,....	"Cochem Gazette"	Political	Town, vicinity	S.W.	1,300	
Coesfeld, Pop. 3,802—Province of Westphalia.						
Allgemeine Zeitung,....	"General Gazette"	General news	Town and county	S.W.	1,000	
Katholisches Sonntagsblatt,....	"Catholic Sunday News"	Catholic	Catholic classes	W.	800	
Colberg, Pop. 13,537—Province of Pomerania.						
Zeitung f. Pommern,....	"Gazette for Pomerania"	Political	The province	D.	3,350	
Lippische Colberger Zeitung,....	"Lippe's Colberg Gazette"	Political	City, vicinity	4 t. W.	1,200	
Badeanzeiger d. Sool- u. Seebades Colberg,....	"Bath Advertiser for the Colberg Spring and Sea Baths"	Thermal	Tourists, etc.	S.W.	600	
Colberger Badezeitung,....	"Colberg Bath Gazette"	Thermal	Tourists, etc.	S.W.	800	
Colberg-Cörliner Kreisblatt,....	"Colberg-Cörlin County Gazette"	Official	Colberg-Cörlin	W.	480	
Colditz, Pop. 4,092—Kingdom of Saxony.						
Colditzer Wochenblatt,....	"Colditz Weekly News"	Conservative	Town, vicinity	T.W.	1,000	
Cölleda, Pop. 3,363—Province of Prussian Saxony.						
Oeffentlicher Anzeiger,....	"Public Advertiser"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	S.W.	700	
Colmar, Pop. 23,990—Province of Upper Alsace.						
Colmarer Zeitung,....	"Colmar Gazette"	State Church	City and vicinity	D.	1,500	
Affiches Alsaciennes,....	"Alsatian Advertiser and News"	Political	City and Alsace	S.W.	2,600	
Elsässischer Anzeiger,....	"Alsatian Advertiser,"	(Ger and Fr.)	Political, independent	Territorial	S.W.	3,800
Amtsblatt f. d. Bezirk Ober-Elsass,....	"Official Journal for the District of Upper Alsace"	Official	City and district	W.	450	
Sammler, Der,....	"The Collector"	Official	The district	W.	500	
Wochenblatt,....	"Weekly Journal"	(Ger. and Fr.)	Miscellaneous	City and district	W.	1,500
Cöln (Cologne), Pop. 135,371—Capital of Rhenish Prussia.						
Allgemeine Anzeiger f. Rheinland-Westfalen,....	"General Advertiser for the Rhineland and Westphalia"	Political	Rhineland, Westphalia	D.	5,000	
Kölnner Nachrichten,....	"Cologne News"	Political	City	D.	3,500	
Kölnische Handels-Zeitung,....	"Cologne Journal of Commerce"	Commercial	Rhineland	D.	1,800	
Kölnische Volkszeitung,....	"Cologne People's Gazette"	Ultra, Catholic	Rhineland, Westphalia	D.	8,600	
Kölnische Zeitung,....	"Cologne Gazette"	National liberal	German Empire	D.	34,750	
Stadt Anzeiger,....	"City Advertiser"	Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	D.	1,000	
Rheinischer Merkur,....	"Rhenish Mercury"	Political and Catholic	Rhine province	T.W.	6,000	
Berggeist, Der,....	"The Mountain Spirit"	Mining news	Westphalia, Rhineland	S.W.	2,000	
Kölner Wohnungsanzeiger,....	"Cologne House Letting Advertiser"	House advertiser	City and vicinity	S.W.	800	
Allgemeine Hausfrauen Zeitung,....	"Cologne Housewives' Gazette"	Domestic news	Rhineland	W.	4,000	
Amtsblatt d. Königlichen Regierung z. Cöln,....	"Official Journal of the Royal Government at Cologne"	Official	City and district	W.	1,900	
Argus,....	"Argus"	Insurance	Insurance circles	W.	2,000	

DAS DEUTSCHE REICH.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
<i>Coin continued.]</i>					
Bürgermeistereiblatt f. d. Kreise Erkelenz u. Geilenkirchen,-----"Mayor's Journal for the Counties of Erkelenz and Geilenkirchen"	Official	Erkelenz, Geilenkirchen.	W.	3,500	
Kölner Sonntags-Anzeiger,-----"Cologne Sunday Advertiser"	Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	W.	4,200	
Kölnische Zeitung, Wochenausgabe,-----"Cologne Gazette, Weekly Edition"	Political	City and county	W.	3,900	
Rheinische Volksblätter,-----"Rhenish People's News"	Miscellaneous	Rhineland	W.	2,000	
Rheinisches Sonntagsblatt,-----"Rhenish Sunday News"	Catholic religious	Religious circles	W.	1,800	
Wochenschrift d. Vereins d. Gasthofbesitzer,-----"Weekly News for the Society of Hotel Proprietors"	Hotel matters	Hotels	W.	1,200	
Zum Feierabend,-----"For the Hours of Rest"	Literary	Literary circles	W.	1,000	
Deutsche Gartenzeitung,-----"German Garden Gazette"	Literary	Literary circles	M.	1,100	
Feierstunden im Häuslichen Kreise,-----"Hours of Rest in the Family Circle"	Illus. Cath. monthly	Germany, Austria	M.	4,000	
Gäa, Natur u. Leben,-----"Gäa, Nature and Life"	Natural science	Scientists, etc.	M.	2,000	
Katholisch. Zeitschrift f. Erziehung u. Unterricht,-----"Catholic Journal of Education and Instruction"	Educational	City and district	M.	1,500	
Pastoralblatt,-----"Pastoral News"	Religious	Religious circles	M.	1,300	
Jahrbücher d. Vereins vom Heil. Vincenz,-----"Yearbooks of the Society of St. Vincent"	Religious	Territorial	to t. Y.	1,000	
Domblatt,-----"Cathedral News"	Religious	Religious circles	B.M.	1,000	
Heilige Land,-----"Holy Land"	Religious	Religious circles	B.M.	960	
Revue d. Fortschritte d. Naturwissenschaften,-----"Review of the Progress of Natural Sciences"	Natural science	Natural scientists	B.M.	840	
Vierteljahres-Revue d. Naturwissenschaften-----"Quarterly Review of Natural Science"	Natural science	Natural scientists	Quar.	1,500	
Alleg. Harz-Berg-Kalendar,-----"Hartz Mountain General Almanac"		Rhenish Prussia	Occl.	40,000	
Handkatalog f. Apotheker u. Chemiker,-----"Manual for Pharmacists and Chemists"	Pharmaceutical	Pharmacists, etc.	Occl.	6,000	
<i>Comitz—Province of West Prussia.</i>					
Comitzer Zeitung,-----"Comitz Gazette"	Liberal	City and vicinity	T.W.	400	
Comitzer Kreisblatt,-----"Comitz County News"	Official	City and district	S.W.	300	
<i>Cannern, Pop. 4,168—Province of Prussian Saxony.</i>					
Anzeiger f. Stadt u. Land,-----"Advertiser for City and Country"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	S.W.	1,000	
<i>Connewitz—Kingdom of Saxony.</i>					
Sächische Landbote,-----"Saxon Country Messenger"	Political	Town and vicinity	W.	900	
<i>Constadt, Pop. 2,341—Province of Prussian Silesia.</i>					
Stadt- u. Landbote,-----"City and Country Messenger"	Miscellaneous	Town and vicinity	W.	500	
<i>Cöpenick, Pop. 7,113—Province of Brandenburg.</i>					
Cöpenicker Dampfboot,-----"Cöpenick Steamboat"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	T.W.	825	
Internationales Reisejournal,-----"International Travels Journal"	Tourists' news	Travelers, etc.	S.W.	600	
<i>Cosel, Pop. 4,746—Province of Prussian Silesia.</i>					
Coseler Kreisblatt,-----"Cosel County News"	Official	Town and county	W.	550	
Coseler Stadtblatt,-----"Cosel City News"	Political	Town and suburbs	W.	520	
<i>Cösfeld, Pop. 3,802—Province of Westphalia.</i>					
Allgemeine Zeitung,-----"General Gazette"	Political	Town, vicinity	S.W.	1,300	
<i>Cöslin, Pop. 14,814—Province of Pomerania.</i>					
Cösliner Zeitung,-----"Cöslin Gazette"	Political	City and vicinity	D.	2,500	
Generalanzeiger f. Cöslin u. Umgegend,-----"General Advertiser for Cöslin and Vicinity"	Political	City and county	D.	2,200	
Kreisblatt d. Cösliner Kreises,-----"Cöslin County Official News"	Official	City and county	S.W.	450	
Amtsblatt d. Königlichen Regierung z. Cöslin,-----"Official Journal of the Royal Government at Cöslin"	Official	City and district	W.	2,500	
<i>Coswig, Pop. 4,013—Duchy of Anhalt.</i>					
Elbezeitung,-----"Elbe Gazette"	Miscellaneous	Elbe region	T.W.	800	

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Cöthen, Pop. 13,564—Duchy of Anhalt.					
Cöthensche Zeitung,...."Cöthen Gazette".....	Political.....	City and county.....	D.	2,700	
Chemikerzeitung,...."Chemists' Gazette".....	Chemical.....	Chemists, etc.....	W.	2,600	
Sonntagsblatt f. Anhalt,...."Sunday News for Anhalt".....	Miscellaneous.....	City and vicinity...W.	960		
Fliegende Blätter f. Stadt u. Land über Homöopathie,.... "Flying Leaves on Homœopathy for City and Coun- try".....	Homœopathic.....	Medical circles.....	S.M.	1,000	
Cottbus, Pop. 25,599—Province of Brandenburg.					
Cottbuser Anzeiger,...."Cottbus Advertiser".....	Political.....	City and county.....	D.	4,500	
Cottbuser Tageblatt,...."Cottbus Daily Journal".....	Political.....	City and suburbs.....	D.	2,500	
Bote aus d. Spreewalde,...."Messenger from the Spree Forest".....	Miscellaneous.....	Spree Forest region.S.W.	800		
Bote a. d. Waldviertel, Der...."The Messenger from the Forest Quarter".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity...S.W.	900		
Bramborski Szerbski Zasznik.....	.....	.....	W.	500
Cottbuser Kreisblatt,...."Cottbus County News".....	Official.....	City and county...W.	500		
Gotthold,...."Gotthold".....	Illus. Sunday news.....	City and vicinity...W.	800		
Kalender d. Cottbuser Anzeiger,...."Almanac of the Cottbus Advertiser".....	.....	Territorial.....	Occl.	4,200
Crailsheim, Pop. 4,482—Kingdom of Würtemberg.					
Fränkischer Grenzbote,...."Franconian Border Mes- senger".....	Official, miscellaneous.	Town, Bavaria...T.W.	1,500		
Crefeld, Pop. 62,907—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Crefelder Zeitung,...."Crefeld Gazette".....	Political.....	City and vicinity.....	D.	5,000	
Generalanzeiger f. Crefeld,...."General Advertiser for Crefeld".....	Political.....	Rhine regions.....	D.	10,700	
Niederrheinische Volkszeitung,...."Lower Rhine Peo- ple's Gazette".....	Political.....	Rhine regions.....	D.	5,200	
Rheinisches Vaterland,...."Rhenish Fatherland".....	Miscellaneous.....	City and vicinity.S.W.	1,000		
Niederrheinische Volkszeitung, Sonntagsnummer,.... "Lower Rhine People's Gazette, Sunday Edition".....	Miscellaneous.....	Lower Rhine.....	W.	1,200	
Kühler's Coursbuch,...."Kühler's Financial List".....	Financial.....	City and vicinity...M.	865		
Creglingen, Pop. 1,252—Kingdom of Würtemberg.					
Tauber- u. Vorbachbote,...."Tauber and Vorbach Mes- senger".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town and vicinity.S.W.	550		
Cremmen, Pop. 2,841—Province of Brandenburg.					
Cremmener Wochenblatt,...."Cremmen Weekly News".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity...S.W.	625		
Creutzburg, Pop. 5,238—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Creutzburger Kreisblatt,...."Creutzburg County News".....	Official.....	Town and county...W.	600		
Kreutzburger Kommunalblatt,...."Kreutzburg Com- munity News".....	Political.....	Town and vicinity...W.	500		
Crimmitschau, Pop. 17,649—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Crimmitschauer Anzeiger u. Tageblatt,...."Crimmit- schau Advertiser and Daily News".....	Conservative.....	City and vicinity.....	D.	2,800	
Crimmitschau-Meeraner Tagespost,...."Crimmitschau and Meeran Daily Post".....	Liberal.....	City and Meeran...D.	1,800		
Crimmitschauer Nachrichten,...."Crimmitschau News".....	Political.....	City and vicinity.....	D.	1,000	
Deutscher Bienenfreund,...."German Bee Friend".....	Apiculture.....	Apiculturists....S.M.	675		
Conservatives Flugblatt f. Sachsen,...."Conservative Pamphlet for Saxony".....	Conservative.....	Saxony.....	M.	1,000	
Crivitz, Pop. 3,099—Grand Duchy of Mecklenburg-Schwerin.					
Mecklenburger Volksblatt,...."Mecklenburg People's News".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity...T.W.	750		
Cronenberg, Pop. 8,167—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Cronenberger Anzeiger,...."Cronenberg Advertiser".....	Political.....	Town, vicinity...T.W.	755		
Crossen, Pop. 6,786—Province of Brandenburg.					
Crossener Wochenblatt,...."Crossen Weekly News".....	Political.....	Town, vicinity...T.W.	1,500		
Crossener Nachrichten,...."Crossen News".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town, suburbs...S.W.	600		
Amtliches Kreisblatt f. d. Crossener Kreis,...."Cros- sen County Official News".....	Official.....	Town and county...W.	340		

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Culm, Pop. 9,628—Province of West Prussia.					
Culmer Zeitung,...."Culm Gazette"	Liberal.....	City and vicinity..T.W.	1,000		
Culmer Anzeiger u. Kreisblatt,...."Culm Advertiser and County News"	Miscellaneous.....	City and county.S.W.	1,000		
Przyjaciół Ludu,...."Friend of the People"....(Polish)	Clerical Ultramontane..	City and vicinity..W.	6,000		
Cüstrin, Pop. 11,227—Province of Brandenburg.					
Anzeiger f. Gusow u. Umgegend,...."Advertiser for Gusow and Vicinity"	Miscellaneous.....	Gusow, vicinity..T.W.	370		
Oderblatt,...."Oder Journal"	Political.....	City and vicinity..T.W.	1,130		
Bürgerfreund,...."Citizens' Friend"	Political.....	City and vicinity..T.W.	1,280		
Cüstriner Zeitung,...."Cüstrin Gazette"	Political.....	City and suburbs.S.W.	700		
Neumärkisches Sonntagsblatt,...."New Margravian Sunday News"	Miscellaneous.....	City, Margravia...W.	800		
Cuxhaven, Pop. 4,102—Free City of Hamburg.					
Volkszeitung,...."People's Gazette"	Political.....	Town, vicinity...s t.W.	700		
Cuxhafener Tageblatt u. Zeitung f. d. Amt Ritzebüttel,...."Cuxhaven Daily News and Ritzebüttel County Gazette"	Miscellaneous.....	Town, Ritzebüttel.T.W.	650		
Helgolander Fremdenliste,...."Helgoland Visitors' List"	Tourists' news.....	Helgoland.....T.W.	750		
Nordsee-Reichspost,...."North Sea Imperial Post"	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity....W.	540		
Dachau, Pop. 2,166—Province of Upper Bavaria.					
Amperbote,...."Amp Messenger"	Political.....	Town, vicinity...S.W.	1,850		
Dahlen, Pop. 6,030—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Nachrichtenblatt u. Anzeiger,...."News and Advertiser"	Conservative.....	Town, vicinity...S.W.	500		
Dahlen, Pop. 2,887—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Nachrichtenblatt u. Anzeiger,...."News and Advertiser"	Advertising.....	Town, vicinity...S.W.	600		
Dahme, Pop. 4,900—Province of Brandenburg.					
Anzeiger f. Dahme,...."Advertiser for Dahme"	Political.....	Town, vicinity...S.W.	700		
Oeffentlicher Anzeiger,...."Public Advertiser"	Miscellaneous.....	Town, Baruth, etc..S.W.	1,100		
Dantzick, Pop. 109,549—Province of West Prussia.					
Danziger Dampfboot, Das...."The Danzig Steamboat"	Miscellaneous.....	City and county...D.	1,200		
Danziger Intelligenzblatt,...."Dantzick Intelligencer"	Advertising.....	City.....D.	5,200		
Danziger Tageblatt,...."Dantzick Daily Journal"	Political.....	East and West Prussia.D.	3,900		
Danziger Volkszeitung,...."Dantzick People's Gazette"	Radical.....	City, province...D.	1,600		
Danziger Zeitung,...."Dantzick Gazette"	Liberal.....	City, province...D.	5,600		
General Anzeiger f. Danzig u. Umgegend,...."General Advertiser for Dantzick and Vicinity"	Advertising.....	City and vicinity...D.	1,000		
Strassen-Anzeiger,...."Street Advertiser"	Advertising.....	City.....D.	1,000		
Westpreussische Zeitung,...."West Prussian Gazette"	Conservative.....	City and province...D.	1,900		
Neue Wogen d. Zeit,...."New Waves of the Times"	Political.....	City, province...T.W.	3,800		
Westpreussisches Volksblatt,...."West Prussian Peoples' News"	Clerical, Ultramontane..	City, province...T.W.	2,150		
Kreisblatt,...."County News"	Official.....	City and county...S.W.	300		
Kreis- u. Anzeigebblatt,...."County News and Advertiser"	Miscellaneous.....	City and county...S.W.	700		
Amtsblatt d. Königlichen Regierung z. Danzig,...."Official Journal of the Royal Government at Dantzick"	Official.....	City and province...W.	2,000		
Germanische Jugendzeitung,...."German Youths' Gazette"	Juvenile.....	Among the youth...W.	1,200		
Preussische Schulblatt,...."Prussian School Journal"	Educational.....	Teachers, etc....W.	850		
Westpreussische Landwirtschaftliche Mittheilungen,...."West Prussian Agricultural Communications"	Agricultural.....	Agriculturists...W.	1,500		
Gewerbeblatt f. d. Provinz Preussen,...."Trades Journal for the Province of Prussia"	Industrial.....	City and province...M.	1,000		
Landwirtschaftliche Zeitung,...."Agricultural Gazette"	Agricultural.....	Agriculturists...M.	200		
Technische Zeitschrift,...."Technical Monthly"	Technical.....	City and vicinity...M.	750		
Naturforschende Gesellschaft,...."Natural Philosophers' Society"	Scientific.....	Natural philosophers.Occl.	300		
Schiffsliste,...."Ships List"	Commercial.....	Commercial circles.Occl.	800		

THE GERMAN EMPIRE.

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Dannenberg, Pop. 2,062—Province of Hanover.					
Jeetzelzeitung,...."Jeetzel Gazette"	Political	Town, county	T.W.	1,100	
Dargun, Pop. 2,108—Grand Duchy of Mecklenburg-Schwerin.					
Gnoiener Zeitung,...."Gnoiener Gazette"	Miscellaneous	Gnoiener, vicinity	S.W.	500	
Oeffentlicher Anzeiger,...."Public Advertiser"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	S.W.	640	
Mecklenburger Blätter,...."Mecklenburg News"	Political	Town and vicinity	W.	820	
Darkhehmen, Pop. 2,260—Province of East Prussia.					
Darkehmer Kreisblatt,...."Darkehmen County News"	Miscellaneous	Town and vicinity	W.	600	
Darmstadt, Pop. 44,107—Capital of the Grand Duchy of Hesse.					
Darmstädter Täglicher Anzeiger,...."Darmstadt Daily Advertiser"	Political, etc.	City and vicinity	D.	3,600	
Darmstädter Tageblatt,...."Darmstadt Daily Journal"	Political	City and province	D.	5,000	
Darmstädter Zeitung,...."Darmstadt Gazette"	Political	City and suburbs	D.	3,000	
Hessische Landeszeitung,...."Hessian Country Gazette"	Official	City and province	D.	5,000	
Neue Hessische Volksblätter,...."New Hessian Peoples' Gazette"	Democratic, liberal	City and province	D.	6,500	
Darmstädter Nachrichten,...."Darmstadt News"	Political	City and vicinity	T.W.	3,000	
Politische Reform,...."Political Reform"	Political	City and vicinity	T.W.	1,000	
Allgemeine Militärzeitung,...."General Military Gazette"	Military matters	Military circles	W.	1,000	
Darmstädter Sonntagszeitung,...."Darmstadt Sunday Gazette"	Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	W.	1,000	
Gewerbeblatt f. d. Grossherzogthum Hessen,...."Trades Journal for the Grand Duchy of Hesse"	Industrial	Grand Duchy	W.	3,100	
Hessisches Kirchenblatt,...."Hessian Church News"	Religious	City and province	W.	890	
Zeitschrift f. d. Landwirthschaftlichen Vereine d. Grossherzogthums Hessen,...."Journal of the Agricultural Societies of the Grand Duchy of Hesse"	Agricultural	Grand Duchy	W.	4,000	
Neue Religiöse Reform,...."New Religious Reform"	Religious	Religious circles	T.M.	780	
Bote d. Evangelischen Vereins d. Gustav-Adolf-Stiftung,...."Messenger of the Evangelical Society of the Gustav-Adolf Institute"	Religious	Religious circles	S.M.	1,500	
Schulbote für Hessen,...."School Messenger for Hesse"	Educational	The province	S.M.	1,600	
Allgemeine Thierschutz-Zeitschrift,...."General Gazette of the Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals"	Humanitarian	Humanitarian circles	M.	1,000	
Correspondenzblatt d. Gesamtvereins d. Deutschen Geschichts- u. Alterthums Vereine,...."Correspondence Journal of the Combined Societies for German History and Archaeology"	Archæological, etc.	The Empire	M.	1,000	
Archiv. f. Pract. Rechtswissenschaft,...."Records of Practical Jurisprudence"	Jurisprudential	Judges, lawyers, etc.	Quar.	750	
Amtsblatt d. Grossherzog, Ministeriums d. Innern u. d. Justiz, Section f. Justizverwaltung,...."Official Gazette of the Ministeries of the Interior and Justice, Section of Administrative Justice"	Official	The Empire	Oocl.	4,000	
Landkalender,...."Country Almanac"		The Empire	Oocl.	85,000	
Regierungsblatt. Hauptheil,...."Government Journal. Principal Part"		The Empire	Oocl.	4,000	
Regierungsblatt. Beilagen,...."Government Journal. Supplement"		The Empire	Oocl.	3,500	
Daun, Pop. 763—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Dauner Kreisblatt,...."Daun County News"	Miscellaneous	Town, county	T.W.	450	
Eifler Volksblatt,...."Eifel People's News"	Miscellaneous	Eifel and vicinity	S.W.	400	
Deezbüll—Province of Sleswick-Holstein.					
Nordfriesische Zeitung,...."North Frisian Gazette"	Miscellaneous	North Frisia	T.W.	500	
Deidesheim, Pop. 2,697—Province of Rhenish Bavaria.					
Deidesheimer Wochenblatt,...."Deidesheim Weekly News"	Political	Town, vicinity	4 t. W.	350	

DAS DEUTSCHE REICH.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Deggendorf, Pop. 5,452—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Deggendorfer Wochen- u. Anzeigebblatt, "Deggendorf Weekly News and Advertiser"	Political	Town, vicinity...	T.W.	750
Deggendorfer Donaubote, "Deggendorf Donau Messenger"	Political	Town, vicinity...	S.W.	1,200
Donau Bote, "Donau Messenger"	Miscellaneous	City	S.W.	1,000
Bauern Zeitung, "Farmers' Gazette"	Farming	Farmers, etc.	W.	500
Amtsblatt f. d. Königlichen Bezirksämter Deggendorf, etc., "Official Journal of the Districts of Deggendorf," etc.	Official	Town, district....	W.	700
Wochenschrift d. Volksvereins in Bayern, "Weekly Gazette of the People's Union in Bavaria"	Political	Bavaria	S.M.	1,000
Delitzsch, Pop. 8,228—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Delitzscher Kreisblatt, "Delitzsch County News"	Miscellaneous	City and county...	T.W.	1,300
Delitzscher Anzeiger, "Delitzsch Advertiser"	Political	City and vicinity...	S.W.	800
Landbote u. Schkeuditzer Anzeiger, "Country Messenger and Schkeuditz Advertiser"	Advertising	City, Schkeuditz...	S.M.	800
Delitzscher Kalender, "Delitzsch Almanac"	City, province....	Occl.	26,000
Delmenhorst, Pop. 2,539—Grand Duchy of Oldenburg.					
Delmenhorster Kreisblatt, "Delmenhorst County News"	Political, etc.	Town, county....	S.W.	2,000
Demmin, Pop. 9,784—Province of Pomerania.					
Tageblatt u. Officielles Kreisblatt, "Daily and Official County News"	Official	County	D.	2,200
Demminer Wochenblatt, "Demmin Weekly News"	Political	City and county...	T.W.	2,000
Preussischer Communalanzeiger, "Prussian Communalty Advertiser"	Miscellaneous	City and vicinity...	T.M.	600
Deutscher Volkskalender, "German People's Almanac"	Pomerania	Y'rly	20,000
Dessau, Pop. 19,643—Capital of the Duchy of Anhalt.					
Anhaltischer Staatsanzeiger, "Anhalt Official Advertiser"	Political, etc.	City and duchy...	W.	4,600
Dessauer Sonntagsblatt, "Dessau Sunday News"	Miscellaneous	City and vicinity...	W.	1,600
Dessauer Strassenanzeiger, "Dessau Street Advertiser"	Advertising	City and suburbs...	W.	1,500
Kirchliches Gemeindeblatt, "Church Congregation News"	Religious	Religious circles...	W.	800
Wochenblatt, "Weekly News"	Miscellaneous	City and county...	W.	925
Anhalt-Dessauischer Kalender, "Anhalt-Dessau Almanac"	City and duchy...	Y'rly	12,000
Gesetzsammlung, "Collection of Laws"	Jurisprudential....	Judges, lawyers, etc.	Occl.	4,000
Detmold, Pop. 6,956—Capital of the Principality of Lippe-Detmold.					
Lippische Landeszeitung, "Lippe State Gazette"	Political	City, principality...	D.	1,800
Amtsblatt f. d. Fürstenthum Lippe, "Official Journal for the Principality of Lippe"	Official	The principality...	S.W.	700
Lippisches Volksblatt, "Lippe People's Journal"	Miscellaneous	City and vicinity...	S.W.	900
Fürstlich Lippischer Kalender, "Almanac for the Principality of Lippe"	The principality...	Y'rly	10,000
Gesetzsammlung, "Collection of Laws"	Jurisprudential....	Judges, lawyers, etc.	Occl.	1,000
Deuben—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Deubener-Zeitung, "Deuben Gazette"	Political	Town, vicinity...	T.W.	950
Deutsch-Crone, Pop. 6,146—Province of West Prussia.					
Deutsch-Kroner Zeitung, "Deutsch-Crone Gazette"	Political	Town, vicinity...	T.W.	1,200
Deutsch-Kroner Kreisblatt, "Deutsch-Krone County Gazette"	Miscellaneous	Town, county....	S.W.	400
Deutsch-Eylau, Pop. 3,832—Province of West Prussia.					
Bote f. Deutsch-Eylau u. Umgegend, "Messenger for Deutsch-Eylau and Vicinity"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity...	S.W.	400
Deutz, Pop. 14,513—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Amtliches Kreisblatt f. d. Landkreis Cöln, "Official Journal of Cologne County, Rural Section"	Official	Cologne county....	D.	900
Deutz-Kalker Zeitung, "Deutz-Kalke Gazette"	Political	City and Kalke....	D.	3,100
Deutz-Kalker Volkszeitung, "Deutz-Kalké People's Gazette"	Political	City and Kalke....	T.W.	1,100

THE GERMAN EMPIRE.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Dieburg, Pop. 3,881—Grand Duchy of Hesse.					
Starkenburger Provincial Zeitung u. Anzeiger, "Stark- burg Provincial Gazette and Advertiser"		Miscellaneous.....	Town, Starkenburg..T.W.		1,800
Diedenhofen, Pop. 7,168—Province of Lorraine.					
Mosel- u. Nied-Zeitung,—"Moselle and Nied Gazette"		Political.....	Town, vicinity...S.W.		1,400
Diepholz, Pop. 2,480—Province of Hanover.					
Diepholzer Wochenblatt,—"Diepholz Weekly News"		Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity...S.W.		500
Dierdorf, Pop. 1,343—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Deutscher Bote f. Stadt u. Land,—"German Messen- ger for City and Country"		Political.....	Town, county...S.W.		2,000
Diesdorf bei Kuhnern.					
Evangelisch-Lutherisches Gemeindeblatt,—"Evangel- ical Lutheran Society News"		Lutheran.....	Lutherans...to t.Y.		800
Mancherlei Gegen d. Branntwein,—"Sundry Argu- ments Against Distilled Liquors"		Temperance.....	Temperance circles..to t.Y.		500
Kirchenblatt f. d. Evangelischen in d. Diaspora,—"Church News for the Evangelicals in the Diaspora"		Religious.....	Town, vicinity...Occl.		800
Diez, Pop. 416—Province of Hesse-Nassau.					
Holzappler Tagblatt,—"Holzappel Daily News"		Miscellaneous.....	Holzappel, etc. ....D.		900
Lahn- u. Aarzeitung,—"Lahn and Aar Gazette"		Political, etc.....	Town and vicinity...D.		700
Kreisblatt f. d. Unterlahnkreis,—"Lower Lahn County Gazette"		Official, etc.....	Lower Lahn county..S.W.		618
Dillenburg, Pop. 3,628—Province of Hesse-Nassau.					
Zeitung f. Dillthal,—"Gazette for Dill Valley"		Official, political, etc.....	The district.....T.W.		1,500
Barmherzige Samariter,—"Good Samaritan"		Miscellaneous.....	Territorial.....W.		3,100
Dillingen, Pop. 5,029—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Dillinger Tag- u. Anzeigebblatt,—"Dillingen Daily News and Advertiser"		Political.....	Town and vicinity...D.		756
Donaubote,—"Donau Messenger"		Political.....	Town, county...4 t.W.		1,500
Gundelfinger Wochenblatt,—"Gundelfingen Weekly News"		Miscellaneous.....	Gundelfingen .....W.		400
Neue Aehrenlese,—"New Gleaner"		Religious.....	Diocese of Augsburg..W.		2,300
Dingolfing, Pop. 2,704—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Dingolfinger Anzeiger,—"Dingolfing Advertiser"		Advertising.....	Town, vicinity...S.W.		360
Isarzeitung,—"Isar Gazette"		Political.....	Town, vicinity...T.W.		1,100
Katechetische Blätter,—"Catechetical Papers"		Religious.....	Religious circles...S.M.		1,500
Dinkelsbühl, Pop. 5,113—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Amts- u. Anzeigebblatt f. d. Stadt u. d. Königl. Bezirks- amt Dinkelsbühl,—"Official Advertising News for the City and Royal Government District of Dinkels- bühl"		Official.....	Town, district...S.W.		650
Dippoldiswalde, Pop. 2,917—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Weisseritzzeitung,—"Weisseritz Gazette"		Non-political.....	Saxony.....T.W.		1,400
Dirschau, Pop. 9,713—Province of West Prussia.					
Dirschauer Anzeiger,—"Dirschau Advertiser"		Local news, advertisements.....	City, vicinity..D.		1,500
Schwente-Bote,—"Schwente Messenger"		Miscellaneous.....	Schwente .....D.		250
Kreisblatt,—"County News"		Official.....	City and county...S.W.		500
Döbeln, Pop. 10,969—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Anzeiger u. Wochenblatt f. Döbeln,—"Döbeln Ad- vertiser and Weekly News"		Conservative.....	City and vicinity...D.		2,500
Döbelner Zeitung,—"Döbeln Gazette"		Miscellaneous.....	City.....D.		1,000
Weisseritzer Zeitung,—"Weisseritz Gazette"		Conservative.....	City, county...S.W.		1,400
Doberan, Pop. 3,827—Grand Duchy of Mecklenburg-Schwerin.					
Wochenblatt,—"Weekly News"		Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity...S.W.		500
Zeitung,—"Gazette"		Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity...S.W.		650
Dömitz, Pop. 2,650—Grand Duchy of Mecklenburg-Schwerin.					
Dömitzer Zeitung,—"Dömitz Gazette"		Political.....	Town, vicinity...S.W.		500
Elbe- u. Elde-Bote,—"Elbe and Elde Messenger"		Miscellaneous.....	Town, county...S.W.		500
Lenzener Zeitung,—"Lenzen Gazette"		Miscellaneous.....	Lenzen, etc.....S.W.		500
Lübthener Zeitung,—"Lübthen Gazette"		Miscellaneous.....	Lubthen, etc.....S.W.		400

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Donaueschingen, Pop. 3,387—Grand Duchy of Baden.					
Donaueschinger Wochenblatt,.....	"Donaueschingen Weekly News"	Political, etc.	Town, vicinity	T.W.	2,800
Donauwerth, Pop. 3,758—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Donauwörther Tagblatt,....	"Donauwörth Daily News"	Miscellaneous	Town and vicinity	D.	900
Wochen-Anzeige- u. Amtsblatt,....	"Weekly Advertiser and Official News"	Official	Town, county	T.W.	800
Monika,....	"Monika"	Roman Catholic	Catholic circles	W.	1,500
Raphael,....	"Raphael"	Roman Catholic	Bavaria	W.	1,600
Ehre u. Preis f. Gott, König u. Vaterland,....	"Honor and Glory for God, King and Fatherland"	Protestant	Protestant circles	S.M.	1,000
Nothburga,....	"Nothburga"	Roman Catholic	Catholic circles	S.M.	800
Schutzengel, Der,....	"The Guardian Angel"	Roman Catholic	Bavaria	S.M.	1,000
Ambrosius,....	"Ambrosius"	Roman Catholic	The Kingdom	M.	2,000
Blätter f. Bienenzucht,....	"Journal for Bee Culture"	Apicultural	Apiculturists	M.	500
Katholische Schulzeitung,....	"Catholic School Gazette"	Roman Catholic	The Kingdom	M.	4,000
Dorsten, Pop. 3,401—Province of Westphalia.					
Dorstener Wochenblatt,....	"Dorsten Weekly News"	Political, etc.	Town, vicinity	S.W.	1,100
Dortmund, Pop. 57,742—Province of Westphalia.					
Dortmunder Zeitung,....	"Dortmund Gazette"	Political	City and county	D.	10,000
Tremonia,....	"Tremonia"	Catholic	Catholic circles	D.	4,500
Westfälische Zeitung,....	"Westphalian Gazette"	Liberal	Rhineland, Westphalia	D.	8,600
Dortmunder Wochenblatt,....	"Dortmund Weekly News"	Political	City, vicinity	4 t.W.	3,000
Allgemeiner Anzeiger f. d. Amtsbezirk Brackel,....	"General Advertiser for the Official District of Brackel"	Official	Brackel district	S.W.	650
Dortmunder Generalanzeiger,....	"Dortmund General Advertiser"	Advertising, etc.	City and vicinity	S.W.	7,000
Lünener Zeitung,....	"Lünen Gazette"	Miscellaneous	Lünen, vicinity	S.W.	600
Geschäftsfreund,....	"Business Friend"	Business news	Merchants, etc.	S.W.	16,000
Gewerbl. Zeitschrift,....	"Technical Journal"	Technical	City and vicinity	S.M.	500
Dorum, Pop. 1,878—Province of Hanover.					
Wurster Wochenblatt,....	"Wursten Weekly News"	Miscellaneous	Town, Wursten	W.	350
Dramburg, Pop. 5,627—Province of Pomerania.					
Dramburger Kreisblatt,....	"Dramburg County News"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	S.W.	500
Dresden, Pop. 220,216—Capital of the Kingdom of Saxony.					
Belvédère Anzeiger,....	"Belvédère Advertiser"	Advertising	City and vicinity	D.	12,000
Börsen-Bericht,....	"Stock Exchange Report"	Financial	Financial circles	D.	1,000
Börsenzeitung u. Handelsblatt,....	"Exchange Gazette and Commercial News"	Commercial, etc.	Commercial circles	D.	7,500
Dresdener Anzeiger,....	"Dresden Advertiser"	Conservative	The Kingdom	D.	9,500
Dresdener Journal,....	"Dresden Journal"	Saxon official	The Kingdom	D.	5,000
Dresdener Nachrichten,....	"Dresden News"	Saxon conservative	The Kingdom	D.	35,000
Dresdener Zeitung,....	"Dresden Gazette"	National, liberal	The Kingdom	D.	7,500
Eisenbahnzeitung u. Fremdenführer,....	"Railway Gazette and Stranger's Guide"	Tourists' news	The Empire	D.	3,000
Elbthalbote,....	"Elbe Valley Messenger"	Non-political	The Kingdom	D.	2,000
Neustadt-Dresdener Tageblatt,....	"Neustadt-Dresden Daily News"	Political	City and Neustadt	D.	2,500
Theater-Zwischenacts Zeitung,....	"Between-the-Acts Gazette"	Theatrical, etc.	Theaters, etc.	D.	3,000
Dresdener Abendzeitung,....	"Dresden Evening Gazette"	Political, etc.	City and vicinity	T.W.	3,400
Allgemeiner Auktions-, Submissions- u. Geschäft-Anzeiger,....	"General Auction, Commission and Business Advertiser"	Advertising	City, Kingdom	T.W.	4,050
Elbthal-Morgenzeitung,....	"Elbe Valley Morning Gazette"	Miscellaneous	Elbe Valley	T.W.	2,000
Gesetz- u. Verordnungsblatt,....	"Law and Ordinance Gazette"	Legal, etc.	Judges, lawyers, etc.	T.W.	1,000
Social Correspondenz, Zeitungs Ausgabe,....	"Social Correspondence, Gazette Edition"	Society news	City and vicinity	T.W.	1,200

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[Dresden continued.]					
Deutsche Gerichtszeitung,—"German Law Courts Gazette"	"German Law Courts Gazette"	Judicial	German Empire	S.W.	4,000
Dresdener Figaro,—"Dresden Figaro"	"Dresden Figaro"	Political	City and vicinity	S.W.	1,800
Eberhardt's Allgemeiner Polizeianzeiger,—"Eberhard's General Police Advertiser"	"Eberhard's General Police Advertiser"	Police news	Police circles, etc.	S.W.	1,800
Intelligenzblatt,—"Intelligencer"	"Intelligencer"	Advertising	City and vicinity	S.W.	2,500
Sächsische Dorfzeitung,—"Saxon Village Gazette"	"Saxon Village Gazette"	Non-political	The Kingdom	S.W.	6,000
Zeitschrift f. Allgemeine Museologie,—"Journal for General Museology"	"Journal for General Museology"	Literary and scientific	Scientists, litera.	T.W.	960
Allgemeine Deutsche Lehrerzeitung,—"General German Teachers' Gazette"	"General German Teachers' Gazette"	Educational	Teachers, etc.	W.	860
Benno-Blatt,—"Benno Papers"	"Benno Papers"	Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	W.	800
Blätter f. Geflügelzucht,—"News for Poultry Breeding"	"News for Poultry Breeding"	Poultry matters	Poultry fanciers, etc.	W.	1,500
Calculator an d. Elbe,—"Calculator on the Elbe"	"Calculator on the Elbe"	Miscellaneous	City and suburbs	W.	960
Centralanzeiger f. d. Papier-Industrie,—"Central Advertiser for the Paper Industry"	"Central Advertiser for the Paper Industry"	Paper manufacturing	Paper manufactur's	W.	1,000
Deutsche Reform,—"German Reform"	"German Reform"	Literary	Literati, etc.	W.	4,500
Deutscher Herold,—"German Herald"	"German Herald"	Belles-lettres	German Empire	W.	25,000
Dresdener Landwirthschaftliche Presse,—"Dresden Agricultural Press"	"Dresden Agricultural Press"	Agricultural	Agriculturists, etc.	W.	3,000
Germania,—"Germany"	"Germany"	Literary	Literary circles	W.	2,000
Gewerbe-Vereins-Zeitung,—"Trade Society Gazette"	"Trade Society Gazette"	Industrial	Industrial classes	W.	2,000
Hiddigeigel,—"Hiddigeigel"	"Hiddigeigel"	Humorous, Socialist	The Kingdom	W.	2,400
Hypotheken-Bericht,—"Mortgage Report"	"Mortgage Report"	Mortgage matters	City and vicinity	W.	800
Katholisches Volksblatt aus Sachsen,—"Catholic Peoples' News of Saxony"	"Catholic Peoples' News of Saxony"	Catholic	Catholic circles	W.	950
Neue Familiengast, Der,—"New Family Guest"	"New Family Guest"	Literary	Literary circles	W.	1,000
Reibesen,—"Grater"	"Grater"	Literary	Literati, etc.	W.	5,000
Sächsische Gewerbevereinszeitung,—"Saxon Trade Society Gazette"	"Saxon Trade Society Gazette"	Industrial	Working classes	W.	2,500
Sächsische Landwirthschaftliche Zeitschrift,—"Saxon Agricultural Journal"	"Saxon Agricultural Journal"	Agricultural	Agriculturists, etc.	W.	3,000
Sächsische Schulzeitung,—"Saxon School Gazette"	"Saxon School Gazette"	Educational	The Kingdom	W.	800
Sächsisches Volksfreund,—"Saxon Peoples' Friend"	"Saxon Peoples' Friend"	Non-political	The Kingdom	W.	4,200
Schiff, Das,—"The Ship"	"The Ship"	Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	W.	960
Schlips, Der,—"The Neck Scarf"	"The Neck Scarf"	Humorous	The Kingdom	W.	7,500
Social Correspondenz,—"Social Correspondence"	"Social Correspondence"	Society news	City and vicinity	W.	1,800
Strangers' Guide to Dresden, (Eng.)	"Strangers' Guide to Dresden"	Guide news	Tourists, etc.	W.	500
Submissions- u. Geschäfts-Anzeiger,—"Commission and Business Advertiser"	"Commission and Business Advertiser"	Record of sales	Merchants, etc.	W.	900
Weltspiegel,—"World's Mirror"	"World's Mirror"	Miscellaneous	City and suburbs	W.	1,000
Wolf's Illustrierte Rundschau,—"Wolf's Illustrated Review"	"Wolf's Illustrated Review"	Literary	Literary circles	W.	1,200
Allgemeiner Briefmarken Anzeiger,—"General Postage Stamps Advertiser"	"General Postage Stamps Advertiser"	Philately	Stamp collectors, etc.	S.M.	800
Börse, Die,—"The Exchange"	"The Exchange"	Horticultural news	City, Kingdom	S.M.	5,000
Centralanzeiger f. Deutsche Papierfabrikation,—"Central Advertiser for German Paper Manufacturing"	"Central Advertiser for German Paper Manufacturing"	Paper news	Paper manufacturers, etc.	S.M.	1,000
Centralanzeiger f. Industrie, Gewerbe, u. Landwirthschaft,—"Central Industrial, Professional, and Agricultural Advertiser"	"Central Industrial, Professional, and Agricultural Advertiser"	Agri'l, indust'l, profess'l.	The Kingdom	S.M.	1,200
Deutsche Jugendblätter,—"German Youths' Gazette"	"German Youths' Gazette"	Entertaining	The youth	S.M.	1,000
Diätetische Arzt, Der,—"The Dietetic Physician"	"The Dietetic Physician"	Medical	Medical circles	S.M.	1,500
Evangelisch-Lutherische Freikirche, Die,—"The Evangelical Lutheran Free Church"	"The Evangelical Lutheran Free Church"	Lutheran	Lutheran circles	S.M.	1,000
Ewald's Central-Anzeiger,—"Ewald's Central Advertiser"	"Ewald's Central Advertiser"	Advertising	City and vicinity	S.M.	1,000

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[Dresden continued.]					
Glasshütte, Die.... "The Glass Factory"	Industrial	City, Kingdom	S.M.	800	
Illustr. Kunstgewerbl.-Zeitung,.... "Illustrated Art Trades Gazette"	Industrial	Industrial classes	S.M.	1,000	
Klemich's Blätter f. Geistigen Fortschritt,.... "Klemich's Papers for Mental Progress"	Literary	Literati, etc.	S.M.	2,000	
Zeitschrift f. Museologie u. Antiquitätenkunde,.... "Gazette for Museology and Antiquity"	Historical	City and vicinity	S.M.	800	
Pionier,.... "Pioneer"	Belles-lettres	German Empire	18 t. Y.	20,000	
Aerztliches Vereinsblatt,.... "Medical Society News"	Medical	Physicians, surgeons, etc.	M.	1,000	
Am Postschalter,.... "At the Letter Delivery"	Commercial	Commercial circles	M.	3,000	
Annalen d. Gesamten Versicherungswesen,.... "Annals of the General Insurance Interests"	Insurance	Insurance offices, etc.	M.	800	
Anzeiger f. d. Neueste Pädagogische Literatur,.... "Advertiser for the Latest Educational Literature"	Advertising	Educational circles	M.	1,000	
Autodidaxis,.... "Self Education"	Literary	Literary circles	M.	1,700	
Beobachter Deutscher, Französischer u. Englischer Herrenmode,.... "German Observer, French and English Gents' Fashions"	Fashion	Fashionable gents	M.	2,000	
Correspondenzblatt d. Kgl. Stenographischen Instituts,.... "Correspondence News of the Royal Stenographic Institute"	Stenographic	Stenographers, etc.	M.	1,000	
Deutsche Nähmaschinenzeitung,.... "German Sewing Machine Gazette"	Sewing machine adv.	German Empire	M.	2,000	
Dresdener Illustr. Briefmarken Zeitung,.... "Dresden Illustrated Postage Stamps Gazette"	Philately	Postage stamp collectors	M.	950	
Echo, Das,.... "The Echo"	Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	M.	2,400	
Erziehung d. Gegenwart, Die,.... "The Education of the Present Time"	Educational	Teachers, etc.	M.	400	
Europäische Modenzeitung f. Herrengarderobe,.... "European Fashion Gazette for Gentlemen's Wear"	Gents' fashions	Fashion circles, etc.	M.	1,000	
Kinderlaube, Die,.... "The Children's Bower"	Educational	The youth, etc.	M.	8,000	
Moden Bühne,.... "Fashion Gallery" (single and double editions)	Fashions	Fashion circles	M.	3,000	
Modenpost f. Herrengarderobe,.... "Fashion Post for Gentlemen"	Gents' fashions	Fashion circles	M.	900	
Modentelegraph,.... "Fashion Telegraph"	Fashion news	Fashion circles	M.	1,000	
Nachrichten aus Siloam u. Bethanien in Ostindien,.... "News from Siloam and Bethany in the East Indies"	Missionary	Missionary circles	M.	1,000	
Naturarzt, Der,.... "The Natural Physician"	Medical	Medical circles	M.	870	
Neuer Anzeiger f. Bibliographie u. Bibliothekwissenschaft,.... "New Advertiser for Bibliography and Bibliographic Science"	Bibliographical	City and vicinity	M.	350	
Philatelist,.... (Postage stamps)	Philately	Stamp collectors, etc.	M.	800	
Phoenix,.... "Phoenix"	Insurance	Insurance circles	M.	800	
Stenographische Lesebibliothek,.... "Stenographic Reading Library"	Literary	Literary circles	M.	1,000	
Ueber Thal und Berg,.... "Over Mountain and Valley"	Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	M.	750	
Union, Deutsche Briefmarken Zeitung,.... "Union, German Postage Stamps Gazette"	Philately	Stamp collectors	M.	3,000	
Universal Modenzeitung,.... "Universal Fashion Gazette"	Fashions	Fashion circles	M.	3,000	
Zeitschrift f. d. Elegante Welt,.... "Journal for the Fashionable World"	Fashion	Fashionables	M.	4,000	
Moderne Kleidermacher, Der,.... "The Fashionable Tailor"	Tailors' news	Tailors, etc.	B.M.	900	
Musterzeitung,.... "Pattern Gazette"	Patterns	Fashion circles	B.M.	1,500	
Zeitschrift f. d. Idiotwesen,.... "Journal on Lunacy Matters"	Lunacy	Hospitals, asylums, etc.	B.M.	800	
Neue Jahrbücher f. d. Turnkunst,.... "New Year Books of Gymnastic Art"	Gymnastic	Gymnastic circles	6 t. Y.	3,000	

THE GERMAN EMPIRE.

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<i>[Dresden continued.]</i>					
Androclus,...."Androclus".....		Literary.....	City and vicinity.....	Quar.	1,000
Tharander Forstliches Jahrbuch,...."Tharand's Annals of Forestry".....		Official reports.....	Foresters, etc.....	Quar.	700
Vierteljahrschrift f. Moderne Kindergarderobe,....		Children's fashions.....	Fashion circles.....	Quar.	1,000
"Quarterly for Fashionable Children's Wardrobe".....					
Zeitschrift d. Sächsischen Statistischen Büreaus,....		Statistical.....	The Kingdom.....	S.Y.	1,400
"Records of the Saxon Statistical Bureau".....					
Dietrich's Illustr. Volkskalender,...."Dietrich's Illustrated People's Almanac".....			German Empire.....	Y'rly	230,000
Dresdener Volks- u. Geschichts-Kalender,...."Dresden Popular and Historical Almanac".....			The Kingdom.....	Y'rly	20,000
Jahresbricht d. Vereins f. Erdkunde"...."Annual Report of the Society of Geology".....		Geological.....	Geologists, etc.....	Y'rly	1,200
Landwirthsch. Vereinskalendar,...."Agricultural Societies' Almanac".....			Agriculturists, etc.....	Y'rly	6,000
Neuer Vaterländischer Kalender,...."New Patriotic Almanac".....			The Kingdom.....	Y'rly	20,000
Reichs-Post- u. Telegraphen-Kalender,...."Imperial Mail and Telegraph Almanac".....			The Kingdom.....	Y'rly	5,000
Mittheilungen über d. Verhandlungen d. Landtags,....					
"Communications Concerning Parliament Proceedings".....		Parliamentary.....	The Kingdom.....	Occl.	1,800
Verordnungsblatt d. Königlichen Sächsischen Zoll- u. Steuer-Direction,...."Ordinances of the Royal Saxon Commission of Internal and Import Duties".....		Official.....	The Kingdom.....	Occl.	2,000
Verordnungsblatt d. Evangelisch-Lutherischen Landes-Consistoriums f. d. Königreich Sachsen,...."Ordinances of the Evangelical Lutheran State Consistory of Saxony".....		Lutheran.....	Lutheran circles.....	Occl.	1,000
<i>Dresden-Blasewitz, Pop. 1,577—Kingdom of Saxony.</i>					
Illustr. Zeitung f. Buchbinderei, etc., ...."Illustrated Gazette for Bookbinding, etc.".....		Industrial.....	Industrial classes.....	W.	2,800
Papierhandel, Der...."The Paper Trade".....		Industrial.....	Industrial classes.....	W.	2,800
Löwenstein's Anzeigebblatt f. Spiel- u. Kurzwaaren, etc.,					
"Löwenstein's Advertiser for Toys and Notions, etc.".....		Advertising.....	Territorial.....	S.M.	1,000
<i>Dresden-Löbtau—Kingdom of Saxony.</i>					
Allgemeiner Anzeiger f. Löbtau,...."General Advertiser for Löbtau".....		Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity.....	T.W.	1,450
<i>Dresden-Neustadt—Kingdom of Saxony.</i>					
Tageblatt,...."Daily News".....		Political.....	Town, vicinity.....	D.	2,700
<i>Dresden-Striesen—Kingdom of Saxony.</i>					
Deutsches Dichterheim,...."German Poets' Home".....		Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity.....	S.M.	800
<i>Driesen, Pop. 4,255—Province of Brandenburg.</i>					
Driesener Zeitung,...."Driesen Gazette".....		Political.....	Town, vicinity.....	S.W.	1,075
<i>Drossen, Pop. 5,167—Province of Brandenburg.</i>					
Westernberger Kreisblatt u. Wochenblatt,...."Westernberg County and Weekly News".....		Miscellaneous.....	Town, county.....	S.W.	1,000
<i>Düben, Pop. 3,683—Province of Prussian Saxony.</i>					
Wochen- u. Anzeigeblatt,...."Weekly News and Advertiser".....		Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity.....	S.W.	560
Deubener Zeitung,...."Deuben Gazette".....		Non-political.....	Town, vicinity.....	W.	1,000
<i>Ducherow.</i>					
Deutscher Sonntags- u. Arbeiterfreund,...."German Sundays and Laborers' Friend".....		Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity.....	M.	500
<i>Duderstadt, Pop. 4,127—Province of Hanover.</i>					
Zeitung für's Eichsfeld,...."Eichsfeld Gazette".....		Miscellaneous.....	Town, Eichsfeld.....	S.W.	600
<i>Duisburg, Pop. 37,480—Province of Rhenish Prussia.</i>					
Duisburger Volkszeitung,...."Duisburg People's Gazette".....		Political.....	City and vicinity.....	D.	3,300
Rhein- u. Ruhrzeitung,...."Rhine and Ruhr Gazette".....		Liberal.....	Rhineland, Westphalia.....	D.	5,500

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[Duisburg continued.]					
Generalanzeiger,...."General Advertiser"	Advertising	Rhineland	W.	3,000	
Sonntagsblatt f. Innere Mission f. Rheinland u. Westfalen,....."Sunday News for Home Missions for Rhineland and Westphalia"	Missionary	Rhineland, Westphalia	W.	1,000	
Dülken, Pop. 6,069—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Neue Zeitung,...."New Gazette"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	S.W.	800	
Sprecher am Niederrhein,...."Speaker on the Lower Rhine"	Political	Lower Rhine	S.W.	2,000	
Dülmen, Pop. 3,892—Province of Westphalia.					
Dülmener Anzeiger,...."Dülmen Advertiser"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	S.W.	3,000	
Dülmener Volkszeitung,...."Dülmen People's Gazette"	Miscellaneous	Town, county	S.W.	1,000	
Katholisches Missionsblatt,...."Catholic Mission News"	Catholic	Catholic circles	W.	12,000	
Düren, Pop. 14,542—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Kreiszeitung,...."County Gazette"	Miscellaneous	County	D.	1,000	
Röer-Zeitung,...."Röer Gazette"	Liberal	Röer region	D.	3,000	
Dürener Anzeiger u. Unterhaltungsblatt,...."Düren Advertiser and Entertainment News"	Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	S.W.	3,300	
Dürener Volkszeitung,...."Düren People's Gazette"	Cons. Rom. Cath.	City, province	S.W.	3,700	
Dürener Zeitung,...."Düren Gazette"	Roman Catholic	City and county	S.W.	3,100	
Blindenfreund, Der,...."The Friend of the Blind"	Philanthropic	City, vicinity	to t.Y.	800	
Dürkheim, Pop. 5,841—Province of Rhenish Bavaria.					
Bote v. Dürkheim,...."Dürkheim Messenger"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	4 t.W.	700	
Dürkheimer Anzeiger,...."Dürkheim Advertiser"	Political	Town, vicinity	4 t.W.	2,600	
Union,...."Union"	Protestant, religious	Protestant circles	W.	1,000	
Bezugsquellen,...."Headquarters for Supplies"	Trade news	Town and county	S.M.	900	
Durlach, Pop. 6,782—Grand Duchy of Baden.					
Durlacher Wochenblatt,...."Durlach Weekly News"	Political	Town, vicinity	T.W.	1,050	
Düsseldorf, Pop. 80,695—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Abendblatt,...."Evening News"	Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	D.	1,000	
Düsseldorfer Anzeiger,...."Düsseldorf Advertiser"	Advertising	City and province	D.	5,900	
Düsseldorfer Merkur,...."Düsseldorf Mercury"	Financial	Financial circles	D.	1,200	
Düsseldorfer Volksblatt,...."Düsseldorf People's News"	Political	City and province	D.	8,000	
Düsseldorfer Volkszeitung,...."Düsseldorf People's Gazette"	Political	City and vicinity	D.	5,000	
Düsseldorfer Zeitung,...."Düsseldorf Gazette"	Political	City and vicinity	D.	3,000	
Generalanzeiger f. Düsseldorf,...."Düsseldorf General Advertiser"	Advertising	City and province	D.	6,400	
Amtsblatt d. Königlichen Regierung z. Düsseldorf,...."Official Gazette of the Royal Government at Düsseldorf"	Official	City and province	W.	1,000	
Deutsche Michel, Der,...."The German Michel"	Humorous	Territorial	W.	10,000	
Düsseldorfer Sonntagsanzeiger,...."Düsseldorf Sunday Advertiser"	Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	W.	6,000	
Kirchlicher Anzeiger,...."Church Advertiser"	Religious	Religious circles	W.	1,000	
Nationales Wochenblatt,...."National Weekly News"	Miscellaneous	Territorial	W.	1,200	
Oeffentlicher Anzeiger,...."Public Advertiser"	Advertising	City and suburbs	W.	2,000	
Gewerbe Zeitschrift,...."Trades Journal"	Trade news	City and vicinity	S.M.	1,000	
Photographisches Archiv,...."Photographic Records"	Photographic	Territorial	to t.Y.	800	
Allgem. Ziegler-Zeitung,...."Brickmakers' General Gazette"	Industrial	Brickmakers, etc.	M.	950	
Katholische Zeitschrift,...."Catholic Journal"	Catholic	Catholic classes	M.	2,000	
Rheinisch-Westfälisches Gustav-Adolf-Blatt,...."Rhenish Westphalian Gustavus Adolphus News"	Religious	Rhenish Westphalia	M.	1,200	
Laterna Magica,...."Magic Lantern"	Miscellaneous	City, vicinity	Quar.	1,000	
Eberbach, Pop. 4,105—Grand Duchy of Baden.					
Eberbacher Zeitung,...."Eberbach Gazette"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	T.W.	970	
Kirche, Die,...."The Church"	Religious	Religious circles	M.	800	
Ebersbach, Pop. 7,049—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Ebersbacher Wochenblatt,...."Ebersbach Weekly News"	Non-political	The Kingdom	S.W.	1,200	

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Ebersberg, Pop. 1,914—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Ebersberger Wochenblatt, "Ebersberg Weekly News"	Miscellaneous	Town and vicinity	W.		1,000
Eberswalde, Pop. 10,483—Province of Brandenburg.					
Preussischer Stadt- u. Landbote, "Prussian City and Country Messenger"	Political	City and county	T.W.		2,000
Pharmaceutischer Centralanzeiger, "Pharmaceutic Central Advertiser"	Pharmaceutical	Pharmaceutists, etc.	W.		6,000
Offertenblatt f. d. Deutsch. Eisen-, Stahl- u. Kurzwarenhandlungen, "German Iron, Steel, and Hardware Trade Intelligence"	Hardware news	The Empire	T.M.		8,000
Handelsanzeiger f. d. Deutsch. Tabak- u. Cigarr.-Fabriken u. Handl., "Advertiser for the German Tobacco and Cigar Manufacturers and Dealers"	Advertising	City and province	S.M.		2,000
Offertenblatt f. Hutmacher, "Hatmakers' Supplies Advertiser"	Hatters' news	Hatters, etc.	S.M.		4,200
Pädagogischer Centralanzeiger, "Teachers' Central Advertiser"	Educational	Teachers, etc.	S.M.		3,000
Ut Omnes Unum, "As All One"	Academic	Scholars, etc.	M.		1,000
Ebingen, Pop. 5,605—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Allbote, Der, "The Alb Messenger"	Political	The Kingdom	5 t. W.		5,200
Eckartsberga, Pop. 1,953—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Wochenblatt, "Weekly News"	Miscellaneous	Town and vicinity	W.		500
Eckartshaus.					
Treue Eckart, Der, "The True Eckart"	Miscellaneous	Town and vicinity	M.		650
Eckernförde, Pop. 4,995—Duchy of Sleswick.					
Eckernförder Zeitung, "Eckernförde Gazette"	Political	Town, vicinity	T.W.		1,250
Kreisblatt d. Kreises Eckernförde, "Eckernförde County News"	Official	Town and county	W.		500
Edenkoben, Pop. 4,889—Province of Rhenish Bavaria.					
Gegenwart, Die, "The Present Time"	Political	Town, vicinity	T.W.		1,450
Egeln, Pop. 4,352—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Wochenblatt, "Weekly News"	Political	Town and county	T.W.		2,300
EGGENFELDEN, Pop. 1,782—Province of Upper Bavaria.					
Amtsblatt f. d. Amtsbezirk Eggenfelden, "Official Journal for the Judicial District of Eggenfelden"	Official	Town and district	W.		500
Ehingen, Pop. 3,743—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Volksfreund f. Oberschwaben, "People's Friend for Upper Swabia"	Political	Town vicinity	T.W.		1,700
Ehrenfeld, Pop. 11,521—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Köln-Bergheimer Zeitung, "Cologne-Bergheim Gazette"	Political	Cologne-Bergheim	S.W.		4,000
Generalanzeiger, "General Advertiser"	Advertising	City and province	W.		5,000
Volksfreund, "People's Friend"	Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	W.		1,000
Ehrenfriedersdorf, Pop. 3,182—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Amts- u. Wochenblatt f. Ehrenfriedersdorf, "Official and Weekly News for Ehrenfriedersdorf"	Official, etc.	Town and county	S.W.		2,000
Wochenblatt, "Weekly News"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	S.W.		1,200
Eibenstock, Pop. 6,553—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Amts- u. Anzeigebblatt f. d. Gerichtsamtsbezirk Eibenstock, "Official Advertiser for the Judicial District of Eibenstock"	Official	Town, district	T.W.		1,000
Eichstätt, Pop. 7,136—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Eichstätt Kurier, "Eichstätt Courier"	Political	City and suburbs	D.		2,000
Eichstätt Volkszeitung, "Eichstätt Peoples' Gazette"	Political	City and vicinity	D.		1,800
Amtsblatt f. d. Verwaltungsbezirk d. Königlichen Bezirksamts Eichstätt, "Official Journal for the Administrative District of Eichstätt"	Official	City and district	W.		1,100
Apothekerzeitung, "Pharmacists' Gazette"	Pharmaceutical	Pharmacists, etc.	W.		1,000
Biede, Die, "The Bee"	Literary	Literary circles	W.		5,000

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[<i>Eichstätt continued.</i>]					
Blätter z. Belehrung u. Unterhltg. f. d. Armee,—"Journal for the Instruction and Entertainment of the Army"	Army matters	The army	W.	700	
Pastoralblatt,—"Pastoral News"	Religious	Religious circles	M.	1,500	
Zeitschrift f. Untersuchung von Lebens-Mitteln u. Verbrauchsgegenständen,—"Monthly Journal for the Examination of Provisions and Articles of Consumption"	Special	City and district	M.	500	
Pharmac. Anzeiger u. Bestell-Catalog,—"Pharmaceutical Advertiser and Catalogue"	Pharmaceutical	Pharmacists, etc.	6 t. Y.	5,000	
<i>Eilenburg, Pop. 10,312—Province of Prussian Saxony.</i>					
Eilenburger Wochenblatt,—"Eilenburg Weekly News"	Political	City and vicinity	S. W.	1,200	
Nachrichtsblatt,—"News"	Political	City and suburbs	S. W.	2,250	
<i>Einbeck, Pop. 6,384—Province of Hanover.</i>					
Einbecker Anzeigen,—"Einbeck Advertiser"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	S. W.	1,200	
Kreisblatt f. d. Kreis Einbeck,—"County News for Einbeck County"	Official, etc.	Town and county	S. W.	2,000	
<i>Eimsbüttel—Free City of Hamburg.</i>					
Eimsbütteler Nachrichten,—"Eimsbüttel News"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	T. W.	800	
<i>Eisenberg, Pop. 5,509—Duchy of Saxe-Altenburg.</i>					
Eisenbergisches Nachrichtenblatt,—"Eisenberg News"	Political	Town, county	T. W.	1,400	
Eisenberger Zeitung,—"Eisenberg Gazette"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	T. W.	400	
<i>Eisfeld, Pop. 3,091—Duchy of Saxe-Meiningen.</i>					
Eisfelder Zeitung,—"Eisfeld Gazette"	Miscellaneous		S. W.	825	
<i>Eisleben, Pop. 14,379—Province of Prussian Saxony.</i>					
Eisleber Tageblatt,—"Eisleben Daily News"	Political	City and vicinity	D.	2,000	
Eisleber Zeitung,—"Eisleben Gazette"	Miscellaneous	City and suburbs	D.	1,000	
Evangelischer Volksbote,—"Evangelical Peoples' Messenger"	Evangelical	Religious circles	W.	800	
<i>Eisenach, Pop. 16,163—Principality of Eisenach.</i>					
Eisenacher Tagespost,—"Eisenach Daily Post"	Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	D.	2,000	
Eisenacher Zeitung,—"Eisenach Gazette"	Political	City, principality	D.	2,600	
Thüringer Volksfreund,—"Thuringian Peoples' Friend"	Miscellaneous	Province	W.	1,500	
<i>Eitorf—Province of Rhenish Prussia.</i>					
Allgemeiner Anzeiger f. d. Friedengerichtsbezirke Eitorf u. Much,—"General Advertiser for the Peace Judiciary District of Eitorf and Much"	Advertising	Town and Much	S. W.	1,500	
<i>Elberfeld, Pop. 80,599—Province of Rhenish Prussia.</i>					
Elberfelder Zeitung,—"Elberfeld Gazette"	National, liberal	City and province	D.	4,000	
Neueste Nachrichten,—"Latest News"	Local	City and vicinity	D.	282	
Neueste Nachrichten f. Barmen,—"Latest News for Barmen"	Political	City and Barmen	D.	3,000	
Täglicher Anzeiger,—"Daily Advertiser"	Conservative	City and province	D.	7,500	
Wupperthaler Volksblätter,—"Wupperthal Peoples' News"	Miscellaneous	Wupperthal	T. W.	900	
Fennekieker,—"Prying Fellow"	Humorous	City and vicinity	W.	1,000	
Kinderbote,—"Children's Messenger"	Juvenile	Juvenile circles	W.	1,000	
Kirchlicher Anzeiger,—"Church Advertiser"	Religious	Religious circles	W.	800	
Reformirte Kirchenzeitung,—"Reformed Church Gazette"	Religious	Reformed circles	W.	480	
Reformirtes Wochenblatt,—"Reformed Weekly News"	Religious	City and province	W.	600	
Rheinisches Lutherisches Wochenblatt,—"Rhenish Lutheran Weekly News"	Religious	Lutheran circles	W.	1,000	
Säemann,—"Sower"	Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	W.	600	
Gesundheit,—"Health"	Miscellaneous	City and suburbs	S. M.	500	
Jünglingsbote,—"Youth's Messenger"	Juvenile	The youth	S. M.	2,100	
Botschafter d. Heils in Christo,—"Messenger of Salvation in Christ"	Religious	Religious circles	M.	1,000	

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[Elberfeld continued.]					
Fahrpläne nebst Eisenbahnkarte,.....	"Railway Time Tables and Map"	Railway news.....	Railway officers, etc.M.		1,000
Kinderbote,.....	"Children's Messenger"	Juvenile.....	Juvenile circles....M.		800
Mittheilungen d. Evangel. Gesellschaft f. Deutschland,.....	"Communications of the Evangelical Society for Germany"	Evangelical.....	The German Empire.M.		2,000
Schriftwart, Der.....	"The Turn Verein Recorder"	Gymnastics.....	Gymnasts, etc.....M.		1,000
General-Kohlentarif-Buch,.....	"General Coal Tariff Book"	Coal.....	City and vicinity..B.M.		800
Rheinisch-Westfälischer Thierschutz-Verband,.....	Rhenish Westphalian Union for Prevention of Cruelty to Animals"	Humanitarian.....	Humanitarians, etc..B.M.		500
Berg Märk. Taschenkalender,.....	"Berg-Margravian Pocket Almanac"		City, province....Y'rly		10,000
Hinkende Bote, Der.....	"The Limping Messenger"		Territorial.....Y'rly		31,000
Tägliches Folio-Notizbuch,.....	"Daily Folio Memorandum"		The province....Y'rly		2,500
Taschenfahrplan,.....	"Pocket Time Table"		The German Empire.Y'rly		150,000
Sänger-Gruss,.....	"Singers' Greeting"	Musical.....	Singers, etc.....Occl.		1,000
Elbing, Pop. 35,878—Province of West Prussia.					
Altpreussische Zeitung,.....	"Old Prussian Gazette"	Liberal.....	City and vicinity...D.		5,500
Elbinger Anzeiger,.....	"Elbing Advertiser"	Conservative.....	City and vicinity...D.		800
Elbinger Post,.....	"Elbing Post"	Political.....	City and suburbs...D.		3,500
Elbinger Zeitung u. Elbinger Anzeiger,.....	"Elbing Gazette and Elbing Advertiser"	Political.....	City and province..D.		6,400
Neue Westpreussische Zeitung,.....	"New West Prussian Gazette"	Miscellaneous.....	Province.....D.		1,000
Allgemeine Anzeiger f. Stadt u. Land,.....	"General Advertiser for City and Country"	Advertising.....	Territorial.....T.W.		1,200
Elbinger Kreisblatt,.....	"Elbing County News"	Official.....	City and county..S.W.		500
Ellrich, Pop. 2,688—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Allgemeiner Bezirksanzeiger f. d. Amtsbezirk Ellrich,.....	"General Advertiser for the Judicial District of Ellrich"	Advertising.....	Town, district....S.W.		800
Ellwangen, Pop. 4,155—Kingdom of Würtemberg.					
Jagstzeitung,.....	"Jagst Gazette"	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity...T.W.		2,300
Elmshorn, Pop. 4,831—Duchy of Holstein.					
Elmshorner Nachrichten,.....	"Elmshorn News"	Political.....	Town, vicinity...S.W.		1,500
Holsteinische Post,.....	Holstein Post.....	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity...S.W.		600
Elsfleth, Pop. 2,299—Grand Duchy of Oldenburg.					
Nachrichten f. Elsflæth u. Umgegend,.....	"News for Elsflæth and Vicinity"	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity...T.W.		500
Elster, Pop. 1,248—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Anzeiger z. Curliste,.....	"Advertising Supplement of Hotel and Bathers' List"	Advertising.....	Town, vicinity...W.		500
Fremdenblatt u. Curliste d. Bades Elster,.....	"Elster Springs Hotel and Bathers' List"	Thermal, etc.....	Local.....W.		800
Elsterberg, Pop. 3,465—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Elsterberger Nachrichten,.....	"Elsterberg News"	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity...S.W.		650
Elsterwerda, Pop. 1,739—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Anzeiger f. Elsterwerda u. Umgegend,.....	"Advertiser for Elsterwerda and Vicinity"	Miscellaneous.....	Town, country....S.W.		800
Eltville, Pop. 2,883—Province of Hesse-Nassau.					
Rheingauer Beobachter,.....	"Rheingau Observer"	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity...S.W.		500
Schlangenbader Kurliste,.....	"Schlangenbad Visitors' List"	Thermal.....	Schlangenbad....S.W.		200
Elze, Pop. 2,660—Province of Hanover.					
Elzer Zeitung f. d. Provinz Hannover,.....	"Elze Gazette for the Province of Hanover"	Miscellaneous.....	Town, province..T.W.		1,800
Eldagsener Zeitung,.....	"Eldagsen Gazette"	Miscellaneous.....	Eldagsen.....T.W.		1,900

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Emden, Pop. 12,866—Province of Hanover.					
Emder Zeitung,—"Emden Gazette"	Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	D.	2,000	
Ostfriesische Zeitung,—"East Frisian Gazette"	Political	East Frisia	D.	1,600	
Ostfriesisches Monatsblatt,—"East Frisian Monthly"	Literary	Literary circles	M.	600	
Ostfriesisches Schulblatt,—"East Frisian School News"	Educational	East Frisia	M.	600	
Emmendingen, Pop. 3,487—Grand Duchy of Baden.					
Hochberger Bote,—"Hochberg Messenger"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	T.W.	1,090	
Emmerich, Pop. 8,107—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Bürgerblatt f. d. Kreise Rees, Borken u. Cleve,—"Citizens' Journal for Rees, Borken and Cleve Counties"	Political	City and county	T.W.	1,700	
Generalanzeiger f. Emmerich,—"General Advertiser for Emmerich"	Advertising	City and county	S.W.	3,000	
Wochenblatt f. Preuss. Zoll- u. Steuerbeamte,—"Weekly News for Prussian Revenue and Tax Officials"	Official	Revenue and tax officials	W.	800	
Ems, Pop. 5,464—Province of Hesse-Nassau.					
Amtliche Generalliste d. Anwesenden Kurgäste u. Durchgereisten z. Bad Ems,—"Official List of Present and Transient Visitors at Ems Springs"	Visitors' list	Town and vicinity	D.	500	
Amtsblatt f. d. Amtsbezirk Nassau,—"Official News for the District of Nassau"	Official	Town and district	D.	850	
Fremdenliste,—"Visitors' List"	Register, etc.	Tourists, etc.	D.	600	
Engelskirchen—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Oberbergischer Anzeiger,—"Upper Berg Advertiser"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	S.W.	700	
Engen, Pop. 1,601—Grand Duchy of Baden.					
Hochgauer Erzähler,—"Hochgau Narrator"	Political	Town, vicinity	T.W.	1,400	
Eppingen, Pop. 3,274—Grand Duchy of Baden.					
Eppinger Volksbote,—"Eppingen People's Messenger"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	T.W.	950	
Erbach im Odenwalde, Pop. 2,657—Grand Duchy of Hesse.					
Erbacher Kreisblatt,—"Erbach County News"	Political, etc.	Town, county	T.W.	1,300	
Erding, Pop. 2,775—Province of Upper Bavaria.					
Amtsblatt,—"County News"	Official	Town and county	W.	600	
Wochenblatt,—"Weekly News"	Miscellaneous	Town and vicinity	W.	800	
Erfurt, Pop. 48,030—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Allgemeiner Anzeiger f. Stadt u. Kreis Erfurt,—"General Advertiser for the City and County of Erfurt"	Advertising	City and county	D.	6,000	
Erfurter Tageblatt,—"Erfurt Daily News"	Political	City and vicinity	D.	1,200	
Erfurter Zeitung,—"Erfurt Gazette"	Political	City and suburbs	D.	2,000	
Thüringer Post,—"Thuringian Post"	Political	City and vicinity	D.	2,000	
Thüringer Zeitung,—"Thuringian Gazette"	Political	City and province	D.	4,500	
Amtsblatt d. Königlichen Regierung z. Erfurt,—"Official Journal of the Royal Government at Erfurt"	Official	City and province	W.	800	
Thüringer Hausfreund,—"Thuringian House Friend"	Literary	Literary circles	W.	1,000	
Deutsche Gärtner-Zeitung,—"German Gardeners' Gazette"	Gardening	Gardeners, etc.	T.M.	5,000	
Deutsche Schaubühne, Die,—"The German Stage"	Artistical	City and province	M.	1,000	
Graf's Prakt. Journal f. Bau- u. Möbel-Tischler,—"Graf's Practical Journal for Carpenters and Cabinet-makers"	Industrial	Industrial classes	M.	2,000	
Urania,—"Urania"	Musical	Musical circles	M.	550	
Erlangen, Pop. 13,597—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Erlanger Tageblatt,—"Erlangen Daily News"	Political	City and vicinity	D.	1,200	
Medizinische Neuigkeiten,—"Medical News"	Medical	Doctors, surgeons, etc.	D.	800	
Blätter f. Rechtsanwendung, von Seuffert,—"Papers for Applied Law, by Seuffert"	Legal	Judges, lawyers, etc.	S.M.	1,500	
Saat auf Hoffnung,—"Seeds on Hope"	Religious	City, vicinity	Quar.	1,000	
Chemischer Kalender,—"Chemical Almanac"		Chemists, etc.	Y'rly	1,000	
Deutscher Medicinalkalender,—"German Medicinal Almanac"		City, Kingdom	Y'rly	1,800	
Gesetzgebung d. Königreich Bayern,—"Law Legislation for the Kingdom of Bavaria"	Legal	The Kingdom	Oocl.	1,000	

THE GERMAN EMPIRE.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Erkelenz, Pop. 4,183—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Erkelenzer Kreisblatt,....	"Erkelenz County News"	Roman Catholic	Town, county	S.W.	4,500
Erkelenzer Zeitung,....	"Erkelenz Gazette"	Roman Catholic	Local	W.	4,500
Katholisches Sonntagsblatt, --	"Catholic Sunday Journal"	Roman Catholic	Local	W.	4,000
Ermsleben, Pop. 2,965—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Allgemeiner Anzeiger f. d. Amtsgerichtsbezirk Ermsleben,....	"General Advertiser for the Judicial District of Ermsleben"	Advertising	Town, district	T.W.	800
Ernstthal, Pop. 3,887—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Anzeiger,....	"Advertiser"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	T.W.	2,000
Eschenbach, Pop. 1,388—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Amtsblatt d. Königlichen Bezirksamts Eschenbach,....	"Official Journal of the Royal District of Eschenbach"	Official	Town, district	S.W.	900
Eschwege, Pop. 7,742—Province of Hesse-Nassau.					
Eschweiger Anzeiger,....	"Eschweiger Advertiser"	Advertising	City and vicinity	T.W.	900
Eschweiger Kreisblatt,....	"Eschwege County News"	Official	City and county	T.W.	750
Niederrheinische Anzeiger,....	"Lower Rhine Advertiser"	Miscellaneous	Lower Rhine	T.W.	800
Eschweiler, Pop. 15,525—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Anzeiger u. Verwaltungsblatt f. d. Landkreis Aachen,....	"Advertiser and Administration Journal for the Rural Section of Aachen District"	Roman Catholic	Rural district	S.W.	2,600
Katholisches Sonntagsblatt,....	"Catholic Sunday News"	Roman Catholic	Local	W.	4,000
Essen, Pop. 2,114—Province of Hanover.					
Harlinger Blatt,....	"Harlingen News"	Miscellaneous	Town, Harlingen	T.W.	1,800
Essen, Pop. 76,450—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Essener Generalanzeiger,....	"Essen General Advertiser"	Advertising, etc.	City and province	D.	21,000
Essener Volkszeitung,....	"Essen People's Gazette"	Political	City and vicinity	D.	7,400
Essener Zeitung,....	"Essen Gazette"	Liberal	Rhineland and Westphalia	D.	5,800
Rheinisch-Westfälischer Volksfreund,....	"Rhenish-Westphalian People's Friend"	Political	Rhineland and Westphalia	D.	3,000
Hüttenmännische Zeitung,....	"Miners' and Smelters' Gazette"	Industrial	Miners, smelters	S.W.	5,900
Deutsche Annoncenblatt, Das,....	"The German Advertiser"	Advertising	German Empire	W.	10,000
Essener Sonntagsblatt,....	"Essen Sunday News"	Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	W.	2,000
Universalanzeiger,....	"Universal Advertiser"	Advertising	City and vicinity	W.	2,500
Anzeiger f. Berg-Hütten- u. Maschinenwesen,....	"Advertiser for Mining, Smelting and Machine Matters"	Advertising	German Empire	T.M.	9,500
Berg- u. Hüttenkalender,....	"Miners' and Smelters' Almanac"		City and province	Y.	10,000
Esslingen, Pop. 15,701—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Esslinger Wochenblatt,....	"Esslingen Weekly News"	Political	City and vicinity	D.	2,200
Esslinger Zeitung,....	"Esslingen Gazette"	Political	City and vicinity	D.	3,000
Süddeutsche Evangelisch-Lutherische Freikirche,....	"South German Evangelical Lutheran Free Church"	Lutheran	Lutheran circles	S.W.	1,000
Blätter f. Gemeinde- u. Korporationsverwaltung,....	"Journal for the Administration of Communities and Corporations"	Administrative	The Kingdom	M.	600
Ettenheim, Pop. 2,799—Grand Duchy of Baden.					
Ettenheimer Wochenblatt,....	"Ettenheim Weekly News"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	S.W.	900
Ettenheimer Zeitung,....	"Ettenheim Gazette"	Miscellaneous	Local	S.W.	750
Ettilingen, Pop. 5,288—Grand Duchy of Baden.					
Mittelbadischer Courier,....	"Courier for Central Baden"	Political, etc.	Central Baden	T.W.	1,180
Eupen, Pop. 14,759—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Correspondenzblatt,....	"Correspondence News"	Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	S.W.	700
Eupener Zeitung,....	"Eupen Gazette"	Neutral	Local	S.W.	1,000

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Euskirchen, Pop. 5,486—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Euskirchener Volksblatt, "Euskirchen People's News"	Political	Town, vicinity	S.W.	4,200	
Euskirchener Zeitung, "Euskirchen Gazette"	Political	Town, vicinity	S.W.	3,850	
Eutin, Pop. 3,200—Grand Duchy of Oldenburg.					
Anzeiger f. d. Fürstenthum Lübeck, "Advertiser for the Principality of Lübeck"	Advertising	Town, principality	S.W.	800	
Eutiner Kalender, "Eutin Almanac"		Town and province	Y.	38,000	
Falkenberg, Pop. 1,960—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Allgemeines Volksblatt f. Stadt u. Land, "General People's News for City and Country"	General news	Town and country	W.	500	
Falkenberger Kreisblatt, "Falkenberg County News"	Official	Town and county	W.	450	
Falkenstein, Pop. 5,052—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Anzeiger f. Falkenstein, "Falkenstein Advertiser"	Advertising	Town, vicinity	T.W.	1,550	
Fehrbellin, Pop. 2,079—Province of Brandenburg.					
Anzeiger f. Fehrbellin, "Advertiser for Fehrbellin"	Advertising	Town, vicinity	S.W.	650	
Feuchtwangen, Pop. 2,535—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Amts- u. Anzeigblatt f. d. Königl. Bezirksamt Feuchtwangen, "Official News and Advertiser for the Royal District of Feuchtwangen"	Official	Town and district	W.	420	
Feuerbach, Pop. 4,246—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Feuerbacher Zeitung, "Feuerbach Gazette"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	S.W.	100	
Filehene, Pop. 4,250—Province of Posen.					
Stadt u. Landbote, "City and Country Messenger"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	S.W.	450	
Wronker Wochenblatt, "Wronke Weekly News"	Miscellaneous	Wronke	S.W.	500	
Reetzer Wochenblatt, "Reetz Weekly News"	Miscellaneous	Town and vicinity	W.	600	
Schmiegeler Stadtblatt, "Schmiegel City News"	Miscellaneous	Schmiegel	W.	188	
Zirker Wochenblatt, "Zirk Weekly News"	Miscellaneous	Zirk	W.	200	
Finsterwalde, Pop. 7,371—Province of Brandenburg.					
Anzeiger für Kirchhain, "Advertiser for Kirchhain"	Miscellaneous	Kirchhain	S.W.	700	
Finsterwalder Wochenblatt, "Finsterwalde Weekly News"	Political	Town, county	S.W.	850	
Niederlausiter Anzeiger, "Lower Lusatian Advertiser"	Miscellaneous	Lower Lusatia	S.W.	850	
Fischhausen, Pop. 2,464—Province of East Prussia.					
Fischhausener Kreisblatt, "Fischhausen County News"	Miscellaneous	Town, county	S.W.	1,120	
Flatow, Pop. 3,317—Province of West Prussia.					
Kreisblatt des Landrathsamtes Flatow, "Official Journal for the Administrative District of Flatow"	Official	Town and district	W.	500	
Flensburg, Pop. 26,474—Duchy of Sleswick.					
Flensburg Avis, "Flensburg Aviso" (Danish)	Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	D.	1,000	
Flensburger Nachrichten, "Flensburg News"	Political	City and suburbs	D.	4,200	
Flensburger Norddeutsche Zeitung, "Flensburg North German Gazette"	Political	North Germany	D.	2,760	
Nordschleswigsche Post, "North Sleswick Post"	Political	North Sleswick	D.	2,000	
Nordschleswigsche Post, Haderslebener Nachrichten, "North Sleswich Post, Hadersleben News"	Miscellaneous	Hadersleben	D.	1,200	
Flensburger Annoncenblatt, "Flensburg Advertiser"	Advertising	City and vicinity	T.W.	2,500	
Flensburger Freie Presse, "Flensburg Free Press"	Liberal	City and vicinity	T.W.	500	
Flensburger Kreisblatt, "Flensburg County News"	Official	City and county	W.	3,000	
Schlesw.-Holst. Schulzeitung, "Sleswick-Holstein School Gazette"	Educational	Teachers, etc.	W.	900	
Schlesw.-Holst. Wochenbl. f. Handel u. Gewerbe, "Sleswick-Holstein Weekly for Trade and Traffic"	Trade news	The province	W.	1,700	
Forbach, Pop. 1,351—Grand Duchy of Baden.					
Forbacher Zeitung, "Forbach Gazette"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	T.W.	830	
Forst, Pop. 14,131—Province of Brandenburg.					
Forster Anzeiger, "Forst Advertiser"	Advertising	City and county	T.W.	3,200	
Forster Wochenblatt, "Forst Weekly News"	Political	City, vicinity	T.W.	2,750	
Christliche Kleinkinderschule, "Christian Infants' School"	Educational	Children's circles	M.	800	

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Forchheim, Pop. 3,659—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Forchheimer Wochenblatt,-----	"Forchheim Weekly News"	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity...	T.W.	500
Frankenberg, Pop. 9,710—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Frankenberger Tageblatt,-----	"Frankenberg Daily News"	Conservative.....	City and vicinity...	D.	1,600
Frankenberger Zeitung,-----	"Frankenberg Gazette"	Political.....	City and county...	T.W.	1,440
Frankenberg a. E.—Pop. 2,537—Province of Hesse-Nassau.					
Kreisblatt,-----	"County News"	Official.....	Town, county....	S.W.	800
Frankenhausen—Principality of Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt.					
Frankenhäuser Intelligenzblatt,-----	"Frankenhausen Intelligencer"	Advertising.....	Town and vicinity...	W.	500
Deutscher Bienenfreund,-----	"German Bee Fancier"	Apiculture.....	The Empire.....	S.M.	2,000
Frankenstein, Pop. 7,330—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Frankenstein-Münsterberger Zeitung,-----	"Frankenstein-Münsterberg Gazette"	Political.....	City, Münsterberg...	S.W.	2,500
Frankensteiner Kreisblatt,-----	"Frankenstein County News"	Official, etc.....	City and county...	W.	1,700
Sonntagsblatt,-----	"Sunday News"	Miscellaneous.....	City and vicinity...	W.	800
Frankenthal, Pop. 7,021—Province of Rhenish Bavaria.					
Frankenthaler Tageblatt,-----	"Frankenthal Daily News"	Political.....	City and vicinity...	D.	4,000
Frankenthaler Zeitung,-----	"Frankenthal Gazette"	Political.....	City and vicinity...	D.	2,950
Lambsheimer Tageblatt,-----	"Lambsheim Daily News"	Miscellaneous.....	Lambsheim.....	D.	800
Oggersheimer Anzeiger,-----	"Oggersheim Advertiser"	Advertising.....	Oggersheim.....	D.	850
Frankfurt am Main, Pop. 103,136—Province of Hesse-Nassau.					
Börsen-Anzeiger,-----	"Bourse Advertiser"	Exchange.....	Commercial circles...	D.	950
Coursblatt der Deutschen Effecten und Wechselbank,-----	"Quotations of the German Stock and Exchange Bank"	Stock News.....	Brokers, bankers, etc.	D.	2,100
Deutsche Reichspost,-----	"German Imperial Post"	Political.....	City and vicinity...	D.	2,500
Frankfurter Anzeiger,-----	"Frankfort Advertiser"	Advertising.....	City and province...	D.	6,000
Frankfurter Beobachter,-----	"Frankfort Observer"	Political.....	City and vicinity...	D.	6,000
Frankfurter Börsen- und Handelszeitung,-----	"Frankfort Bourse and Trade Gazette"	Commercial.....	Commercial classes	D.	7,000
Frankfurter Intelligenzblatt,-----	"Frankfort Intelligencer"	Advertising.....	City and province...	D.	9,200
Frankfurter Journal,-----	"Frankfort Journal"	Political.....	City and vicinity...	D.	10,000
Frankfurter Nachrichten,-----	"Frankfort News"	Miscellaneous.....	City and suburbs...	D.	1,900
Frankfurter Presse,-----	"Frankfort Press"	Political.....	City and province...	D.	10,000
Frankfurter Theaterzettel,-----	"Frankfort Theater Programme"	Theatrical.....	Theaters, etc.....	D.	1,100
Frankfurter Volkszeitung,-----	"Frankfort Peoples' News"	Miscellaneous.....	City and suburbs...	D.	1,900
Frankfurter Zeitung und Handelsblatt,-----	"Frankfort Gazette and Trades News"	Commercial.....	Commercial circles...	D.	24,000
Neue Frankfurter Presse,-----	"New Frankfort Press"	Political.....	City and province...	D.	11,500
Oeffentliches Börsencoursblatt,-----	"Public Bond and Stock Quotations"	Financial.....	Financiers, etc.....	D.	2,500
Palmen-Garten Anzeiger,-----	"Palm-Garden Advertiser"	Advertising.....	City and Germany...	D.	2,000
Pfennigblatt z. Frankfurter Journal,-----	"Penny News with the Frankfort Journal"	Miscellaneous.....	City.....	D.	2,000
Stadtanzeiger u. Fremdenblatt,-----	"City Advertiser and Visitors' List"	Advertising.....	City and province...	D.	10,000
Zeitung mit Stadt Anzeiger,-----	"Gazette, with City Advertiser"	Advertising.....	Territorial.....	D.	20,200
Zoolog. Garten-Anzeiger,-----	"Zoological Garden Advertiser"	Advertising.....	Zoologists, etc.....	D.	1,000
Deutsche Submissions Zeitung,-----	"German Commission Gazette"	Commission.....	Commission merchants...	4 t.W.	4,320
Coursbericht über Anlehnsloose von W. C. Reinganum,-----	"Quotations of Loan Certificate Tickets by W. C. Reinganum"	Loans.....	Financial classes...	T.W.	1,900

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[Frankfurt continued.]					
Deutscher Volksfreund,....	"German Peoples' Friend"	Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	S.W.	1,100
Frankfurt-Mainzer Eisenbahnzeitung,....	"Frankfort-Mayence Railroad Gazette"	Tourists' news	Railroads, etc.	S.W.	10,100
Ledermarkt, Der,....	"The Leather Market"	Leather	Merchants, etc.	S.W.	3,722
Wohnungsanzeiger u. Fremdenführer,....	"Dwelling Advertiser and Visitors' Guide"	Advertising	Tourists, etc.	S.W.	8,000
Actionair,....	"Stockholder"	Financial	Financial classes	W.	2,500
Allgemeines Börsen- und Verloosungsblatt,....	"General Stock Exchange and Bond Lottery News"	Financial	Financial circles	W.	2,000
Amtsblatt für den Stadtkreis,....	"Official Journal for the City District"	Official	City and district	W.	2,100
Amtsblatt u. Oeffentl. Anzeiger,....	"Official Gazette and Public Advertiser"	Official, etc.	District	W.	3,100
Deutsche Allgemeine Zeitung für Landwirthschaft, Garten- und Forstwesen,....	"German Universal Gazette for Agriculture, Garden and Forest Matters"	Agricultural, etc.	The Empire	W.	14,350
Deutsche Badezeitung,....	"German Bath Gazette"	Thermal	City and vicinity	W.	4,500
Deutsches Wochenblatt f. Stadt u. Land,....	"German Weekly News for City and Country"	Miscellaneous	City and country	W.	1,900
Dienstags-Berichte des Ledermarkt,....	"Tuesday Reports of the Leather Market"	Leather news	Leather dealers	W.	1,600
Frankfurter Berichte über Nahrungs- und Genussmittel, "Frankfort Reports Concerning Food and Edibles"		Entertaining, etc.	City and vicinity	W.	2,400
Frankfurter Cours-Verloosungs-Anzeiger,....	"Frankfort Exchange and Lottery Drawings Advertiser"	Lottery	Speculative classes	W.	3,000
Frankfurter Frauenzeitung,....	"Frankfort Ladies' Gazette"	Ladies' news	Ladies' circles	W.	2,200
Frankfurter Laterne,....	"Frankfort Lantern"	Miscellaneous	City and province	W.	4,800
Gerichtszeitung,....	"Court Gazette"	Law	Judges, lawyers, etc.	W.	1,700
Kleine Chronik, Die,....	"The Little Chronicle"	Miscellaneous	City	W.	2,700
Leuchthurm, Der,....	"The Light House"	Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	W.	1,440
Neues Finanz-Verloosungsblatt,....	"New Financial and Lottery Drawings News"	Financial	Speculative classes	W.	8,000
Stadt, Die,....	"The City"	Miscellaneous	City and suburbs	W.	2,000
Süddeutsche Bauzeitung und Industrieblatt,....	"South German Builders' Gazette and Industrial News"	Industrial	Builders, etc.	W.	2,000
Theater-Zeitung,....	"Theater Gazette"	Theatrical	Theatrical classes	W.	1,400
Union,....	"The Union"	Bathing news	Europe	W.	2,600
Volksblatt,....	"People's News"	Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	W.	1,620
Wochen-Rundschau,....	"Weekly Review"	Literary	Literary circles	W.	1,740
Wochenblatt der Frankfurter Zeitung,....	"Weekly Edition of the Frankfort Gazette"	Political	Territorial	W.	7,500
Zeitschrift für Litho.- u. Typographie,....	"Journal for Lithography and Typography"	Industrial	Typo., lithographers	W.	5,500
Correspond. f. Dtschls. Wirthe u. Weinhändler,....	"Correspondence for German Hosts, Tavern-keepers and Wine-dealers"	Gen. hotel matters	Hotels, taverns, etc.	T.M.	1,500
Frankfurter Allgemeiner Verloosungsanzeiger,....	"Frankfort Universal List of Bond Lottery Drawings"	Lottery	Speculative classes	T.M.	3,400
Allgem. Anzeiger f. Druckereien,....	"General Printing Advertiser"	Printing	Printers, etc.	S.M.	6,100
Allgem. Anzeiger f. Maschinenfabriken und Giesereien,....	"General Advertiser for Machine Manufacturers and Founders"	Machinery	Machine manufacturers, etc.	S.M.	5,500
Allgem. Dtsch. Tourist-Zeitung,....	"General German Tourist Gazette"	Tourists' news	Tourists, etc.	S.M.	5,200
Deutscher Bienenzucht Club,....	"German Bee Culture Club"	Bee culture	Bee culturists	S.M.	600

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<i>[Frankfurt continued.]</i>					
Patentanwalt, Der....	"The Patent Advocate"	Patents.....	The Empire.....	S.M.	1,200
Polytechnisches Notizblatt,....	"Polytechnical Notices"	Polytechnic.....	City, province.....	S.M.	2,000
Rau's Reise-Journal,....	"Rau's Travelers' Journal"	Tourists' matters.....	Tourists.....	S.M.	1,900
Allgemeine Forst- und Jagdzeitung,....	"General Forest and Hunting Gazette"	Sporting.....	Sporting circles.....	M.	1,000
Deutscher Reichs-Firmen-Anzeiger,....	"German Imperial Firms' Advertiser"	Advertising.....	Germany.....	M.	1,700
Frankfurter Stenogr. Ztg. nebst Beil.,....	"Frankfort Stenographic Gazette, with Supplement"	Stenographic.....	Stenographers, etc.....	M.	1,960
Geflügelzüchter und Vogelfreund, Der....	"The Poultry Breeder and Bird Fancier"	Poultry matters.....	Poultry fanciers, etc.....	M.	2,300
Illustr. Schuhmacher Zeitung,....	"Illustrated Shoemakers' Gazette"	Industrial.....	Shoemakers, etc.....	M.	2,700
Landw. Centralbl. f. Hessen-Nassau,....	"Agricultural Central News for Hesse-Nassau"	Agricultural.....	Agriculturists, etc.....	M.	1,800
Officielle Festzeitung,....	"Official Festivals Gazette"	Festivals.....	City and vicinity.....	M.	1,940
Photographische Monatsblätter,....	"Photographical Monthly"	Photographic.....	Photographers, etc.....	M.	300
Schriftwart, Der....	"The Turners' Societies' Recorder"	Gymnastics.....	Gymnasts, etc.....	M.	800
Zoologische Garten, Der....	"The Zoological Garden"	Zoology.....	Zoologists, etc.....	M.	1,000
Frankfurter Zeitgemässe Broschüren,....	"Publications in Accordance with the Times"	Miscellaneous.....	City, suburbs.....	to t.Y.	2,200
Hendschel's Telegraph,....	"Hendschel's Telegraph"	Financial.....	The Empire.....	to t.Y.	100,000
Quentin's Deutsches Fahrplanbuch,....	"Quentin's German Time Table Book"	Time tables.....	The Empire.....	8 t.Y.	50,000
Mittheilungen des Deutsch-Alpenvereins,....	"Communications of the German Alpine Society"	Society news.....	The province.....	B.M.	6,000
Rheinische Blätter f. Erziehung und Unterricht,....	"Rhenish Journal for Education and Instruction"	Educational.....	Teachers, etc.....	B.M.	900
Zeitfragen d. Christl. Volksleben,....	"Quotations Adapted to Present Christian People's Life"	Religious.....	Religious classes.....	6 t.Y.	3,000
Rhein. Museum f. Philologie,....	"Rhenish Museum for Philology"	Philological.....	Philologists, etc.....	Quar.	400
Zeitschrift f. Praktische Theologie,....	"Quarterly for Practical Theology"	Theological.....	Theologians, etc.....	Quar.	760
Brauerei Kalender,....	"Brewers' Almanac"	.....	Brewers, etc.....	Occl.	4,000
Coursblatt der Productenbörse,....	"Quotations of the Produce Exchange"	Produce.....	Produce merchants.....	Occl.	2,400
Coursblatt des Wechsel Syndicats,....	"Quotations of the Exchange Syndicate"	Exchange.....	Commercial classes.....	Occl.	2,300
Deutsche Michael,....	"German Michael"	Humorous.....	City, vicinity.....	Occl.	1,740
Familien-Kalender d. Generalanzeiger,....	"Family Almanac of the General Advertiser"	.....	The province.....	Occl.	20,000
Führer durch d. Neuen Zoolog. Garten,....	"Guide Through the New Zoological Gardens"	.....	Tourists, etc.....	Occl.	1,900
Inseraten Zeitung,....	"Advertisements Gazette"	.....	City and vicinity.....	Occl.	3,500
Jahrbücher f. Jüd. Geschichte,....	"Annals of Jewish History"	Historical.....	Jewish circles.....	Occl.	800
Neukirchen Blätter,....	"New Church Journal"	Religious.....	Religious classes.....	Occl.	650
<i>Frankfurt a. d. Oder, Pop. 47,180—Province of Brandenburg.</i>					
Frankfurter Oderzeitung,....	"Frankfort Oder Gazette"	Political.....	Province.....	D.	12,000
Frankfurter Tageblatt,....	"Frankfort Daily News"	Political.....	City and vicinity.....	D.	1,800
Publicist,....	"Publisher"	Printers' news.....	Printers, etc.....	T.W.	1,000
Allg. Deutsche Versch.-Ztg.,....	"General German Insurance Gazette"	Insurance.....	Germany.....	W.	2,200
Amtsblatt der Königlichen Regierung zu Frankfurt,....	"Official Journal of the Royal Government at Frankfurt"	Official.....	District.....	W.	5,200
Oeconomist,....	"The Economist"	Agricultural.....	Agriculturists, etc.....	W.	2,500
Brauerei-Kalender,....	"Brewers' Almanac"	Brewing interests.....	Province.....	Y'rly	4,000

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Frauendorf—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Verein f. Blätter,—"Society News".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town and vicinity..	W.	4,000	
Frauenstein, Pop. 1,406—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Frauensteiner Anzeiger,—"Frauenstein Advertiser" Adv., non-political.....	Province.....	T.W.	450		
Fraustadt Pop. 6,394—Province of Posen.					
Fraustädter Volksblatt,—"Fraustadt People's News".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity..	S.W.	750	
Freiberg, Pop. 23,559—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Freiberger Anzeiger u. Tageblatt,—"Freiberg Advertiser and Daily News".....	Non-political.....	Territorial.....	D.	5,000	
Freiberger Tageblatt,—"Freiberg Daily News".....	Non-political.....	City and vicinity.....	D.	2,000	
Stadt- u. Landbote,—"City and Country Messenger".....	Miscellaneous.....	City and country..	T.W.	3,200	
Kamerad, Der,—"The Comrade".....	Non-political.....	City and Kingdom..	W.	5,000	
Stadt-, Land- u. Berg-Kalender,—"City, Country and Mining Almanac".....		The Kingdom.....	Occl.	15,000	
Freiburg, Pop. 30,595—Grand Duchy of Baden.					
Breisgauer Zeitung,—"Breisgau Gazette".....	State Church.....	Province.....	D.	4,500	
Freiburger Bote für Stadt und Land,—"Freiburg Messenger for City and Country".....	Political.....	City, grand duchy..	D.	2,100	
Freiburger Tageblatt,—"Freiburg Daily News".....	Political.....	City and vicinity.....	D.	2,700	
Freiburger Zeitung,—"Freiburg Gazette".....	State Church.....	Province.....	D.	2,000	
Neues Freiburger Tageblatt,—"New Freiburg Daily News".....	Political.....	City and suburbs.....	D.	1,900	
Oberrheinischer Kurier,—"Upper Rhine Courier".....	Political.....	Upper Rhine region..	D.	3,500	
Dorfzeitung,—"Village Gazette".....	Miscellaneous.....	Territorial.....	T.W.	1,000	
Feierabend des Arbeiters,—"The Workman's Evening Rest".....	Miscellaneous.....	City and vicinity.....	W.	1,400	
Freiburger Katholisches Kirchenblatt,—"Freiburg Catholic Church News".....	Catholic.....	Religious classes.....	W.	1,500	
Gewerbe- und Arbeiterfreund,—"Trade and Workman's Friend".....	Industrial.....	Working classes.....	S.M.	850	
Literarische Rundschau,—"Literary Review".....	Catholic.....	Catholic circles.....	S.M.	1,700	
Katholischen Missionen, Die,—"The Catholic Missions".....	Catholic.....	Europe, America.....	M.	15,000	
Stimmen aus Maria-Laach,—"Voices from Maria-Laach".....	Catholic.....	Catholic classes.....	to t.Y.	1,300	
Anzeigebblatt f. d. Erzdiözese Freiburg,—"Advertiser for the Arch Diocese Freiburg".....	Religious.....	The Diocese.....	Occl.	2,500	
Freiburg, Pop. 7,821—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Freiburger Bote,—"Freiburg Messenger".....	Political.....	Town, vicinity.....	S.W.	4,000	
Freiburg a. Elbe, Pop. 2,310—Province of Hanover.					
Freiburger Wochenblatt und Rehdingen Anzeiger,—"Freiburg Weekly and Rehdingen Advertiser".....	Advertising, etc.....	Town, vicinity.....	S.W.	850	
Freienwalde, Pop. 6,011—Province of Brandenburg.					
Oberbarnimer Kreisblatt und Zeitung,—"Upper Barnim County News and Gazette".....	Political.....	Upper Barnim.....	5 t.W.	1,000	
Oberbarnimer Zeitung u. Kreisanzeiger,—"Upper Barnim Gazette and County Advertiser".....	Political.....	Upper Barnim.....	5 t.W.	2,600	
Freising—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Freisinger Tagblatt,—"Freising Daily News".....	Political.....	Town and vicinity.....	D.	1,800	
Amperzeitung,—"Amper Gazette".....	Miscellaneous.....	Amper region.....	T.W.	600	
Volksblatt,—"People's News".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity.....	T.W.	500	
Kathol. Schulzeitung,—"Catholic School Gazette".....	Catholic.....	Catholic classes.....	W.	900	
Settimana, La,—"The Week".....	(Ital.) Miscellaneous.....	Town and vicinity.....	W.	1,000	
Freudenstadt, Pop. 5,325—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Schwäbische Dorfzeitung,—"Swabian Village Gazette".....	Political.....	Swabia.....	D.	1,200	
Grenzer, Der,—"The Frontiersman".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town, frontier.....	4 t.W.	2,100	
Freystadt, Pop. 2,661—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Freystädter Kreisblatt,—"Freystadt County News".....	Official, etc.....	Town and county.....	S.W.	1,150	
Niederschlesischer Bote,—"Lower Silesian Messenger".....	Miscellaneous.....	Lower Silesia.....	S.W.	800	
Friedberg, Pop. 5,804—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Gemeindebote,—"The Community Messenger".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity.....	S.W.	1,000	

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Friedberg, Pop. 2,400—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Amts- und Anzeigblatt für das Königl. Bezirksamt und Landgericht Friedberg,.....	"Official News and Advertiser for the Royal Judicial and Administrative District of Friedberg"	Official.....	The district.....	S.W.	1,940
Friedberg, Pop. 4,356—Grand Duchy of Hesse.					
Oberhessischer Anzeiger,.....	"Upper Hessian Advertiser"	Political.....	Town, vicinity.....	T.W.	3,000
Wetterauer Nachrichten,.....	Wetterau News"	Miscellaneous.....	Wetterau.....	W.	1,700
Organ der Taubstummen und Blindenanstalten,.....	"Organ of the Deaf, Dumb and Blind Asylum"	Special.....	Deaf and dumb asylums.M.		1,400
Friedeberg am Queiss, Pop. 2,496—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Bote aus dem Queisthale, Der.....	"The Messenger of the Queiss Valley"	Miscellaneous.....	Queiss valley.....	S.W.	1,230
Friedland, Pop. 5,086—Grand Duchy of Mecklenburg-Strelitz.					
Friedländische Zeitung,.....	"Friedland Gazette"	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity.....	S.W.	720
Fremdenl. f. Gübersdorf,.....	"Visitor's List for Gübersdorf Springs"	Thermal.....	Tourists, etc.....	W.	200
Friedland, Pop. 2,236—Province of Silesia.					
Fremdenliste.....	"Visitors' List"	Tourists' news.....	Tourists, etc.....	S.W.	950
Friedländer Wochenblatt,.....	"Friedland Weekly News"	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity.....	S.W.	900
Friedrichroda, Pop. 2,845—Duchy of Saxe-Coburg-Gotha.					
Friedrichrodaer-Zeitung,.....	"Friedrichroda Gazette"	Political.....	Town, vicinity.....	S.W.	1,000
Gothaisches Schulblatt,.....	"Gotha School News"	Educational.....	School circles.....	S.M.	840
Friedrichsberg—Province of Brandenburg.					
Volkszeitung,.....	"People's Gazette"	Political.....	Town, vicinity.....	T.W.	3,000
Libérale Correspondenz,.....	"Free Correspondence"	Liberal.....	Town, province.....	M.	5,000
Friedrichshafen, Pop. 2,908—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Seeblatt,.....	"Lake News"	Miscellaneous.....	Town, lake region.....	T.W.	1,500
Friedrichshagen, Pop. 3,471—Province of Brandenburg.					
Friedrichshagener Anzeiger,.....	"Friedrichshagen Advertiser"	Miscellaneous.....	Town.....	S.W.	300
Friedrichstadt, Pop. 2,263—Duchy of Sleswick.					
Eiderstedter und Stapelholmer Wochenblatt,.....	"Eiderstedt and Stapelhorn Weekly News"	Miscellaneous.....	Territorial.....	S.W.	1,000
Friedrichsthal, Pop. 5,002—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Nachrichten,.....	"News"	Official conservative.....	Town, vicinity.....	W.	700
Friesack, Pop. 3,481—Province of Brandenburg.					
Wochenblatt,.....	"Weekly News"	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity.....	S.W.	900
Fritzlar, Pop. 2,964—Province of Hesse-Nassau.					
Kreisanzeiger,.....	"County Advertiser"	Advertising.....	Town, vicinity.....	S.W.	950
Froburg, Pop. 2,867—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Froburger Wochenblatt,.....	"Froburg Weekly News"	Political.....	Town, county.....	S.W.	1,000
Fulda, Pop. 10,749—Province of Hesse-Nassau.					
Hessischer Beobachter,.....	"Hessian Observer"	Political.....	City and vicinity.....	D.	1,000
Fuldaer Kreisblatt,.....	"Fulda County News"	Miscellaneous.....	City and county.....	T.W.	1,200
Fuldaer Zeitung,.....	"Fulda Gazette"	Political.....	City and vicinity.....	T.W.	2,000
Buchonia,.....	"Buchonia"	Literary.....	Literary circles.....	W.	2,000
Schulblatt f. Hessen-Nassau,.....	"School News for Hesse-Nassau"	Educational.....	Teachers, etc.....	W.	1,600
Fürstenau, Pop. 1,220—Province of Hanover.					
Allgemeiner Anzeiger,.....	"General Advertiser"	Advertising.....	Town and vicinity.....	W.	1,000
Fürstenfelde, Pop. 2,246—Province of Brandenburg.					
Wochenblatt,.....	"Weekly News"	Miscellaneous.....	Town.....	S.W.	200
Fürstenfeldbruck, Pop. 590—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Amtsblatt für den Bezirk Brück,.....	"Brück District Official News"	Official.....	The district.....	W.	600
Fürstenwalde, Pop. 9,679—Province of Brandenburg.					
Fürstenwalder Anzeiger,.....	"Fürstenwalde Advertiser"	Advertising.....	City, vicinity.....	T.W.	960
Fürstenwalder Wochenblatt,.....	"Fürstenwalde Weekly News"	Political.....	City and county.....	T.W.	2,000
Spree-Zeitung,.....	"Spree Gazette"	Political.....	City and vicinity.....	T.W.	1,400

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Fürth, Pop. 27,360—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Fürther Anzeiger,...."Fürth Advertiser".....	Advertising.....	City and vicinity....D.	1,200		
Fürther Bürgerzeitung,...."Fürth Citizens' Gazette"....	Political.....	City and suburbs...D.	1,500		
Fürther Neueste Nachrichten,...."Fürth Latest News".....	Miscellaneous.....	City and vicinity....D.	1,500		
Fürther Tagblatt,...."Fürth Daily News".....	Political.....	City and Kingdom...D.	5,000		
Amtsblatt für die Gerichts- und Verwaltungsbezirke					
Fürth und Heilbronn,...."Official News for the Judicial and Adm. Districts of Fürth and Heilbronn".....	Official....	Fürth and Heilbronn districts.S.W.	800		
Erzähler zum Fürther Tagblatt,...."The Narrator with Fürth Daily News".....	Miscellaneous.....	City and vicinity.S.W.	940		
Bayerische Lehrerzeitung,...."Bavarian Teachers' Gazette".....	Educational.....	Teachers, etc.....W.	3,000		
Puckenhofer Blätter für das Volk,...."Puckenhof News for the People".....	Miscellaneous.....	Puckenhof.....S.M.	1,300		
Fürth im Odenwalde, Pop. 1,413—Hesse.					
Odenwälder Anzeigebblatt,...."Odenwald Advertiser".....	Advertising.....	Town and county.S.W.	1,500		
Furtwangen, Pop. 3,270—Grand Duchy of Baden.					
Schwarzwälder Gewerbehalle,...."Black Forest Workshop".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town and country.T.W.	1,500		
Füssen, Pop. 2,415—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Füssener Blatt,...."Füssen Journal".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity...T.W.	530		
Gaarden—Province of Sleswick-Holstein.					
Gaarden-Ellerbecker Zeitung,...."Gaarden-Ellerbeck Gazette".....	Political.....	Town, Ellerbeck...D.	650		
Gadebusch, Pop. 2,508—Grand Duchy of Mecklenburg-Schwerin.					
Gadebusch-Rehnaer Zeitung,...."Gadebusch-Rehna Gazette".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity...S.W.	500		
Anzeiger,...."Advertiser".....	Advertising.....	Town and county..W.	400		
Gaidorf, Pop. 1,460—Province of Württemberg.					
Kocherbote, Der,...."The Messenger of the Kocher".....	Miscellaneous.....	Kocher region...T.W.	900		
Gaisdorf bei Stuttgart—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Gaisburger Zeitung,...."Gaisburg Gazette".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity...T.W.	430		
Gammertingen, Pop. 1,181—Principality of Hohenzollern.					
Lauchart-Zeitung,...."Lauchart Gazette".....	Political.....	Town, country...T.W.	1,100		
Gandersheim, Pop. 2,454—Duchy of Brunswick.					
Gandersheimer Kreisblatt,...."Gandersheim County News".....	Official.....	Town, county....S.W.	540		
Gardelegen, Pop. 6,389—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Gardelegener Kreisanzeiger, ...."Gardelegen County Advertiser".....	Advertiser.....	Town, county...T.W.	1,800		
Garding—Duchy of Sleswick.					
Eiderstedter Nachrichten,...."Eiderstedt News".....	Political.....	Town and county.S.W.	1,250		
Evangelischer Gemeindebote,...."Evangelical Congregational Messenger".....	Religious.....	Religious classes ..W.	1,140		
Für den Feierabend,...."For the Rest after Working Hours".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town and vicinity..W.	960		
Kleiner Almanach,...."Little Almanac".....		The Duchy.....Occl.	7,000		
Meyn's (Dr.) Schlesw.-Holst. Hauskal.,...."Dr. Meyn's Sleswick-Holstein Home Almanac".....		The province.....Occl.	12,500		
Gartz, Pop. 4,984—Province of Pomerania.					
Gartzer Zeitung,...."Gauz Gazette".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity...S.W.	700		
Gau Algesheim, Pop. 2,208—Grand Duchy of Hesse.					
Rheinischer Volksbote,...."Rhenish Peoples' Messenger".....	Political.....	Town and county.S.W.	3,100		
Gebweiler, Pop. 11,350—Province of Alsace-Lorraine.					
Kreisblatt,...."County News".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town and county.S.W.	2,500		
Geestemünde, Pop. 10,425—Province of Hanover.					
Nordseezeitung,...."North Sea Gazette".....	National Liberal.....	Province.....D.	4,600		
Provinzialzeitung,...."Provincial Gazette".....	National Liberal.....	Province.....D.	4,600		
Officielles Kreisblatt,...."Official County News".....	National Liberal.....	Province.....W.	500		

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Gehren—Duchy of Schwarzburg-Sondershausen.					
Gehrener Bezirksblatt,....	"Gehren District News".....	Official.....	The district.....	W.	900
Geilenkirchen, Pop. 3,880—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Geilenkirchener Sonntagsblatt,....	"Geilenkirchen Sun-day News".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town and vicinity.....	W.	1,600
Geilenkirchener Zeitung,....	"Geilenkirchen Gazette".....	Neutral.....	Local.....	W.	3,050
Geiselthering, Pop. 1,820—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Bote aus dem Laberthale,....	"Messenger of the Labe Valley".....	Miscellaneous.....	Labe Valley.....	T.W.	350
Geisenfeld, Pop. 1,773—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Geisenfelder Wochenblatt,....	"Geisenfeld Weekly News".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity.....	S.W.	540
Geislingen, Pop. 3,671—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Alb- und Filsthalbote,....	"Alb and Fils Valley Messen-ger".....	Political.....	Town, county.....	T.W.	1,350
Geithain, Pop. 3,784—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Geithainer Wochenblatt und Anzeiger,....	"Geithain Weekly News and Advertiser".....	Advertising.....	Town, county.....	S.W.	1,120
Geldern, Pop. 5,194—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Geldernsche Zeitung,....	"Geldern Gazette".....	Political.....	Town, vicinity.....	S.W.	2,560
Geldernsches Wochenblatt,....	"Geldern Weekly News".....	Political.....	Town and county.....	S.W.	3,500
Gelnhausen, Pop. 3,684—Province of Hesse-Nassau.					
Gelnhäuser Anzeiger,....	"Gelnhausen Advertiser".....	Advertising.....	Town, vicinity.....	T.W.	650
Kreisblatt für den Kreis Gelnhausen,....	"Gelnhausen County News".....	Official.....	Town, county.....	T.W.	400
Birsteiner Anzeiger,....	"Birstein Advertiser".....	Advertising.....	Birstein.....	S.W.	740
Hessische Landpost,....	"Hessian Country Post".....	Miscellaneous.....	Hessian country.....	S.W.	540
Wächtersbacher Lokalanzeiger,....	"Wächtersbach Local Advertiser".....	Local news.....	Wächtersbach.....	S.W.	430
Gelsenkirchen, Pop. 11,295—Province of Westphalia.					
Amt-Herner Tageblatt,....	"Herne County Daily News".....	Political.....	Herne county.....	D.	1,400
Emscher Zeitung,....	"Emsche Gazette".....	Political.....	Emsche.....	D.	3,000
Gelsenkirchener Zeitung,....	"Gelsenkirchen Gazette".....	Political.....	City and vicinity.....	D.	3,200
Zeitung f. Borbeck und Altendorf,....	"Gazette for Bor-beck and Altendorf".....	Political.....	Borbeck, Altendorf.....	T.W.	1,700
Gemünden, Pop. 1,838—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Zeitung,....	"Gazette".....	Miscellaneous.....	Local.....	S.W.	400
Genthin, Pop. 3,718—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Genthiner Wochenblatt,....	"Genthin Weekly News".....	Political.....	Town, vicinity.....	T.W.	2,000
Jerichowsches Kreisblatt,....	"Jerichow County News".....	Official.....	Jerichow county.....	W.	250
Gera, Pop. 20,810—Principality of Reuss-Schleitz.					
Geraer Anzeiger für Stadt u. Land,....	"Gera Adver-tiser for City and Country".....	Advertising.....	City and country.....	D.	1,700
Geraer Tageblatt nebst Anzeiger,....	"Gera Daily News and Advertiser".....	Political.....	City and suburbs.....	D.	1,700
Geraische Zeitung,....	"Gera Gazette".....	Political.....	City and vicinity.....	D.	3,830
Anzeigebblatt,....	"Advertiser".....	Advertising.....	City and county.....	T.W.	1,000
Osterländer Bote,....	"Easter Land Messenger".....	Miscellaneous.....	Territorial.....	T.W.	1,340
Allgemeine Thüringische Schulzeitung,....	"General Thuringian School Gazette".....	Educational.....	Thuringia.....	W.	500
Amts- und Verordnungsblatt f. d. Fürstenthum Reuss Jüngere Linie,....	"Government Ordinances and Offi-cial Publications for the Principality of Reuss Younger Line".....	Official.....	Principality of Reuss.....	W.	460
Illustr. Geraer Hauskalender,....	"Gera Illustrated House Almanac".....	.....	Principality.....	Oocl.	6,000
Landtagsprotokolle,....	"Official Minutes of the Diet".....	Official.....	Territorial.....	Oocl.	2,400
Theaterzwischenactszeitung,....	"Between-the-Acts Ga-zette".....	Theatrical.....	Theatres, etc.....	Oocl.	2,000
Zeitschr. f. d. Dtsch. Gymnasiasten und Realschüler,....	"Journal for Students of German Commercial and Scientific Schools".....	Educational.....	Students, etc.....	Oocl.	1,000

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Gerabronn—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Vaterlandsfreund, Der.....	"The Friend of the Father-land"	Political.....	Local.....	T.W.	1,500
Gerbstätt, Pop. 2,953—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Gerbstädter Bote, Der.....	"The Gerbstadt Messenger"	Political.....	Town, vicinity.....	T.W.	1,050
Sandersleber Bote,.....	"Sandersleben Messenger"	Political.....	Sandersleben.....	T.W.	940
Gerdauen, Pop. 2,864—Province of East Prussia.					
Gerdauer Kreisblatt,.....	"Gerdauen County News"	Official.....	Town and county..	W.	400
Geringswalde, Pop. 2,850—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Geringswalder Wochenblatt u. Anzeiger,.....	"Geringswalde Weekly and Advertiser"	Non-political.....	The province.....	S.W.	850
Germersheim, Pop. 6,455—Province of Rhenish Bavaria.					
Germersheimer Anzeiger,.....	"Germersheim Advertiser"	Advertising.....	Town and vicinity..	D.	800
Germersheimer Wochenblatt,.....	"Germersheim Weekly News"	Political.....	Town, county.....	T.W.	1,700
Gernsheim, Pop. 3,210—Grand Duchy of Hesse.					
Bieberheimer Anzeiger,.....	"Bieberheim Advertiser"	Advertising.....	Bieberheim.....	S.W.	740
Eberstädter Zeitung,.....	"Eberstadt Gazette"	Miscellaneous.....	Eberstadt.....	S.W.	900
Griesheimer Anzeiger,.....	"Griesheim Advertiser"	Advertising.....	Griesheim.....	S.W.	635
Nieder-Ramstädter Zeitung,.....	"Lower Ramstadt Gazette"	Miscellaneous.....	Lower Ramstadt..	S.W.	544
Pfungstädter Zeitung,.....	"Pfungstadt Gazette"	Miscellaneous.....	Pfungstadt.....	S.W.	550
Rheinscher Bote,.....	"Rhenish Messenger"	Political.....	Rhine region.....	S.W.	1,850
Starkenburger Unterhaltungsblatt,.....	"Starkenburg Entertainment News"	Literary.....	Literary circles...	S.W.	2,700
Stockstädter Anzeiger,.....	"Stockstadt Advertiser"	Advertising.....	Stockstadt.....	S.W.	650
Zwingersberger Anzeiger,.....	"Zwingenberg Advertiser"	Local news.....	Zwingenberg.....	S.W.	700
Gernsbach, Pop. 2,431—Grand Duchy of Baden.					
Murgthäler, Der.....	"The Murg Valley Man"	Miscellaneous.....	Murg Valley.....	S.W.	600
Oelblatt, Das.....	"The Olive Branch"	Religious.....	Religious circles..	S.W.	540
Gerolzhofen, Pop. 2,072—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Bote v. Steigerwald m. Bezirksamtsblatt,.....	"Steigerwald Messenger with Official District News"	Official, etc.....	Town and district...	D.	1,560
Volkacher Wochenblatt,.....	"Volkach Weekly News"	Local news.....	Volkach.....	W.	240
Gerstettin, Pop. 2,211—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Niederstolzinger Anzeiger,.....	"Niederstolzinger Advertiser"	Miscellaneous.....	Niederstolzingen..	T.W.	230
Brienzenbote, Der.....	"The Brienzen Valley Messenger"	Political.....	Brienzen Valley...	S.W.	1,500
Gerstetter-Alb-Zeitung,.....	"Gerstettin-Alb Gazette"	Local news.....	Town, vicinity...	S.W.	740
Gerstungen, Pop. 1,987—Grand Duchy of Saxe-Weimar.					
Werra-Zeitung,.....	"Werra Gazette"	Local news.....	Town, vicinity.....	T.W.	320
Gesundbrunnen,—Province of Brandenburg.					
Gesundbrunner Anzeiger,.....	"Gesundbrunnen Advertiser"	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity...	T.W.	800
Gevelsberg—Province of Westphalia.					
Ennepethal-Zeitung,.....	"Ennepe Valley Gazette"	Miscellaneous.....	Ennepe Valley...	T.W.	700
Giengen, Pop. 2,836—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Brenzthalbote,.....	"Brenz Valley Messenger"	Political.....	Brenz Valley.....	S.W.	1,500
Giessen, Pop. 13,858—Grand Duchy of Hesse.					
Giessener Anzeiger,.....	"Giessen Advertiser"	Liberal.....	City and vicinity...	D.	3,500
Oberhessische Nachrichten,.....	"Upper Hessian News"	Political.....	Upper Hesse.....	D.	700
Deutscher Volksfreund,.....	"German People's Friend"	Liberal.....	City and vicinity..	S.W.	950
Handelsblatt für Walderzeugnisse,.....	"Bulletin of Forest Products"	Produce.....	Territorial.....	S.W.	780
Neue Schneiderzeitung,.....	"New Tailors' Gazette"	Tailoring.....	Tailors, etc.....	M.	1,700
Jahresbericht ü. d. Fortschritte d. Chemie,.....	"Annals of the Progress of Chemistry"	Chemical.....	Chemists, etc.....	3 t.Y.	1,150
Glatz, Pop. 12,514—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Glatzer Kreisblatt,.....	"Glatz County News"	Official.....	City and county..	S.W.	620
Neue Gebirgszeitung,.....	"New Mountain Gazette"	Mountain news.....	Mountain region..	S.W.	5,700
Neuroder Kreisblatt,.....	"Neurode County News"	Official.....	Neurode county...	W.	560

THE GERMAN EMPIRE.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Gifhorn, Pop. 2,806—Province of Hanover.					
Aller-Zeitung,—"Aller Gazette"	Political	Town, vicinity	S.W.	1,650	
Glauchau, Pop. 21,743—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Glauchauer Abendzeitung,—"Glauchau Evening Gazette"	Political	City and vicinity	D.	1,000	
Glauchauer Tageblatt u. Anzeiger,—"Glauchau Daily News and Advertiser"	Political, advertising	City and Kingdom	D.	3,200	
Glauchauer Zeitung,—"Glauchau Gazette"	Political	City and suburbs	D.	2,500	
Gleiwitz, Pop. 14,126—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Oberschlesische Volksstimme,—"Upper Silesian People's Voice"	Political	City and vicinity	T. W.	1,200	
Oberschlesische Zeitung,—"Upper Silesian Gazette"	Political	Upper Silesia	T. W.	1,900	
Oberschlesischer Wanderer,—"Upper Silesian Wanderer"	Miscellaneous	Province	T. W.	1,200	
Intelligenzblatt,—"Intelligence News"	Advertising	The province	S. W.	2,000	
Tost-Gleiwitzer Kreisblatt,—"Tost-Gleiwitz County News"	Official	City and vicinity	W.	300	
Toster Stadtbiatt,—"Tost City News"	Political	Tost and vicinity	W.	300	
Glogau, Pop. 4,791—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Niederschlesischer Anzeiger,—"Lower Silesian Advertiser"	Political	Lower Silesia	D.	6,000	
Stadt und Landbote,—"City and Country Messenger"	Political	Town and country	D.	2,000	
Ämtliches Kreisblatt,—"Official County News"	Official	Town, county	S. W.	1,900	
Töchternalbum,—"Young Ladies' Album"	Ladies' news	Ladies' circles	M.	10,500	
Herzblättchens Zeitvertreib,—"Pets' Pastime"	Miscellaneous	Town, province	M.	6,000	
Bote, Der,—"The Messenger"		The province	Occl.	28,000	
Hauskalender,—"The House Almanac"		The Empire	Occl.	45,000	
Kleine Wanderer, Der,—"The Little Wanderer"		The Empire	Occl.	60,000	
Glückstadt, Pop. 5,031—Duchy of Holstein.					
Glückstädter Fortuna,—"Glückstadt Luck"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	S. W.	700	
Schleswig-Holsteinische Anzeiger,—"Sleswick-Holstein Advertiser"	Advertising	Town	W.	500	
Gmünd, Pop. 12,838—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Remszeitung,—"Rems Gazette"	Political	City and vicinity	D.	3,000	
Volksfreund, Der,—"The People's Friend"	Liberal	City	T. W.	800	
Blätter für Taubstumme,—"Journal for the Deaf and Dumb"	Special	Deaf and dumb	S. M.	400	
Gnadau, Pop. 560—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Brüderbote,—"The Moravian Brothers' Messenger"	Society news	The brotherhood	M.	740	
Brüdermissionsblatt für Kinder,—"Moravian Brethren's Mission Journal for Children"	Religious	Children	B. M.	600	
Gnadenfrei—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Patriotisches Wochenblatt,—"Patriotic Weekly News"	Political	Town	S. W.	600	
Gnesen, Pop. 11,206—Province of Posen.					
Gnesener Zeitung,—"Gnesen Gazette"	Political	Local	T. W.	500	
Gnesener Kreisblatt,—"Gnesen County News"	Official	City and county	S. W.	800	
Gnoien, Pop. 3,311—Grand Duchy of Mecklenburg-Schwerin.					
Bürger- und Hausfreund,—"Citizens' and House Friend"	Political	Local	S. W.	300	
Stadt und Landbote,—"City and Country Messenger"	Miscellaneous	Town, country	S. W.	420	
Goch, Pop. 4,380—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Niederrheinisches Volksblatt,—"Lower Rhine People's News"	Miscellaneous	Lower Rhine	W.	600	
Godesberg, Pop. 2,304—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Badeblatt,—"Bath News"	Thermal	Tourists, etc.	S. W.	740	
Godesberger Fremden- u. Bürgerblatt,—"Godesberg Visitors' and Citizens' News"	Miscellaneous	Town and county	W.	3,000	
Literarischer General-Anzeiger,—"General Literary Advertiser"	Literary	Town, province	M.	5,000	
Goerbersdorf—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Goerbersdorfer Fremdenliste,—"Goerbersdorf Visitors List"	Bathing	The province	Occl.	250	

DAS DEUTSCHE REICH.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Goldapp, Pop. 4,809—Province of East Prussia.					
Goldapper Kreisblatt u. Anzeiger,—"Goldapp County News and Advertiser"		Miscellaneous	Town, county	W.	400
Goldberg, Pop. 6,475—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Goldberger Stadtblatt: (Emil Jacob),—"Emil Jacob's Goldberg City News"		Political	Town, vicinity	T.W.	1,250
Goldberger Stadtblatt: (R. Schwedowitz),—"R. Schwedowitz's Goldberg City News"		Political	Town, county	T.W.	1,750
Goldberger Zeitung,—"Goldberg Gazette"		Local News	Town	S.W.	940
Gollnow, Pop. 7,913—Province of Pomerania.					
Gollnower Bote,—"Gollnow Messenger"		Political	Local	S.W.	800
Gommern, Pop. 2,606—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Zeitung für Gommern,—"Gommern Gazette"		Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	S.W.	500
Göppingen, Pop. 9,532—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Göppinger Wochenblatt,—"Göppingen Weekly News"		Political	City, vicinity	4 t.W.	3,500
Hohenstaufen,—"Hohenstaufen"		Miscellaneous	City, suburbs	T.W.	1,780
Görlitz, Pop. 45,310—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Görlitzer Nachrichten und Anzeiger,—"Görlitz News and Advertiser"		Political	City, province	D.	9,300
Neuer Görlitzer Anzeiger,—"New Görlitz Advertiser"		Liberal	City and vicinity	D.	10,000
Niederschlesische Zeitung,—"Lower Silesian Gazette"		Political	Lower Silesia	D.	4,200
Evangelisches Kirchenblatt,—"Evangelical Church News"		Religious	Protestant classes	W.	1,750
Oberlausitzer Illustrierte Familienzeitung,—"Upper Lusatian Illustrated Family Gazette"		Literary	Family circles	W.	1,900
Centralblatt für Gerichtliche Beamte,—"Central Organ for Judiciary Officials"		Judicial	Judges, lawyers, etc.	S.M.	1,600
Goslar, Pop. 9,823—Province of Hanover.					
Kreiszeitung,—"County Gazette"		Political	City and county	T.W.	1,100
Neue Goslar Zeitung,—"New Goslar Gazette"		Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	T.W.	600
Harzer Post,—"Hartz Post"		Miscellaneous	Hartz, vicinity	S.W.	500
Braunschweigisches Volksblatt,—"Brunswick People's News"		Political	Brunswick	W.	900
Christliche Schulbote, Der,—"The Christian School Messenger"		Educational	Christian classes	W.	760
Für d. Feierabend,—"For the Evening Hours"		Entertaining	City and suburbs	W.	850
Gessnitz, Pop. 3,647—Duchy of Saxe-Altenburg.					
Wochenblatt,—"Weekly News"		Miscellaneous	City, principality	S.W.	960
Illustriertes Sonntagsblatt,—"Illustrated Sunday News"		Conversational	Principality	W.	600
Gotha, Pop. 22,928—Duchy of Saxe-Coburg-Gotha.					
Gothaische Zeitung,—"Gotha Gazette"		Political	Grand duchy	D.	2,300
Gothaisches Tageblatt,—"Gotha Daily"		Political	Grand duchy	D.	3,500
Menschenthum,—"Humanity"		Free thinkers	The Empire	W.	10,000
Schuhmacher, Der,—"The Shoemaker"		Industrial	Shoemakers, etc.	T.M.	1,000
Deutsches Literaturblatt,—"German Literary News"		Literary	Literary circles	S.M.	1,200
Generalanzeiger und Offertenblatt,—"General Advertiser and Proposals Journal"		Advertising	Middle Germany	S.M.	1,100
Mittheilungen aus Justus Perthes Geographischer Anstalt,—"Communications from Justus Perthes Geographical Institute"		Geographical	The Empire	M.	4,000
Monatsblätter f. innere Zeitgeschichte,—"Monthly Reports for Domestic History of the Day"		Historical	The Empire	M.	960
Pädagogische Blätter,—"Teachers' Journal"		Educational	Teachers' circles	B.M.	850
Theologische Studien und Kritiken,—"Theological Studies and Criticisms"		Theological	Empire	Quar.	800
Zeitschrift f. Kirchengeschichte,—"Annals of Ecclesiastical History"		Ecclesiastical	Religious circles	Quar.	875
Zeitschrift f. Histor. Theolog.,—"Journal of Historical Theology"		Historical	Theologists	Occl.	500
Gottesberg, Pop. 6,445—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Gottesberger Wochenblatt,—"Gottesberg Weekly"		Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	S.W.	1,230

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Göttingen, Pop. 17,038—Province of Hanover.					
Göttinger Zeitung,...."Göttingen Gazette".....	Political.....	The province.....	D.	3,800	
Forschungen Deutscher Geschichte,...."Researches of German History".....	Historical.....	The Empire.....	W.	1,000	
Göttingischer Gelehrter Anzeiger,...."Göttingen Literary Advertiser".....	Scientific.....	The Empire.....	W.	965	
Philologus,...."Philologist".....	Languages.....	Students' circles.....	M.	400	
Journal f. Landw.,...."Journal of Agriculture".....	Agricultural.....	Middle Germany.....	Quar.	600	
Bibliotheca Historica,...."Historical Library".....	Historical.....	Historical scientists.....	S.Y.	1,000	
Bibliotheca Historiæ Naturalis, etc.,...."Library of Natural History," etc.....	Scientific.....	Naturalists' circles.....	S.Y.	1,300	
Bibliotheca Medico-Chirurgica,...."Medico-Surgical Library".....	Scientific.....	Physicians' circles.....	S.Y.	1,500	
Bibliotheca Philologica,...."Philological Library".....	Languages.....	Germany.....	S.Y.	1,500	
Bibliotheca Theologica,...."Theological Library".....	Scientific.....	Theological circles.....	S.Y.	1,000	
Philolo. Anzeiger,...."Philological Advertiser".....	Scientific.....	Students' circles.....	Oocl.	825	
Grabow, Pop. 4,207—Grand Duchy of Mecklenburg-Schwerin.					
Grabower Kreisblatt,...."Grabow County News".....	Official.....	City and vicinity.....	S.W.	300	
Grabower Wochenblatt,...."Grabow Weekly News".....	Miscellaneous.....	City and vicinity.....	S.W.	400	
Gräfenhainichen—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Anzeiger für Gräfenhainichen,...."Advertiser for Gräfenhainichen".....	Official.....	Town, vicinity.....	S.W.	500	
Gräfenenthal, Pop. 1,991—Duchy of Saxe Meiningen.					
Thüringer Bote,...."Thuringian Messenger".....	Miscellaneous.....	City, vicinity.....	T.W.	470	
Granssee, Pop. 3,470—Province of Brandenburg.					
Granseer Zeitung,...."Granssee Gazette".....	Political.....	City, vicinity.....	T.W.	480	
Grätz, Pop. 3,584—Province of Posen.					
Kreisblatt d. Buker Kr.,...."Buk County News".....	Official.....	City and county.....	W.	770	
Wochenblatt,...."Weekly".....	Miscellaneous.....	City and county.....	W.	425	
Graudenz, Pop. 16,615—Province of West Prussia.					
Gesellige, Der,...."The Sociable".....	Liberal.....	City, vicinity.....	4 t. W.	7,800	
Westpreussischer Landbote,...."West Prussian Country Messenger".....	Conservative.....	City, vicinity.....	T.W.	1,000	
Kreisblatt des Landrathsamtes Graudenz,...."Official Journal for the District of Graudenz".....	Conservative.....	City and district.....	W.	350	
Greifenberg, Pop. 5,631—Province of Pomerania.					
Greifenberger Kreisblatt,...."Greifenberg County News".....	Official.....	City, vicinity.....	S.W.	650	
Wochenschrift,...."Weekly".....	Miscellaneous.....	The province.....	S.M.	2,100	
Greiffenberg, Pop. 2,783—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Anzeiger für Greiffenberg,...."Greiffenberg Advertiser".....	Official.....	Town, vicinity.....	S.W.	450	
Greifenhagen, Pop. 6,759—Province of Pomerania.					
Greifenhagener Zeitung,...."Greifenhagen Gazette".....	Political.....	City, vicinity.....	T.W.	900	
Amtliches Kreisblatt,...."Official County News".....	Official.....	City and county.....	W.	500	
Greifswald, Pop. 18,022—Province of Pomerania.					
Anclamer Tageblatt,...."Anclam Daily News".....	Political.....	Anclam and vicinity.....	D.	1,000	
Greifswalder Tageblatt,...."Greifswald Daily News".....	Political.....	The province.....	D.	1,500	
Kreisanzeiger für den Kreis Franzburg,...."Franzburg County Advertiser".....	Official.....	Franzburg county.....	D.	3,650	
Kreisanzeiger für den Kreis Greifswald,...."Greifswald County Advertiser".....	Official.....	City and county.....	D.	3,890	
Wochenblatt für Tribsees,...."Tribsees Weekly News".....	Official.....	Tribsees, vicinity.....	S.W.	200	
Landwirthschaftliche Vereinsschrift,...."Agricultural Society News".....	Agricultural.....	The province.....	M.	800	
Landw. Wochenschrift d. Balt. Centralvereins,...."Agricultural Weekly of the Baltic Central Society".....	Agricultural.....	Baltic coast district.....	M.	2,500	
Greussen, Pop. 2,978—Principality of Schwarzburg-Sondershausen.					
Schwarzburger Zeitung,...."Schwarzburg Gazette".....	Political.....	City, vicinity.....	S.W.	700	
Grevenbroich, Pop. 1,323—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Grevenbroicher Zeitung,...."Grevenbroich Gazette".....	Political.....	City, vicinity.....	S.W.	1,000	

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Greiz, Pop. 12,657—Principality of Reuss-Greiz.					
Greizer Tagblatt,....	"Greiz Daily News".....	Political.....	Principality.....	D.	1,800
Greizer Zeitung,....	"Greiz Gazette".....	Political.....	Principality.....	D.	1,600
Amts- und Nachrichtenblatt,....	"Official News and Intelligence".....	Official.....	City, principality.....	T.W.	1,800
Gesetzsammlung,....	"Collection of Laws".....	Judicial.....	Judges, lawyers, etc.....	Oocl.	675
Greismühlen, Pop. 4,189—Grand Duchy of Mecklenburg-Schwerin.					
Dassower Zeitung,....	"Dassow Gazette".....	Miscellaneous.....	Dassow, vicinity.....	T.W.	450
Greismühlener Zeitung,....	"Greismühlen Gazette".....	Political.....	City, vicinity.....	T.W.	600
Klützer Zeitung,....	"Klütze Gazette".....	Political.....	Klütze, vicinity.....	T.W.	500
Neue Zeitung,....	"New Gazette".....	Political.....	City, vicinity.....	T.W.	725
Rehnaer Zeitung,....	"Rehna Gazette".....	Political.....	Rehna, vicinity.....	T.W.	480
Boltenhager Fremden- u. Anzeigebblatt,....	"Boltenhagen Visitors' and Advertising News".....	Advertising.....	Boltenhagen.....	S.W.	700
Greismühlener Wochenblatt,....	"Greismühlen Weekly".....	Miscellaneous.....	City, vicinity.....	S.W.	575
Oeffentlicher Anzeiger,....	"Public Advertiser".....	Official.....	City and district.....	W.	520
Grimma, Pop. 6,536—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Grimmaisches Wochen- und Anzeigebblatt,....	"Grimma Weekly News and Advertiser".....	Miscellaneous.....	City and vicinity.....	T.W.	1,100
Grimmen, Pop. 3,129—Province of Pomerania.					
Grimmer Kreis-Wochenblatt,....	"Grimmen County News".....	Official.....	City and county.....	W.	570
Groitzsch, Pop. 3,681—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Groitzsch-Pegauer Nachrichten,....	"Groitzsch-Pegau News".....	Political.....	Town and Pegau.....	S.W.	1,860
Wochenblatt,....	"Weekly".....	Miscellaneous.....	City and vicinity.....	S.W.	925
Gronau, Pop. 1,927—Province of Hanover.					
Leine- und Diesterzeitung,....	"Leine und Diester Gazette".....	Miscellaneous.....	Leine, Diester dist.....	S.W.	980
Grossenhain, Pop. 10,438—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Grossenhainer Nachrichten,....	"Grossenhain News".....	Non-political.....	Saxony.....	T.W.	1,400
Grossenhainer Unterhaltungs- und Anzeigebblatt,....	"Grossenhain Entertainment and Advertising News".....	Non-political.....	Saxony.....	T.W.	3,550
Gross-Gerau, Pop. 2,638—Grand Duchy of Hesse.					
Gross-Gerauer Kreisblatt,....	"Gross-Gerau County News".....	Official.....	City and vicinity.....	S.W.	3,400
Grossröhrsdorf, Pop. 4,452—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Anzeiger für Grossröhrsdorf,....	"Grossröhrsdorf Advertiser".....	Non-political.....	Saxony.....	S.W.	765
Gross-Schenau, Pop. 5,877—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Oberlausitzer Presse,....	"Presse of Upper Lusace".....	Non-political.....	Saxony.....	S.W.	900
Gross-Steinheim, Pop. 1,661—Grand Duchy of Hesse.					
Steinheimer Beobachter,....	"Steinheim Observer".....	Political.....	Town, vicinity.....	W.	570
Gross-Strehlitz, Pop. 3,912—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Gross-Strehlitz Kreisblatt,....	"Gross-Strehlitz County News".....	Official.....	Town and county.....	W.	425
Gross-Strehlitz Stadtblatt,....	"Gross-Strehlitz City News".....	Political.....	Local.....	W.	400
Gross-Umstadt, Pop. 2,792—Grand Duchy of Hesse.					
Odenwälder Bote,....	"Odenwalde Messenger".....	Political.....	Odenwalde district.....	S.W.	2,600
Grottkau, Pop. 4,329—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Grottkauer Stadtblatt,....	"Grottkau City News".....	Political.....	Local.....	S.W.	400
Grottkauer Kreisblatt,....	"Grottkau County News".....	Official.....	City and vicinity.....	W.	300
Grünberg, Pop. 12,200—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Grünberger Kreis- u. Niederschles. Tageblatt,....	"Grünberg County and Lower Silesian Daily News".....	Official and political.....	Lower Silesia.....	D.	2,500
Grünberger Wochenblatt,....	"Grünberg Weekly News".....	Miscellaneous.....	City, vicinity.....	T.W.	1,650
Anzeiger für die Stadt Lich,....	"Lich City Advertiser".....	Advertising.....	Lich, vicinity.....	S.W.	1,000
Deutsche Wollengewerbe, Das.....	"The German Textile Industry".....	Industrial.....	Province.....	W.	3,800

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<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
[Grünberg continued.]					
Levysohn's Ziehungsliste,.....	"Levysohn's List of Lottery Drawings"	Lottery.....	Speculative classes.....	W.	7,200
Kirchenblatt,.....	"Church Leaves"	Religious.....	Religious circles.....	S.M.	650
Monatsschrift,.....	"Monthly"	Miscellaneous.....	City and vicinity.....	M.	2,500
Zeitung f. Schafzucht u. Woll-production,.....	"Gazette for Sheep Raising and Wool Production"	Wool matters.....	Sheep raisers, etc.....	S.M.	1,000
Grünberg—Grand Duchy of Hesse.					
Grünberger Anzeiger,.....	"Grünberg Advertiser"	Official.....	Town, vicinity.....	S.W.	800
Laubacher Anzeiger,.....	"Laubach Advertiser"	Official.....	Laubach, vicinity.....	S.W.	490
Grünstadt, Pop. 3,531—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Anzeiger,.....	"Advertiser"	Political.....	City and vicinity.....	D.	2,500
Guben, Pop. 23,704—Province of Brandenburg.					
Gubener Tageblatt,.....	"Guben Daily News"	Political.....	City and vicinity.....	D.	1,900
Gubener Zeitung,.....	"Guben Gazette"	Political.....	City and vicinity.....	T.W.	7,200
Evangelisches Kirchenblatt für die Niederlausitz,.....	"Evang. Church Journal for Lower Lusatia"	Protestant.....	Lower Lusatia.....	W.	500
Gubener Kreisblatt,.....	"Guben County News"	Official.....	City and vicinity.....	W.	1,250
Guhrau, Pop. 4,138—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Anzeiger an der Schlesisch-Posener Grenze,.....	"Advertiser on the Schlesisch-Posen Boundary Line"	Miscellaneous.....	Silesian-Posen boundary.....	S.W.	850
Gumbinnen, Pop. 9,114—Province of East Prussia.					
Gumbinner Zeitung,.....	"Gumbinnen Gazette"	Political.....	County.....	D.	1,000
Kleine Zeitung,.....	"Little Gazette"	Miscellaneous.....	City and vicinity.....	D.	600
Preussisch-Lithauische Zeitung,.....	"Prussian Lithuanian Gazette"	Political.....	Lithuanian circles.....	D.	1,000
Amtsblatt der Königlichen Regierung zu Gumbinnen,.....	"Official Journal of the Royal Gov't at Gumbinnen"	Official.....	District Gumbinnen.....	W.	4,700
Gumbinner Kreisblatt,.....	"Gumbinnen County News"	Official.....	City and vicinity.....	W.	500
Gummersbach, Pop. 2,060—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Gummersbacher Zeitung,.....	"Gummersbach Gazette"	Political.....	City, vicinity.....	T.W.	1,000
Günzburg, Pop. 3,808—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Günz- und Mindel-Bote,.....	"Günz and Mindel Messenger"	Miscellaneous.....	District.....	S.W.	2,050
Amtsblatt für das Königliche Bezirksamt Günzburg,.....	"Official Journal for the Royal District Günzburg"	Official.....	Town and vicinity.....	W.	500
Gunzenhausen, Pop. 3,424—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Gunzenhausener Anzeigeblatt,.....	"Gunzenhausen Advertiser"	Official.....	Town, vicinity.....	T.W.	580
Güsten—Duchy of Anhalt.					
Anhalt Bürger Zeitung,.....	"Anhalt Citizens' Gazette"	Local news.....	Town, vicinity.....	S.W.	600
Güstrow, Pop. 10,923—Grand Duchy of Mecklenburg-Schwerin.					
Güstrower Zeitung,.....	"Güstrow Gazette"	Political.....	Town and vicinity.....	D.	770
Krakower Zeitung,.....	"Krakow Gazette"	Political.....	Krakow, vicinity.....	S.W.	475
Gütersloh—Province of Westphalia.					
Evangelisches Schulblatt und Deutsche Schulzeitung,.....	"Evang. School News and German School Gazette"	Protestant.....	North Germany.....	S.M.	900
Allgemeine Missionszeitschrift,.....	"General Mission Publication"	Protestant.....	North Germany.....	M.	2,100
Beweis des Glaubens,.....	"Proof of Faith"	Protestant.....	North Germany.....	M.	900
Evangelisches Monatsblatt für Westfalen,.....	"Evangelical Monthly for Westphalia"	Protestant.....	Religious circles.....	M.	1,000
Evangelisches Monatsblatt für die Altmark und Benachbarten Gebiete,.....	"Evang. Monthly for the Old Mark and Adjoining Territory"	Protestant.....	Religious circles.....	M.	1,200
Siona,.....	"Zion"	Religious.....	Province.....	M.	1,300
Guttstadt, Pop. 4,050—Province of East Prussia.					
Heilsberger Kreisblatt,.....	"Heilsberg County News"	Official.....	City and vicinity.....	S.W.	300
Haan, Pop. 4,594—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Zeitung,.....	"Gazette"	Political.....	Town, vicinity.....	T.W.	600

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<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Habelschwerdt, Pop. 4,926—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Gebrgsbote,—"Mountain Messenger".....	Miscellaneous.	Silesian Mountain regions.	S.W.	5,300	
Habelschwerdter Kreisblatt,—"Habelschwerdt County News".....	Official.....	City and county.....	W.	450	
Hachenburg, Pop. 1,384—Province of Hesse-Nassau.					
Kreisblatt,—"County News".....	Official.....	City and county.....	S.W.	300	
Westerwälder-Zeitung,—"Western Forest Gazette".....	Political.....	Westerwald.....	S.W.	500	
St. Franciscus-Blatt,—"St. Francis Leaves".....	Catholic.....	Local.....	M.	625	
Hadamar, Pop. 2,009—Province of Hesse-Nassau.					
Hadamarer Anzeiger,—"Hadamar Advertiser".....	Advertising.....	Local.....	S.W.	490	
Hadersleben, Pop. 8,356—Province of Sleswick-Holstein.					
Aabenraa Avis,—"Aabenraa Aviso".....	(Danish) Political.....	City and vicinity.....	D.	2,000	
Dannewirke u. Freje,—"Danish Fortification Works".....	(Danish) Political.....	The province.....	D.	1,900	
Folkebladet,—"People's Journal".....	Political.....	The province.....	D.	2,500	
Haderslebener Avis,—"Hadersleben Aviso".....	Advertising.....	Local.....	D.	1,000	
Haderslebener Kreisblatt,—"Hadersleben County News".....	Official.....	City and county.....	D.	500	
Haderslev Avis,—"Hadersleben Aviso".....	(Danish) Official.....	City and county.....	D.	2,000	
Lygumkloster Avis,—"Lygumkloster Aviso".....	(Dan.) Miscellaneous.....	City and vicinity.....	D.	800	
Kredsbad,—"County News".....	Miscellaneous.....	City and county.....	W.	500	
Kalendar f. d. Nördliche Schleswig,—"Almanac for North Sleswick".....	Miscellaneous.....	North Sleswick.....	Occl.	12,000	
Hagen, Pop. 24,335—Province of Westphalia.					
Hagener Volkszeitung,—"Hagen People's Gazette".....	Political.....	City and vicinity.....	D.	3,000	
Hagener Zeitung,—"Hagen Gazette".....	Political.....	City and vicinity.....	D.	5,000	
Bergisch-Märkische Zeitung,—"Berg-Margravian Gazette".....	Political.....	Berg-Märk district.	T.W.	3,400	
Generalanzeiger für Hagen,—"General Advertiser for Hagen".....	Advertising.....	Local.....	W.	6,400	
Deutscher Industrie-Anzeiger,—"German Industry Advertiser".....	Industrial.....	The Empire.....	Occl.	1,000	
Hagenau, Pop. 11,386—Province of Alsace-Lorraine.					
Elsässische Hopfen- und Brauerzeitung,—"Alsace Hop and Brewers' Gazette".....	Industrial.....	Brewers' circles.....	W.	900	
Hagenauer Zeitung,—"Hagenau Gazette".....	Political.....	City and vicinity.....	T.W.	750	
Illustrierte Zeitschrift,—"Illustrated Monthly".....	Miscellaneous.....	Alsace.....	M.	950	
Hagenow—Grand Duchy of Mecklenburg-Schwerin.					
Kreisblatt,—"County News".....	Miscellaneous.....	County.....	S.W.	300	
Oeffentliche Anzeiger,—"Public Advertiser".....	Advertising.....	Territorial.....	S.W.	800	
Haigerloch, Pop. 1,155—Province of Hohenzollern.					
Eyach-Bote,—"Eyach Messenger".....	Miscellaneous.....	Hohenzollern.....	S.W.	475	
Hainichen, Pop. 8,331—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Hainichener Anzeiger und Unterhaltungsblatt,—"Hainichen Advertiser and Entertainment News".....	Miscellaneous.....	City and vicinity.....	T.W.	1,000	
Hainsberg-Deuben—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Deubener Zeitung,—"Deuben Gazette".....	Political.....	Town and vicinity.....	D.	900	
Halberstadt, Pop. 27,757—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Halberstädter Intelligenzblatt und Zeitung,—"Halberstadt Intelligencer and Gazette".....	Miscellaneous.....	City and vicinity.....	D.	4,950	
Halberstädter Tageblatt,—"Halberstadt Daily News".....	Political.....	The province.....	D.	2,000	
Immanuel,—"Immanuel".....	Jewish interests.....	North Germany.....	S.M.	600	
Mittels. Volkskalender,—"People's Almanac for Central Saxony".....	Miscellaneous.....	Central Saxony.....	Occl.	35,000	
Hall, Pop. 8,430—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Haller Tagblatt,—"Hall Daily News".....	Political.....	City and vicinity.....	D.	2,800	
Halle, Pop. 60,503—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Hallescher Theater-, Concert und Geschäfts-Anzeiger,—"Halle Theater, Concert and Business Advertiser".....	Advertising.....	Local.....	D.	2,000	
Hallische Zeitung,—"Halle Gazette".....	Political.....	Province.....	D.	6,000	
Hallesche Nachrichten,—"Halle News".....	General news.....	City and vicinity.....	D.	3,200	

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[Halle continued.]					
Hallisches Intelligenz- und Fremdenblatt,—"Halle Intelligencer and Strangers' News"	Advertising	Tourists, etc.	D.	2,200	
Hallisches Tageblatt,—"Halle Daily News"	Political	Province	D.	4,500	
Intelligenzblatt,—"Intelligencer"	Advertising	Local	D.	1,000	
Saale-Zeitung,—"Saale Gazette"	Political	Saale districts	D.	1,600	
Christl. Volksblatt,—"Christian People's News"	Religious	North Germany	W.	1,100	
Deutsche Töpfer- und Zieglerzeitung,—"German Pot- ters' and Brickmakers' Gazette"	Industrial	Potters, brickmak'rs.	W.	1,000	
Natur, Die,—"The Nature"	Scientific	Germany	W.	2,800	
Wochenschrift f. Astronomie,—"Weekly Journal for Astronomy," etc.	Scientific	Germany	W.	500	
Zeitschrift für Paraffin, Mineralöl- und Braunkohlen-In- dustrie,—"Journal for Paraffine, Mineral Oil, and Peat Coal Industry"	Industrial	The Empire	T.M.	975	
Archiv. f. Pharmacie,—"Archives for Pharmacy"	Pharmaceutical	Pharmacists circles	M.	3,000	
Deutsch-Evangelische Blätter,—"German Evan- gelical Leaves"	Protestant	North Germany	M.	800	
Leopoldina. Organ Deutscher Naturforscher,—"Leo- poldina. Organ of German Natural Philosophers"	Scientific	Naturalists circles	M.	1,000	
Monatsblatt,—"Monthly News"	Conversational	The Empire	M.	452	
Zeitschrift des Landwirthschaftlichen Centralvereins der Provinz Sachsen,—"Journal of Agricultural Union of the Province of Saxony"	Agricultural	The province	M.	8,500	
Missionsnachrichten,—"Mission News"	Missionary	The Empire	Quar.	1,000	
Zeitschrift f. Dtsch. Philol.,—"Journal for German Philology"	Scientific	Scientists, etc.	Quar.	600	
Zeitschrift f. Philosophie,—"Journal of Philosophy"	Scientific	Scientists, etc.	Quar.	300	
Anekdoten- u. Geschichts-Kal.,—"Anecdote and Sto- ries Almanac"	Humoristic	The province	Oocl.	6,500	
Haus-, Gart- u. Wirthsch.-Kal.,—"House, Garden and Agricultural Almanac"	Miscellaneous	North Germany	Oocl.	2,000	
Illustrierter Hauskalender,—"Illust. House Almanac"	Miscellaneous	North Germany	Oocl.	6,500	
Illustrierte Zeitung für Kleine Leute,—"Illustrated Ga- zette for Little People"	Conversational	Juvenile circles	Oocl.	2,000	
Halver—Province of Westphalia.					
Halversche Zeitung,—"Halver Gazette"	Political	City and vicinity	S.W.	1,200	
Halverisches Wochenblatt,—"Halver Weekly News"	Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	W.	1,000	
Hamburg (Free City), Pop. 410,176.					
Coursbericht,—"Stock Exchange and Bond Report"	Commercial	Germany	D.	3,000	
Gerichtszeitung,—"Tribunal Gazette"	Law court reports	North Germany	D.	15,000	
Hamburg-Altonaer Waaren-Einfuhrliste,—"Hamburg- Altona Merchandise Import List"	Commercial	City and vicinity	D.	2,800	
Hamburger Börsenhalle,—"Hamburg Exchange Hall"	Political, commercial	The Empire	D.	3,000	
Hamburger Correspondent,—"Hamburg Correspond- ent"	Political, commercial	North Germany	D.	1,200	
Hamburger Fremdenblatt,—"Hamburg Hotel Re- porter"	Traveling	City and vicinity	D.	1,600	
Hamburger Fremdenführer,—"Hamburg Strangers' Guide"	Advertisements	City and vicinity	D.	2,000	
Hamburger Nachrichten,—"Hamburg News"	Political	The Empire	D.	20,000	
Reform,—"Reform"	Political	North Germany	D.	22,000	
Waaren-Einfuhrliste,—"Merchandise Import List"	Commercial	Germany	D.	1,500	
Wetterberichte der Deutschen Seewarte,—"Weather Reports of the German Marine Observatory"	Meteorological	North Germany	D.	980	
Zoologischer Garten-Anzeiger,—"Zoological Garden Advertiser"	Advertising	City and vicinity	D.	2,000	
Zwischenact-Zeitung,—"Between-the-Acts Gazette"	Theatrical	Local	D.	4,000	
Hamburg-Altonaer Tribune,—"Hamburg-Altona Tri- bune"	Political	North Germany	T.W.	20,000	

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[Hamburg continued.]					
Hamburger Börsenzeitung,—"Hamburg Exchange Gazette"		Financial	City and vicinity	T. W.	2,100
Hamburger Zeitung,—"Hamburg Gazette"		Political	North Germany	T. W.	3,000
Arnstedt Geld- u. Effectenbörse,—"Arnstedt's Money and Stock Exchange"		Financial	North Germany	S. W.	3,500
Fünf-Pfennigs-Blatt,—"Five Pfennig Paper"		Political	City and vicinity	S. W.	4,000
Hamburger Geld- und Effecten-Börse,—"Hamburg Money and Bond Exchange"		Commercial	North Germany	S. W.	1,200
Hamburger Handelsblatt,—"Hamburg Commercial News"		Commercial	City	S. W.	1,110
Bote aus dem Alsterthale,—"Messenger of the Alster Valley"		Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	W.	900
Botschafter, Der,—"The Messenger"		Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	W.	1,000
Fortuna,—"Fortune"		Lottery paper	Germany	W.	2,000
Hamburg-Altonaer Hafenzeitung,—"Hamburg and Altona Port Gazette"		Shipping	Local	W.	890
Hamburger Allgemeine Waaren Preiscurant,—"Hamburg General Merchandise Price Courant"		Commercial	North Germany	W.	1,000
Hamburger Montagspost,—"Hamburg Monday Post"		Political	City and vicinity	W.	5,000
Hamburger Novellenzeitung,—"Hamburg Novels Gazette"		Conversational	The Empire	W.	2,300
Handelsgerichtszeitung,—"Commercial Tribunal Gazette"		Commercial	City and vicinity	W.	500
Hanseatische Gerichtszeitung,—"Hanseatic Tribunal Gazette"		Judicial	Judges, lawyers, etc.	W.	1,000
Illustrierte Familienzeitung,—"Illustrated Family Gazette"		Literary	The Empire	W.	32,000
Intelligenzblatt,—"Intelligencer"		Advertisements	Local	W.	2,800
Katholisches Kirchenblatt,—"Catholic Church Gazette"		Religious	Catholic circles	W.	1,000
Lithographie,—"Lithography"		Technical	Lithographic circles	W.	850
Montags-Post,—"Monday Post"		Political	North Germany	W.	2,500
Nachbar, Der,—"The Neighbor"		Protestant	The Empire	W.	43,000
Nachbar, Der, mit Kirchenzettel,—"The Neighbor, with Church Lists"		Protestant	City and vicinity	W.	1,000
Nachbar, Der, Ausgabe f. Schleswig-Holstein,—"The Neighbor, Sleswick-Holstein Edition"		Protestant	Sleswick-Holstein	W.	2,000
Nachbar, Der, Ausgabe f. Hessen,—"The Neighbor, Hesse Edition"		Protestant	Hesse	W.	1,200
Nachbar, Der, Ausgabe f. Mecklenburg,—"The Neighbor, Mecklenburg Edition"		Protestant	Mecklenburg	W.	2,200
Norddeutsche Küche,—"North German Kitchen"		Culinary	North Germany	W.	980
Pädagogische Reform,—"Pedagogical Reform"		Educational	Teachers' circles	W.	600
Preiscurant,—"Price Courant"		Commercial	North Germany	W.	1,000
Quellwasser f. d. Deutsche Haus,—"Spring-water for the German House"		Sanitary	North Germany	W.	825
Zirkel, Der,—"The Circle"		Technical	Builders, etc.	W.	1,000
Pharmac. Chemisch Allg. Geschäftsblatt,—"Pharmaceutical, Chemical, General Business Journal"		Pharmaceutical	Germany	T. M.	25,000
Hamburger-Altonaer Offertenblatt,—"Hamburg-Altona Sales Offers"		Advertisements	Local	S. M.	2,500
Hansa,—"Hansa"		Maritime interests	North Germany	S. M.	1,200
Neue Tischlerzeitung,—"Cabinet Makers' New Gazette"		Industrial	Cabinet makers	S. M.	1,225
Nordd. Inseratenbl. f. d. Gartn. Landw. u. Forstm.,—"North German Advertiser for Horticulture, Agriculture and Forestry"		Advertising	Agriculturists	S. M.	4,000
Offertenbl. f. Colonial-Material-Drogen-Handlungen,—"Bulletin for the Spice, Grocery and Drug Trade"		Commercial	North Germany	S. M.	975
Wahrheitszeuge, Der,—"The Witness of Truth"		Political	City, vicinity	S. M.	2,000

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[Hamburg continued.]					
Deutscher Volkszeitung,—"German People's Gazette"	Miscellaneous	The Empire	M.	1,800	
Deutscher Kinderfreund,—"German Children's Friend"	Educational	The Empire	M.	750	
Fliegende Blätter aus dem Rauhen Hause,—"Flying Leaves from the Rough House"	Organ of orthodox correctional institutions,	City and vicinity	M.	900	
Garten- und Blumenzeitung,—"Garden and Flower Gazette"	Gardening	North Germany	M.	600	
Grüne Auen,—"Green Meadows"	Agricultural	The Empire	M.	1,000	
Hamburger Briefmarken Zeitung,—"Hamburg Postage Stamps Gazette"	Philately	Stamp collectors, etc.	M.	1,200	
Illustrierter Maschinenbericht,—"Illustrated Machine Reports"	Engineering	Engineers, etc.	M.	1,000	
Monatliche Friedensbote,—"Monthly Peace Messenger"	Religious	North Germany	M.	800	
Monatsschrift für Diakonie,—"Monthly for Charity Hospitals"	Hospital news, prot.	Germany	M.	1,000	
Pilger unter den Gemeinden des Herrn,—"The Pilgrim amongst the Congregations of the Lord"	Religious	Germany	M.	1,200	
Zionsbote, Der,—"Zion's Messenger"	Religious	North Germany	M.	1,600	
Deutsche Ausstellungs-Zeitung,—"German Exhibition Gazette"	Industrial	Germany	Occl.	2,000	
Reform-Kalender,—"Reform Almanac"	Miscellaneous	Germany, Europe	Occl.	100,000	
Verhandlungen Zwischen Senat u. Bürgerschaft,—"Negotiations between Senate and City Board"	Official	Local	Occl.	850	
Wirtschaftler,—"Economist"	Industrial	North Germany	Occl.	1,000	
Hameln, Pop. 9,520—Province of Hanover.					
Deister- und Weserzeitung,—"Deister and Weser Gazette"	Political	Deister district	4 t. W.	1,300	
Hamelsche Anzeigen,—"Hameln Advertiser"	Advertising	Local	S. W.	1,100	
Neue Hamelsche Anzeigen,—"New Hameln Advertiser"	Political	City and vicinity	S. W.	556	
Practische Geflügelzüchter, Der,—"The Practical Poultry Raiser"	Poultry breeding	Province	T. M.	980	
Hamm, Pop. 18,887—Province of Westphalia.					
Hamm-Soester Volkszeitung,—"Hamm-Soest People's Gazette"	Political	Hamm and Soest	T. W.	2,100	
Westfälischer Anzeiger und Wochenblatt,—"Westphalian Advertiser and Weekly News"	Advertising	Local	T. W.	2,600	
Hammelburg, Pop. 2,762—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Hammelburger Journal,—"Hammelburg Journal"	Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	T. W.	500	
Hanau, Pop. 22,409—Province of Hesse-Nassau.					
Hanauer Anzeiger,—"Hanau Advertiser"	Political	The province	D.	2,500	
Hanauer Zeitung,—"Hanau Gazette"	Political	City and province	D.	1,800	
Tageblatt,—"Daily News"	Political	Local	D.	1,200	
Hanerau—Duchy of Holstein.					
Landpost, Die,—"The Country Post"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	S. W.	675	
Hannover, Pop. 137,576—Capital of the Province of Hanover.					
Centralblatt für Submissionen,—"Central News for Tenders and Offers"	Official	The province	D.	800	
Deutsche Volkszeitung,—"German Peoples' Gazette"	Old Han. or Welfe.	City and suburbs	D.	2,500	
Hannoversche Post,—"Hanover Post"	Conservative	City and suburbs	D.	3,000	
Hannoverscher Courier,—"Hanover Courier"	National Liberal	North Germany	D.	12,500	
Hannoversches Tageblatt,—"Hanover Daily News"	National Liberal	City and vicinity	D.	18,200	
Landwirtschaftliche Ausstellungs Zeitung,—"Agricultural Exhibition Gazette"	Agricultural	Agriculturists, etc.	D.	1,000	
Neue Hannoversche Zeitung,—"New Hanoverian Gazette"	Conservative	The province	D.	1,200	
Deutsches Wochenblatt,—"German Weekly News"	Lutheran	Lutheran circles	T. W.	1,390	

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[Hannover continued.]					
Niedersächsische Zeitung und Wahlblatt,.....	"Lower Saxon Gazette and Election News"	Particularistic.....	The province	T. W.	1,000
Hann. Tageszeitung,.....	"Hanover Daily Gazette"	Political.....	Local	S. W.	3,000
Allgem. Landwirthschaftlicher Anzeiger,.....	"General Agricultural Advertiser"	Agricultural	Agricultural circles	W.	2,500
Allgemeiner Holzverkaufs Anzeiger,	"General Advertiser of Lumber Sales"	Commercial	Commercial circles	W.	1,800
Amtsblatt der Königlichen Regierung für Hannover, ..	"Official Gazette for Hanover"	Official.....	City and suburbs...	W.	7,565
Centralbl. f. Bäder u. Lustkurorte,.....	"Central Journal for Baths and Pleasure Resorts"	Thermal	Tourists, etc.	W.	2,000
Centralbl. f. Dtschlds. Studenten,.....	"Central Journal for German Students"	Literary	Germany	W.	5,000
Christl. Schulbote,.....	"Christian School Messenger"	Educational.....	Province	W.	500
Hannoversche Landwirthschaftliche Zeitung,....	"Hanoverian Agricultural Gazette"	Agricultural	Agricultural circles	W.	1,000
Hannoversches Sonntagsblatt,.....	"Hanover Sunday Journal"	Lutheran.....	Lutheran circles	W.	1,200
Hannoversches Wochenblatt,.....	"Hanover Weekly News"	Miscellaneous.....	City and vicinity	W.	1,800
Haus und Schule,.....	"House and School"	Literary	The province	W.	1,250
Irrlicht,.....	"Ignis Fatuus"	Satirical.....	The province	W.	1,400
Israelitisches Wochenblatt,....	"Jewish Weekly News"	Jewish interests.....	City	W.	1,000
Jüdisches Literatur Blatt,.....	"Jewish Literary Magazine"	Literary	City	W.	975
Kritiker,.....	"Critic"	Critical	North Germany	W.	1,200
Magdeburger Theater Reform,.....	"Magdeburg Theatre Reform"	Theatrical	Theatrical circles	W.	1,000
Unter dem Kreuze,.....	"Under the Cross"	Religious	North Germany	W.	1,200
Wochenblatt f. Handel u. Gewerbe,.....	"Weekly for Trade and Industry"	Commercial	Commercial circles	W.	2,000
Zeitschr. f. Handel, Gewerbe u. Volkswirtschaft,.....	"Journal for Industry, Commerce and Political Economy"	Commercial	The province	W.	975
Allg. Dtsch. Badezeitung,.....	"General German Bath Gazette"	Thermal	German Empire	S.M.	1,000
Bienenwirthschaftliches Centralblatt, ..	"Central News for Bee Culture"	Apiaculture	Apiaculturists, etc.	S.M.	895
Hannoversche Pastoral-Correspondenz,....	"Hanover Pastoral Correspondence"	Religious.....	Protestant ministers	S.M.	1,000
Hannoverscher Volksschulbote,.....	"Hanover School Messenger"	Literary	Literary circles	S.M.	1,325
Manufacturist, Der.....	"The Dry Goods Dealer"	Commercial	Commercial circles	S.M.	15,000
Materialist, Der.....	"The Grocer"	Commercial	The province	S.M.	13,000
Organ d. Allgem. Deutschen Polytechniker Verbandes, ..	"Organ of the German Polytechnic Students"	Sectarian.....	Germany	S.M.	900
Pädagogisches Literaturblatt,....	"Pedagogical Literary Magazine"	Literary	Literati, etc.	S.M.	1,100
Repertorium der Analytischen Chemie,.....	"Repertory of Analytical Chemistry"	Chemical	German Empire	S.M.	975
Volksschulbote,.....	"People's School Messenger"	Educational.....	Teachers' circles	S.M.	900
Zeitschrift für Geflügel- und Singvögelzucht,....	"Poultry, etc., Journal"	Poultry	The province	S.M.	860
Zeitschrift f. Technische Hochschulen,.....	"Technical High School Journal"	Sectarian.....	German Empire	S.M.	2,000
Gartenbauzeitung,.....	"Horticultural Gazette"	Horticultural	Horticulturists	M.	450
Numismatisch-Sphragistischer Anzeiger,....	"Advertiser of Coins and Seals"	Numismatic	German Empire	M.	300
Volkskirche, Die.....	"The People's Church"	Lutheran.....	The province	M.	500
Wider die Nahrungsfälscher,.....	"Against the Food Adulterators"	Medical.....	North Germany	M.	1,000

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[Hannover continued.]					
Möller's Coursbuch f. Norddeutschland,.....	"Möller's Financial Quotations for North Germany"	Commercial.....	Financial circles.....	5 t. Y.	20,000
Huisinger (E.) u. Waldeg Musterconstruction für Eisenbahnbetrieb,.....	"Model Constructions for Railroads by E. Huisinger & Waldeg"	Railroads.....	German Empire.....	Quar.	2,500
Vierteljährliche Nachrichten von Kirchen- und Schulsachen,....	"Quarterly Reports of Church and School Matters"	Educational.....	The province.....	Quar.	2,000
Zeitschrift des Architekten- und Ingenieur- Vereins zu Hannover,....	"Journal of the Architects' and Engineers' Association"	Arch., engin.....	Architects, engineers, etc.....	Quar.	1,400
Magazin f. d. Dtsch. Recht d. Gegenwart,....	"Magazine for German Law of the Present Time"	Judicial.....	Judges, lawyers, etc.....	3 t. Y.	1,500
Zeitschr. f. Hannoversches Recht,....	"Law Journal"	Judicial.....	The province.....	Y'rly	4,000
Actenstücke der Landessynode,....	"Judicial Acts of the State Synod"	Church matters.....	Church circles.....	Occl.	1,200
Actenstücke des Hannoverschen Provinzial-Landtages,....	"Acts of the Hanover Provincial Diet"	Political.....	Parliamentary circles.....	Occl.	2,200
Familien Nachrichten,....	"Family News"	Literary.....	The province.....	Occl.	1,200
Hann. Haushaltungskalender, Cellescher Haushaltungskalender,....	"Hann. Household Almanac, Celle Household Almanac"	Miscellaneous.....	North Germany.....	Occl.	100,000
Land- u. Forstwirthschaftl. Vereinsblatt,....	"Agricultural and Forest Culture Society News"	Agricultural.....	Agricultural circles.....	Occl.	4,000
Mittheilungen d. Gewerbevereins,....	"Communications of the Trade Society"	Trade.....	North Germany.....	Occl.	1,000
Numismatisches Literaturblatt,....	"Numismatic Literary Journal"	Numismatic.....	The Empire.....	Occl.	900
Protokolle der Landessynode,....	"Records of the State Synod"	Church matters.....	The province.....	Occl.	1,200
Protokolle des Hannoverschen Landtages,....	"Records of the Hanover Diet"	Political.....	Parliamentary circles.....	Occl.	2,000
Volksschulblatt,....	"Primary School News"	Educational.....	Teachers' circles.....	Occl.	1,000
Harburg, Pop. 17,131—Province of Hanover.					
Harburger Anzeiger und Nachrichten,....	"Harburg Advertiser and News"	Political.....	City and vicinity.....	D.	3,200
Courier an der Unterelbe,....	"Courier on the Lower Elbe"	Miscellaneous.....	Lower Elbe.....	S.W.	1,200
Generalanzeiger,....	"General Advertiser"	Advertising.....	Local.....	S.W.	1,000
Harsgerode, Pop. 2,761—Duchy of Anhalt.					
Harzer Bote,....	"Hartz Messenger"	Miscellaneous.....	Hartz mountains.....	S.W.	500
Harzburg, Pop. 5,876—Duchy of Brunswick.					
Harzburger Wochenblatt,....	"Harzburg Weekly"	Miscellaneous.....	City and vicinity.....	S.W.	750
Haselünne, Pop. 1,785—Province of Hanover.					
Freren-Fürstenauer Zeitung,....	"Freren-Fürstenau Gazette"	Political.....	Freren-Fürstenau.....	S.W.	1,000
Haselünner Zeitung,....	"Haselünne Gazette"	Political.....	City and vicinity.....	S.W.	2,400
Bote aus dem Hümmling,....	"Messenger from the Hümmling"	Political.....	Hümmling.....	S.W.	1,000
Löninger Zeitung,....	"Löningen Gazette"	Local news.....	Löningen.....	S.W.	650
Haspe—Province of Westphalia.					
Hasper Zeitung,....	"Haspe Gazette"	Miscellaneous.....	City and vicinity.....	S.W.	920
Hassfurt, Pop. 2,500—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Hassfurter Tagblatt,....	"Hassfurt Daily News"	Political.....	Town and vicinity.....	D.	700
Hassfurter Amts- u. Anzeigebblatt,....	"Hassfurt Official and Advertising News"	Advertising.....	Town and county.....	S.W.	425
Hasselfelde, Pop. 2,419—Duchy of Brunswick.					
Harz Zeitung,....	"Hartz Gazette"	Miscellaneous.....	Hartz regions.....	S.W.	800

DAS DEUTSCHE REICH.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Hattingen, Pop. 6,682—Province of Westphalia.					
Märkische Blätter,—"Margravian News"	Miscellaneous	Province	T.W.	2,700	
Sonntagsbote, Der,—"The Sunday Messenger"	Religious	Province	W.	690	
Havelberg, Pop. 6,098—Province of Brandenburg.					
Courier für Havelberg,—"Courier for Havelberg"	Political	City and vicinity	S.W.	750	
Havelberger Wochenblatt,—"Havelberg Weekly News"	Miscellaneous	Local	S.W.	650	
Havelberger Geschäftsanzeiger,—"Havelberg Business Advertiser"	Business news	Town, province	Quar.	10,200	
Haynau, Pop. 5,351—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Haynauer Stadtblatt,—"Haynau City News"	Political	City and vicinity	T.W.	3,700	
Hechingen, Pop. 3,469—Principality of Hohenzollern.					
Hohenzollernsche Blätter,—"Hohenzollern News"	Political	Principality	4 t.W.	1,600	
Zoller, Der,—"The Zoller"	Miscellaneous	Local	T.W.	1,300	
Heide, Pop. 6,772—Duchy of Holstein.					
Heider Anzeiger,—"Heide Advertiser"	Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	T.W.	2,000	
Heider Zeitung,—"Heide Gazette"	Political	City and vicinity	T.W.	4,200	
F. Pauly's Auctionsblatt,—"F. Pauly's Auction News"	Commercial	Local	M.	875	
Heidelberg, Pop. 23,918—Grand Duchy of Baden.					
Heidelberger Anzeiger,—"Heidelberg Advertiser"	Political	The grand duchy	D.	6,000	
Heidelberger Zeitung,—"Heidelberg Gazette"	State Church	The province	D.	2,500	
Neuer Heidelberger Anzeiger,—"New Advertiser for Heidelberg"	Political	The grand duchy	D.	5,800	
Deutscher General-Vakanzen-Anzeiger,—"German General Advertiser of Vacancies"	Advertising	The Empire	T.W.	1,000	
Pfälzer Bote für Stadt und Land,—"Palatinate Messenger for City and Country"	Political	Palatinate	T.W.	2,800	
Heidelberger Volksblatt,—"Heidelberg People's News"	Political	City and vicinity	S.W.	2,000	
Alt katholischer Bote,—"Old Catholic Messenger"	Old Catholic	Old Catholic circles	W.	1,200	
Badische Schulzeitung,—"Baden School Gazette"	Educational	Teachers' circles	W.	780	
Heidelberger Anzeiger, Unterhaltungsblatt,—"Heidelberg Advertiser and Entertainment News"	Miscellaneous	The grand duchy	W.	2,000	
Süddeutsches Evangelisch-Protestantisches Wochenblatt,—"South German Evangelical Protestant Weekly News"	Protestant	Protestant circles	W.	1,300	
Archiv f. Civil-Praxis,—"Records of Civil Laws and Practice"	Juridical	Lawyers' circles	S.M.	1,000	
Zeitschrift f. Badische Verwaltung und Verwaltungs-Rechtspflege,—"Journal for Baden Administration and Administrative Jurisprudence"	Juridical	Lawyers' circles	S.M.	1,500	
"Es werde Licht,"—"Let There be Light"	Reform	Germany	M.	890	
Annalen d. Oenologie,—"Annals of Wineculture"	Vinicultural	Wine growers	Quar.	500	
Bad. Schulblatt,—"Baden School News"	Educational	Teachers' circles	Oocl.	700	
Heidenheim, Pop. 5,677—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Grenzbote, Der,—"The Frontier Messenger"	Political	City and vicinity	T.W.	1,400	
Heilbronn, Pop. 21,208—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Heilbronner Anzeiger,—"Heilbronn Advertiser"	Advertising	Local	D.	1,500	
Heilbronner Zeitung,—"Heilbronn Gazette"	Political	City and vicinity	D.	2,000	
Neckarzeitung,—"Neckar Gazette"	Political	Neckar district	D.	10,000	
Heilbronner Stadtglocke,—"Heilbronn City Bell"	Miscellaneous	Local	W.	1,000	
Halte Was Du Hast,—"Keep What You Have"	Non-political	Local	M.	1,000	
Irrenfreund, Der,—"The Lunatic's Friend"	Medical	Lunatic asylums	M.	500	
Memorabilien,—"Memorable Occurrences"	Historical	Empire	M.	960	
Vogelwelt, Die,—"The Feathered World"	Scientific	Natural scientists	M.	700	
Heiligenbiel, Pop. 3,354—Province of East Prussia.					
Heiligenbieler Kreisblatt,—"Heiligenbiel County News"	Official	Town, vicinity	S.W.	730	
Heiligenstadt, Pop. 5,193—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Heiligenstädter Zeitung,—"Heiligenstadt Gazette"	Political	Town, vicinity	S.W.	800	
Eichsfelder Volksblätter,—"Eichsfeld People's News"	Conversational	Province	W.	10,500	
Eichsfelder Marienkalender,—"Eichsfeld St. Mary's Almanac"	Miscellaneous	The Empire	Oocl.	25,000	

THE GERMAN EMPIRE.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Heilsberg, Pop. 5,762—Province of East Prussia.					
Warmia,—"Warmia"		Political	Town, vicinity	T.W.	800
Heinsberg, Pop. 1,924—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Heinsberger Kreisblatt,—"Heinsberg County Journal"		Cons., Roman Cath.	Local	W.	1,050
Heinsberger Volksfreund,—"Heinsberg People's Friend"		Political	Town and vicinity	W.	1,500
Heinsberger Volkszeitung,—"Heinsberg Journal of the People"		Cons., Roman Cath.	Local	W.	2,200
Heinsberger Zeitung (Sonabendnummer),—"Heinsberg Gazette (Sunday Evening Edition)"		Conversational	Town and vicinity	W.	650
Heinsberger Zeitung u. Wochenblatt,—"Heinsberg Gazette and Weekly"		Liberal	Local	W.	1,500
Heldrungen, Pop. 2,112—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Unstrut- und Wipperbote,—"Unstrut and Wipper Messenger"		Miscellaneous	Unstrut, Wipper districts	T.W.	1,200
Helmstedt, Pop. 7,783—Duchy of Brunswick.					
Kreisblatt,—"County News"		Official	City and county	T.W.	1,300
Hemau, Pop. 1,605—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Amtsblatt für das Königliche Bezirksamt Hemau,—"Hemau District Official Journal"		Official	Town and vicinity	W.	300
Amtsblatt für das Königl. Bezirksamt Parsberg,—"Parsberg District Official Journal"		Official	Parsberg, vicinity	W.	500
Heppenheim, Pop. 4,258—Grand Duchy of Hesse.					
Verordnungs- und Anzeigeblatt,—"Ordinance Reports and Advertiser"		Official	Town, vicinity	S.W.	1,800
Herborn, Pop. 2,716—Province of Hesse-Nassau.					
Kreisblatt für den Dillkreis,—"Dill County News"		Official	Dill county	S.W.	500
Herford, Pop. 11,967—Province of Westphalia.					
Bünder Tageblatt,—"Bünde Daily News"		Political	Bünde and vicinity	D.	800
Herforder Kreisblatt,—"Herford District Paper"		Official	City and county	D.	1,500
Oeynhausener Tageblatt,—"Oeynhausen Daily News"		Political	Oeynhausen	D.	950
Herforder Wochenblatt,—"Herford Weekly News"		Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	T.W.	780
Landwirtschaftliche Mittheilungen aus Minden-Ravensberg,—"Agricultural Communications from Minden-Ravensberg"		Agricultural	Westphalia	M.	600
Hermannsburg, Province of Hanover.					
Hermannsbürger Missionsblatt,—"Hermannsburg Mission Leaves"		Missionary	Religious circles	M.	625
Herne—Province of Westphalia.					
Herne Zeitung,—"Herne Gazette"		Political	Town, vicinity	T.W.	1,550
Herrnhut, Pop. 1,092—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Brüderbote,—"The Brethren Messenger"		Religious	Germany	M.	1,200
Missionsblatt,—"Mission Leaves"		Religious	Moravian missions of the world	M.	2,000
Herrenberg, Pop. 2,663—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Gäubote, Der,—"The District Messenger"		Miscellaneous	District	S.W.	700
Hersfeld, Pop. 6,929—Province of Hesse-Nassau.					
Intelligenz- und Anzeigeblatt,—"Intelligencer and Advertiser"		Advertising	Local	T.W.	900
Kreisblatt für den Kreis Hersfeld,—"Hersfeld County News"		Official	City and county	S.W.	800
Herzberg (on the Hartz Mountains), Pop. 3,603—Province of Hanover.					
Benneckensteiner Anzeiger,—"Benneckenstein Advertiser"		Advertising	Local	S.W.	800
Kreiszeitung und Anzeiger,—"District Gazette and Advertiser"		Official	Town and county	S.W.	1,100
Wochenblatt f. d. Bergstadt St. Andreasberg,—"Weekly News for the Mountain City of St. Andreasberg"		Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	S.W.	725
Herzberg a. d. Elster, Pop. 4,008—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Schweinitzer Kreisblatt,—"Schweinitz County News"		Official	Town, vicinity	S.W.	1,000
Hettstädt, Pop. 5,998—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Wochenblatt f. d. Mansfelder Gebirgskreis,—"Weekly for Mansfield Mountain District"		Official	District	T.W.	2,750

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Hersbruck, Pop. 3,556—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Amts-Anzeigeblatt für das Königl. Bezirksamt Pegnitz,	"Official Advertiser for the Pegnitz District"	Official	The district	S.W.	300
Hersbruck-Laufener Wochenblatt,—"Hersbruck-Laufen Weekly News"		Miscellaneous	Hersbruck, Laufen	S.W.	1,330
Heydekrug—Province of East Prussia.					
Heydekruger Kreisblatt,—"Heydekrug County News"		Official	Town and county	W.	640
Hildburghausen, Pop. 5,148—Duchy of Saxe-Meiningen.					
Dorfzeitung,—"Village Gazette"		Political	Province	D.	10,000
Hildburghäuser Kreisblatt,—"Hildburghausen District Paper"		Official	City and district	S.W.	1,000
Illustr. Hildburghausen Hauskalender,—"Hildburghausen House Almanac"		Almanac	The Empire	Occl.	18,000
Romhilder Zeitvetreibskalender,—"Romhild Pastime Almanac"		Conversational	The Empire	Occl.	24,000
Schreib- u. Notizkalender,—"Memorandum and Almanac"			North Germany	Occl.	2,000
Hilden, Pop. 6,789—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Haaner Zeitung,—"Haan Gazette"		Political	Haan and vicinity	T. W.	1,800
Ohligser Zeitung,—"Ohligs Gazette"		Political	Ohlig and vicinity	T. W.	1,200
Rheinisches Volksblatt,—"Rhenish People's News"		Political	Rhenish Prussia	T. W.	2,100
Hildesheim Pop. 22,581—Province of Hanover.					
Hildesheimer Allgemeine Zeitung,—"Hildesheim General Gazette"		Political	Hanover	D.	2,500
Hildesheimer Courier,—"Hildesheim Courier"		Political	Province	D.	4,000
Hildesheimische Zeitung,—"Hildesheim Gazette"		Political	City and vicinity	D.	1,560
Antliches Verordnungsblatt für den Landdrosteibezirk Hildesheim,—"Official Ordinances of the Hildesheim District"		Official	The district	T. W.	700
Hannoversche Schulzeitung,—"Hanoverian School Gazette"		Educational	Teachers' circles	W.	900
Hannoversches Land- u. Forstwirthschaftl. Vereinsblatt,—"Hanover Agricultural and Forestcultural Association Journal"		Agricultural	The province	W.	4,000
Katholisches Sonntagsblatt,—"Catholic Sunday News"		Religious	Catholic circles	W.	900
Blätter f. Kaninchenzucht,—"Rabbit Breeders' Journal"		Rabbit Breeding	Agricultural circles	S. M.	1,500
Hillesheim—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Hillesheimer Zeitung,—"Hillesheim Gazette"		Political	Town and vicinity	W.	500
Hilpotstein, Pop. 1,571—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Hilpotsteiner Wochenblatt,—"Hilpotstein Weekly"		Official	Town and vicinity	S. W.	425
Hirschberg, Pop. 12,954—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Bote aus dem Riesen-Gebirge, Der,—"The Messenger of the Giant Mountains"		Political	Upper Silesia	D.	8,000
Post aus dem Riesengebirge, Die,—"The Post from the Giant Mountains"		Political	Upper Silesia	4 t. W.	4,000
Kreis-Currendenblatt,—"District and Current News"		Commercial	Commercial circles	S. W.	900
Hirschfelde, Pop. 2,015—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Oberlausitzer Central-Anzeiger,—"Upper Lusatian Central Advertiser"		Official	Upper Lusatia	T. W.	1,500
Hæchst a. Main, Pop. 1,841—Grand Duchy of Hesse.					
Wochenblatt,—"Weekly News"		Official	Town and vicinity	S. W.	680
Hochstadt, Pop. 2,304—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Hochstädter Anzeiger,—"Hochstadt Advertiser"		Official	Local	S. W.	500
Hof, Pop. 18,122—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Hofer Anzeiger,—"Hof Advertiser"		Political	Bavaria	D.	4,500
Hofer Post,—"Hof Post"		Political	City and vicinity	T. W.	1,000
Bezirksamtsblatt,—"Official District Journal"		Official	The district	W.	400
Deutsche Monatshefte,—"German Monthly"		Conversational	South Germany	M.	1,000

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Hofgeismar, Pop. 3,897—Province of Hesse-Nassau.					
Hofgeismarer Zeitung,....	"Hofgeismar Gazette".....	Political.....	The Province.....	T.W.	1,400
Kreisblatt,....	"District News".....	Official.....	Town and vicinity.....	S.W.	425
Hofheim, Pop. 1,934—Province of Hesse-Nassau.					
Anzeigebblatt für Hofheim am Taunus u. Umgegend,--	"Advertiser for Hofheim on the Taunus and Vi-	.....	.....	.....	.....
city".....	city".....	Official.....	Town, vicinity.....	S.W.	600
Hohenleuben, Pop. 2,456—Principality of Reuss-Schleitz.					
Wochenblatt und Anzeiger,....	"Weekly News and	.....	.....	.....	.....
Advertiser".....	Advertiser".....	Official.....	Town, county.....	S.W.	300
Hohenmelsen—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Wochenblatt,....	"Weekly News".....	Official.....	Town, county.....	S.W.	400
Hohenstein-Ernstthal, Pop. 5,667—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Anzeiger für Hohenstein,....	"Hohenstein Advertiser".....	Advertising.....	Local.....	T.W.	1,000
Wochenblatt und Anzeiger,....	"Weekly News and Ad-	.....	.....	.....	.....
vertiser".....	vertiser".....	Official.....	City, vicinity.....	T.W.	2,000
Hohenwestedt, Pop. 1,457—Duchy of Holstein.					
Hohenwestedter Zeitung,....	"Hohenwestedt Gazette".....	Political.....	Town, vicinity.....	T.W.	800
Höhr, Pop. 1,756—Province of Hesse-Nassau.					
Bezirks-Blatt,....	"District News".....	Official.....	Town, vicinity.....	S.W.	460
Holzminden, Pop. 6,887—Duchy of Brunswick.					
Täglicher Anzeiger,....	"Daily Advertiser".....	Political.....	City and vicinity.....	D.	1,500
Kreisblatt für den Kreis Holzminden,....	"Holzminden	.....	.....	.....	.....
County News".....	County News".....	Official.....	City and county.....	T.W.	1,700
Homberg, Pop. 3,212—Province of Hesse-Nassau.					
Homberger Kreisblatt,....	"Homberg County News".....	Official.....	Town, vicinity.....	S.W.	750
Homberger Stadtanzeiger,....	"Homberg City Adver-	.....	.....	.....	.....
tiser".....	tiser".....	Advertisements.....	Local.....	S.W.	825
Homburg vor der Höhe, Pop. 8,290—Province of Hesse-Nassau.					
Taunusbote, Der.....	"Taunus Messenger".....	Political.....	Taunus district.....	D.	1,100
Friedrichsdorfer Zeitung,....	"Friedrichsdorf Gazette".....	Miscellaneous.....	Friedrichsdorf.....	T.W.	800
Homburger Zeitung,....	"Homburg Gazette".....	Political.....	City, vicinity.....	T.W.	550
Kreisblatt,....	"County News".....	Official.....	City and county.....	S.W.	850
Homburger Annoncenblatt,....	"Homburg Advertiser".....	Advertising.....	City and vicinity.....	W.	3,500
Homburger Fremdenliste,....	"Homburg Springs Vis-	.....	.....	.....	.....
itors' List".....	itors' List".....	Thermal.....	Tourists.....	T.M.	400
Homburg, Pop. 3,613—Province of Rhenish Bavaria.					
Bliesgau-Zeitung,....	"Bliesgau Gazette".....	Political.....	Town and district.....	D.	490
Westricher Zeitung,....	"Westrich Gazette".....	Political.....	Westrich.....	D.	250
Homburger Anzeiger,....	"Homburg Advertiser".....	Advertising.....	Local.....	S.W.	250
Horb, Pop. 2,043—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Horber Chronik,....	"Horb Chronicle".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity.....	T.W.	800
Hörde—Province of Westphalia.					
Hörder Volksblatt,....	"Hörde People's News".....	Political.....	The province.....	S.W.	6,600
Horneburg, Pop. 1,570—Province of Hanover.					
Horneburger Zeitung,....	"Horneburg Gazette".....	Political.....	Town, vicinity.....	S.W.	700
Hoya, Pop. 1,957—Province of Hanover.					
Hoyaer Wochenblatt,....	"Hoya Weekly News".....	Liberal.....	Town, vicinity.....	T.W.	5,000
Hannov. Familienkalender,....	"Hanover Family Al-	.....	.....	.....	.....
manac".....	manac".....	Miscellaneous.....	The Empire.....	Oocl.	40,000
Hoyerswerda, Pop. 2,614—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Hoyerswerdaer Wochenblatt,....	"Hoyerswerda	.....	.....	.....	.....
Weekly News".....	Weekly News".....	Political.....	Town, vicinity.....	S.W.	850
Kreisblatt des Hoyerswerda Kreises,....	"Hoyerswerda	.....	.....	.....	.....
County News".....	County News".....	Official.....	Town and county.....	W.	460
Wirtschafts- und Geschäfts Kalender,....	"Household	.....	.....	.....	.....
and Business Almanac".....	and Business Almanac".....	Conversational.....	Lower Silesia.....	Oocl.	15,000
Haxter, Pop. 5,645—Province of Westphalia.					
Stadt- u. Dorfzeitung,....	"City and Village Gazette".....	Miscellaneous.....	The province.....	S.W.	500
Weserbote,....	"Weser Messenger".....	Political.....	The province.....	S.W.	1,200

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Hückeswagen, Pop. 3,428—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Bergische Volkszeitung,....	"Berg People's Gazette"....	Political.....	Bergish district..	T.W.	1,200
Hünfeld, Pop. 1,634—Province of Hesse-Nassau.					
Kreisblatt für den Kreis Hünfeld,....	"District Paper for the District of Hünfeld".....	Official.....	City and county..	S.W.	300
Husum, Pop. 5,755—Province of Sleswick-Holstein.					
Husumer Nachrichten,....	"Husum News".....	Political.....	Town, vicinity..	T.W.	1,100
Husumer Wochenblatt,....	"Husum Weekly News".....	Political.....	The province.....	T.W.	1,850
Glocke von Husum,....	"Bell of Husum".....	Miscellaneous.....	The province.....	S.W.	600
Monatsblätter für Handel- und Gewerbe,....	"Monthly for Trade and Traffic".....	Industrial.....	The province.....	S.M.	750
Kreisblatt für den Kreis Husum,....	"Husum District Paper".....	Official.....	City and county..	Occl.	600
Ibbenbüren, Pop. 3,707—Province of Westphalia.					
Wochenblatt,....	"Weekly News".....	Official.....	Town and vicinity..	W.	800
Ichtenhausen, Pop. 2,450—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Volksfreund, Der....	"The People's Friend".....	Political.....	Town, vicinity..	S.W.	890
Idstein, Pop. 2,500—Province of Hesse-Nassau.					
Idsteiner Anzeigebblatt,....	"Idstein Advertiser".....	Official.....	Town, vicinity..	S.W.	600
Ilfeld—Province of Hanover.					
Wochenblatt,....	"Weekly News".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity..	S.W.	600
Illenau—Grand Duchy of Baden.					
Illenauer Nachrichten,....	"Illenau News".....	Religious.....	The grand duchy ..	W.	600
Illenauer Wochenblatt,....	"Illenau Weekly News".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town and vicinity..	W.	700
Illenschwang—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Brüderbote,....	"Brothers' Messenger".....	Religious.....	The Kingdom.....	S.M.	600
Illertissen, Pop. 1,339—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Iller-Roth- und Gunzbote,....	"Iller-Roth and Gunz Messenger".....	Miscellaneous.....	The district.....	T.W.	1,800
Ilmenau, Pop. 3,443—Grand Duchy of Saxe-Weimar-Eisenach.					
Ilmenauer Tageblatt,....	"Ilmenau Daily Journal".....	Political.....	Local.....	D.	1,000
Henne, Die....	"The Hen".....	Poultry breeding.....	Germany.....	T.W.	600
Kurliste,....	"Cure List".....	Medical.....	Town, vicinity..	S.W.	440
Nachrichten,....	"News".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town.....	S.W.	800
Immenstadt, Pop. 2,397—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Allgäuer Anzeigebblatt,....	"Allgau Advertiser".....	Miscellaneous.....	The district.....	D.	3,600
Ingoldstadt, Pop. 14,485—Province of Upper Bavaria.					
Allgäuer Anzeigebblatt,....	"Allgau Advertiser".....	Advertisements.....	Allgau district.....	D.	1,800
Ingoldstädter Tagblatt,....	"Ingoldstadt Daily News".....	Political.....	City and vicinity..	D.	2,000
Ingoldstädter Zeitung,....	"Ingoldstadt Gazette".....	Political.....	Eastern Bavaria ..	D.	3,000
Ingoldstädter Wochenblatt,....	"Ingoldstadt Weekly News".....	Political.....	City and vicinity..	S.W.	600
Literatur-, Kunst- u. Musikalien Anzeiger,....	"Advertiser for Literature, Art and Music".....	Literary.....	Southern Germany	S.M.	1,000
Inowrazlaw, Pop. 9,147—Province of Posen.					
Kujawischer Bote,....	"Kujawisch Messenger".....	Political.....	Kujawisch circles..	D.	850
Kreisblatt des Inowrazlaw Kreises,....	"Inowrazlaw District News".....	Official.....	City and vicinity..	W.	900
Insterberg, Pop. 16,303—Province of East Prussia.					
Bürger- und Bauernfreund,....	"Citizens' and Farmers' Friend".....	Political.....	City and vicinity..	D.	2,000
Insterburger Anzeiger,....	"Insterburg Advertiser".....	Advertising.....	Local.....	D.	1,000
Insterburger Zeitung,....	"Insterburg Gazette".....	Political.....	The province.....	D.	2,050
Insterburger Kreis- und Anzeigebblatt,....	"Insterburg District News and Advertiser".....	Official.....	City and county..	S.W.	600
Georgine,....	"Dahlia".....	Floriculture.....	Germany.....	W.	1,300
Isny, Pop. 2,780—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Stadt- und Landbote,....	"City and Country Messenger".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity..	S.W.	560

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<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Iserlohn, Pop. 16,838—Province of Westphalia.					
Iserlohner Kreisanzeiger,—"Iserlohn District Advertiser"	Official	The district	T.W.	5,300	
Iserlohner Zeitung,—"Iserlohn Gazette"	Political	City and vicinity	T.W.	1,900	
Bürgerzeitung,—"Citizens' Gazette"	Political	City and vicinity	W.	900	
Iserlohner Anzeiger,—"Iserlohn Advertiser"	Advertising	Local	W.	3,500	
Westfälische Gartenlaube,—"Westphalian Garden Arbor"	Conversational	The province	W.	2,800	
Itzehoe, Pop. 9,776—Duchy of Holstein.					
Itzehoer Nachrichten,—"Itzehoe News"	Liberal	The province	T.W.	13,500	
Itzhoer-Kellinghusener Wochenblatt,—"Itzehoe-Kellinghusen Weekly"	Official	The district	S.W.	1,000	
Itzehoer Zeitung,—"Itzehoe Gazette"	Political	The province	S.W.	4,000	
Intelligenzbl. f. d. Deutschen. Lehrstand,—"German Teachers' Intelligencer"	Educational	Teachers' circles	S.M.	1,200	
Schleswig-Holsteinische-Blätter,—"Sleswick-Holstein News"	Conversational	The province	M.	1,000	
Jastrow, Pop. 4,890—Province of West Prussia.					
Wochenblatt,—"Weekly News"	Official	Town, vicinity	S.W.	300	
Jauer, Pop. 10,392—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Jauersches Stadtblatt,—"Jauer City News"	Political	Town, vicinity	T.W.	1,650	
Unterhaltungsblätter,—"Entertainment News"	Conversational	The province	T.W.	1,400	
Kreisblatt für den Jauerschen Kreis,—"Jauer County News"	Official	City and county	T.M.	600	
Stenographenfrend,—"Stenographers' Friend"	Stenographical	The Empire	S.M.	480	
Jena, Pop. 8,197—Grand Duchy of Saxe-Weimar-Eisenach.					
Jenaische Zeitung,—"Jena Gazette"	Political	The grand duchy	D.	2,000	
Jenaisches Tageblatt,—"Jena Daily News"	Political	City and vicinity	D.	1,800	
Allgemeine Schulzeitung,—"General School Gazette"	Educational	Teachers' circles	W.	750	
Athenæum, Monatsch. f. Anthropologie, Hygiene, etc., "Athenæum, Monthly for Anthropologie, Hygiene, etc."	Scientific	The Empire	M.	790	
Jahrbücher für Nationalökonomie,—"Annals for National Economy"	Official	Official circles	M.	750	
Technolog, Der,—"The Technologist"	Technological	Engineers, etc.	to t. Y.	4,000	
Jenaische Zeitsch. f. Medicin,—"Jena Journal of Medicine"	Medical	Medical circles	8 t. Y.	300	
Jahrbuch f. d. Dogmatik d. Heutigen Römischen u. Deutschen Privatrechts,—"Annals of Dogmatics, the Present Roman and German Civil Laws"	Jurisprudence	Legal circles	4-6 t. Y.	750	
Blätter für Rechtspflege in Thüringen und Anhalt, "Journal of Jurisprudence in Thuringia and Anhalt"	Jurisprudence	Judges, lawyers, etc.	Quar.	400	
Jenaische Zeitsch. f. Naturwissenschaft,—"Jena Journal of Natural Science"	Scientific	Natural scientists	Quar.	500	
Zeitschrift f. Parasitenkunde,—"Journal of Parasite Knowledge"	Scientific	Natural scientists	3 t. Y.	500	
Jenaischer Kalender,—"Jena Almanac"	Heraldic	The world	Oocl.	12,000	
Jessen, Pop. 2,417—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Elbe- u. Elsterbote,—"Elbe and Elster Messenger"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	S.W.	1,100	
Jessnitz, Pop. 3,616—Duchy of Anhalt.					
Jessnitzer Nachrichten,—"Jessnitz News"	Political	Town, vicinity	S.W.	800	
Jever, Pop. 4,054—Grand Duchy of Oldenburg.					
Jeverlandische Nachrichten,—"Jever Country News"	Official	Town, vicinity	4 t. W.	950	
Jeverisches Wochenblatt,—"Jever Weekly News"	Miscellaneous	Town, county	4 t. W.	1,820	
Johanngeorgenstadt, Pop. 4,083—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Grenzblatt,—"Frontier News"	Political	Town, vicinity	S.W.	975	
Johannisburg, Pop. 2,772—Province of East Prussia.					
Johannisburger Kreisblatt,—"Johannisburg District Paper"	Official	Town and county	W.	580	

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<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characterists.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Jülich, Pop. 5,111—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Jülicher Zeitung,...."Jülich Gazette".....	Political.....	Town, vicinity...	S.W.	1,300	
Kreis-Correspondenz- und Wochenblatt,.....	"County Correspondence and Weekly News".....	Neutral.....	Local.....	S.W.	2,600
Jüterbogk, Pop. 6,776—Province of Brandenburg.					
Jüterbogk-Luckenwalder Kreis-Wochenblatt,....	"Jüterbogk-Luckenwalde District Weekly News".....	Official.....	Counties of Jüterbogk and Luckenwalde.....	S.W.	1,500
Kahla, Pop. 2,781—Duchy of Saxe-Altenburg.					
Kahla'sches Nachrichtenblatt,...."Kahla News".....	Official.....	Town, vicinity...	S.W.	750	
Kaiserslautern, Pop. 22,108—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Kaiserslauterer Zeitung,...."Kaiserslautern Gazette".....	State Church.....	The province.....	D.	2,500	
Pfälzische Post,...."Palatinate Post".....	State Church.....	The province.....	D.	2,400	
Pfälzische Volkszeitung,...."Palatinate People's Gazette".....	Democratic.....	City and province...	D.	4,500	
Pfälzische Geflügelzeitung,...."Palatinate Poultry Gazette".....	Poultry breeding.....	Germany.....	W.	0	
Pfälzische Sonntagsblatt,...."Palatinate Sunday News".....	Religious.....	Palatinate.....	W.	825	
Plakatanzeiger,...."Placard Advertiser".....	Advertising.....	City.....	W.	1,000	
Rheinische Schulzeitung,...."Rhenish School Gazette".....	Educational.....	Rhine district.....	S.W.	650	
Menonitische Blätter,...."Menonitic Journal".....	Menonitic.....	Menonitic circles.....	M.	950	
Kaiserswerth, Pop. 2,135—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Armen- und Krankenfreund,...."Friend of the Poor and Sick".....	Public benefices.....	Hospitals, etc.....	B.M.	865	
Kaldenkirchen, Pop. 3,024—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Hellige Stadt Gottes, Die...."The Holy City of God".....	Catholic.....	Catholic circles.....	W.	675	
Kalttenordheim, Pop. 1,527—Grand Duchy of Saxe-Weimar-Eisenach.					
Felda-Zeitung,...."Felda Gazette".....	Official.....	Town, vicinity...	T.W.	500	
Kamenz, Pop. 6,406—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Kamenzer Wochenschrift,...."Kamenz Weekly News".....	Non-political.....	The Kingdom.....	S.W.	1,300	
Kappeln, Pop. 2,609—Province of Sleswick-Holstein.					
Kappeller Nachrichten,...."Kappeln News".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity...	S.W.	1,000	
Schlei Bote,...."Schlei Messenger".....	Political.....	Schlei district.....	S.W.	1,900	
Karlsruhe (Carlsruhe), Pop. 42,895—Capital of the Grand Duchy of Baden.					
Badischer General-Anzeiger,...."Baden General Advertiser".....	Official and advertising.....	The grand duchy.....	D.	7,000	
Badische Landeszeitung,...."Baden State Gazette".....	State Church.....	The grand duchy.....	D.	9,000	
Badische Landpost (Hauptblatt),...."Baden Country Post" (main edition).....	Political.....	The grand duchy.....	D.	2,000	
Badischer Landesbote,...."Baden State Messenger".....	Political.....	City and vicinity...	D.	6,000	
Badischer Beobachter,...."Baden Observer".....	Ultramontane.....	Territorial.....	D.	3,500	
Karlsruher Tagblatt,...."Karlsruhe Daily News".....	Political.....	City, grand duchy.....	D.	4,500	
Karlsruher Zeitung,...."Karlsruhe Gazette".....	State Church.....	Territorial.....	D.	4,500	
Badische Landpost (Wochenblatt),...."Baden State Post" (weekly).....	Political.....	City and suburbs.....	T.W.	3,000	
Karlsruher Nachrichten,...."Karlsruhe News".....	Political.....	West. Germany.....	T.W.	3,500	
Verkündiger,...."Annunciator".....	Proposals.....	City and vicinity...	T.W.	980	
Evangelisches Kirchen- und Volksblatt,...."Evangelical Church and People's News".....	Protestant.....	Protestant circles.....	W.	1,000	
Illenauer Wochenblatt,...."Illenau Weekly".....	Miscellaneous.....	District of Illenau.....	W.	1,200	
Reich-Gottes-Bote,...."Messenger of the Divine Empire".....	Religious.....	Germany.....	W.	1,000	
Sterne und Blumen,...."Stars and Flowers".....	Literary.....	Western Germany.....	W.	3,350	
Wochenblatt d. Landw. Vereins,...."Weekly News of the Agricultural Society".....	Agricultural.....	Germany.....	W.	15,600	
Badische Gewerbezeitung,...."Baden Trades' Gazette".....	Industrial.....	Industrial circles.....	S.M.	2,800	
Blätter des Badischen Frauenvereins,...."Journal of the Baden Ladies' Union".....	Miscellaneous.....	Ladies' circles.....	S.M.	2,000	
Bürgermeister,...."Burgomaster".....	Official.....	Official circles.....	S.M.	975	
Deutsche Warte,...."German Beacon".....	Miscellaneous.....	The Empire.....	S.M.	5,000	
Weinbau, Der...."The Wine Culture".....	Vinicultural.....	Wine growers.....	S.M.	1,000	

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[Karlsruhe continued.]					
Badisches Militärvereinsblatt,....	"Baden Military Society News"	Military.....	Soldiers' circles.....	M.	1,400
Dtsch. Offertenblatt d. Blech-Industrie,....	"Advertiser for the Tin Plate Industry"	Industrial.....	Tin ware mfrs.....	M.	10,000
Monatsblatt d. Badischen Vereins f. Geflügelzucht,....	"Monthly for the Baden Society for Poultry Breeding"	Poultry breeding.....	Agriculturists, etc.....	M.	800
Thierärztl. Mittheilungen,....	"Veterinary Communications"	Veterinary.....	Veterinary circles.....	M.	300
Zeitschrift f. Vermessungswesen,....	"Journal for Surveying Affairs"	Geometrical.....	Surveyors' circles.....	M.	1,600
Rhein Gartenschrift,....	"Rhein Horticultural Journal"	Horticultural.....	The Empire.....	10 t.Y.	2,500
Gesetz- und Verordnungsblatt,....	"Law and Ordinance Journal"	Official.....	The grand duchy.....	Occl.	1,000
Staatsanzeiger,....	"State Advertiser"	Official.....	The grand duchy.....	Occl.	2,000
Verordnungsblatt,....	"Ordinance Reports"	Official.....	The grand duchy.....	Occl.	1,800
Aerztliche Mittheilungen aus Baden,....	"Medical Communications from Baden"	Medical.....	Germany.....	Occl.	1,200
Katscher, Pop. 3,699—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Katscher Stadtblatt,....	"Katscher City News"	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity.....	T.W.	700
Kattowitz, Pop. 11,402—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Kattowitzer Zeitung,....	"Kattowitz Gazette"	Political.....	Upper Silesia.....	D.	1,500
Oberschlesische Nachrichten,....	"Upper Silesian News"	Political.....	Upper Silesia.....	4 t.W.	400
Israel. Jugendzeitung,....	"Israelitish Youths' Gazette"	Miscellaneous.....	Jewish circles.....	S.W.	800
Kattowitzer Kreisblatt,....	"Kattowitz District News"	Official.....	City and vicinity.....	W.	500
Volksfreund,....	"People's Friend"	Miscellaneous.....	Town, county.....	S.M.	960
Kaufbeuren, Pop. 5,553—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Kaufbeurer Anzeigebblatt,....	"Kaufbeuren Advertiser"	Official.....	Town and district.....	D.	3,200
Kaufbeurer Tageblatt,....	"Kaufbeuren Daily News"	Political.....	The district.....	D.	1,800
Tag- u. Anzeigeb. f. Oberdorf u. Obergülnz- burg".....		Official.....	Districts of Ober- dorf and Obergülnzburg.....	S.W.	1,650
Amtsblatt für die Königlichen Bezirksämter Kaufbeuren und Oberdorf,....	"Official Journal for the Districts of Kaufbeuren and Oberdorf"	Official.....	Districts of Kaufbeuren and Oberdorf.....	W.	600
Kaukehmen—Province of East Prussia.					
Niederunger Kreisblatt,....	"Niederung County News"	Official.....	Town and vicinity.....	W.	900
Kehl, Pop. 1,830—Grand Duchy of Baden.					
Kehler Wochenblatt,....	"Kehl Weekly News"	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity.....	T.W.	800
Rheinbote, Der.....	"The Rhine Messenger"	Political.....	The grand duchy.....	S.W.	1,000
Kelheim, Pop. 2,838—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Amtsblatt für das Königliche Bezirksamt Kelheim,....	"Official Journal for the District of Kelheim"	Official.....	Town and district.....	W.	560
Kellinghausen, Pop. 2,184—Province of Sleswick-Holstein.					
Störbote,....	"Stör Messenger"	Political.....	The province.....	T.W.	1,000
Dorfdoctor und Dorfzeitung,....	"Village Doctor and Village Gazette"	Medical.....	Medical circles.....	W.	750
Kempen, Pop. 6,168—Province of Posen.					
Kreisblatt,....	"District News"	Official.....	Town and county.....	W.	600
Kreisblatt des Schilberger Kreises,....	"Schilberg County News"	Official.....	Schilberg, county.....	Occl.	500
Kempen, Pop. 5,372—Province of Rhenish Bavaria.					
Kempener Wochenblatt,....	"Kempen Weekly News"	Miscellaneous.....	Lower Rhine.....	S.W.	1,125
Kempener Kreisblatt,....	"Kempen District Paper"	Official.....	Town and district.....	W.	2,400
Neues Wochenblatt,....	"New Weekly News"	Political.....	Town and vicinity.....	W.	2,150
Niederrheinischer Geschichtsfreund,....	"Lower Rhine Friend of History"	Historical.....	Historical circles.....	W.	400
Volksfreund, Der.....	"The People's Friend"	Political.....	Lower Rhine.....	W.	3,850

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Kennath—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Amts- und Wochenblatt, "Official and Weekly News"	Official		Town and vicinity	W.	400
Kempen, Pop. 12,377—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Allgauer Zeitung, "Allgau Gazette"	Political		Allgau district	D.	2,600
Kemptener Anzeiger, "Kempten Advertiser"	Official		City and vicinity	D.	3,000
Kemptener Zeitung, "Kempten Gazette"	Political		South Bavaria	D.	3,000
Tag- und Anzeigebblatt, "Daily News and Advertiser"	Political and advertising		The Kingdom	D.	4,200
Wochenblatt, "Weekly News"	Political, Catholic		Lower Rhine	W.	2,000
Bibliothek d. Kirchenväter, "Library of the Church Fathers"	Religious		Catholic circles	30 t. Y.	5,000
Bayr. Kanzlei, Die, "The Bavarian Chancery"	Official		Official circles	S.M.	500
Kroll, Kanzelreden, "Kroll, Sermons"	Col. of church sermons		The Kingdom	6 t. Y.	800
Kenzingen, Pop. 2,356—Grand Duchy of Baden.					
Volksblatt, "People's Friend"	Political		Town, vicinity	S.W.	500
Kettwig, Pop. 3,224—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Kettwiger Zeitung, "Kettwig Gazette"	Miscellaneous		Town and county	S.W.	450
Kevelaer, Pop. 3,466—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Kevelaer Volksblatt, "Kevelaer People's News"	Political		Town, vicinity	S.W.	900
Kevelaer Wochenblatt, "Kevelaer Weekly News"	Miscellaneous		Town, vicinity	S.W.	850
Kiel, Pop. 44,090—Capital of the Province of Sleswick-Holstein.					
Kieler Anzeiger, "Kiel Advertiser"	Liberal		North Germany	D.	5,000
Kieler Tageblatt, "Kiel Daily News"	Political		The province	D.	5,000
Kieler Zeitung, "Kiel Gazette"	Liberal		North Germany	D.	3,200
Kleine Kieler Zeitung, "Little Kiel Gazette"	Political		Province	D.	5,000
Badezeitung für Schleswig-Holstein, "Bath Gazette for Sleswick-Holstein"	Thermal news		Tourists	W.	1,500
Eulenspiegel, "Merry Jester"	Satirical		North Germany	W.	950
Kieler Kreisblatt, "Kiel District News"	Official		City and county	W.	890
Kieler Stichling, "Kiel Stickle Back"	Satirical		North Germany	W.	1,000
Landwirthschaftliches Wochenblatt, "Agricultural Weekly News"	Agricultural		Agricultural circles	W.	2,500
Norddeutsche Landwirth, Der, "The North German Agriculturist"	Agricultural		Agriculturists, etc.	W.	1,200
Schleswig-Holsteinische Landeszeitung, "Sleswick-Holstein State Gazette"	Liberal		The province	W.	2,500
Schleswig-Holsteinische Schulzeitung, "Sleswick-Holstein School Gazette"	Educational		The province	W.	950
Astronomische Nachrichten, "Astronomical News"	Scientific		Astronomers' circles	S.M.	900
Kirchliches Gesetz, und Verordnungsblatt, "Ecclesiastical Law and Ordinance Journal"	Official		Ecclesiastical circles	S.M.	860
Monatsblatt für Gartenbau, "Monthly for Gardening"	Horticultural		North Germany	M.	1,000
Vereinsblatt, "Society News"	Interest of social orders		Clubs, societies	M.	800
Kirchberg, Pop. 1,434—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Rote aus dem Riesengebirge, "Messenger from the Giant Mountains"	Political		Giant Mountains	D.	1,000
Nachrichtsblatt, "Newspaper"	Miscellaneous		The district	S.W.	920
Kirchhain, Pop. 3,121—Province of Brandenburg.					
Hombberger Zeitung, "Homburg Gazette"	Political		Homburg, vicinity	S.W.	1,000
Kirchhainer Nachrichten, "Kirchhain News"	Official		Town, vicinity	S.W.	800
Kirchhainer Zeitung, "Kirchhain Gazette"	Political		Town, vicinity	S.W.	950
Neustädter Anzeiger, "Neustädt Advertiser"	Official		Neustädt	S.W.	600
Kirchhain, Pop. 3,121—Grand Duchy of Hesse.					
Glocke, Die, "The Bell"	Political		City and vicinity	S.W.	850
Kirchheim—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Teckbote, Der, "The Teck Messenger"	Official		The district	D.	2,000
Kirchheimer Zeitung, "Kirchheim Gazette"	Political		Württemberg	T.W.	1,700
Kirchheimbolanden, Pop. 2,934—Province of Rhenish Bavaria.					
Gründstädter Anzeiger, "Grünstadt Advertiser"	Official		Grünstadt	D.	1,800
Kirchheimboländer Anzeiger, "Kirchheimbolanden Advertiser"	Official		City and vicinity	D.	2,000
Pfälzer Volksblatt, "Palatinate People's News"	Miscellaneous		The province	D.	1,800
Pfälzische Presse, "Palatinate Press"	State Church		The province	D.	5,500

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Kirn, Pop. 3,511—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Kirner Zeitung,—"Kirn Gazette".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town and vicinity.....	S.W.	603.	
Kissingen, Pop. 3,471—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Kissinger Saalzeitung,—"Kissingen Saal Gazette".....	Thermal news.....	Tourists.....	D.	1,200	
Kur Anzeiger,—"Mineral Spring Advertiser".....	Thermal news.....	Town and vicinity.....	D.	1,500	
Kurliste von Kissingen,—"Visitors' List of Kissingen Springs".....	Official.....	Territorial.....	Occl.	1,000	
Kitzingen, Pop. 6,393—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Kitzinger Anzeiger,—"Kitzingen Advertiser".....	Advertisements.....	Town and vicinity.....	D.	1,550	
Kitzinger Bezirksamtsblatt,—"Kitzingen Official District News".....	Official.....	Town and district.....	W.	1,400	
Klingenthal, Pop. 2,563—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Wochenblatt,—"Weekly News".....	Official.....	Town and vicinity.....	S.W.	880	
Kohlscheidt.					
Beobachter an der Wurm,—"Observer on the Wurm".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town and vicinity.....	W.	500	
Kolmar—Province of Posen.					
Kolmarer Kreisblatt,—"Kolmar District News".....	Official.....	The district.....	S.W.	420	
Königsberg, Pop. 122,636—Capital of the Province of East Prussia.					
Intelligenzblatt,—"Intelligencer".....	Advertising.....	City and province.....	D.	1,800	
Königsberger Allgemeine Zeitung,—"Königsberg General Gazette".....	Political.....	The Empire.....	D.	9,200	
Königsberger Hartungsche Zeitung,—"Königsberg Hartungs Gazette".....	Political.....	The Empire.....	D.	9,700	
Ostpreussische Zeitung,—"East Prussian Gazette".....	Political.....	The province.....	D.	3,300	
Polizei- und Gerichts Anzeiger,—"Police and Court Advertiser".....	Official.....	City and vicinity.....	D.	980	
Strassenanzeiger,—"Street Advertiser".....	Advertisements.....	City and suburbs.....	D.	800	
Antliches Kreisblatt des Königsberger Landkreises, "Official Journal for the Königsberg Rural District".....	Official.....	The district.....	4 t. W.	430	
Stimme,—"Voice".....	Political.....	City and vicinity.....	T. W.	3,000	
Amtsblatt der Königlichen Regierung zu Königsberg, "Official Journal of the Government at Königsberg".....	Official.....	The district.....	W.	4,800	
Evangelischer Gemeindebote,—"Evangelical Congregation Messenger".....	Protestant.....	City and vicinity.....	W.	1,000	
Evangelisches Gemeindeblatt,—"Evangelical Congregation Journal".....	Protestant.....	City and district.....	W.	900	
Königsberger Land- und Forstwirthschaftliche Zeitung, "Königsberg Agricultural and Forestry Gazette".....	Forest culture.....	Foresters, etc.....	W.	1,600	
Landwirthschaftliche Dorfzeitung,—"Agricultural Village Gazette".....	Agricultural.....	Agricultural circles.....	W.	1,500	
Lehrerzeitung,—"Teachers' Gazette".....	Educational.....	Teachers' circles.....	W.	800	
Preussischer Volksfreund,—"Prussian Peoples' Friend".....	Political.....	The province.....	W.	4,000	
Reih' und Glied, In—"In Line of March".....	Military.....	Soldiers' circles.....	W.	1,200	
Tonkunst, Die,—"The Musical Art".....	Musical.....	Musical circles.....	W.	1,350	
Volksstimme,—"Peoples' Voice".....	Political.....	North Germany.....	W.	3,000	
Königsberger Missionsblatt,—"Königsberg Mission News".....	Missionary.....	The Empire.....	S.M.	1,000	
Reformblätter,—"Reform News".....	Political.....	The province.....	S.M.	1,000	
Volksschulfreund,—"People's School Friend".....	Educational.....	North Germany.....	S.M.	1,200	
Correspondenz d. Verbandes d. Leder-Industriellen, "Correspondence of the Leather Interests Union".....	Industrial.....	Leather dealers.....	M.	980	
Gewerbeblatt,—"Trades Journal".....	Industrial.....	City and suburbs.....	M.	500	
Jüdisch-Literatur, Centralblatt,—"Jewish Literary Central News".....	Literary.....	Jewish circles.....	M.	1,000	
Katholisches Volksblatt,—"Catholic People's News".....	Religious.....	Catholic circles.....	M.	760	
Preussische Bienenzeitung,—"Prussian Bee Gazette".....	Bee culture.....	Agriculturists, etc.....	M.	1,000	
Preussische Stenographenzeitung,—"Prussian Stenographic Gazette".....	Stenographical.....	Stenographic circles.....	M.	690	
Jahresbericht d. Pestalozzi Vereins,—"Annals of the Pestalozzi Society".....	Pedagogical.....	Teachers, etc.....	10 t. Y.	500	
Altpreussische Monatsschrift, "Old Prussian Monthly".....	Miscellaneous.....	The province.....	8 t. Y.	500	

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<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
[Königsberg continued.]					
Centralblatt Sämmtlicher Enthaltungsvereine in Ost- u. Westpreussen,....	"Central Organ of all the Total				
Abstinence Societies of East and West Prussia".....	Temperance	Temperance circles..	Quar.		1,000
Herbarium Europaeum,....	"European Herbarium".....	Scientific.....	Natural scientists, etc..	Y'rly	1,200
Hamoseph,.....	"Hamoseph".....	Jewish.....	Jewish circles.....	Occl.	3,000
Ost- u. West Preussischer Kalender,.....	"East and West Prussian Almanac".....	Miscellaneous.....	Prussia.....	Occl.	25,000
Relig. Reform,....	"Religious Reform".....	Religious.....	Religious classes.....	Occl.	2,000
Königsberg im der Neumark, Pop. 6,350—Province of Brandenburg.					
Märkische Stadt- und Landfreund, Der.....	"The Mar- gravian City and Country Friend".....	Political.....	Town, county ..	T.W.	1,200
Amtliches Kreisblatt,....	"Official County News".....	Official.....	Town, county.....	S.W.	300
Königssee, Pop. 2,846—Principality of Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt.					
Gross-Breitenbacher Stadtblatt,....	"Gross-Breitenbach City News".....	Political.....	Gr.-Breitenbach ..	S.W.	1,000
Mittelthüringer Anzeiger,....	"Middle Thuringia Ad- vertiser".....	Official.....	The principality.....	S.W.	900
Königshofen im Grabfelde, Pop. 2,029—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Königshofer Zeitung,....	"Königshofen Gazette".....	Political.....	Town, district, ..	T.W.	500
Amtsblatt u. Privatanzeiger,....	"Official and Private Advertiser".....	Official.....	Town, county.....	S.W.	400
Stadt- u. Landbote,....	"City and Country Messenger".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town, county ..	Occl.	
Königshütter, Pop. 26,040—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Königshütter Zeitung,....	"Königshütte Gazette".....	Political.....	City and district ..	T.W.	2,600
Laurahütter Zeitung,....	"Laurahütte Gazette".....	Political.....	Laurahütte.....	T.W.	1,360
Oberschlesische Berg- und Hüttenman, Der.....	"The Upper Silesian Miner and Glass Manufacturer".....	Mining industry.....	Miners and glass manufacturers	W.	1,000
Stadtblatt und Anzeiger,....	"City News and Advertiser".....	Official.....	City and vicinity.....	W.	800
Königsutter—Duchy of Brunswick.					
Amtsblatt,....	"County News".....	General news.....	County.....	S.W.	420
Königsstein, Pop. 3,261—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Anzeiger für Königstein und Umgegend,	"Adver- tiser for Königstein and Vicinity".....	Non-political	The Kingdom.....	S.W.	500
Königsstein im Taunus, Pop. 1,361—Province of Hesse-Nassau.					
Amtl. Anzeiger,....	"Official News".....	Official.....	Town, vicinity.....	T.W.	1,500
Taunus Zeitung,....	"Taunus Gazette".....	Political.....	The province.....	T.W.	800
Königswinter, Pop. 2,565—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Echo des Siebengebirges,.....	"Echo of the Seven Mountains".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity.....	S.W.	400
Königs-Wusterhausen, Pop. 3,160—Province of Brandenburg.					
Intelligenzblatt,....	"Intelligence News".....	Official.....	Town and county.....	S.W.	2,560
Konitz, Pop. 8,046—Province of West Prussia.					
Konitzer Zeitung,....	"Konitz Gazette".....	Political.....	City and vicinity.....	S.W.	500
Kreisblatt des Landrathsamtes Konitz,....	"Konitz County News".....	Official.....	City and county.....	W.	200
Konstanz, Pop. 12,003—Grand Duchy of Baden.					
Konstanzer Tagblatt,....	"Konstanz Daily News".....	Political.....	City and vicinity.....	D.	1,800
Konstanzer Zeitung,....	"Konstanz Gazette".....	Political.....	City and district.....	D.	3,600
Thonwarenfabrikant, Der.....	"The Earthenware Manufacturer,".....	Industrial.....	Earthenware manuf's.....	S.M.	600
Köpenick, Pop. 7,113—Province of Brandenburg.					
Intern. Reise-Journal,....	"International Travels Journal".....	Traveling	The world.....	S.M.	5,400
Kosen—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Kosener Anzeiger,....	"Kosen Advertiser".....	Official.....	Town and vicinity.....	W.	500
Kosten, Pop. 3,951—Province of Posen.					
Vereinigtes Kreis- und Anzeigebblatt,....	"United County News and Advertiser".....	Official.....	Town and county.....	W.	400
Köstritz, Pop. 1,516—Principality of Reuss-Schleitz.					
Elsterthalbote,....	"Elster Valley Messenger".....	Political.....	The principality.....	T.W.	900

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<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Ketzchenbroda, Pop. 1,971—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Anzeiger für Oberlössnitz,.....	"Advertiser for Oberlössnitz"	Official.....	Town, district.....	S.W.	700
Elbthalnachrichten,.....	"Elbe Valley News"	Non-political.....	The province.....	S.W.	500
Kötzschenbrodaer Zeitung und Anzeiger,.....	"Kötzschenbroda Gazette and Advertiser"	Non-political.....	The province.....	S.W.	900
Kötzing, Pop. 1,559—Province of Lower Bavaria.					
Amtsblatt,.....	"Official News"	Official.....	Town and district.....	W.	300
Krempe, Pop. 1,199—Duchy of Holstein.					
Kremper Zeitung,.....	"Krempe Gazette"	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity.....	S.W.	600
Kreuznach, Pop. 13,772—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Kreuznacher Kurhauszeitung,.....	"Kreuznach Springs Gazette"	Thermal news.....	Tourists, etc.....	D.	2,300
Kreuznach Tageblatt,.....	"Kreuznach Daily News"	Political.....	Local.....	D.	2,500
Kreuznacher Zeitung,.....	"Kreuznach Gazette"	Political.....	City, vicinity.....	4 t.W.	3,150
Kur- und Fremdenblatt,.....	"Bath and Visitors' List"	Thermal news.....	Tourists, etc.....	4 t.W.	400
Öffentlicher Anzeiger,.....	"Public Advertiser"	Official.....	The district.....	T.W.	3,050
Evangelischer Hausfreund,.....	"Evangelical House Friend"	Protestant.....	City and vicinity.....	W.	1,000
Kirchlicher Anzeiger,.....	"Church Advertiser"	Religious.....	Religious classes.....	W.	800
Kronach, Pop. 3,685—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Fränkische Presse,.....	"Franconian Press"	Political.....	Northern Bavaria.....	D.	2,200
Fränkischer Wald,.....	"Franconian Forest"	Miscellaneous.....	The district.....	D.	2,900
Kronacher Tageblatt,.....	"Kronach Daily News"	Political.....	Local.....	D.	2,300
Amtsblatt,.....	"County News"	Miscellaneous.....	The county.....	W.	1,600
Kronenberg, Pop. 8,167—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Zeitung,.....	"Gazette"	Political.....	City and vicinity.....	D.	1,600
Kröpelin, Pop. 2,360—Grand Duchy of Mecklenburg-Schwerin.					
Kröpelin-Neubuchower Anzeiger,.....	"Kröpelin-Neubuchow Advertiser"	Official.....	Kröpelin and Neubuchow.....	S.W.	200
Krotoschin, Pop. 8,034—Province of Posen.					
Anzeiger für Krotoschin und Ostrowo,.....	"Krotoschin and Ostrowo Advertiser"	Advertising.....	Counties of Ostrowo and Krotoschin.....	S.W.	730
Anzeiger für Krotoschin,.....	"Krotoschin Advertiser"	Advertising.....	City and vicinity.....	S.W.	800
Kreisblatt und Anzeiger,.....	"District News and Advertiser"	Official.....	City and district.....	W.	400
Monatsschrift,.....	"Monthly News"	Miscellaneous.....	The district.....	M.	450
Krumbach, Pop. 1,200—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Krumbacher Bote,.....	"Krumbach Messenger"	Miscellaneous.....	Local.....	T.W.	1,800
Kulm, Pop. 9,628—Province of West Prussia.					
Zeitung u. Kreisblatt,.....	"Gazette and County News"	Miscellaneous.....	Local.....	S.W.	1,200
Przyjaciół Ludu,.....	"The People's Friend".....	(Polish) Political.....	Polish circles.....	W.	6,000
Kulmbach, Pop. 5,216—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Kulmbacher Tageblatt,.....	"Kulmbach Daily News"	Political.....	Town and vicinity.....	D.	900
Bezirksamtsblatt für Kulmbach,.....	"Kulmbach Official News"	Official.....	Local.....	W.	700
Kunzelsau, Pop. 2,319—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Kocher- und Jagstbote,.....	"Kocher and Jagst Messenger"	Miscellaneous.....	Local.....	T.W.	1,100
Kusel, Pop. 2,778—Province of Rhenish Bavaria.					
Kuseler Zeitung,.....	"Kusel Gazette"	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity.....	T.W.	750
Pfälzer, Der.....	"The Palatinian"	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity.....	T.W.	800
Kyritz, Pop. 4,666—Province of Brandenburg.					
Stadt- u. und Landbote,.....	"City and County Messenger"	Miscellaneous.....	Town and county.....	S.W.	780
Laage, Pop. 2,053—Grand Duchy of Mecklenburg-Schwerin.					
Laager Wochenblatt,.....	"Laage Weekly"	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity.....	S.W.	300
Laasphe, Pop. 2,115—Province of Westphalia.					
Wittgensteiner Wochenblatt,.....	"Wittgenstein Weekly"	Miscellaneous.....	Wittgenstein, vicinity.....	W.	1,800
Organ des Landwirthschaftlichen und Gewerbevereins,.....	"Organ of the Agricultural and Trade Society"	Agricultural.....	The province.....	S.M.	975

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Labes, Pop. 5,010—Province of Prussian Pomerania.					
Kreisblatt für den Kreis Regenwalde,—"Regenwalde County News"	Regenwalde County News	Official	Town, county	T.W.	1,200
Labiau, Pop. 4,487—Province of East Prussia.					
Amtliches Labiauer Kreisblatt,—"Labiau County News"	Labiau County News	Official	Town, county	S.W.	510
Ladenburg, Pop. 3,040—Grand Duchy of Baden.					
Ladenburger Wochenblatt,—"Ladenburg Weekly"	Ladenburg Weekly	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	S.W.	1,000
Schriesheimer Anzeiger,—"Schriesheim Advertiser"	Schriesheim Advertiser	Official	Schriesheim, vicinity	S.W.	900
Lahr, Pop. 8,491—Grand Duchy of Baden.					
Lahrer Zeitung,—"Lahr Gazette"	Lahr Gazette	Political	The grand duchy	D.	4,000
Anzeiger für Stadt und Land,—"City and Country Advertiser"	City and Country Advertiser	Advertising	City and vicinity	T.W.	2,500
Wochenblatt,—"Weekly News"	Weekly News	Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	W.	1,800
Zeitschrift f. Wissenschaftliche Geographie,—"Annals for Scientific Geography"	Annals for Scientific Geography	Scientific	The Empire	B.M.	1,200
Hinkender Bote, 4to Ausgabe,—"Limping Messenger, 4to Edition"	Limping Messenger, 4to Edition	Almanac	Universal	Y.	500,000
Hinkender Bote, 8vo Ausgabe,—"Limping Messenger, 8vo Edition"	Limping Messenger, 8vo Edition	Almanac	Universal	Y.	300,000
Laichingen, Pop. 2,584—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Schwäbische Albzeitung,—"Swabian Alb Gazette"	Swabian Alb Gazette	Miscellaneous	Swabian Alb district	T.W.	1,500
Lampertheim, Pop. 5,128—Grand Duchy of Hesse.					
Lampertheimer Zeitung,—"Lampertheim Gazette"	Lampertheim Gazette	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	S.W.	400
Landau, Pop. 7,579—Province of Rhenish Bavaria.					
Anzeiger für den Landgerichtsbezirk Landau,—"Landau District Advertiser"	Landau District Advertiser	Official	The district	D.	5,450
Eilbote, Der,—"The Courier"	The Courier	Political	Town, province	D.	3,800
Landauer Anzeiger,—"Landau Advertiser"	Landau Advertiser	State Church	The province	S.W.	2,500
Landau, Pop. 2,893—Province of Lower Bavaria.					
Amtsblatt,—"Official News"	Official News	Official	Town and district	W.	500
Landeck, Pop. 2,494—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Brunnen-Kurliste,—"Spring and Bath List"	Spring and Bath List	Thermal	Tourists, etc.	W.	900
Oeffentlicher Anzeiger,—"Public Advertiser"	Public Advertiser	Official	Town and county	W.	1,000
Landeshut, Pop. 5,817—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Kreisblatt für den Kreis Landeshut,—"Landeshut County News"	Landeshut County News	Official	Town, county	S.W.	1,200
Vorwärts,—"Forward"	Forward	Turners' organ	The province	S.W.	1,270
Landsberg a. d. Lech, Pop. 4,956—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Amtsblatt,—"Official News"	Official News	Official	Town and vicinity	W.	450
Anzeigeblatt,—"Advertising News"	Advertising News	Miscellaneous	Town and vicinity	W.	402
Landsberg a. d. Warthe, Pop. 21,379—Province of Brandenburg.					
Neumärkische Zeitung,—"New Margravian Gazette"	New Margravian Gazette	Political	City and district	D.	4,200
Landsberger Anzeiger,—"Landsberg Advertiser"	Landsberg Advertiser	Advertising	City and suburbs	T.W.	750
Brandenburgisches Provinzialblatt,—"Brandenburg Provincial Gazette"	Brandenburg Provincial Gazette	Political	City and vicinity	W.	1,000
Landsberger Kreisblatt,—"Landsberg District News"	Landsberg District News	Official	City and county	W.	250
Landshut, Pop. 14,780—Province of Lower Bavaria.					
Kurier für Niederbayern,—"Courier for Lower Bavaria"	Courier for Lower Bavaria	Liberal	City and vicinity	D.	6,600
Landshuter Zeitung,—"Landshut Gazette"	Landshut Gazette	Political	The province	D.	5,500
Kreis-Amtsblatt für Niederbayern,—"Official News for Lower Bavaria"	Official News for Lower Bavaria	Official	The province	S.W.	2,000
Amtsblatt f. d. Gemeinden des Bezirksamts Landshut,—"Official News for the Communities of the District of Landshut"	Official News for the Communities of the District of Landshut	Official	City and district	W.	200
Niederbayerischer Bienenfreund,—"Lower Bavarian Bee Friend"	Lower Bavarian Bee Friend	Bee culture	Apiaculturists, etc.	W.	1,500
Wochenschrift,—"Weekly News"	Weekly News	Miscellaneous	City and district	W.	3,500
Stenographische Monatsschrift aus Landshut,—"Landshut Stenographic Monthly"	Landshut Stenographic Monthly	Stenography	Stenographers' circles	M.	800

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Langen, Pop. 4,005—Grand Duchy of Hesse.					
Wochenblatt,...."Weekly News".....	Miscellaneous	Town and vicinity..	W.	2,100	
Langenau, Pop. 3,783—Kingdom of Würtemberg.					
Langenauer Anzeiger,...."Langenau Advertiser".....	Advertising	Town, vicinity...	S.W.	600	
Langenburg, Pop. 4,607—Province of Rhenish Bavaria.					
Velberter Bürgermeistereiblatt,...."Velbert Mayoralty Journal".....	Official	Velbert	T.W.	800	
Zeitungsbote,...."Gazette Messenger".....	Miscellaneous	The province...	T.W.	2,200	
Volksblatt,...."People's News".....	Political	Town, vicinity...	S.W.	600	
Amtliches Kreisblatt,...."Official County News".....	Official	Town and county...	W.	2,250	
Kirchliches Wochenblatt,...."Church Weekly News".....	Religious	Religious classes...	W.	950	
Sonntagsblatt,...."Sunday News".....	Miscellaneous	Town, province...	W.	1,300	
Monatliche Mittheilungen,...."Monthly Communications".....	Miscellaneous	The province...	M.	1,000	
Langenbielau, Pop. 12,996—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Langenbielauer Anzeiger,...."Langenbielau Advertiser".....	Political	City and vicinity...	S.W.	800	
Langenbielauer Wochenblatt,...."Langenbielau Weekly News".....	Miscellaneous	City and county...	W.	2,000	
Langenschwalbach, Pop. 2,731—Province of Hesse-Nassau.					
Aarbote, Der...."The Aar Messenger".....	Political	Town and vicinity...	D.	1,000	
Schwalbacher Zeitung,...."Schwalbach Gazette".....	Political	Schwalbach	T.W.	600	
Kurliste,...."Bath List".....	Thermal	Tourists, etc....	S.W.	1,400	
Langensalza, Pop. 9,855—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Allgemeine Anzeiger für Langensalza und Umgegend,....					
"General Advertiser for Langensalza and Vicinity".....	Political, advertising..	City and vicinity...	D.	2,200	
Langensalzaer Kreis- und Nachrichtenblatt,...."Langensalza District Paper and News".....	Official	City and district...	T.W.	1,500	
Deutsche Blätter für Erziehenden Unterricht,...."German Papers for Educational Instruction".....	Educational	Educational circles...	W.	1,500	
Langenzenn, Pop. 1,744—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Evangelisches Schulblatt,...."Evangelical School News".....	Educational	Protestant circles...	S.M.	600	
Lauban, Pop. 10,076—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Tageblatt,...."Daily News".....	Political	City and vicinity...	D.	1,200	
Laubaner Anzeiger,...."Lauban Advertiser".....	Political	City, country...	T.W.	1,150	
Laubaner Zeitung,...."Lauban Gazette".....	Political	City and vicinity...	T.W.	1,000	
Kreisblatt,...."County News".....	Official	City and county...	W.	500	
Laucha, Pop. 2,236—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Unstrutzzeitung,...."Unstrut Gazette".....	Miscellaneous	Town and vicinity...	W.	590	
Unstrutbote,...."Unstrut Messenger".....	Miscellaneous	Town and vicinity...	W.	340	
Lauenburg, Pop. 4,625—Duchy of Sleswick.					
Allgemeine Lauenburgische Landeszeitung,...."General Lauenburg State Gazette".....	Political	The province...	D.	1,900	
Kreis- und Localblatt,...."District and Local News".....	Miscellaneous	Town, county...	T.W.	1,800	
Lauenburg, Pop. 7,165—Province of Pomerania.					
Lauenburger Kreisblatt,...."Lauenburg District News".....	Official	Town, vicinity...	T.W.	2,000	
Lauenburger Zeitung,...."Lauenburg Gazette".....	Political	The duchy...	T.W.	800	
Laufen, Pop. 2,149—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Amtsblatt für das Königliche Bezirksamt Laufen,....					
"Official News for the Royal District of Laufen".....	Official	Town, district...	S.W.	200	
Birsbote, Der...."The Birs Messenger".....	Miscellaneous	Birs district...	S.W.	1,000	
Laufener Wochenblatt,...."Laufen Weekly News".....	Miscellaneous	Town and vicinity...	W.	500	
Lauffen, Pop. 3,418—Kingdom of Würtemberg.					
Bürger- und Bauernfreund,...."Citizens' and Farmers' Friend".....	Miscellaneous	Territorial	T.W.	600	
Neckarglocke,...."Neckar Bell".....	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity...	T.W.	500	
Lauringen, Pop. 3,784—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Lauringer Anzeiger,...."Lauringen Advertiser".....	Official	Town, vicinity...	S.W.	500	
Gundelfinger Wochenblatt,...."Gundelfingen Weekly News".....	Miscellaneous	Gundelfingen	W.	400	
Laurahütte—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Laurahütter Zeitung,...."Laurahütte Gazette".....	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity...	S.W.	1,100	

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Laupheim, Pop. 4,322—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Verklindiger, Der....	"The Annunciator".....	Official.....	Town and vicinity..	T.W.	1,000
Laupheimer Zeitung,....	"Laupheim Gazette".....	Political.....	Town and vicinity..	S.W.	900
Lausigk, Pop. 3,578—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Nachrichten,....	"News".....	Liberal.....	Town, vicinity....	T.W.	825
Lautenburg, Pop. 3,734, Province of West Prussia.					
Preussischer Grenzboten,....	"Prussian Frontier Messenger".....	Miscellaneous.....	Territorial.....	S.W.	500
Lauterbach, Pop. 3,181—Grand Duchy of Hesse.					
Lauterbacher Anzeiger u. Kreisblatt,....	"Lauterbach Advertiser and County News".....	Official.....	Town, County....	S.W.	1,100
Lautenberg a. H., Pop. 3,906—Province of Hanover.					
Cur- und Fremdenliste des Bades Lautenberg am Harz, "Bath and Visitors' List of Lautenberg Springs"....		Thermal.....	Tourists, etc.....	S.W.	300
Wochen- und Anzeigebblatt,....	"Weekly and Advertising News".....	Official.....	Town, vicinity....	S.W.	550
Lautenburg, Pop. 1,932—Province of Alsace-Lorraine.					
Lauterbote,....	"Lauter Messenger".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity....	T.W.	600
Lechenick, Pop. 1,800—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Lechenicker Zeitung,....	"Lechenick Gazette".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity....	S.W.	600
Lechhausen, Pop. 6,724—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Amts- und Localblatt,....	"Official and Local News".....	Official.....	Town, district....	S.W.	1,000
Amts- und Anzeigebblatt für Lechhausen und Umgegend, "Official and Advertising News for Lechhausen and Vicinity".....		Advertising.....	Town, vicinity....	S.W.	1,000
Leer, Pop. 9,335—Province of Hanover.					
Ems- und Leda-Zeitung,....	"Ems and Leda Gazette".....	Political.....	Ems and Leda district.	T. W.	1,200
Leerer Anzeigebblatt,....	"Leer Advertiser".....	Advertising.....	City and vicinity..	T.W.	3,520
Lehrte—Province of Hanover.					
Lehrter Beobachter,....	"Lehrte Observer".....	Political.....	Town, vicinity....	T.W.	560
Leipzig, Pop. 148,760—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Allgem. Wahlzettel f. d. Deutschen Buchhandel,....	"General Selection List for the German Book Trade".....	Booksellers' interests..	Germany	D.	4,000
Leipziger Börsencourse,....	"Leipsic Stock and Bond Quotations".....	Financial	Financial classes....	D.	1,800
Leipziger Intelligenzblatt,....	"Leipsic Intelligencer".....	Political.....	City and vicinity..	D.	4,800
Leipziger Nachrichten,....	"Leipsic News".....	Official.....	City	D.	5,300
Leipziger Tageblatt und Anzeiger,....	"Leipsic Daily News and Advertiser".....	Official.....	City and Kingdom..	D.	16,500
Leipziger Theater- und Intelligenzblatt,....	"Leipsic Theatre News and Intelligencer".....	Theatrical.....	Central Germany..	D.	1,300
Leipziger Zeitung,....	"Leipsic Gazette".....	Official, conservative..	City and Kingdom..	D.	4,750
Neues Tageblatt,....	"New Daily Journal".....	Miscellaneous.....	City and vicinity..	D.	3,000
Tages-Anzeiger,....	"Daily Advertiser".....	Advertising.....	City and Kingdom..	D.	20,000
Witterungsbericht des Meteorologischen Büreaus zu Leipzig,....	"Weather Reports of the Meteorological Bureau at Leipsic".....	Meteorological.....	Germany.....	D.	800
Correspondent für Deutschlands Buchdrucker und Schriftgiesser,....	"Correspondent for German Printers and Type Founders".....		Printers, etc.	T.W.	3,000
Sächsische Volkszeitung,....	"Saxon People's Gazette".....	Political.....	City and suburbs..	T.W.	1,200
Allgem. Zeitung f. Dtsch. Land- u. Forstwirthe, "General Gazette for Agriculture and Forestry".....		Agriculture, forestry..	Agriculturists, etc..	S.W.	2,200
Leipziger Dorfanzeiger,....	"Leipsic Village Advertiser".....	Political.....	Territorial.....	S.W.	15,600
Reichsbürger, Der....	"The Citizen of the Empire".....	Political.....	Germany.....	S.W.	2,000
Reudnitzer Tageblatt,....	"Reudnitz Daily News".....	Political.....	Reudnitz.....	S.W.	980
Rundschau der Versicherungen,....	"Survey of Insurance Affairs".....	Insurance.....	Insurance circles..	S.W.	800
Suchblatt,....	"News of Wants".....	Advertising.....	Local	S.W.	1,500
Agent, Der....	"The Agent".....	Commercial.....	Central Germany..	W.	1,000

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<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
[Leipzig continued.]					
Allgemeine Bibliographie für Deutschland,.....	"General Bibliography for Germany"	Bibliographical	Germany	W.	1,500
Allgemeine Deutsche Criminalzeitung,.....	"General German Criminal Gazette"	Criminal court news	Germany	W.	850
Allgemeine Deutsche Lehrerzeitung,.....	"General German Teachers' Gazette"	Teachers' journal	Teachers' circles	W.	2,500
Allgemeine Evangelisch-Lutherische Kirchenzeitung,.....	"General Evangelical Lutheran Church Gazette"	Theological	Germany	W.	2,500
Allgemeine Homöopathische Zeitung,.....	"General Homöopathic Gazette"	Medical	Medical circles	W.	1,000
Allgemeine Modenzeitung,.....	"General Fashion Gazette"	Fashions	Fashionables	W.	1,700
Allgemeine Musikalische Zeitung,.....	"General Musical Gazette"	Musical	Musicians, etc.	W.	500
Allgemeine Samen- und Pflanzen Offerte,.....	"General Advertiser for Seeds and Plants"	Horticultural	Horticulturists, etc.	W.	4,600
[See advertisement on page 958.]		[Siehe Annonce Seite 958.]			
Allgemeine Zeitschrift für Musik,.....	"Universal News for Music"	Musical	Germany	W.	500
Allgemeine Zeitung des Judenthums,.....	"General Gazette of Judaism"	Independ't, religious	Religious circles	W.	1,500
Allgemeine Anzgn. f. Gartenlaube,.....	"General Advertiser of the Garden Arbor"	Advertising	Europe	W.	300,000
Allgemeiner Literarischer Wochenbericht über Empfehlenswerthe Neuigkeiten des In- und Auslandes,.....	"General Literary Weekly Report of Commendable News from Home and Abroad"	Literary	Literary classes	W.	8,000
Allgemeines Journal der Uhrmacher-Kunst,.....	"General Journal for Watch-making"	Watch, clock making	Watchmakers, etc.	W.	2,700
Annalen d. Typographie,.....	"Typographical Annals"	Typographic	Printers, etc.	W.	1,000
Annalen des Gesammten Versicherungswesens,.....	"Annals of the Combined Insurance Interest"	Insurance	Insurance men	W.	800
Anzeigebblatt f. Typographie, Lithographie, etc.,.....	"Advertiser for Typography, Lithography," etc.	Typography	Printers	W.	1,100
Archiv für Civilrechtliche Entscheidungen der Königl. Sächsischen Justizbehörden,.....	"Archives for Civil Law Decisions of the Saxon Judiciary Authorities"	Judicial	Lawyers	W.	1,000
Auswanderungs- und Deutsch-Amerikanische Zeitung,.....	"Emigration and German-American Gazette"	Emigration	Germany	W.	800
Bauhütte, Die,.....	"The Builders' Shed"	Free Masonry	Free Masons	W.	1,500
Beiblatt zur Zeitschrift für Bildende Kunst,.....	"Supplement to the Journal of Sculpture and Painting Arts"	Artistic	Artists, etc.	W.	1,300
Berg- und Hüttenmännische Zeitung,.....	"Miners' and Smelters' Gazette"	Mining	Miners, etc.	W.	750
Blätter für Genossenschaftswesen,.....	"Journal for the Trade Societies' Affairs"	Trades unions	The Kingdom	W.	2,000
Blätter für Literarische Unterhaltung,.....	"News for Literary Entertainment"	Literary	Literary classes	W.	1,000
Börsenblatt für den Deutschen Buchhandel,.....	"Exchange News for the German Book Trade"	Booksellers' interests	Booksellers	W.	2,500
Botanische Zeitung,.....	"Botanical Gazette"	Botany	Botanists, etc.	W.	606
Botanisches Centralblatt,.....	"Central News for Botany"	Botany	Botanists, etc.	W.	1,000
Centralblatt für Chirurgie,.....	"Central News for Surgery"	Medical	Surgeons, etc.	W.	750
Chemisches Centralblatt,.....	"Chemical Central News"	Chemical	Chemists, etc.	W.	1,200
Christliches Volksblatt,.....	"Christian People's News"	Theological	Religious classes	W.	1,000
Daheim-Anzeiger,.....	"Daheim Advertiser"	Advertising	The Empire	W.	60,000
Deutsche Illustrierte Zeitung,.....	"German Illustrated Gazette"	Literature	Literati, etc.	W.	10,000
Deutsche Turnzeitung,.....	"German Turners' Gazette"	Gymnastics	Athletes, etc.	W.	2,250

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[Leipzig continued.]					
Deutscher Mühlen-Anzeiger,....	"German Millers' Advertiser"	Millers.....	Millers, etc.....	W.	4,000
Droguisten-Zeitung,....	"Druggists' Gazette"	Drugs.....	Druggists, etc.....	W.	1,500
Europa,....	"Europe"	Belles-lettres.....	Literary circles.....	W.	1,000
Evang. Volks-Kirchenzeitung,....	"Evangelical People's Church Gazette"	Theological.....	Religious classes.....	W.	2,500
Färberei-Muster-Zeitung,....	"Dyeing Pattern Gazette"	Dyeing.....	Germany.....	W.	1,000
Freie Deutsche Schulzeitung,....	"Free German School Gazette"	Teachers' journal.....	Teachers, etc.....	W.	2,600
Freie Glocken,....	"Free Bells"	Literary.....	Literati, etc.....	W.	3,500
Gartenlaube,....	"Garden Arbor"	Literature, liberal.....	World wide.....	W.	300,000
Gegenwart,....	"The Present Time"	Literature, liberal.....	Germany.....	W.	8,000
Generalanzeiger für Gartenbau, Land und Forstwirtschaft,....	"General Advertiser for Gardening, Agriculture and Forestry"	Gardening, forestry, agr.....	Germany.....	W.	8,600
Getreide und Mehl,....	"Grain and Flour"	Commercial.....	Commercial classes.....	W.	1,200
Gewerkschafter, Der.....	"The Manufacturer"	Industrial.....	Industrial classes.....	W.	3,000
Grenzboten, Die.....	"The Frontier Messenger"	Political.....	Saxony.....	W.	1,000
Hausfreund-Anzeiger,....	"House Friend Advertiser"	Advertising.....	Germany.....	W.	60,000
Hund, Der.....	"The Dog"	Dog breeding.....	Dog fanciers, etc.....	W.	1,000
Illustrierte Landwirthschaftliche Zeitung,....	"Illustrated Agricultural Gazette"	Agricultural.....	Agriculturists.....	W.	2,000
Illustrierte Zeitung,....	"Illustrated Gazette"	Literature.....	Literati, etc.....	W.	17,000
Illustrierte Zeitung, (besonders verpackt),....	"Illustrated Gazette," (separately wrapped)	Literature.....	Literati, etc.....	W.	2,000
Illustrierte Zeitung für Buchbinderei,....	"Illustrated Gazette for Bookbinders"	Bookbinding.....	Bookbinders, etc.....	W.	3,000
Illustrierte Zeitung für Kleine Leute,....	"Illustrated Gazette for Little People"	Literary.....	Juvenile circles.....	W.	4,000
Illustriertes Pfennigblatt,....	"Illustrated Penny News"	Family story paper.....	Family circles.....	W.	3,200
Im Neuen Reich,....	"In the New Empire"	Political.....	City and vicinity.....	W.	1,500
Journal für Buchbinderei,....	"Journal for Bookbinding"	Bookbinding.....	Bookbinders.....	W.	1,000
Kellnerfreund, Der.....	"Hotel Waiters' Friend"	Hotel affairs.....	Hotels, etc.....	W.	1,000
Kunst-Chronik,....	"Art Chronicle"	Arts.....	Germany.....	W.	2,250
Latomia,....	"The Quarry"	Free Masonry.....	Free Masons.....	W.	600
Leipzig-Dresdener Eisenbahnzeitung,....	"Leipsic-Dresden Railroad Gazette"	Miscellaneous.....	The Kingdom.....	W.	12,000
Leipziger Blätter f. Geflügelzucht,....	"Leipsic Journal for Poultry Breeding"	Poultry.....	Poultry fanciers.....	W.	1,000
Leipziger Humor,....	"Leipsic Humor"	Humorous.....	The Kingdom.....	W.	8,000
Leipziger Lerchen,....	"Leipsic Larks"	Humorous.....	City and vicinity.....	W.	3,000
Literarisches Centralblatt für Deutschland,....	"Literary Central News for Germany"	Literary.....	Germany.....	W.	1,400
Magazin für die Literatur des Auslandes,....	"Magazine for Foreign Literature"	Belletristic.....	Germany.....	W.	2,500
Maschinenbauer, Der.....	"The Machinist"	Working interest.....	Machinists, etc.....	W.	3,000
Meld. f. Neue Bücher,....	"Announcements for New Books"	Bibliographical.....	The Kingdom.....	W.	4,500
Mühle,....	"Mill"	Milling.....	Millers, etc.....	W.	1,200
Musikalisches Wochenblatt,....	"Musical Weekly News"	Music.....	Musicians, etc.....	W.	2,500
Musterzeitung,....	"Pattern Gazette"	Fashions.....	Fashion circles.....	W.	2,000
Namenlose Blätter,....	"Anonymous Leaves"	Conversational.....	City and vicinity.....	W.	1,000
Neue-Auswanderungs-Zeitung,....	"New Emigration Gazette"	Emigrants' interests.....	City and Kingdom.....	W.	800
Neue Blatt, Das.....	"The New Leaves"	Conversational.....	City and vicinity.....	W.	2,000
Neue Evang. Kirchenzeitung,....	"New Evangelical Church Gazette"	Theological.....	Religious classes.....	W.	2,000
Neue Schaubühne,....	"New Stage"	Theatrical.....	Theatrical classes.....	W.	3,000
Neue Seifensiederzeitung,....	"New Soap Boilers' Gazette"	Industrial.....	Soap boilers.....	W.	2,000
Neue Welt, Die.....	"The New World"	Illustrated.....	Europe.....	W.	30,000

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<i>[Leipzig continued.]</i>					
Neue Zeit, Die....."The New Times"	Conversational.....	Germany.....	W.	600
Neue Zeitschrift für Musik,....."New Journal for Music"	Music.....	Germany.....	W.	850
Offerten-Blatt für den Export,....."Advertising Paper for Export"	Commercial.....	Commercial circles.....	W.	1,200
Pilger aus Sachsen, Der....."The Pilgrim from Saxony"	Theological.....	The Kingdom.....	W.	1,600
Plattdütsche Husfründ,....."Low German Friend of the House"	Low German story paper.....	Low Germans.....	W.	1,500
Saatkörner,....."Seed Corns"	Educational.....	The Kingdom.....	W.	1,000
Sächsische Schulzeitung,....."Saxon School Gazette"	Teachers' journal.....	Teachers, etc.....	W.	1,950
Sächsischer Landbote,....."Saxon Country Messenger"	Miscellaneous.....	The Kingdom.....	W.	3,000
Sächsisches Kirchen- und-Schulblatt,....."Saxon Church and School News"	Theological.....	The Kingdom.....	W.	600
Sächsisches Wochenblatt,....."Saxon Weekly News"	Miscellaneous.....	City and vicinity.....	W.	2,800
Saskische Zeitschrift des Versicherungswesens,.....	Insurance.....	Insurance offices.....	W.	500
Schalk,....."Wag"	Humorous.....	Germany.....	W.	10,000
Signale für die Musikalische Welt,....."Signals for the Musical World"	Music.....	Musicians, etc.....	W.	3,000
Sonntagsbote, Der....."The Sunday Messenger"	Miscellaneous.....	The Kingdom.....	W.	4,000
Sport und Salon,....."Sport and Drawing Room"	Conversational.....	Sporting classes.....	W.	1,000
Theologischer Literaturbericht,....."Theological Literary Report"	Theological.....	Germany.....	W.	2,500
Tonkunst,....."Musical Art"	Music.....	Germany.....	W.	600
Unions-Stern. Dtsch.-Amerikanische Nachrichten,....."Star of the Union, German-American News"	Miscellaneous.....	City and vicinity.....	W.	3,000
Wissenschaftliche Beilage der Leipziger Zeitung,.....	Scientific.....	Scientists, etc.....	W.	1,000
Zeitung f. d. Höhere Unterrichtswesen Deutschlands,.....	Teachers' journal.....	Germany.....	W.	1,600
"Journal for Advanced Educational Affairs of Germany"
Correspondent d. Centralvereins Deutscher Hutmacher,.....
"Correspondent of the Central Society of the German Hatters"
Correspondent für Buchdruckerei,....."Correspondent for Printers"
Deutsche Buchbinderzeitung,....."German Bookbinders' Gazette"
Deutsche Volksschule, Die....."The German Public School"
Deutsches Jahrbuch,....."German Year Book"
Redacteur, Der....."The Editor"
Waidmann, Der....."The Sportsman"
Akademischer Herold,....."Academical Herald"
Allg. Hotel- u. Badezeitung,....."General Hotel and Bath Gazette"
Allgemeine Literarische Correspondenz für das Gebildete Deutschland,....."General Literary Correspondence for Cultured Germany"
Anzeiger z. Correspondenzblatt,....."Advertiser of the Correspondence News"
Berliner Modenblatt,....."Berlin Fashion Paper"
Bierbrauer,....."The Beerbrewer"
Blätter für Gemeindebeamte,....."Journal for Municipal Officials"
Blätter für Hausmusik,....."News for House Music"
Centralblatt für Gynäkologie,....."Central News for Gynecology"
Correspondenzblatt des Aertzlichen und Pharmaceutischen Kreisvereins im Königreich Sachsen,....."Correspondence of the Medical and Pharmaceutical District Societies in Saxony"
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[Leipzig continued.]					
Deutsche Conditior-Zeitung,—"German Confectioners' Gazette"	"German Confectioners' Gazette"	Confectionery	Confectioners, etc.	S.M.	1,000
Deutsche Dichterhalle,—"German Poets' Hall"	"German Poets' Hall"	Poetical	Literati.	S.M.	2,600
Deutsche Gärtnerzeitung,—"German Gardeners' Gazette"	"German Gardeners' Gazette"	Gardening	Gardeners, etc.	S.M.	1,500
Deutsche Gewerbeschau,—"German Trades Review"	"German Trades Review"	Industrial	Industrial classes	S.M.	3,000
Deutsche Jagdzeitung,—"German Hunters' Gazette"	"German Hunters' Gazette"	Sport	Sportsmen, etc.	S.M.	3,800
Deutsche Spediteurzeitung,—"German Forwarders' Gazette"	"German Forwarders' Gazette"	Transportation	Transportation co.'s.	S.M.	1,000
Diamant, Der—"The Diamond"	"The Diamond"	Glaziers' interest	Glaziers, etc.	S.M.	1,200
Evangelisch-Lutherisches Missionsblatt,—"Evangelical Lutheran Mission News"	"Evangelical Lutheran Mission News"	Theological	Religious classes	S.M.	1,000
Feuerspritze, Die—"The Fire Engine"	"The Fire Engine"	Miscellaneous	City and suburbs	S.M.	800
Geflügel-Börse,—"Poultry Market"	"Poultry Market"	Aviculture	Poultrymen, etc.	S.M.	5,000
Glasshütte, Die—"The Glass Manufactory"	"The Glass Manufactory"	Glass interests	Glaziers, etc.	S.M.	1,000
Hausarzt, Der—"The Family Physician"	"The Family Physician"	Medical	Family circles	S.M.	800
Illustrierte Jagdzeitung,—"Illustrated Hunters' Gazette"	"Illustrated Hunters' Gazette"	Sport	Sportsmen, etc.	S.M.	6,000
Mappe, Die—"The Portfolio"	"The Portfolio"	Art magazine	City and vicinity	S.M.	500
Mittheilungen an Deutschlands Buchdrucker,—"Communications to Germany's Printers"	"Communications to Germany's Printers"	Printers' interests	Printers, etc.	S.M.	500
Modenwelt,—"Fashion World"	"Fashion World"	Fashion	Germany	S.M.	10,000
Musikhalle,—"Music Hall"	"Music Hall"	Musical	Musicians, etc.	S.M.	1,000
Neue Bahnen,—"New Pathways"	"New Pathways"	Woman's Aid Society organ	Germany	S.M.	750
Neue Musikzeitung,—"New Music Gazette"	"New Music Gazette"	Music	Musical classes	S.M.	3,000
Neueste Moden für unsere Damen,—"Latest Fashions for our Ladies"	"Latest Fashions for our Ladies"	Fashions	Ladies, etc.	S.M.	1,800
Odd Fellow,—"Odd Fellow"	"Odd Fellow" (English)	Society paper	Odd Fellows	S.M.	4,000
Polygraphisches Centralblatt,—"Polygraphic Central News"	"Polygraphic Central News"	Polygraphical	Germany	S.M.	1,000
Praktische Maschinenconstructeur, Der—"The Practical Machine Builder"	"The Practical Machine Builder"	Mechanical	Machinists, etc.	S.M.	5,000
Revue des Modes Parisiennes,—"Review of Parisian Fashions"	"Review of Parisian Fashions" (Fr.)	Fashion	Fashion classes	S.M.	3,000
Salon, Der—"The Parlor"	"The Parlor"	Literature	The Kingdom	S.M.	10,000
Sängerhalle, Die—"The Singers' Hall"	"The Singers' Hall"	Musical	Singers, etc.	S.M.	8,000
Studienfreund,—"Friend of Study"	"Friend of Study"	Teachers' interests	Teachers, etc.	S.M.	1,500
Theologische Literaturzeitung,—"Theological Literary Gazette"	"Theological Literary Gazette"	Theology	Theologians	S.M.	750
Thiel's Landwirthschaftlich. Conversations-Lexicon,—"Thiel's Agricultural Encyclopedia"	"Thiel's Agricultural Encyclopedia"	Agricultural	Agriculturists	S.M.	8,000
Unsere Zeit,—"Our Times"	"Our Times"	Story paper	Family circles	S.M.	8,000
Zeitschrift des Vereins Deutscher Zeichenlehrer,—"Journal of the Society of German Drawing Teachers"	"Journal of the Society of German Drawing Teachers"	Drawing	Drawing teachers, etc.	S.M.	1,000
Zeitschrift f. Bauhandwerker,—"Gazette for Mechanics"	"Gazette for Mechanics"	Working interests	Workingmen	S.M.	3,000
Zeitschrift f. Drechsler, Elfenbeingraveur und Holzbildhauer,—"Journal for Turners, Ivory Engravers and Wood Carvers"	"Journal for Turners, Ivory Engravers and Wood Carvers"	Industrial	Wood and ivory workers	S.M.	3,000
Zeitschrift für Instrumentenbau,—"Journal for Instrument Manufacture"	"Journal for Instrument Manufacture"	Musical instruments	Musicians	S.M.	1,000
Zoologischer Anzeiger,—"Zoological Advertiser"	"Zoological Advertiser"	Zoological	City and vicinity	S.M.	800
Journal für Praktische Chemie,—"Journal for Practical Chemistry"	"Journal for Practical Chemistry"	Chemistry	Germany	20 t.Y.	600
[See advertisement on page 960.]		[Siehe Annonce Seite 960.]			
Centralzeitung f. Optik und Mechanik,—"Central Gazette for Optical and Mechanical Science"	"Central Gazette for Optical and Mechanical Science"	Scientific	Opticians, etc.	16 t.Y.	1,000
Umschlag der Gartenlaube,—"Cover of the Garden Arbor"	"Cover of the Garden Arbor"	Advertising	Europe	14 t.Y.	130,000
Äerztliches Vereinsblatt für Deutschland,—"Physicians' Union Journal for Germany"	"Physicians' Union Journal for Germany"	Medical	Europe	M.	7,200

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[Leipzig continued.]					
Allg. Anzeiger f. Thüringen u. d. Provinz Sachsen,....	"General Advertiser for Thüringen and the Province of Saxony".....	Advertising.....	Thuringia, province. M.		110,000
Allgemeine Bibliographie,....	"General Bibliography".....	Bibliographical.....	Germany.....	M.	1,500
Allgemeine Bibliographie der Wissenschaften,....	"General Bibliography of the Sciences".....	Scientific.....	Scientists, etc.....	M.	1,000
Allgemeine Conservative Monatsschrift f. d. Christliche Deutschland,....	"General Conservative Monthly for Christian Germany".....	Religious.....	Religious classes.....	M.	1,300
Allgemeine Deutsche Stenographenzeitung,....	"General German Stenographers' Gazette".....	Stenography.....	Stenographers.....	M.	1,200
Allgem. Deutsche Zeitschrift f. Seidenbau,....	"General German Journal for Silk Culture".....	Silk culture.....	Silk culturists.....	M.	500
Allgemeine Gerichtszeitung für das Königreich Sachsen,....	"General Law Courts Gazette for the Saxon Kingdom".....	Court decisions.....	The Kingdom.....	M.	1,400
Am Reissbrette,....	"On the Draughting Board".....	Artistic.....	Germany.....	M.	1,000
Annalen der Physik und Chemie,....	"Annals of Physics and Chemistry".....	Chemistry.....	Germany.....	M.	1,350
[See advertisement on page 960.]		[Siehe Annonce Seite 960.]			
Annalen des Königl. Sächsischen Oberlandesgerichts zu Dresden,....	"Annals of the Royal Saxon Supreme Court at Dresden".....	Judicial.....	The Kingdom.....	M.	1,100
Anzeiger für die Neueste Pädagogische Literatur,....	"Advertiser for the Latest Pedagogical Literature".....	Literary.....	Germany.....	M.	1,000
Arbeitsstube,....	"Workroom".....	Industrial.....	Working classes.....	M.	3,000
Archiv für Sächsische Geschichte,....	"Archives for Saxon History".....	Historical.....	The Kingdom.....	M.	1,000
Aus Allen Welttheilen,....	"From All Parts of the World".....	Conversational.....	Germany.....	M.	3,000
Bausteine,....	"Building Stones".....	Theological missions.....	Religious classes.....	M.	2,000
Beiblätter zu den Annalen der Physik und Chemie,....	"Supplement of the Annals of Physics and Chemistry".....	Scientific.....	Scientists, etc.....	M.	1,200
Bibliothek für Jäger und Jagdfreunde,....	"Library for Huntsmen and Sportsmen".....	Sport.....	Sporting circles.....	M.	2,000
Biedermann's Centralblatt für Agriculturchemie und Rationellen Landwirthschaftsbetrieb,....	"Biedermann's Central Journal for Agricultural, Chemistry and Rational Agriculture".....	Scientific, agricultural.....	Agriculturists, etc.....	M.	2,000
Biedermann's Rathgeber im Feld,....	"Biedermann's Adviser in Agriculture".....	Agricultural.....	Agriculturists, etc.....	M.	1,000
Centralblatt f. Agriculturchemie,....	"Central News for Agricultural Chemistry".....	Agricultural.....	Agriculturists, etc.....	M.	600
Centralblatt Deutscher Zithervereine,....	"Central News for German Zither Societies".....	Musical.....	Musical circles.....	M.	1,000
Centralblatt für Praktische Augenheilkunde,....	"Central Journal for Ophthalmic Science".....	Ophthalmology.....	Ophthalmologists.....	M.	960
Couturiere Parisienne, La.....	"The Parisian Dress-maker".....	(Fr.) Fashions.....	Dressmakers, etc.....	M.	1,200
Deutsche Jugend,....	"German Youth".....	Teachers' interests.....	The Kingdom.....	M.	5,000
Deutsche Jugendblätter,....	"German Youth's Monthly".....	Conversational.....	Juvenile circles.....	M.	1,350
Deutsche Schachzeitung,....	"German Chess Gazette".....	Chess.....	Germany.....	M.	550
Deutsche Studienblätter,....	"German Studies Leaves".....	Teachers' interests.....	City and suburbs.....	M.	500
Dramaturgische Blätter,....	"Scenic Science News".....	Theatrical.....	Scenic artists, etc.....	M.	500
Entscheidungen des Reichsgerichts in Civilsachen,....	"Decisions of the Imperial Court in Civil Affairs".....	Judicial.....	Lawyers' circles.....	M.	1,100
Entscheidungen des Reichsgerichts in Strafsachen,....	"Decisions of the Imperial Court in Criminal Affairs".....	Judicial.....	Lawyers' circles.....	M.	1,200
Erziehungsschule,....	"School of Education".....	Educational.....	Germany.....	M.	1,560
Es Werde Licht,....	"Let there be Light".....	Religious.....	Germany and Austria. M.		1,600

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<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
[Leipzig continued.]					
Façaden-Entwurf Neuer Gebäude Aller Art,....."Fa- cade Designs of New Buildings of Every Kind".....	Architectural	Architects, etc.....	M.	1,800	
Forstliche Blätter,....."Forest News".....	Forest culture	Foresters, etc.....	M.	600	
Fühlings Landwirthschaftliche Zeitung,....."Fühlings Agricultural Gazette".....	Agricultural	Agriculturists, etc.....	M.	1,000	
Für Mussestunden,....."For Hours of Leisure".....	Teachers' interest	The Kingdom	M.	4,600	
Homöopathische Rundschau,....."Homœopathic Re- view".....	Medical	Homœopathists	M.	1,000	
Illustrirte Zeitung für Gabelsbergersche Stenographen, "Illustrated Gazette for Gabelsberg Stenographers".	Stenography	Gabelsberg	M.	860	
Illustrirtes Briefmarken-Journal,...."Illustrated Post- age Stamp Journal".....	Philately	Stamp collectors	M.	1,100	
Illustrirtes Landwirthschaftliches Vereinsblatt,....."Il- lustrated Agricultural Societies' News".....	Agricultural	Agriculturists	M.	1,000	
Jugend Spiel u. Arbeit, Der....."Youth's Diversions and Toils".....	Teachers' interests	City and suburbs	M.	1,000	
Kleine Gartenlaube,....."Small Garden Arbor".....	Conversational	City and suburbs	M.	2,000	
Kosmos,....."The Universe".....	Natural History	The Kingdom	M.	2,000	
Kurze Berichte über d. Neuesten Erfindungen pp. im Gewerbewesen,....."Short Reports of the Latest Dis- coveries in Trade Matters".....	Industrial	Germany	M.	1,800	
Landwirthsch. Frauenzeitung,....."Agricultural Ladies' Gazette".....	Agricultural	The Kingdom	M.	800	
Landwirthschaftliches Literaturblatt und Anzeiger zu Fühlings Landw. Zeitung,....."Agricultural Literary News and Advertiser of Fühlings Agricultural Gazette".....	Agric., literary	Agriculturists, etc.	M.	2,000	
Leipziger Färber- und Zeugdrucker-Zeitung,....."Leip- sic Dyers' and Stuff Printers' Gazette".....	Industrial	Dyers, etc.	M.	1,300	
Liebig's Annalen d. Chemie,....."Liebig's Annals of Chemistry".....	Chemical	City and vicinity	M.	750	
Missionsblatt,....."Mission News".....	Missionary	Mission circles	M.	2,000	
Modiste de Paris,....."Fashions of Paris".....(Fr.)	Fashion	Germany	M.	3,000	
Monatl. Anzgn. f. Sämmtl. D'tsche Mühlen,....."Monthly Advertiser for the Entire German Milling Interests".....	Milling	Millers, etc.	M.	1,300	
Monatl. Uebersicht der Bedeutenderen Erscheinungen des Deutschen Buchhandels,....."Monthly Review of Important German Publications".....	Literary	Book dealers	M.	1,800	
Moniteur Universel des Modes de Paris,....."Universal Monitor of Parisian Fashions".....(Fr.)	Fashions	Fashion circles	M.	2,000	
Musikalisch-Literarischer Monatsbericht,....."Musical Literary Monthly".....	Musical	Musical circles	M.	1,250	
Mussestunden, Für. Pädagogische Kneifzangen,....."For Leisure Hours. Pedagogic Nippers".....	Pedagogical	Teachers, etc.	M.	4,600	
Musterblätter Kunstgewerblicher Thätigkeit,....."Model Sheets of the Efficacy of Mechanical Art".....	Mechanical arts	The Kingdom	M.	1,800	
Nach der Schule,....."After School".....	Teachers' interests	Germany	M.	3,000	
Neue Jahrbücher,....."New Year Books".....	Historical	The Kingdom	M.	800	
Pädagogium,....."Educational Institute".....	Teachers' journal	Teachers, etc.	M.	1,000	
Parisien Monatschrift....."Parisian Monthly".....	Fashions	The Kingdom	M.	3,000	
Pastoralblätter,....."Pastoral News".....	Theological	Religious classes	M.	1,000	
Philothea,....."Friend of God".....	Theological	Religious classes	M.	1,800	
Plattdtsche Vereensblatt,....."Low German Society News".....	Society news	Low Germans	M.	2,000	
Polytechnische Bibliothek,....."Polytechnical Library".....	Polytechnics	Germany	M.	1,000	
Populäre Zeitschrift für Homöopathie,....."Popular Communications for Homœopathy".....	Medical	Homeopathists	M.	1,200	
Psychische Studien,....."Psychical Studies".....	Medical	Medical circles	M.	2,000	
Rathgeber im Feld, Stall und Haus,....."Adviser in Field, Stable and House".....	Agricultural	Agriculturists	M.	2,000	

THE GERMAN EMPIRE.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
[Leipzig continued.]					
Rechtslexicon,....	"Judicial Directory"	Judicial	Judges, lawyers, etc.	M.	2,500
Reichs-Justiz-Anzeiger,....	"Imperial Law Advertiser"	Law	The Empire	M.	20,000
Reichs-Medicinal-Anzeiger,....	"Imperial Medical Advertiser"	Medical	The Empire	M.	15,000
Sammlung Klinischer Vorträge,....	"Collection of Clinical Discourses"	Medical	Doctors, surgeons, etc.	M.	1,000
Saxonia,....	"Saxony"	History	City and vicinity	M.	500
Schmidt's Jahrbücher d. Gesamnten Medicin,....	"Schmidt's Annals of Collective Medicines"	Medicine	Germany	M.	1,650
Spiritistisch-ration. Zeitschrift,....	"Spiritualistic-Rational Monthly"	Free Masonry	Free Masons	M.	1,250
Staatsarchiv,....	"State Archives"	Law	City and vicinity	M.	500
Stenographisches Unterhaltungsblatt,....	"Stenographic Entertainer"	Stenography	Stenographic circles	M.	860
Syrius,....	"Syrius"	Astronomy	Germany	M.	1,200
Techn. Centralorgan f. Bau- u. Maschinenwesen,....	"Technical Central Organ for Building and Machine Construction"	Working interests	Builders, machinists	M.	5,000
Theolog. Philol. Monatsblatt,....	"Theological, Philological Monthly"	Theology, philology	Theologians, etc.	M.	15,000
Theologisches Literaturblatt,....	"Theological Literary News"	Theological	Theologians, etc.	M.	1,200
Zeitschrift f. Bildende Kunst,....	"Journal for Plastic Art"	Art	Plastic artists	M.	2,200
Zeitschrift für Katholische Kirchen Musik,....	"Journal for Catholic Church Music"	Musical	Church choirs	M.	1,800
Zeitschrift f. Kirchliche Wissenschaft und Kirchliches Leben,....	"Journal for Church Learning and Church Life"	Theological	City and vicinity	M.	1,000
Zeitschrift f. Obst- u. Gartenbau,....	"Journal for Fruit Growing and Gardening"	Horticultural	Horticulturists	M.	3,000
Zeitschrift f. Weibliche Bildung in Schule und Haus, ..	"Journal for Female Culture at Home and at School"	Teachers' interest	Teachers, etc.	M.	1,000
Cornelia,....	"Cornelia"	Teachers' journal	Teachers, etc.	10 t. Y.	1,050
Euterpe,....	"Euterpe" (one of the nine Muses)	Musical	Musical circles	10 t. Y.	1,950
Philosophische Monatshefte, ..	"Philosophical Monthly"	Philosophy	City and vicinity	10 t. Y.	500
Annalen des Deutschen Reichs,....	"Annals of the German Empire"	Historical	City and vicinity	8 t. Y.	1,600
Blätter für Münzfreunde, ..	"Journal for Numismatologists"	Numismatics	Numismatists, etc.	8 t. Y.	2,600
Civilingenieur, Der....	"The Civil Engineer"	Engineering	Civil engineers	8 t. Y.	1,800
Praktische f. Schulmann, Der....	"The Practical School Man"	Teachers' journal	Teachers, etc.	8 t. Y.	1,200
Zeitsch. f. Krystallographie u. Mineralogie,....	"Annals for Crystallography and Mineralogy"	Scientific	Mineralogists, etc.	6-8 t. Y.	600
Archiv für Mathematik und Physik,....	"Archives for Mathematics and Physics"	Scientific	Germany	B.M.	500
Archiv für Anatomie und Physiologie,....	"Archives for Anatomy and Physiology"	Medical and surgical	Medical circles	B.M.	500
Blätter für Mission,....	"Leaves for Missions"	Religious	City and missions	B.M.	1,000
Blätter für Pädagogik,....	"Journal for Pedagogical Science"	Teachers	Germany	B.M.	1,000
Deutsche Zeitschrift für Chirurgie,....	"German Journal for Surgery"	Surgical	Surgeons, etc.	B.M.	800
Deutsche Zeitschrift für Tiermedizin,....	"German Journal for Veterinary Art"	Veterinary	Horse doctors, etc.	B.M.	800
Deutsches Archiv für Klinische Medizin,....	"German Archives for Clinical Medicine"	Medical	Medical circles	B.M.	1,000
Illustrierter Anzeiger,....	"Illustrated Advertiser"	Advertising	The Kingdom	B.M.	1,000
Mathematische Annalen,....	"Mathematical Annals"	Scientific	Germany	B.M.	500

DAS DEUTSCHE REICH.

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[Leipzig continued.]					
Zeitschrift für Anatomie,...."Journal for Anatomy"	Medical.....	Anatomists.....	B.M.	400	
Zeitschrift für Mathematik und Physik,...."Journal for Mathematics and Physics"	Scientific.....	Scientists, etc.....	B.M.	600	
Zeitschrift f. Mathem. u. Naturwissenschaftl. Unterricht,...."Journal for Mathematical and Physical Instruction"	Scientific.....	Scientific circles.....	B.M.	800	
Archiv für Experimentale Pathologie und Pharmacologie,...."Archives for Experimental Pathology and Pharmacology"	Medical.....	Medical circles.....	6 t. Y.	500	
Jahrbuch für Kinderheilkunde,...."Annals for the Knowledge of Children's Diseases"	Medical.....	Physicians.....	6 t. Y.	800	
Literar. Anzgr. f. Mathemat. etc.,...."Literary Advertiser for Mathematics" etc.	Scientific.....	Scientific circles.....	6 t. Y.	1,900	
Sächsische Obstbau-Zeitung,...."Saxon Fruitgrowers' Gazette"	Fruitgrowing.....	Fruitgrowers.....	6 t. Y.	1,500	
Archiv für Ohrenheilkunde,...."Archives for the Ear Healing Art"	Surgical.....	Physicians.....	Quar.	450	
Archiv f. Literaturgeschichte,...."Record of Literary History"	Literary.....	Germany.....	Quar.	600	
Deutsche Vierteljahrsschrift für Zahnheilkunde,...."German Quarterly for Dentistry"	Dentistry.....	Dentists.....	Quar.	750	
Deutsches Archiv für Geschichte der Medizin,...."German Archives for Medical History"	Medical.....	Medical circles.....	Quar.	1,000	
Einladung zum Abonnement,...."Illustrated Fashion Journal"	Fashion.....	Universal.....	Quar.	large	
Evang. Kirchen-Chronik,...."Evangelical Church Chronicle"	Theological.....	Ministers, etc.....	Quar.	800	
Illustr. Vierteljahrsschrift f. Aertzliche Polytechnik,...."Illustrated Quarterly for Medical Polytechnics"	Medical.....	Germany.....	Quar.	2,700	
Jahrbuch f. Gesetzgebung, Verwaltg. u. Volkswirthschaft d. Dtschn. Reichs,...."Annals of Legislation, Administration and National Economy for the German Empire"	Judicial admin.....	Judges, lawyers, etc.....	Quar.	1,500	
Jahrbuch f. Romanische und Englische Sprache,...."Annals for Roman and English Language"	Philological.....	City and vicinity.....	Quar.	500	
Jahrbuch f. Wissensch. Botanik,...."Annals for Botanical Science"	Botany.....	Natural scientists.....	Quar.	350	
Jahrbücher der In- und Ausländischen Medizin,...."Year Book of Collective Medicine at Home and Abroad"	Medical.....	The Empire.....	Quar.	1,900	
Jahrbücher für Protestantische Theologie,...."Year Book for Protestant Theology"	Religious.....	Protestant ministry.....	Quar.	500	
[See advertisement on page 960.]			[Siehe Annonce Seite 960.]		
Katechetische Vierteljahrsschrift,...."Catechetical Quarterly"	Religious, educational.....	Germany.....	Quar.	2,550	
Mittheilungen d. Vereins f. Vervielfältigende Kunst,...."Communications of the Society for the Multiplying Arts"	Industrial.....	Industrial classes.....	Quar.	4,500	
Nachbar, Der...."The Neighbor"	Protestant, religious.....	German Empire.....	Quar.	43,000	
Numismatischer Verkehr,...."Numismatic Intercourse"	Numismatics.....	International.....	Quar.	2,600	
Pädagogische Studien,...."Pedagogical Studies"	Pedagogical.....	Teachers' circles.....	Quar.	1,500	
Vierteljahrsschrift der Astronomischen Gesellschaft,...."Quarterly of the Astronomical Society"	Scientific.....	Astronomers.....	Quar.	4,300	
Vierteljahrssch. f. Prakt. Heilk.,...."Quarterly for Practical Therapeutics"	Therapeutics.....	The Empire.....	Quar.	1,200	
Zeitschrift der Deutschen Morgenländischen Gesellschaft,...."Journal of the German Oriental Society"	Scientific.....	The Kingdom.....	Quar.	700	
Zeitschrift f. Aegyptische Sprache und Alterthumskunde,...."Journal for Egyptian Language and Archaeology"	Archæological.....	Archæologists.....	Quar.	1,700	
Zeitschrift für Wissenschaftliche Theologie,...."Journal for Scientific Theology"	Theological.....	Theologians.....	Quar.	300	

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[Leipzig continued.]					
Zeitschrift für Wissenschaftliche Zoologie,—"Journal for Scientific Zoology"	Zoology	Zoologists, etc.	Quar.		500
Grimm's Dtsch. Wörterbuch,—"Grimm's German Dictionary"		The Empire	3 t. Y.		4,500
Indische Studien,—"Indian Studies"	Philological	The Kingdom	3 t. Y.		400
Messadreibuch für Leipzig,—"Fair Directory for Leipsic"	Commercial	Commercial circles	3 t. Y.		3,000
Aerztliche Illustrirte Vierteljahrschrift für Polytechnik,—"Medical Illustrated Quarterly for Polytechnics"	Medical	Germany	S. Y.		2,200
Practische Heilkunde,—"Practical Therapeutics"	Therapeutic	Physicians, etc.	S. Y.		1,200
Studien zur Griechischen u. Lateinischen Grammatik,—"Studies Connected with Greek and Latin Grammar"	Philological	The Kingdom	S. Y.		750
Adressbuch f. d. Dtschn. Buchh.,—"Directory of the German Book Trade"		Booksellers	Y'rly		2,800
Hansische Geschichtsblätter,—"Hanseatic Historical Reports"	History	The city	Y'rly		850
Thierärztliche Jahrbücher,—"Veterinary Year Book"	Veterinary	Germany	Y'rly		1,000
Vorträge für Thierärzte,—"Lectures for Veterinary Surgeons"	Veterinary	Veterinary surgeons	Y'rly		2,200
Ameisenkalender,—"Ant Almanac"		The Empire	Occl.		90,000
Archiv für Anatomie, Physiologie u. Wissenschaftliche Medicin,—"Archives for Anatomy, Physiology and Medical Science"	Medical and surgical	Medical circles	Occl.		500
Archiv f. Deutsch. Handelsrecht,—"Archives of German Commercial Law"	Commercial, judicial	Commercial classes	Occl.		700
Centralanzeiger f. Droguisten,—"Central Advertiser for Druggists"	Druggists' interests	Druggists, etc.	Occl.		1,000
Deutscher Schülerfreund,—"German Scholars' Friend"	Educational	School circles	Occl.		15,000
Gas-Kalender v. G. F. Schaar,—"G. F. Schaar's Gas Almanac"	Gas interests	State	Occl.		1,500
Illust. Hausfreund-Kalender,—"Illustrated House Friend Almanac"		Universal	Occl.		120,000
Kal. f. Papierfabrikanten v. Aug. Erfurt,—"August Erfurt's Paper Manufacturer's Almanac"	Paper industry	Paper manufacturers	Occl.		1,500
Kutzner's Lehrer-Kalender,—"Kutzner's Teachers' Almanac"		Teachers' circles	Occl.		10,000
Literarische Anzgn. z. Haendels Inseraten Liste,—"Literary Advertiser to Haendel's List of Advertisements"	Literary	Germany	Occl.		700
Löbes' (Dr. W.) Landw. Taschenkal.,—"Dr. W. Lobes' Agricultural Pocket Almanac"	Agricultural	Germany	Occl.		10,000
Meyer's Reisebücher,—"Myer's Itinerary"	Traveling	Universal	Occl.		30,000
Payne's Illustr. Familien-Kalender,—"Payne's Illustrated Family Almanac"		Europe	Occl.		300,000
Phyloteatische Blätter,—"God Friendly Leaves"	Roman Catholic	Theologians	Occl.		5,000
Predigt der Gegenwart,—"Sermon of the Present Time"	Religious	Theologians	Occl.		500
[See advertisement on page 960.]		[Siehe Annonce Seite 960.]			
Taschenbuch f. Dtschs Schüler,—"German Scholars' Vade-Mecum"	Educational	School circles	Occl.		20,000
Uhland (W. H.) Deutsch. Mühlenkal.,—"W. H. Uhland's German Millers' Almanac"		Millers' circles	Occl.		2,500
Uhland (W. H.) Kal. f. Masch.-Ingen.,—"W. H. Uhland's Mechanical Engineering"		Engineers' circles	Occl.		2,500
Uhland (W. H.) Kal. f. Textilindustrie,—"W. H. Uhland's Almanac for Textile Industry"	Industrial	The Empire	Occl.		2,500
Zeitschrift für Museologie,—"Journal for Museology"	Teachers' Interests	Teachers' circles	Occl.		1,000
Leipsic-Gohlis—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Allgemeine Samen- und Pflanzen Offerte,—"General Seeds and Plants Offer"	Horticultural, agr.	Middle Germany	W.		4,500
Gemüse- und Obst-Anzeiger,—"Vegetable and Fruit Advertiser"	Horticultural, agr.	Middle Germany	W.		8,000
Generalanzeiger für Alle Deutschen Gärtner,—"General Advertiser for All German Gardeners"	Horticultural, adv.	Gardeners' circles	W.		5,500

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<i>Leipsic-Lindenau, Pop. 7,484—Kingdom of Saxony.</i>					
Wochenblatt,—"Weekly"		Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	W.	900
<i>Leisnig, Pop. 6,751—Kingdom of Saxony.</i>					
Leisniger Tageblatt,—"Leisnig Daily News"		Conservative	Town and vicinity	D.	2,200
<i>Lemgo, Pop. 5,108—Principality of Lippe.</i>					
Lippische Post,—"Lippian Post"		Political	The province	S.W.	1,000
Lemgo Sonntagsblatt,—"Lemgo Sunday News"		Miscellaneous	Town and vicinity	W.	890
<i>Lengefeld, Pop. 3,386—Kingdom of Saxony.</i>					
Flühathal-Zeitung,—"Flüha Valley Gazette"		Conservative	Town, vicinity	S.W.	820
Deutsch Allg. Auct.-Anzgr.,—"German Universal Auctions Advertiser"		Commercial	The state	W.	600
<i>Legenfeld, Pop. 4,933—Kingdom of Saxony.</i>					
Wochenblatt,—"Weekly News"		Conservative	Town, vicinity	T.W.	800
<i>Lennepe, Pop. 7,753—Province of Rhenish Prussia.</i>					
Bergischer Anzeiger,—"Berg Advertiser"		Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	T.W.	1,700
Lüttringhauser Zeitung,—"Lüttringhausen Gazette"		Miscellaneous	Lüttringhausen, vicinity	T.W.	500
Lenneper Kreisblatt,—"Lennepe County News"		Official	City and county	S.W.	1,250
<i>Leobschütz, Pop. 11,425—Province of Prussian Silesia.</i>					
Leobschütz Tageblatt,—"Leobschütz Daily News"		Political	City and vicinity	D.	1,600
Wochenblatt,—"Weekly News"		Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	S.W.	1,000
Kreisblatt,—"County News"		Official	City and county	W.	1,300
<i>Leonberg, Pop. 2,231—Kingdom of Württemberg.</i>					
Glems- und Warm-Gau Zeitung,—"Glems and Warm District Gazette"		Political	Town, district	T.W.	1,000
<i>Leutkirch, Pop. 2,797—Kingdom of Württemberg.</i>					
Allgäuer Bote,—"Allgau Messenger"		Miscellaneous	Allgau	T.W.	1,700
<i>Lichtenfels, Pop. 2,309—Kingdom of Bavaria.</i>					
Fränkische Presse,—"Franconian Press"		Miscellaneous	Franconia	D.	600
Lichtenfelser Tagblatt,—"Lichtenfels Daily News"		Political	Town and vicinity	D.	2,000
<i>Lichtenstein-Callnberg, Kingdom of Saxony.</i>					
Wochen- und Nachrichtenblatt,—"Weekly and News"		Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	T.W.	800
<i>Liebau, Pop. 4,925—Province of Prussian Silesia.</i>					
Liebauche Zeitung,—"Liebau Gazette"		Political	Town, vicinity	4 t.W.	1,200
Wochenblatt,—"Weekly News"		Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	S.W.	900
<i>Liebenwerda, Pop. 3,028—Province of Prussian Saxony.</i>					
Liebenwerdaer Kreisblatt,—"Liebenwerda County News"		Official	Town, county	S.W.	1,000
<i>Liegnitz, Pop. 31,442—Province of Prussian Silesia.</i>					
Liegnitzer Anzeiger,—"Liegnitz Advertiser"		Political	City, Lower Silesia	D.	8,500
Liegnitzer Stadtblatt,—"Liegnitz City News"		Political	City and vicinity	D.	8,400
Schlesisches Pfennigblatt,—"Silesian Penny News"		Miscellaneous	The province	D.	3,500
Zeitung f. d. Gewerbe-Ausstellung,—"Gazette for the Trades Exhibition"		Industrial	The province	D.	1,000
Patriotische Zeitung,—"Patriotic Gazette"		Political	Lower Silesia	T.W.	1,200
Liegnitzer Kreisblatt,—"Liegnitz County News"		Official	City and county	S.W.	600
Amtsblatt der Königlichen Regierung zu Liegnitz,—"Official Journal of the Royal Government at Liegnitz"		Official	Gov't district of Liegnitz	W.	580
Kirchliches Wochenblatt,—"Church Weekly News"		Religious	The province	W.	1,000
Oeffentlicher Anzeiger,—"Public Advertiser"		Advertising	City and vicinity	W.	1,000
Preussische Schulzeitung,—"Prussian School Gazette"		Educational	The province	W.	1,050
Sonntagsgruss,—"Sunday Greetings"		Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	W.	860
Stickmuster,—"Patterns for Embroidering"		Industrial	North Germany	M.	900
<i>Lilienthal—Province of Hanover.</i>					
Wümme-Zeitung,—"Wümme Gazette"		Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	S.W.	1,600
<i>Limbach, Pop. 6,379—Kingdom of Saxony.</i>					
Limbacher Wochenblatt,—"Limbach Weekly News"		Conservative	Town, vicinity	4 t.W.	1,250
<i>Limburg, Pop. 5,157—Province of Hesse-Nassau.</i>					
Limburger Tageblatt,—"Limburg Daily News"		Political	Town and vicinity	D.	850
Limburger Anzeiger,—"Limburg Advertiser"		Advertising	Town, vicinity	T.W.	1,100
Nassauer Bote,—"Nassau Messenger"		Miscellaneous	The province	T.W.	4,200

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Limburg, Pop. 4,910—Province of Westphalia.					
Gemeinnützige, Der....	"For the Public Good"	Miscellaneous.....	Hohenlimburg.....	S.W.	1,000
Lindau, Pop. 5,124—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Lindauer Tagblatt,.....	"Lindau Daily News"	Political.....	South Bavaria.....	D.	1,600
Amtsblatt für Lindau,....	"Official Paper for Lindau"	Official.....	Town, vicinity.....	S.W.	500
Schrannezzettel,.....	"Shambles List"	Miscellaneous.....	Town and vicinity..	W.	800
Lingen, Pop. 5,736—Province of Hanover.					
Lingener Volksbote,....	"Lingen People's Messenger"	Political.....	Town, vicinity.....	S.W.	1,200
Hasellünner Sonntagsblatt,.....	"Hasellünne Sunday News"	Miscellaneous.....	Hasellünne.....	W.	1,000
Lingener Sonntagsblatt,....	"Lingen Sunday News"	Miscellaneous.....	Town and vicinity..	W.	800
Lingensches Wochenblatt,....	"Lingen Weekly"	Miscellaneous.....	Town and vicinity..	W.	1,500
Linnich, Pop. 1,928—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Linnicher Anzeiger,....	"Linnich Advertiser"	Neutral.....	Local.....	W.	600
Linnicher Volksfreund,....	"Linnich People's Friend"	Political.....	Town and vicinity..	W.	1,000
Linz, Pop. 3,055—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Linzer Tagespost,....	"Linz Daily Post"	Political.....	Town and vicinity..	D.	1,000
Linzer Volksblatt,....	"Linz People's News"	Political.....	Town and vicinity..	D.	1,200
Linzer Zeitung,....	"Linz Gazette"	Political.....	Town and vicinity..	D.	3,000
Rhein- und Wiedzeitung,....	"Rhine and Wied Gazette"	Political.....	The province.....	T.W.	800
Linzer Volkszeitung,....	"Linz People's Gazette"	Political.....	The province.....	S.W.	6,000
Katholische Blätter,....	"Catholic News"	Religious.....	Catholic circles.....	W.	1,500
Landw. Zeitung,....	"Agricultural Gazette"	Agricultural.....	The province.....	S.M.	6,000
Lippstadt, Pop. 8,136—Province of Westphalia.					
Kreisblatt,....	"County News"	Official.....	City and county..	S.W.	560
Lippstädter Zeitung,....	"Lippstadt Gazette"	Political.....	City and vicinity..	S.W.	1,000
Patriot,....	"Patriot"	Catholic political.....	The province.....	S.W.	2,000
Westfälische Lehrerzeitung,....	"Westphalian Teachers' Gazette"	Educational.....	Teachers' circles....	W.	500
Lissa, Pop. 11,069—Province of Posen.					
Fraustädter Kreisblatt,....	"Fraustadt County Gazette"	Official.....	City and vicinity..	W.	1,250
Löbau, Pop. 5,852—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Sächsischer Postillon,....	"Saxon Postillon"	Conservative.....	The province.....	D.	2,000
Cunnersdorter Telephone,....	"Cunnersdorf Telephone"	Conservative.....	Town, vicinity....	T.W.	1,000
Oberlausitzer Bote,....	"Upper Lusatian Messenger"	Miscellaneous.....	Upper Lusatia....	T.W.	1,200
Oderwitzer Nachrichten,....	"Oderwitz News"	Political.....	Oderwitz, vicinity..	T.W.	850
Löbau, Pop. 4,506—Province of West Prussia.					
Drewenz-Post,....	"Drewenz Post"	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity....	S.W.	500
Wanderer, Der....	"The Wanderer"	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity....	S.W.	400
Israelit. Gemeinde- und Familienzeitung,....	"Israelitic Congregational and Family Gazette"	Jewish interests.....	Jewish circles.....	W.	500
Israelitische Lehrer-Zeitung,....	"Israelitic Teachers' Gazette"	Educational.....	Jewish teachers....	S.M.	600
Lobberich—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Lobbericher Anzeiger,....	"Lobberich Advertiser"	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity....	W.	1,000
Rhein und Maas,....	"Rhine and Maas"	Miscellaneous.....	Rhine region.....	W.	2,500
Loburg, Pop. 2,160—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Loburger Zeitung,....	"Loburg Gazette"	Political.....	Town, vicinity....	T.W.	800
Lobenstein, Pop. 2,780—Principality of Reuss-Schleitz.					
Anzeiger für Lobenstein,....	"Lobenstein Advertiser"	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity....	T.W.	800
Monatliche Uebersicht,....	"Monthly Review"	Anti-social, dem.....	Town, vicinity....	M.	1,000
Lobtau—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Allgemeiner Anzeiger,....	"General Advertiser"	Non-political.....	Town, county....	T.W.	1,450
Lohr, Pop. 4,256—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Lohrer Anzeiger,....	"Lohr Advertiser"	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity....	T.W.	2,000
Loitz, Pop. 3,881—Province of Pomerania.					
Loitzer Wochenblatt,....	"Loitz Weekly News"	Official.....	Town, county....	S.W.	700
Lommatzsch, Pop. 2,902—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Anzeiger für Lommatzsch und Umgegend,....	"Advertiser for Lommatzsch and Vicinity"	Non-political.....	Town, vicinity....	S.W.	1,500
Lörrach, Pop. 6,249—Grand Duchy of Baden.					
Oberländer Bote,....	"Upper Country Messenger"	Political.....	Badish upper country..	D.	12,600

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<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Loslau, Pop. 2,382—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Bundeshand,—"Hand of Union"		Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	M.	800
Kirchenblatt,—"Church News"		Church matters	Church circles	M.	750
Saison-Spiegel,—"Season Mirror"		Miscellaneous	Town, county	B.M.	600
Lessnitz, Pop. 5,332—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Erzgebirgische Zeitung,—"Erz Mountain Gazette"		Political	Town, vicinity	T.W.	1,300
Erzgebirgisches Wochenblatt,—"Erz Mountain Weekly News"		Miscellaneous	Town and vicinity	W.	1,000
Schneeberger Kirchenbote,—"Schneeberg Church Messenger"		Church matters	Religious circles	S.M.	850
Lötzen, Pop. 4,059—Province of East Prussia.					
Lötzens Kreisblatt,—"Lötzen County News"		Official	Town and county	W.	600
Löwenberg, Pop. 5,203—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Bürger- und Hausfreund,—"Citizens' and House Friend"		Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	S.W.	1,250
Volksfreund, Der,—"The People's Friend"		Political	Town, vicinity	S.W.	1,700
Kreisblatt des Landrathsamtes Löwenberg,—"Löwenberg District News"		Official	Town and county	W.	550
Lübbecke, Pop. 2,735—Province of Westphalia.					
Conservativer Volksfreund,—"Conservative People's Friend"		Conservative	Town, vicinity	S.W.	800
Lübbecker Kreisblatt,—"Lübbecke County News"		Official	Town, county	S.W.	845
Lübben, Pop. 5,387—Province of Brandenburg.					
Kreis- und Intelligenzblatt,—"County News and Intelligencer"		Advertising	Town, county	T.W.	1,500
Lübbarer Kreis- und Anzeigeblatt,—"County Paper and Advertiser"		Miscellaneous	Town, county	T.W.	1,000
Kreisblatt des Landrathsamtes Lübben,—"Lübben District News"		Official	Town and district	W.	500
Lübbenau, Pop. 3,557—Province of Brandenburg.					
Lübbenau-Vetschauer Wochenblatt,—"Lübbenau-Vetschau Weekly"		Miscellaneous	Town and vicinity	W.	500
Lübeck, Pop. 44,799—Free City.					
Eisenbahnzeitung,—"Railway Gazette"		Liberal	City and province	D.	9,000
Lübecker Zeitung,—"Lübeck Gazette"		Liberal	City and province	D.	2,500
Lübeckische Anzeigen,—"Lübeck Advertisements"		Advertisements	Local	D.	1,800
Nordische Presse,—"Northern Press"		Political	North Germany	D.	1,200
Lübeckische Blätter,—"Lübeck Leaves"		Liberal	City, province	S.W.	500
Lübecker Nachrichten,—"Lübeck News"		Political	City and vicinity	W.	1,000
Einfuhrliste,—"Import List"		Commercial	Local	Oocl.	300
Travemünder Schiffsliste,—"Travemünde Shipping List"		Commercial	City and port	Oocl.	425
Lübeckischer Kalender,—"Lübeck Almanac"			North Germany	Oocl.	35,000
Lüben, Pop. 10,076—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Lübener Stadtblatt,—"Lüben City News"		Political	City, vicinity	T.W.	2,800
Kreisblatt,—"County News"		Official	City and county	Oocl.	450
Lublinitz, Pop. 2,255—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Lublinitzer Kreisblatt,—"Lublinitz County News"		Official	Town and county	W.	400
Oberschlesischer Bote,—"Upper Silesian Messenger"		Miscellaneous	Town and county	W.	640
Lübz, Pop. 2,503—Grand Duchy of Mecklenburg-Schwerin.					
Lübzer Wochenblatt,—"Lübz Weekly News"		Political	Town, country	S.W.	345
Lübzer Zeitung,—"Lübz Gazette"		Political	Town, country	S.W.	250
Lüchow, Pop. 2,602—Province of Hanover.					
Zeitung für das Wendland,—"Gazette for the Wend District"		Political	Wendish circles	T.W.	1,760
Kalender für das Wendland,—"Almanac for the Wend District"			Wendish circles	Oocl.	10,000
Luckau, Pop. 4,842—Province of Brandenburg.					
Luckauer Kreisblatt,—"Luckau County News"		Official	Town, vicinity	S.W.	1,000

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<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Luckenwalde, Pop. 13,816—Province of Brandenburg.					
Luckenwalder Anzeiger,—"Luckenwalde Advertiser"	Advertising	Local	D.	1,200	
Luckenwalder Wochenblatt,—"Luckenwalde Weekly News"	Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	D.	2,000	
Lüdenscheid, Pop. 7,546—Province of Westphalia					
Arnsberger Zeitung,—"Arnsberg Gazette"	Political	City and district	S.W.	2,000	
Lüdenscheider Wochenblatt,—"Lüdenscheid Weekly News"	Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	S.W.	2,800	
Lüdenscheider Zeitung,—"Lüdenscheid Gazette"	Political	City and vicinity	S.W.	2,700	
Landwirthschaftliche Zeitung,—"Agricultural Gazette"	Agricultural	The province	M.	6,500	
Lüdinghausen, Pop. 2,187—Province of Westphalia.					
Lüdinghauser Volksblatt,—"Lüdinghausen Peoples' News"	Political	Town, vicinity	S.W.	1,400	
Ludwigsburg, Pop. 14,709—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Ludwigsburger Zeitung,—"Ludwigsburg Gazette"	Political	City and vicinity	D.	3,000	
Dtsch. Blätter f. Blecharbeiter,—"German Journal for Tinware Workers"	Industrial	Germany	S.M.	4,500	
Bienenpflege,—"Apiculture"	Apicultural	South Germany	M.	1,000	
Ludwigshafen, Pop. 12,093—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Generalanzeiger,—"General Advertiser"	Miscellaneous	City and province	D.	3,850	
Ludwigshafener Anzeiger,—"Ludwigshafen Advertiser"	Political	City and province	D.	1,600	
Pfälzer Kurier,—"Palatinate Courier"	Political	Province	D.	4,500	
Ludwigslust, Pop. 6,005—Grand Duchy of Mecklenburg-Schwerin.					
Ludwigsluster Wochenblatt,—"Ludwigslust Weekly News"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	T.W.	550	
Meckl. Schulblatt,—"Mecklenburg School News"	Educational	Town and county	W.	400	
Oeffentlicher Anzeiger,—"Public Advertiser"	Official	The grand duchy	W.	1,500	
Schulblatt,—"School News"	Educational	Town and county	W.	600	
Lunden—Province of Sleswick-Holstein.					
Dithmarsche Zeitung,—"Dithmarsen Gazette"	Miscellaneous	Dithmarsen, vicinity	S.W.	600	
Hennstedter Wochenblatt,—"Hennestedt Weekly News"	Miscellaneous	Hennstedt, vicinity	S.W.	750	
Tellingstedter Wochenblatt,—"Tellingstedt Weekly News"	Miscellaneous	Tellingstedt, vicinity	S.W.	800	
Lüneburg, Pop. 17,532—Province of Hanover.					
Lüneburgische Anzeiger,—"Lüneburg Advertiser"	Political, advertising	Lüneburg, district	D.	3,400	
Lünen, Pop. 3,134—Province of Westphalia.					
Lünen Anzeiger,—"Lünen Advertiser"	Advertising	Local	S.W.	600	
Lunzenau, Pop. 3,098—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Muldenthaler Nachrichten,—"Mulde Valley News"	General news	Town, vicinity	S.W.	300	
Lütjenburg—Province of Sleswick-Holstein.					
Generalanzeiger,—"General Advertiser"	Miscellaneous	Town and vicinity	W.	1,000	
Kreisanzeiger,—"County Advertiser"	Official	Town and county	W.	600	
Lützen, Pop. 2,875—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Lützener Volksbote,—"Lützen Peoples' Messenger"	Political	Town, vicinity	S.W.	1,150	
Lyck—Province of East Prussia.					
Lycker Anzeiger, Zeitung für Masuren,—"Lyck Advertiser, Gazette for Masovians"	Political	Masovians' circles	T.W.	700	
Lycker Anzeiger,—"Lyck Advertiser"	Advertising	Local	S.W.	1,100	
Masovia,—"Masovia"	Political	Masovians' circles	S.W.	1,400	
Lycker Kreisblatt,—"Lyck County News"	Official	Town and county	W.	800	
Magdeburg, Pop. 122,789—Capital of the Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Deutsche Pfennig-Zeitung,—"German Penny Gazette"	National Liberal	Empire	D.	8,000	
Elb- und Havelzeitung,—"Elb and Havel Gazette"	Christ. conservative	The province	D.	4,200	
Magdeburger Anzeiger,—"Magdeburg Advertiser"	Official	City and vicinity	D.	5,000	
Magdeburger Tageblatt,—"Magdeburg Daily News"	Conservative	City and suburbs	D.	10,600	
Magdeburgische Zeitung,—"Magdeburg Gazette"	National Liberal	North Germany	D.	18,000	
Stadtanzeiger z. Magd. Zeitung,—"City Adv. of the Magd. Gazette"	Advertising	Local	D.	3,000	

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[Magdeburg continued.]

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Generalanzeiger der Stadt Magdeburg,-----	"General Advertiser for Magdeburg City"	Advertising	City, province	4 t. W.	9,500
Technisches Intelligenzblatt, "Technical Intelligencer"	Sectarian	Province	T. W.	2,000	
Neustädter Zeitung, "Neustadt Gazette"	Political	Neustadt suburbs	S. W.	2,000	
Preussens Stellungs-Vermittler, -- "Prussian Employment Mediator"	Commercial	Employment seekers	S. W.	1,000	
Amtsblatt der Königlichen Regierung zu Magdeburg, -- "Official News for the Royal Government at Magdeburg"	Official	Gov't district	W.	800	
Deutscher Anzeiger, "German Advertiser"	Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	W.	2,000	
Hauswirthschaftliches Intelligenzblatt, "Household Intelligencer"	Household matters	Family circles	W.	1,000	
Heimstätten für Deutsche Auswanderer, "Homestead for German Emigrants"	Emigrants' interests	Empire	W.	800	
Israelitische Wochenschrift, "Jewish Weekly Communications"	Religious	Jewish circles	W.	1,000	
Jüdisches Literaturblatt, "Jewish Literary News"	Literary	Jewish circles	W.	1,200	
Kirchliches Wochenblatt, "Church Weekly News"	Church matters	City and vicinity	W.	890	
Kobold, "Goblin"	Humor, satire	City and vicinity	W.	3,000	
Kornblumen, "Corn Flowers"	Literary	Literary classes	W.	1,000	
Licht's (F. O.) Wochenberichte über d. Rübenzucker-Industrie, "F. O. Licht's Weekly Reports Concerning Beet Sugar Industry"	Industrial	North Germany	W.	1,750	
Magdeburger Toppkieker, "Magdeburg Cotquean"	Humorous	City and vicinity	W.	2,200	
St. Ulrich's Parochialblatt, "St. Ulrich's Parochial News"	Religious	Religious circles	W.	1,200	
Selbstverwaltung, Die, "The Self-Government"	Political	City, province	W.	1,000	
Ulrich's Sonntagsblatt, "Ulrich's Sunday News"	Free religion	Northern Germany	W.	1,000	
Amtliche Mittheilungen des Königl. Consistoriums der Provinz Sachsen, "Official Communications of the Royal Church Tribunal of the Province of Saxony"	Official	City and vicinity	S. M.	900	
Landwirthschaftliche Organ für das Gesammte Deutschland, Das, "Agricultural Journal for all Germany"	Agricultural	The province	S. M.	20,000	
Magazin für Lehr- und Lernmittel, "Magazine for Ways of Teaching and Learning"	Educational	City and vicinity	S. M.	2,000	
Neue Pädagogische Zeitung, "New Teachers' Gazette"	Educational	School circles	S. M.	1,000	
Weingrossist, Der, "The Wholesale Wine Dealer"	Commercial	Commercial circles	S. M.	1,200	
Israelitisches Predigt-Magazin, "Jewish Sermons Magazine"	Religious	Jewish circles	Quar.	2,200	
Amtskal. f. Prediger u. Lehrer, "Official Almanac for Preachers and Teachers"	Official	Preachers and teachers	Occl.	1,000	
Hülf- u. Schreibkalender für Lehrer, "Teachers' Almanac and Memorandum of Writing"	Educational	Teachers' circles	Occl.	3,000	
Pallas, "Pallas" (the Grecian Goddess of Wisdom)	Artistical	Germany	Occl.	2,500	
Schröder's Lehrmittel Katalog, "Schröder's Catalogue of School Wants"	Educational	Teachers' circles	Occl.	5,000	
Magdeburg-Sudenburg—Suburb of Magdeburg.					
Weingrossist, Der, "The Wholesale Wine Dealer"	Industrial	Town, vicinity	S. M.	500	
Mainburg, Pop. 1,696—Province of Lower Bavaria.					
Hollerdaur Berichterstatte, "Hollerdaur Reporter"	Political	Town, Hollerdaur	S. W.	650	
Amtsblatt für Rottenburg, "Official News for Rottenburg"	Official	Rottenburg, vicinity	W.	270	
Malchin, Pop. 5,350—Grand Duchy of Mecklenburg-Schwerin.					
Generalanzeiger, "General Advertiser"	Advertising	Mecklenburg	T. W.	2,500	
Malchiner Zeitung, "Malchin Gazette"	Political	Mecklenburg	S. W.	1,200	
Neukalener Zeitung, "Neukalen Gazette"	Political	Neukalen	S. W.	1,000	
Oeffentliches Anzeigeblatt, "Public Advertiser"	Official	Mecklenburg	S. W.	2,150	
Christliches Monatsblatt, "Christian Monthly"	Religious	Protestant circles	M.	890	

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Malchow, Pop. 3,368—Grand Duchy of Mecklenburg-Schwerin.					
Malchower Nachrichten,....	"Malchow News".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity....	S.W.	450
Malchower Zeitung,....	"Malchow Gazette".....	Political.....	Town, vicinity....	S.W.	300
Malmedy, Pop. 5,671—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Anzeiger für Malmedy, Montjoie und Schleiden, "Ad- vertiser for Malmedy, Montjoie und Schleiden".....	Official.....	Montjoie, Schleiden. W.			300
Semaine, La....	"The Week".....	(French) Neutral.....	Local.....	W.	400
Mannheim, Pop. 46,453—Grand Duchy of Baden.					
Mannheimer Beobachter,....	"Mannheim Observer".....	State Church.....	The province.....	D.	3,600
Mannheimer Journal,....	"Mannheim Journal".....	State Church.....	The province.....	D.	3,900
Mannheimer Tageblatt,....	"Mannheim Daily News".....	Local news.....	The province.....	D.	16,500
Neue Badische Landeszeitung,....	"New Badish State Gazette".....	Democratic.....	The province.....	D.	11,500
Neue Badische Schulzeitung,....	"New Badish School Gazette".....	Educational.....	School circles.....	D.	2,600
Rhein- und Neckarzeitung,....	"Rhine and Neckar Gazette".....	National State Church.....	The province.....	D.	8,000
Theaterzettel,....	"Theatre Programme".....	Theatrical.....	Local.....	4 t. W.	2,500
Mannheimer Familienblatt,....	"Mannheim Family News".....	Literary.....	The province.....	S.W.	3,000
Rheinschnaken,....	"Rhine Joker".....	Humorous.....	Western Germany....	W.	2,300
Stadtglocke,....	"City Bell".....	Political.....	City and vicinity....	W.	2,000
Annalen der Bad. Gerichte,....	"Annals of the Baden Law Court".....	Judicial.....	The State.....	S.M.	950
Pädagogische Blätter,....	"Pedagogic News".....	Educational.....	Teachers' circles....	S.M.	1,000
Berichte über Ackerbau,....	"Reports about Agriculture".....	Agricultural.....	Western Germany....	M.	1,500
Juristische Wochenschrift,....	"Legal Weekly".....	Judicial.....	Lawyers' circles....	M.	1,000
Jur. Zeitschr. f. Elsass-Loth.,....	"Law Reports of Alsace-Lorraine".....	Judicial.....	Alsace-Lorraine. 10 t. Y.		1,000
Walther's Taschenfahrplan,....	"Walther's Pocket Railway Guide".....	Railways.....	West. Germany....	S.Y.	25,000
Zeitschrift f. Französisches Civilrecht,....	"Journal for French Civil Law".....	Judicial.....	Lawyers' circles....	S.Y.	1,000
Addressbuch,	"Directory".....		Local.....	Y.	2,000
Mansfeld, Pop. 1,655—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Allgemeiner Anzeiger für die Grafschaft Mansfeld,....	"General Advertiser for the Duchy of Mansfeld".....	Advertiser.....	Town, county....	S.W.	1,650
Marbach, Pop. 2,341—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Postillon, Der....	"The Postillion".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity....	T.W.	750
Marburg, Pop. 9,600—Province of Hesse-Nassau.					
Marburger Tageblatt,....	"Marburg Daily News".....	Political.....	City and vicinity....	D.	600
Oberhessische Zeitung,....	"Upper Hessian Gazette".....	Political.....	The province.....	D.	2,000
Kreisblatt,....	"County News".....	Official.....	City and county....	S.W.	500
Marggrabowa, Pop. 4,212—Province of East Prussia.					
Oletzkoer Kreisblatt,....	"Oletzko County News".....	Official.....	Oletzko county....	W.	500
Marienburg, Pop. 5,617—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Erzgebirgisches Nachrichten- und Anzeigebblatt, "Erz Mountains News and Advertiser".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity....	S.W.		1,600
Marienwerder, Pop. 7,580—Province of West Prussia.					
Neue Westpreussische Mittheilungen,....	"New West Prussian Communications".....	Liberal.....	City and vicinity....	D.	3,750
Ostbahn, Die....	"The Eastern Railway".....	Liberal.....	City and province....	D.	2,850
Amliches Kreisblatt,....	"Official County News".....	Gov't district paper....	City and district....	W.	560
Amtsblatt der Königlichen Regierung zu Marien- werder,....	"Official Journal for the Royal Govern- ment at Marienwerder".....	Official.....	Gov't district.....	W.	3,500
Kreisblatt des Landrathsamtes Marienwerder,....					
"Marienwerder County News".....	Official.....	City and county....	W.		800
Markgröningen—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Markgröninger Wochenblatt,....	"Markgröningen Weekly News".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity....	S.W.	500

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<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Marienburg, Pop. 8,526—Province of West Prussia.					
Marienburg Zeitung und Anzeiger,—"Marienburg Gazette and Advertiser"		Conservative.....	City, province	T.W.	700
Nogatzeitung,—"Nogat Gazette"		Liberal.....	City and vicinity	T.W.	1,100
Marienburg Kreisblatt,—"Marienburg County News"		Official.....	City and county	S.W.	800
Markkirch, Pop. 12,319—Province of Alsace-Lorraine.					
Journal,—"Journal"		Miscellaneous.....	The province	W.	550
Marklissa, Pop. 2,224—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Marklissaer Anzeiger,—"Marklissa Advertiser"		Advertising.....	Town, vicinity	S.W.	1,000
Markneukirchen, Pop. 4,157—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Obervoigtländischer Anzeiger,—"Upper Voigtland Advertiser"		Advertising.....	Upper Voigtland	Occl.	500
Markranstädt, Pop. 2,097—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Markranstädter Zeitung,—"Markranstädt Advertiser"		Political.....	Town, vicinity	T.W.	750
Stadt- und Landbote,—"City and Country Messenger"		Miscellaneous.....	City and country	T.W.	600
Markranstädter Anzeiger,—"Markranstädt Advertiser"		Advertising.....	Town, county	S.W.	800
Marktbreit, Pop. 2,229—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Marktbreiter Wochenblatt,—"Marktbreit Weekly News"		Official.....	Town and vicinity	W.	300
Marktheidenfeld, Pop. 1,900—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Marktheidenfelder Bote,—"Marktheidenfeld Messenger"		Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity	T.W.	800
Marne, Pop. 2,066—Duchy of Holstein.					
Marner Zeitung,—"Marne Gazette"		Political.....	Town, vicinity	S.W.	1,565
Marsberg, Pop. 4,166—Province of Westphalia.					
Marsberger Zeitung,—"Marsberg Gazette"		Political.....	Town, vicinity	S.W.	1,300
Maulbronn—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Bürgerfreund,—"Citizens' Friend"		Political.....	Town, vicinity	T.W.	750
Mayen, Pop. 6,839—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Mayener Zeitung,—"Mayen Gazette"		Political.....	City and vicinity	D.	1,500
Mayener Volkszeitung,—"Mayen People's Gazette"		Political.....	City and vicinity	T.W.	2,500
Volksblatt,—"People's News"		Miscellaneous.....	City and county	S.W.	500
Mayener Anzeiger,—"Mayen Advertiser"		Advertising.....	Local	W.	2,000
Mechernich—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Glückauf,—"Good Luck"		Coal mining.....	Miners' circles	W.	700
Meerane, Pop. 21,277—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Meeraner Tageblatt und Anzeiger,—"Meerane Daily News and Advertiser"		Political.....	City and vicinity	D.	2,500
Meeraner Wochenblatt und Anzeiger,—"Meerane Weekly News and Advertiser"		Conservative.....	City and vicinity	W.	2,800
Meiningen, Pop. 9,521—Capital of the Duchy of Saxe-Meiningen.					
Meiningen Anzeiger und Tageblatt,—"Meiningen Advertiser and Daily News"		Political.....	The duchy	D.	1,600
Regierungsblatt,—"Government News"		Gov't organ.....	The duchy	D.	1,600
Meiningen Zeitung,—"Meiningen Gazette"		Political.....	City, vicinity	4 t. W.	1,800
Meissenheim, Pop. 1,819—Province of Hesse-Nassau.					
Allgemeiner Anzeiger,—"General Advertiser"		Advertising.....	Town, vicinity	4 t. W.	1,250
Meissenheimer Bote,—"Meissenheim Messenger"		Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity	S. W.	1,080
Meissen, Pop. 11,455—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Meissener Tageblatt,—"Meissen Daily News"		Non-political.....	The province	D.	2,520
Allgem. Sachsenkalender,—"General Saxon Almanac"		Miscellaneous.....	The State	Y.	20,000
Haus- u. Wirtschafts-Kalender,—"Home and Household Almanac"		Miscellaneous.....	The State	Y.	18,000
Meissener Gemeinnütziger Kalender,—"Meissen Popular Almanac"		Miscellaneous.....	The State	Y.	10,000

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Meldorf, Pop. 3,307—Duchy of Holstein.					
Meldorfer Anzeigblatt,....	"Meldorf Advertiser".....	Advertising.....	Local.....	S.W.	600
Meldorfer Zeitung,....	"Meldorf Gazette".....	Political.....	Town, vicinity.....	S.W.	800
Melle, Pop. 1,805—Province of Hanover.					
Bünder Wochenblatt,....	"Bünde Weekly News".....	Miscellaneous.....	Bünde, vicinity.....	S.W.	450
Meller Kreisblatt,....	"Melle County News".....	Official.....	Town, county.....	S.W.	730
Mellrichstadt, Pop. 1,904—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Rhön- und Streubote,....	"Rhön and Streu Messenger".....	Political.....	Rhön and Streu district.....	D.	800
Amtsblatt für das Königliche Bezirksamt Mellrichstadt, "Official Journal for the District of Mellrichstadt".....	Official.....		Town and district.....	W.	900
Melsungen, Pop. 3,483—Province of Hesse-Nassau.					
Hessische Blätter,....	"Hessian News".....	Political.....	Province.....	S.W.	800
Melsunger Wochenblatt,....	"Melsungen Weekly News".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity.....	S.W.	450
Melsunger Missionsblatt,....	"Melsungen Missionary News".....	Religious.....	Religious classes.....	M.	550
Althess. Volkskalender, Almanac".....	"Old Hessian Peoples" Almanac.....		The province.....	Occl.	6,000
Memel, Pop. 19,796—Province of East Prussia.					
Memeler Dampfboot,....	"Memel Steamboat".....	Political.....	City and district.....	D.	1,680
Lietuwiszka Ceitunga,....	"Lithuanian Gazette".....	(Polish.) Political.....	Polish circles.....	W.	3,000
Memeler Kreisblatt,....	"Memel County News".....	Official.....	City and county.....	W.	500
Memeler Zeitung,....	"Memel Gazette".....	Political.....	City and county.....	W.	550
Memmingen, Pop. 7,762—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Amtsblatt,....	"Official News".....	Official.....	City and district.....	D.	500
Memminger Tagblatt,....	"Memmingen Daily News".....	Political.....	City and vicinity.....	D.	1,000
Memminger Zeitung,....	"Memmingen Gazette".....	Political.....	City and vicinity.....	D.	1,800
Allgemeiner Anzeiger für Memmingen und Umgebung, "General Advertiser for Memmingen and Vicinity".....	Advertising.....		City, vicinity.....	S.W.	1,800
Memminger Bezirksamtsblatt,....	"Memmingen District Official News".....	Official.....	City and district.....	W.	690
Memminger Wochenblatt,....	"Memmingen Weekly News".....	Miscellaneous.....	City and district.....	W.	1,800
Süddeutsche Evangelisch-Lutherische Freikirche,.... "South German Evang. Luth. Free Church".....	Religious.....		Protestant circles.....	M.	1,000
Menden, Pop. 4,435—Province of Westphalia.					
Westfälischer Telegraph,....	"Westphalian Telegraph".....	Political.....	Town, county.....	S.W.	2,800
Mengeringhausen, Pop. 1,413—Principality of Waldeck.					
Wildunger Kurliste, List".....	"Wildungen Springs Visitors" List.....	Thermal.....	Tourists.....	T.W.	450
Regierungsblatt,....	"Government News".....	Government organ.....	Principality.....	W.	1,000
Blätter d. Landwirthsch. Vereins i. Fürstenth. Waldeck, "Journal of the Agricult. Society of the Principality of Waldeck".....	Agricultural.....		Agriculturists, etc.....	M.	1,000
Mentz (Mainz), Pop. 56,421—Grand Duchy of Hesse.					
Amtsblatt für die Stadt und der Kreis Mainz,....	"Official News for the City and County of Mentz".....	Official.....	City and county.....	D.	1,200
Mainzer Anzeiger,....	"Mentz Advertiser".....	Democratic.....	City and suburbs.....	D.	9,000
Mainzer General Anzeiger,....	"Mentz General Adver- tiser".....	Political.....	City and vicinity.....	D.	6,000
Mainzer Journal,....	"Mentz Journal".....	Catholic, clerical.....	City and country.....	D.	4,000
Mainzer Nachrichten,....	"Mentz News".....	Political.....	Germany.....	D.	9,650
Mainzer Tagblatt,....	"Mentz Daily News".....	Liberal.....	City and vicinity.....	D.	5,100
Mainzer Zeitung,....	"Mentz Gazette".....	Conservative.....	City and suburbs.....	D.	5,100
Neue Zeitung f. d. Katholische Deutschland,....	"New Gazette for Catholic Germany".....	Catholic.....	For Catholic Germany.....	D.	3,500
Neuester Anzeiger,....	"Latest Advertiser".....	Political.....	The state.....	D.	6,000
Volkszeitung,....	"People's Gazette".....	Political.....	Western Germany.....	D.	7,500
Archiv für Katholisches Kirchenrecht,....	"Archives for Catholic Ecclesiastical Law".....	Canonical.....	Germany.....	T.W.	800
deutsche Weinzeitung,....	"German Wine Gazette".....	Vinicultural.....	Wine growers, etc.....	W.	5,000
Evangel. Blätter,....	"Evangelical News".....	Religious.....	Protestant circles.....	W.	600

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[Mentz continued.]					
Israelit, Der....."The Israelite"	Religious	Jewish circles	W.	3,000	
Katholische Stimme,...."Catholic Voice"	Religious	Catholic circles	W.	8,000	
Katholisches Volksblatt,...."Catholic People's News"	Political	Germany	W.	40,000	
Mainzer Humoristische Blätter,...."Mainz Humorous News"	Humoristic	Western Germany	W.	4,000	
Neues Kreuzermagazin,...."New Kreuzer Magazine"	Literary	Literary circles	W.	3,000	
Süddeutsche Polizeitelegraph,...."South German Police Telegraph"	Police affairs	Southern Germany	W.	1,000	
Wein-Halle,...."Wine Hall"	Viniculture	Rhinelands	W.	600	
Concordia,...."Concord"	Literary	Germany	S.M.	3,000	
Zeitschrift f. Staats u. Gemeindeverwaltung im Grossherzogthum Hessen,...."Journal for State and Municipal Government in the Grand Duchy of Hesse"	Official	The state	S.M.	800	
Katholik, Der....."The Catholic"	Religious	Catholic circles	M.	1,100	
Mittheilungen f. d. Mittelrheinischen Fabrikanten-Verein,...."Information for the Middle Rhenish Manufacturers' Society"	Industrial	Middle Rhine district	M.	1,200	
Meppen, Pop. 3,128—Province of Hanover.					
Ems- und Hase-Blätter,...."Ems and Hase News"	Miscellaneous	Ems and Hase district	S.W.	600	
Katholischer Volksbote, ...."Catholic Peoples' Messenger"	Political	Catholics	W.	1,680	
Mergentheim, Pop. 4,021—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Tauberzeitung,...."Tauber Gazette"	Political	Tauber district	T.W.	2,000	
Merseburg, Pop. 13,664—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Merseburger Correspondent,...."Merseburg Correspondent"	Political	City and district	4 t. W.	1,525	
Merseburger Kreisblatt, .."Merseburg County News"	Official	City and county	T.W.	1,750	
Amtsblatt der Königlichen Regierung zu Merseburg,...."Official Journal of the Royal Government at Merseburg"	Official	Gov't district	W.	3,640	
Merzig, Pop. 4,411—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Lebacher Zeitung,...."Lebach Gazette"	Political	Lebach, vicinity	T.W.	1,450	
Merziger Zeitung,...."Merzig Gazette"	Political	Town, vicinity	T.W.	1,300	
Meschede, Pop. 2,768—Province of Westphalia.					
Mescheder Zeitung,...."Meschede Gazette"	Political	Town, vicinity	S.W.	3,000	
Blätter für Nähere Kunde Westfalens, ...."Leaves for the better Knowledge of Westphalia"	Historical	Province	Quar.	1,000	
Meseritz, Pop. 4,818—Province of Posen.					
Kreis- und Wochenblatt, ...."County and Weekly News"	Official	Town, vicinity	S.W.	775	
Messkirch—Grand Duchy of Baden.					
Oberbadischer Grenzbote, ...."Upper Baden Frontier Messenger"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	T.W.	1,100	
Mettmann, Pop. 6,500—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Mettmanner Zeitung,...."Mettmann Gazette"	Political	Town, vicinity	T.W.	900	
Gasthof, Der....."The Inn"	Innkeepers' interests	The province	S.M.	840	
Metz, Pop. 53,151—Province of Alsace-Lorraine.					
Gazette de Lorraine,...."Lorraine Gazette"	(Fr.) Political	The province	D.	3,500	
Lothringer Zeitung,...."Lorraine Gazette"	Political	The province	D.	1,000	
Metzer Zeitung,...."Metz Gazette"	Political	City and vicinity	D.	2,200	
Courrier de la Moselle,...."Courier of the Moselle". (Fr.)	Political	Moselle region	T.W.	2,000	
Moniteur de la Moselle,...."Monitor of the Moselle". (Fr.)	Political	Moselle region	T.W.	2,125	
Voeu National,...."National Vow" (or Wish). (Fr.)	Political	City and suburbs	T.W.	800	
Metzer Anzeiger,...."Metz Advertiser"	Advertising	Local	S.W.	4,000	
Holz-Verkaufs-Anzeiger,...."Wood Sales Advertiser"	Lumber trade	Lumber dealers	W.	1,200	
Amtsblatt für den Bezirk Lothringen,...."Official Journal for the Lorraine District"	Official	The province	Occl.	950	
Meuselwitz, Pop. 2,706—Duchy of Saxe-Altenburg.					
Bote von der Schnander,...."Schnander Messenger"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	T.W.	610	

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Mewe, Pop. 4,071—Province of West Prussia.					
Mewer Wanderer,....	"Mewe Wanderer".....	Liberal.....	Town, vicinity...S.W.		750
Mezingen, Pop. 5,003—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Mezinger Anzeiger,....	"Mezinger Advertiser".....	Official.....	Town, vicinity...T.W.		3,500
Michelstadt, Pop. 3,162—Grand Duchy of Hesse.					
Neuer Michelstädter Anzeiger,....	"New Michelstadt Advertiser".....	Advertising.....	Town, vicinity...S.W.		500
Miesbach, Pop. 2,067—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Miesbacher Anzeiger,....	"Miesbach Advertiser".....	Political.....	Town, country...T.W.		1,200
Militzsch, Pop. 3,385—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Militzsch Kreisblatt,....	"Militzsch County Gazette".....	General news.....	County.....	W.	700
Miltenberg, Pop. 3,561—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Miltenberger Anzeiger,....	"Miltenberg Advertiser".....	Advertising.....	Town, vicinity...T.W.		600
Miltitz Roitzschen, Pop. 2,207—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Wochenblatt,....	"Weekly News".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity...S.W.		765
Mindelheim, Pop. 3,205—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Mindelheimer Bezirksamtsblatt,....	"Mindelheim District Official News".....	Official.....	Town, district...T.W.		1,000
Mindelheimer Anzeigebblatt,....	"Mindelheim Advertiser".....	Advertising.....	Local.....	S.W.	1,300
Minden, Pop. 17,075—Province of Westphalia.					
Mindener Zeitung,....	"Minden Gazette".....	Political.....	The province.....	D.	3,400
Minden-Lübbecker Kreisblatt,....	"Minden and Lübbecke County News".....	Official.....	Town, Lübbecke...T.W.		6,000
Amtsblatt der Königlichen Regierung zu Minden,....	"Official Journal for the Royal Government at Minden".....	Official.....	Gov't district.....	W.	1,450
Anzeiger,....	"Advertiser".....	Advertising.....	Local.....	W.	2,000
Sonntagsblatt,....	"Sunday News".....	Miscellaneous.....	The province.....	W.	1,200
Bismarck-Kalender,....	"Bismarck Almanac".....	Almanac.....	The province.....	Oocl.	45,000
Illustr. Dtschr. Arme-Kalender,....	"Illustrated German Army Almanac".....	Almanac.....	Military circles.....	Oocl.	30,000
Mirow—Grand Duchy of Mecklenburg-Strelitz.					
Mirower Zeitung,....	"Mirow Gazette".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity...S.W.		480
Mittweida, Pop. 1,086—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Tageblatt und Anzeiger,....	"Daily News and Advertiser".....	Political.....	Town and vicinity...D.		1,000
Anzeiger für Mittweida und Umgebung,....	"Advertiser for Mittweida and Vicinity".....	Official.....	Town, vicinity...T.W.		500
Mittweider Wochenblatt,....	"Mittweida Weekly News".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town, county...T.W.		1,850
Allgemeiner Geschäftsanzeiger,....	"General Business Advertiser".....	Advertising.....	Town and vicinity...W.		1,000
Allgem. Technikerzeitung,....	"General Gazette of Technology".....	Technical.....	Technologists.....	W.	800
Mohrungen, Pop. 3,633—Province of East Prussia.					
Altmachers Mohrunger Kreisblatt,....	"Altmache's Mohrungen County News".....	Official.....	Town, vicinity...S.W.		800
Redliche Preusse und Deutsche, Der....	"The Honest Prussian and German" (4 editions).....	Almanac.....	Prussia.....	Oocl.	60,000
Molsheim, Pop. 3,085—Province of Alsace-Lorraine.					
Molsheimer Kreisblatt,....	"Molsheim County News".....	Official.....	Town and county...S.W.		600
Montabaur, Pop. 3,646—Province of Hesse-Nassau.					
Allgemeiner Anzeiger,....	"General Advertiser".....	Advertising.....	Town, vicinity...T.W.		550
Anzeiger f. d. Amtsbezirk Selters,....	"Advertiser for the Selters District".....	Advertising.....	Selters, vicinity...S.W.		800
Anzeiger f. d. Amtsbezirk Wallmerod,....	"Advertiser for the Wallmerod District".....	Advertising.....	Wallmerod, vicinity...S.W.		950
Kreisblatt,....	"County News".....	Official.....	Town and county...S.W.		500
Montjoie, Pop. 2,262—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Stadt- und Landbote,....	"City and County Messenger".....	Neutral.....	Local.....	S.W.	600
Montjoier Volksblatt,....	"Montjoie People's News".....	Political.....	Town and vicinity...W.		800
Landwirthschaftliches Blatt,....	"Agricultural News".....	Agricultural.....	Agriculturists.....	S.M.	690

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Moosburg, Pop. 2,720—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Moosburger Zeitung,....	"Moosburg Gazette".....	Political.....	Town, vicinity...S.W.		500
Zwiesler Zeitung,....	"Zwiesler Gazette".....	Political.....	Zwiesel, vicinity...S.W.		600
Moosburger Wochenblatt,....	"Moosburg Weekly".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town and vicinity.W.		300
Mörs, Pop. 3,411—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Dorf-Chronik,....	"Village Chronicle".....	Miscellaneous.....	The province.....S.W.		2,500
Dorf-Chronik und Grafschafter,....	"Village Chronicle and County Reporter".....	Miscellaneous.....	Village, county...S.W.		1,000
Mürser Zeitung,....	"Mörs Gazette".....	Political.....	Village, vicinity...S.W.		1,100
Beiträge zum Schriftverständnisse,....	"Contributions to Scriptural Knowledge".....	Religious.....	Religious classes.Quar.		975
Mosbach, Pop. 3,097—Grand Duchy of Baden.					
Badische Neckarzeitung,....	"Baden Neckar Gazette".....	Political.....	Town and vicinity..D.		1,500
Mügelu, Pop. 2,525—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Wochenblatt u. Anzeiger,....	"Weekly News and Advertiser".....	Official.....	Town, vicinity...S.W.		1,600
Mühlberg a. d. Elster, Pop. 3,317—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Elbbote,....	"Elbe Messenger".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity...S.W.		500
Mühldorf, Pop. 2,453—Province of Upper Bavaria.					
Mühldorfer Anzeiger,....	"Mühldorf Advertiser".....	Advertising.....	Town, vicinity...T.W.		960
Amtsblatt f. Mühldorf,....	"Official News for Mühldorf".....	Official.....	Town and district..W.		150
Mühlhausen, 20,926—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Meidericher Tageblatt,....	"Meiderich Daily News".....	Political.....	Meiderich, vicinity..D.		1,500
Mühlhausen Anzeiger,....	"Mühlhausen Advertiser".....	Advertising.....	City and vicinity...D.		3,500
Oberhausen Tageblatt,....	"Oberhausen Daily News".....	Political.....	Oberhausen, vicinity.D.		1,500
Dinslaken Zeitung,....	"Dinslaken Gazette".....	Political.....	Dinslaken, vicini..Occ.		1,200
Mülhausen, Pop. 58,468—Province of Alsace-Lorraine.					
Express, Deutsche Ausgabe,....	"Express, German Edition".....	Political.....	The province.....D.		3,000
Express, Franz. Ausgabe,....	"Express, French Edition".....	(Fr.) Political.....	The province.....D.		3,100
Mülhauser Anzeiger,....	"Mülhauser Advertiser".....	Advertising.....	City and vicinity...D.		3,400
Neue Mülhauser Zeitung,....	"New Mülhausen Gazette".....	State Church.....	The province.....D.		3,200
Mülhauser Journal,....	"Mülhausen Journal".....	Miscellaneous.....	City and vicinity.T.W.		1,000
Thierwelt Schutz, Der,....	"The Animal World Protector".....	Protection of animals.Humanitarians, etc..W.			1,000
Deutsche Färberzeitung,....	"German Dyer's Gazette".....	Industrial.....	Germany.....S.M.		2,000
Deutsche Gewerbe Schau,....	"Germans' Trades Show".....	Industrial.....	Tradesmen, etc...S.M.		5,000
Mülheim a. Rhein, Pop. 17,353—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Mülheimer Anzeiger,....	"Mülheim Advertiser".....	Political.....	City and vicinity...D.		4,000
Mülheimer Zeitung, zugleich Mülheimer Kreisblatt,....	"Mülheim Gazette and County News".....	Political.....	City and country...D.		3,000
Mülheimer Anzeiger,....	"Mülheim Advertiser".....	Advertising.....	Local.....T.W.		1,700
Sabbathklänge,....	"Sabbath Songs".....	Miscellaneous.....	The province.....W.		1,450
Mülheim a. d. Ruhr, Pop. 15,277—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Zeitung,....	"Gazette".....	Political.....	City and vicinity...D.		2,500
Müllheim, Pop. 3,089—Grand Duchy of Baden.					
Oberrheinischer Anzeiger,....	"Upper Rhine Advertiser".....	Advertising.....	Local.....T.W.		1,350
Fremdenblatt für Badenweiler,....	"News for Badenweiler Springs".....	Bathing.....	Tourists, etc...S.W.		1,000
Badischer Sängerbote,....	"Badish Singers' Messenger".....	Singing.....	Singing societies..S.M.		900
Müllrose, Pop. 2,188—Province of Brandenburg.					
Müllroser Wochenblatt,....	"Weekly News".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity...S.W.		500
Münchberg, Pop. 3,459—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Münchberger Wochenblatt,....	"Münchberg Weekly News".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity...S.W.		500
Müncheberg, Pop. 3,823—Province of Brandenburg.					
Wochenblatt,....	"Weekly News".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity...S.W.		500
Münchenbernsdorf, Pop. 2,256—Grand Duchy of Saxe-Weimar.					
Allgemeine Zeitung,....	"General Gazette".....	Political.....	Town, vicinity...S.W.		950

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München-Gladbach (suburb of Munich), Pop. 31,970—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Gladbacher Zeitung,....“Gladbach Gazette”	Liberal	Local	D.	2,000	
Gladbacher Volkszeitung,....“Gladbach Peoples' Gazette”	Conserv. Rom. C.	Local	T.W.	5,800	
Generalanzeiger,....“General Advertiser”	Advertising	The province	S.W.	8,700	
Kirchliches Wochenblatt,....“Church Weekly”	Religious	The province	W.	1,000	
Allgemeiner Anzeiger f. Gasthofsbes.,....“General Advertiser for Hotel Proprietors”	Hotel news	The province	S.M.	6,500	
Vereinsblatt,....“Society News”	Social	The province	M.	1,000	
Vereinsblatt d. Westf.-Rhein. Vereins f. Bienenzucht u. Seidenbau,....“Journal for the Rhenish Westphalian Society for Bee and Silk Culture”	Industrial, agricultural	Pr., Westphalia	M.	2,000	
Münden, Pop. 5,607—Province of Hanover.					
Mündische Nachrichten,....“Münden News”	Political	Town, vicinity	S.W.	750	
Munderkingen—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Donaubote,....“Donau Messenger”	Miscellaneous	Town and vicinity	W.	600	
Munich (München), Pop. 229,343—Capital of the Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Anzeiger für die Königlichen Theater,....“Advertiser for the Royal Theatres”	Theatrical	Local	D.	2,800	
Bayerische Landeszeitung und Börsenhalle,....“Bavarian State Gazette and Stock Exchange Hall”	Commercial, industrial	Commercial circles	D.	3,700	
Bayerische Vaterland, Das,....“The Bavarian Father Land”	Political, Roman Catholic	The Empire	D.	10,000	
Bayerische Zeitung,....“Bavarian Gazette”	Political	City and Kingdom	D.	3,000	
Bayerischer Kurier,....“Bavarian Courier”	Political	The Kingdom	D.	17,500	
Bayerischer Landbote,....“Bavarian Country Messenger”	Political	The Kingdom	D.	6,000	
Coursblatt der Bayerischen Vereinsbank,....“Quotations of the Bavarian Union Bank”	Banking, commercial	Commercial circles	D.	2,800	
Coursblatt von Guggenheimer & Comp.,....“Quotations of Guggenheimer & Co.”	Banking	Bankers, etc.	D.	1,000	
Coursblatt von Merk, Christian & Comp.,....“Quotations of Merk, Christian & Co.”	Banking	Bankers, etc.	D.	1,000	
Coursbuch der Bayerischen Handelsbank,....“Quotations of the Bavarian Commercial Bank”	Banking	Bankers, etc.	D.	1,000	
Freie Landesbote, Der,....“The Free Country Messenger”	Political	City and Kingdom	D.	11,000	
Münchener Anzeiger,....“Munich Advertiser”	Advertising	The Kingdom	D.	21,500	
Münchener Beobachter,....“Munich Observer”	Political	City and vicinity	D.	3,700	
Münchener Bote,....“Munich Messenger”	Political	The Kingdom	D.	12,000	
Münchener Fremdenblatt,....“Munich Visitors' Journal”	Traveling	Tourists	D.	8,000	
Münchener Tagesanzeiger,....“Munich Daily Advertiser”	Advertising	Local	D.	3,500	
Münchener Zeitung,....“Munich Gazette”	Political	Southern Germany	D.	6,000	
Neue Freie Volkszeitung,....“New Free People's Gazette”	Political	Southern Germany	D.	11,500	
Neues Münchener Tagblatt,....“New Munich Daily News”	Political	Southern Germany	D.	15,800	
Neueste Nachrichten,....“Latest News”	Political	Germany	D.	28,000	
Oeffentliches Börsencoursblatt,....“Public Stock and Bond List”	Commercial	Commercial classes	D.	1,200	
Plakat-Anzeiger,....“Placard Advertiser”	Advertising	The city	D.	1,000	
Süddeutsche Post,....“South German Post”	Political	Southern Germany	D.	3,700	
Süddeutsche Presse und Münchener Anzeiger,....“South German Press and Munich Advertiser”	Political	Southern Germany	D.	10,000	
Bayerisches Central-Polizeiblatt,....“Central Bavarian Police News”	Police news	The state	S.W.	1,000	
Kreis-Amtsblatt f. Oberbayern,....“Official County News for Upper Bavaria”	Official	Upper Bavaria	S.W.	3,000	
Münchener Amtsblatt,....“Munich Official News”	Official	The city	S.W.	400	

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[Munich continued.]					
Münchener Gemeindezeitung,-----	"Munich Municipal Gazette"	Official	City and vicinity	S.W.	3,000
Aertzl. Intellig.-Blatt,-----	"Medical Intelligence"	Medical	Southern Germany	W.	1,000
Amtsblatt des Königlichen Staatsministeriums des Innern,-----	"Official Journal of the Royal Ministry of the Interior"	Official	Official circles	W.	1,200
Arbeiterfreund,-----	"The Laborers' Friend"	Political	Southern Germany	W.	7,000
Augsburger Stadtfraubas,-----	"The Old Woman of Augsburg"	Comic	City and suburbs	W.	4,500
Bayerische Handelszeitung,-----	"Bavarian Commercial Gazette"	Commercial	Commercial circles	W.	1,800
Bayerischer Schulfreund,-----	"Bavarian School Friend"	Literary	Literary circles	W.	7,000
Deutscher Merkur,-----	"German Mercury"	Financial	Speculative classes	W.	3,000
Deutscher Theater-Corresp.,-----	"German Theatre Correspondent"	Theatrical	Literary circles	W.	500
Fliegende Blätter,-----	"Flying Leaves"	Humorous	Universal	W.	35,000
Funken und Mücken,-----	"Sparks and Midges"	Humorous	City and province	W.	5,000
Gastronom, Der, und Gesundheitswart,-----	"The Gastronomer and Health Keeper"	Gastronomic	City and vicinity	W.	900
Heirath, Erste Dtsch. Ehe-Ztg.,-----	"Wedding, First German Matrimonial Gazette"	Matrimonial	Love sick people	W.	1,500
Illustrierte Bayerische Bauernzeitung,-----	"Illustrated Bavarian Farmers' Gazette"	Agricultural	Agriculturists	W.	3,200
Illustriertes Münchener Wochenblatt,-----	"Illustrated Munich Weekly News"	Illustrated news	The city	W.	2,000
Krenkl,-----	"The Comic"	Humorous	City and vicinity	W.	1,500
Landwirthschaftl. Mittheilungen,-----	"Agricultural Communications"	Agricultural	Agriculturists	W.	16,000
Münchener Freitagszeitung,-----	"Munich Friday Gazette"	Political	City and vicinity	W.	3,000
Münchener Medizinische Wochenschrift,-----	"Munich Medical Weekly"	Medical	Medical circles	W.	1,000
Münchener Theaterjournal,-----	"Munich Theatre Journal"	Theatrical	Theatrical circles	W.	1,000
Narrenschiff, Das,-----	"The Fools' Ship"	Humorous	City and province	W.	8,650
Neue Fliegende Blätter,-----	"New Flying Leaves"	Humorous	City and Europe	W.	30,000
Pastoralblatt f. d. Erzdiözese München-Freising,-----	"Pastoral News for the Arch Diocese of Munich-Freising"	Religious	Religious circles	W.	2,300
Pegasus,-----	"Pegasus" (a winged horse of the Muses)	Belles-letters	Germany	W.	4,000
Süddeutsches Bank- und Handelsblatt,-----	"South German Bank and Commercial News"	Commercial	South Germany	W.	3,200
Verordnungsblatt des Königl. Bayerischen Kriegsministeriums,-----	"Ordinances of the Royal Bavarian War Ministry"	Official	Military circles	W.	1,800
Veteran, Der,-----	"The Veteran"	Official	Military circles	W.	2,000
Vorsicht Org. f. Creditwesen,-----	"Caution Organ for Credit Affairs"	Commercial	South Germany	W.	2,500
Weinbau, Der,-----	"The Wine Culture"	Vinicultural	Wine growers	W.	1,500
Wochenblatt,-----	"Weekly News"	Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	W.	1,500
Ministerialblatt,-----	"Ministerial Journal"	Official	Official circles	40 t.Y.	1,200
Sammlung von Entscheidungen des Königlichen Bayer. Verwaltungsgereichtshofes,-----	"Collections of Decisions of the Royal Bavarian Adm. Law Courts"	Judicial	Judiciaries	T.M.	1,800
Wanderlust,-----	"Pleasure in Traveling"	Traveling	Tourists	T.M.	1,000
Allgemeiner Anzeiger f. d. Kgr. Bayern,-----	"General Advertiser for the Kingdom of Bavaria"	General news	The Kingdom	S.W.	110,000
Arbeitgeber, Der,-----	"The Employer"	Working interests	City and vicinity	S.M.	1,000
Bayerische Senn, Der,-----	"The Bavarian Cow-Herd"	Cattle breeding in Alps	Agriculturists	S.M.	800

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[Munich continued.]					
Deutsche Jäger, Der.....	"The German Hunter"	Sport	Hunters' circles	S.M.	1,800
Historisch-Politische Blätter,.....	"Historic-Political Journal"	History-Politics	City and vicinity	S.M.	1,000
Journal für Gasbeleuchtung,.....	"Journal for Gas Illumination"	Gas interests	City and vicinity	S.M.	1,100
Justizministerialblatt,.....	"Ministry of Justice Journal"	Judicial	Judicial circles	S.M.	600
Münchener Bienenzeitung,.....	"Munich Bee Gazette"	Apiculture	Apiculturists	S.M.	960
Süddeutsche Blätter für Geflügelzucht,.....	"South German Poultry Breeders' News"	Aviculture	Aviculturists	S.M.	2,000
Süddeutsche Theaterzeitung,.....	"South German Theatre Gazette"	Theatrical	Theatrical circles	S.M.	2,000
Zeitschrift f. d. Gesamte Brauwesen der Bayerischen Bierbrauer,.....	"Journal for the Combined Brewing Affairs of Bavarian Brewers"	Brewing	Brewers	S.M.	1,700
Zeitschrift für Gerichtspraxis und Rechtswissenschaft für Deutschland,.....	"Journal for Judicial Practice and Jurisprudence in Germany"	Judicial	Judiciaries	S.M.	4,500
Zeitschrift für Gerichtspraxis und Rechtswissenschaft für Bayern,.....	"Journal for Judicial Practice and Jurisprudence in Bavaria"	Judicial	Judiciaries	S.M.	6,000
Zeitung f. Feuerlöschwesen,.....	"Journal for Fire Extinguishing Apparatus"	Fire extinguishing	Firemen's circles	S.M.	4,000
Bayerische Bierbrauer,.....	"Bavarian Beer Brewer"	Brewing	Bavaria	M.	1,000
Bayerische Fischereizeitung,.....	"Bavarian Fishery Gazette"	Piscicultural	Fishers, etc.	M.	850
Bayerisches Industrie- und- Gewerbeblatt,.....	"Bavarian Industrial and Tradesmen's News"	Industrial	Tradesmen	M.	1,000
Blätter f. d. Angelegenh. d. Bayr. Turnerbd.,.....	"Journal for the Concerns of the Bavarian Turners' Union"	Athletics, gymnastics	Athletes, etc.	M.	5,000
Deutscher Schultwart,.....	"The German School Keeper"	Educational	School circles	M.	600
Dilettant, Der.....	"The Amateur"	Artistic	Amateur circles	M.	1,020
Jugendblätter,.....	"Youth's News"	Miscellaneous	Juvenile circles	M.	1,200
Litorar. Anzeiger,.....	"Literary Advertiser"	Literary	Germany	M.	5,000
Münchener Blätter für Stenographie,.....	"Munich Leaves for Stenography"	Stenography	Stenographers	M.	1,000
Rechtsprechung des Deutschen Reichgerichts in Sachsachsen,.....	"Decisions of the German Imperial Court in Criminal Cases"	Judicial	Lawyers' circles	M.	2,000
St. Josephsblatt,.....	"St. Joseph's News"	Religious	Religious classes	M.	2,200
Stenographische Lesebibliothek,.....	"Stenographic Reading Library"	Stenography	Stenographers	M.	1,200
Vaterlandsfreund, Der,.....	"The Friend of the Fatherland"	Political	Germany	M.	2,000
Wartburg, Die.....	"The Wartburg"	Musical	The Empire	M.	1,960
Zeitschr. d. Kunstgen.-Ver.,.....	"Art Union Journal"	Artistic	The Empire	M.	1,000
Zeitschrift des Landwirthschaftlichen Vereins im Bayern,.....	"Journal of the Agricultural Society in Bavaria"	Agricultural	Agriculturists, etc.	M.	6,000
Zeitschrift f. Angewandte Electricitätslehre,.....	"Journal for Applied Electricity Teaching"	Scientific	Electricians' circles	M.	900
Blätter f. d. Bayr. Gymnasial- u. Real-Schulwesen,.....	"News for the Bavarian High and Commercial School Affairs"	Educational	School circles	10 t. Y.	1,000
Mittheil. über Fischereiwesen,.....	"Communications on Fishery Matters"	Piscicultural	South Germany	8 t. Y.	500
Historische Zeitschrift,.....	"Historic Periodical"	Historical	South Germany	B.M.	5,525
Zeitschrift für Praktische Photographie und Verwandte Fächer,.....	"Journal for Practical Photography and Kindred Pursuits"	Photography	Photographers	B.M.	2,000

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[Munich continued.]					
Mittheilungen d. Deutschen u. Österr. Alpenvereins,—"Communications of the German-Austrian Alpine Societies"	Traveling	Germany	6 t. Y.	7,500	
Repertor. f. Experimental-Physik,—"Repertory of Experimental Physics"	Scientific	Physicists	6 t. Y.	500	
Krit. Vierteljahrschrift f. Gesetzgeb. u. Rechtswissensch.,—"Critical Quarterly for Legislation and Jurisprudence"	Judicial	Judicial circles	Quar.	2,500	
Seuffert's Archiv f. Entscheid. d. Oberst. Gerichte,—"Seuffert's Reports for Decisions of the Supreme Courts"	Judicial	Judicial circles	Quar.	1,000	
Zeitschrift für Baukunde,—"Journal for Architectural Knowledge"	Architectural	Architects' circles	Quar.	1,200	
Zeitschrift für Biologie,—"Journal for Biology"	Medical	Germany	Quar.	500	
Zeitschrift des Statistischen Büreaus,—"Journal of the Statistical Bureau"	Statistical	The Kingdom	Quar.	1,000	
Amtsblatt des Kgl. Kriegsministeriums,—"Official Journal of the Royal War Department"	Official	Official circles	Occl.	12,000	
Finanz-Ministerialblatt,—"Finance Ministry Reports"	Official	Official circles	Occl.	1,800	
Gesetz- und Verordnungsblatt,—"Law and Ordinance Reports"	Judicial	Judicial circles	Occl.	1,200	
Verordnungs- und Anzeigebblatt,—"Ordinances and Advertiser"	Official	The Kingdom	Occl.	1,000	
Deutsches Theater-Album,—"German Theatre Album"	Theatrical	Germany	Occl.	500	
Forstliche Mittheilungen,—"Forestrial Communications"	Forest culture	Foresters, etc.	Occl.	1,500	
Haus- u. Landwirthsch.-Kalender d. Landw. Vereins in Bayern,—"House and Agricultural Almanac of the Agricultural Society in Bavaria"	Miscellaneous	The Kingdom	Occl.	60,000	
Illustrierter Münchener Kindl. Kalender,—"Illustr. Munich Child's Almanac"	Juvenile	Juvenile circles	Occl.	20,000	
Photographischer Anzeiger,—"Photographic Advertiser"	Photographical	South. Germany	Occl.	1,000	
Münsingen, Pop. 1,656—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Albbote, Der,—"The Alb Messenger"	Miscellaneous	Alb district	S. W.	1,100	
Landwirthschaftlicher Bote,—"Agricultural Messenger"	Agricultural	The State	20 t. Y.	1,000	
Münster, Pop. 5,148—Province of Alsace-Lorraine.					
Bote vom Münsterthal,—"Messenger from Münster Valley"	Miscellaneous	Münster Valley	W.	500	
Münster, Pop. 35,705—Capital of the Province of Westphalia.					
Münsterischer Anzeiger,—"Münster Advertiser"	Advertising	Local	D.	5,300	
Münsterischer Morgen-Anzeiger,—"Münster Morning Advertiser"	Political	The province	D.	3,500	
Westfälische Provinzialzeitung,—"Westphalian Provincial Gazette"	Political	The province	D.	1,450	
Westfälischer Merkur,—"Westphalian Mercury"	Ultramontane	The province	D.	6,800	
Amtsblatt der Königlichen Regierung zu Münster,—"Official Journal of the Royal Government at Münster"	Official	The province	W.	980	
Glaubensbote für Römisch-Katholische Christen,—"Messenger of Faith for Roman Catholic Christians"	Religious	Roman Catholics	W.	1,000	
Landwirthschaftliche Zeitung,—"Agricultural Gazette"	Agricultural	The province	W.	2,500	
Personal-Nachr. f. Intendantur-Beamte,—"Personal News for Intendancy Officials"	Agricultural	The province	W.	800	
Sonntagsblatt für Katholische Christen,—"Sunday News for Catholic Christians"	Religious	Catholic circles	W.	2,000	
Kirchliches Amtsblatt,—"Official Church News"	Official	Catholic circles	S. M.	1,000	
Literarischer Handweiser,—"Literary Guide"	Literary	Literary circles	18 t. Y.	4,500	

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[Münster continued.]					
Brochüreneyclus für das Katholische Deutschland,....	"Pamphlet Cycle for Catholic Germany".....	Religious.....	Catholic circles.....	M.	14,000
Mittheilungen,...."Communications".....	Miscellaneous.....	Germany.....	M.	1,000	
Natur und Offenbarung,...."Nature and Revelation".....	Natural science.....	Germany.....	M.	1,300	
Pastoralblatt,...."Pastoral News".....	Religious.....	Pastors.....	M.	2,000	
Westfälische Bauer, Der .."The Westphalian Farmer".....	Agricultural.....	The province.....	M.	8,000	
Historisches Jahrbuch,...."Historical Annals".....	Historical.....	Germany.....	Quar.	2,900	
Münsterberg, Pop. 5,591—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Münsterberger Kreisblatt,...."Münsterberg County News".....	Official.....	Town and county..	W.	600	
Münsterberger Wochenblatt,...."Münsterberg Weekly News".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town and county..	W.	500	
Murrhardt, Pop. 2,320—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Hinterwälder, Der...."The Back Woodsman".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity...	S.W.	600	
Muskau, Pop. 3,105—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Anzeiger,...."Advertiser".....	Advertising.....	Local.....	S.W.	800	
Mylau, Pop. 4,443—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Mylau-Netzschkauer Wochenblatt und Anzeiger,....	"Mylau-Netzschkau Weekly News and Advertiser".....	Advertising.....	Counties of Mylau and Netzschkau.....	T.W.	780
Myslowitz, Pop. 6,826—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Myslowitzer Zeitung,...."Myslowitz Gazette".....	Political.....	Town, vicinity...	S.W.	500	
Myslowitzer Anzeiger,...."Myslowitz Advertiser".....	Advertising.....	Local.....	W.	835	
Oeffentlicher Anzeiger,...."Public Advertiser,".....	Official.....	Town and county ..	W.	450	
Nabburg, Pop. 1,887—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Nabburger Anzeiger,...."Nabburg Advertiser".....	Advertising.....	Local.....	S.W.	725	
Nagold, Pop. 2,972—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Gesellschafter, Der...."The Companion".....	Conversational.....	The Kingdom ..	T.W.	1,250	
Naila, Pop. 2,112—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Bezirksamtsblatt für Naila,...."Naila District News".....	Official.....	Town and district..	W.	250	
Nakel, Pop. 5,651—Prussia.					
Wirsitzer Kreisblatt,...."Wirsitz County News".....	Official.....	County of Wirsitz..	S.W.	500	
Namslau, Pop. 5,383—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Namslauer Stadtblatt,...."Namslau City News".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity...	S.W.	500	
Namslauer Kreisblatt,...."Namslau County News".....	Official.....	Town and county ..	W.	400	
Nassau, Pop. 1,497—Province of Hesse-Nassau.					
Nassauer Bote, Der...."The Nassau Messenger".....	Catholic.....	The province.....	T.W.	4,300	
Nassauer Anzeiger,...."Nassau Advertiser".....	Advertising.....	Town, vicinity...	S.W.	650	
Nastätten, Pop. 1,653—Province of Hesse-Nassau.					
Anzeiger für Katzenellenbogen und Umgegend,...."Advertiser for Katzenellenbogen and Vicinity".....	Advertising.....	Katzenellenbogen..	T.W.	1,000	
Rhein- und Lahn-Anzeiger,...."Rhine and Lahn Advertiser".....	Advertising.....	Rhine, Lahn district..	T.W.	1,200	
Nauen, Pop. 6,929—Province of Brandenburg.					
Osthavelländisches Kreisblatt,...."East Havelland County News".....	Official.....	Town and county..	S.W.	3,500	
Naugard, Pop. 4,765—Province of Pomerania.					
Kreisblatt für den Kreis Naugard,...."Naugard County News".....	Official.....	Town, county ..	T.W.	600	
Nauheim, Pop. 2,391—Grand Duchy of Hesse.					
Kurliste,...."Springs Visitors' List".....	Bathing.....	Tourists.....	S.W.	400	
Naumburg, Pop. 16,258—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Naumburger Kreisblatt,...."Naumburg County News".....	Official and political.....	City and county ..	D.	5,200	
Deutsche Töpferzeitung,...."German Potters' Gazette".....	Industrial.....	The Empire.....	W.	1,000	
Feierstunden,...."Hours of Rest".....	Belles-lettres.....	The province.....	W.	3,000	
Feuilletonist,...."Feuilletonist".....	Manuscript for newspapers and almanacs.....	The province	Quar.	600	
Naunhof, Pop. 1,312—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Wochenblatt,...."Weekly News".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity	S.W.	150	

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Neckarbischofsheim, Pop. 1,586—Grand Duchy of Baden.					
Süden, Der....	"The South"	Political.....	Southern Germany.....	T.W.	800
Neckargemünd, Pop. 2,103—Grand Duchy of Baden.					
Neckar Bote,....	"Neckar Messenger"	Miscellaneous.....	Town.....	S.W.	300
Neckarsulm, Pop. 2,640—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Sulmbote, Der....	"The Sulm Messenger"	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity.....	T.W.	800
Neidenburg, Pop. 4,529—Province of East Prussia.					
Wanderer, Der....	"The Wanderer"	Miscellaneous.....	The province.....	S.W.	950
Kreisblatt des Landrathsamtes Neidenburg,....	"Neidenburg County News"	Official.....	City and county.....	W.	600
Neisse, Pop. 19,533—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Neisser Anzeiger,....	"Neisse Advertiser"	Advertising.....	Local.....	T.W.	700
Neisser Zeitung,....	"Neisse Gazette"	Political.....	The province.....	T.W.	2,456
Libérale Neisse Zeitung,....	"Liberal Neisse Gazette"	Liberal.....	The province.....	S.W.	1,550
Ziegenhalser Stadtblatt,....	"Ziegenhals City News"	Miscellaneous.....	Ziegenhals.....	S.W.	500
Neisser Kreisblatt,....	"Neisse County News"	Official.....	City and county.....	W.	540
Neisser Stadtblatt,....	"Neisse City News"	Political.....	Local.....	W.	700
St. Hedwigs-Kalender,....	"St. Hedwigs Almanac"	Miscellaneous.....	The province.....	Oocl.	12,000
Nerchau—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Wochenblatt und Anzeiger,....	"Weekly News and Advertiser"	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity.....	W.	290
Neresheim, Pop. 1,133—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Bote v. Härtsfeld,....	"Messenger for Härtsfeld"	Miscellaneous.....	Härtsfeld.....	T.W.	650
Netzhkau, Pop. 3,278—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Nachrichten f. Netzhkau,....	"Netzhkau News"	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity.....	T.W.	1,000
Neubrandenburg, Pop. 7,495—Grand Duchy of Mecklenburg-Strelitz.					
Allgemeiner Mecklenburgischer Anzeiger,....	"General Mecklenburg Advertiser"	Advertising.....	The grand duchy.....	T.W.	1,500
Anzeiger f. Mecklenburg-Strelitz,....	"Advertiser for Mecklenburg-Strelitz"	Advertising.....	The grand duchy.....	S.W.	1,500
Gute Hirt,....	"Good Shepherd"	Religious.....	Protestant circles.....	S.M.	1,000
Neuburg, Pop. 7,291—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Anzeigeblatt,....	"Advertiser"	Advertising.....	Local.....	D.	900
Neuburger Neueste Nachrichten,....	"Neuburg Latest News"	Political.....	City and vicinity.....	D.	1,200
Neuburger Tageblatt,....	"Neuburg Daily News"	Political.....	City and vicinity.....	D.	1,100
Kathol. Schulzeitung,....	"Catholic School Gazette"	Educational.....	Catholic circles.....	W.	900
Neudamm, Pop. 3,380—Province of Brandenburg.					
Wochenblatt,....	"Weekly News"	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity.....	S.W.	800
Ev. Kirchl. Anzeiger,....	"Evangelical Church Advertiser"	Religious.....	Protestant circles.....	W.	1,000
Allgemeiner Landwirthschaftlicher Anzeiger,....	"General Agricultural Advertiser"	Agricultural.....	The province.....	S.M.	20,000
Allgemeiner Anzeiger,....	"General Advertiser"	Advertising.....	Local.....	S.M.	8,000
Neuenburg, Pop. 4,712—Province of West Prussia.					
Weichselbote,....	"Weichsel Messenger"	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity.....	S.W.	500
Neuenburg, Pop. 1,912—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Neuenburger Anzeigebblatt,....	"Neuenburg Advertiser"	Advertising.....	Local.....	D.	1,200
Enzthäler,....	"Enz Valleyman"	Miscellaneous.....	Enz Valley.....	T.W.	925
Neuenhaus, Pop. 1,418—Province of Hanover.					
Zeitung und Anzeigebblatt,....	"Gazette and Advertiser"	Advertising.....	Local.....	S.W.	2,250
Neugersdorf—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Oberlausitzer Volkszeitung,....	"Upper Lusatian People's Gazette"	General news.....	The Kingdom.....	S.W.	6,500
Oberlausitzer Dorfzeitung,....	"Upper Lusatian Village Gazette"	Non-political.....	The Kingdom.....	W.	6,000
Oberlausitzer Erzähler,....	"Upper Lusatian Narrator"	Belles-lettres.....	The literati.....	W.	2,000

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Neuhaldensleben, Pop. 5,847—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Wochenblatt,—"Weekly News"		Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	S.W.	3,700
Stadt- und Landbote,—"City and Country Messenger"		Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	W.	2,600
Evangelisches Gemeindeblatt,—"Evangelical Congregation Journal"		Religious	Protestant circles	M.	800
Landwirthschaftliche Mittheilungen,—"Agricultural Communications"		Agricultural	Agriculturists	M.	1,350
Gemeinnütziger Volkskalender,—"Popular Almanac"		Miscellaneous	The province	Occl.	12,000
Neuhaus, Pop. 2,038—Province of Westphalia.					
Dahlenburger Wochenblatt,—"Dahlenburg Weekly"		Miscellaneous	Dahlenburg	T.W.	960
Neuhaus-Ostener Nachrichten,—"Neuhaus-Osten News"		Miscellaneous	Town and Osten	T.W.	1,000
Neuhauser Wochenblatt,—"Neuhaus Weekly News"		Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	T.W.	790
Zeitung und Anzeigebblatt,—"Gazette and Advertiser"		Advertising	Local	S.W.	600
Neu-Isenberg, Pop. 4,432—Grand Duchy of Hesse.					
Anzeigebblatt,—"Advertiser"		Advertising	Town, vicinity	S.W.	1,200
Neukirch, Pop. 1,052—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Hochwalds-Grenzward,—"Hochwald Border Guard"		Miscellaneous	Town, Hochwald	S.W.	700
Neumark—Province of West Prussia.					
Kreisblatt des Löbauer Kreises,—"Löbau County News"		Official	County of Löbau	W.	500
Neumarkt, Pop. 4,600—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Neumarkter Wochenblatt,—"Neumarkt Weekly News"		Miscellaneous	Town, county	S.W.	850
Neumarkt, Pop. 5,531—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Neues Oderblatt,—"New Oder News"		Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	T.W.	850
Neumarkter Anzeiger,—"Neumarkt Advertiser"		Advertising	Local	S.W.	550
Neumarkter Stadtblatt,—"Neumarkt City News"		Miscellaneous	Local	S.W.	1,000
Dyhrenfurth-Auras-Stroppener Stadtblatt,—"Dyhrenfurth-Auras-Stroppen City News"		Miscellaneous	District of Dyhrenfurth-Auras-Stroppen	W.	1,200
Neumarkter Kreisblatt,—"Neumarkt County News"		Official	Town and county	W.	760
Obrigkeith. Bekanntmachgn.,—"Official Publication"		Official	The district	W.	650
Schlesische Bienenzeitung,—"Silesian Bee Gazette"		Bee cultural	The province	M.	800
Neumünster, Pop. 10,108—Duchy of Holstein.					
Schleswig-Holsteinische Zeitung,—"Sleswick-Holstein Gazette"		Political	The province	D.	2,200
Holsteinischer Courier,—"Holstein Courier"		Liberal	The province	S.W.	700
Kreisblatt,—"County News"		Official	City and county	S.W.	1,120
Schleswig-Holsteinische Feuerwehrzeitung,—"Sleswick-Holstein Fire Protection Gazette"		Firemen's interests	The province	W.	1,000
Neunburg, Pop. 2,262—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Neunburger Kreis- und Amtsblatt,—"Neunburg County and Official News"		Official	Town, county	S.W.	700
Neunkirchen, Pop. 11,169—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Neunkircher Tagblatt,—"Neunkirchen Daily News"		Political	City and vicinity	D.	1,000
Saar- und Blieszeitung,—"Saar and Blies Gazette"		Political	Saar and Blies	D.	1,450
Neunkircher Anzeiger,—"Neunkirchen Advertiser"		Advertising	Local	T.W.	740
Evangelisches Wochenblatt,—"Evangelical Weekly News"		Protestant	The province	W.	960
Neu-Oetting—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Inn-Zeitung,—"Inn Gazette"		Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	S.W.	300
Neurode, Pop. 6,497—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Allgemeiner Anzeiger,—"General Advertiser"		Advertising	Town and vicinity	W.	400
Neuroder Kreisblatt,—"Neurode County News"		Official	Town and vicinity	W.	500
Hausfreund f. Stadt und Land,—"House Friend for City and Country"		Liberal	The province	W.	17,000
Stadtblatt,—"City News"		Miscellaneous	Town and vicinity	W.	500
Neu-Ruppin, Pop. 12,470—Province of Brandenburg.					
Märkische Zeitung,—"Margravian Gazette"		Political	City and country	D.	4,500
Lutherische Dorfkirchenzeitung,—"Lutheran Village Church Gazette"		Religious	Germany, etc.	M.	300

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<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Neusalz, Pop. 5,895—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Stadtblatt,—"City News"		Political	Town, vicinity	S.W.	650
Herrnhut,—"Herrnhut"		Religious	Moravians	W.	1,500
Wächter, Der—"The Watchman"		Miscellaneous	The province	W.	500
Neusalza—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Oberlausitzer Stadt- und Landzeitung,—"City and County Gazette of the Upper Lusatia"		Non-political	Upper Lusatia	S.W.	2,500
Stadtblatt,—"City News"		Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	S.W.	950
Neuss, Pop. 15,264—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Neuss-Grevenbroicher Zeitung,—"Neuss-Grevenbroich Gazette"		Political	City, Grevenbroich	D.	5,000
Neusser Zeitung,—"Neuss Gazette"		Political	City and county	D.	5,550
Christlich-Soziale Blätter,—"Christian Social News"		Religious	The province	S.M.	1,000
Wochenschrift,—"Weekly Communications"		Miscellaneous	The province	S.M.	1,200
Neustadt, Pop. 2,289—Grand Duchy of Baden.					
Hochwächter auf dem Schwarzwald,—"High Watchman of the Black Forest"		Miscellaneous	Black Forest region	T.W.	1,650
Neustadt, Pop. 4,205—Province of Sleswick-Holstein.					
Neustädter Wochenblatt,—"Neustadt Weekly News"		Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	S.W.	1,250
Neustadt, Pop. 4,506—Province of West Prussia.					
Kreisblatt,—"County News"		Official	Town, county	S.W.	650
Neustädter Anzeiger,—"Neustadt Advertiser"		Advertising	Town and county	W.	900
Neustadt-an-der-Aisch, Pop. 3,086—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Correspondent von u. f. Deutschland,—"Correspondent from and for Germany"		Miscellaneous	Town and vicinity	D.	4,500
Anzeigebblatt f. d. Stadt Neustadt,—"Advertiser for the City of Neustadt"		Advertising	Local	S.W.	750
Neustadt-an-der-Haardt, Pop. 10,222—Province of Rhenish Bavaria.					
Neue Bürgerzeitung,—"New Citizens' Gazette"		Political	The province	D.	2,500
Zeitung,—"Gazette"		Political	City and vicinity	D.	1,600
Bote von Dürkheim,—"Messenger from Dürkheim"		Miscellaneous	Dürkheim	4 t. W.	700
Anzeiger,—"Advertiser"		Advertising	City, vicinity	T.W.	3,000
Neustadt-Magdeburg, Pop. 24,093—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Neustädter Zeitung,—"Neustadt Gazette"		Political	City and vicinity	W.	4,000
Neustadt-in-Oberschlesien, Pop. 12,956—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Neustädter Stadtblatt,—"Neustadt City News"		Political	Local	S.W.	550
Neustädter Zeitung,—"Neustadt Gazette"		Political	City and vicinity	S.W.	1,350
Neues Neustädter Stadtblatt,—"New Neustadt City News"		Miscellaneous	Local	W.	600
Neustädter Kreisblatt,—"Neustadt County News"		Official	City and county	W.	400
Neustadt-an-der-Orla, Pop. 4,816—Grand Duchy of Saxe-Weimar.					
Neustädter Kreisbote,—"Neustadt County Messenger"		Official	Town, county	T.W.	1,200
Osterländischer Anzeiger,—"Eastern Land Advertiser"		Advertising	Easterland	T.W.	790
Neustadt-an-der-Saale, Pop. 2,515—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Rhön- und Saalpost,—"Rhön and Saale Post"		Political	Town and vicinity	D.	2,000
Amtsblatt f. d. Kgl. Bezirksamt Neustadt,—"Official Journal for the District of Neustadt"		Official	The district	S.W.	1,000
Neustadt-bei-Stolpen, Pop. 2,982—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Zeitung f. d. Meissener Hochland,—"Gazette for the Meissen Highlands"		Non-political	The province	S.W.	1,850
Pfälzische Lehrerzeitung,—"Palatinate Teachers' Gazette"		Educational	Palatinate	W.	600
Neustettin, Pop. 6,937—Province of Pomerania.					
Norddeutsche Presse,—"North German Press"		Political	Town and vicinity	D.	1,000
Generalanzeiger,—"General Advertiser"		Advertising	Town, vicinity	S.W.	1,000
Neustettiner Kreisblatt,—"Neustettin County News"		Official	Town and county	W.	600
Neustrelitz, Pop. 8,525—Capital of the Grand Duchy of Mecklenburg-Strelitz.					
Neustrelitzer Zeitung,—"Neustrelitz Gazette"		Political	City, vicinity	T.W.	850
Officieller Anzeiger,—"Official Advertiser"		Official	City and county	W.	1,000
Neutomischel—Province of Posen.					
Wochenblatt,—"Weekly News"		Official	Town, vicinity	S.W.	350

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Neutorney—Province of Pomerania.					
Pommerscher Hausfreund, Friend	"Pomeranian House	Miscellaneous	The province	W.	1,000
Neu-Ulm, Pop. 6,930—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Neu-Ulmer Anzeigebblatt	"Neu-Ulm Advertiser"	Advertising	Local	D.	5,050
Amtsblatt f. Neu-Ulm und Weissenhorn	"Official	Official	Neu-Ulm, Weissenhorn	W.	600
News for Neu-Ulm und Weissenhorn	"Official	Miscellaneous	Eastern Bavaria	W.	7,000
Ulmer Spatz	"Ulm Sparrow"	Humoristic	The Kingdom	W.	1,000
Ulmer Stadtfraubas	"The Old Woman of Ulm"				
Bayerisches Post, Telegraf- und Eisenbahnhandbuch für das Publikum	"Bavarian Post, Telegraph and				
Railway Manual for the Public"	Postal, matters, etc., guide	The Kingdom	S.Y.		1,000
Neuwied, Pop. 9,474—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Neuwied Zeitung	"Neuwied Gazette"	Political	City and vicinity	D.	2,100
Allg. Balneol. Zeitung	"General Balneological Gazette"	Bathing	Germany	T.M.	1,800
Dr. Erlenmeyer's Correspondenzblatt f. Psychiatrie, etc.	"Dr. Erlenmeyer's Correspondence on Psychiatries"	Scientific	Germany	M.	800
Neu-Ysenburg, Pop. 4,432—Grand Duchy of Hesse.					
Neu-Ysenburger Anzeigebblatt	"New Ysenburg Advertiser"	Official	Town, vicinity	S.W.	1,500
Neuiges, Pop. 2,637—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Neuiges-Hardenberger Volkszeitung	"Neuiges-Hardenberg People's Gazette"	Political	Neuiges and Hardenberg	T.W.	930
Nicolai, Pop. 5,699—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Katholik	"Catholic"	Religious	The province	W.	10,000
Katolik	"Catholic"	(Polish) Religious	The province	S.W.	5,000
Oberschlesische Rundschau	"Upper Silesian Review"	Miscellaneous	Upper Silesia	W.	1,000
Volksstimmen-Kalender	"Peoples' Voice Almanac"	Miscellaneous	The province	Occl.	10,000
Nidda, Pop. 1,153—Province of Upper Hesse.					
Niddaer Anzeigebblatt	"Nidda Advertiser"	General news	The province	S.W.	1,100
Niederbronn, Pop. 2,830—Province of Alsace-Lorraine.					
Evangelisch-Lutherischer Friedensbote aus Elsass-Lothringen	"Evangelical Lutheran Peace Messenger from Alsace-Lorraine"	Religious	The province	W.	700
Niedermarsberg, Pop. 4,166—Province of Westphalia.					
Marsberger Zeitung	"Marsberg Gazette"	Political	Town, vicinity	S.W.	1,200
Niedermendig—Kingdom of Prussia.					
Niedermendig Zeitung	"Niedermendig Gazette"	Political	Town, vicinity	T.W.	500
Niederrad b. Frankfurt a. Main, Pop. 3,523—Province of Hesse-Nassau.					
Niederräder Anzeiger	"Niederrad Advertiser"	Advertising	Local	S.W.	1,200
Schwanheimer Anzeiger	"Schwanheim Advertiser"	Miscellaneous	Schwanheim	S.W.	800
Nieder-Stetten, Pop. 1,857—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Tauber- u. Vorbach Bote	"Tauber and Vorbach Messenger"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	S.W.	750
Nienburg, Pop. 5,655—Province of Hanover.					
Harke, Die	"The Rake"	Agricultural	Farmers, etc.	T.W.	3,930
Wunstorfer Wochenblatt	"Wunstorf Weekly News"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	T.W.	540
Nimptsch, Pop. 2,069—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Landsmann	"Countryman"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	S.W.	1,050
Norden, Pop. 6,130—Province of Hanover.					
Ostfriesischer Courier	"East Frisian Courier"	Political	Town, vicinity	S.W.	2,500
Norder Stadtblatt	"Norden City News"	Liberal	Town, vicinity	S.W.	800
Nordener Anzeigebblatt	"Norden Advertiser"	Advertising	Town, vicinity	S.W.	300
Ostfriesisches Anzeigebblatt	"East Frisian Advertiser"	Advertising	East Frisian dist.	S.W.	4,800
Ostfriesisches Wochenblatt	"East Frisian Weekly News"	Miscellaneous	Town and vicinity	W.	1,000

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Norderney, Pop. 2,042—Province of Hanover.					
Fremden Liste,—"Visitors' List"	Bathing	Tourists	D.	820	
Norderneyer Badezeitung und Anzeiger,—"Norderneyer Bath Gazette and Advertiser"	Bathing	Tourists	D.	900	
Norderneyer Anzeigebblatt,—"Norderney Advertiser"	Liberal	Town, vicinity	S.W.	300	
Nordhausen, Pop. 23,570—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Nordhäuser Courier,—"Nordhausen Courier"	Political	City and vicinity	D.	3,000	
Nordhäuser Zeitung,—"Nordhausen Gazette"	Political	The province	D.	7,800	
Generalanzeiger,—"General Advertiser"	Advertising	City, vicinity	T.W.	1,200	
Nördlingen, Pop. 7,223—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Nördlinger Anzeigebblatt,—"Nördlingen Advertiser"	Miscellaneous	City, vicinity	4 t.W.	1,600	
Rieser Volksblatt,—"Ries Peoples' Journal"	Roman Catholic	Catholic circles	T.W.	1,800	
Amtsblatt für das Königliche Bezirksamt Nördlingen,—"Official News for the Royal Government at Nördlingen"	Official	City and district	W.	875	
Freimund's Kirchlich-Politisches Wochenblatt,—"Freimund's Church-Political Weekly News"	Church politics	The province	W.	850	
Kirchlich-Politisches Wochenblatt,—"Church Political Weekly News"	Church politics	The province	W.	1,000	
Bienenzeitung,—"Bee Gazette"	Apiculture	Apiculturists	S.M.	2,000	
Blätter für Administrative Praxis,—"Journal for Administrative Practice"	Administrative	Official circles	S.M.	800	
Deutsche Notariatszeitung,—"German Notaries' Gazette"	Judicial	Notaries, etc.	S.M.	700	
Correspondenzblatt der Diakonissen in Neuendettelsau,—"Correspondence of the Charity Sisters in Neuendettelsau"	Protestant charities	The provinces	M.	900	
Kirchliche Mittheilungen von Nord-Amerika, Nachrichten,—"Information and News from North America"	Religious	Germany and U. S. A.	M.	1,300	
Zeitschr. f. Reichs- u. Landesrecht,—"Journal for State and Empire Law"	Judicial	Lawyers' circles	6 t.Y.	800	
Northheim, Pop. 5,661—Province of Hanover.					
Göttingen-Grubenhagensche Zeitung,—"Göttingen and Grubenhagen Gazette"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	S.W.	2,400	
Göttingen-Grubenhagensches Wochenblatt,—"Göttingen and Grubenhagen Weekly News"	Miscellaneous	Town and vicinity	W.	3,700	
Nortof—Duchy of Sleswick.					
Bordesholmer Zeitung,—"Bordesholm Gazette"	Miscellaneous	Bordesholm	S.W.	800	
Nortofer Zeitung,—"Nortof Gazette"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	S.W.	950	
Schlesw. Holstein. Anzeiger,—"Sleswick-Holstein Advertiser"	Advertising	The province	Oocl.	5,000	
Nossen, Pop. 2,781—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Anzeiger für Stadt und Amt Nossen,—"Nossen City and District Advertiser"	Official	Town, district	T.W.	1,250	
Nowawess—Province of Brandenburg.					
Kinderfreude,—"Childrens' Delight"	Conversational	Juvenile circles	M.	1,000	
Nuremberg (Nürnberg), Pop. 198,829—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Fränkische Tagespost,—"Franconian Daily Post"	Political	Franconia	D.	4,000	
Fränkischer Kurier,—"Franconian Courier"	Political	Germany	D.	11,000	
Correspondenz von und für Deutschland,—"Correspondent from and for Germany"	Political	Germany	D.	6,000	
Nürnberger Anzeiger,—"Nuremberg Advertiser"	Political	North Bavaria	D.	6,400	
Nürnberger Presse,—"Nuremberg Press"	Political	Local	D.	2,600	
Nürnberger Stadtzeitung,—"Nuremberg City Gazette"	Political	Local	D.	3,000	
Nürnberger Table d'Hôte-Zeitung,—"Nuremberg Table d'Hôte Gazette"	Hotel matters	City and vicinity	D.	2,500	
Nürnberger Tagblatt,—"Nuremberg Daily News"	Political	Free distribution	D.	3,000	
Plakatanzeiger,—"Placard Advertiser"	Advertising	Local	D.	1,300	
Stadtpost, Die,—"The City Post"	Political	City and vicinity	D.	1,200	

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[Nuremberg continued.]					
Allgemeine Hopfenzeitung,....	"General Hop Gazette"	Brewing	Brewers.....	4 t. W.	4,000
Süddeutsche Volks-Bibliothek, ...	"South German Peoples' Library"	Literary	South Germany	4 t. W.	3,000
Hopfenlaube, Die.....	"The Hop-Arbor"	Hop culture.....	Hop dealers	T. W.	2,000
Amtsblatt des Königlichen Bezirksamts Nürnberg, ...					
"Official Journal of the Royal District of Nuremberg"		Official.....	Royal district	S. W.	1,500
Freidenker, Der.....	"The Free Thinker"	Free thought.....	Free thinkers	S. W.	2,100
Freigeist, Der.....	"The Free Spirit"	Liberal	City.....	S. W.	3,000
Fränkisches Wochenblatt,	"Franconian Weekly News"	Miscellaneous.....	City, Franconia	S. W.	2,500
Evangel. Schulblatt,....	"Evangelical School News"	Educational.....	Protestant circles.....	W.	500
Jugendlust,....	"Youths' Delight"	Conversational.....	Juvenile circles.....	W.	1,000
Kunst und Gewerbe Kunstgewerbeblatt,....	"Fine and Mechanical Art Journal"	Art and industry	Mechanical artists	W.	2,500
Mittheilungen d. Bayr. Gewerbemuseums,	"Communications of the Bavarian Trades Museum"	Arts and industry.....	Bavaria	W.	2,500
Nürnberger Journal,....	"Nuremberg Journal"	Miscellaneous.....	City and vicinity.....	W.	5,000
Nürnberger Kreuzerblätter,....	"Nuremberg's Kreuzer News"	Entertaining	South Germany.....	W.	900
Nürnberger Novellenkranz,....	"Nuremberg Novels Garland"	Conversational.....	Germany.....	W.	1,000
Nürnberger Volksfreund,	"Nuremberg Peoples' Friend"	Political	Bavaria	W.	3,000
Raketen,....	"Rockets"	Humoristic.....	South Germany	W.	2,500
Süddeutsche Arbeiter-Zeitung,....	"South German Workman's Gazette"	Political	Workingmen's circles.....	S. M.	1,800
Nürnberg Missionenblatt,....	"Nuremberg Missionary News"	Missionary	Missionary circles.....	S. M.	800
Schulanzeiger f. Mittelfranken,....	"School Advertiser for Middle Franconia"	Educational.....	Middle Franconia.....	S. M.	1,500
Zeitschrift des Anwaltvereins für Bayern,....	"Journal of the Bavarian Bar Association"	Judicial.....	Lawyers, etc.....	S. M.	1,100
Zeitung f. Naturalheilkunde,....	"Gazette for Natural Therapeutics"	Medical.....	Physicians, etc.....	S. M.	800
Anzeiger für Kunde der Deutschen Vorzeit,....	"Advertiser for Knowledge of German Ancient History"	Archæological	Germany	M.	1,300
Es werde Licht,....	"Let there be Light"	Religious	Germany	M.	1,200
Fränkischer Schulbote,....	"Franconian School Messenger"	Educational.....	Franconia	M.	1,000
Friedrich's Blätt. f. Gerichtliche Medicin,....	"Friedrich's Reports of Medical Jurisprudence"	Medical.....	Physicians.....	M.	450
Illustrierte Geflügelzeitung,....	"Illustrated Poultry Gazette"	Poultry Breeding.....	Agriculturists	M.	1,300
Lichtenhofer Blätter,....	"Lichtenhof News"	Conversational	The Kingdom.....	M.	820
Monatsberichte aus dem Verein der Bau-, Maurer- und Zimmermeister,....	"Monthly Reports of the Society of Masons, Builders and Carpenters"	Industrial.....	Building trades.....	M.	2,500
Nürtingen, Pop. 5,078—Kingdom of Würtemberg.					
Wochenblatt,....	"Weekly News"	Miscellaneous.....	City and vicinity.....	T. W.	1,700
Ober-Glogau—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Oberschlesische Volkszeitung,....	"Upper Silesian Peoples' Gazette"	Political	Town, vicinity.....	S. W.	1,000
Katholisches Schulblatt,....	"Catholic School News"	Educational.....	Catholic circles.....	8 t. Y.	1,500
Obergünzburg, Pop. 3,808—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Anzeigeblatt für Oberdorf und Kaufbeuren,....	"Advertiser for Oberdorf and Kaufbeuren"	Advertising.....	Town, district.....	T. W.	1,650
Oberhausen, Pop. 2,397—Grand Duchy of Baden.					
Gemeindebote f. d. Marktgemeinde Oberhausen und Umgebung,....	"Town Messenger for Oberhausen and Vicinity"	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity.....	S. W.	800

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Oberhausen, Pop. 15,473—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Offerten-Ztg. f. Industrie Landwirthschaft, „Manufacturers' and Agriculturists' Supplies Offers”	Agricultural, industrial. The province.	S.M.	7,500		
Ober-Ingelheim, Pop. 2,441—Grand Duchy of Hesse.					
Rhein Hessische Beobachter, „Rhenish Observer”	Miscellaneous.	Town, vicinity.	T.W.	4,500	
Oberkirch, Pop. 2,705—Grand Duchy of Baden.					
Reuchthäler, „Reuch Valley News”	Miscellaneous.	Reuch valley.	T.W.	1,000	
Ober-Lahnstein, Pop. 4,857—Province of Hesse-Nassau.					
Lahnsteiner Anzeiger, „Lahnstein Advertiser”	Political.	Town, vicinity.	T.W.	1,000	
Ober-Langenbielau—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Langenbielauer Anzeiger, „Langenbielau Advertiser”	Advertising.	Town, vicinity.	S.W.	850	
Oberlütten—Duchy of Brunswick.					
Amtsblatt für Königs-lutter und Umgegend, „Official Journal for Königs-lutte and Vicinity”	Official.	Town, vicinity.	S.W.	600	
Obernburg, Pop. 1,708—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Obernburger Bote, „Obernburg Messenger”	Miscellaneous.	Town, vicinity.	S.W.	650	
Oberndorf, Pop. 2,544—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Schwarzwälder Bote, „Schwarzwald Messenger”	Political.	The Kingdom.	D.	25,000	
Oberstein, Pop. 4,327—Grand Duchy of Oldenburg.					
Nahethalbote, „Nahe Valley Messenger”	Miscellaneous.	Nahe Valley.	S.W.	950	
Oberursel, Pop. 3,702—Province of Hesse-Nassau.					
Bürgerfreund, „Citizen's Friend”	Political.	Town, vicinity.	S.W.	650	
Taunus Anzeiger, „Taunus Advertiser”	Advertising.	Town, vicinity.	S.W.	700	
Ochsenfurt, Pop. 2,443—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Bezirksamtsblatt f. Aub und Ochsenfurt, „Official District News for Aub and Ochsenfurt”	Official.	Town, vicinity.	S.W.	1,000	
Oderberg, Pop. 3,929—Province of Brandenburg.					
Oderberger Zeitung, „Oderberg Gazette”	Miscellaneous.	Town, vicinity.	T.W.	800	
Oederan, Pop. 5,836—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Oederaner Nachrichten, „Oederan News”	Political.	Town, vicinity.	4 t. W.	1,000	
Wochenblatt und Anzeiger, „Weekly News and Advertiser”	Miscellaneous.	Town, vicinity.	T.W.	1,100	
Oehringen, Pop. 3,428—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Hohenloher Bote, „Hohenlohe Messenger”	Miscellaneous.	Town, vicinity.	T.W.	1,200	
Oelde, Pop. 2,719—Province of Westphalia.					
Beckumer Bote, „Beckum Messenger”	Miscellaneous.	Town, vicinity.	S.W.	780	
Oelder Zeitung, „Oelde Gazette”	Miscellaneous.	Oelde, vicinity.	S.W.	900	
Oels, Pop. 8,874—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Locomotive an der Oder, „Locomotive on the Oder”	Political.	City and vicinity.	D.	2,500	
Oelser Kreisblatt, „Oels County News”	Official.	City and county.	W.	350	
Concordia, „Harmony”	Conversational.	The province.	M.	1,000	
Oelsnitz bei Lichtenstein—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Volksbote, „People's Messenger”	Political.	Town, vicinity.	T.W.	800	
Oelsnitz im Voigtlande, Pop. 5,685—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Voigtländische Zeitung, „Voigtland Gazette”	Political.	Town, vicinity.	4 t. W.	600	
Oestrich, Pop. 2,004—Province of Hesse-Nassau.					
Rheingauer Bürgerfreund, „Rhine District Citizens' Friend”	Political.	Town, vicinity.	S.W.	920	
Rheingauer Weinblatt, „Rhine District Wine News”	Vinicultural.	Winegrowers.	W.	500	
Oettingen, Pop. 2,892—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Anzeiger, „Advertiser”	Advertising.	Town.	T.W.	500	
Oettinger Amts- und Wochenblatt, „Oettingen Official and County News”	Official.	Town and vicinity.	W.	600	
Oeynhausen—Province of Westphalia.					
Allgemeiner Anzeiger für den Amtsgerichtsbezirk Oeynhausen, „General Advertiser for the Judicial District of Oeynhausen”	Official.	Town, district.	T.W.	600	
Ämtliche Kurliste des Königl. Bads, „Official Visitors' List of the Royal Baths”	Bathing.	Tourists.	W.	1,000	
Oeffentl. Anzeiger, „Public Advertiser”	Official.	Town, district.	Oecl.	600	

THE GERMAN EMPIRE.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Offenbach, Pop. 25,911—Grand Duchy of Hesse.					
Offenbacher Tageblatt,....	"Offenbach Daily News"....	Political.....	City and vicinity....	D.	1,640
Offenbacher Zeitung,....	"Offenbach Gazette".....	Political.....	City and vicinity....	D.	3,100
Morgenröthe, Die,....	"The Morning Twilight".....	Miscellaneous.....	The province.....	W.	1,000
Ortenau, Pop. 6,587—Grand Duchy of Baden.					
Ortenauer Bote,....	"Ortenau Messenger".....	Political.....	Town and vicinity....	D.	2,700
Rheinbote,....	"Rhine Messenger".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity....	S.W.	1,000
Ohlau, Pop. 7,987—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Ohlauer Kreis- und Stadtblatt,....	"Ohlau City and County News".....	Official.....	City and county....	S.W.	800
Ohlauer Zeitung,....	"Ohlau Gazette".....	Miscellaneous.....	City and vicinity....	W.	700
Ohtigs—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Ohligser Anzeiger,....	"Ohligs Advertiser".....	Advertising.....	Town, vicinity....	T.W.	900
Volkszeitung,....	"People's Advertiser".....	Political.....	Town, vicinity....	T.W.	800
Zeitung,....	"Gazette".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity....	T.W.	900
Ohdruf, Pop. 5,562—Duchy of Saxe-Coburg.					
Thüringer Waldbote,....	"Thuringian Forest Messenger".....	Miscellaneous.....	Thuringian Forest....	T.W.	1,800
Erdball,....	"Terrestrial Globe".....	Literary.....	North Germany....	M.	4,000
Olbernhau, Pop. 3,550—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Erzgebirgischer Generalanzeiger,....	"Erz Mountain General Advertiser".....	Miscellaneous.....	Erz Mountain dist....	T.W.	1,800
Oldenburg, Pop. 2,608—Duchy of Holstein.					
Wagrisc-Fehmarnsche Blätter,....	"Wagrisc Fehmarn News".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity....	T. W.	750
Norddeutscher Volkskalender,....	"North German Peoples' Almanac".....		The province.....	Y'rly	3,000
Oldenburg, Pop. 15,701—Capital of the Grand Duchy of Oldenburg.					
Oldenburger Zeitung,....	"Oldenburg Gazette".....	National Liberal.....	City and vicinity....	D.	2,500
Oldenburgische Anzeigen,....	"Oldenburg Advertiser".....	Advertising.....	The province.....	D.	7,000
Correspondent für das Herzogthum Oldenburg,....	"Correspondent for the Grand Duchy of Oldenburg".....	Political.....	The grand duchy....	T.W.	1,500
Nachrichten für Stadt und Land, ...	"City and Country News".....	Miscellaneous.....	The Grand duchy....	T.W.	5,500
Einjährige Freiwillige,....	"One Year's Volunteer".....	Military.....	Volunteers' circles....	W.	1,000
Kirchlicher Anzeiger,....	"Church Advertiser".....	Church matters.....	Protestant circles....	W.	800
Oldenburgisches Gemeindeblatt,....	"Oldenburg Municipal News".....	Municipal.....	Local.....	W.	750
Oldenb. Schulblatt,....	"Oldenburg School News".....	Educational.....	School circles....	27 t. Y.	400
Archiv. f. Praxis d. Oldenburgischen Rechts,....	"Archives for Practice of Oldenburg Law".....	Judicial.....	Lawyers' circles....	S.M.	500
Kirchliche Beiträge, ...	"Ecclesiastical Contributions".....	Ecclesiastical.....	Ministers.....	S.M.	780
Landwirthschaftliches Blatt,....	"Agricultural News".....	Agricultural.....	Agriculturists.....	S.M.	1,000
Zeitschrift f. Verwaltung und Rechtspflege im Grossherzogthum Oldenburg,....	"Journal of Administration and Jurisprudence in the Grand of Duchy Oldenburg".....	Administrative.....	The grand duchy....	Quar.	1,000
Gesetzblatt für das Herzogthum Oldenburg,....	"Law Publications of the Duchy of Oldenburg".....	Official.....	The grand duchy....	Occl.	600
Verhandlungen des Landtages des Grossherzogthums Oldenburg,....	"Proceedings of the Diet of the Grand Duchy of Oldenburg".....	Parliamentary.....	The grand duchy....	Occl.	350
Gesellschafter, Der,....	"The Companion".....	Conversational.....	North Germany....	Occl.	15,000
Volksbote,....	"Peoples' Messenger".....	Almanac.....	North Germany....	Occl.	20,000
Odesloe, Pop. 4,290—Duchy of Holstein.					
Landbote, Der,....	"The Country Messenger".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town, country....	S.W.	1,700
Olpe, Pop. 2,462—Province of Westphalia.					
Sauerländisches Volksblatt,....	"Sauerland Peoples' News".....	Miscellaneous.....	Sauerland.....	S.W.	1,300
Evangelist für das Siegerland,....	"Evangelist for the Sieg District".....	Religious.....	Protestant circles....	M.	1,000

DAS DEUTSCHE REICH.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Opladen, Pop. 2,689—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Bote am Rhein und an der Nieder-Wupper,....."Mes-		Miscellaneous	Lower Wupper dist.	S.W.	1,700
senger on the Rhine and Lower Wupper".....					
Solinger Anzeiger,....."Solingen Advertiser".....		Advertising	Solingen, vicinity	S.W.	800
Verkündiger und Anzeiger,....."Annunciator and Ad-		Official	Town, vicinity	S.W.	1,400
vertiser".....					
Oppeln, Pop. 12,498—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Amtsblatt der Königlichen Regierung zu Oppeln,.....		Official	Government district Oppeln	W.	400
"Official Journal of the Royal Government at Op-					
peln".....		Official	County	W.	700
Oppelner Kreisblatt,....."Oppeln County News".....		Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	W.	800
Stadtblatt,....."City News".....		Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	W.	600
Wochenblatt,....."Weekly News".....					
Oppenheim, Pop. 3,228—Grand Duchy of Hesse.					
Landskrone,....."Land Crown".....		Political	The province	S.W.	2,000
Oranienburg, Pop. 4,398—Province of Brandenburg.					
Gemeindeblatt für Löwenburg,....."Corporation News		Miscellaneous	Löwenburg, vicinity	T.W.	830
for Löwenburg".....					
Liebenwalder Wochenblatt,....."Liebenwalde Weekly		Miscellaneous	Liebenwalde	T.W.	600
News".....					
Ostbote, Der....."The East Messenger".....		Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	T.W.	760
Veltenr Wochenblatt,....."Velten Weekly".....		Miscellaneous	Velten	T.W.	900
Wochenblatt f. Gross-Schönbeck,....."Weekly News".....		Miscellaneous	Schönbeck	T.W.	800
Wochenblatt für Pankow,....."Pankow Weekly News".....		Miscellaneous	Pankow	T.W.	750
Zeitung für Niederbarnim,....."Lower Barnim Ga-		Political	Lower Barnim county	T.W.	1,800
zette".....		Educational	School circles	S.W.	600
Preussische Schulzeitung,....."Prussian School Gazette".....					
Freyhoff's Deutsche Gärtnerzeitung,....."Freyhoff's		Horticultural	Gardeners' circles	T.M.	1,000
German Gardener Gazette".....					
Landwirthsch. Offertenzeitung,....."Journal of Agri-		Agricultural	North Germany	S.M.	22,000
cultural Supplies Offers,".....					
Orb, Pop. 3,638—Province of Hesse-Nassau.					
Bezirksbote,....."District Messenger".....		Miscellaneous	Town, district	S.W.	800
Orlamünde, Pop. 1,342—Duchy of Saxe-Altenburg.					
Kranichfelder Zeitung,....."Kranichfeld Gazette".....		Political	The duchy	D.	800
Lobedaer Nachrichten,....."Lobeda News".....		Political	Lobeda, vicinity	D.	940
Lobedaer Tageblatt,....."Lobeda Daily News".....		Political	Lobeda, vicinity	D.	860
Thüringer Nachrichten,....."Thuringian News".....		Political	Thuringia	D.	1,430
Ortelsburg, Pop. 4,361—Province of East Prussia.					
Ortelsburger Kreisblatt,....."Ortelsburg County News".....		Official	Town and county	W.	500
Ortenberg, Pop. 1,003—Grand Duchy of Hesse.					
Deutscher Volksfreund,....."German People's Friend".....		Political	The province	S.W.	1,000
Allgemeiner Anzeiger für Ortenberg und Umgegend,		Official	Town, vicinity	W.	500
"General Advertiser for Ortenberg and Vicinity".....					
Blene,....."Bee".....		Miscellaneous	The province	M.	800
Oschersleben, Pop. 7,831—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Kreisblatt,....."County News".....		Official	City and county	T.W.	2,500
Osnabrück, Pop. 17,532—Province of Hanover.					
Osnabrücker Volkszeitung,....."Osnabrück People's		Political	The province	D.	2,200
Gazette".....		Political	The province	D.	2,500
Osnabrücker Zeitung,....."Osnabrück Gazette".....		Advertising	Local	D.	1,750
Osnabrücksche Anzeiger,....."Osnabrück Advertiser".....					
Kirchen- und Volksbote,....."Church and People's		Religious	The province	W.	7,000
Messenger".....					
Landwirthsch. Zeitschrift f. d. Nordw. Dtschl.,... "Ag-		Agricultural	Agriculturists	S.M.	4,000
ricultural Journal for Northwest Germany".....					
Landwirthschaftliche Zeitung,....."Agricultural		Agricultural	Agriculturists	S.M.	2,200
Gazette".....					
Kisling's Klein. Kalender,....."Kisling's Little Almanac".....			Northwest Germany		40,000
Osnabrücker Hauskalender,....."Osnabrück House			The province		12,000
Almanac".....					

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Oschatz, Pop. 3,243—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Oschatzser Gemeinnützige Blätter,—"Oschatz News for Common Use"		Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	T.W.	3,100
Oschatzser Tageblatt und Anzeiger,—"Oschatz Daily News and Advertiser"		Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	T.W.	1,200
Osterburg, Pop. 3,633—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Altmark, Zeitung,—"Old Margravian Gazette"		Political	Town, vicinity	D.	1,800
Osterburger Kreisblatt,—"Osterburg County News"		Official	Town, county	T.W.	1,220
Osterfeld, Pop. 1,542—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Zeitung und Anzeiger,—"Gazette and Advertiser"		Miscellaneous	Town, county	S.W.	1,500
Osterholz-Scharmbeck—Province of Hanover.					
Kreisblatt,—"County News"		Miscellaneous	The county	T.W.	600
Osterholz-Scharmbecker Wochenblatt,—"Osterholz-Scharmbeck Weekly"		Liberal	The province	S.W.	800
Osterode, Pop. 5,746—Province of East Prussia.					
Kreis- und Anzeigebblatt,—"County News and Advertiser"		Official	Town, county	S.W.	1,000
Osterode, Pop. 5,648—Province of Hanover.					
Allgemeiner Anzeiger,—"General Advertiser"		Political advertising	Town, vicinity	S.W.	1,200
Osterwieck, Pop. 3,375—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Ilsezeitung,—"Ilse Gazette"		Political	Town, vicinity	T.W.	1,700
Osthofen, Pop. 2,879—Province of Rhenish Hesse.					
Osthofener Zeitung,—"Osthofen Gazette"		Miscellaneous	The province	T.W.	350
Rhein Bürgerfreund,—"Rhenish Citizens' Friend"		Political	Town, vicinity	T.W.	700
Ostrau—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Ostrauer Jahrnathal-Bote,—"Ostrau Jahna Valley Messenger"		Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	T.W.	400
Ostrauer Wochenblatt und Anzeiger,—"Ostrau Weekly News and Advertiser"		Official	Town, vicinity	S.W.	1,000
Ostrowo, Pop. 8,339—Province of Posen.					
Kreis-Wochenblatt,—"County and Weekly News"		Official	City and county	S.W.	650
Ottensen, Pop. 12,406—Duchy of Holstein.					
Ottensener Nachrichten,—"Ottensen News"		Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	T.W.	1,300
Ottendorf, Pop. 1,800—Province of Hanover.					
Ottendorfer Wochenblatt u. Kreisblatt,—"Ottendorf Weekly and County News"		Official	Town, vicinity	T.W.	1,600
Ottmachau, Pop. 3,484—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Stadtblatt,—"City News"		Official	Town and vicinity	W.	330
Ottobeuren—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Bobenhauser Wochenblatt,—"Bobenhausen Weekly News"		Miscellaneous	Bobenhausen	W.	380
Wochenblatt,—"Weekly News"		Miscellaneous	Town and vicinity	W.	700
Ottweiler, Pop. 4,639—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Ottweiler Anzeiger,—"Ottweiler Advertiser"		Advertising	Town, vicinity	S.W.	350
Ovelgönne—Grand Duchy of Oldenburg.					
Ovelgönner Anzeiger,—"Ovelgönne Advertiser"		Advertising	Town, vicinity	S.W.	1,050
Paderborn, Pop. 13,701—Province of Westphalia.					
Liborius-Bote,—"Liborius Messenger"		Political	City and vicinity	D.	3,000
Paderborner Zeitung,—"Paderborn Gazette"		Political	The province	D.	4,500
Westfälisches Volksblatt,—"Westphalian People's News"		Political	The province	D.	10,500
Kreisanzeiger,—"County Advertiser"		Advertising	The county	S.W.	800
Leo,—"Leo" (the Pope)		Religious	Catholic circles	W.	22,000
Westfälisches Kirchenblatt,—"Westphalian Church News"		Church matters	The province	W.	1,000
Bogen des Lebendigen Rosenkranzes,—"Arch of the Living Rosary"		Religious	Catholic circles	M.	3,000
Bonifacius-Blatt,—"St. Boniface Journal"		Religious	Catholic circles	M.	3,200
Bonifacius-Broschüren,—"St. Boniface Pamphlets"		Religious	Catholic circles	M.	8,000
Chrysologus,—"Chrysologus"		Religious	Catholic circles	M.	4,500
Kleiner-Herz-Jesu-Bote,—"Little Heart of Jesus Messenger"		Religious	Catholic circles	M.	3,500
Blätter f. Kirchl. Wissenschaft und Praxis,—"Journal for Church Science and Practice"		Ecclesiastical	Priests	Occl.	1,000

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Papenburg, Pop. 6,819—Province of Hanover.					
Papenburger Emszeitung,—"Papenburg Ems Gazette"	Political	Town, vicinity	T.W.	720	
Papenburger Zeitung,—"Papenburg Gazette"	Political	Town, vicinity	T.W.	875	
Pappenheim, Pop. 1,718—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Amts- und Intelligenzblatt für den Gerichtsbezirk Pappenheim,—"District and Intelligence News for the Pappenheim District"	Official	Town, district	S.W.	4,500	
Wochenblatt,—"Weekly News"	Miscellaneous	Town, district	S.W.	700	
Wochen- und Anzeigebblatt,—"Weekly and Advertiser"	Advertising	Local	W.	850	
Parchim, Pop. 8,264—Grand Duchy of Mecklenburg-Schwerin.					
Norddeutsche Post,—"North German Post"	Political	The province	T.W.	750	
Pasewalk, Pop. 8,538—Province of Pomerania.					
Pasewalker Anzeiger,—"Pasewalk Advertiser"	Political	City and vicinity	D.	1,050	
Christl. Kinderzeitung,—"Christian Children's Gazette"	Protestant	Juvenile circles	M.	1,000	
Passau, Pop. 14,572—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Donauzeitung,—"Donau Gazette"	Political	City and province	D.	4,800	
Passauer Tageblatt,—"Passau Daily News"	Political	Local	D.	1,800	
Passauer Zeitung,—"Passau Gazette"	Political	City and vicinity	D.	3,500	
Amtsblatt f. d. Königl. Bezirksämter Passau, Wolfstein und Grafenau,—"Official News for the Districts of Passau, Wolfstein and Grafenau"	Official	Passau, Wolfstein, etc.	S.W.	350	
Bezirks- und Amtsblatt f. Grafenau,—"District and County News for Grafenau"	Official	Grafenau district	S.W.	500	
Patschkau, Pop. 5,461—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Patschkauer Wochenblatt,—"Patschkau Weekly News"	Miscellaneous	Town and vicinity	W.	680	
Pausa, Pop. 3,898—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Pausaer Nachrichten,—"Pausa News"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	S.W.	250	
Vogtl. Intelligenzblatt,—"Voigtland Intelligencer"	Advertising	Voigtland	W.	300	
Pegau, Pop. 4,443—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Pegau-Groitscher Wochenblatt,—"Pegau-Groitsch Weekly"	Official	Pegau-Groitsch	S.W.	2,000	
Peine, Pop. 4,994—Province of Hanover.					
Peiner Zeitung,—"Peine Gazette"	Political	Town, vicinity	T.W.	600	
Peitz, Pop. 4,136—Province of Brandenburg.					
Niederlausitzer Zeitung,—"Lower Lusatian Gazette"	Political	Lower Lusatia	T.W.	1,240	
Neue Deutsche Reichszeitung,—"New German Imperial Gazette"	Official	Town and county	S.W.	700	
Niederlausitzer Hausfreund,—"Lower Lusatian House Friend"	Conversational	Lower Lusatia	W.	900	
Wochenblatt für Vetzschau,—"Weekly Paper for Vetzschau"	Miscellaneous	Vetzschau, vicinity	W.		
Pelplin—Province of West Prussia.					
Pielgrzym,—"Pilgrim"	(Polish) Ultramontane	Town, vicinity	T.W.	2,000	
Penig, Pop. 5,950—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Penig-Bernaisches und Frohburger Wochenblatt,—"Penig, Borna and Frohburg Weekly News"	Miscellaneous	Penig, Borna, Frohburg	T.W.	1,400	
Penzlin, Pop. 2,701—Grand Duchy of Mecklenburg-Schwerin.					
Mecklenburgisches Anzeig- und Unterhaltungsblatt,—"Mecklenburg Advertiser and Entertainment Journal"	Miscellaneous	The province	S.W.	500	
Perleberg, Pop. 7,595—Province of Brandenburg.					
Kreisblatt für die Westprieignitz,—"County News for Westprieignitz"	Official	City and county	S.W.	3,000	
Peterswaldau, Pop. 7,215—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Anzeiger,—"Advertiser"	Advertising	Town and vicinity	W.	900	
Pfaffenhofen, Pop. 2,448—Province of Upper Bavaria.					
Amtsblatt für das Königl. Bezirksamt Pfaffenhofen,—"Official Journal for the District of Pfaffenhofen"	Official	Town, district	S.W.	400	

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Pfarrkirchen, Pop. 2,235—Province of Lower Bavaria.					
Roththaler Bote,—"Roth Valley Messenger".....	Miscellaneous.....	Roth valley.....	T.W.	950	
Amtsblatt,—"District News".....	Official.....	Town and district..	W.	200	
Wochenblatt,—"Weekly News".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town.....	W.	550	
Pforzheim, Pop. 23,692—Grand Duchy of Baden.					
Pforzheimer Anzeiger,—"Pforzheim Advertiser".....	Political.....	The State.....	D.	7,500	
Pforzheimer Beobachter,—"Pforzheim Observer".....	Political.....	The State.....	D.	4,200	
Pforzheimer Tageblatt,—"Pforzheim Daily News".....	Political.....	City and vicinity....	D.	3,000	
Pforzheimer Zeitung,—"Pforzheim Gazette".....	State Church.....	The grand duchy....	D.	4,300	
Pforzheimer Illustriertes Sonntagsblatt,—"Pforzheim Illustrated Sunday News".....	Pictorial.....	South Germany....	W.	5,000	
Badische Feuerwehzeitung,—"Badish Firemen's Society News".....	Fireman's organ.....	Firemen, etc.....	M.	2,000	
Pfullendorf, Pop. 2,331—Grand Duchy of Baden.					
Pfullendorfer Anzeiger,—"Pfullendorf Advertiser".....	Advertising.....	Town, vicinity....	T.W.	1,800	
Pfungstadt, Pop. 4,412—Grand Duchy of Hesse.					
Eberstädter Anzeigebblatt,—"Eberstadt Advertiser".....	Miscellaneous.....	Eberstadt, vicinity..	S.W.	900	
Neuer Pfungstadter Anzeiger,—"New Pfungstadt Advertiser".....	Advertising.....	Town, vicinity....	S.W.	700	
Pfungstädter Anzeiger,—"Pfungstadt Advertiser".....	Advertising.....	Town, vicinity....	S.W.	1,000	
Ried- und Modaubote,—"Ried and Modau Messenger".....	Miscellaneous.....	Ried, Modau districts.	S.W.	1,200	
Pieschen—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Elbthal-Morgen-Zeitung,—"Elb Valley Morning Gazette".....	Political.....	Elb Valley.....	T.W.	1,200	
Pillau, Pop. 3,196—Province of East Prussia.					
Schiffsliste,—"Shipping List".....	Shipping.....	Local.....	D.	600	
Pillauer Merkur,—"Pillau Mercury".....	Commercial.....	Town and province..	W.	750	
Pillkallen, Pop. 2,386—Province of East Prussia.					
Pillkallener Kreisblatt,—"Pillkallen County News".....	Official.....	Town and county..	S.W.	800	
Pinneberg, Pop. 3,060—Duchy of Holstein.					
Pinneberger Wochenblatt,—"Pinneberg Weekly News".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity....	S.W.	1,500	
Gesellschafter,—"The Companion".....	Social gossip.....	The province.....	W.	1,100	
Pirmasens, Pop. 10,044—Province of Rhenish Bavaria.					
Pirmasenser Anzeiger,—"Pirmasens Advertiser".....	Political.....	The province.....	D.	1,400	
Pirmasenser Wochenblatt,—"Pirmasens Weekly News".....	Miscellaneous.....	City and vicinity..	T.W.	800	
Pirna, Pop. 10,581—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Pirnaer Anzeiger und Tageblatt,—"Pirna Advertiser and Daily News".....	Non-political.....	The province.....	D.	5,000	
Kamerad, Der,—"The Comrade".....	Military.....	Soldiers' circles....	W.	4,000	
Soldatenwelt,—"Soldiers' World".....	Military.....	Soldiers' circles....	M.	3,000	
Post- und Eisenbahn-Bericht,—"Mail and Railway Reports".....	Traffic.....	Germany.....	8 t. Y.	1,400	
Geschichts- u. Volkskalender,—"Historical and People's Almanac".....		Saxony.....	Oocl.	30,000	
Oekonom.- u. Haushalt.-Kalender,—"Agricultural and Household Almanac".....		Agriculturists.....	Oocl.	25,000	
Plagwitz bei Leipzig—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Wochenblatt,—"Weekly News".....	Miscellaneous.....	Plagwitz.....	S.W.	1,250	
Plauen im Voigtland, Pop. 28,756—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Plauensche Zeitung,—"Plauen Gazette".....	Political.....	Voigtland.....	D.	4,500	
Voigtländischer Anzeiger und Tageblatt,—"Voigtland Advertiser and Daily News".....	Political.....	The Kingdom.....	D.	6,000	
Voigtländer, Der,—"The Voigtlander".....	Miscellaneous.....	Voigtland.....	S.W.	700	
Sonntags Anzeiger,—"Sunday Advertiser".....	Advertising.....	The province.....	W.	3,500	
Diözesanblatt,—"Diocesan News".....	Religious.....	Catholic circles....	M.	1,200	
Mittheilungen d. Naturvereine d. Voigtlandes,—"Communications of the Society of Nature of Voigtland".....	Miscellaneous.....	The Kingdom.....	B.M.	1,400	
Notizblatt über Papiergeld und Münzen,—"Notices on Paper Money and Coin".....	Financial.....	Germany.....	B.M.	25,000	
Voigtl. Hauskalender,—"Voigtland House Almanac".....		The Kingdom.....	Oocl.	12,000	

DAS DEUTSCHE REICH.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Plau, Pop. 4,026—Grand Duchy of Mecklenburg-Schwerin.					
Plauer Zeitung,—"Plau Gazette"-----	Political-----	Town, vicinity...S.W.	300		
Pleschen, Pop. 6,348—Province of Posen.					
Pleschener Kreisblatt,—"Pleschen County News"-----	Official-----	Town and county..W.	550		
Pless, Pop. 3,943—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Oeffentlicher Anzeiger,—"Public Advertiser"-----	Advertising-----	Town, county....S.W.	500		
Kreisblatt,—"County News"-----	Official-----	Town and county..W.	520		
Plöningen, Pop. 2,171—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Filderbote,—"Fild Messenger"-----	Miscellaneous-----	Fild district.....T.W.	800		
Zuffenhausen, Strohgebote,—"Zuffenhausen, Straw District Messenger"-----	Miscellaneous-----	Zuffenhausen....T.W.	400		
Plön, Pop. 2,895—Duchy of Holstein.					
Plöner Wochenblatt und Oeffentlicher Anzeiger,-----	Official-----	Town, county....S.W.	600		
Pölitz, Pop. 3,997—Province of Pomerania.					
Neuwarper Wochenblatt,—"Neuwarp Weekly News"-----	Miscellaneous-----	Town, Neuwarp.T.W.	260		
Pölitzer Zeitung,—"Pölitz Gazette"-----	Miscellaneous-----	Town, county...T.W.	500		
Wochenblatt,—"Weekly News"-----	Miscellaneous-----	Town, vicinity...T.W.	500		
Ziegenorter Wochenblatt,—"Ziegenort Weekly News"-----	Miscellaneous-----	Ziegenort.....T.W.	150		
Poln-Wartenberg, Pop. 2,319—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Wartenberger Kreisblatt,—"Wartenberg County News"-----	Official-----	Town and vicinity..W.	400		
Wartenberger Stadt- und Kreisblatt,—"Wartenberg City and County Messenger"-----	Miscellaneous-----	Town and county..W.	250		
Polzin, Pop. 4,475—Province of Pomerania.					
Polziner Zeitung,—"Polzin Gazette"-----	Political-----	Town, vicinity...S.W.	400		
Polziner Badeszeitung,—"Polzin Bath Gazette"-----	Thermal-----	Tourists.....W.	500		
Posen, Pop. 60,998—Capital of the Province of Posen.					
Dziennik Poznanski,—"Posen Daily"-----	(Pol.) Political-----	Polish circles.....D.	1,500		
Gonic Wielkopolska,-----	(Pol.)-----	D.	1,000		
Kurier Poznanski,—"Posen Courier"-----	(Pol.) Political-----	The province.....D.	1,500		
Posener Säulen-Anzeiger,—"Posen Pillar-Advertiser"-----	Advertising-----	City and province...D.	1,200		
Posener Tageblatt,—"Posen Daily News"-----	Political-----	The province.....D.	3,000		
Posener Zeitung,—"Posen Gazette"-----	Political-----	The province.....D.	7,600		
Oredownik,-----	(Pol.) Miscellaneous-----	City and vicinity..T.W.	2,600		
Generalanzeiger,—"General Advertiser"-----	Advertising-----	Local.....S.W.	2,500		
Posener Intelligenzblatt,—"Posen Intelligencer"-----	Advertising-----	City and province.S.W.	2,500		
Amtsblatt der Königlichen Regierung zu Posen,—"Official Journal of the Royal Government at Posen"-----	Official-----	The province.....W.	4,700		
Landwirthschaftliches Centralblatt,—"Central Agricultural News"-----	Agricultural-----	Agriculturists....W.	600		
Lech,—"Lech" (a river of South Germany)-----	Miscellaneous-----	City and vicinity..W.	1,100		
Niedziela,-----	(Pol.)-----	W.	900		
Posener Landwehrzeitung,—"Posen Landwehr Gazette"-----	Military-----	Veterans' circles..W.	2,700		
Posener Provinzialblätter,—"Posen Provincial Journal"-----	Political-----	The province.....W.	2,300		
Posener Schulzeitung,—"Posen School Gazette"-----	Educational-----	Teachers' circles..W.	1,500		
Posener Sonntagsblatt,—"Posen Sunday News"-----	Miscellaneous-----	City and vicinity..W.	1,700		
Przyjacieł Ludu,-----	(Polish)-----	W.	6,000		
Sobotka Gartenlaube,—"Sobotka Garden Arbor"-----	Social gossip-----	Polish circles.....W.	4,000		
Warta,—"Warta" (name of a river)-----	Miscellaneous-----	The province.....W.	2,500		
Ziemanian Landw. Poln. Bl.,—"Zeimanian Agricultural and Polish News"-----	Agricultural-----	Polish circles.....W.	3,500		
Ämtliches Schulblatt f. die Provinz Posen,—"Official School Journal for the Province Posen"-----	Official-----	School circles....B.W.			
Kirchliches Amtsblatt,—"Official Church News"-----	Church matters-----	The province.....S.M.	4,000		
Landwirthsch. Offertenbl. f. Posen,—"Agricultural Supplies Offers for Posen"-----	Agricultural-----	Agriculturists....S.M.	1,900		

THE GERMAN EMPIRE.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
<i>[Posen continued.]</i>					
Schulztg. d. Prov. Posen,.....	"School Gazette for the Province Posen"	Educational.....	Teachers' circles..S.M.		1,350
Amtliches Kirchenblatt f. die Erzdiozesen Gnesen und Posen,.....	"Official Church News for the Arch Dioceses of Gnesen and Posen"	Church matters.....	Catholic priests ..Occl.		1,000
Kalendarz Poznanski,.....	"Posen Almanac".....(Polish)		Polish circles ....Occl.		6,000
Kalendarz Volnizcy,.....	"Volna Almanac".....(Polish)		Polish circles ....Occl.		3,000
<i>Pörsneck, Pop. 6,212—Duchy of Saxe-Meiningen.</i>					
Pösnecker Tageblatt,.....	"Pösneck Daily News"	Political.....	The duchy.....T.W.		1,500
Pösnecker Wochenblatt u. Anzeiger,.....	"Pösneck Weekly News and Advertiser"	Liberal.....	Thuringia.....T.W.		2,500
Ziegenrucker Kreisblatt Ranis,.....	"Ziegenrucker County Gazette in Ranis"	Official.....	Ziegenruck. etc....W.		800
Pösnecker Zeitung,.....	"Pösneck Gazette"	Official.....	Town, vicinity ...Occl.		2,400
<i>Potschappel—Kingdom of Saxony.</i>					
Glückauf,.....	"Good Luck"	Non-political.....	The province....T.W.		1,580
Potschappeler Nachrichten,.....	"Potschappel News"	Miscellaneous.....	City and vicinity .S.W.		1,350
<i>Potsdam, Pop. 45,003—Province of Brandenburg.</i>					
Potsdamer Intelligenzblatt,.....	"Potsdam Intelligencer"	Political.....	Local.....D.		4,600
Potsdamer Zeitung,.....	"Potsdam Gazette"	Political.....	City and vicinity ..D.		4,600
Amtsblatt der Königlichen Regierung zu Potsdam,.....	"Official Journal for the Royal Government at Potsdam"	Official.....	Government District Potsdam..W.		6,300
Evangelischer Gemeindebote,.....	"Evangelical Parish Messenger"	Religious.....	Protestant circles..W.		2,500
<i>Preetz, Pop. 4,808—Duchy of Holstein.</i>					
Bote des Oestlichen Holsteins,.....	"Eastern Holstein Messenger"	Miscellaneous.....	Eastern Holstein.S.W.		600
<i>Prenzlau, Pop. 15,606—Province of Brandenburg.</i>					
Prenzlauer Zeitung und Kreisblatt,.....	"Prenzlau Gazette and County News"	Official.....	City and county...T.W.		3,050
Uckermärkischer Courier,.....	"Uckermark Courier"	Political.....	Uckermark.....T.W.		4,000
General Anzeiger f. Prenzlau,.....	"General Advertiser for Prenzlau"	Advertising.....	City and vicinity .S.W.		3,000
Landbote, Der.....	"The Country Messenger"	Miscellaneous.....	The province.....W.		5,500
Reichsbote, Illustrierter Deutscher Volkskalender,.....	"Imperial Messenger, Illustrated German People's Almanac"		Germany.....Occl.		110,000
<i>Prettin, Pop. 3,480—Province of Prussian Saxony.</i>					
Elbe- und Elster-Bote,.....	"Elb and Elster Messenger"	Miscellaneous.....	Elb and Elster district.S.W.		1,100
<i>Preussisch-Eylau, Pop. 3,738—Province of East Prussia.</i>					
Preussisch-Eylauer Kreisblatt,.....	"Prussian-Eylau County News"	Official.....	Town, county....S.W.		450
<i>Preussisch-Holland, Pop. 4,718—Province of East Prussia.</i>					
Oberländer Volksblatt,.....	"Upper Country People's Journal"	Political.....	Upper Country...S.W.		650
Preussisch-Holländer Kreisblatt,.....	"Prussian-Holland County News"	Official.....	Town and county..W.		600
<i>Preussisch-Stargard, Pop. 6,022, Province of West Prussia.</i>					
Neue Westpreussische Zeitung,.....	"New West Prussian Gazette"	Political.....	The province.....D.		2,800
Westpreussischer Bote,.....	"West Prussian Messenger"	Miscellaneous.....	The province.....T.W.		2,100
Preussisch-Stargarder Zeitung,.....	"Prussian-Stargard Gazette"	Political.....	Town, vicinity...S.W.		850
Kreisblatt,.....	"County News"	Official.....	Town and county..W.		400
Neuer Ill. Hauskalender,.....	"New Illustrated House Almanac"		The province....Occl.		30,000
<i>Primkenau, Pop. 1,850—Province of Prussian Silesia.</i>					
Primkenauer Wochenblatt,.....	"Primkenau Weekly News"	Miscellaneous.....	Town and vicinity ..W.		150

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<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Pritzwalk, Pop. 5,760—Province of Brandenburg.					
Courier für die Priegnitz,....	"Priegnitz Courier"	Political	Town, vicinity ...S.W.		800
Prüm, Pop. 2,083—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Intelligenzblatt für die Kreise Prüm, etc.,	"Prüm County Intelligencer"	Advertising	Town and county.S.W.		600
Pulsnitz, Pop. 2,644—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Wochenblatt,....	"Weekly News"	Non-political	The province....S.W.		800
Putbus, Pop. 1,340—Island of Rügen.					
Bade- u. Fremdenl.,....	"Bath and Visitors' List"	Thermal	Town and tourists..D.		800
Bade-Courier f. Grassnitz und Crampas,....	"Bath-Courier for Grassnitz and Crampas"	Thermal	Tourists.....S.W.		200
Rügensches Kreis- und Anzeigeblatt,....	"Rügen County and Advertising News"	Official	Island.....S.W.		2,100
Entomologische Nachrichten,....	"Entomological News"	Natural Science.....	Natural scientists.S.M.		500
Pyriztz, Pop. 7,442—Province of Pomerania.					
Amtliches Kreisblatt für den Kreis Pyritz,	"Official County News for the County Pyritz"	Official	City and county ...D.		1,250
Bahner Zeitung,....	"Bahn Gazette"	Political.....	Bahn and vicinity.S.W.		960
Pyrmont, Pop. 1,397—Principality of Waldeck.					
Pyrmonter Wochen- und Kreisblatt,	"Pyrmont Weekly and County News"	Official	Town and county.S.W.		1,200
Pyrmonter Kurliste,....	"Pyrmont Springs List"	Thermal	Tourists.....Occl.		750
Quakenbrück, Pop. 2,180—Province of Hanover.					
Bersenbrücker Kreisblatt,....	"Bersenbrück County News"	Official	Bersenbrück ....S.W.		1,300
Quedlinburg, Pop. 17,035—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Tageblatt f. Quedlinburg u. Umgegend,....	"Daily News for Quedlinburg and vicinity"	Miscellaneous.....	City and vicinity...D.		3,000
Altmaches Quedlinburger Kriesblatt,....	"Altmaches Quedlinburg County News"	Official	City and district..T.W.		4,300
Schulblatt der Provinz Sachsen,....	"School Journal for the Province of Saxony"	Education.....	Teachers' circles..S.M.		550
Allgemeine Conservative Monatsschrift für das Christliche Deutschland,....	"General Conservative Monthly for Christian Germany"	Religious	Protestant circles...M.		3,500
Halleluja,....	"Hallelujah"	Religious	The province ....S.Q.		760
Literarischer Anzeiger Hierzu,....	"Literary Advertiser for the foregoing"	Literary	The province ....Quar.		500
Querfurt, Pop. 4,412—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Querfurter Kreisblatt,....	"Querfurt County News"	Official	Town, county....T.W.		2,600
Querfurter Zeitung,....	"Querfurt Gazette"	Political	Town, vicinity...T.W.		2,000
Radeberg, Pop. 5,894—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Echo, Das,....	"The Echo"	Non-political	The province....T.W.		1,200
Radeburg, Pop. 2,658—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Moritzburger Wochenblatt,....	"Moritzburg Weekly News"	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity ...S.W.		950
Radeburger Anzeiger,....	"Radeburg Advertiser"	Non-political	The province....S.W.		800
Radevormwald, Pop. 8,976—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Bergische Landeszeitung,	"Berg Country Gazette"	Political.....	Berg country....S.W.		800
Evangelisch-Kirchliches Wochenblatt,	"Evangelical Church Weekly News"	Religious	Protestant circles...W.		750
Radolfzell, Pop. 1,803—Grand Duchy of Baden.					
Freie Stimme,....	"Free Voice"	Liberal	Town, vicinity...T.W.		5,000
Ragnit, Pop. 3,857—Province of East Prussia.					
Ragniter Kreisblatt,....	"Ragnit County News"	Official	Town and county..W.		750
Rahden—Province of Westphalia.					
Rahdener Volksblatt,....	"Rahden Peoples' News"	Political.....	Town, vicinity...S.W.		2,000
Rahdener Wochenblatt,....	"Rahden Weekly News"	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity...S.W.		1,500
Rain—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Wochenblatt,....	"Weekly News"	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity...S.W.		500

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Rappoltswiller, Pop. 5,785—Province of Alsace-Lorraine.					
Rappoltswiller Kreisblatt, "Rappoltswiller County News"	Official	County	W.	800	
Rastatt, Pop. 12,219—Grand Duchy of Baden.					
Rastatter Wochenblatt, "Rastatt Weekly News"	Political	City and vicinity	T.W.	1,500	
Rastenburg, Pop. 6,102—Province of East Prussia.					
Rastenburger Kreisblatt, "Rastenburger County News"	Official	Town, county	T.W.	700	
Rathenow, Pop. 9,949—Province of Brandenburg.					
Rathenower Zeitung, "Rathenow Gazette"	Political	City and vicinity	S.W.	1,200	
Kreisblatt für das Westhavelland, "Westhavelland County News"	Official	County	S.W.	1,800	
Ratibor, Pop. 17,213—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Oberschlesischer Anzeiger, "Upper Silesian Advertiser"	Political	Upper Silesia	D.	2,106	
Ratiborer Zeitung f. Oberschlesien, "Ratibor Gazette for Upper Silesia"	Political	City and vicinity	D.	1,500	
Ratibor-Leobschütz Zeitung, "Ratibor-Leobschütz Gazette"	Miscellaneous	Leobschütz, vicinity	T.W.	1,200	
Ratiborer Kreisblatt, "Ratibor County News"	Official	City and county	W.	1,000	
Ratingen, Pop. 5,310—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Ratinger Zeitung, "Ratingen Gazette"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	S.W.	900	
Ratzburg, Pop. 4,227—Duchy of Lauenburg.					
Lauenburgische Zeitung, "Lauenburg Gazette"	Political	Town, vicinity	S.W.	500	
Kreisblatt für den Kreis Herzogthum Lauenburg, "County News for the Duchy of Lauenburg"	Official	The duchy	T.M.	650	
Ravensburg, Pop. 9,078—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Oberschwäbischer Anzeiger, "Upper Swabian Advertiser"	Official	City and district	D.	6,000	
Rawitsch—Province of Posen.					
Rawitsch-Krübener Kreisblatt, "Rawitsch-Kröben County News"	Official	County	S.W.	1,400	
Recklinghausen, Pop. 4,858—Province of Westphalia.					
Volksblatt f. d. Veste Recklinghausen, "People's News for the Fortified Town Recklinghausen"	Political	Town, vicinity	S.W.	890	
Wochenblatt, "Weekly News"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	S.W.	2,050	
Rees, Pop. 3,611—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Allgemeiner Anzeiger, "General Advertiser"	Political	Town and vicinity	D.	3,500	
Niederrheinischer Volksbote, "Lower Rhine People's Messenger"	Political, Catholic	Town and vicinity	W.	1,050	
Regen—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Bote vom Bayerischen Wald, "Messenger from the Bavarian Forest"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	S.W.	850	
Regensburg (Ratisbon), Pop. 30,937—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Anzeiger, "Advertiser"	Political	The Kingdom	D.	5,800	
Plakatanzeiger, "Placard Advertiser"	Advertising	Local	D.	500	
Regensburger Morgenblatt, "Ratisbon Morning News"	Political	The province	D.	4,800	
Regensburger Tagblatt, "Ratisbon Daily News"	Political	The province	D.	5,000	
Stadt- und Landpost, "City and Country Post"	Political	City and vicinity	D.	3,500	
Conversationsblatt, "Conversation News"	Society news	City and district	T.W.	1,000	
Kreis-Amtsblatt f. d. Oberpfalz u. Regensburg, "Official County News for the Upper Palatinate and Ratisbon"	Official	Upper Palatinate, Regensburg	S.W.	1,900	
Bayerische Lehrerzeitung, "Bavarian Teachers' Gazette"	Educational	Teachers' circles	W.	2,400	
Deutscher Hausschatz in Wort und Bild, "German Home Treasure in Word and Picture"	Gossip, society news	The Empire	W.	30,000	
Hausfreund, "House Friend"	Entertaining	The Empire	W.	3,500	
Katholischer Volksfreund, "Catholic People's Friend"	Religious	Catholic circles	W.	1,700	
Regensburger Wochenblatt, "Ratisbon Weekly News"	Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	W.	500	

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[Regensburg continued.]					
Flora, "Flora"	Horticultural	Garden circles	T.M.	400
Bauernfreund, "The Farmer's Friend"	Agricultural	Farmers' circles	S.M.	4,500
Botanische Flora, "Botanical Flora"	Botanical	Natural scientists	M.	1,300
Correspondenzblatt des Zoologisch-Mineralogischen Vereins, "Correspondence of the Zoological and Mineralogical Society"	Scientific	Germany	M.	2,500
Erfindungen u. Erfahrung, "Inventions and Experience"	Industrial	South Germany	M.	2,000
Fliegende Blätter, "Flying Leaves"	Humorous	The Kingdom	M.	3,500
Homöopathische Monatsblätter, "Homoeopathic Monthly"	Medical	Physicians' circles	M.	1,100
Musica Sacra, "Sacred Music"	Musical	Germany	M.	1,300
Oberpfälzischer Schulanzeiger, "Upper Palatinate School Advertiser"	Educational	Upper Palatinate	M.	920
Periodisch Blätter, "Periodical Journal"	Society news	South Germany	M.	1,720
Prediger und Katechet, "Preacher and Catechist"	Religious	Bavaria	M.	5,000
Anzeiger z. Deutschen Hausschatz, "Advertiser for the German House Treasure"	Advertising	Territorial	Occl.	40,000
Rehau, Pop. 3,317—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Rehauer Bote, "Rehau Messenger"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	S.W.	957
Rehna, Pop. 2,419—Grand Duchy of Mecklenburg-Schwerin.					
Zeitung, "Gazette"	Political	Town, vicinity	T.W.	400
Anzeiger, "Advertiser"	Advertising	Town, vicinity	W.	400
Reichenau, Pop. 5,072—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Reichenauer Wochenblatt, "Reichenau Weekly News"	Non-political	The province	S.W.	650
Reichenbach, Pop. 7,268—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Reichenbacher Wochenblatt, "Reichenbach Weekly News"	Political	City and country	S.W.	1,600
Wanderer aus dem Eulengebirge, "Wanderer of the Owl Mountains"	Traveling	Tourists	S.W.	1,670
At Home and Abroad, "At Home and Abroad" (Eng.)	Miscellaneous	The province	W.	2,000
Reichenbacher Kreisblatt, "Reichenbach County News"	Official	City and county	W.	350
Reichenbach, Pop. 14,620—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Reichenbacher Nachrichten, "Reichenbach News"	Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	4 t.W.	2,500
Reichenbacher Wochenblatt und Anzeiger, "Reichenbach Weekly News and Advertiser"	Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	T.W.	2,700
Kreis-Intelligenzblatt, "County Intelligencer"	Official	City and county	W.	1,550
Reichenhall, Pop. 3,302—Province of Upper Bavaria.					
Amtliche Fremdenliste für das Bad Reichenhall, "Official Visitors' List of Reichenhall Springs"	Thermal	Tourists	S.W.	400
Grenzbote, Der "The Frontier Messenger"	Political	Town, vicinity	S.W.	1,200
Kurliste, "Visitors' List"	Thermal	Tourists	5 t.W.	2,100
Reinerz, Pop. 3,355—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Reinerzer Stadtblatt, "Reinerz City News"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	W.	200
Wochenblatt f. Reinerz, "Reinerz Weekly News"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	W.	1,200
Reinheim, Pop. 1,411—Grand Duchy of Hesse.					
Reinheimer Zeitung, "Reinheim Gazette"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	S.W.	1,600
Remagen, Pop. 2,065—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Rhein- und Ahrzeitung, "Rhine and Ahr Gazette"	Miscellaneous	Rhine, Ahr district	S.W.	1,180
Remscheid, Pop. 26,120—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Kronenberger Zeitung, "Kronenberg Gazette"	Political	Kronenberg	D.	1,600
Neue Kronenberger Zeitung, "New Kronenberg Gazette"	Political	Kronenberg	D.	500
Neuer Remscheider Anzeiger, "New Remscheid Advertiser"	Advertising	City and vicinity	D.	900
Remscheider Anzeiger, "Remscheid Advertiser"	Advertising	City and vicinity	D.	2,000
Remscheider Zeitung, "Remscheid Gazette"	Political	County of Lenness	D.	3,500
Neues Remscheider Volksblatt, "New Remscheid People's News"	Political	Workingmen's circles	T.W.	1,150

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Rendsburg, Pop. 11,416—Duchy of Holstein.					
Holsteinische Nachrichten,....	"Holstein News"	Political	The province	S.W.	800
Rendsburger Wochenblatt,....	"Rendsburg Weekly News"	Miscellaneous	Local	S.W.	1,720
Kreisblatt des Kreises Rendsburg,....	"Rendsburg County News"	Official	The county	W.	460
Kropfer Kirchlicher Anzeiger,....	"Kroppe Church Advertiser"	Church matters	Protestant circles	W.	1,150
Reppen, Pop. 4,112—Province of Brandenburg.					
Reppener Wochenblatt,....	"Reppen Weekly News"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	S.W.	500
Reudnitz bei Leipzig—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Tageblatt,....	"Daily News"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	S.W.	700
Reutlingen, Pop. 15,246—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Schwarzwälder Kreiszeitung,....	"Black Forest County Gazette"	Political	The county	5 t. W.	5,500
Amtsblatt für Reutlingen,....	"County News for Reutlingen"	Official	The county	4 t. W.	3,200
Reutlinger Chronik,....	"Reutlingen Chronicle"	Political and social	City, province	T. W.	1,800
Rheinbach—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Kreis-Intelligenzblatt und Amtlicher Anzeiger,....	"County News, Intelligencer and Official Advertiser"	Official	County	W.	1,500
Rheinbacher Anzeiger,....	"Rheinbach Advertiser"	Advertising	Town and vicinity	W.	1,700
Rheinberg, Pop. 2,661—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Kreisblatt des Kreises Mörs,....	"Mörs County News"	Official	Town, vicinity	S.W.	3,000
Landmann a. Niederrhein,....	"Peasant of the Lower Rhine"	Agricultural	Agriculturists	S.M.	1,300
Deutsche Justizzeitung,....	"German Law Gazette"	Judicial	Lawyers' circles	M.	1,700
Rheine, Pop. 4,132—Province of Westphalia.					
Volksblatt für Rheine und Umgegend,....	"People's Paper for Rheine and Vicinity"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	S.W.	700
Rheinescher Volksbote,....	"Rheine People's Messenger"	Miscellaneous	Town and vicinity	W.	500
Rheydt, Pop. 15,835—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Rheydt Zeitung,....	"Rheydt Gazette"	Conservative	Local	D.	2,500
Ribnitz, Pop. 4,074—Grand Duchy of Mecklenburg-Schwerin.					
Stadt- und Landbote,....	"City and Country Messenger"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	S.W.	300
Riedlingen, Pop. 2,144—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Riedlinger Zeitung,....	"Riedlingen Gazette"	Political	Town, vicinity	T. W.	2,000
Bussenbote,....	"Buss Messenger"	Miscellaneous	Buss district	T. W.	1,500
Riesa, Pop. 5,707—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Elbeblatt und Anzeiger,....	"Elbe News and Advertiser"	Non-political	The province	T. W.	1,800
Gröditz Anzeiger,....	"Gröditz Advertiser"	Advertising	Gröditz	S.W.	800
Riesaer Bote,....	"Riesa Messenger"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	S.W.	1,900
Rinteln, Pop. 3,658—Province of Hesse-Nassau.					
Kreisblatt,....	"County News"	Official	County	S.W.	500
Schröder und Wagnerscher Wand-Karten Anzeiger,....	"Schröder & Wagner's Wall Map Advertiser"	Advertising	The Empire	S. Y.	150,000
Ritzbüttel—Free City of Hamburg.					
Cuxhavener Tageblatt,....	"Cuxhaven Daily News"	Political	Town, vicinity	T. W.	750
Helgolander Fremdenblatt,....	"Helgoland Visitors' News"	Sea-bathing	Tourists	T. W.	800
Rixdorf—Province of Brandenburg.					
Gemeinn. Anzeiger,....	"Popular Advertiser"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	T. W.	1,250
Rixheim, Pop. 3,115—Province of Alsace-Lorraine.					
Heilige Familie, Die,....	"The Holy Family"	Religious	Catholic circles	W.	750
St. Odilienblatt,....	"St. Odilien News"	Miscellaneous	Town and vicinity	W.	600
Röbel, Pop. 3,523—Grand Duchy of Mecklenburg-Schwerin.					
Malchower Zeitung,....	"Malchow Gazette"	Political	Malchow, vicinity	S.W.	350
Röbeler Wochenblatt,....	"Röbel Weekly News"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	S.W.	300
Röbeler Zeitung,....	"Röbel Gazette"	Political	Röbel, vicinity	S.W.	720
Oeffentlicher Anzeiger,....	"Public Advertiser"	Official	Town and county	W.	1,200
Rochlitz, Pop. 5,769—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Vereinigtes Wochenblatt,....	"United Weekly News"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	T. W.	1,300

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<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Roda, Pop. 3,442—Duchy of Saxe-Altenburg.					
Allgemeiner Anzeiger und Nachrichtenblatt für Roda und Umgegend,—"General Advertiser and News for Roda and Vicinity"		Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	T.W.	800
Rodenkirchen—Grand Duchy of Oldenburg.					
Butjadinger u. Stedinger Bote,—"Butjading and Steding Messenger"		Miscellaneous	Butjading, vicinity	S.W.	650
Roding, Pop. 1,329—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Familienblätter,—"Family Journal"		Social, domestic	Town, vicinity	S.W.	750
Rogasen, Pop. 5,026—Province of Posen.					
Kreis- und Wochenblatt,—"District and Weekly News"		Official	The county	W.	400
Ronneburg, Pop. 5,706—Duchy of Saxe-Altenburg.					
Ronneburger Anzeiger und Wochenblatt,—"Ronneburg Advertiser and Weekly News"		Official	The duchy	S.W.	500
Ronsdorf, Pop. 9,573—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Ronsdorfer Zeitung,—"Ronsdorf Gazette"		Political	City and vicinity	S.W.	820
Rosenberg, Pop. 3,343—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Rosenberger Kreisblatt,—"Rosenberg County News"		Official	The county	W.	700
Rosenberg, Pop. 3,081—Province of West Prussia.					
Kreisblatt,—"County News"		Official	The county	W.	270
Rosenburg, Pop. 2,351—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Kreisblatt des Landrathsamtes Rosenberg,—"County News of the Rosenberg Administrative District"		Administrative	Town and county	W.	300
Rosenheim, Pop. 7,501—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Rosenheimer Anzeiger,—"Rosenheim Advertiser"		Political	City and vicinity	D.	1,700
Wendelstein, Der,—"The Wendel Rock"		Miscellaneous	The province	T.W.	3,500
Rosenheimer Amtsblatt,—"Rosenheim Official News"		Official	The county	W.	500
Ressel, Pop. 3,557—Province of East Prussia.					
Rüsseler Kreisblatt,—"Rüssel County News"		Official	County	S.W.	800
Rossla, Pop. 2,316—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Allgemeiner Anzeiger und Amtliches Blatt für die Grafschaft Stolberg-Rossla,—"General Advertiser and Official News for Stolberg-Rossla County"		Official	The county	W.	600
Rosslau, Pop. 3,772—Duchy of Anhalt.					
Rosslau-Coswiger Wochenblatt,—"Rosslau-Coswig Weekly News"		Official	Town, county	S.W.	850
Rosswein, Pop. 6,968—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Anzeiger f. Rosswein und Umgegend,—"Advertiser for Rosswein and Vicinity"		Political	City and vicinity	D.	1,500
Neues Blatt f. Rosswein,—"New Journal for Rosswein"		Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	S.W.	1,100
Rostock, Pop. 31,172—Grand Duchy of Mecklenburg-Schwerin.					
Rostocker Zeitung,—"Rostock Gazette"		Political	Mecklenburg, North. Germany	D.	7,200
Landwirthschaftliche Annalen,—"Agricultural Annals"		Agricultural	Agriculturists	W.	900
Landwirthschaftliches Vereinsblatt,—"Agricultural Society News"		Agricultural	Agriculturists	S.M.	650
Klinische Monatsblätter,—"Clinical Monthly"		Medical	Physicians' circles	M.	890
Rotenburg, Pop. 1,770—Province of Hanover.					
Kreisblatt,—"County News"		Official	The county	S.W.	800
Rotenburger Anzeiger,—"Rotenburg Advertiser"		Miscellaneous	Town, county	S.W.	1,300
Rotenburg a. d. F., Pop. 3,229—Province of Hesse-Nassau.					
Kreisblatt,—"County News"		Official	The county	S.W.	600
Allg. Haushalt.-Kalender,—"General Housekeepers' Almanac"			The province	Occl.	25,000
Roth, Pop. 2,604—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Rother Anzeigebblatt,—"Roth Advertising News"		Advertising	Town and vicinity	W.	400
Rötha, Pop. 2,029—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Rüthaer Nachrichten und Anzeiger,—"Rötha News and Advertiser"		Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	S.W.	600

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<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Rothenburg (on the Tauber), Pop. 5,241—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Fränkischer Anzeiger,....	"Franconian Advertiser"	Political.....	The province.....	D.	1,150
Wochenblatt,....	"Weekly News"	Miscellaneous.....	Town and vicinity..	D.	650
Amts- und Anzeigebblatt für die Stadt und das Königl. Bezirksamt Rothenburg,....	"Official News and Advertiser for the City and District of Rothenburg"	Official.....	Town, district.....	S.W.	450
Correspondenzblatt für die Evangelisch-Lutherischen Geistlichen in Bayern,....	"Correspondence News for the Evangelical Lutheran Clergy of Bavaria"	Religious	Protestant clergy...	W.	940
Kreisblatt des Rothenburger Kreises,....	"Rothenburg County News"	.....	Town, county....	Occl.	2,500
Rothenburg, Pop. 1,225—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Volksfreund,....	"People's Friend"	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity...	S.W.	1,200
Rottenburg, Pop. 6,155—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Neckarbote,....	"Neckar Messenger"	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity...	T.W.	1,000
Rottenburger Anzeiger,....	"Rottenburg Advertiser"	Advertising	Town, vicinity...	S.W.	950
Amtsblatt f. d. Königl. Bezirksamt Rottenburg a. L.,....	"Official Journal for the Royal District of Rottenburg a. L."	Official.....	Town and district..	W.	1,500
Pract. Handwerker, Der....	"The Practical Mechanic"	Industrial.....	Mechanics' circles..	W.	500
Rottweil, Pop. 4,569—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Schwarzwälder Bürgerzeitung,....	"Black Forest Citizens' Gazette"	Political.....	Black Forest dist..	4 t.W.	2,200
Rottweiler Volksfreund,....	"Rottweil People's Friend"	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity...	T.W.	1,600
Rüdesheim, Pop. 3,455—Province of Hesse-Nassau.					
Rheingäuer Anzeiger,....	"Rhine District Advertiser"	Miscellaneous.....	Rhine district.....	T.W.	1,070
Rheingäuer Bote,....	"Rhine District Messenger"	Miscellaneous.....	Rhine district.....	T.W.	650
Rudolzell, Pop. 1,803—Grand Duchy of Baden.					
Freie Stimme vom See- und Hohnau,....	"Free Voice from the Lake and Hoh District"	Political.....	Hoh, Lake dist....	T.W.	5,600
Rudolstadt, Pop. 7,638—Capital of the Principality of Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt.					
Rudolstädter Zeitung,....	"Rudolstadt Gazette"	Political.....	The principality....	D.	1,500
Schwarzburg-Rudolstädter Landeszeitung,....	"Schwarzburg Rudolstadt State Gazette"	Official.....	The principality....	D.	2,000
Fürstl. Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt Hauskalender,....	"House Almanac for the Principality of Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt"	.....	The principality....	Y.	18,000
Gesetzsammlung,....	"Collection of Laws"	Judicial.....	Lawyers' circles...	Occl.	2,000
Landtagsprotokolle,....	"Records of the Diet"	Parliamentary.....	The principality..	Occl.	1,500
Rügenwalde, Pop. 5,174—Province of Pomerania.					
Rügenwalder Zeitung,....	"Rügenwalde Gazette"	Political.....	Town and vicinity..	D.	780
Neue Hinterpommersche Zeitung,....	"New Rear Pomeranian Gazette"	Political.....	Back Pomerania..	4 t.W.	650
Wächter a. d. Ostsee,....	"Watchman on the Baltic"	Miscellaneous.....	The province.....	S.W.	900
Ruhla, Pop. 4,398—Grand Duchy of Saxe-Weimar-Eisenach.					
Ruhlaer Zeitung,....	"Ruhla Gazette"	Political.....	Town, vicinity...	S.W.	600
Sonntagsblatt zur Ruhlaer Zeitung,....	"Sunday News to the Ruhla Gazette"	Miscellaneous.....	Town and vicinity..	W.	450
Ruhland, Pop. 1,660—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Elster Chronik,....	"Elster Chronicle"	Miscellaneous.....	Elster district.....	S.W.	1,120
Ostrander Stadtblatt,....	"Ostrand City News"	Miscellaneous.....	Ostrand.....	S.W.	700
Senftenberg-Drebkauer Wochenblatt,....	"Senftenberg-Drebkau Weekly News"	Miscellaneous.....	Senftenberg, Drebkau.	S.W.	650
Ruhrort, Pop. 9,051—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Meidericher Zeitung,....	"Meiderich Gazette"	Political.....	Meiderich.....	T.W.	1,700
Oberhauser Zeitung,....	"Oberhausen Gazette"	Political.....	Oberhausen.....	T.W.	2,400
Ruhrorter Zeitung,....	"Ruhrort Gazette"	Political.....	City and vicinity..	T.W.	2,800
Kirchliches Wochenblatt,....	"Church Weekly News"	Church news.....	The province.....	W.	2,300
Rummelsburg, Pop. 4,814—Province of Pomerania.					
Rummelsburger Kreisblatt,....	"Rummelsburg County News"	Official.....	The county.....	W.	250

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Russelsheim—Grand Duchy of Hesse.					
Main-Spitze,...."Point of the Main".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity...S.W.			1,200
Rybnik, Pop. 3,936—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Loslauer Stadtblatt,...."Loslau City News".....	Miscellaneous.....	Loslau.....W.			1,600
Rybniker Kreisblatt,...."Rybnik County News".....	Official.....	Town and county...W.			600
Sonntagsblatt,...."Sunday News".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town and vicinity..W.			940
Rybniker Stadtblatt,...."Rybnik City News".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town and vicinity..W.			1,000
Kalendarz Katoliki,...."Catholic Almanac".....(Pol.)	.....	Polish circles....Occl.			50,000
Saalfeld, Pop. 6,784—Duchy of Saxe-Meiningen.					
Saalfelder Kreisblatt,...."Saalfeld County News".....	Official.....	The county.....D.			1,500
Saalfelder Anzeiger,...."Saalfeld Advertiser".....	Advertising.....	Town, vicinity...T.W.			1,200
Thüringer Stadt- und Landbote,...."Thuringian City and Country Messenger".....	Miscellaneous.....	Thuringia.....M.			1,350
Hauskalender,...."House Almanac".....	.....	Thuringia.....Occl.			30,000
Saarau—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Saarauer Anzeiger,...."Saarau Advertiser".....	Advertising.....	Town, vicinity...S.W.			500
Saarbrücken, Pop. 19,982—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Saarbrücker Zeitung,...."Saarbrücken Gazette".....	Political.....	The province.....D.			3,150
St. Johann-Saarbrücker Volkszeitung,...."St. John-Saarbrücken People's Gazette".....	Political.....	Lower Rhine.....D.			2,100
St. Johanner Zeitung,...."St. John Gazette".....	Liberal.....	City and vicinity...D.			1,700
Allgemeiner Anzeiger,...."General Advertiser".....	Advertising.....	Local.....T.W.			1,900
Bergmannsfreund,...."Miners' Friend".....	Mining.....	Miners' circles....W.			1,150
Saarbrücker Kreisblatt,...."Saarbrücken County News".....	Official.....	The county.....W.			350
Saargemünd, Pop. 3,273—Province of Alsace-Lorraine.					
L'Alsace-Lorraine,...."The Alsace-Lorraine".....(Fr.)	Political.....	The province.....W.			300
Echo de la Saare,...."Echo of the Saar".....(Fr.)	Miscellaneous.....	Town and vicinity..W.			500
Saargemünd, Pop. 1,866—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Kreisblatt für den Kreis Saargemünd,...."Saargemünd County News".....	Official.....	Town, vicinity...S.W.			760
Saargemünder Zeitung,...."Saargemünd Gazette".....	Political.....	Town, vicinity...S.W.			800
Saarlouis, Pop. 8,466—Province of Alsace-Lorraine.					
Saargemünder Zeitung,...."Saargemünd Gazette".....	Political.....	City and vicinity..T.W.			1,250
Saarlouis, Pop. 6,782—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Saarlouiser Journal,...."Saarlouis Journal".....	Political.....	The province.....D.			2,420
Saarzeitung,...."Saar Gazette".....	Political.....	Town and vicinity..D.			1,600
Säckingen, Pop. 3,624—Grand Duchy of Baden.					
Säckinger Volksblatt,...."Säckingen People's News".....	Political.....	Town, vicinity...T.W.			1,300
Trompeter von Säckingen,...."Trumpeter of Säckingen".....	Humoristic.....	The Empire.....S.W.			800
Sagan, Pop. 10,588—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Niederschl. Bürger- u. Bauernfreund,...."Lower Silesian Citizens' and Farmers' Friend".....	Political.....	Lower Silesia.....D.			2,100
Saganer Tageblatt,...."Sagan Daily News".....	Political.....	City and vicinity...D.			1,700
Saganer Wochenblatt,...."Sagan Weekly News".....	Miscellaneous.....	The province.....T.W.			2,800
Saganer Kreisblatt,...."Sagan County News".....	Official.....	The county.....W.			2,300
St. Goar, Pop. 1,384—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
St. Goarer Kreisblatt und Anzeiger,...."St. Goar County News and Advertiser".....	Official.....	The county.....S.W.			600
St. Ingbert, Pop. 9,220—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
St. Ingberter Anzeiger,...."St. Ingbert Advertiser".....	Miscellaneous.....	City and vicinity..T.W.			900
St. Johann, Pop. 10,141—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
St. Johann-Saarbrücker Volkszeitung,...."St. Johann-Saarbrück People's Gazette".....	Political.....	City and Saarbrück..D.			2,500
St. Johanner Zeitung,...."St. Johann Gazette".....	Political.....	City and vicinity...D.			2,450
St. Vith—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Kreisblatt für den Kreis Malmédy,...."Malmédy County News".....	Neutral.....	Town, vicinity...S.W.			330
St. Wendel, Pop. 3,696—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Nahe-Blieszeitung,...."Nahe-Blies Gazette".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity...T.W.			500

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Salzburg, Pop. 2,149—Province of Alsace-Lorraine.					
Salzburger Zeitung,....	"Salzburg Gazette"	Political.....	The province	D.	2,500
Salzburger Chronik,....	"Salzburg Chronicle"	Political.....	Town, vicinity	T.W.	1,700
Salzburger Volksblatt,....	"Salzburg People's News"	Political.....	Town, vicinity	T.W.	950
Publicateur, Le,....	"The Publisher"	(Fr.) Advertising.....	Local.....	W.	500
Salzburger Kirchenblatt,....	"Salzburg Church News"	Church interests.....	The province.....	W.	440
Salzburg Gewerbeblatt,....	"Salzburg Trades News"	Industrial.....	The province.....	M.	970
Salzgitter, Pop. 1,848—Province of Hanover.					
Salzgittersches Amtliches Kreisblatt,....	"Salzgitter Official County News"	Official.....	The county.....	T.W.	850
Abend- und Morgenroth,....	"Evening and Morning Twilight"	Conversational.....	The province.....	M.	850
Salzungen, Pop. 3,724—Duchy of Saxe-Meiningen.					
Salzunger Tageblatt,....	"Salzungen Daily News"	Political	Town, vicinity	T.W.	500
Salzwedel, Pop. 3,344—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Salzwedeler Wochenblatt,....	"Salzwedel Weekly News"	Miscellaneous.....	City and vicinity	T.W.	2,200
Samter, Pop. 4,316—Province of Posen.					
Samtersches Kreisblatt,....	"Samter County News"	Official.....	The county.....	W.	400
Sangerhausen, Pop. 8,475—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Sangerhäuser Zeitung,....	"Sangerhausen Gazette"	Political.....	City and vicinity	T.W.	2,000
Saulgau, Pop. 3,332—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Oberländer, Der....	"The Highlander"	Miscellaneous.....	Suabian highlands.....	T.W.	1,900
Sayda, Pop. 1,616—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Anzeiger und Tageblatt für Sayda und Umgegend,....	"Advertiser and Daily News for Sayda and vicinity"	Non-political	The province.....	T.W.	500
Schalke—Province of Westphalia.					
Schalke Zeitung,....	"Schalke Gazette"	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity	T.W.	660
Ueckendorfer Zeitung,....	"Ueckendorf Gazette"	Miscellaneous.....	Ueckendorf.....	T.W.	540
Schandau, Pop. 3,111—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Sächs. Elbzeitung,....	"Saxon Elbe Gazette"	Non-political.....	The county.....	S.W.	650
Scheinfeld.					
Scheinfelder Anzeigeblatt,....	"Scheinfelder Advertising News"	Advertising.....	Town, vicinity	W.	300
Schellenberg, Pop. 1,865—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Augustusburger Wochenblatt,....	"Augustusburg Weekly News"	Miscellaneous.....	Town, Augustusburg.....	T.W.	1,800
Schievelbein, Pop. 5,638—Province of Pomerania.					
Schievelbeiner Kreisblatt,....	"Schievelbein County News"	Official.....	Town, county.....	S.W.	600
Schkeuditz, Pop. 4,208—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Schkeuditzer Wochenblatt,....	"Schkeuditz Weekly News"	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity	S.W.	600
Schlawe, Pop. 5,141—Province of Pomerania.					
Schlawer Kreisblatt,....	"Schlawe County News"	Official.....	The county.....	S.W.	400
Friedensbote,....	"Messenger of Peace"	Religious.....	Protestant circles.....	S.M.	360
Schleiden—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Unterhaltungsblatt und Anzeiger,....	"Entertainment News and Advertiser"	Neutral.....	Local.....	W.	500
Schleswig, Pop. 14,546—Duchy of Sleswick.					
Schleswiger Nachrichten,....	"Sleswick News"	Conservative.....	Local	D.	1,350
Schleswiger Tageblatt,....	"Sleswick Daily News"	Political	The province.....	D.	1,000
Schleswiger Zeitung,....	"Sleswick Gazette"	Political.....	The province.....	D.	4,000
Amtsblatt der Königlichen Regierung zu Schleswig,....	"Official Journal of the Royal Government at Sleswick"	Official.....	Gov't. district.....	W.	4,700
Kreisblatt für den Kreis Schleswig,....	"Sleswick County News"	Official.....	City and county.....	W.	400
Kropper Kirchlicher Anzeiger,....	"Kroppe Church Advertiser"	Church matters.....	Kroppe.....	W.	750
Schleswig-Holsteinsches Kirchen- und Schulblatt,....	"Sleswick-Holstein Church and School News"	Educational.....	The province.....	W.	900

DAS DEUTSCHE REICH.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Schleiz, Pop. 4,803—Principality of Reuss-Schleitz.					
Schleizer Wochenblatt,....	"Schleiz Weekly News"....	Miscellaneous.....	The principality..	T.W.	1,000
Schlettstadt, Pop. 9,088—Province of Alsace-Lorraine.					
Elsässische Nachrichten,....	"Alsace News".....	Political.....	City and vicinity..	T.W.	800
Schleusingen, Pop. 3,374—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Henneberger Kreisblatt,....	"Henneberg County News".....	Official.....	Henneberg county..	S.W.	1,100
Schlitz, Pop. 2,423—Grand Duchy of Hesse.					
Schlitzer Bote,....	"Schlitz Messenger".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity....	S.W.	830
Schlochau, Pop. 3,083—Province of West Prussia.					
Bote, Der,....	"The Messenger".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity....	S.W.	450
Kreisblatt des Schlochauer Kreises,....	"Schlochau County News".....	Official.....	County.....	W.	500
Schlüchtern, Pop. 2,274—Province of Hesse-Nassau.					
Kreisblatt,....	"County News".....	Official.....	County.....	S.W.	1,000
Schmalkalden, Pop. 6,185—Province of Hesse-Nassau.					
Thüringer Hausfreund,....	"Thuringian House Friend".....	Miscellaneous.....	Thuringia.....	T.W.	750
Schmalkalder Kreisblatt,....	"Schmalkalden County News".....	Official.....	County.....	S.W.	600
Schmiedeberg, Pop. 3,693—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Schmiedeberger Sprecher,....	"Schmiedeberg Speaker".....	Political.....	Town, vicinity....	S.W.	1,000
Wochenblatt für Schmiedeberg,....	"Schmiedeberg Weekly News".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity....	S.W.	600
Schmeln, Pop. 5,172—Duchy of Saxe-Altenburg.					
Wochenblatt,....	"Weekly News".....	Miscellaneous.....	Duchy.....	T.W.	800
Schneeberg-Neustadt—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Erzgebirgischer Volksfreund,....	"Erz Mountains Peoples' Friend".....	Political.....	Erz Mountain district..	D.	3,200
Schneeberg Kirchenbote,....	"Schneeberg Church Messenger".....	Religious.....	Village, vicinity....	M.	400
Schneidemühl, Pop. 9,724—Province of Posen.					
Schneidemühler Zeitung,....	"Schneidemühl Gazette".....	Political.....	City, vicinity....	T.W.	1,000
Schenau, Pop. 2,284—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Schönauer Stadtblatt,....	"Schönau City News".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity....	S.W.	800
Schönberg—Duchy of Sleswick.					
Propsteier Nachrichten,....	"Provostship News".....	Religious.....	Catholic circles....	S.W.	600
Wöchentliche Anzeigen,....	"Weekly Advertisements".....	Advertising.....	City, vicinity....	S.W.	750
Officieller Anzeiger,....	"Official Advertiser".....	Official.....	Town, county....	Oocl.	800
Schönebeck, Pop. 10,966—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Schönebecker Zeitung,....	"Schönebeck Gazette".....	Political.....	City, vicinity....	5 t.W.	3,100
Schönebecker Generalanzeiger,....	"Schönebeck General Advertiser".....	Miscellaneous.....	City, vicinity....	S.W.	4,200
Schöneberg, Pop. 7,467—Province of Brandenburg.					
Wochenblatt,....	"Weekly News".....	Miscellaneous.....	City, vicinity....	T.W.	750
Schoneck, Pop. 3,139—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Wochenblatt,....	"Weekly News".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town and vicinity..	W.	225
Schoneck, Pop. 2,691—Province of West Prussia.					
Anzeiger,....	"Advertiser".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity....	S.W.	350
Berenter Volkszeitung,....	"Berent Peoples' Gazette".....	Political.....	Berent.....	S.W.	280
Kulmseer Nachrichten,....	"Kulmsee News".....	Miscellaneous.....	Kulmsee.....	S.W.	400
Geschäftsfreund, Der,....	"The Business Friend".....	Commercial.....	Commercial circles..	W.	600
Schöngau, Pop. 1,801—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Amtsblatt,....	"Official News".....	Official.....	Town and vicinity..	D.	520
Schöngauer Nachrichten,....	"Schöngau News".....	Political.....	Town and vicinity..	D.	1,400
Schöneheide, Pop. 5,072—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Wochenblatt,....	"Weekly News".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity....	S.W.	364
Schöningen, Pop. 6,116—Duchy of Brunswick.					
Wochenblatt und Anzeiger,....	"Weekly and Advertiser".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity....	S.W.	850
Schönlank, Pop. 4,089—Province of Posen.					
Kreis- und Wochenblatt für den Kreis Czarnikau,....	"Czarnikau Weekly and County News".....	Official.....	Town, county....	S.W.	1,400

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<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Schöpfungheim, Pop. 2,492—Grand Duchy of Baden.					
Statthalter von Schöpfungheim	"The Governor of Schöpfungheim"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	T.W.	2,500
Schöppingstedt, Pop. 2,833—Duchy of Brunswick.					
Ehnzeitung	"Ehn Gazette"	Political	Town and vicinity	D.	780
Schöppingstedter Wochenblatt	"Schöppingstedt Weekly News"	Miscellaneous	Schöppingstedt, vicinity	S.W.	600
Schoppinitz—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Oeffentlicher Anzeiger	"Public Advertiser"	Advertising	Town and vicinity	W.	300
Schorndorf, Pop. 3,875—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Schorndorfer Anzeiger	"Schorndorf Advertiser"	Advertising	Town, vicinity	T.W.	1,250
Schotten, Pop. 2,012—Province of Upper Hesse.					
Anzeigebblatt für den Kreis Schotten	"Schotten County Advertising News"	Official	County	S.W.	900
Schenfliess, Pop. 2,995—Province of Brandenburg.					
Neumärkischer Anzeiger	"New Mark Advertiser"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	T.W.	750
Schramberg, Pop. 2,462—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Schwarzwälder Postillon	"Black Forest Postillion"	Miscellaneous	Schwarzwald dist.	S.W.	500
Schrimm, Pop. 5,929—Province of Posen.					
Schrimmer Kreisblatt	"Schrimm County News"	Official	Town and county	W.	450
Schrobenhausen, Pop. 2,591—Province of Upper Bavaria.					
Wochenblatt	"Weekly News"	Miscellaneous	Town and vicinity	W.	450
Schroda, Pop. 3,839—Province of Posen.					
Schrodaer Kreisblatt	"Schroda County News"	Official	Town and county	W.	500
Schubin, Pop. 3,536—Province of Posen.					
Kreisblatt des Schubiner Kreises	"Schubin County News"	Official	Town and county	W.	400
Schwabach, Pop. 7,024—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Schwabacher Intelligenzblatt	"Schwabach Intelligenzer"	Official, advertising	City and vicinity	T.W.	1,100
Schwabing.					
Wanderlust, mit Touristen-Zeitung	"Travelers' Delight and Tourists' Gazette"	Traveling	Tourists' circles	18 t.Y.	1,300
Schwabmünchen, Pop. 2,726—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Schwabmünchener Wochenblatt	"Schwabmünchen Weekly News"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	T.W.	1,100
Schwandorf, Pop. 3,523—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Bezirksamtsblatt f. die Königl. Bezirksamter Burglengenfeld	"Official Journal for the Royal District of Burglengenfeld"	Official	Town, dist. Burglengenfeld	S.W.	1,600
Schwedt, Pop. 9,592—Province of Brandenburg.					
Fiddichower Wochenblatt	"Fiddichow Weekly News"	Miscellaneous	Fiddichow	S.W.	800
Schwedter Zeitung	"Schwedt Gazette"	Political	City and vicinity	S.W.	1,800
Schweidnitz, Pop. 19,681—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Schweidnitzer Stadtblatt	"Schweidnitz City News"	Political	City and vicinity	D.	2,150
Schweidnitzer Tageblatt	"Schweidnitz Daily News"	Miscellaneous	City	D.	2,700
Schweidnitzer Zeitung	"Schweidnitz Gazette"	Political	City and vicinity	D.	2,100
Schweidnitzer Bekanntmachungen	"Schweidnitz Publications"	Official	City and vicinity	S.W.	1,600
Anzeiger	"Advertiser"	Advertising	Local	W.	1,650
Kirchliches Wochenblatt	"Church Weekly"	Religious	City and vicinity	W.	960
Kreisblatt	"County News"	Official	County	W.	1,350
Schweidnitzer Nachrichten	"Schweidnitz News"	Miscellaneous	The province	W.	1,200
Schwelm, Pop. 7,163—Province of Westphalia.					
Zeitung	"Gazette"	Political	City and vicinity	T.W.	2,900

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Schweinfurt, Pop. 11,233—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Schweinfurter Tageblatt,—"Schweinfurt Daily News"	Political	City and vicinity	D.	3,800	
Unterfränkische Zeitung,—"Lower Franconian Gazette"	Political	Lower Franconia	D.	3,400	
Amts- und Anzeigeblatt f. das Bezirksamt Schweinfurt,—"Official and Advertising News for the District of Schweinfurt"	Official	The district	S.W.	560	
Kreisfeuerwehrzeitung,—"County Firemen's Gazette"	Fire protection	Firemen's circles	S.M.	700	
Stadt- u. Landkalender,—"City and Country Almanac"		The province	Oocl.	4,000	
Schwenningen, Pop. 4,498—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Neckarquelle,—"Neckar Springs"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	S.W.	1,000	
Schwerin, Pop. 27,989—Capital of the Grand Duchy of Mecklenburg-Schwerin.					
Mecklenburgische Anzeigen,—"Mecklenburg Advertiser"	Political	The state	D.	1,800	
Mecklenburgische Landesnachrichten,—"Mecklenburg Country News"	Political	Agriculturists	D.	1,500	
Mecklenburgische Zeitung,—"Mecklenburg Gazette"	Political	Mecklenburg	D.	2,500	
Wächter, Der—"The Watchman"	Miscellaneous	The grand duchy	S.W.	1,200	
Oeffentlicher Anzeiger,—"Public Advertiser"	Official	City and vicinity	W.	800	
Amtsblatt der Grosherzogl. Mecklenburgischen Steuer und Zoll Direction,—"Official Journal for the Grand Duchy of Mecklenburg of the Direction of Customs and Duties"	Official	The grand duchy	S.M.	1,700	
Regierungsblatt f. d. Grosherz. Mecklen.-Schwerin,—"Government Journal for the Grand Duchy of Mecklenburg-Schwerin"	Official	The grand duchy	Oocl.	960	
Dasselbe auf Schreibpapier,—"The Same on Writing Paper"	Official	The grand duchy	Oocl.	1,000	
Schwerin a. d. Wartha, Pop. 6,580—Province of Posen.					
Wochenblatt,—"Weekly News"	Miscellaneous	Town and county	W.	675	
Schwerte, Pop. 5,104—Province of Westphalia.					
Applerbecker Zeitung,—"Applerbeck Gazette"	Political	Town, vicinity	S.W.	400	
Schwerter Volksblatt,—"Schwerte People's News"	Political	Town, vicinity	S.W.	1,140	
Schwerter Zeitung,—"Schwerte Gazette"	Political	Town, vicinity	S.W.	1,140	
Werler Zeitung,—"Werl Gazette"	Political	Werl, vicinity	W.	1,200	
Westfälischer Hausfreund,—"Westphalian House Friend"	Social, domestic	The province	W.	1,800	
Schwetetz, Pop. 5,210—Province of West Prussia.					
Schwetzer Zeitung und Kreisblatt,—"Schwetz Gazette and County News"	Miscellaneous	Town, county	S.W.	750	
Schwetzingen, Pop. 4,277—Grand Duchy of Baden.					
Schwetzinger Wochenblatt,—"Schwetzingen Weekly News"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	T.W.	1,500	
Schwiebus, Pop. 8,087—Province of Brandenburg.					
Schwiebuser Intelligenzblatt,—"Schwiebus Intelligencer"	Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	S.W.	3,250	
Schwiebuser Wochenblatt,—"Schwiebus Weekly News"	Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	S.W.	1,000	
Schnitz, Pop. 6,222—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Grenzblatt,—"Frontier News"	Non-political	The province	T.W.	1,500	
Seehausen, Pop. 3,083—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Amtliches Kreisblatt für den Lebuser Kreis,—"Official News for Lebus County"	Official	County	S.W.	1,200	
Wochenblatt,—"Weekly News"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	S.W.	1,100	
Seelow, Pop. 3,519—Province of Brandenburg.					
Amtliches Kreisblatt,—"Official County News"	Official	County	S.W.	500	
Seelower Wochenblatt,—"Seelow Weekly News"	Miscellaneous	Town and vicinity	W.	500	
Seesen, Pop. 3,378—Duchy of Brunswick.					
Beobachter,—"The Observer"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	T.W.	2,500	
Segeberg, Pop. 5,044—Duchy of Holstein.					
Segeberger Kreis- und Wochenblatt,—"Segeberg County and Weekly News"	Official	Town, county	S.W.	950	

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Seidenberg, Pop. 1,519—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Anzeiger f. Seidenberg,....	"Seidenberg Advertiser"....	Official.....	Town, vicinity...T.W.		1,000
Seifenhennersdorf, Pop. 6,366—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Oberlaus. Morgenzeitung,....	"Upper Lusatian Morning News".....	Political.....	Town, vicinity...T.W.		1,400
Selb, Pop. 4,236—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Selber Tagblatt,....	"Selb Daily News".....	Political.....	Town and vicinity...D.		650
Seligenstadt, Pop. 3,189—Grand Duchy of Hesse.					
Seligenstädter Anzeiger,....	"Seligenstadt Advertiser".....	Advertising.....	Town, vicinity...S.W.		1,000
Senftenberg—Province of Brandenburg.					
Senftenberger Anzeiger,....	"Senftenberg Advertiser".....	Advertising.....	Town, vicinity...S.W.		750
Sensburg, Pop. 3,321—Province of East Prussia.					
Sensburger Kreisblatt,....	"Sensburg County News"....	Official.....	County.....	W.	420
Siegburg, Pop. 5,568—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Siegburger Kreisblatt- und Anzeiger,....	"Siegburg County News and Advertiser".....	Official.....	County.....	S.W.	2,500
Siegburger Kreisblatt,....	"Siegburg County News"....	Official.....	County.....	S.W.	2,400
Siegburger Volksblatt,....	"Siegburg People's News"....	Catholic.....	Town, vicinity...S.W.		3,000
Siegburger Zeitung,....	"Siegburg Gazette".....	General News.....	Town, vicinity...S.W.		2,350
Siegen, Pop. 12,901—Province of Westphalia.					
Siegener Anzeiger,....	"Siegen Advertiser".....	Advertising.....	City and vicinity...T.W.		1,500
Siegener Zeitung,....	"Siegen Gazette".....	Political.....	The province....T.W.		3,900
Oberländer Volkszeitung,....	"Highland People's Gazette".....	Political.....	Highland district...S.W.		960
Siegener Volksblatt,....	"Siegen People's News"....	Political.....	City and vicinity...S.W.		2,000
Deutsche Schule, Die,....	"The German School".....	Educational.....	School circles....W.		850
Blätter f. d. Bergbaul. Hütten-Interessen,....	"Journal for the Mining and Smelting Interests".....	Mining interests.....	The province.....M.		1,500
Sigmaringen, Pop. 3,729—Province of Hohenzollern.					
Hohenzollernsche Volkszeitung,....	"Hohenzollern People's Gazette".....	Political.....	Town, vicinity...T.W.		1,500
Amtsblatt der Königlichen Regierung zu Sigmaringen,....	"Official News of the Royal Government at Sigmaringen".....	Official.....	The province.....W.		1,300
Mittheilungen des Vereins zu Beförd. d. Landw. u. d. Gewerbe in d. Hohenzoll. Landen,....	"Communications of the Society of Industry in Hohenzollern".....	Industrial, agricultural.....	The province.....W.		2,300
Oeffentlicher Anzeiger zum Amtsblatt,....	"Public Advertiser to the Official News".....	Advertising.....	The province.....W.		600
Sionsharfe,....	"Zion's Harp".....	Religious.....	Protestant circles...M.		850
Simbach—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Amtsblatt,....	"Official News".....	Official.....	Town and district...W.		300
Warte am Inn,....	"Beacon on the Inn River".....	Miscellaneous.....	Inn River district...W.		500
Simmern Pop. 2,461—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Hunsrückler Zeitung,....	"Hunsrück Gazette".....	Miscellaneous.....	Hunsrück district...S.W.		1,070
Singen, Pop. 1,674—Grand Duchy of Baden.					
Oberl. Volkszeitung,....	"Upper Lusatian People's Gazette".....	Political.....	Upper Lusatia...T.W.		1,100
Sinsheim, Pop. 2,740—Grand Duchy of Baden.					
Landbote, Der,....	"The Country Messenger".....	General News.....	Town, country...T.W.		1,030
Gemeindeblatt für Menoniten,....	"Moravian Brethren's Parish News".....	Religious.....	Town and vicinity...M.		650
Sinzig, Pop. 2,054—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Sinziger Zeitung,....	"Sinzig Gazette".....	General news.....	Town, vicinity...T.W.		780
Sobernheim, Pop. 2,550—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Sobernheimer Anzeiger,....	"Sobernheim Advertiser".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity...S.W.		540
Sobernheimer und Kirner Intelligenzblatt,....	"Sobernheim and Kirn Intelligencer".....	Miscellaneous.....	Sobernheim, Kirn...S.W.		675
Soden, Pop. 1,400—Grand Duchy of Baden.					
Kurliste für Bad Soden,....	"Soden Springs Visitors' List".....	Thermal.....	Tourists.....S.W.		490

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Soden, bei Frankfurt a. Main, Pop. 950—Province of Hesse-Nassau.					
Bezirksanzeiger,—"District Advertiser"	Official		Town, district	S.W.	300
Soest—Province of Westphalia.					
Soester Anzeiger,—"Soest Advertiser"	Miscellaneous		Town, vicinity	S.W.	1,200
Soester Kreisblatt,—"Soest County News"	Official		County	S.W.	3,250
Tag des Herrn, Der,—"The Lord's Day"	Religious		The province	W.	2,000
Westf. Taschenkalender,—"Westphalian Pocket Almanac"			The province	Occl.	10,000
Soldin, Pop. 6,295—Province of Brandenburg.					
Amthliches Kreisblatt für den Soldiner Kreis,—"Official Journal for Soldin County"	Official		County	S.W.	1,070
Neues Soldiner Wochenblatt,—"New Soldin Weekly News"	Miscellaneous		Town, vicinity	S.W.	780
Solingen, Pop. 15,142—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Solinger Zeitung,—"Solingen Gazette"	Political		City and vicinity	4 t. W.	2,300
Solinger Kreis- und Intelligenzblatt,—"Solingen County News and Intelligencer"	Official		County	T.W.	2,900
Soltau, Pop. 2,201—Province of Hanover.					
Böhmezeitung,—"Böhme Gazette"	Miscellaneous		Town, vicinity	T.W.	1,500
Sömmerda, Pop. 5,945—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Sömmerdaer Zeitung,—"Sömmerda Gazette"	Political		Town, vicinity	T.W.	1,800
Tennstädter Zeitung,—"Tennstadt Gazette"	Political		Tennstadt	T.W.	1,200
Allgemeines Wochenblatt,—"General Weekly News"	Miscellaneous		Town, vicinity	S.W.	300
Sommerfeld, Pop. 10,235—Province of Brandenburg.					
Sommerfelder Wochenblatt,—"Sommerfeld Weekly News"	Miscellaneous		City, vicinity	S.W.	1,700
Christlicher Hausfreund,—"Christian House Friend"	Social news		The province	S.M.	1,200
Sonderburg—Duchy of Sleswick.					
Dybbolposten,—"Düppel Post"	(Danish.) Political		The province	D.	500
Sonderburger Zeitung,—"Sonderburg Gazette"	Political		The province	D.	600
Sondershausen, Pop. 5,723—Capital of the Principality of Schwarzburg-Sondershausen.	General		The Empire	D.	850
Deutsche Zeitung, Die,—"The German Gazette"					
Regierungs- und Nachrichtenblatt,—"Government and General News"	Official		The province	T.W.	650
Deutsche Kriegerzeitung,—"German Soldiers' Gazette"	Military		Soldiers' circles	W.	1,100
Adressbuch,—"Directory"			Local	Occl.	1,000
Wirtschafts- und Hauskalender,—"Household and Home Almanac"			North Germany	Occl.	25,000
Sonneberg, Pop. 7,322—Duchy of Saxe-Meiningen.					
Sonneberger Tageblatt,—"Sonneberg Daily News"	Political		City and vicinity	D.	1,450
Anzeiger für Neustadt und Umgebung,—"Advertiser for Neustadt and Vicinity"	Miscellaneous		Neustadt, vicinity	W.	450
Sonnenburg, Pop. 5,573—Province of Brandenburg.					
Sonnenburger Wochenblatt,—"Sonnenburg Weekly News"	General news		Town, vicinity	S.W.	400
Southofen—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Allgäuer Bote,—"Allgäu Messenger"	Miscellaneous		Allgäu	T.W.	1,800
Sorau, Pop. 13,183—Province of Brandenburg.					
Sorauer Wochenblatt,—"Sorau Weekly News"	Miscellaneous		City, vicinity	T.W.	3,650
Sorauer Zeitung,—"Sorau Gazette"	Political		City, vicinity	T.W.	1,600
Sorauer Kreisblatt,—"Sorau County News"	Official		City and county	W.	1,800
Sorau, Pop. 4,196—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Sorauer Stadtblatt,—"Sorau City News"	General news		Local	W.	1,370
Spaichingen, Pop. 1,917—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Heuberger Bote,—"Heuberg Messenger"	General news		Town, vicinity	4 t. W.	6,100
Magazin für Pädagogik,—"Magazine for Teaching"	Religious and educ.		Town and vicinity	W.	7,000

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Spandau, Pop. 26,888—Province of Brandenburg.					
Anzeiger für das Havelland,....."Havelland Advertiser"	Political	City and vicinity	D.	2,700
Preussische Lehrerzeitung,....."Prussian Teachers' Gazette"	Educational	Teachers' circles	D.	5,200
Speyer, Pop. 14,100—Province of Rhenish Bavaria.					
Neue Nachrichten f. Stadt u. Land,....."New Journal for City and Country"	Political	The province	D.	1,200
Neuer Speyerer Anzeiger, .."New Speyer Advertiser"	General news	City and vicinity	D.	1,500
Pfälzer Volksblatt,....."Palatinate Peoples' News"	Political	Palatinate	D.	1,400
Pfälzer Zeitung,....."Palatinate Gazette"	Ultramontane	The province	D.	2,500
Rheinisches Volksblatt,....."Rhenish Peoples' News"	Political	The province	D.	1,700
Rheinpfalz, Die....."The Rhine Palatinate"	Political	The province	D.	1,800
Sickingen Bote,....."Sickingen Messenger"	Miscellaneous	Sickingen	D.	500
Speyerer Zeitung,....."Speyer Gazette"	State Church	The province	D.	2,750
Westricher Volksblatt,....."Westrich Peoples' News"	Political	Westrich	D.	840
Generalanzeiger,....."General Advertiser"	Advertising	Local	T.W.	2,300
Pfälzer Platzanzeiger,....."Palatinate Place Informer"	Employment adv.	The province	S.W.	1,800
Christliche Pilger, Der....."The Christian Pilgrim"	Religious	Catholic circles	W.	5,000
Evangelischer Kirchenbote,....."Evangelical Church Messenger"	Religious	Protestant circles	W.	940
Fröhlich' Pfalz,....."Merry Palatinate"	Humoristic	The province	W.	1,000
Kreis-Amtsblatt für die Pfalz, ....."Palatinate County and Official News"	Official	The province	W.	1,700
Neueste Nachrichten,....."Latest News"	General news	The province	W.	3,000
Pfälzer Schulblatt,....."Palatinate School News"	Educational	School circles	W.	750
Sonntagsblätter,....."Sunday News"	Entertaining	The province	W.	1,150
Phöbe,....."Phoebe"	Literary	City and vicinity	M.	600
Sendbote der Heiligen Cäcilia,....."Messenger of the Holy Cæcilia"	Religious	The province	M.	750
Allg. Anzeiger f. Literatur, Kunst u. Musik,....."General Advertiser for Literature, Art and Music"	Literature, artistic	South Germany	.....	6,000
Spremberg, Pop. 10,295—Province of Brandenburg.					
Spremberger Anzeiger,....."Spremberg Advertiser"	Political	City and vicinity	D.	1,800
Spremberger Tageblatt,....."Spremberg Daily News"	Political	City and vicinity	D.	2,500
Spremberger Kreisblatt,....."Spremberg County News"	Official	The county	W.	110
Springe, Pop. 2,392—Province of Hanover.					
Neue Deister Zeitung,....."New Deister Gazette"	General news	Town, vicinity	S.W.	1,730
Sprottau, Pop. 6,916—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Sprottauer Wochenblatt,....."Sprottau Weekly News"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	S.W.	1,820
Sprottauer Kreisblatt,....."Sprottau County News"	Official	The county	W.	250
Stade, Pop. 8,758—Province of Hanover.					
Stader Tageblatt,....."Stade Daily News"	Official advertising	City and county	T.W.	2,100
Stader Wochenblatt und Anzeiger,....."Stade Weekly News and Advertiser"	Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	T.W.	1,300
Stader Sonntagsblatt,....."Stade Sunday News"	Conversational	The province	W.	1,100
Hannoversches Missionsblatt,....."Hanoverian Missionary News"	Missionary	Protestant circles	M.	1,600
Allg. Haushaltungskalender,....."General Housekeeping Almanac"	The province, Hanover	Oocl.	30,000
Hann. Termin- u. Geschäftsnotizbuch,....."Hanover Calendar and Business Memorandum Book"	The province	Oocl.	3,500
Hannov. Notizbuch,....."Hanover Memorandum Book"	The province	Oocl.	2,000
Stadtamhof, Pop. 2,906—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Neues Bayerisches Volksblatt,....."New Bavarian People's News"	Political	Town, district	D.	4,350
Kreuz, Das....."The Cross"	Political, Catholic	The Empire	W.	9,700
Sonntagsfreude,....."Sunday Delight"	Entertaining	The province	W.	2,100
Wochen- und Amtsblatt,....."Weekly and Official News"	Official	Town, district	W.	1,730

DAS DEUTSCHE REICH.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Stadthagen, Pop. 3,203—Principality of Schaumburg-Lippe.					
Schaumburg-Lippesche Landeszeitung,—"Schaumburg and Lippe State Gazette"		Political, official	The principality	S.W.	2,500
Stadtilm, Pop. 2,821—Principality of Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt.					
Anzeiger für Stadtilm und Umgegend,—"Advertiser for Stadtilm and Vicinity"		Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	S.W.	400
Stadt-Königshütte, Pop. 26,040—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Königshütter Zeitung,—"Königshütte Gazette"		Political	City and vicinity	T.W.	2,605
Laurahütter Zeitung,—"Laurahütte Gazette"		Political	Laurahütte	S.W.	1,366
Oberschlesische Berg- und Hüttenmann,—"Upper Silesian Miner and Smelter"		Mining interests	Mining circles	S.W.	940
Stadtblatt und Anzeiger,—"City Advertiser and News"		Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	W.	800
Zeitschrift des Oberschlesischen Berg und Hüttenmännischen Verein,—"Journal of the Upper Silesian Miners' and Smelters' Society"		Mining	Upper Silesia	M.	1,000
Stadtsulza, Pop. 1,921—Grand Duchy of Saxe-Weimar-Eisenach.					
Thüringer Courier,—"Thuringian Courier"		Political	Town, Gr. duchy	S.W.	3,500
Sulzaer Badeliste,—"Sulza Springs Visitors' List"		Thermal	Tourists, etc.	W.	1,700
Thüringer Montagszeitung,—"Thuringian Monday Gazette"		Political	Territorial	W.	1,400
Thüringische Lesehalle,—"Thuringian Reading Hall"		Literary	Literary circles	W.	5,000
Thüringer Börsenhalle,—"Thuringian Exchange Hall"		Commercial	Commercial classes	W.	3,800
Stallupönen, Pop. 3,760—Province of East Prussia.					
Ostdeutsche Grenzboten,—"East German Frontier Messenger"		Political	East Germany	T.W.	1,100
Stallupöner Kreisblatt,—"Stallupönen County News"		Official	The county	W.	500
Stargard, Pop. 20,173—Province of Pomerania.					
General Anzeiger,—"General Advertiser"		Advertising	City and province	D.	1,140
Neues Pommersches Tageblatt,—"New Pomeranian Daily News"		Political	City and county	D.	4,500
Stargarder Zeitung,—"Stargard Gazette"		Political	City and vicinity	D.	2,700
Saatziger Kreisblatt und Intelligenzblatt,—"Saatzig County News and Intelligencer"		Advertising, local news	The county	T.W.	1,000
Starnberg—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Land- und Seebote,—"Country and Lake Messenger"		General news	Town, lake region	T.W.	600
Diessener Wochenblatt,—"Diessen Weekly"		Miscellaneous	Diessen, vicinity	W.	900
Stassfurt, Pop. 11,263—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Stassfurter Tageblatt,—"Stassfurt Daily News"		Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	D.	500
Stassfurter Zeitung,—"Stassfurt Gazette"		Political	City and county	T.W.	1,760
Stassfurter Wochenblatt,—"Stassfurt Weekly News"		Political	City and vicinity	S.W.	1,000
Annoncen-Post,—"Advertisement Post"		Advertising	City and province	W.	3,000
Staufen, Pop. 1,193—Grand Duchy of Baden.					
Staufener Wochenblatt,—"Staufen Weekly News"		Local news	Local	T.W.	535
Stavenhagen, Pop. 2,866—Grand Duchy of Mecklenburg-Schwerin.					
Mecklenburgisches Wochenblatt,—"Mecklenburg Weekly News"		Political	Town, grand duchy	T.W.	1,120
Mecklenburgisches Sonntagsblatt,—"Mecklenburg Sunday News"		General news	Town and vicinity	W.	960
Steele, Pop. 5,920—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Neue Steeler Zeitung,—"New Steele Gazette"		Political	Town, vicinity	T.W.	1,200
Wattenscheider Volkszeitung,—"Wattenscheid People's Gazette"		General news	Wattenscheid	T.W.	800
Ruhrbote,—"Ruhr Messenger"		Miscellaneous	Ruhr region	S.W.	400
Steglitz—Province of Brandenburg.					
Steglitzer Anzeiger,—"Steglitz Advertiser"		Advertising	Town, vicinity	S.W.	950
Stein am Rhein—Grand Duchy of Baden.					
Grenzbote, Der,—"The Frontier Messenger"		Miscellaneous	Town, frontier	S.W.	640

THE GERMAN EMPIRE.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Steinau, Pop. 1,981—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Steinauer Kreis und Stadtblatt,....	"Steinau County and City News"	Official.....	County.....	S.W.	750
Schulblatt der Evangelischen Seminare Schlesiens,....	"School Journal of the Evangelical Seminaries of Silesia"	Educational.....	The province.....	B.M.	1,000
Stendal, Pop. 12,851—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Altmark, Intelligenz- und Lese-Blatt,....	"Old Margravian Intelligencence and Reading Journal"	Advertising.....	City and province..	D.	3,350
Amtl. Kreisblatt,....	"Official County News"	Official.....	The county.....	W.	1,800
Stendaler Kreisblatt,....	"Stendal County News"	Official.....	The county.....	M.	620
Altmark-Priegen Kalender,....	"Altmark-Priegen Almanac"		Altmark, Priegen. Yrly.		15,000
Sternberg, Pop. 2,465—Grand Duchy of Mecklenburg-Schwerin.					
Thalia,....	"Thalia" (one of the Graces)	Dramatic news.....	Town, vicinity...	T.W.	500
Sternberg-Bruel-Wariner Anzeiger,....	"Sternberg-Bruel-Warin Advertiser"	Miscellaneous.....	Town, Bruel, Warin.	S.W.	500
Stettin, Pop. 80,792—Province of Pomerania.					
Generalanzeiger,....	"General Advertiser"	Liberal.....	City and province..	D.	23,000
Klassische Damenzeitung,....	"Classical Ladies' Gazette"	Ladies' news.....	Ladies' circles.....	D.	1,000
Neue Stettiner Zeitung,....	"New Stettin Gazette"	Liberal.....	City and vicinity...	D.	6,800
Ostseezeitung und Börsennachrichten der Ostsee,....	"Baltic Gazette and General Exchange News"	Liberal.....	City and province..	D.	3,450
Pommersche Zeitung,....	"Pomeranian Gazette"	Conservative.....	City and province..	D.	12,000
Stettiner Nachrichten,....	"Stettin News"	Political.....	City and suburbs...	D.	960
Stettiner Tageblatt,....	"Stettin Daily News"	Conservative.....	City and province..	D.	24,000
Stettiner Zeitung,....	"Stettin Gazette"	Conservative.....	City and province..	D.	11,000
Amtliches Kreisblatt f. den Randow'schen Kreis,....	"Official Journal for Randow County"	Official.....	City and county...	W.	500
Amtsblatt der Königlichen Regierung zu Stettin,....	"Official Journal of the Royal Government at Stettin"	Ministerial.....	City and province..	W.	2,850
Deutsche Fischereizeitung,....	"German Fishing Gazette"	Scientific.....	City and province..	W.	1,500
Kirchliches Amtsblatt d. Königl. Consistoriums d. Provinz-Pommern,....	"Official Church Journal of the Royal Consistory of the Province of Pomerania"	Religious.....	Religious classes...	W.	800
Randower Kreisblatt,....	"Randow County News"	Official.....	Randow county....	W.	500
Stettiner Illust. Montagsblatt,....	"Stettin Illustrated Monday News"	Miscellaneous.....	City and vicinity...	W.	1,300
Stettiner Illustriertes Wochenblatt,....	"Stettin Illustrated Weekly News"	Illustrated.....	City and suburbs...	W.	1,230
Canaria,....	(Canary Bird Fanciers' Journal).	Bird news.....	Bird fanciers, etc.	S.M.	550
Kirchliches Amtsblatt,....	"Official Church News"	Official, religious.....	Church circles.....	S.M.	780
Pommersche Blätter f. d. Schule,....	"Pomeranian News for the School"	Scholastic.....	The province.....	S.M.	750
Mittheilungen des Vereins,....	"Society Communications"	Society news.....	City and vicinity...	M.	850
Stettiner Entomologische Zeitung,....	"Stettin Entomological Gazette"	Scientific.....	Scientists, etc.....	M.	505
Pädagog. Archiv,....	"Pedagogical Archives"	Educational.....	Teachers, etc.....	to t. Y.	330
Evangelium in China, Das,....	"The Gospel in China"	Religious.....	Religious classes...	Quar.	500
Fischerei-Kalender,....	"Fishery Almanac"		The province.....	Yrly.	1,800
Stockach, Pop. 2,038—Grand Duchy of Baden.					
Nellenburger Bote,....	"Nellenburg Messenger"	Political.....	Town, Nellenburg.	T.W.	1,000
Stollberg, Pop. 10,252—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Stollberger Anzeiger,....	"Stollberg Advertiser"	Neutral.....	Local.....	T.W.	500
Stollberg a. Harz, Pop. 2,274—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Stollberger Anzeiger,....	"Stollberg Advertiser"	Advertising.....	Town, vicinity...	S.W.	600
Stollberg bei Chemnitz, Pop. 6,326—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Stollberger Anzeiger,....	"Stollberg Advertiser"	Political.....	Town, vicinity..	T.W.	1,400

DAS DEUTSCHE REICH.

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Stolp, Pop. 18,328—Province of Pomerania.					
Stolper Post,—"Stolp Post"		Political	City and vicinity	D.	1,800
Zeitung für Hinterpommern,—"Gazette for Back Pomerania"		Political	City and province	D.	4,500
Kreisblatt des Stolper Kreises,—"County News of Stolp County"		Official	The county	W.	500
Stralsund, Pop. 27,765—Province of Pomerania.					
Stralsundische Zeitung,—"Stralsund Gazette"		Political	City and vicinity	D.	3,700
Stralsunder Intelligenzblatt,—"Stralsund Intelligencer"		Advertising	Territorial	T.W.	1,000
Amtsblatt der Königlichen Regierung zu Stralsund,—"Official Journal of the Royal Government at Stralsund"		Official	Officials, etc.	W.	2,150
Oeffentlicher Anzeiger,—"Public Advertiser"		Advertising	Town and vicinity	W.	1,325
Stralsundisches Kirchenblatt,—"Stralsund Church News"		Religious	Religious classes	W.	1,150
Bote für Innere Mission für Pommern und Rügen,—"Messenger for Home Missions for Pomerania and Rügen"		Home missions	Mission circles	S.M.	980
Norddeutsche Brauerzeitung,—"North German Brewers' Gazette"		Brewing	Brewers, etc.	S.M.	1,000
Strassburg, Pop. 104,501—Capital of the Province of Alsace-Lorraine.					
Elsass-Lothringische Zeitung,—"Alsace and Lorraine Gazette"		State Church	The province	D.	3,800
Elsässer Journal und Niederrheinischer Courier,—"Alsace Journal and Lower Rhine Courier"		State Church	The province	D.	3,800
Neueste Nachrichten,—"Latest News"		Political	City and province	D.	10,000
Presse für Elsass und Lothringen,—"Alsace and Lorraine Press"		Political	City and vicinity	D.	2,500
Union Elsass-Lothringens,—"Alsace and Lorraine Union"		Political	City and suburbs	D.	1,730
Neuer Strassburger Submissionsanzeiger,—"New Strassburg Proposals, Advertiser"		Commission	City, vicinity	T.W.	1,100
Ersteiner Bote,—"Erstein Messenger"		Miscellaneous	Erstein, vicinity	S.W.	500
Kreisblatt,—"County News"		Official	The county	S.W.	800
Strassburger Anzeiger,—"Strassburg Advertiser"		Advertising	City and county	S.W.	3,300
Strassburger Submissionsanzeiger,—"Strassburg Proposals Advertiser"		Commission, etc.	City, province	S.W.	3,000
Strassburger Wochenblatt,—"Strassburg Weekly News"		General news	City and suburbs	S.W.	2,000
Submissions-Anzeiger f. Süd- u. Westdeutschlands,—"Commercial Advertiser for South and West Germany"		Advertising	South and West Germany	S.W.	7,500
Allgemeiner Anzeiger für die Deutsche Armee,—"General Advertiser for the German Army"		Advertising	The army	W.	2,400
Amtsblatt der Königlichen Regierung zu Strassburg,—"Official Journal of the Royal Government at Strassburg"		Official	Gov't officials, etc.	W.	1,700
Elsass, Das,—"The Alsace"		Miscellaneous	City and suburbs	W.	1,900
Elsass-Lothringischer Polizei-Anzeiger,—"Alsace-Lorraine Police Advertiser"		Advertising	The province	W.	940
Elsässische Blätter für Stadt und Land,—"Alsace News for City and Country"		General news	City and country	W.	2,000
Elsässisches Evangelisches Sonntagsblatt,—"Alsace Evangelical Sunday News"		Religious	Protestant circles	W.	1,400
Elsässisches Volksblatt,—"Alsace People's News"		Political	City and Alsace	W.	3,000
Evangelisch-Protestantischer Kirchenbote für Elsass-Lothringen,—"Evangelical-Protestant Church Messenger for Alsace-Lorraine"		Protestant, religious	The province	W.	765
Gemeindezeitung f. Elsass-Lothringen,—"Alsace-Lorraine Corporation Gazette"		Miscellaneous	City and province	W.	2,500
Journal des Communes d'Alsace-Lorraine,—"Corporation Journal of Alsace and Lorraine"	(Fr.)	General news	The province	W.	745

THE GERMAN EMPIRE.

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[Strassburg continued.]					
Kreisblatt des Landrathsamtes Strassburg,-----"Strassburg Administrative District, County News"-----	Official.....	The district.....	W.	1,730	
Strassburger Bote,-----"Strassburg Messenger"-----	Political.....	City and county.....	W.	8,000	
Strassburger-Kritische Revue,-----"Strassburg Critical Review"-----	Literary.....	Literati, etc.....	W.	900	
Volksblatt,-----"People's News"-----	Political.....	City and province.....	W.	10,100	
Volksfreund, Der,-----"The People's Friend"-----	Political.....	City and province.....	W.	8,400	
Elsass-Lothringische Volksschule,-----"Alsace-Lorraine People's School"-----	Educational.....	The province.....	T.M.	2,000	
Elsässisch-Lothringisches Schulblatt,-----"Alsace-Lorraine School News"-----	Educational.....	The province.....	S.M.	800	
Landwirthschaftliche Zeitschrift,-----"Agricultural Journal"-----	Agricultural.....	Agriculturists, etc.....	S.M.	5,000	
Rh. Blätt. f. Obst-, Wein- u. Gartenbau,-----"Rhenish Journal for Fruit, Wine and Garden Culture"-----	Gardening, etc.....	Gardeners, etc.....	S.M.	5,000	
Zeitschrift für Wein-, Obst- und Gartenbau f. Elsass-Lothringen,-----"Gazette for Wine, Fruit and Garden Culture in Alsace-Lorraine"-----	Gardening, etc.....	Gardeners, etc.....	S.M.	4,000	
Gazette Médicale,-----"Medical Gazette"-----	(Fr.) Medical.....	Doctors, surgeons, etc.....	M.	425	
Kurze Berichte,-----"Brief Reports"-----	Miscellaneous.....	City and suburbs.....	M.	645	
Gesetzblatt für Elsass-Lothringen,-----"Law Journal for Alsace-Lorraine"-----	Legal.....	Lawyers, judges, etc.....	Occl.	1,200	
Elsässer Stadt- u. Landbote,-----"Alsace City and Country Messenger"-----	Political.....	The province.....	Occl.	50,000	
Kal. f. Elsass-Lothringen,-----"Almanac for Alsace-Lorraine"-----	-----	The province.....	Occl.	50,000	
Strassburger Marien-Kalendar,-----"Strassburg St. Mary's Almanac"-----	-----	Territorial.....	Occl.	25,000	
Strassburg (in the Uckermark), Pop. 5,089—Province of Brandenburg.					
Strassburger Volks- und Wochenblatt,-----"Strassburg People's and Weekly News"-----	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity.....	S.W.	500	
Strauburg, Pop. 5,454—Province of West Prussia.					
Strassburger Zeitung,-----"Strassburg Gazette"-----	Political.....	Town and vicinity.....	D.	800	
Kreisblatt,-----"County News"-----	Official.....	County.....	W.	400	
Straubing, Pop. 11,590—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Straubinger Tageblatt,-----"Straubing Daily News"-----	Political.....	City and vicinity.....	D.	3,700	
Straubinger Zeitung,-----"Straubing Gazette"-----	Political.....	City and county.....	D.	1,100	
Straubinger Plakat-Anzeiger,-----"Straubing Placard Advertiser"-----	Advertising.....	City, Kingdom.....	S.W.	1,350	
Amtsblatt des Königl. Bezirksamts und Landgerichts Mallersdorf,-----"Official Journal of the Royal Judicial and Administrative District Mallersdorf"-----	Official.....	Mallersdorf district.....	W.	845	
Straubinger Wochenblatt,-----"Straubing Weekly News"-----	General news.....	City and vicinity.....	W.	940	
Strausberg, Pop. 5,579—Province of Brandenburg.					
Rüdersdorfer Nachrichten,-----"Rüdersdorf News"-----	Political.....	Rüdersdorf, vicinity.....	T.W.	950	
Märkischer Bote,-----"Margravian Messenger"-----	General news.....	Town, vicinity.....	S.W.	950	
Strausberger Wochenblatt,-----"Strausberg Weekly News"-----	Miscellaneous.....	Town, country.....	S.W.	840	
Allgemeiner Anzeiger,-----"General Advertiser"-----	Advertising.....	Town, county.....	S.M.	730	
Strehla, Pop. 2,083—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Wochenblatt,-----"Weekly News"-----	Political.....	Town, vicinity.....	S.W.	950	
Strehlen, Pop. 6,289—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Strehlemer Zeitung,-----"Strehlen Gazette"-----	Political.....	Town, vicinity.....	S.W.	740	
Kreis- und Stadtblatt,-----"County and City News"-----	General news.....	Town and county.....	W.	600	
Wochenblatt,-----"Weekly News"-----	Local news.....	Town and vicinity.....	W.	950	
Striegau, Pop. 10,502—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Striegauer Blätter,-----"Striegau News"-----	Political.....	City, vicinity.....	S.W.	1,000	
Striegauer Kreisblatt,-----"Striegau County News"-----	Official.....	County.....	W.	550	
Striegauer Stadtblatt,-----"Striegau City News"-----	Local news.....	City.....	W.	600	

DAS DEUTSCHE REICH.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
<i>Strelitz.</i>					
Strelitzer Nachrichten,.....	"Strelitz News".....	Local news.....	Town, vicinity...S.W.		840
<i>Stuhm, Pop. 2,146—Province of West Prussia.</i>					
Kreisblatt des Landrathsamtes Stuhm,.....	"County News of the Administrative District of Stuhm".....	Official.....	The district.....	W.	500
<i>Stuttgart, Pop. 117,021—Capital of the Kingdom of Württemberg.</i>					
Beobachter, Der.....	"The Observer".....	Political.....	City and suburbs...D.		2,000
Deutsches Volksblatt,.....	"German People's News".....	Political.....	City and vicinity...D.		2,000
Neues Tagblatt,.....	"New Daily News".....	Political.....	City and Kingdom...D.		21,000
Schwäbischer Merkur,.....	"Suabian Mercury".....	Political.....	Suabia.....		14,200
Staatsanzeiger f. Württemberg,.....	"State Advertiser for Württemberg".....	Advertising.....	City and district...D.		7,000
Stuttgarter Handelszeitung,.....	"Stuttgart Trades Gazette".....	Trade news.....	Tradesmen.....	D.	3,000
Stuttgarter Stadtanzeiger,.....	"Stuttgart City Advertiser".....	Advertising.....	City and Kingdom...D.		15,000
Württembergische Landeszeitung und Stuttgarter Zeitung,.....	"Württemberg State Gazette and Stuttgart Gazette".....	Official, etc.....	City and Kingdom...D.		9,000
Fahndungsblatt,.....	"Police Gazette".....	Police affairs.....	Police circles.....	5 t. W.	670
Allgemeiner Submissionsanzeiger,.....	"General Proposals Advertiser".....	Proposals.....	City, Kingdom...4 t. W.		2,300
Beiblatt-Centralbl. f. d. Deutschen Holzhandel,.....	"Supplement of the Central News for the German Wood Trade".....	Wood news.....	Wood dealers, etc...T. W.		2,700
Vaterland, Das.....	"The Fatherland".....	Literary.....	Literati, etc.....	T. W.	3,500
Süddeutscher Schulbote,.....	"South German School Messenger".....	Educational.....	Teachers, etc.....	S. W.	1,100
Allgemeines Kirchenblatt f. das Evangelische Deutschland,.....	"General Church Journal for Protestant Germany".....	Protestant, religious...Protestant classes...W.			1,940
Assicuranz-Tribune,.....	"Insurance Tribune".....	Insurance.....	Insurance offices, etc...W.		3,000
Ausland, Das.....	"The Foreign World".....	World news.....	City and vicinity...W.		2,000
Blätter für das Armenwesen,.....	"Journal of the Poor Law System".....	Special.....	City and Kingdom...W.		1,500
Centralblatt f. d. Dtsch. Holzhandel,.....	"Central News for the German Wood Trade".....	Wood, etc.....	Wood dealers, etc...W.		2,500
Christenbote, Der.....	"The Christian Messenger".....	Protestant.....	Protestant classes...W.		2,300
Deutsche Feuerwehrzeitung,.....	"German Firemen's Gazette".....	Special.....	Firemen, etc.....	W.	2,200
Deutsche Illustrierte Gewerbezeitung,.....	"German Illustrated Trades Gazette".....	Trade news.....	Tradesmen, etc....W.		3,000
Deutsche Roman-Bibliothek,.....	"German Romance Library".....	Literary.....	Literary circles....W.		1,900
Evangelischer Botschafter,.....	"Evangelical Messenger".....	Protestant.....	Religious classes...W.		1,750
Evangelisches Kirchen- und Schulblatt,.....	"Evangelical Church and School News".....	Evangelical.....	Churches, schools...W.		1,540
Evangelisches Sonntagsblatt,.....	"Evangelical Sunday News".....	Religious.....	Religious classes...W.		1,860
Für Alle Welt,.....	"For all the World".....	General news.....	The Kingdom.....	W.	2,100
Gewerbeblatt a. Württemberg,.....	"Württemberg Trades News".....	Trade.....	Tradesmen, etc....W.		8,000
Hansjörgle aus Schwaben, Der.....	"The Suabian Jack".....	Humorous.....	City and vicinity...W.		975
Illustrierte Welt,.....	"Illustrated World".....	Illustrated, literary.....	Europe.....		185,000
Illustrierte Zeitung f. Blechindustrie,.....	"Illustrated Gazette for Tin Industry".....	Tinnyng.....	Tin-workers, etc...W.		1,300
Internationale Freundschaft,.....	"International Friendship".....	Literary.....	Literary circles....W.		1,700
Jugendfreude,.....	"Youth's Delight".....	Juvenile literature.....	Youths, etc.....	W.	2,300
Katholisches Sonntagsblatt,.....	"Catholic Sunday News".....	Catholic.....	Catholics.....	W.	16,000

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[Stuttgart continued.]					
Neues Deutsches Familienblatt,.....	"New German Family News"	Family, literary	Family circles	W.	15,000
Neues Finanz- und Verloosungsblatt,...	"New Finance and Lottery News"	Lottery	Speculative classes	W.	6,000
Stuttgarter Chronik,.....	"Stuttgart Chronicle"	Political, etc.	City and vicinity	W.	2,500
Stuttgarter Kirchenbote,.....	"Stuttgart Church Messenger"	Religious	Churches, etc.	W.	1,300
Süddeutsches Sonntagsblatt,...	"South German Sunday News"	Literary	Literary classes	W.	840
Ueber Land und Meer,.....	"Over Land and Sea"	Literary	Europe, America	W.	150,000
Warte des Tempels,.....	"Beacon of the Temple"	Special	City	W.	400
Wiek's Dtsche. Illustr. Gewerbe Zeitung,....	"Wiek's German Illustrated Trades Gazette"	Industrial	Industrial classes	W.	3,000
Wochenblatt f. Land- u. Forstwirthschaft,...	"Weekly for Agriculture and Forestry"	Agr., forest culture	Agriculturists, etc.	W.	3,500
Wochenblatt f. Volksbildung,.....	"Weekly News for Popular Education"	Educational	The Kingdom	W.	15,000
Württembergischer Kriegerbund,.....	"Württemberg Soldiers' Union"	Military	Soldiers, etc.	W.	1,300
Württembergisches Schulwochenblatt,....	"Württemberg Weekly School News"	Educational	Teachers, etc.	W.	1,170
Zeitschrift f. Metallindustrie,.....	"Journal for Metal Industry"	Industrial	Metal workers, etc.	W.	1,850
Medicinisches Correspondenzblatt,.....	"Medical Correspondence Papers"	Medical	Doctors, surgeons, etc.	T.M.	450
Neukirchenblätter,.....	"New Church News"	Religious	Religious classes	T.M.	1,450
All Deutschland u. f. Alle Welt,.....	"All Germany and For All the World"	Literary	World-wide	S.M.	45,000
Allg. Liter. Correspondenz,.....	"General Literary Correspondence"	Literary	The Kingdom	S.M.	3,000
Correspondenzblatt zum Deutschen Malerjournal,...	"Correspondence of the German Painters' Journal"	Artistical	Artists, etc.	S.M.	2,000
Deutsch-Amerikanische Zeitung,....	"German-American Journal"	Miscellaneous	City, Kingdom	S.M.	2,400
Halberger's Illustrated Magazine,....	"Halberger's Illustrated Magazine" (Eng.)	Illustrated, literary	Literary circles	S.M.	4,000
Jünglingsbote,.....	"Young Men's Messenger"	Literary	Young men	S.M.	2,500
Bienenbote,.....	"Bee Messenger"	Religious	Religious classes	M.	900
Christliches Kunstblatt f. Kirche,.....	"Christian Art Journal for Churches"	Religious art	Churches, etc.	M.	1,250
Deutsches Magazin f. Garten- und Blumenkunde,....	"German Magazine for Garden and Flower Culture"	Gardening, etc.	Gardeners, etc.	M.	1,120
Erbauliche Mittheilungen,.....	"Edifying Communications"	Edifying	City	M.	1,400
Gartenflora,.....	"Garden Flora"	Floricultural	City and suburbs	M.	600
Generalanzeiger f. d. Dtsche. Holz-Industrie,....	"General Advertiser for the German Wood Industry"	Wood	Wood dealers, etc.	M.	9,000
Generalanzeiger f. Sattler u. Tapezierer,....	"General Advertiser for Saddlers and Paper-hangers"	Saddlery, etc.	Saddlery and paper hanging trades	M.	900
Gewerbehalle,.....	"Trades Hall"	Industrial	Industrial classes	M.	7,000
Homöopathische Monatsblätter,.....	"Homoeopathic Monthly"	Medical	Medical circles	M.	2,500
Illustrierte Gartenzeitung,.....	"Illustrated Garden Gazette"	Literary	Literary classes	M.	1,600
Jugendblätter,.....	"Youth's Journal"	Juvenile literature	The youth	M.	1,700
Klin. Monatsbl. f. Augenheilk.,.....	"Clinical Monthly for Ophthalmology"	Medical	Ophthalmologists	M.	700
Lehrerbote,.....	"Teachers' Messenger"	Educational	Teachers	M.	900
Monatsblatt von Beuggen,.....	"Beuggen Monthly"	Miscellaneous	City	M.	600

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[<i>Stuttgart continued.</i>]					
Neubert's Magazin f. Garten- u. Blumenkunde, „Neubert's Magazine for Garden and Flower Culture”	„Gardening, etc.”	Gardening, etc.	Gardeners, etc.	M.	4,000
Neue Buch der Welt, Das	„The New Book of the World”	General	City and Kingdom	M.	1,460
Pomologische Monatshefte, „Pomological Monthly”	Pomology	Pomology	Pomologists, etc.	M.	1,350
Sammlungen f. Liebhaber Christlicher Wahrheit u. Gottseligkeit, „Collections for Lovers of Christian Faith and Godliness”	Religious	Religious	Religious classes	M.	1,300
Touristische Blätter, „Tourists' News”	Tourists' affairs	Tourists, etc.	Tourists, etc.	M.	2,500
Volksschule, Die, „The People's School”	Educational	The people	The people	M.	2,000
Zeitschrift f. d. Freiwillige Gerichtsbarkeit und die Gemeindeverwaltung, „Journal for Voluntary Jurisdiction and Municipal Administration”	Municipal	The Kingdom	The Kingdom	M.	1,000
Zeitschrift f. Vergleichende Rechtswissenschaft, „Journal for Comparative Jurisprudence”	Juridical	Judges, lawyers, etc.	Judges, lawyers, etc.	M.	940
Zusammenstellung Allgemeiner Verfügungen der Königl. Forstdirection, „Compilation of General Ordinances of the Royal Forestry Administration”	Ordinance	Foresters, etc.	Foresters, etc.	10 t. Y.	1,400
Neues Jahrbuch f. Mineralogie, Geologie und Palaeontologie, „New Year Book of Mineralogy, Geology and Paleontology”	Mineralogy, etc.	Mineralogists, etc.	Mineralogists, etc.	9 t. Y.	500
Gerichtssaal, Der, „The Court Room”	Juridical	Judges, lawyers, etc.	Judges, lawyers, etc.	8 t. Y.	700
Buch für Alle, Das, „The Book for All”	Literary	Europe, America	Europe, America	B. M.	100,000
Correspondenzblatt f. d. Gelehrten- und Realschulen, „Correspondence Journal for Scientific and Commercial Schools”	Educational	Scientific schools	Scientific schools	B. M.	1,700
Entscheidungen d. Reichs-Oberhandelsger., „Decisions of the Imperial Supreme Commercial Court”	Judicial	The Kingdom	The Kingdom	5 t. Y.	3,500
Freund Israels, „Friend of Israel”	Jewish	Jewish circles	Jewish circles	Quar.	900
Illustrierte Romane Aller Nationen, „Illustrated Novels of All Nations”	Illustrated	City, Kingdom	City, Kingdom	Quar.	740
Neue Blätter aus Süddeutschland, „New Quarterly from South Germany”	Literary	The Kingdom	The Kingdom	Quar.	960
Repertorium f. Thierheilk., „Repertory of Veterinary Art”	Veterinary	Horse doctors, etc.	Horse doctors, etc.	Quar.	600
Thierfreund, Der, „The Animals' Friend”	Humanitarian	Humanitarians	Humanitarians	Quar.	5,000
Württembergisches Archiv f. Recht u. Rechtsverwaltung, „Württemberg Archives for Law and Law Administration”	Legal	Judges, lawyers, etc.	Judges, lawyers, etc.	Quar.	980
Zeitschrift f. d. Gesamnte Handelsrecht, „Journal for Collective Commercial Law”	Commercial law	Commercial men	Commercial men	Quar.	1,000
Württ. Naturw. Jahreshfte, „Württemberg Natural Historical Annals”	Natural history	Scientists, etc.	Scientists, etc.	3 t. Y.	900
Coursbuch d. Württemberg. Verkehrsanstalten, „Course List of the Württemberg (Traffic) Communications Institutions”	Commercial	Commercial classes	Commercial classes	S. Y.	8,000
Württembergisches Gerichtsblatt von Dr. von Kübel, „Württemberg Law Court News by Dr. von Kübel”	Juridical	City and vicinity	City and vicinity	S. Y.	600
Ztschr. f. Geburtshilfe u. Frauen Krankheiten, „Journal for Obstetrics and Female Diseases”	Obstetrics, etc.	Obstetricians, etc.	Obstetricians, etc.	S. Y.	1,800
Amtsblatt des Königl. Ministeriums des Innern, „Official Journal of the Royal Ministry of the Interior”	Official	The Kingdom	The Kingdom	Occl.	1,300
Regierungsblatt, „Government Journal”	Official	The Kingdom	The Kingdom	Occl.	940
Allg. Zeitschr. f. Epidemiologie, „General Journal for Epidemiology”	Medical	Medical circles	Medical circles	Occl.	400
Illustr. Rosengarten, „Illustrated Rose Garden”	Catholic	Catholic circles	Catholic circles	Occl.	500
Kathol. Volks- u. Hauskal., „Catholic People's and House Almanac”		The Kingdom	The Kingdom	Occl.	50,000
<i>Süchteln, Pop. 1,840—Province of Rhenish Prussia.</i>					
Süchtelner Zeitung, „Süchteln Gazette”	Local news	Local	Local	W.	450

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Suhl, Pop. 10,512—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Henneberger Zeitung,....	"Henneberg Gazette".....	Political.....	Henneberg and vicinity.....	D.	1,100
Tageblatt f. Zella u. Mehlis,....	"Daily for Zella and Mehlis".....	Political.....	Zella and Mehlis.....	D.	940
Wochenblatt f. Zella u. Mehlis,....	"Weekly for Zella and Mehlis".....	Political.....	Zella and Mehlis.....	D.	500
Sulz, Pop. 4,987—Province of Alsace-Lorraine.					
Sulzer Chronik,....	"Sulz Chronicle".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity.....	T.W.	550
Sulz, Pop. 1,917—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Sulzer Chronik,....	"Sulz Chronicle".....	General news.....	Local.....	T.W.	700
Sulzbach, Pop. 4,372—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Bote des Sulzbach-Thales,....	"Sulzbach Valley Mes- senger".....	Miscellaneous.....	Sulzbach Valley.....	S.W.	800
Dudweiler Anzeiger,....	"Dudweil Advertiser".....	Advertising.....	Dudweil, vicinity.....	S.W.	750
Wochenblatt,....	"Weekly News".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity.....	S.W.	300
Nachrichten von und für Friedrichsthal und Bildstock,		Miscellaneous.....	Fredericksthal, Bildstock.....	W.	670
Vollständ. Geschäfts Kalender,....	"Complete Business Almanac".....		The Kingdom.....	Occl.	100,000
Sülze, Pop. 2,529—Grand Duchy of Mecklenburg-Schwerin.					
Oeffentlicher Anzeiger,....	"Public Advertiser".....	Advertising.....	Town, vicinity.....	S.W.	650
Swinemünde, Pop. 7,977—Province of Pomerania.					
Amtliches Kreisblatt für den Kreis Usedom-Wollin,....	"Official Journal for the County of Usedom-Wollin".....	Official.....	Usedom-Wollin.....	T.W.	1,600
Swinemünde Bade- und Fremdenliste u. Anzeigebblatt,		Thermal.....	Tourists, etc.....	M.	740
Tarnowitz, Pop. 7,249—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Tarnowitzer Zeitung,....	"Tarnowitz Gazette".....	Political.....	Town county.....	T.W.	430
Tarnowitzer Kreisblatt,....	"Tarnowitz County News".....	Official.....	County.....	W.	500
Tauberbischofsheim, Pop. 2,833—Grand Duchy of Baden.					
Tauber, Die....	"The Tauber".....	Political.....	Town and vicinity.....	D.	2,310
Badische Schulzeitung,....	"Baden School Gazette".....	Educational.....	The grand duchy.....	W.	2,250
Schulbote f. Hessen,....	"School Messenger for Hesse".....	Educational.....	Hesse.....	S.M.	1,800
Bad. Geschäfts-Kalendar,....	"Badish Business Almanac".....		Business men.....	Occl.	4,000
Bad. Lehrerkal,....	"Badish Teachers' Almanac".....		Teachers, etc.....	Occl.	2,000
Hebel's Rheinlënd. Hausfreund,....	"Hebel's Rhenish House Friend".....		Rhineland.....	Occl.	120,000
Taucha, Pop. 2,698—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Wochenblatt,....	"Weekly News".....	Local news.....	Local.....	W.	600
Tegernsee—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Seegeist, Der....	"The Lake Spirit".....	General news.....	Town and vicinity.....	W.	500
Templin, Pop. 4,012—Province of Brandenburg.					
Templiner Kreisblatt,....	"Templin County News".....	Official.....	County.....	S.W.	780
Templiner Kreisbote,....	"Templin County Messenger".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town, county.....	S.W.	600
Kirchliches Wochenblatt,....	"Church Weekly News".....	Religious.....	Religious classes.....	W.	830
Tennstedt, Pop. 2,672—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Tennstedter Zeitung,....	"Tennstedt Gazette".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town and vicinity.....	W.	700
Tessin, Pop. 2,736—Grand Duchy of Mecklenburg-Schwerin.					
Tessiner Wochenblatt,....	"Tessin Weekly News".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity.....	S.W.	640
Teterow, Pop. 5,247—Grand Duchy of Mecklenburg-Schwerin.					
Teterower Zeitung,....	"Teterow Gazette".....	Miscellaneous.....	Local.....	S.W.	500
Tettngang—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Amtsblatt für den Oberamtsbezirk Tettngang,....	"Offi- cial Journal for the Superior Bailwick of Tettngang".....	Official.....	Town, vicinity.....	T.W.	1,200
Teuchern, Pop. 2,907—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Wöchentlicher Anzeiger,....	"Weekly Advertiser".....	Advertising.....	Town, county.....	S.W.	490
Thale, Pop. 3,311—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Kur- u. Fremdenliste,....	"Bath's Visitors' List".....	Thermal.....	Tourists, etc.....	W.	700
Thann, Pop. 7,544—Province Alsace-Lorraine.					
Journal,....	"Journal".....	Political.....	City and vicinity.....	W.	700

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Tharand, Pop. 2,554—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Anzeiger für Tharand,.....	"Tharand Advertiser".....	Non-political.....	The province.....	T.W.	800
Tharander Nachrichten,.....	"Tharand News".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity.....	T.W.	400
Thorn, Pop. 18,631—Province of West Prussia.					
Gazeta Tornaska,.....	"Thorn Gazette".....	(Polish) Clerical, ultramontane.	City and vicinity.....	D.	1,500
Thorner Ostdeutsche Zeitung,.....	"Thorn East German Gazette".....	Liberal.....	City and vicinity.....	D.	2,250
Thorner Zeitung,.....	"Thorn Gazette".....	Liberal.....	City and vicinity.....	D.	1,500
Thorner Kreisblatt,.....	"Thorn District News".....	Government paper.....	City and district.....	S.W.	500
Ostdeutscher Anzeiger f. Gartenbau,.....	"East German Horticultural Advertiser".....	Horticulture.....	The province.....	S.M.	1,000
Monatsschrift f. d. Ges. Dtsch. Mädchenschulwesen,.....	"Monthly Journal for German Female School Affairs".....	Educational.....	Territorial.....	M.	600
Hauskalender,.....	"House Almanac".....		The province.....	Occl.	9,000
Kalend. Torunski Kotolicko Polski,.....	"Thorn Polish Catholic Almanac".....	(Polish).....	Polish circles.....	Occl.	24,000
Volkskalender,.....	"People's Almanac".....		City and district.....	Occl.	4,000
Thun, Pop. 2,949—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Tageblatt und Anzeiger,.....	"Daily News and Advertiser".....	Political.....	Town, vicinity.....	T.W.	1,150
Tiëgenhof, Pop. 2,441—Province of West Prussia.					
Werderzeitung,.....	"Werder Gazette".....	Liberal.....	Town, vicinity.....	S.W.	750
Tilsit, Pop. 20,251—Province of East Prussia.					
Tilsiter Tagblatt,.....	"Tilsit Daily News".....	Political.....	City.....	D.	600
Tilsiter Zeitung,.....	"Tilsit Gazette".....	Political.....	City and vicinity.....	D.	2,500
Tilsiter Wochenblatt,.....	"Tilsit Weekly News".....	Miscellaneous.....	City, vicinity.....	T.W.	500
Naujasis Keliwis,.....	(Polish).....	Political.....	Polish classes.....	W.	3,000
Tilsiter Kreisblatt,.....	"Tilsit County News".....	Official.....	The county.....	W.	1,000
Grosser Deutscher Volkskalender,.....	"Great German People's Almanac".....		The province.....	Occl.	5,000
Kleiner Deutscher Volkskalender,.....	"Little German People's Almanac".....		The province.....	Occl.	5,000
Littauischer Kalender,.....	"Lithuanian Almanac".....		Lithuanians.....	Occl.	5,000
Tirschenreuth—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Tirschenreuther Volksbote,.....	"Tirschenreuth People's Messenger".....	Political.....	Town and vicinity.....	D.	1,200
Tetz, Pop. 2,950—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Tölzer Kurier und Amtsblatt,.....	"Tölz Courier and Official News".....	Official.....	Town and county.....	S.W.	1,000
Tondern, Pop. 3,440—Duchy of Sleswick.					
Tondernsche Zeitung,.....	"Tondern Gazette".....	Political.....	Town and duchy.....	T.W.	2,250
Tondernsche Nachrichten,.....	"Tondern News".....	Political.....	Town, vicinity.....	S.W.	1,700
Kreisblatt des Kreises Tondern,.....	"Tondern County News".....	Official.....	The county.....	W.	400
Tenning, Pop. 3,130—Duchy of Sleswick.					
Eiderstedter Wochenblatt,.....	"Eiderstedt Weekly News".....	Political.....	Town, vicinity.....	S.W.	1,200
Torgau, Pop. 10,727—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Torgauer Kreisblatt,.....	"Torgau County News".....	Official.....	The county.....	T.W.	3,100
Torgauer Wochenblatt,.....	"Torgau Weekly News".....	General news.....	City and vicinity.....	T.W.	500
Trachenberg, Pop. 3,073—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Trachenberg-Prausnitzer Wochenblatt,.....	"Trachenberg-Prausnitz Weekly News".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity.....	S.W.	460
Local Kurrentenblatt,.....	"Local Current News".....	Local news.....	Local.....	W.	500
Trarbach, Pop. 1,794—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Trarbacher Zeitung,.....	"Trarbach Gazette".....	General news.....	Town, vicinity.....	T.W.	500
Traunstein, Pop. 3,972—Province of Upper Bavaria.					
Traunsteiner Wochenblatt,.....	"Traunstein Weekly News".....	Political.....	Town, vicinity.....	T.W.	2,000
Amtsblatt für den Bezirk Traunstein-Trostberg,.....	"Official Journal for the Traunstein-Trostberg District".....	Official.....	The district.....	W.	350

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Trebbin, Pop. 2,175—Province of Brandenburg.					
Wochenblatt,...."Weekly News"		Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity....	S.W.	400
Trebnitz, Pop. 4,744—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Trebnitzer Kreis- und Stadtblatt,...."Trebnitz County and City News"		Official.....	The county.....	S.W.	1,300
Prausnitzer Local-Currenten-Blatt, ...."Prausnitz Local Current News"		Local News.....	Prausnitz.....	W.	240
Tremessen, Pop. 4,300—Province of Posen.					
Illustriertes Unterhaltungsblatt,...."Illustrated Entertainment News"		Entertaining.....	Town and vicinity..	W.	740
Mogilnoer Kreisblatt,...."Mogilno County News"		Official.....	County.....	W.	500
Treptow a. d. Rega, Pop. 6,742—Province of Pomerania.					
Treptower Anzeiger,...."Treptow Advertiser"		Advertising.....	Town, vicinity....	S.W.	600
Treptow Zeitung,...."Treptow Gazette"		Miscellaneous.....	Local.....	S.W.	450
Wochenblatt,...."Weekly News"		General news.....	Town and county...	W.	400
Treuen, Pop. 5,409—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Zeitung für Stadt und Land,...."Gazette for City and Country"		Official.....	Town, county....	S.W.	750
Truenbrietzen, Pop. 5,466—Province of Brandenburg.					
Zauch-Belziger Zeitung,...."Zauch-Belzig Gazette"		Miscellaneous.....	Zauch-Belzig.....	S.W.	560
Treysa, Pop. 2,228—Province of Hesse-Nassau.					
Monatsschrift für Innere Mission,...."Home Mission Monthly"		Mission news.....	Town and county...	M.	440
Triberg—Grand Duchy of Baden.					
Echo vom Wald,...."Echo from the Forest"		Political.....	Forest region....	T.W.	1,050
Trier, Pop. 32,972—Rhenish Prussia.					
Allgemeiner Anzeiger f. den Regierungsbezirk Trier,...."General Advertiser for the Government District of Trier"		Advertising.....	Government dist....	D.	1,250
Saar- und Moselzeitung,...."Saar and Moselle Gazette"		Liberal.....	City and vicinity...	D.	1,000
Triersche Landeszeitung,...."Trier District Gazette"		Political.....	The district.....	D.	1,600
Triersche Zeitung,...."Trier Gazette"		Political.....	City and vicinity...	D.	2,200
Triersche Volksfreund,...."Trier People's Friend"		Political.....	City and suburbs...	D.	1,350
Kreisblatt f. die Kreise Trier,...."Trier County News"		Official.....	County.....	S.W.	840
Volksblatt,...."People's News"		Miscellaneous.....	City, vicinity....	S.W.	800
Amtsblatt der Königlichen Regierung zu Trier,...."Official Journal of the Royal Government District of Trier"		Official.....	Government dist....	W.	1,740
Eucharis (Patron Saint of Trier),...."Eucharis"		Religious.....	Religious classes...	W.	5,500
Sanct Paulinusblatt,...."St. Paulinus News"		Religious.....	The province.....	W.	15,000
Trierscher Landbote,...."Trier Country Messenger"		Political.....	City and country...	W.	1,000
Trierscher Stadtklatsch,...."Trier City Gossip"		Gossip.....	City.....	W.	1,300
Weinbote, Der...."The Wine Messenger"		Vinicultural.....	Rhine region.....	W.	1,400
Centralblatt f. den Holzhandel und die Holzverarbeitenden Industriezweige,...."Central News for Wood Trade and Wood Workers"		Wood matters.....	Wood dealers, etc..	T.M.	1,700
Journal f. das Gesamte Spirituosengeschäft,...."Journal for the General Distillery Business"		Distilling.....	Distillers, etc....	T.M.	1,240
Keramik,...."Ceramics"		Porcelain, glass, etc.	City and vicinity...	T.M.	960
Mittheilungen über d. Gesamte Spirituosenbranche,...."Communications concerning every Branch of the Distillery Business"		Distilling.....	Distillers, etc....	T.M.	1,100
Organ f. d. Oel- und Fetthandel,...."Organ for the Oil and Fat Trade"		Oil and fat matters...	City and vicinity...	T.M.	1,300
Technisch-Commerz. Zeitung,...."Technical Commercial Gazette"		Commercial.....	Commercial circles...	T.M.	840
Zeitschrift f. d. Deutsch-Oesterreichische Kohlen- und Coaks-, die Eisen, Stahl- und Maschinen Industrie,...."Gazette for the German-Austrian Coal and Coke, the Iron, Steel and Machine Industry"		Industrial.....	The Kingdom.....	T.M.	935

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[Trier continued.]					
Zeitung f. Glasfabrikation,...."Glass Manufacture Gazette"	Glass industry	Glass workers	T.M.	600
Blätter für die Conditorei,...."Journal for the Confectionery"	Confectionery	Confectioners	S.M.	1,100
Deutsches Handels, Fabrik- und Ingenieur-Journal,...."German Merchants', Manufacturers' and Engineers' Journal"	Industrial, scientific	City and county	S.M.	1,100
Zeitschrift der Deutschen Forstbeamten,...."Journal of the German Forestry Officials"	Official	Foresters, etc.	S.M.	1,500
Zeitung f. d. Gas- und Wasserfach, die Klein- und Feinmechanik, die Kunst- und Bauschlosserei,...."Gazette for Gas and Water Branches, the Fine Mechanics and the Art and Architectural Iron Industry"	General engineering	Engineers, etc.	S.M.	1,300
Cäcilia,...."Cäcilia"	Miscellaneous	City	M.	500
Geschäfts Courier,...."Business Courier"	Business	Tradesmen, etc.	M.	740
Monatsschrift,...."Monthly News"	Miscellaneous	City and vicinity	M.	830
Nachweis von Bezugsquellen,...."Buyers' Directory"	Commercial	Commercial circles	M.	1,000
Rheinisches Schulblatt,...."Rhenish School Journal"	Educational	Rhinelands	M.	900
Zither-Signal,...."Zither Signal"	Musical	Musical circles	M.	800
Schulfreund, Der,...."The School Friend"	Educational	School circles	Quar.	1,000
St. Eucharius Kalender,...."St. Eucharius Almanac"		The Kingdom	Y'rly.	40,000
Troppau—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Troppauer Zeitung,...."Troppau Gazette"	Political	Town and vicinity	D.	740
Schles. Schulblatt,...."Silesian School News"	Educational	School circles	S.M.	1,300
Wanderer, Der,...."The Wanderer"	Political	The province	Occl.	5,500
Trostberg, Pop. 1,252—Province of Upper Bavaria.					
Traun-Alz-Salzachbote,...."Traun-Alz-Salzach Messenger"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	S.W.	300
Tübingen, Pop. 10,471—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Tübinger Chronik,...."Tübingen Chronicle"	Political	City and vicinity	D.	4,500
Volksfreund aus Schwaben,...."Peoples' Friend from Suabia"	Political	City and Suabia	D.	3,000
Theologische Quartalschrift,...."Theological Quarterly News"	Religious	Theologians	Quar.	700
Zeitschrift für Kirchenrecht,...."Journal for Church Law"	Religious	Religious circles	Quar.	400
Zeitschrift für Staatswissenschaft,...."Journal for Science of States"	Scientific	Scientists, etc.	Quar.	400
Jahresbericht d. Ophthalmologie,...."Yearly Reports of Ophthalmology"	Ophthalmic	Ophthalmists	Y'rly	1,000
Tuchel, Pop. 2,780—Province of West Prussia.					
Tucheler Kreisblatt,...."Tuchel County News"	Official	County	W.	600
Tuttilingen, Pop. 7,231—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Grenzbote, Der,...."The Frontier Messenger"	Political	Town and frontier	D.	2,000
Ueberlingen, Pop. 3,864—Grand Duchy of Baden.					
Seebote, Der,...."The Lake Messenger"	Political	Town, vicinity	T.W.	2,700
Ueckermünde, Pop. 4,621—Province of Pomerania.					
Kreis- und Wochenblatt,...."County and Weekly News"	Miscellaneous	Town, county	T.W.	500
Ueckerzeitung,...."Uecker Gazette"	Local news	Local	S.W.	430
Velzen, Pop. 6,366—Province of Hanover.					
Kreiszeitung,...."County Gazette"	Political	Town and county	D.	2,500
Land- und Forstwirtschaftliches Vereinsblatt,...."Agricultural and Forestry Societies News"	Agri., Forestry	Agriculturists, foresters	S.M.	6,000
Verdingen, Pop. 3,216—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Uerdinger Intelligenzblatt u. Anzeiger,...."Uerdingen Intelligencer and Advertiser"	Advertising	Town, vicinity	S.W.	650
Uetersen, Pop. 4,358—Duchy of Holstein.					
Uetersener Tageblatt,...."Uetersen Daily News"	Local news	Local	T.W.	500
Uffenheim, Pop. 1,981—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Wochenblatt,...."Weekly News"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	S.W.	500

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<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Ulm, Pop. 30,222—Kingdom of Würtemberg.					
Allgemeines Anzeigebblatt,....	"General Advertiser".....	Advertising.....	City and Kingdom..	D.	8,000
Ulmer Schnellpost,....	"Ulm Diligence".....	Political.....	City and vicinity...	D.	3,200
Ulmer Tageblatt,....	"Ulm Daily News".....	Official.....	City and vicinity.....	D.	10,500
Bericht von der Ulmer Schranne,....	"Reports from Ulm's Shambles".....	Political.....	Ulms Shambles.....	W.	2,200
Kirchenfackel,....	"Church Torch".....	Religious.....	Religious classes...	W.	1,700
Ulmer Chronik,....	"Ulm Chronicle".....	Miscellaneous.....	City and vicinity...	W.	960
Ulmer Landbote,....	"Ulm Country Messenger".....	Political, etc.....	City and country...	W.	7,500
Ulmer Spatz,....	"Ulm Sparrow".....	Miscellaneous.....	City and county...	W.	4,200
Repertorium der Pädagogik,....	"Repertory of Pedagogics".....	Educational.....	Teachers, e.....	M.	1,100
Nubling's Volkskalender,....	"Nubling's Peoples Almanac".....		The Kingdom.....	Occl.	26,000
Unna, Pop. 7,323—Province of Westphalia.					
Hellweger Anzeiger und Bote,....	"Hellweg Advertiser and Messenger".....	Political.....	Town, vicinity...	S.W.	3,900
Hellweger Bote,....	"Hellweg Messenger".....	Political.....	Town, county.....	S.W.	4,200
Urach, Pop. 3,380—Kingdom of Würtemberg.					
Ermsthalbote,....	"Erm Valley Messenger".....	Political.....	Erm Valley.....	T.W.	1,500
Landw. Bezirksblatt,....	"Agricultural District News".....	Agricultural.....	Agriculturists.....	S.M.	500
Usingen, Pop. 1,798—Province of Hesse-Nassau.					
Usinger Anzeiger,....	"Usinger Advertiser".....	General news.....	Town, vicinity...	T.W.	400
Uslar, Pop. 2,280—Province of Hanover.					
Sollinger Nachrichten,....	"Sollingen News".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town, Sollingen...	S.W.	900
Vaihingen, Pop. 3,146—Kingdom of Würtemberg.					
Enzbote,....	"Enz Messenger".....	Political.....	Town and Enz...	T.W.	1,000
Landpost, Die,....	"The Country Post".....	Official and general.....	Town, country...	T.W.	600
Varel, Pop. 4,377—Grand Duchy of Oldenburg.					
Gemeinnützige,....	"For the Common Weal".....	Political.....	Town, country...	T.W.	4,000
Vareler Blätter,....	"Varel News".....	Political.....	Town, vicinity...	T.W.	2,000
Jahde- u. Weserkalender, Der,....	"The Jahde and Weser Almanac".....		Town, county.....	Occl.	8,000
Vechta, Pop. 2,072—Grand Duchy of Oldenburg.					
Neue Zeitung,....	"New Gazette".....	Political, ultramontane.	The grand duchy.	S.W.	1,300
Vegesack, Pop. 3,593—Free City of Bremen.					
Freie Presse an der Unterweser,....	"Free Press on the Lower Weser".....	Political.....	The Lower Weser.	T.W.	1,200
Kreisblatt für den Kreis Osterholz,....	"Osterholz County News".....	Political.....	Osterholz county.	T.W.	3,500
Vegesacker Wochenschrift,....	"Vegesack Weekly News".....	Political.....	Town, vicinity...	T.W.	3,500
Wochenblatt,....	"Weekly News".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity...	T.W.	1,700
Velbert, Pop. 7,282—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Bürgermeistereiblatt,....	"Mayoralty News".....	Miscellaneous.....	City and vicinity...	T.W.	800
Verden, Pop. 7,669—Province of Hanover.					
Hannoversche Volkszeitung und Verdener Wochenblatt,....	"Hanoverian People's Gazette and Verden Weekly News".....	Political.....	City and vicinity.	T.W.	1,500
Obergerichte Zeitung,....	"Supreme Court Gazette".....	Juridical.....	Judges, lawyers, etc.	S.W.	1,100
Verdener Anzeigebblatt,....	"Verden Advertising News".....	Advertising.....	City and county...	S.W.	2,200
Neues Zeitblatt,....	"New Chronicle".....	General news.....	City and vicinity...	W.	1,000
Vetschau, Pop. 2,278—Province of Brandenburg.					
Vetschauer Wochenblatt,....	"Vetschau Weekly News".....	Local news.....	Town, vicinity...	S.W.	940
Viersen, Pop. 19,705—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Deutsche Volksblätter,....	"German People's News".....	Political.....	City, vicinity...	T.W.	1,700
Viersener Zeitung,....	"Viersen Gazette".....	Miscellaneous.....	City and vicinity...	S.W.	1,300
Vietz, Pop. 3,281—Province of Brandenburg.					
Vietzner Anzeiger,....	"Vietz Advertiser".....	Advertising.....	Town, vicinity...	S.W.	700

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Vilbel, Pop. 3,379—Province of Hesse-Nassau.					
Anzeiger, Amts- und Anzeigebblatt für den Kreis Vilbel,					
"Vilbel County Advertiser and Official News"	Official		Town, county	S.W.	500
Villingen, Pop. 5,578—Grand Duchy of Baden.					
Schwarzwälder, Der	"The Black Forest Man"	Political	Black Forest region	T.W.	2,850
Vilsbiburg, Pop. 2,094—Province of Lower Bavaria.					
Anzeiger	"Advertiser"	Advertising	Town, vicinity	S.W.	420
Amtsblatt	"Official News"	Official	Town and county	W.	300
Vilshofen, Pop. 2,096—Province of Lower Bavaria.					
Amts- und Wochenblatt für das Bezirksamt Vilshofen,					
"Official and Weekly News for the Vilshofen District"	Official		The district	T.W.	600
Amtsblatt f. d. Bezirksamts Griesbach	"Official News for Griesbach District"	Official	Griesbach district	W.	150
Neueste Nachrichten aus den Gebiete des Gartenbaues,	"Latest Horticultural Reports"	Horticultural	Horticulturists	W.	320
Vereinigte Frauendorfer Blätter	"Frauendorf Collective News"	General news	Frauendorf	W.	440
Völklingen—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Völklingen Zeitung	"Völklingen Gazette"	Local news	Local	S.W.	400
Vorsfelde—Duchy of Brunswick.					
Bote, Der	"Messenger"	Miscellaneous	Town and vicinity	W.	400
Vreden, Pop. 1,921—Province of Westphalia.					
Anzeiger für Ahaus und Vreden	"Advertiser for Ahaus and Vreden"	Advertising	Town and Ahaus	S.W.	600
Waiblingen, Pop. 4,128—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Remsthalbote	"Rems Valley Messenger"	Miscellaneous	Rems Valley	t. W.	950
Wald, Pop. 7,701—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Bergische Zeitung	"Berg Gazette"	Political, etc.	Town, vicinity	T.W.	1,400
Leichlinger Zeitung	"Leichlingen Gazette"	Political, etc.	Leichlingen	T.W.	1,300
Ohligser Volkszeitung	"Ohligsen People's Gazette"	Political, etc.	Ohligsen	T.W.	1,150
Waldbroel—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Waldbroël Kreisblatt	"Waldbroël County News"	Miscellaneous	Town and county	W.	800
Waldenburg, Pop. 11,307—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Zeitung	"Gazette"	Political	City and vicinity	T.W.	3,500
Kreisblatt	"County News"	Official and political	City and county	S.W.	1,500
Wochenblatt	"Weekly News"	Political	City and vicinity	S.W.	7,500
Waldenburg, Pop. 5,353—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Schönb. Tageblatt	"Schönberg Daily News"	Official and political	Town and vicinity	D.	1,500
Waldheim, Pop. 6,712—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Anzeiger für Waldheim und Hartha	"Advertiser for Waldheim and Hartha"	Advertising, etc.	Town and Hartha	T.W.	1,600
Waldkirch, Pop. 3,098—Grand Duchy of Baden.					
Elzthaler, Der	"The Elz Valley Man"	Liberal	Town, vicinity	T.W.	600
Waldmünchen, Pop. 2,621—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Grenzbote, Der	"The Frontier Messenger"	Miscellaneous	Town and vicinity		400
Waldsee, Pop. 2,430—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Wochenblatt	"Weekly News"	Political	Town, vicinity	T.W.	2,500
Schwäbische Bierbrauer, Der	"The Suabian Beer Brewer"	Beer Brewing	Brewers, etc.	W.	1,250
Süddeutsche Gerber, Der	"The South German Tanner"	Tanning	South Germany	W.	750
Waldshut, Pop. 2,347—Grand Duchy of Baden.					
Albbote, Der	"The Alb Messenger"	Political	Alb region	T.W.	3,000
Walldürn, Pop. 3,163—Grand Duchy of Baden.					
Stadt und Landbote	"City and County Messenger"	Political	Town, vicinity	S.W.	1,200
Walldürner	"Walldürn Man"	General News	Town, vicinity	S.W.	600
Wallerfangen—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Neues Israelitisches Wochenblatt	"New Israelitic Weekly"	Jewish	Town and vicinity	W.	320

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Walsrode, Pop. 1,959—Province of Hanover.					
Walsroder Wochenblatt,....	"Walsrode Weekly News"	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity...S.W.		675
Waltershausen, Pop. 4,437—Duchy of Saxe-Coburg-Gotha.					
Licht, Mehr Licht,....	"Light, More Light"	Religious.....	Local.....	W.	430
Waltershauser Kreis- und Wochenblatt,....	"Waltershausen County and Weekly News"	Official, etc.....	Town and county..W.		820
Weltbühne, Die,....	"The Stage of the World"	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity...S.M.		648
Wandsbeck, Pop. 13,528—Duchy of Holstein.					
Bergedorfer Zeitung und Anzeiger,....	"Bergedorf Gazette and Advertiser"	Advertising, etc.....	City and vicinity...D.		800
Wandsbecker Zeitung,....	"Wandsbeck Gazette"	Political.....	City and county...D.		950
Nachrichten,....	"News"	Miscellaneous.....	City.....	S.W.	600
Wandsbecker Bote,....	"Wandsbeck Messenger"	Miscellaneous.....	City and vicinity..S.W.		450
Kreisblatt für Stormarn,....	"County News for Stormarn"	General news.....	Stormarn.....	W.	740
Wangen, Pop. 2,604—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Argenbote,....	"Argen Messenger"	Political.....	Town, vicinity...T.W.		1,200
Wanzleben, Pop. 3,977—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Amtliches Wanzlebener Kreisblatt,....	"Wanzleben Official County News"	Official, etc.....	Town, county...T.W.		1,350
Warburg, Pop. 4,380—Province of Westphalia.					
Warburger Kreisblatt,....	"Warburg County News"	Miscellaneous.....	Town, county...T.W.		900
Waren, Pop. 5,852—Grand Duchy of Mecklenburg-Schwerin.					
Warener Zeitung,....	"Waren Gazette"	General news.....	Local.....	S.W.	530
Warendorf, Pop. 4,761—Province of Westphalia.					
Warendorfer Wochenblatt,....	"Warendorf Weekly News"	Political, etc.....	Town, vicinity...S.W.		1,000
Warmbrunn, Pop. 2,998—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Badeblatt,....	"Bath News"	Tourists' news.....	Tourists, etc.....	T.W.	700
Warmbrunner Tageblatt,....	"Warmbrunn Daily News"	General news.....	Town and vicinity..W.		540
Wasserburg, Pop. 3,633—Province of Upper Bavaria.					
Wasserburger Anzeiger,....	"Wasserburg Advertiser"	Advertising.....	Town and country..W.		1,300
Wassertrüdingen, Pop. 1,743—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Rundschau am Hesselberg,....	"Observer on the Hessel Mountains"	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity...T.W.		400
Wattenscheid, Pop. 5,074—Province of Westphalia.					
Wattenscheider Zeitung und Anzeiger,....	"Wattenscheid Gazette and Advertiser"	Advertising.....	Town, county...T.W.		1,280
Weener, Pop. 3,294—Province of Hanover.					
Rheiderland,....	"Rheid Land"	Political.....	Town, vicinity...T.W.		1,700
Wegberg.					
Wegberger Volkszeitung,....	"Wegberg People's Gazette"	Miscellaneous.....	Local.....	S.W.	400
Wehlau, Pop. 5,178—Province of East Prussia.					
Wehlauer Wochenblatt,....	"Wehlau Weekly News"	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity...T.W.		700
Amtliches Kreisblatt,....	"Official County News"	Official.....	Town, county...S.W.		1,060
Weida, Pop. 5,404—Grand Duchy of Saxe-Weimar-Eisenach.					
Stadt- und Landbote,....	"City and Country Messenger"	Political.....	Town, country...T.W.		1,100
Weiden, Pop. 3,670—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Oberpfälzischer Kurier,....	"Upper Palatinate Courier"	General.....	Town and vicinity...D.		3,000
Amtsblatt für die Bezirksämter Neustadt, Tirchenreuth und Vohenstrauss,....	"Official News for the Districts of Neustadt, Tirchenreuth and Vohenstrauss"	Official.....	Neustadt district..S.W.		600
Weilburg, Pop. 2,834—Province of Hesse-Nassau.					
Kreis- und Amtsblatt,....	"County and Official News"	Official.....	Town and county...D.		600
Weilburger Tagblatt,....	"Weilburg Daily News"	Political.....	Town and vicinity...D.		1,500
Weiler, Pop. 2,351—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Amtsblatt für das Königl. Bezirksamt Lindau und das Königliche Landgericht in Weiler,....	"Official Journal of the Royal District of Lindau and the Royal Court of Justice at Weiler"	Official.....	Town and district..W.		1,000
Wochenblatt,....	"Weekly News"	Miscellaneous.....	Town and vicinity..W.		550

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Weilderstadt, Pop. 1,765—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Wochenblatt,....“Weekly News”	Miscellaneous.....	Town and vicinity..	W.	200	
Weilheim, Pop. 3,802—Province of Upper Bavaria.					
Starnberger Seebote,....“Starnberg Lake Messenger”	Miscellaneous.....	Starnberg	D.	450	
Weilheimer Tagblatt,....“Weilheim Daily News”	Political.....	Town and vicinity..	D.	1,300	
Weilheim-Garmischer Wochenblatt,....“Weilheim-Garmisch Weekly News”	Miscellaneous.....	Town, Garmish	S.W.	450	
Weilheim-Werdenfelser Wochenblatt,....“Weilheim-Werdenfels Weekly News”	Miscellaneous.....	Weilheim-Werdenfels..	S.W.	500	
Wolfrathshäuser Wochenblatt,....“Wolfrathshausen Weekly News”	Miscellaneous.....	Wolfrathshausen	W.	330	
Weimar, Pop. 17,522—Grand Duchy of Saxe-Weimar-Eisenach.					
Deutschland,....“Germany”	Political.....	The grand duchy	D.	5,600	
Weimarische Zeitung,....“Weimar Gazette”	Political.....	City and vicinity..	D.	2,100	
Bestimmungen d. Buch-, Kunst- u. Musikalienhandels,....“Regulations of the Book, Art and Music Trades”	Trade.....	Art and book trades..	W.	4,400	
Deutsche Photographenzeitung,....“German Photographers’ Gazette”	Photography.....	Photographers, etc..	W.	550	
Instructor, Der....“The Instructor”	Educational.....	City and vicinity..	W.	2,800	
Instructeur, (l’)...“The Instructor”	(Fr.) Educational.....	City and vicinity..	W.	3,000	
Kirchen- und Schulblatt,....“Church and School News”	Religious	Religious circles..	S.M.	750	
Thüringische Landwirthschaftliche Zeitung,....“Thüringian Agricultural Gazette”	Agricultural.....	Agriculturists, etc..	S.M.	840	
Kindergarten,....“Kindergarten”	Educational.....	The city	M.	500	
Verkehrsblatt d. Allg. Freien Verlegerverein,....“General Free Publishers’ Societies’ Exchange”	Publishing	Publishers, etc..	6 t.Y.	1,400	
Stechfliegen,....“Stingflies”	Literary.....	Literati, etc.....	Quar.	700	
Regierungsblatt,....“Government Journal”	Official.....	City, grand duchy..	Occl.	1,700	
Dasselbe auf Schreibpapier,....“The Same on Writing Paper”	Official.....	City, grand duchy..	Occl.	900	
Weinheim, Pop. 6,723—Grand Duchy of Baden.					
Weinheimer Anzeiger,....“Weinheim Advertiser”	Advertising	Town, vicinity...T.W.	1,480		
Weinsberg, Pop. 2,186—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Weinsberger Zeitung,....“Weinsberg Gazette”	Political.....	Town, county...T.W.	1,200		
Weissenburg, Pop. 6,152—Province of Alsace-Lorraine.					
Weissenburger Wochenblatt,....“Weissenburg Weekly News”	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity...S.W.	500		
Weissenfels, Pop. 16,921—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Mitteldeutsche Zeitung,....“Central German Gazette”	Political.....	Central Germany...D.	1,600		
Weissenfelser Kreisblatt,....“Weissenfels County News”	Political.....	City and county...D.	2,600		
Weissensee, Pop. 2,558—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Weissensee Zeitung,....“Weissensee Gazette”	Political.....	Town, vicinity...S.W.	1,200		
Weissenburg, Pop. 5,019—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Freuchtlinger Anzeiger,....“Freuchtlingen Advertiser”	Advertising	Town, county...S.W.	1,100		
Weissenburger Wochenblatt,....“Weissenburg Weekly”	Political.....	Town, vicinity...S.W.	1,300		
Amtsblatt des Königl. Bezirksamts Weissenburg,....“Official Journal of the Royal District of Weissenburg”	Official.....	The district	Occl.	960	
Weissenhorn, Pop. 1,794—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Roththaler Bote,....“Rott Valley Messenger”	Miscellaneous.....	Rott Valley	S.W.	1,000	
Welzheim, Pop. 1,779—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Bote vom Welzheimer Wald,....“Messenger of the Welzheim Forest”	Miscellaneous.....	Welzheim forest..	4 t.W.	550	
Werdau, Pop. 11,689—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Werdauer Tageblatt,....“Werdau Daily News”	Miscellaneous.....	City and vicinity...D.	2,200		
Werdauer Wochenblatt,....“Werdau Weekly News”	Political.....	City and county...D.	2,300		
Werden, Pop. 6,746—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Werdener Zeitung,....“Werden Gazette”	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity ...S.W.	450		
Werl, Pop. 4,694—Province of Westphalia.					
Werler Zeitung,....“Werl Gazette”	Political.....	Town, vicinity ...S.W.	900		

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Werder, Pop. 1,568—Province of Brandenburg.					
Anzeiger für Werder und Umgegend,.....	"Advertiser for Werder and Vicinity"	Advertising.....	Town and vicinity..	W.	400
Wermelskirchen, Pop. 4,007—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Allgemeiner Anzeiger für das Bergische Land,.....	"General Advertiser for the Berg Country"	Advertising.....	Territorial.....	S.W.	1,000
Wermsdorf, Pop. 1,996—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Wochen- und Anzeigeblatt,.....	"Weekly News and Advertiser"	Advertising.....	Local.....	S.W.	400
Werne, Pop. 2,119—Province of Westphalia.					
Lüdinghauser Amtliches Kreisblatt,.....	"Lüdinghausen Official County News"	Official.....	Town, county....	S.W.	2,500
Wernigerode, Pop. 7,577—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Wernigerodisches Intelligenzblatt,.....	"Wernigerode Intelligencer"	Advertising.....	City, vicinity....	T.W.	2,000
Hartzbote,.....	"Hartz Messenger"	Political.....	Hartz region.....	S.W.	1,200
Hartzburger Fremdenliste,.....	"Hartzburg Visitors' List"	Tourists' news.....	Hartzburg.....	W.	1,300
Wernigeroder-Fremdenliste,.....	"Wernigerode Visitors' List"	Tourists' news.....	Tourists, etc.....	W.	1,240
Wertheim, Pop. 3,447—Grand Duchy of Baden.					
Wertheimer Zeitung,.....	"Wertheim Gazette"	Political.....	Town and vicinity..	D.	1,150
Wertingen, Pop. 1,789—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Amts- und Anzeigeblatt,.....	"Official and Advertising News"	Official, etc.....	Town and county..	S.W.	870
Bezirksamtsblatt,.....	"Official District News"	Official.....	The district.....	S.W.	540
Wesel, Pop. 2,580—Province of Rhenish Bavaria.					
Rheinisch-Westfälische Volkszeitung,.....	"Rhenish Westphalian People's Gazette"	Political.....	Rhenish Westphalia	D.	7,000
Weseler Zeitung,.....	"Wesel Gazette"	Political.....	Wesel region.....	D.	5,000
Illustrierte Sonntagsblätter,.....	"Illustrated Sunday News"	Miscellaneous.....	Town and vicinity..	W.	1,340
Kirchliches Wochenblatt,.....	"Church Weekly News"	Religious.....	Religious circles...	W.	1,120
Römisch-Katholische Volksschriften,.....	"Roman Catholic Popular Writings"	Roman Catholic.....	Roman Catholics...	M.	960
Wesselburen, Pop. 1,600—Duchy of Holstein.					
Dithmarscher Bote,.....	"Dithmarschen Messenger"	Political.....	Town, vicinity....	S.W.	1,250
Westerstede—Grand Duchy of Oldenburg.					
Ammerländer,.....	"Ammer Man"	Miscellaneous.....	Ammerländ.....	S.W.	1,000
Wetter, Pop. 2,933—Province of Westphalia.					
Ruhrthalzeitung,.....	"Ruhr Valley Gazette"	Political.....	Town, vicinity....	S.W.	720
Kirchliches Gemeindeblatt,.....	"Church Congregation Journal"	Religious.....	Religious classes...	W.	640
Wetzlar, Pop. 2,580—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Wetzlarer Anzeiger,.....	"Wetzlar Advertiser"	Advertising.....	Town and vicinity..	D.	1,800
Kreisblatt,.....	"County News"	Political.....	Town, county....	t.W.	1,500
Praktische Arzt, Der.....	"The Practitioner"	Medical.....	Medical circles....	M.	1,300
Thierarzt, Der.....	"The Veterinary Surgeon"	Veterinary.....	Horse doctors, etc...	M.	1,250
Wiedenbrück, Pop. 2,856—Province of Westphalia.					
Bote an der Ems,.....	"Messenger on the Ems"	Miscellaneous.....	Ems region.....	W.	740
Wiehe, Pop. 2,116—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Goldener Aue und Finne,.....	"Golden Meadow and Finne"	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity....	S.W.	650
Wiesbaden, Pop. 43,674—Province of Hesse-Nassau.					
Nassausche Volkszeitung,.....	"Nassau People's Gazette"	Liberal.....	City and vicinity....	D.	2,800
Rheinischer Kurier,.....	"Rhenish Courier"	Liberal.....	Rhineland.....	D.	7,400
Theaterzettel der Königl. Schauspiele,.....	"Programme of the Royal Theatre"	Programme.....	Theatres, etc.....	D.	1,700
Wiesbadener Anzeigeblatt,.....	"Wiesbaden Advertising News"	Advertising.....	City and vicinity....	D.	6,500

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[Wiesbaden continued.]					
Wiesbadener Badeblatt,....	"Wiesbaden Bath News"	Thermal	Tourists, etc.....	D.	1,500
Wiesbadener Tageblatt,....	"Wiesbaden Daily News"	Political	City and province...	D.	6,500
Herborner Zeitung,....	"Herborn Gazette"	Miscellaneous.....	Herborn.....	S.W.	900
Kreisblatt für den Landkreis Wiesbaden,....	"News for the Royal Section of Wiesbaden"	Official	Officials, etc.....	S.W.	850
Westerwälder Wochenblatt,....	"Western Forest Weekly"	Miscellaneous.....	Western Forest...	S.W.	740
Wiesbadener Wochenblatt,....	"Wiesbaden Weekly News"	Miscellaneous.....	City and country...	S.W.	630
Wiesbadener Zeitung,....	"Wiesbaden Gazette"	Political	City.....	S.W.	1,500
Amtsblatt der Königlichen Regierung zu Wiesbaden,....	"Official Journal of the Royal Government at Wiesbaden"	Official	Gov't Officials....	W.	700
Neues Unterhaltungsblatt,....	"New Entertainment News"	Entertaining	City and province...	W.	1,900
Rheinisches Unterhaltungsblatt,....	"Rhenish Entertainment News"	Entertaining	Rhineland.....	W.	1,400
Wiesbadener Anzeiger,....	"Wiesbaden Advertiser"	Advertising.....	Territorial.....	W.	1,550
Wiesbadener Montagszeitung,....	"Wiesbaden Monday Gazette"	Miscellaneous.....	City and suburbs...	W.	1,500
Zeitschrift d. Vereins Nassauischer Land- und Forstwirthe,....	"Journal of the Society of Nassovrian Agriculturists and Foresters"	Agriculture, forestry.	Agriculturists, etc..	T.M.	3,000
Kirchliches Amtsblatt,....	"Official Church News"	Religious	Church officials...	S.M.	940
Mittheilungen f. d. Gewerbeverein f. Nassau,....	"Communications for the Trades Societies of Nassau"	Trade.....	Tradesmen.....	S.M.	4,550
Organ f. d. Fortschritte des Eisenbahnwesens,....	"Organ for the Progress of Railway Interests"	Railroading.....	Engineers, etc.....	6 t.Y.	1,750
Mancherlei Gaben und Ein Geist,....	"Many Gifts and One Spirit"	Religious.....	Religious classes...	Quar.	2,500
Zeitschrift f. Analytische Chemie,....	"Journal for Analytical Chemical Industry"	Chemical.....	Analytical chemists...	Quar.	1,400
Archiv f. Augen- u. Ohrenheilkunde,....	"Archives for the Eye and Ear Healing Arts"	Aural, etc.....	Aurists, etc.....	Y.	500
Deutscher Ingenieur-Kalender,....	"German Engineer's Almanac"	.....	Engineers.....	Y.	3,500
Kalend. f. Eisenbahn-Techniker von Heufinger,....	"Heufinger's Almanac for Railway Technologists"	.....	Railway officials...	Y.	3,500
Nass. Allgem. Landeskalendar,....	"General Nassau State Almanac"	.....	The province.....	Y.	35,000
Wiesenstein—Kingdom of Würtemberg.					
Wiesensteiger Wochenblatt,....	"Wiesenstein Weekly News"	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity...	S.W.	530
Wiesloch, Pop. 3,068—Grand Duchy of Baden.					
Waldorfer Zeitung,....	"Waldorf Gazette"	Political.....	Waldorf.....	T.W.	900
Wieslocher Zeitung,....	"Wiesloch Gazette"	Political.....	Town, vicinity...	T.W.	1,375
Wildbad, Pop. 2,700—Kingdom of Würtemberg.					
Badeblatt für Wildbad,....	"Bath News for Wildbad"	Thermal.....	Tourists, etc.....	4 t.W.	500
Wildbader Chronik,....	"Wildbad Chronicle"	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity...	S.W.	500
Wildenfels, Pop. 3,133—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Wochenblatt,....	"Weekly News"	General news.....	Local.....	4 t.W.	500
Wildeshausen, Pop. 1,958—Grand Duchy of Oldenburg.					
Wildeshauser Nachrichten,....	"Wildeshausen News"	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity...	S.W.	450
Wildungen, Pop. 1,780—Principality of Waldeck-Pyrmont.					
Waldeck'sche Zeitung,....	"Waldeck Gazette"	General news.....	Town, vicinity...	S.W.	750
Wilhelmshaven, Pop. 10,158—Grand Duchy of Oldenburg.					
Wilhelmshavener Tageblatt u. Anzeiger,....	"Wilhelmshaven Daily and Advertiser"	Advertising.....	City and county...	D.	1,500
Wilhelmshavener Zeitung,....	"Wilhelmshaven Gazette"	Political.....	City and vicinity...	D.	1,700

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Wilkau—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Muldenthal Bote,....“Mulde Valley Messenger”	Political	Mulde Valley	D.	650
Muldenthal-Courier,....“Mulde Valley Courier”	Miscellaneous	Mulde Valley	T.W.	700
Wilkauer Wochenblatt,....“Wilkau Weekly News”	General news	Town, vicinity	T.W.	345
Muldenthaler Volks-Kal.,....“Mulde Valley People's Almanac”	The Kingdom	Occl.	10,000
Wilsdruff, Pop. 2,569—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Wochenblatt u. Anzeiger,....“Weekly News and Advertiser”	Non-political	The province	S.W.	500
Wilster, Pop. 2,370—Duchy of Holstein.					
Kreis- und Anzeigebblatt,....“County and Advertising News”	Miscellaneous	Town and county	S.W.	500
Wilstersche Zeitung,....“Wilster Gazette”	General news	Town, vicinity	S.W.	450
Wimpfen, Pop. 2,031—Grand Duchy of Hesse.					
Wimpfener Zeitung,....“Wimpfen Gazette”	Political	Town, country	T.W.	1,500
Windsheim, Pop. 3,658—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Amtsblatt f. d. Königl. Bezirksämter Ausbach und Uffenheim,....“Official Journal for the Royal Districts Ausbach and Uffenheim”	Official	Ausbach, Uffenheim	S.W.	1,000
Windsh.-Uffenheimer Anzeigebblatt,....“Windsheim-Uffenheim Advertiser”	Advertising	Town, Uffenheim	S.W.	1,100
Winnenden, Pop. 3,572—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Volks- und Anzeigebblatt,....“People's and Advertising News”	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	T.W.	700
Winsen, Pop. 4,303—Province of Hanover.					
Winsener Nachrichten,....“Winsen News”	General news	Town, county	T.W.	700
Winzig, Pop. 2,255—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Winzig-Herrnstädter Stadtblatt,....“Winzig-Herrnstadt City News”	Political	Winzig-Herrnstadt	S.W.	900
Wipperfürth, Pop. 4,939—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Wipperfürther Kreis-Intelligenzblatt,....“Wipperfürth County News and Intelligencer”	Advertising	Town, county	T.W.	700
Wipperfürther Volksblatt,....“Wipperfürth People's News”	General news	Town, vicinity	S.W.	800
Wismar, Pop. 14,462—Grand Duchy of Mecklenburg-Schwerin.					
Mecklenburger Tageblatt,....“Mecklenburg Daily News”	Political	City and county	D.	3,600
Fremdenliste,....“Visitors' List”	Tourists' news	Tourists, etc.	W.	300
Oeffentlicher Anzeiger,....“Public Advertiser”	Advertising	City and vicinity	W.	500
Mecklenburgische Schulzeitung,....“Mecklenburg School Gazette”	Educational	Teachers, etc.	T.M.	500
Gewerbeblatt f. Mecklenburg,....“Mecklenburg Trades Journal”	Trade	Tradesmen	S.M.	2,000
Mecklenburgisches Kirchen- und Zeitblatt,....“Mecklenburg Times and Church News”	Religious	Religious classes	S.M.	450
Wissen a. d. Sieg—Province of Westphalia.					
Sieg-Blätter,....“Sieg News”	Political	Sieg region	S.W.	2,100
Witten, Pop. 18,106—Province of Westphalia.					
Wittener Anzeiger,....“Witten Advertiser”	Advertising	City, county	T.W.	4,000
Wittener Zeitung,....“Witten Gazette”	Political	City, vicinity	T.W.	2,000
Wittenberg, Pop. 12,427—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Wittenberger Kreisblatt,....“Wittenberg County News”	General news	City and county	D.	2,500
Wittenberger Zeitung,....“Wittenberg Gazette”	Political	City and vicinity	D.	1,900
Evang. Anzeiger,....“Evangelical Advertiser”	Evangelical	The province	W.	400
Kalender f. Dtsche. Volksschullehrer,....“Almanac for German Primary School Teachers”	Teachers, etc.	Occl.	10,000
Weise's (Carl) Volks-kalender,....“Carl Weise's People's Almanac”	The province	Occl.	10,000

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Wittenberge, Pop. 7,640—Province of Brandenburg.					
Intelligenzblatt für Wittenberge,.....	"Intelligencer for Wittenberge"	Advertising	Town, vicinity...	T.W.	600
Wittenburg, Pop. 3,437—Grand Duchy of Mecklenburg-Schwerin.					
Kreisblatt,.....	"County News"	Official	The county.....	T.W.	550
Wittenburger Zeitung f. Stadt u. Land,.....	"Wittenburg Gazette for City and Country"	General news	Town, country...	S.W.	400
Sonntagsblatt,.....	"Sunday News"	Miscellaneous	Town and vicinity..	W.	375
Wittichenau, Pop. 2,127—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Wittichenauer Wochenblatt,.....	"Wittichenau Weekly News"	Local news	Local	W.	500
Wittlich, Pop. 3,147—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Wittlicher Kreis- und Intelligenzblatt,.....	"Wittlich County News and Intelligencer"	Advertising	Town, county....	S.W.	400
Wittmund, Pop. 1,887—Province of Hanover.					
Anzeiger für Harlingerland,.....	"Harlingen District Advertiser"	Advertising	The district.....	T.W.	1,700
Wittmunder Courier, Harlinger Blatt,.....	"Wittmund Courier, Harlinger Journal"	Liberal	The district.....	T.W.	1,850
Wittstock, Pop. 6,861—Province of Brandenburg.					
Wittstocker Anzeiger,.....	"Wittstock Advertiser"	Advertising	Town, vicinity...	T.W.	800
Kreisblatt für die Ostpriegnitz,.....	"East Priegnitz County News"	General news	East Priegnitz ...	S.W.	750
Witzenhausen, Pop. 3,194—Province of Hesse-Nassau.					
Witzenhauser Kreisblatt,.....	"Witzenhausen County News"	Miscellaneous	Town, county....	T.W.	750
Wohlau, Pop. 3,084—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Wohlauer Kreisblatt,.....	"Wohlau County News"	Political	The county.....	S.W.	2,300
Woldegk—Grand Duchy of Mecklenburg-Strelitz.					
Woldegker Volks- und Wochenblatt,.....	"Woldegk People's and Weekly News"	Local news	Local	S.W.	250
Woldenberg i. d. Neumark, Pop. 4,089—Province of Brandenburg.					
Deutsche Reichsbote, Der.....	"The Messenger of the German Empire"	General news	Town, vicinity...	S.W.	980
Wolfach—Grand Duchy of Baden.					
Kinzigthäler, Der.....	"The Kinzig Valley Man"	Political	Kinzig Valley....	T.W.	1,000
Wolfenbüttel, Pop. 11,105—Duchy of Brunswick.					
Wolfenbütteler Kreisblatt,.....	"Wolfenbüttel County News"	Official, etc.	City and county..	S.W.	750
Zeitung f. d. Dtschn. Landmann,.....	"Gazette for the German Peasant"	General news	Peasants, etc....	S.W.	700
Christlicher Schulbote,.....	"Christian School Messenger"	Religious	Religious classes..	W.	630
Wolfhagen, Pop. 2,712—Province of Hesse-Nassau.					
Zeitung,.....	"Gazette"	Political	Town, vicinity...	T.W.	900
Wolfratshausen, Pop. 1,821—Province of Upper Bavaria.					
Wochenblatt,.....	"Weekly News"	Miscellaneous	Local	W.	500
Wolgast, Pop. 7,258—Province of Pomerania.					
Wolgaster Anzeiger,.....	"Wolgast Advertiser"	Advertising	Town, county....	T.W.	650
Wollin, Pop. 5,222—Province of Pomerania.					
Usedom-Wolliner Dampfboot,.....	"Usedom-Wollin Steamboat"	Political	Town, vicinity ..	T.W.	1,600
Misdroyer Bade-Kurier,.....	"Misdroy Bath Courier"	Thermal	Tourists, etc.	S.W.	1,000
Wollstein, Pop. 2,629—Province of Posen.					
Wollsteiner Zeitung,.....	"Wollstein Gazette"	General news	Town, vicinity...	S.W.	900
Kreisblatt des Bomster Kreises,.....	"Bomst County News"	Miscellaneous	Bomst county.....	W.	600

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Wolmirstedt—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Allgemeiner Anzeiger für die Kreise Wolmirstedt und Neuholdensleben,.....	"General Advertiser for the Counties of Wolmirstedt and Neuholdensleben".....	Advertising....	Town, Neuholdensleben..S.W.		1,300
Allgemeiner Anzeiger,.....	"General Advertiser".....	Advertising.....	Town and vicinity..W.		440
Wongrowitz, Pop. 4,236—Province of Posen.					
Kreisblatt,.....	"County News".....	Official.....	The county.....	W.	300
Worbis, Pop. 1,939—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Worbiser Kreisblatt,.....	"Worbis County News".....	Official.....	Town, county.....	S.W.	450
Worms, Pop. 16,597—Grand Duchy of Hesse.					
Neue Wormser Zeitung,.....	"New Worms Gazette".....	Liberal.....	The province.....	D.	1,700
Rheinischer Herold,.....	"Rhenish Herald".....	Political.....	Rhinelands.....	D.	1,150
Wormser Zeitung,.....	"Worms Gazette".....	State Church, dem.	The province.....	D.	3,600
Rhein Hessischer Bürgerfreund,.....	"Rhenish Hessian Citizens' Friend".....	Political.....	City, vicinity.....	S.W.	1,000
Wreschen, Pop. 4,260—Province of Posen.					
Wreschener Stadt und Kreisblatt,.....	"Wreschen City and County News".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town and county..W.		450
Wriezen a. Oder, Pop. 7,920—Province of Brandenburg.					
Oberbarnimsches Wochenblatt,.....	"Upper Barnim Weekly News".....	Political.....	Upper Barnim ..T.W.		1,200
Wriezener Zeitung,.....	"Wriezen Gazette".....	Political.....	Town, vicinity...T.W.		1,200
Wülfrath, Pop. 6,073—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Wülfrather Zeitung,.....	"Wülfrath Gazette".....	General news.....	Local.....	T.W.	400
Wulkow, bei Alt-Ruppin—Province of Brandenburg.					
Kleine Sammler, Der....	"The Little Gatherer".....	Religious.....	The town.....	Quar.	300
Wunsiedel, Pop. 3,784—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Bote aus den Sechs Aemtern,....	"Messenger from the Six Counties".....	General news.....	Six counties ..D.		600
Wurtzburg (Würzburg), Pop. 44,975—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Bavaria u. Kiliansblatt,.....	"Bavarian and Kilians Paper".....	Political, Catholic.....	The Empire.....	D.	2,200
Bayerische Volkszeitung,.....	"Bavarian Peoples' Gazette".....	Political.....	The Kingdom ..D.		4,700
Fränkisches Volksblatt,.....	"Franconian Peoples' News".....	Political.....	Franconia.....	D.	5,000
Neue Würzburger Zeitung,.....	"New Wurtzburg Gazette".....	Political.....	City and suburbs ..D.		12,750
St. Kiliansblatt,.....	"St. Kilian's Journal".....	Political, Catholic.....	Southern Germany..D.		2,000
Würzburger Journal u. Unterhaltungsblatt,....	"Wurtzburg Journal and Entertainment News".....	Political.....	City and vicinity...D.		4,000
Würzburger Presse,.....	"Wurtzburg Press".....	Political.....	City.....	D.	3,000
Würzburger Stadt- und Landbote,....	"Wurtzburg City and Country Messenger".....	Political.....	City and country...D.		9,000
Würzburger Telegraph,.....	"Wurtzburg Telegraph".....	Political.....	City and vicinity...D.		5,000
Kreis-Amtsblatt f. Unterfranken,.....	"Official County News for Lower Franconia".....	Official.....	Lower Franconia..S.T.W.		3,000
Würzburger Amts- und Anzeigebblatt,.....	"Wurtzburg Official and Advertising News".....	Official, etc.....	City, Kingdom ..S.W.		1,500
Israelitische Bote, Der....	"The Israelitic Messenger".....	Jewish.....	Jewish circles.....	W.	3,000
Katholisches Sonntagsblatt,.....	"Catholic Sunday News".....	Catholic.....	Catholic circles.....	W.	1,540
Würzburger Diözesanblatt,.....	"Wurtzburg Diocesan News".....	Religious.....	The Diocese.....	W.	1,720
Deutsche Friedenspost,.....	"German Peace Post".....	Miscellaneous.....	City, Kingdom ..S.M.		2,000
Gemeinnützige Wochenschrift,.....	"Popular Weekly".....	General news.....	City and vicinity..S.M.		1,000
Schulanzeiger,.....	"School Advertiser".....	Educational.....	The province.....	S.M.	2,500
Herz-Mariä-Blüthen,.....	"Heart of Mary Blossoms".....	Literary.....	Literary classes..S.T.Y.		2,500
Fränkische Weinbau, Der....	"The Franconian Wine Culture".....	Vinicultural.....	Viniculturists, etc..M.		1,400
Kanzelstimmen,.....	"Pulpit Voices".....	Religious.....	Religious circles...M.		1,000

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[Wurtzburg continued.]					
Katholische Bewegung Unserer Tage,.....	"Catholic Agitations of Our Days"	Catholic.....	Catholic circles.....	M.	3,700
Marien-Blüthen,.....	"Mary's Blossoms"	Religious.....	The Kingdom.....	M.	1,700
Philothea. Katolo. Sonntagsbl.,.....	"Philothea. Catholic Sunday News"	Catholic.....	The Kingdom.....	M.	4,400
Stüdd. Maschinen- u. Fabriken Vermittler,.....	"South German Machinery and Manufacturers' Mediator"	Manufacturing.....	Manufacturers, etc. .M.		2,100
Bausteine f. d. Christl. Kanzel,.....	"Building Stones for the Christian Pulpit"	Religious.....	Religious classes..6 t.Y.		1,500
Verhandlungen d. Phys. Medicin. Gesellschaft,.....	"Records of the Physico-Medical Society"	Medical.....	Doctors, surgeons, etc.,..Quar.		1,500
Adams' Veterinärärztl. Taschenbuch,.....	"Adams' Veterinary Surgeons' Vade Mecum"	Veterinary.....	Horse doctors, etc.,..Occl.		1,650
Herriedener Laubfrosch. E. Lust. Volkskal. u. Wetterprophet,.....	"Herrieden Tree Frog—a merry popular Almanac and Weather Prophet"		Germany.....	Occl.	500,000
Katholischer Bilder-Kalendar,.....	"Catholic Picture Almanac"		The Kingdom.....	Occl.	20,000
Schmitts Aerztl. Taschenbuch,.....	"Schmitts Physicians' Vade Mecum"		Physicians.....	Occl.	3,400
Stahel's Gemeinn. Schreibkalender,.....	"Stahel's Popular Almanac and Memorandum"		City and vicinity..	Occl.	9,500
Taschen-Notizkalender,.....	"Pocket Memorandum Almanac"		Territorial.....	Occl.	6,800
Wurzen, Pop. 8,165—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Wurzer Wochenblatt u. Anzeiger,.....	"Wurzen Weekly News and Advertiser"	Advertising.....	City and vicinity..4 t.W.		3,200
Muldenthaler Bote,.....	"Mulden Valley Messenger"	Political.....	Mulde Valley.....	S.W.	1,800
Wüstegiersdorf—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Wüstergiersdorfer Grenzboten,.....	"Wüstergiersdorf Frontier Messenger"	Political, etc.....	The frontier.....	S.W.	2,500
Wusterhausen (on an island in the Dosse), Pop. 3,160—Province of Brandenburg					
Anzeiger für Wusterhausen,.....	"Wusterhausen Advertiser"	General news.....	Town, vicinity..	S.W.	400
Wyk—Duchy of Sleswick.					
Insel-Bote,.....	"Island Messenger"	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity..	S.W.	560
Xanthen, Pop. 3,292—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Bote für Stadt und Land,.....	"City and Country Messenger"	Political.....	Town, vicinity..	S.W.	1,800
Zabern, Pop. 5,774—Province of Alsace-Lorraine.					
Zaberner Wochenblatt,.....	"Zabern Weekly News"	Miscellaneous.....	Town.....	S.W.	550
Zabrze, Pop. 5,914—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Zabrzer Anzeiger,.....	"Zabrze Advertiser"	Political.....	Town, vicinity..	S.W.	800
Zabrzer Kreisblatt,.....	"Zabrze County News"	Official.....	The county.....	W.	300
Zehden, Pop. 1,939—Province of Brandenburg.					
Neumärkischer Anzeiger,.....	"New Mark Advertiser"	Advertising.....	Local.....	S.W.	350
Zehdenick, Pop. 2,904—Province of Brandenburg.					
Zehdenicker Anzeiger,.....	"Zehdenick Advertiser"	Advertising, etc.....	Town, vicinity..	S.W.	800
Zehlendorf.					
Zehlendorfer Anzeiger,.....	"Zehlendorf Advertiser"	General news.....	Town, vicinity..	W.	740
Zeitz, Pop. 16,480—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Sächsische Provinzialzeitung,.....	"Saxon Provincial Gazette"	Political.....	City and province..	D.	2,300
Zeitzer Zeitung,.....	"Zeitz Gazette"	Political.....	City and vicinity..	D.	3,600
Zeitzer Anzeiger f. Stadt u. Land,.....	"Zeitz City and Country Advertiser"	Advertising.....	City, province..5 t.W.		2,300
Amtliches Verordnungsblatt für den Kreis Zeitz,.....	"Official Ordinance Journal for Zeitz County"	Ordinances.....	The county.....	W.	740

THE GERMAN EMPIRE.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Zell a. d. Mosel, Pop. 2,274—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Reichsfreund, Der....	"The Friend of the Empire"	Political	Town, vicinity	S.W.	3,400
Zeller Kreisblatt,....	"Zell County News"	Miscellaneous	Town, county	S.W.	400
Zempelburg, Pop. 3,516—Province of West Prussia.					
Preuss-Friedländer Anzeiger,	"Prussian-Friedland Advertiser"	Advertising	Friedland	T.W.	700
Westpreusse, Der....	"The West Prussian"	General news	Town, vicinity	S.W.	640
Zerbst, Pop. 11,995—Duchy of Anhalt.					
Extrapost, mit Unterhaltungsblatt,....	"Extra Post, with Entertainment News"	Political	City and vicinity	D.	2,200
Zerbster Zeitung,....	"Zerbst Gazette"	Political	City, county	T.W.	3,300
Zeulenroda, Pop. 6,300—Principality of Reuss-Greiz.					
Reussische Blätter,....	"Reuss News"	General news	The principality	T.W.	700
Reussische Zeitung,....	"Reuss Gazette"	Political	Town, vicinity	T.W.	840
Zeulenroda Kreisblatt,....	"Zeulenroda County News"	Miscellaneous	The county	T.W.	900
Zeven, Pop. 1,306—Province of Hanover.					
Wochenblatt,....	"Weekly News"	Miscellaneous	Town, vicinity	S.W.	550
Zeveener Landwirthschaftliche Zeitung,....	"Zeven Agricultural Gazette"	Agricultural	Agriculturists	S.M.	740
Ziegenhain, Pop. 1,394—Province of Hesse-Nassau.					
Kreisblatt für den Kreis Ziegenhain,....	"Ziegenhain County News"	Official	The county	S.W.	700
Ziegenhals, Pop. 5,828—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Oberschlesischer Grenzboten,....	"Upper Silesian Frontier Messenger"	Miscellaneous	Upper Silesia	S.W.	400
Ziegenrück—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Ziegenrück's Kreisblatt Rahnis,....	"Ziegenrück County News at Rahnis"	Official	The county	W.	800
Zielenzig, Pop. 5,732—Province of Brandenburg.					
Neumärkisches Politisches Wochenblatt,....	"New Mark Political Weekly News"	Political	Neumark	S.W.	1,600
Ost-Sternberger Kreisblatt,....	"East Sternberg County News"	Miscellaneous	East Sternberg	W.	200
Illustr. Märk. Kalender,	"Illustrated Margravian Almanac"		The province	Y.	10,000
Zittau, Pop. 20,417—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Zittauer Morgenzeitung,....	"Zittau Morning Gazette"	Non-political	The province	D.	3,250
Zittauer Nachrichten u. Anzeiger,....	"Zittau News and Advertiser"	Non-political	The Kingdom	D.	3,850
Oberlausitzer Morgenzeitung,....	"Morning Gazette of Upper Lusatia"	Non-political	Upper Lusatia	T.W.	2,000
Deutscher Kriegerbund,....	"German Soldiers' Union"	Non-political	Territorial	W.	7,900
Centralanzeiger f. d. Gesammte Textil-Industrie,....	"Central Advertiser for the Collective Textile Industry"	Industrial	The Empire	S.M.	20,000
Monatliches Zittauer Tagebuch,....	"Zittau Monthly Diary"	General news	City and vicinity	M.	1,700
Oywina,....	(Slav.)	Miscellaneous	City	M.	940
Zörbig, Pop. 3,322—Province of Prussian Saxony.					
Zörbiger Bote,....	"Zörbig Messenger"	Miscellaneous	Local	S.W.	500
Zossen, Pop. 3,103—Province of Brandenburg.					
Zossener Stadt- und Landbote,....	"Zossen City and Country Messenger"	General news	Town and country	W.	400
Zschopau, Pop. 8,045—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Wochenblatt,....	"Weekly News"	Political	City and vicinity	T.W.	900
Zuffenhausen, Pop. 2,506—Kingdom of Württemberg.					
Strohgäu-Bote,....	"Strohgäu Messenger"	Miscellaneous	Town, Strohgäu	S.W.	500

DAS DEUTSCHE REICH.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Züllichau, Pop. 7,378—Province of Brandenburg.					
Züllichauer Nachrichten,....	"Züllichau News".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity...S.W.		950
Züllichauer Schwiebuser Kreisblatt,.....	"Züllichau Schwiebus County News".....	Official.....	The county.....S.W.		650
Wochenblatt f. d. Städte Bomst, Unruhstadt, etc.,.....	"Weekly News for the Cities of Bomst, Unruhstadt," etc.....	Miscellaneous.....	Territorial.....S.W.		960
Züllichauer Wochenblatt,....	"Züllichau Weekly News".	General news.....	City and vicinity..S.W.		650
Neumärkisches Kirchenblatt,....	"New Mark Church News".....	Religious.....	Religious circles....W.		740
Zülzpich, Pop. 1,750—Province of Rhenish Prussia.					
Zülzpicher Anzeiger,....	"Zülzpich Advertiser".....	Political.....	Town and county..S.W.		1,600
Zülzpicher Zeitung,....	"Zülzpich Gazette".....	Political.....	Town, vicinity...S.W.		1,000
Zülz, Pop. 2,729—Province of Prussian Silesia.					
Stadtblatt,....	"City News".....	Miscellaneous.....	Town and vicinity..W.		150
Zusmarshausen, Pop. 966—Kingdom of Bavaria.					
Schwab. Landbote,....	"Swabian County Messenger".	Miscellaneous.....	Town, vicinity...S.W.		680
Zweibrücken, Pop. 9,349—Province of Rhenish Bavaria.					
Neue Nachrichten,....	"Latest News".....	Miscellaneous.....	City and vicinity...D.		800
Westricher Volksblatt,....	"Westrich People's News".	Political.....	City and vicinity...D.		1,700
Zweibrücken Zeitung,....	"Zweibrücken Gazette".....	State Church.....	The province.....D.		3,050
Sendbote der Heiligen Cäcilia,....	"Messenger of St. Cecilia".....	Religious.....	Religious circles....M.		1,930
Zwenkau, Pop. 3,058—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Zwenkauer Zeitung,....	"Zwenkau Gazette".....	Political.....	Town, vicinity...S.W.		1,000
Zwickau, Pop. 31,491—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Nachrichten,....	"News".....	Political.....	City and vicinity...D.		2,000
Zwickauer Tageblatt u. Anzeiger,....	"Zwickau Daily News and Advertiser".....	Political.....	City and Kingdom..D.		5,600
Zwickauer Wochenblatt,....	"Zwickau Weekly News".....	Political.....	City and country...D.		6,500
Vereinsbote,....	"Society Messenger".....	Society news.....	City and vicinity...W.		1,700
Verordnungsblatt,....	"Ordinance Journal".....	Ordinances.....	Officials, etc.....M.		1,900
Zwonitz, Pop. 2,687—Kingdom of Saxony.					
Anzeiger für Zwonitz und Umgegend,....	"Advertiser for Zwonitz and Vicinity".....	Advertising.....	Town, vicinity...T.W.		700

EINE WICHTIGE THATSACHE.

Die internationale Zeitungs-Agentur von H. P. Hubbard, New Haven, Conn., Ver. St. Am., besorgt Insertionen und Abonnements zu den billigsten Preisen des Verlegers für alle Journale und Zeitschriften der Welt. Durch directe und specielle Ernennung der einzig autorisirte Agent in America für alle leitenden Blätter Europas, Asiens, Africas, Australiens und Süd-Americas. Genau bekannt und in besonders vertraulichen Beziehungen zu allen amerikanischen Zeitungen in denen Anzeigen inserirt werden, als deren Special Agent.

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L'agence Internationale des Journaux, H. P. Hubbard, propriétaire, New Haven, Conn., E. U. de l'A., se charge des insertions et abonnements, aux prix les plus bas du publicateur, pour tous les journaux et feuilles périodiques du monde. Par nomination directe et spéciale, le seul agent autorisé en Amérique pour tous les principaux journaux en Europe, Asie, Afrique et Amérique du Sud. Des relations spécialement intimes et cordiales avec tous les journaux Américains dans lesquels des annonces sont insérées comme leur Agent spécial.

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✍ Correspondenten und Uebersetzer in allen modernen Sprachen.

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La Agencia Internacional de Periodicos, H. P. Hubbard, New Haven, Connecticut, U. S. A., Propietario, recibe avisos y suscripciones a los terminos mas bajos por todos los diarios y peridicos del mundo. Por nombramiento directo y ESPECIAL el UNICO AUTORIZADO AGENTE en America por todos los diarios de Europa, Asia, Africa, Australia y America del Sur. Relaciones intimas y cordiales con todos los diarios Americanos en los cuales avisos se insertan como Agente especial.

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✍ Correspondenten und Uebersetzer in allen modernen Sprachen.

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✍ Correspondents et Traducteurs en toutes les langues modernes.

THE UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND.

Consisting of England, Scotland, Ireland, Wales and the Channel Islands.

VICTORIA I., Queen of Great Britain and Ireland and Empress of India, reigning Queen and Empress.

Population (1871), 31,513,442; (in 1881), 35,246,562. Capital, London; population (1881), 3,814,571.

All publications in Great Britain and Ireland are in the English language, except those opposite to which another language is stated (in parentheses.)

Abbreviations—The following abbreviations are used to denote the various periods of publication: D., *daily*; T.W., *three times a week*; S.W., *twice a week*; W., *weekly*; S.M., *twice a month*; M., *monthly*; B.M., *once every two months*; Quar., *four times a year*; H.Y., *twice a year*; Y., *yearly*; Occl., *at uncertain intervals*. Mon., *Monday*; Tue., *Tuesday*; Wed., *Wednesday*; Thu., *Thursday*; Fri., *Friday*; Sat., *Saturday*. The character of the contents of publications, when not stated in full, is denoted by the following abbreviations: A., *arts and sciences*; Ag., *agriculture, horticulture, etc.*; B., *building, architecture, engineering*; C., *commercial*; Ch., *church and religious affairs*; D., *dramatic, theatrical*; E., *epitome or digest of current general news*; F., *financial*; G., *general news, full telegraphic reports, with all the characteristics of a first-class journal*; Il., *illustrated*; Lc., *local news made a specialty*; Lt., *literature*; M., *mercantile affairs*; Mc., *mechanics, scientific subjects, inventions*; Mf., *manufacturing*; Mk., *markets*; Ms., *general miscellany*; R.R., *railway news and affairs*; S., *society news and gossip*; Sh., *shipping and marine affairs*; Sp., *sporting, racing, hunting, etc.*; St., *stocks, shares, bonds, etc.*; Temp., *temperance news and affairs*; Vis., *lists of visitors and watering place news*. The political character of each journal is indicated by one of the following abbreviations immediately following the name of the journal: Con., *conservative*; Lib., *liberal*; Ind., *independent*; Neu., *neutral*; Const., *constitutional*. Other political characteristics are stated in full, or in abbreviations of unmistakable meaning. The initials U. K. mean *United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland*.

It will be observed that in the arrangement of the subjoined lists the publications of the several grand divisions of the Kingdom are grouped alphabetically, by towns and cities, in the following order: ENGLAND, WALES, SCOTLAND, IRELAND, the CHANNEL ISLANDS. Within these divisions the several places of publication appear in alphabetical order, without regard to size or importance.

For articles descriptive of Great Britain and Ireland, and of the British Empire, as well as for maps, catalogue of banking institutions, and tables of money values, reference should be made to the Index and other departments of this work.

Circulations characterized by an asterisk (*) have been furnished by the publishers or managers of such journals solely for publication in this work. In all other cases circulations have been furnished by those who are believed to have very nearly approximated the truth. In cases where circulations have been erroneously stated the publisher of this work will thankfully receive corrections for the next edition. In instances where circulations are not stated it is by request of the publishers or managers of the publications in question.

It is to be regretted that many British publishers decline to make public their circulation, alleging as a reason that "unscrupulous competitors" will unblushingly exaggerate their own, and that as for themselves they will not run a race with lies. It should be remembered, however, that the publisher who intentionally over-states the value of his editions, and puts into figures a fictitious circulation, is much more liable to exposure and shame than if he were simply to claim (as so many do) "the largest and most influential circulation in the county." On the other hand, he who declines to state the number of copies regularly issued of his journal invites the belief that his indignation of "fictitious circulations" is a happily conceived pretext to conceal editions so limited and valueless that he dare not expose their numbers. Sooner or later the truth concerning circulations will come out. If a publisher misrepresents deliberately and publicly by claiming a circulation larger than his editions warrant, the untruth will find him out and will make it the worse for him. But the publisher who makes known truthfully the amount of his editions will, in the end, be justified and profited thereby in securing the confidence and patronage of the public. American advertisers, than whom there are none in the world more numerous, or more liberal, or shrewder, will rarely consider a proposition to use the columns of a publication whose proprietor or manager dare not make known publicly its *bona fide* circulation. The plea that a competitor without conscience and without circulation will over-top him by a lie, is laughed at as a puerile evasion, unworthy consideration. If you have a horse to sell, take off his blanket, or shut up about his "good points."

In the matter of Population, the Publisher regrets his inability to give, throughout, those of the Government census of 1881, which, without success, (save in a few instances) he endeavored to obtain. The populations given in the subjoined lists are derived in part from the census of 1871, in part from subsequent local enumerations, and in part from estimates by well-informed citizens of the places stated, respectively. The endeavor has been made to approximate as nearly as possible, in all cases of estimates, to the present population; and it is believed that in a majority of instances the figures given in *round numbers* will be found to agree substantially with the official returns for the year 1881.

Illustrations of the leading papers of Great Britain will be found on pages 1087 to 1091.

LE ROYAUME UNI DE LA GRANDE BRETAGNE ET D'IRLANDE.

Comprenant l'Angleterre, l'Ecosse, l'Irlande, le Pays de Galles et les Isles de la Manche.

VICTORIA I., Reine de la Grande Bretagne et d'Irlande, Impératrice de l'Inde, Reine et Impératrice régnante.
Population (en 1871), 34,513,442; (en 1881), 35,246,562. Capitale, Londres; population (1881) 3,814,571.

Toutes les publications de la Grande Bretagne et de l'Irlande sont en langue Anglaise, excepté celles vis-à-vis desquelles une autre langue est spécifiée (entre parenthèse).

Abbréviations—Les abréviations suivantes sont employées pour marquer les différents périodes de publication: D., *quotidien*; T.W., *trois fois la semaine*; S.W., *2 fois par semaine*; W., *hebdomadaire*; S.M., *2 fois par mois*; M., *mensuel*; B. M., *1 fois tous les deux mois*; Quar., *4 fois par an*; H. Y., *2 fois par an*; Y., *annuel*; Occl., *périodes incertaines*. Mon., *Lundi*; Tue., *Mardi*; Wed., *Mercredi*; Thu., *Jeudi*; Fri., *Vendredi*; Sat., *Samedi*. Lorsque le caractère du contenu des publications n'est pas donné en entier, il est marqué par les abréviations suivantes: A., *arts et sciences*; Ag., *agriculture, horticulture, etc.*; B., *bâtisse, architecture, génie*; C., *commercial*; Ch., *église et affaires religieuses*; D., *dramatique, théâtre*; E., *épître ou digeste des nouvelles générales courantes*; F., *finance*; G., *nouvelles générales, pleins rapports télégraphiques, avec tous les caractères d'un journal de première classe*; Il., *illustré*; Lc., *nouvelles locales spécialement*; Lt., *littérature*; M., *affaires mercantiles*; Mc., *mécanique, sujets scientifiques, inventions*; Mf., *manufacture*; Mk., *marchés*; Ms., *affaires diverses*; R.R., *nouvelles et affaires de chemin de fer*; S., *nouvelles et bavardages de société*; Sh., *affaires et transportations maritimes*; Sp., *sport, courses, chasse, etc.*; St., *fonds publics, coupons, hypothèques, etc.*; Temp., *nouvelles et affaires de tempérance*; Vis., *liste des visiteurs aux sources et eaux minérales*. Le caractère politique de chaque journal est indiqué par une des abréviations qui suivent immédiatement le nom du journal: Con., *conservateur*; Lib., *libéral*; Ind., *indépendant*; Neu., *neutre*; Const., *constitutionnel*. Les autres caractères politiques sont marqués en plein, ou en abréviations très intelligibles. Les initials U. K. veulent dire *Royaume uni de la Grande Bretagne et de l'Irlande*.

On observera que dans l'arrangement des listes ci-dessous les publications de chaque grande division du royaume sont groupées alphabétiquement, par bourgades et villes, comme suit: ANGLETERRE, PAYS DE GALLES, ECOSSE, IRLANDE, ILES DE LA MANCHE. Dans ces divisions les divers lieux de publication paraissent en ordre alphabétique, sans égard à la grandeur ou à l'importance.

Quant aux articles descriptifs de la Grande Bretagne et de l'Irlande, et de l'Empire Britannique, à la géographie, au catalogue des institutions de banque, et au tableau des valeurs des monnaies, il faudra s'en référer à l'Index et aux autres départements de cet ouvrage.

Les circulations caractérisées par un astérisque (*) ont été fournies par les éditeurs ou les directeurs expressément pour la publication de cet ouvrage. Dans tous les autres cas les circulations ont été fournies par ceux qui, à ce que nous croyons, sont arrivés très-près de la vérité. Dans les cas où les circulations ont été données avec erreur l'éditeur recevra les rectifications avec plaisir pour la prochaine édition. Dans les cas où la circulation n'est pas spécifiée, c'est à la requête de l'éditeur ou du directeur des publications en question.

Il est à regretter que plusieurs des éditeurs Anglais refusent de publier leur circulation alléguant pour raison que des compétiteurs peu scrupuleux exagèrent la leur sans rougir, et que quant à eux-mêmes ils n'ont aucun désir de chercher à qui publiera le plus grand nombre de mensonges. Il faudrait cependant se rappeler que l'éditeur qui exagère délibérément la valeur de ses éditions et établit en chiffres une circulation fictive est beaucoup plus sujet à la honte de voir exposer sa supercherie que celui qui réclame simplement, comme plusieurs le font, "la circulation la plus grande et la plus influente du comté." D'un autre côté celui qui refuse de donner le nombre de copies régulièrement publiées de son journal invite à croire que son indignation et ses "circulations fictives" ne sont qu'un prétexte ingénieusement inventé pour cacher des issues si limitées et insignifiantes qu'il n'ose pas en exposer le nombre. Tôt ou tard la vérité de la circulation deviendra connue: Si un éditeur a trompé effrontément le public en réclamant une circulation plus grande que son édition ne le comporte, son mensonge se trahira quelque jour et le rendra plus méprisable. Ainsi l'éditeur qui fait connaître le nombre véritable de ses issues sera justifié en fin de compte et y gagnera en s'assurant la confiance et la clientèle du public. Les avertisseurs Américains, et il n'y a point de plus nombreux, de plus libéraux, ni de plus fins au monde, regarderont rarement avec faveur les colonnes d'une publication dont le propriétaire ou le directeur ne veulent pas faire connaître la circulation véritable. Le prétexte qu'un compétiteur sans conscience et sans circulation l'emportera sur eux par un mensonge tombera sous le ridicule comme une évasion puérile et indigne de considération. Si vous avez un cheval à vendre, enlevez la couverture ou gardez le silence sur ses bonnes qualités.

Quant à ce qui regarde les populations, l'éditeur regrette de ne pouvoir donner dans tous les cas celles du recensement du gouvernement pour 1881 qu'il a essayé de se procurer, mais sans succès, sauf dans quelques rares exceptions. Les populations données dans les listes suivantes sont dérivées en partie du recensement de 1871, en partie des énumérations subséquentes faites sur les lieux, et en partie des estimations approximatives de citoyens bien informés sur les lieux mentionnés respectivement. Dans ces estimations on s'est efforcé d'arriver aussi près que possible de la population réelle, et nous croyons que dans la majorité de ces instances, les chiffres donnés en nombres ronds s'accorderont substantiellement avec les retours officiels du recensement de 1881.

On trouvera des Illustrations des principaux journaux de la Grande Bretagne depuis la page 2087 jusqu'à 2091

DAS VEREINIGTE KÖNIGREICH GROSSBRITANNIEN UND IRLAND.

Bestehend aus England, Schottland, Irland, Wales und die Inseln im Kanal.

VICTORIA I., Königin von Grossbritannien und Irland und Kaiserin von Indien, Regierende Königin und Kaiserin. Bevölkerung (1871), 31,513,442; (in 1881), 35,246,561. Hauptstadt, London; Bevölkerung (1881), 3,814,371.

Alle Publikationen in Grossbritannien und Irland sind in der englischen Sprache, ausgenommen solche bei welchen eine andere Sprache angegeben ist (in Klammern).

Abkürzungen—Die folgenden Abkürzungen sind gebraucht um die Zeit der Publikation anzugeben: D., täglich; T.W., dreimal wöchentlich; S.W., zweimal wöchentlich; W., wöchentlich; S.M., zweimal monatlich; M., monatlich; B.M., alle zwei Monate; Quar., viermal im Jahre; S.Y., halbjährlich; Y., jährlich; Oocl., in unbestimmten Zwischenräumen. Mon., Montag; Tue., Dienstag; Wed., Mittwoch; Thu., Donnerstag; Fri., Freitag; Sat., Samstag. Der Charakter des Inhalts der Zeitungen, wenn nicht vollkommen angegeben, ist durch folgende Abkürzungen bezeichnet: A., Kunst und Wissenschaft; Ag., Landwirtschaft, Gartenbau, etc.; B., Bau-, Architectur- und Engineerwesen; C., Handel; Ch., kirchliche und religiöse Interessen; D., dramatisch, theatralisch; E., kurzgefasste allgemeine Neuigkeiten; F., Finanzwesen; G., allgemeine Neuigkeiten, vollkommene telegraphische Nachrichten, überhaupt eine vollkommene Publikation erster Klasse; Il., illustriert; Lc., locale Neuigkeiten eine Specialität; Lt., Literatur; M., kaufmännische Angelegenheiten; Mc., Mechanic, Erfindungen; Mf., Manufactur; Mk., Märkte; Ms., Vermischtes; R.R., Eisenbahnwesen- und Angelegenheiten; S., Gesellschafts-Neuigkeiten; Sh., See- und Schiffsahrts-Angelegenheiten; Sp., Sport, Wettrennen, Jagd, etc.; St., Actien, Werthpapiere, etc.; Temp., Mässigkeitssangelegenheiten; Vis., Fremden- und Kurlisten, Bäder, etc. Der politische Charakter eines jeden Journals ist bezeichnet durch eine der folgenden Abkürzungen unmittelbar hinter dem Namen des Journals: Con., Conservativ; Lib., Liberal; Ind., Unabhängig; Neu., Neutral; Const., Constitutionell. Andere politische Charakteristiken sind entweder ausführlich angegeben, oder sonst in unzweideutigen Abkürzungen. Die Buchstaben U. K. meinen Vereinigtes Königreich von Grossbritannien und Irland.

Man wird bemerken dass in der nachfolgenden Liste die Publikationen der verschiedenen Abtheilungen des Königreichs einzeln gegeben sind, in alphabetischer Reihenfolge der Orte wo die Zeitungen herausgegeben werden, nämlich: ENGLAND, WALES, SCHOTTLAND, IRLAND, DIE INSELN IM KANAL. Indem die Orte nun alphabetisch einander folgen, ist keine Rücksicht genommen auf ihre Grösse oder ihre Wichtigkeit.

Wegen den beschreibenden Artikel über Grossbritannien und Irland und dem Britischen Kaiserreich, sowohl als Karten, Katalog der Bankgeschäfte und Münz-Tabellen, siehe man das Inhaltsverzeichniss und andere Theile dieses Werkes.

Circulationen (Auflagen) die mit einen Sternchen (*) bezeichnet sind wurden uns von den Verlegern oder Geschäftsführern der Zeitungen eigends für dieses Werk geliefert. In allen anderen Fällen sind sie geliefert von Männern von denen man annehmen kann dass sie sich Mühe gaben die Wahrheit zu ermitteln. Wenn eine solche verkehrt angegeben wurde, so würde der Herausgeber dieses Werkes sehr dankbar sein für irgend eine Berichtigung zum Gebrauch für die nächste Auflage dieses Buches. In Fällen wo die Auflage nicht angegeben ist, geschah dies auf Wunsch der Verleger oder Geschäftsführer der betreffenden Publikation.

Es ist zu bedauern dass manche englische Verleger es weigern ihre Auflagen anzugeben indem sie vorwenden dass „gewissenlose Concurrenten“ die Auflagen ihrer Zeitungen viel zu hoch angeben, und dass sie nicht mit solchen Lügern in die Wette laufen wollen. Man sollte sich aber daran erinnern dass derjenige Verleger der absichtlich die Zahl der Auflage und den Werth seiner Publikation zu hoch angibt, mehr der Gefahr ausgesetzt ist ausgefunden und dadurch beschämt zu werden, als der welcher einfach seiner Zeitung „die grösste und einflussreichste Circulation im Distrikte“ zuertheilt, wie so viele es thun. Dagegen wieder, der Verleger welcher sich weigert die Auflage seiner Publikation anzugeben, ist in Gefahr betrachtet zu werden als ob sein Abscheu über „erdichtete Auflagen“ eben nur ein Vorwand sei die Anzahl der Exemplare seiner eigenen Publikation, als sehr beschränkt und werthlos, dadurch zu verheimlichen. Früher oder später wird die Wahrheit betreffs der Auflagen an's Licht kommen. Wenn ein Verleger absichtlich und öffentlich seine Zeitung misrepräsentirt indem er eine grössere Auflage angibt als dieselbe hat, so wird einmal seine Lüge offenbar werden und wird es dann um so viel schlimmer sein für ihn. Der Verleger aber, welcher wahrheitsgetreu seine Auflage angibt, wird gewiss am Ende dabei profitieren, indem er sich das Vertrauen und die Patronage des Publikums sichern wird. Amerikanische Anzeiger, welche wohl so viel anzeigen, so gut bezahlen und so scharfsichtig sind als irgend welche Anzeigende in der ganzen Welt, werden sich sehr selten dazu verstehen die Spalten einer Zeitung zu benützen deren Eigenthümer oder Geschäftsführer nicht die Auflage *bona fide* veröffentlicht. Man lüchelt einfach über den Vorwand dass gewissenlose Concurrenten ihn durch eine Lüge überflügeln werden und betrachtet dies als einen nichtigen Ausweg, nicht werth der Beachtung. Wenn man ein Pferd zu verkaufen hat, so sollte man entweder die Decke abnehmen, oder sonst aufhören über die Vorzüge des Pferdes zu reden.

Der Herausgeber bedauert sehr dass er in Bezug auf die Bevölkerung nicht in Stande ist im allen Fällen die Zahlen der officiellen Volkszählung für 1881 geben zu können. Ausgenommen in einigen Fällen waren seine dahingehenden Bemühungen leider vergeblich. Die in der beifolgenden Liste gegebenen Zahlen sind theilweise aus Berichten von 1871, theilweise aus späteren lokalen Berichten und theilweise sind sie uns gegeben von prominenten Bürgern der betreffenden Plätze. Wir haben uns bemüht immer so genau als möglich die gegenwärtige Einwohnerzahl zu bestimmen und wir haben guten Grund zu glauben dass in der grossen Mehrzahl von Fällen die Zahlen, welche wir geben, in runder Summe so ziemlich übereinstimmen werden mit den officiellen Berichten der Volkszählung für 1881.

Die Illustrationen der leitenden Zeitungen Grossbritanniens werden gefunden auf Seite 1087 bis 1091.

THE PUBLICATIONS OF ENGLAND.

[Population of England (1881), 24,608,391.]

PUBLICATIONS DE L'ANGLETERRE.

[Population de l'Angleterre (1881), 24,608,391.]

DIE PUBLIKATIONEN VON ENGLAND.

[Bevölkerung von England (1881), 24,608,391.]

Name and Politics.	When Published.	Devoted to.	Field of Circulation.	Price.	Estab-lished.	Circu-lation.
Nom et Politique.	Parait.	Dévoûé à.	Lieu de Distribution.	Prix.	Etabli.	Ti-rage.
Name und Politik.	Erscheint.	Dedicade à.	Feld der Circulation.	Preis.	Eta-bliert.	Auf-lage.
Nombre y Política.	Se Publica.	Interesse von.	Destinado.	Precio.	Estab-licido.	Ti-raje.
Abergavenny, Pop. 8,500—Monmouthshire.						
Chronicle, Abergavenny (Neu.)	Sat—E Ms.	Monmouthshire and Herefordshire		1871	8,000	
Abingdon, Pop. 6,500—Berks.						
Abingdon and Reading Herald (Neu.)	Sat—E Lc Ag.	Abingdon, Wallingford and sur-roundings.		1867	5,000	
Abingdon Express and Berkshire Independent (Lib.)	Sat—Lc E.	Berkshire mostly		1879	*4,000	
Accrington, Pop. 21,788—Lancashire.						
Accrington Gazette and North East Lancashire Observer (Con.)	Sat—Lc E.	The city and vicinity		1881	2,000	
Accrington Guardian, and Church and Oswaldtwistle Times (Lib.)	Sat—Lc Ms.	Accrington, Church, Oswaldtwistle, etc.		1879	1,500	
Accrington Times (Lib.)	Sat—Lc Ms.	Accrington, Haslingden, etc.		1866	5,000	
Helper (Neu.)	M—S Ch Temp.	Lancashire		1873	3,000	
Visitor (Neu.)	M—Ch Temp.	Lancashire		1873	1/2	
Acton (Suburb of London), Pop. 15,000—Middlesex.						
Acton, Chiswick and Turnham Green Gazette (Ind.)	Sat—Lc E.	Acton, Chiswick and the Western district		1871	5,000	
Alcester, Pop. 2,363—Warwickshire.						
Alcester Chronicle (Neu.)	Sat—Lc E.	Alcester and adjacent towns		1874	1,000	
Alderly—Cheshire.						
Alderly and Wilmslow Advertiser.	(See Wilmslow.)					
Aldershot and Aldershot Camp, Pop. 30,000—Hampshire.						
Aldershot Camp Gazette,	Fri—Lc Camp news.	Aldershot (camp and town)		1879	*1,000	
Aldershot Gazette (Neu.)	Sat—Lc Camp news.	Aldershot and district.		1859	1,000	
Hants and Surrey Times (Ind.)	Sat—Lc C.	Aldershot and district.		1879	*1,000	
Sheldrake's Aldershot and Sandhurst Military Gazette and Farnham Chronicle (Neu.)	Sat—Camp news Lc E.	Officers and soldiers.		1859	600	
Alfreton, Pop. 5,000—Derbyshire.						
Alfreton Journal (Con.)	Fri—Lc E Ms.	Alfreton and East Derbyshire.		1870	*1,000	
Alnwick, Pop. 6,218—Northumberland.						
Alnwick Mercury (Neu.)	Sat—Lc E.	Agricultural districts.		1854	*2,600	
Alston, Pop. 5,700—Cumberland.						
Alston Herald (Lib.)	Sat—Lc E.	Alston and East Cumberland district.		1874	550	
Alton, Pop. 4,092—Hants.						
Alton and Petersfield Observer (Ind.)	Fri—Lc E.	Alton, Petersfield and the county		1877	400	
Altrincham, Pop. 10,000—Cheshire.						
Altrincham and Bowdon Advertiser and Sale and Stretford News (Con.)	Sat—Lc E Ms.	Suburbs of Manchester and agricul-tural district.		1880	1/2	
Altrincham and Bowdon Guardian (Neu.)	Tue & Fri—Lc Ms Ag.	Cheshire and South Lancashire		1862		
Ambleside, Pop. 3,000—Westmoreland.						
Ambleside Chronicle (Ind.)	Fri—Lc	Ambleside and lake district.		1875	1,200	
Ambleside Herald (Neu.)	Sat—Lc Vis.	Ambleside and lake district.		1880	800	

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ENGLAND—ANGLETERRE—INGLATERRA.

<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
<i>Andover, Pop. 5,500—Hampshire.</i>						
Andover Advertiser and Northern Hants Gazette (Ind.).....	Fri	Ag E	Hampshire, Berkshire and Wiltshire....	rd	1857	550
Andover Standard and North Hants Chronicle (Con.).....	Fri	Lc Ms	Hampshire and adjacent counties....	rd	1870	600
<i>Appleby, Pop. 1,089—Westmoreland.</i>						
Appleby and Kirkby Stephen Herald.....	Sat	Lc E Ag	Appleby, Penrith, Cumberland and Westmoreland....	rd	1868	800
<i>Arundel, Pop. 2,956—Sussex.</i>						
West Sussex Gazette (Neu.).....	Thu	Ec E	West Sussex, Chichester, etc.....	rd	1853	12,000
<i>Ashby-De-La-Zouch, Pop. 7,302—Leicestershire.</i>						
Ashby-De-La-Zouch Gazette (Ind.).....	Sat	Lc Ms	North Leicestershire and Ashby....	rd	1876	1,200
<i>Ashford, Pop. 8,458—Kent.</i>						
Kentish Express and Ashford News.....	(Neu.)	Sat—Lc E Ag	Kent and Sussex.....	rd	1855	*26,000
<i>Ashton-under-Lyne, Pop. 40,000—Lancashire.</i>						
Ashton Evening Reporter (Lib.).....	D	Lc E Ms G	Ashton-under-Lyne, Stalybridge, Mossley, Hyde, Denton, etc.....	½d	1876	*10,000
Ashton Evening Star.....	D	Lc E Ms	Ashton and surrounding district.....	½d	1879	2,000
Ashton Daily Standard (Con.).....	D	Lc E	Ashton and surroundings.....	½d	1858	*3,000
Ashton Guardian (Con.).....	Sat	Lc Ms	Lancashire generally.....		1874	
Ashton-under-Lyne Reporter (Lib.).....	Sat	Lc E Ms	Ashton-under-Lyne, Denton, Hyde, etc.....	1¼d	1855	*25,000
Ashton Standard (Con.).....	Sat	Lc Ag Ms	Ashton, Stalybridge, etc.....	1½d	1858	*5,000
[See advertisement on page 1642.]						
Albion Congregational Magazine.....	M	Lt Ch Ms	Members of Congregational churches.....	rd	1872	5,000
Ashton-Under-Lyne Railway Time Table and Post-Office Guide.....	M		Time tables, etc.... Railway and post-officials and employés.....	rd	1868	5,000
<i>Aston (near Birmingham), Pop. 52,821—Warwickshire.</i>						
Birmingham and Aston Chronicle (Ind-Lib.).....	Fri & Sat	Lc E Ms Lt Ag	Aston, Lozells, Hockley and borough of Birmingham generally.....	rd	1875	*3,500
[See advertisement on page 932, and page 1598.]						
<i>Atherstone, Pop. 5,000—Warwickshire.</i>						
Atherstone, Nuneaton and Warwickshire Times (Lib.).....	Fri	Ag Lc E Ms	Town and midland counties.....	rd	1879	1,600
<i>Aylesbury (and suburbs), Pop. 20,000—Buckinghamshire.</i>						
Aylesbury Reporter (Lib.).....	Sat	Lc E	Aylesbury and district.....	rd	1880	1,200
Bucks Advertiser and Aylesbury News (Lib.).....	Sat	Lc Ms	Bucks, Bedfordshire, Middlesex, Berkshire, etc.....	2d	1836	*1,500
Bucks Herald (Con.).....	Sat	Lc Ms	Town and district, etc.....	2d	1832	1,600
<i>Bacup, Pop. 25,000—Lancashire.</i>						
Bacup and Rossendale News (Con.).....	Sat	Lc E M	Town and county largely.....	rd	1862	*3,500
Bacup Times and Rossendale Advertiser (Lib.).....	Sat	Lc E Ms	Bacup and the district.....	rd	1865	*5,000
<i>Bakewell, Pop. 2,283—Derbyshire.</i>						
High Peak News (Lib.).....	Sat	Lc E	Bakewell and North Derbyshire.....	rd	1870	4,000
Matlock, Buxton, Bakewell Advertiser.....	Fri	Lc E	Bakewell, Matlock, Bath, Buxton and surroundings.....	rd	1877	
<i>Banbury, Pop. 14,122—Oxfordshire.</i>						
Banbury Advertiser (Lib.).....	Wed	Lc Ms	Town and adjacent villages.....	½d	1854	12,000
Banbury Beacon (Lib.).....	Fri	Lc E Ms	Oxfordshire and Northamptonshire.....	rd	1860	13,000
Banbury Guardian (Ind.).....	Thu	Lc E	Oxfordshire and Northamptonshire.....	2d	1838	15,000
<i>Barnard Castle, Pop. 4,278—Durham.</i>						
Teesdale Mercury (Ind.).....	Wed	Lc Ms E	Barnard Castle, Richmond, etc.....	rd	1854	*2,000

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ENGLAND—ANGLETERRE—INGLATERRA.

<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
Barnet, Pop. 8,000—Hertfordshire.						
Barnet Press (Neu.).....	Sat—Lc E	Radius of 10 miles round Barnet	rd	1859	*4,000	
Barnsley, Pop. 23,021—Yorkshire.						
Barnsley Chronicle (Lib.).....	Fri & Sat—Lc E	Barnsley, Wath and district	rd	1858	*13,000	
Barnsley Times and South York- shire Gazette (Ind.).....	Fri & Sat—Lc E	Barnsley and South Yorkshire	rd	1855	*6,000	
	[See advertisement on page 1594.]					
Coal and Iron Trades Ga- zette (Ind.).....	Wed	Coal and iron interests.. Coal and iron trades	3d	1873	*1,600	
Barnstaple, Pop. 11,659—Devonshire.						
Barnstaple Times (Con.).....	Tue—Lc Ag Ms	Barnstaple and district	rd	1868	*3,000	
	[See advertisement on page 1610.]					
Devon Post (Con.).....	Sat—Lc E Ms	Devon, Cornwall and Somerset	1½d	1872	*3,500	
	[See advertisement on page 1610.]					
North Devon Advertiser (Ind.).....	Fri—Lc E	District of North Devon	rd	1855	*3,000	
North Devon Herald (Con.) Mon & Thu—	Lc E	Barnstaple, Bideford, Lynton, etc.				
		Mon, ½d. Thu. rd	rd	1870	7,000	
North Devon Journal (Lib.).....	Thu—Lc E	Barnstaple and district	2d	1824	4,000	
Barton-on-Humber, Pop. 4,332—Lincolnshire.						
Barton and Brigg Gazette and Win- terton, Schunthorpe and Barrow Advertiser (Neu.).....	Sat—Lc	Barton and adjacent towns	rd	1877	500	
Lincolnshire Times (Neu.).....	Sat—Lc	Town and county	rd	1858	700	
Barrow-in-Furness, Pop. 40,000—Lancashire.						
Barrow Herald (Lib.).....	Tue & Sat—Lc E Ms Ag	Furness, Cumberland, Lancashire	rd	1863	*15,000	
	[See advertisement on page 1696.]					
Barrow Weekly Times (Lib.).....	Sat—Lc E Ms C	North Lancashire, Yorkshire	rd	1866	*7,500	
	[See advertisement on page 1596.]					
Barrow News (Ind.).....	Tue & Sat—Lc E	Town and county	rd	1881	1,000	
Vulcan (Con.).....	Tue—Lc E	Town and neighborhood	rd	1874	1,200	
Basingstoke, Pop. 5,574—Hampshire.						
Hants and Berks Gazette and Mid- dlesex and Surrey Journal (Ind.)	Fri & Sat—Lc Ag	Basingstoke, Reading, Farnham, Alton, etc.	rd	1878	800	
Bath, Pop. 55,257—Somersetshire.						
Bath Argus and Daily Argus (Con.)..	D—Lc E Ms	Bath and West of England	1½d	1870	*2,000	
	[See advertisement on page 1602.]					
Chronicle (Con.).....	D—Lc E	Agricultural and trading classes	1½d	1877	7,000	
Bath Herald, North Wilts and Som- erset Guardian (Lib.).....	D—Lc E	Bath, North Wilts, etc.	1½d	1792	6,500	
	[Has a special edition Saturday at 1d.]					
Bath and Cheltenham Gazette (Con.).....	Mon & Wed—Ag Lc E	Bath, Cheltenham, etc.	weekly rd	1812	8,000	
Bath Chronicle (Con.).....	Thu—Lc E	Agricultural and trading classes	2d	1757	7,000	
Bath Weekly Argus (Con.).....	Sat—Lc Ms E	Bath and West of England	rd	1870	*8,000	
	[See advertisement on page 1602.]					
Journal (Keene's) (Lib.).....	Sat—E	Somerset, Wilts and Devon	rd	1742	3,000	
Batley, Pop. 20,868—Yorkshire.						
Batley News and Birstall Adver- tiser (Lib.).....	Fri—Lc Ms	Batley, Batley Carr, Ossett, Morley, West Ardsley, etc.	rd	1879		
	[See advertisement on page 1600.]					
Reporter and Guardian (Lib.).....	Sat—Lc Lt	Batley, Dewsbury, Birstal	1½d	1866	4,000	
Beccles, Pop. 4,844—Suffolk.						
East Suffolk Gazette (Ind.).....	Tue—Lt E	Eastern district of Suffolk	1½d	1857	7,000	
Bedale, Pop. 1,026—Yorkshire.						
Bedale and Northallerton Times (Neu.).....	Sat—Lc E	Bedale, Northallerton and the North Riding dales	rd	1855	1,400	
Bedford, Pop. 16,850—Bedfordshire.						
Bedfordshire Express (Ind.).....	Sat—	[See Hitchin.]				
Bedfordshire Herald (Con.).....	Sat—Lc E	Bedfordshire and adjoining districts	rd	1877	900	
Bedfordshire Mercury (Lib.).....	Sat—Lc	Bedford and county	2d	1837	850	
Bedford Record (Lib.).....	Sat—Lc	Bedford and county	rd	1874	1,100	
Bedfordshire Times and Independ- ent.....	Sat—Ag Lt Lc	Throughout the county	2d	1845	1,300	

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Published every Wednesday and Friday, in time for post. Price, ½ Penny.

Is the recognized organ of the large district contained in the parishes comprising the Holborn Union, and of the watchmaking and kindred trades. It is perfectly independent in its opinions, and is renowned for the accuracy of its reports and the fearless tone of its leading articles, and, circulating as it does throughout all classes of the community, it is invaluable as

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ENGLAND—ANGLETERRE—INGLATERRA.

<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
Bedworth, Pop. 3,405—Warwickshire.						
Guardian (Neu.).....	Fri	Lc E	Bedworth and district.....	rd	1872	1,500
Berkhamstead, Pop. 5,000—Herts.						
Berkhamstead Times (Neu.).....	Sat	Lc	Berkhamstead, Tring and district.....	rd	1875	1,500
Berwick-on-Tweed, Pop. 13,282—Northumberland.						
Warder (Lib.).....	Tue & Fri	Lc E	Berwick, Alnwick, Bedford, etc.....	rd	1835	2,000
Advertiser (Lib.).....	Fri	Lc	Berwick, Bedford, Dunse, etc.....	2d	1808	2,000
Berwick Journal (Neu.).....	Fri	Lc Ms.	Berwick, county, and along the Scottish borders.....	rd	1855	*2,500
Berwickshire News (Neu.).....	Tue	Lc E Ms.	Berwick, Belford, Dunse, etc.....	rd	1869	*2,000
Beverly, Pop. 10,218—Yorkshire.						
Weekly Recorder (Lib.).....	Fri & Sat	Lc E Ms.	Beverly and surrounding villages.....	rd	1855	*2,000
[See advertisement on page 944.]						
Echo (Neu.).....	Tue	Lc E	East Riding and vicinity.....	½d	1877	1,500
Guardian and East Riding Adver- tiser,.....	Sat	Lc E	District and towns of East Riding.....	rd	1856	3,000
Bexley Heath, Pop. 10,000—Kent.						
Bexley Heath and Erith Observer (Neu.).....	Sat	Lc M.	Bexley Heath, Dartford, Crayford, The Crays, etc.....	rd	1867	*1,600
Bicester, Pop. 3,328—Oxfordshire.						
Advertiser (Con.).....	Fri	Lc E	Oxfordshire and Buckingham.....	1½d	1879	1,200
Herald (Lib.).....	Fri	Ag Lc E	Bicester and surroundings.....	2d	1855	1,000
Oxfordshire, Buckinghamshire and Northamptonshire Telegraph (Lib.).....	Wed	Lc E	Throughout the counties.....	rd	1858	00
Bideford, Pop. 6,969—Devonshire.						
Weekly Gazette (Ind.).....	Tue	Lc E	Bideford and North Devon.....	rd	1855	1,500
Western Express (Ind.).....	Tue	Lc E Ms.	Bideford, Torrington, Stratton, etc.....	rd	1876	*6,000
[See advertisement on page 1600.]						
Bilston, Pop. 24,188—Staffordshire.						
Bilston Herald (Ind.).....	Sat	Lc E	Bilston, Coseley, etc.....	rd	1851	1,600
Bingley, Pop. 20,000—Yorkshire.						
Bingley Telephone and Airedale Courant (Neu.).....	Fri	Lc E	Bingley and Airedale.....	rd	1853	*900
[See advertisement on page 1596.]						
Birkenhead, Pop. 80,000—Cheshire.						
Birkenhead and Cheshire Adver- tiser (Lib-Con.).....	Wed & Sat	Lc E	Birkenhead, West Cheshire and Liverpool.....	rd	1857	*7,000
Birkenhead News (Lib.).....	Sat	Lc E	Birkenhead and district.....	rd	1877	*5,019
Palatine Review,.....	M	Science Arts Lt.	West Cheshire.....	rd	1880	
Birmingham, Pop. 410,000—Warwickshire.						
Birmingham Daily Gazette (Con.)...	D	Lc G C	Birmingham and midland counties.....	rd	1862	20,000
Birmingham Mail (Lib.).....	D	G Lc C	Birmingham and neighborhood.....	½d	1870	*55,000
Birmingham Post (Lib.).....	D	Lc G C	Birmingham, Warwickshire, etc.....	rd	1857	*40,000
Aston and Handsworth Observer (Lib.).....	Sat	Lc E Ms.	Aston and district.....	rd	1879	1,200
Birmingham and Aston Chronicle (Lib.).....	Sat	Lc E Ms Ag Sp Lt.	Aston, Lozells, Hockley, Perry Barr, Erdington, Wyld Green and throughout all surround- ings.....	rd	1875	
[See advertisement on page 1598.]						
Birmingham Weekly Dart (Lib.).....	W	Comic Il.	Birmingham and vicinity.....	rd	1876	*8,000
Factory Herald,.....	Thu	Popular Lt.	Families connected with factories.....	rd	1879	6,000
Gazette (Aris's) (Con.).....	Sat	Lc E	City and county.....	rd	1741	16,000
Gridiron (Rad.).....	Fri	Lc Satirical Il.	Birmingham and adjacent districts.....	rd	1879	
[See advertisement on page 1600.]						
Hasbourne Herald (Neu.).....	Sat	Lc E	Birmingham.....	rd	1876	700
Iron Trade Circular (Neu.).....	Sat	Iron interests.	Iron manufacturers and mer- chants.....	per annum 21s	1864	500
Midland Athlete,.....	Wed	Amateur athletic journal.	Sporting circles and athletes.....	2d	1879	8,000
Midland Counties Herald (Neu.).....	Thu	Lc Ms.	Birmingham and county.....	2d	1836	12,500

*Circulation furnished by the publisher or manager expressly for this work.

The Charity Record and Philanthropic News.

LONDON, ENGLAND.

The ONLY Journal representing the Charities of the Country.

The charities of England and Wales possess **HALF A MILLION ACRES OF LAND**, and the voluntary subscriptions for London charities are **SIX MILLIONS A YEAR**.

THE CHARITY RECORD has been noticed by the *Athenæum*, *Lancet*, *St. James's Gazette*, *Observer*, *Standard*, *Fact*, *Walsall Free Press*, *City Press*, *Citizen*, *Literary World*, *Brief*, *Metropolitan*, etc., and the following is a specimen of the notices:—"THE CHARITY RECORD AND PHILANTHROPIC NEWS appears to supply the want long felt by the numerous Charitable Institutions of some public channel by which they can advance their interests other than those now at their disposal. The regular Press, for obvious reasons, cannot undertake to ventilate the claims of all the deserving charities. There would be little room for any public matter. Again, the wealthy philanthropist, distracted by the seemingly endless number of appeals which the post brings him, and each of which seems to be equally deserving, will have a guide at hand which will enable him to exercise some discrimination in the distribution of his bounty."

THE CHARITY RECORD, the advertising medium of all who wish to appeal to the **GENEROSITY OF THE BRITISH PUBLIC**, is published **FORTNIGHTLY** (on Thursday), price *2d.* at **160 FLEET STREET, E. C.**, London, England. All communications to **E. W. TOYE**, and all advertisements to be *prepaid*.

One page, per insertion, *£4*; half page, per insertion, *£2 10s.*; quarter page, per insertion, *£1 7s. 6d.*; one-eighth page, one insertion, *15s.*; small advertisements, per inch (single column), *7s. 6d.*

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THE ENGLISH FISHING GAZETTE.

LONDON, - - - ENGLAND.

OFFICE:—12 AND 13 FETTER LANE.

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ESTABLISHED 1876.

This paper is the British organ for Sea and River Amateur Fishing. It circulates all over the Empire, and has a special circulation amongst the Angling Clubs (which number over 700, with over 20,000 members).

For those who sell Fish Ova,

" " **FISHING TACKLE,**
" " **have Railway Facilities for Anglers,**
" " **Hotels for Anglers,**
" all who are interested in Angling,

IT IS THE BEST ENGLISH PAPER.

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THE EDITOR FISHING GAZETTE,

12 Fetter Lane, London, E. C.

N. B.—Copy of current No., post free, for 5 cents in United States postage stamps.

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ELEVENTH YEAR OF PUBLICATION.

Courier and East London Advertiser.

LONDON, ENGLAND.

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY.

ONE HALFPENNY.

Is one of the best mediums for advertisements of every description, including houses and apartments to let or wanted, houses and articles of all kinds for sale, servants and situations wanted, articles lost or found, and all business and professional announcements.

THE COURIER circulates throughout districts containing over 400,000 inhabitants, which comprise Aldgate, Barking, Bow, Bethnal Green, Bromley, Canning Town, East Ham, East and West India Docks, Forest Gate, Ilford, Leytonstone, Limehouse, Mile End, Millwall Docks, North Woolwich, Old Ford, Plaistow, Poplar, Shadwell, Stepney, Silvertown, Stratford, St. George's East, Victoria Docks, West Ham, Whitechapel, and adjoining districts, thus making THE COURIER AND EAST LONDON ADVERTISER one of the best advertising mediums in the East of London.

Chief Office—Stratford, E.

Branch Office—Whitechapel, E.

The Proprietor respectfully states that advertisements should reach the Chief Office not later than Thursday morning.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

ENGLAND—ANGLETERRE—INGLATERRA.

<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
[Birmingham continued.]						
Midland Sporting News (Neu.).....	Sat	Sp. Ms.....	Sporting classes of the U. K.....	1d.	1872	*10,000
[The Midland Sporting News Return List daily at 4 and 6 p. m., price, with Saturday's edition, is per week; by train, 1s 6d.]						
Owl, The (Lib.).....	Fri	Wit and humor, Il.	Birmingham and suburbs.....	1d	1879	*6,000
Proof Sheet.....	Mon	Clippings from home and foreign journals	Birmingham and vicinity.....	gratis	1878	2,000
Speaker.....	Wed	Parliamentary debating, society.	Literary classes.....	1d	1879	1,000
Sutton Coldfield and Erdington News (Neu.).....	Sat	Lc E Ms.....	Erdington and adjoining districts.....	1d	1870	*2,000
Weekly Post (Lib.).....	Sat	Lc E.....	Birmingham and county.....	1½d	1857	*50,000
Ecclesiastical Observer,.....	S.M	Ch Ms.	The religious families of midland counties.....	1½d	1871	10,000
Aston Advertiser.....	M	Advertisements.....	Birmingham and vicinity.....	1d	1878	5,000
Edgbaston and Ladywood Advertiser and Literary Repository.....	M	Local advertising medium.....	Birmingham.....	gratis	1879	4,000
Gas Engineer (Neu.).....	M	Gas interests.....	Gas officers and manufacturers.....	6d	1865	1,000
Hardware, Metals and Machinery.....	M	The iron trade, metals, etc.....	Manufacturers and dealers in iron, metals, etc.....	gratis	1878	3,000
Midland Naturalist,.....	M	Natural History Society.....	Among students and lovers of natural history.....	6d	1877	1,000
Old Paths,.....	M	Religious.....	Among religious families.....	1d	1865	3,000
Old and New Birmingham,.....	M	History of the city and its people.....	Among the citizens, libraries, etc.....	6d		*20,000
Patentee,.....	M	New inventions, Il.....	Among inventors, patentees, etc.....	1d	1875	1,500
Secular Chronicle,.....	M	Political, S.....	Birmingham and vicinity.....	1d	1876	6,000
Sunbeam,.....	M	Sunday school magazine.	Among religious classes.....	¾d	1865	5,000
Town Crier,.....	M	Satirical, wit, local articles.....	Birmingham.....	2d	1861	3,800
Birmingham Medical Review,.....	Quar	The medical profession.....	Among physicians and the medical fraternity.....	2s 6d	1877	2,000
Central Literary Magazine,.....	Quar	Amateur literature by members of the association	Among literary classes.....	2s 6d	1873	1,000
Bishop-Auckland, Pop. 12,000—Durham.						
Auckland Chronicle (Lib.).....	Fri	Lc Ms E.....	Bishop-Auckland, West Auckland, etc.....	1d	1866	
[See advertisement on page 1614.]						
Auckland Times and Herald (Con.).....	Fri	Lc E.....	Bishop-Auckland, St. Helen's Auckland, South Church, etc.....	1d	1854	*5,000
Bishop Stortford, Pop. 6,500—Herts.						
Herts and Essex Observer (Neu.).....	Sat	Lc Ms E Mk.....	Bishop Stortford, Dunmow, West Essex and Herts.....	1d	1861	*6,500
[See advertisement on page 1600.]						
Blackburn, Pop. 100,000—Lancashire.						
Blackburn Standard, Darwen Observer and North-East Lancashire Advertiser (Con.).....	Sat	Lc E.....	East and North Lancashire.....	1d	1832	10,000
Blackburn Times (Lib.).....	Sat	Lc E.....	East and North Lancashire.....	1d	1854	*13,000
Blackburn Echo (Lib.).....	Sat	Lc Ms E.....	East Lancashire.....	½d	1880	5,000
Blackley, Pop. 8,000—Lancashire.						
Blackley and Harpurhey Guardian (Neu.).....	Sat	Lc E.....	Blackley, Manchester and the district.....	1d	1873	1,600
Blackpool, Pop. 15,000—Lancashire.						
Blackpool and Fleetwood Gazette, St. Anne's and Fylde News (Lib-Con.).....	Tue & Fri	Lc Vis Ms.....	Blackpool, St. Anne's, Lytham and Fylde agricultural districts.....	1d	1873	*5,500
[During July, August and September, Tue. 1d. and Fri. 2d.]						
Herald, Blackpool.....	Fri	Lc Vis.....	Fleetwood, Blackpool, etc.....	1d	1843	3,000
Blackpool Times and Fylde Observer (Lib.).....	Wed	Lc.....	Fylde district and Blackpool.....	1d	1877	1,500
Blakeney, Pop. 1,000—Gloucestershire.						
Forest of Dean Examiner (Lib.).....	Fri	E Lc Ms.....	Blakeney and adjoining towns.....	1½d	1873	800
Blandford, Pop. 4,500—Dorsetshire.						
Western Gazette (Dorset Edition, Ind-Lib.).....	Fri	Lc Ms.....	Throughout the county.....	1d	1736	*4,700
Express, Blandford (Lib.).....	Sat	Lc E.....	Eastern part of Dorset.....	1d	1859	800
Blandford, Wimborne and Poole Telegram (Ind.).....	Fri	Lc Ms.....	Dorset and Bournemouth.....	1d	1862	750

*Circulation furnished by the publisher or manager expressly for this work.

Hackney Express and Shoreditch Observer

LONDON, ENGLAND.

Twenty-fifth year of Publication.
 "The leading local representative organ of the borough."—*Vide Morning Advertiser*, Sept. 24, 1873.

Is the oldest and best Local Journal and has a large circulation, extending over Hackney, Shoreditch, Bethnal-green, Clapton, Dalston, Kingsland, De Beauvoir Town, Homerton, Stoke Newington, St. Lukes, Finsbury, Spitalfields, Bishopsgate, Whitechapel, Bow, Old Ford, and the East and Northeast of London generally. Special features—Original Articles, Parochial Reports, and "Express" Notes.
 Tradesmen's business advertisements, per line,..... 2d.
 Auctions, lectures, entertainments, etc.,..... 3d.
 Public companies, Chancery notices, Resolutions; bankers', parochial, etc.,..... 6d.
 Parliamentary notices, etc.,..... 1s.
 Offices—299, Old-street, E.C., and 92, Devonshire-road, Hackney, E.

Price One Half-penny. Published every Friday.
 Joseph Cox, Proprietor.
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ILLUSTRATED POLICE NEWS.

LONDON, ENGLAND.

Has the largest circulation of any other illustrated paper.

Average sale 300,000 copies weekly, and this affords a great medium for advertisers.

G. PURKESS,—Office, 286, Strand.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, the only authorized agent in America.

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A WEEKLY SHOW OF POLITICAL, SOCIAL AND LITERARY WARES.

LONDON, - - ENGLAND.

Since its foundation in 1868, as the first of the weekly journals of its kind, VANITY FAIR has not ceased to hold the first position among the numerous prints which have since been established in more or less close imitation of its plan. It is found at all Town and Country Houses, Clubs and Officers' Messes in the United Kingdom, at every Official Residence and Military Mess in India and the Colonies, and wherever English people of means and refinement are to be found throughout the world; and it differs from most existing journals in that it is not merely circulated amongst, but is read by, a larger number of official and wealthy persons than any other English weekly journal.

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Austria.	France.	Malta.	Tasmania.
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Brazil.	Germany.	Natal.	Victoria.
Canada, Dominion of.	Greece.	New South Wales.	United States.
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One Year (including the extra Season and Winter Numbers), £2 18 6

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Quarter Year, 0 14 1

To Ceylon, China, India, Japan, via Brindisi:—

One Year (including the extra Season and Winter Numbers), £3 0 9

Half Year (including the extra Season or Winter Number), 1 10 5

Quarter Year, 0 14 8

To Natal, New South Wales, New Zealand, Queensland, South Australia, Tasmania, via Brindisi:—

One Year (including the two extra Numbers), £3 8 0

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The Terms of Subscription and Postage to places not mentioned above may be had on application to the Office. All remittances to be made payable to the order of Wm. R. BLENKINSOP. Cheques crossed London and County Bank.

"This clever periodical."—*Globe*. "The renowned weekly issue of 'VANITY FAIR.'"—*Illustrated London News*. "In Season or out of Season, there is only one right printing-press name for good Society, and that is 'VANITY FAIR.'"—*Broad Arrow*. "There is nothing, to our mind, more extraordinary or more charming in current literature than 'VANITY FAIR.'"—*Berrow's Worcester Journal*. "The drawings in 'VANITY FAIR' are admirable."—*Morning Post*.

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KENSINGTON AND HAMMERSMITH REPORTER.

LONDON, - - ENGLAND.

Eight Pages. One Penny.

Published every Saturday Morning.

THE REPORTER, which is the Largest Newspaper published in the District, is the recognized Conservative organ for the important Metropolitan Borough of Chelsea. The accuracy and lateness of its intelligence and the decided tenor of its articles have given THE REPORTER an authoritative position on local matters which renders it an excellent medium for the insertion of all classes of advertisements. A carefully selected epitome of general news and literary sketches contribute to make THE REPORTER welcomed in every family.

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ENGLAND—ANGLETERRE—INGLATERRA.

<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
Blyth, Pop. 12,000—Northumberland.						
Blyth Star (Neu.)	Sat	Lc E	Blyth and district	rd	1873	1,000
Blyth Weekly News (Neu.)	Sat	Lc E	Blyth and Bedlington	rd	1874	500
<i>[See advertisement on page 1600.]</i>						
Bognor, Pop. 3,500—Sussex.						
Bognor Express (Con.)	Tue	Lc Vis	Town and district	rd	1863	1,200
Bognor Observer and Visitors' List (Lib.)	Wed	Lc Vis	Town and county	rd	1872	1,000
Bolton, Pop. 110,000—Lancashire.						
Evening Guardian (Lib.)	D	G C Mk	Bolton, Farnworth and Atherton, etc.	½d	1873	*7,000
Daily Chronicle (Con.)	D	G C Mk	Bolton and district	½d	1870	6,000
Evening News (Lib.)	D	Lc G Ms C	Bolton and 12 miles adjacent	½d	1867	*14,000
<i>[See advertisement on page 938.]</i>						
Chronicle (Con.)	Sat	Lc Ms	Bolton, Kersley, Manchester, etc.	2d	1854	6,000
Weekly Guardian (Lib.)	Sat	Lc G	Bolton, Darwen, Southport, etc.	½d	1859	*15,000
Weekly Journal (Lib.)	Sat	Lc Lt E Ms	Bolton, Eccles, Farnworth	2d	1871	*20,000
<i>[The circulation includes six weekly journals under same management.]</i>						
<i>[See advertisement on page 938.]</i>						
Bolton Advertiser (Lib.)	M	Lc E	Bolton and the district	rd	1849	*1,000
Bootle, Pop. 40,000—Lancashire.						
Bootle Times (Neu.)	Sat	Lc D Ms E	Bootle and southwest of Lancashire	rd	1877	*12,000
<i>[See advertisement on page 1602.]</i>						
North End Times (Neu.)	Fri	Lc	North end of Liverpool generally	rd	1880	3,000
<i>[See advertisement on page 1602.]</i>						
Waterloo Times (Neu.)	Sat	Lc Ag Ms	Waterloo, Crosby, etc.	rd	1879	4,000
<i>[See advertisement on page 1602.]</i>						
Boston, Pop. 18,000—Lincolnshire.						
Boston Guardian, Skegness Advertiser and Lincolnshire Independent (Lib.)	Fri	Lc E Ms Lt	County of Lincoln	rd	1854	*6,000
<i>[See advertisement on page 1608.]</i>						
Boston and Lincolnshire Gazette (Con.)	Sat	Lc Ms	Boston and county	rd	1860	1,100
Boston Independent and Lincolnshire Advertiser (Ind.)	Sat	Lc E Ms Ag Lt	Lincolnshire very generally	rd	1878	*9,500
<i>[See advertisement on page 932.]</i>						
Lincolnshire Herald (Con.)	Tue	Lc Ag	Boston and county	rd	1804	1,000
Boston Spa, Pop. 3,500—Yorkshire.						
Boston Spa Journal (Con.)	Fri	Lc E	Boston Spa, Bradford, Tadcaster, etc.	rd	1873	800
Boston Spa News (Con.)	Fri	Lc E Vis	Leeds, York, Ripon, Otley, etc.	rd	1873	700
Bournemouth, Pop. 20,000—Hampshire.						
Bournemouth and South Coast Advertiser (Neu.)	Tue & Sat	Lc E Vis	Bournemouth, Boscombe, Winton, Westbourne, Wareham, Weymouth, etc.	Tue ½d, Sat rd	1879	*5,000
<i>[See advertisement on page 932.]</i>						
Bournemouth Observer and Christchurch Chronicle (Con.)	Wed & Sat	Lc Ms	Bournemouth and surrounding dist.	rd	1875	800
Bournemouth Visitors' Directory and Poole, Christchurch and East Dorset Advertiser, (Neu.)	Wed & Sat	Lc E Vis	Bournemouth, Poole, East Dorset, etc.	rd	1858	
Western Gazette (Hampshire edition) (Ind-Lib.)	Fri	Lc Ms E	Bournemouth, Lyminster, Ramsey, etc.	rd	1736	*7,500
Bowdon (suburb of Manchester)—Cheshire.						
Altrincham and Bowdon Guardian (Neu.)	Tue & Fri	Lc E	Bowdon and neighborhood	Tue rd, Fri 2d	1862	2,500
Bowness-on-Windermere, Pop. 1,415—Westmoreland.						
Bowness and Windermere Chronicle (Ind.)	Fri	Lc Vis	Visitors and Tourists	rd	1875	600
Lakes Chronicle (Neu.)	Fri	Lc Vis	Visitors and tourists	rd	1885	750
Brackley, Pop. 2,154—Northamptonshire.						
Brackley Observer (Neu.)	Fri	Lc E Ms	Brackley, Oxfordshire, etc.	½d	1856	800
Bradford, Pop. 130,000—Yorkshire.						
Bradford Daily Chronicle and Mail North-west Riding Advertiser (Ind-Con.)	D	Lc Lt Sp Mf	Bradford, Wakefield, Halifax, Bately and West Riding generally	½d	1871	*15,000
<i>[See advertisements on pages 940 and 1606.]</i>						

*Circulation furnished by the publisher or manager expressly for this work.

London Commercial Record, LONDON, ENGLAND.

ESTABLISHED IN 1842.

A Weekly Commercial Paper,

Published every Friday Evening in time for Post,

In which the markets are faithfully reported, the fluctuations in prices carefully noted, and the latest quotations given to the hour of going to press. It contains important statistical information, together with an epitome of the news of the week bearing upon commercial and monetary affairs.

Circulates extensively throughout England, Scotland, Ireland and the United States, on the Continent, in the East Indies, and all the British Colonies.

ADVERTISEMENTS

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CHARLES SMITH & SON,

11 Jewry Street, Crutched Friars, London,

To whom all communications are to be addressed.

SUBSCRIPTIONS, - - - - - 20s. per Annum.

TO ADVERTISERS,

Especially those who desire to attract the notice of Shippers, Merchants and Wholesale Dealers, the

LONDON COMMERCIAL RECORD

Is one of the best mediums extant, having by far the largest circulation of any paper of its class.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

ENGLAND—ANGLETERRE—INGLATERRA.

<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to...</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
[Bradford continued.]						
Bradford Observer (Lib.)	D	Lc G	Bradford and West Riding	rd	1834	*19,000
Bradford Telegraph (Lib.)	D	Lc G	Bradford, Halifax, Keighley and north of West Riding	½d	1868	*14,000
Bradford Advertiser (Ind.)	Sat	Labor reform, temperance	Bradford and neighboring villages	½d	1855	900
Bradford Observer Budget (Lib.)	Sat	Lc E Ms	Throughout the West Riding of Yorkshire	rd	1879	*17,500
Bradford Weekly Times and Northern Tribune (Ind-Con.)	Sat	Lc Ms Sp Ms	Through the manufacturing districts	rd	1865	*20,000
[See advertisement on page 940.]						
Age, The	M	Humorous, Il	Yorkshire, Leeds and Bradford	rd	1878	*8,000
Churches of Yorkshire	M	Ch Lt Ms Il	Yorkshire, religious classes	6d	1879	*2,000
Yorkshireman, The	M	Humor, satire and criticism, Il	Yorkshire and surrounding country	rd	1875	*18,000
Yorkshire Inventor and Manufacturer	M	Trade journal for Yorkshire industries	Manufacturing districts of Yorkshire and Lancashire	3d	1880	*10,000
[See advertisement on page 936.]						
Braintree, Pop. 4,790—Essex.						
Braintree and Bocking Advertiser (Neu.)	Wed	Lc Ag E	Braintree, Bocking, etc.	rd	1859	1,000
Brentford, Pop. 11,091—Middlesex.						
Middlesex Mercury (Ind.)	Sat	Lc Ms	The town and vicinity	rd	1871	2,000
Richmond and Twickenham Times (Ind.)	Sat	Lc E	The town and neighborhood	rd	1873	1,500
Bridgwater, Pop. 14,000—Somersetshire.						
Bridgwater Gazette, Somerset and Devon Chronicle and West of England Advertiser (Ind.)	Sat	Lc E	Bridgwater, Highbridge, Taunton and intermediate towns and villages	rd	1871	1,800
Bridgwater Mercury and Western Counties Herald (Ind.)	Wed	Lc E	Throughout Somersetshire	rd	1856	*4,500
Bridgnorth, Pop. 5,876—Shropshire.						
Bridgnorth Journal (Neu.)	Sat	Lc E	Bridgnorth, Ironbridge, etc.	rd	1854	750
Bridlington, Pop. 7,000—Yorkshire.						
Bridlington Free Press and General Advertiser (Neu.)	Sat	Lc E Vis	Visitors and tourists	rd	1859	1,300
Bridlington and Quay Gazette (Neu.)	Sat	Lc Vis	Bridlington and district	rd	1874	1,200
Bridlington Quay Observer and Weekly List of Visitors	Thu	Lc E Vis	Visitors and tourists	rd	1853	1,800
[Published during the season only—from June to October.]						
Bridport, Pop. 8,000—Dorsetshire.						
Bridport News and Dorsetshire, Devonshire and Somersetshire Advertiser (Ind.)	Fri	Lc E	Somerset and Dorsetshire	rd	1855	800
Bridport, Beaminster and Lyme Regis Telegram (Ind.)	Fri	Lc E	West Dorset and adjoining counties	rd	1865	600
Brierley Hill, Pop. 11,046—Staffordshire.						
Advertiser and Kidderminster Free Press (Lib.)	Sat	Lc E	Brierley Hill, Tenbury Heath, etc.	rd	1852	6,500
County Express (Con.)	Sat	Lc E	Brierley Hill, Stourbridge, etc.	rd	1867	6,000
Brighouse and Rastrick, Pop. 20,000—Yorkshire.						
Brighouse and Rastrick Gazette (Lib.)	Sat	Lc	Brighouse and district	rd	1874	1,500
Brighouse News (Lib.)	Sat	Lc E	District of publication	rd	1866	*1,200
Brighton, Pop. 125,000—Sussex.						
Argus and Brighton Daily News (Ind)	D	Lc G Vis	Surrey, Sussex and Hampshire	rd	1868	*3,000
Brighton and Sussex Post (Con.)	D	Lc G	Brighton, Hove and county	½d	1876	4,000
Sussex Daily News (Ind.)	D	Lc E Sp	Surrey and Sussex	rd	1868	*11,000

*Circulation furnished by the publisher or manager expressly for this work.

LONDONER JOURNAL, LONDON,

IS THE

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With an Illustrated Supplement,

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ESTABLISHED 1875.

THE IMPLEMENT AND MACHINERY REVIEW, LONDON, ENGLAND.

A Monthly Journal of Events associated with the Implement, Engineering and Hardware Trades, and illustrated record of modern inventions.

Annual subscription, 6s., post free to all parts of the world. Single copies, 7d. Tariff for advertisements on application to the publisher, HARRY WESTCOTT, 80 Cannon Street, London, E. C., England.

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Edited by Dr. THOMAS DARWIN HUMPHREYS, and published monthly at One Shilling, and weekly at Two-pence, by H. VICKERS, 37 Strand, W. C. It is the best and cheapest trade journal. During each month it issues four English fashion plates colored and uncolored, viz:—two highly finished steel engravings, and two beautifully executed lithographic drawings, three or four plates of diagrams, two to four full-sized patterns, and eighteen to twenty-four pages of trade literature, comprising systems of cutting by various authors and contributors, leading to correspondents, meetings of Societies, trade intelligence, legal intelligence, selected advertisements, &c., &c.

For the prices of advertisements apply to the business managers, LOUIS DEVERE & Co., 1 Kelso Place, Kensington, London, W.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

ENGLAND—ANGLETERRE—INGLATERRA.

<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
[Brighton continued.]						
Sussex Evening Times.....	D	Lc E S.....	Surrey, Sussex and Hampshire.....	rd	1880	*1,800
Brighton Standard and Fashionable Visitors' List (Neu.)..	Tue, Thu & Sat	Lc Sp Vis.....	Brighton and Hove.....	2d	1865	*2,000
<small>[See advertisement on page 1604.]</small>						
Brighton Gazette (Con.)	Thu & Sat	Sp Lt Vis ..	Brighton and adjoining towns.....	rd	1821	6,000
Brighton, Hove and Cliftonville Ad- vertiser (Ind.).....	Fri	Lc Ms E Vis..	Brighton, Hove and Sussex gen- erally.....	rd	1878	4,000
Brightonian (Ind.).....	Fri	Lc.....	Brighton, Hove and district	rd	1880	3,000
Dolphin (Neu.).....	Sat	Humor, wit, satire..	Brighton and county.....	rs 3d	1878	5,000
Brighton Examiner (Lib.)	Tue	Lc E Ms.....	Brighton, Lewes, Chichester, etc.....	rd	1853	3,000
<small>[See advertisement on page 1600.]</small>						
Brighton Guardian (Lib.)	Wed	Lc E Ms Vis S Lt..	Through Sussex generally.....	rd	1827	*10,000
<small>[See advertisement on page 1604.]</small>						
Brighton Herald (Lib.)	Sat	Musical Lt Vis D A...	Brighton, county and the metropolis.....	rd	1806	
Brighton Observer (Ind.)	Fri	Lc E Lt...	Brighton and neighborhood.....	rd	1856	1,500
Brighton Record (Neu.)	Wed	Lc Vis	Brighton and district	2d	1867	2,000
Brighton Times (Ind.)	Fri	Lc Lt Vis ..	Brighton, Hove, etc.....	rd	1860	*2,500
Hove Courier (Ind.).....	Sat	Lc D	West Brighton and Hove.....	rd	1876	1,100
Southern Weekly News (Ind.).....	Sat	Lc E Ms Vis..	Surrey, Sussex and Hampshire.....	rd	1876	*24,000
Treachers' Brighton Record of Fash- ionable Arrivals (Neu.)	Wed	Lc Vis Ms..	Visitors, hotels, citizens and abroad..	2d	1876	8,000
Galeed Chapel Pulpit,.....	M	Strict Baptists' sermons..	The clergy and religious families.....	2d	1880	1,200
Protestant Echo,.....	M	Anti-Romanists' articles	Opponents of Roman Catholicism.....	rd	1880	1,500
Southern Temperance Journal,.....	M	Temp Lt ..	Temperance societies and advocates.....	rd	1875	5,000
Walker,.....	M	Critical, Satirical..	Brighton and surroundings.....	rd	1878	2,500
Bristol (with Clifton, a Populous suburb), Pop. 250,000— Gloucestershire.						
Bristol Times and Mirror (Con.).....	D	Lc E Ms ..	Bristol and counties of Somerset, etc.....	rd	1773	15,000
Bristol Mercury and Daily Post (Lib.)	D	Lc G Ms Mk..	Counties of Gloucester and Som- erset.....	rd	1860	15,000
<small>[See advertisement on page 1604.]</small>						
Bristol Evening News (Ind.)	D	Lc G	Bristol and neighboring counties.....	1/2d	1877	10,000
Western Daily Press (Lib-Ind.)	D	Lc G Ms ..	Bristol, Clifton, Bath, Wells, etc.....	rd	1858	20,000
Bristol Weekly Mercury (Lib.).....	Sat	Lc Ms E Mk..	Gloucester and Somerset counties.....	2d	1790	25,000
<small>[See advertisement on page 1604.]</small>						
Clifton Chronicle and Directory (Neu.).....	Wed	Lc E Vis..	Gloucestershire and West of England.....	rd	1850	11,000
Bristol Gazette and Household News (Neu.).....	Fri	E Ms	Bristol and neighboring towns.....	rd	1880	5,000
Bristol Observer (Lib.)	Sat	Lc E	Bristol, Clifton, Bath, Stroud.....	rd	1859	30,000
Saturday Bristol Times and Mirror (Con.).....	Sat	Lc E Ms ..	Bristol and Somerset.....	2d	1773	12,000
West of England Observer (Ind.)	Sat	Lc Ms E ..	Bristol, Gloucester, Clifton, etc.....	rd	1876	8,000
Zig-Zag (Neu.).....	Thu	Satirical and critical	Bristol, Somerset, Bath, Wells, etc.....	rd	1880	3,000
A. B. C. Time Table for Bristol and District,.....	M	Time Tables..	Travelers and railroad officials and employés.....	rd	1876	5,000
True Templar,.....	M	Organ of the Grand Lodge....	Masons and lodges generally.....	rd	1877	1,500
Wright's Steam Packet and Railway Time Tables,.....	M	Time tables..	Railroad and steam packet offices, employés, etc.....	rd	1872	*21,000
Bristol and West Gloucester Tem- plar, and Church of England Temperance Guide,.....	Quar	Temp Lt ..	Temperance societies and classes	rd	1868	3,000
Bromley, Pop. 16,000—Kent.						
Bromley Journal (Ind.).....	Thu	Lc E	Bromley and West Kent.....	rd	1869	1,600
Bromley Telegraph (Lib.).....	Sat	Lc	Bromley and neighborhood.....	rd	1865	1,500
Bromley Record and Monthly Ad- vertiser (Neu.)	M	Lc Adv	Bromley and adjoining districts.....	rd	1858	1,000

*Circulation furnished by the publisher or manager expressly for this work.

 ABSOLUTELY UNIQUE IN JOURNALISM.

THE ORACLE.

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A Weekly Journal of Response, Research and Reference,

CONSISTING OF

ANSWERS TO CORRESPONDENTS, ON ALL TOPICS, FREE OF CHARGE.

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"I have great pleasure in telling you how much I am pleased with *The Oracle*. The idea is excellent, and I shall feel it a pleasure to do all in my power to make it known."—W. S.

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"If I did not know that you receive many appreciative criticisms on your unique and instructive newspaper, I should tell you how much I prize it, and end by saying that it often happens that the answer to a single question is worth a year's subscription money and more."—C. E. M. (California.)

&c., &c., &c.

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&c., &c., &c.

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Once, - - - -	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
8 0	8 0	11 0	20 0	
6 times, - - -	2 6	5 0	9 0	17 6
13 times (1 quarter), -	2 0	4 0	7 0	13 6
26 " (half-year), -	1 6	3 0	5 6	10 0
52 " (year), -	1 0	2 0	3 9	7 6

Page 16, 25; page 15, 24.

H. J. INFELD,

160 Fleet Street, London.

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Bromsgrove, Pop. 13,000—Worcestershire.							
Bromsgrove, Droitwich and Red-ditch Weekly Messenger (Neu.)	Sat	Lc E Ms	Bromsgrove, Droitwich, etc.	rd	1860	*3,000	
[See advertisement on page 1604.]							
Bromsgrove Weekly Independent (Neu.)	Sat	Lc E	Bromsgrove and district	rd	1876	3,000	
Bromyard, Pop. 2,500—Herefordshire.							
Bromyard Observer (Neu.)	Thu	Lc E	Town and vicinity	rd	1880	600	
Buckingham (with suburbs), Pop. 8,000—Buckinghamshire.							
Buckingham Advertiser (Neu.)	Sat	Lc E	Buckingham, Winslow, etc.	rd	1854	*2,000	
Buckingham Express (Neu.)	Sat	Lc E	Buckingham and neighborhood	rd	1865	*2,000	
Burnham, Pop. 4,500—Somersetshire (See Highbridge.)							
Burnley, Pop. 50,000—Lancashire.							
Burnley Express and Advertiser (Con.)	Sat	Lc E Ms	Burnley and neighborhood	rd	1877	*5,500	
[See advertisement on page 1608.]							
Gazette (Lib.)	Sat	Lc E	Burnley and district	rd	1863	2,500	
Postman,	M	General Lt	for the People	Burnley and vicinity	rd	1878	3,000
Postman, The	M	Ch Evang.	Protestant families	1/2d	1880	2,000	
Burton-on-Trent, Pop. 36,000—Staffordshire.							
Burton Chronicle (Lib.)	Thu	Lc E	Counties of Derby and Stafford	rd	1860	12,000	
Burton-on-Trent Standard (Con.)	Thu	Lc E	Town and county	rd	1874	7,000	
Burton-on-Trent Weekly News (Lib-Ind.)	Thu. & Sat.	Lc E	Burton and neighborhood	rd	1854	6,000	
Bury, Pop. 38,596—Lancashire.							
East Lancashire Echo (Neu.)	D	Lc E Sp	Bury, Manchester and adjacent towns	1/2d	1871	2,000	
Bury Guardian (Con.)	Sat	Lc Ms	Bury, South and East Lancashire	rd	1857	10,000	
Bury Times (Lib.)	Sat	Lc E Lt	Throughout Lancashire	1 1/2d	1855	15,000	
Bury St. Edmunds, Pop. 14,928—Suffolk.							
Bury St. Edmunds Free Press (Lib.)	Sat	Lc E	Suffolk, Newmarket and East Cam-bridgeshire	2d	1855	*6,000	
Bury and Norwich Post (Lib.)	Tue	Lc E	Suffolk, Essex, Cambridgeshire and the Isle of Ely	2d	1782	2,000	
Bury and Suffolk Standard (Con.)	Tue	Lc E	Bury St. Edmunds and the county	rd	1869	3,000	
Buxton, Pop. 6,000—Derbyshire.							
Buxton, Bakewell, Tideswell and High Peak Advertiser (Lib.)	Sat	Lc Vis	Throughout Derbyshire	rd	1852	*1,600	
Buxton Herald (Con.)	Wed	Lc E Vis	Buxton and Derbyshire	rd	1842	*800	
High Peak News (Lib.)	Sat	Lc E	Buxton and North Derbyshire	rd	1870	600	
Buxton Journal (Lib.)	Wed	Lc E	Buxton and adjoining districts	rd	1871	700	
Calne, Pop. 2,468—Wilts.							
Calne Advertiser (Lib.)	Sat	Lc E	Calne and district	rd	1870	800	
Cambridge, Pop. 34,000—Cambridgeshire.							
Cambridge Chronicle and University Journal (Con.)	Sat	Lc Lt Ag	Cambridge, Huntingdon, Soham, Ely and district	2d	1744	4,000	
Cambridge Express and Eastern Counties Weekly News (Ind.)	Sat	Lc Ms	Cambridge and Eastern counties	rd	1868	*10,000	
Cambridge Independent Press (Lib.)	Sat	P Lt	Cambridge, Royston, Melbourn, Fordham, Hunts, etc.	2d	1807	3,500	
Cambridge Review; a Journal of University Life and Thought, Wed	Scholastic	The university graduates and under-graduates		6d	1879	*1,500	
[Organ of the Liberal party in the University and of the Non-Conformists. Published only during the term.]							
Cambridge Edition of the Oxford and Cambridge Undergraduates' Journal (Ind.)	(during term) Thu	Undergraduates' affairs	Universities of Cam-bridge and Oxford	6d	1865	1,300	
[Devoted specially to the interests of the Undergraduates, Ath-letic sports, etc.]							
Cambridge University Reporter (during term) Tue	Official and university affairs	Students and Offi-cials of this and other colleges		6d	1873	1,000	

*Circulation furnished by the publisher or manager expressly for this work.

The Penny Illustrated Paper, LONDON, ENGLAND.

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY,

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OVER A MILLION PERSONS,

AND CIRCULATES WHEREVER

The English Language is Spoken.

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A PICTORIAL HISTORY of the TIMES WE LIVE IN, boasts a **Showman**, who hits off with pen and pencil the social and political follies of the day, and has every week an interesting **London Letter**, written by "PHILIP."

Sent, post free, to any part of the United States or the Continent of Europe, for 6s. 6d. per annum. P. O. O. should be made payable to Thomas Fox, East Strand Post Office, London.

London Office, 10 Milford Lane, Strand.

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<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
<i>[Cambridge continued.]</i>						
Messenger of Mathematics,.....M	Mathematics	The colleges and students.....1s				1,200
Quarterly Journal of Pure and Applied Mathematics,.....Quar	Mathematics	The university and other colleges, students and mathematicians.....6d		1863		1,200
<i>Canterbury, Pop. 24,000—Kent.</i>						
South Eastern Gazette (Lib.).....Mon & Sat	Lc Hops	Canterbury, Margate and vicinity				
		Mon 2½d, Sat 1½d		1815		1,350
Canterbury Journal (Neu.).....Sat	Ag E	Asford, Canterbury, Margate, etc.....1d		1833		1,200
Canterbury Press and County News (Lib.).....Sat	Lc E Ms	Canterbury and Kent.....1d		1876		*4,500
Kentish and Canterbury Chronicle (Lib.).....Sat	Lc E	Canterbury and neighborhood.....1d		1768		1,500
Kentish Gazette (Con.).....Tue	Lc E Ag	East and West Kent.....2d		1717		1,800
Kent Herald (Lib.).....Thu	Lc E	Canterbury, Dover, Deal, Margate, etc.....2d		1792		1,600
Kentish Observer and Ramsgate and Margate Journal (Con.).....Thu	Ag Lt Ms	Canterbury and surrounding towns and neighborhood.....3d		1832		500
<i>Carlisle (with surroundings), Pop. 35,000—Cumberland.</i>						
Carlisle Journal (Lib.).....Tue & Fri	Lc E	Carlisle and county.....Tue 1d, Fri 2d		1798		3,000
Carlisle Express and Examiner (Lib.).....Sat	Lc E Mk	[Friday edition, with supplement, 2 1-2d.]		1857		
Carlisle Patriot (Con.).....Fri	Lc Ms	Cumberland and Dumfriesshire.....2d		1815		2,500
<i>Carshalton (suburb of London), Pop. 6,000—Surrey.</i>						
Wallington and Carshalton Herald (Con.).....Sat	Lc E	Carshalton and vicinity.....1d		1878		800
<i>Castle Cary, Pop. 2,021—Somersetshire.</i>						
Somerset Monthly Visitor,.....M	Temp.	Tetotlers of Somerset and surroundings.....½d		1877		*1,000
<i>Castleford, Pop. 6,268—Yorkshire.</i>						
Castleford Express (Lib.).....Sat	E Lc Ag	Castleford and adjacent towns.....1d		1875		800
Castleford Free Press and West Riding Advertiser (Lib.).....Sat	Lc Ms E C	Castleford, Allerton, Leeds and surrounding manufacturing district.....1d		1875		
		[See advertisement on page 948.]				
Castleford Gazette (Neu.).....Fri	Lc Ms	Castleford and district.....1d		1872		700
Castleford, Normanton and Whitwood Herald (Con.).....Sat	Lc E Ag	Castleford and adjacent towns.....1d		1876		
		[See advertisement on page 942.]				
<i>Caterham, Pop. 3,000—Surrey.</i>						
Surrey Mirror (Neu.).....Sat	Lc E Ms	Caterham and vicinity.....1d		1879		650
<i>Chapel-en-le-Frith, Pop. 4,000—Derbyshire.</i>						
Chapel-en-le-Frith, Whaley Bridge, New Mills, and Hayfield Advertiser (Lib.).....Fri	Lc Ms	Chapel-en-le-Frith and vicinity.....1½d		1877		1,000
<i>Chard, Pop. 5,600—Somersetshire.</i>						
Chard and Ilminster News (Lib.).....Sat	Lc E M	Chard and surrounding towns.....1d		1874		*1,000
		[See advertisement on page 1612.]				
Nowlen's Weekly Chronicle, Chard, Ilminster, and Axminster Gazette (Con.).....Sat	Lc E Ms	Somersetshire.....(by post, 1½d).....1d		1859		*850
		[See advertisement on page 1603.]				
<i>Chatham, Pop. 45,792—Kent.</i>						
Chatham News, Rochester, Strood, Brompton, and Gillingham Advertiser, Maidstone and North Kent Spectator, and Rochester, Strood, Frindsbury, New Brompton, Gillingham, and Luton News (Lib.).....Fri & Sat	Lc E Ms	Chatham and the North district of Kent.....1d		1859		*8,000
Chatham and Rochester Observer, (Lib.).....Fri & Sat	Lc E	Chatham, Rochester and district.....1d		1870		*1,500
Chatham Garrison Gazette,.....M	Cab fares, time tables.	Chatham and surroundings.....2d		1866		2,000
Official Chatham Directory,.....M	Official business directory	Chatham and vicinity.....3d		1874		1,000

*Circulation furnished by the publisher or manager expressly for this work.

SCIENTIFIC ROLL. LONDON, ENGLAND.

This periodical, published quarterly (in February, May, August and November), is intended to promote the classification of scientific data in a single series, and to be a medium of communication between scientists. It will contain elaborate subject bibliographies, and will be a valuable work for reference purposes.

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—AND—

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ENGLAND—ANGLETERRE—INGLATERRA.

<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to:</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	
Chatteris, Pop. 5,000—Cambridgeshire.							
Chatteris Advertiser (Con.)	.....Fri	—Lc Lt Ms	Chatteris and adjoining towns	.....rd	1872	1,000.
[See advertisement on page 1635.]							
Cheadle, Pop. 7,000—Stoke-on-Trent.							
Cheadle Herald (Neu.)	.....Sat	—Lc	Cheadle and district	.....rd	1877	1,200
Cheetham Hill (suburb of Manchester)—Lancaster.							
Cheetham Hill Guardian (Ind.)	.....Fri	—Lc Ms	Cheetham Hill and vicinity	.....rd	1878	1,800.
Chelmsford, Pop. 12,000—Essex.							
Essex Half Penny Newsmen (Neu.)	Mon & Sat	—Lc E Ms Ag	Essex and surrounding counties	½d	1870	*15,000	
Essex Independent (Neu.)	Mon & Sat	—Lc E	Chelmsford, Colchester, Romford, etc.	rd	1870	8,000	
Essex Weekly News (Neu.)	Fri & Sat	—Lc E	Essex and adjoining counties	.....rd	1862	*21,000
Chelmsford Chronicle (Ind.)	.....Fri	—Lc E Mk St Ag	Throughout Essex, Hertford, Cambridge, Middlesex, etc.	rd	1764	*20,000
Essex Herald (Ind.)	.....Tue	—Ag Lc E Mk	Throughout Essex, Middlesex, Norfolk, etc.	rd	1800	*10,000
Durrant's Literary Budget	.....Quar	—Lt	Chelmsford, Colchester, South-end, etc.	.....gratis	1875	3,000
Cheltenham, Pop. 50,000—Gloucestershire.							
Evening Telegram (Con.)	.....D	—Lc E Sp	Cheltenham and county	.....½d	1866	2,000.
[See advertisement on page 1612.]							
Cheltenham Chronicle (Con.)	.....Tue	—Lc Ms Lt	Cheltenham, Gloucester, etc.	.....3d	1809	1,200.
Cheltenham Evening Telegram and Express (Con.)	.....Sat	—Lc E	Cheltenham and district	.....½d	1866	3,000.
[See advertisement on page 1612.]							
Cheltenham Examiner (Lib.)	.....Wed	—Lc	Cheltenham and district	.....3d	1839	3,000.
Cheltenham Free Press, (Lib.)	.....Sat	—Lc Ms	Throughout the district	.....rd	1834	2,500.
Cheltenham Looker-On (Con.)	.....Sat	—Lc S	Cheltenham and its environs	.....3d	1833	1,800.
Evening Telegram and Mercury (Con.)	.....Sat	—Lc Ms	Cheltenham and surroundings	.....rd	1855	8,500.
Bible Standard,	.....M	—Ch Lt	Bible students and religious families	.....rd	1877	4,000.
Cheltonian,M	—	Contributions by students	Students and literary classes	6d	1866	1,000.
National Anti-Compulsory Vaccination Reporter,M	—	Anti-compulsory vaccination	Opposers of compulsory vaccination	rd	1876	1,200.
Hailing's Circular,Quar	—	Color painting and wood engraving	Artists, engravers, etc.	Per an, 1s	1877	1,500
Chepstow, Pop. 3,347—Monmouthshire.							
Chepstow Weekly Advertiser (Con.)	.....Sat	—Lc E Ms	Town and district	.....rd	1855	1,200.
Chertsey, Pop. 10,000—Surrey.							
County Times (Con.)	.....Mon, Wed & Sat	—Lc Ms E	Town and county	.....3d	1861	*3,000.
Surrey and Middlesex Herald,	.....M	—Lc Ms	Surrey and Middlesex	.....rd	1880	*1,000.
Chesham, Pop. 6,500—Bucks.							
Chesham News (Neu.)	.....Fri	—Lc Ms	Town and vicinity	.....rd	1875	2,000.
Chester, Pop. 40,000—Cheshire.							
Cheshire Observer (Ind.)	.....Fri & Sat	—Lc E Ms	Cheshire and surrounding districts	.....rd	1851	5,000
Guardian and Record (Neu.)	Tue & Fri	—Lc E Ag	Chester and North Wales	.....rd	1857	2,000
Chester Chronicle and Cheshire and North Wales Advertiser (Lib.)	.....Fri	—Lc Ag Ms	Cheshire and Lancashire	.....2d	1773	*6,000.
[See advertisement on page 1616.]							
Chester Courant (Con.)	.....Wed	—Lc E	Cheshire, Shropshire, etc.	.....2d	1730	2,000
Farmers' Herald (Neu.)	.....M	—Ag Lt	Cheshire and agricultural counties	rd	1843	3,000.
Chesterfield, Pop. 15,000—Derbyshire.							
Derbyshire Times (Con.)	.....Wed & Sat	—Lc Ms	Throughout Derbyshire	.....rd	1854	13,000.
[See advertisement on page 1619.]							
Derbyshire Courier (Lib.)	.....Sat	—Lc Ms E Mk	Villages of East and North Derbyshire	.....rd	1828	*9,000.
Chester-le-Street, Pop. 6,000—Durham.							
Chester-le-Street Times (Lib.)	.....Sat	—Lc	Chester and surrounding villages	.....rd	1856	1,200.
Chichester, Pop. 10,000—Sussex.							
Chichester Express (Con.)	.....Tue	—Lc	Chichester and borders of Hampshire	rd	1863	1,500.
West Sussex County Chronicle, (Con.)	.....Wed	—Lc Ag	Chichester and borders of Hampshire	rd	1877	1,600.
West Sussex Journal (Con.)	.....Tue	—Lc Ag	Chichester, Arundel and Bramber	rd	1863	500.
West Sussex Times (Neu.)	.....Wed	—Lc	Chichester and suburbs	.....½d	1878	800.

*Circulation furnished by the publisher or manager expressly for this work.

The Railway Supplies' Journal,

Store-Keepers' Gazette ;

*Manufacturers', Inventors', and Contractors' Record, and
Railway, Shipping and Mining Advertiser.*

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THE RAILWAY SUPPLIES' JOURNAL, a re-issue of the "Railway Gazette" (which was started some years ago by Mr. BASS, M. P. for Derby), is specially intended to bring under the notice of Railway Companies the various inventions, improvements and supplies demanded by the numerous requirements of the Railway Service ; and generally to form a medium of communication between Railway Companies and those who supply them with materials, goods or appliances.—*Times*.

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ENGLAND—ANGLETERRE—INGLATERRA.

<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
Chippenham, Pop. 7,000—Wiltshire.						
Chippenham Chronicle (Con.)	Fri	Lc Ms Lt.	Chippenham and county	rd	1876	1,500
North Wilts Guardian (Lib.)	Sat	Lc Mk.	Chippenham and agricultural district	rd	1873	2,000
Observer and Advertiser (Neu.)	Sat	Adv Lc.	Chippenham and surroundings	rd	1878	1,200
Chipping Campden, Pop. 2,500—Gloucestershire.						
Campden Herald (Neu.)	Sat	Lc E.	Towns and villages of the district	rd	1862	600
Chipping Norton, Pop. 4,000—Oxfordshire.						
Oxfordshire Weekly News (Neu.)	Wed	Lc E.	Chipping Norton, Banbury, etc.	rd	1865	600
Chorley, Pop. 19,000—Lancashire.						
Chorley Guardian and Leyland Hundred Advertiser (Ind.)	Sat	Lc E Ms.	Throughout the Leyland Hundred, containing over forty townships	rd	1871	*5,160
Chorley Standard (Ind.)	Sat	Lc Ms.	Clergy, gentry, agriculturists and operative classes	rd	1864	*3,700
Christchurch, Pop. 16,338—Hampshire.						
Christchurch Times (Lib.)	Fri & Sat	Lc E Ag.	Christchurch and South Hants.	rd	1855	*1,700
[See advertisement on page 1616.]						
Christchurch Chronicle and Bourne- mouth Observer (Con.)	Sat	Lc E Ag.	Christchurch, Bournemouth and the district	rd	1872	800
Chudleigh, Pop. 2,042—Devonshire.						
Weekly Express (Ind.)	Wed	Lc E.	Throughout Devonshire	rd	1854	500
Cinderford, Pop. 18,000—Gloucestershire.						
Cinderford Journal (Neu.)	Fri	Lc Ms.	East Dean	½d	1864	1,200
Cinderford Mercury (Ind.)	Fri	Lc E.	Cinderford and vicinity	rd	1880	800
Cirencester, Pop. 8,000—Gloucestershire.						
Wilts and Gloucestershire Standard and Cirencester and Swindon Ex- press (Con.)	Sat	Lc Ms.	North Wilts, Gloucestershire and the western portion of Berks and Ox- fordshire	3d	1837	4,000
Agricultural Students' Gazette,	Quar	Ag Ms.	Agriculturists and students	3s	1875	4,000
Cleckheaton, Pop. 13,000—Yorkshire.						
Cleckheaton Advertiser (Lib.)	Fri	Lc E.	Cleckheaton and district	½d	1864	1,200
Cleckheaton Guardian (Con.)	Fri	Lc E.	Town and neighborhood	½d	1866	*5,000
Clevedon, Pop. 6,000—Somersetshire.						
Clevedon Mercury and Courier and Somersetshire Advertiser (Ind.)	Sat	Lc E Vis Ms.	Clevedon, Weston-super-Mare and Somerset—best classes	2d	1860	*5,000
Clifton (suburb of Bristol), Pop. 32,000—Gloucestershire.						
Clifton Chronicle and Directory (Neu.)	Wed	Lc E Ms Vis.	Clifton and all that part of Bristol	rd	1850	
[See advertisement on page 1612.]						
Coalville, Pop. 5,000—Leicestershire.						
Coalville Times (Ind.)	Sat	Lc.	Town and vicinity	rd	1880	800
Cockermouth, Pop. 7,500—Cumberland.						
West Cumberland Times (Ind.)	Sat	Lc Ag Ms.	Agricultural and mining districts	rd	1874	*15,000
Colchester, Pop. 30,000—Essex.						
Colchester Chronicle and Essex Journal (Con.)	Tue & Fri	Lc E.	Essex, Suffolk, Norfolk, Cambridge- shire, etc.	rd	1876	*10,000
Essex and Suffolk News,	Fri & Sat	Lc Ag.	Colchester and Essex	rd	1857	950
Essex Telegraph (Lib.)	Tue & Fri	Lc C Ms.	Colchester and vicinity	rd	1858	*5,000
[See advertisement on page 1616.]						
Colchester Gazette (Con.)	Wed	Lc E Ms.	Colchester and neighborhood	rd	1877	1,300
Colchester Mercury (Ind.)	Sat	Lc C Ms.	Colchester and vicinity	rd	1867	*3,000
Essex Standard, West Suffolk Ga- zette, and Eastern Counties Ad- vertiser (Con.)	Sat	Lc E Ag Ms.	Essex and Suffolk	2d	1831	1,500
Colchester Court Guide and Garri- son Directory		M	Garrison directory and local time-table.	ter, garrison, etc.	ad	1872

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ENGLAND—ANGLETERRE—INGLATERRA.

<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
Coleford, Pop. 3,500—Gloucestershire.						
Dean Forest Guardian (Con.)	Fri	Lc	Newland, Redbrook, Lydney	1½d	1874	700
Forester, The (Lib.)	Thu	Ag	Mining affairs. Western division of Gloucestershire	1½d	1860	800
Forester's Free Press (Neu.)	Thu	Lc	Forest of Dean and adjacent towns	½d	1862	550
Coleford, Pop. 2,718—Somerset.						
East Somerset Telegraph (Ind.)	Sat	Education and social reform	Coleford and district	1d	1859	500
Coleshill, Pop. 5,000—Warwickshire.						
Coleshill Chronicle (Neu.)	Sat	Lc E	Coleshill and North Warwickshire	1d	1874	1,000
Colne, Pop. 7,335—Lancashire.						
Colne and Nelson Guardian (Neu.)	Sat	Lc E	Colne, Barrowfield and the neighborhood	1d	1863	500
Congleton, Pop. 12,000—Cheshire.						
Congleton and Macclesfield Mercury (Lib.)	Fri	Lc E Ms	Congleton, Macclesfield, etc.	1½d	1855	*1,500
Congleton Review	M	Lc Lt Ms	Congleton and adjoining districts	1d	1874	1,000
Consett, Pop. 10,000—Durham.						
Consett Guardian (Lib.)	Fri	Lc E C	Consett, Shotley Bridge, and the iron and coal districts of West Durham	1d	1860	3,000
Coventry, Pop. 45,000—Warwickshire.						
Coventry Standard (Con.)	Fri & Sat	E Ag Mf Ms	Landed and wealthy classes, clergy and people generally	Fri 2d, Sat 1d	1741	*16,000
[See advertisement on page 1616.]						
Coventry Herald and Free Press (Lib.)	Fri	Lc E Ms Lt	Throughout Bedworth, Nuneaton, and towns and villages in North Warwickshire	1d	1808	7,500
Coventry Independent Journal and Warwickshire Guardian (Ind.)	Wed	Lc Ag Ms	Agricultural districts of Warwickshire and midland counties	1d	1873	4,000
Coventry Times and Warwickshire Journal (Lib.)	Wed	Lc Ag Ms C	Coventry, Kenilworth, Hinckley, Coleshill, etc.	1d	1855	*5,000
Cyclist, The	M	Bicycling, etc.	Bicyclists, tricyclists' and kindred trades	1d	1879	1,000
Cowes, Pop. 9,000—Isle of Wight.						
Isle of Wight Herald, Aquatic Chronicle and Fashionable Intelligencer (Con.)	Sat	Lc E Vis	Throughout the island	1d	1864	3,200
Crewe, Pop. 24,300—Cheshire.						
Crewe Guardian (Neu.)	Tue & Fri	Lc E Ag	Crewe, Church, Coppenhall, etc.	Tue 1d, Fri 2d	1863	2,500
Crewe and Nantwich Chronicle (Lib.)	Fri	Lc E	The district	2d	1874	3,000
Crewkerne, Pop. 5,000—Somersetshire.						
Pulman's Weekly News and Advertiser (Ind.)	Mon	Lc E Mk	Somerset and Devon counties	1d	1857	14,000
West of England Express, and Somerset, Devon and Dorset Guardian	Mon	Lc Mk E	Crewkerne and district	1d	1878	*7,500
Crowle, Pop. 3,815—Lincolnshire.						
Crowle Advertiser and Isle of Axholme News (Neu.)	Sat	Lc Adv	Crowle and vicinity	½d	1871	750
Croydon, Pop. 75,000—Surrey.						
Croydon Times (Lib.)	Wed & Sat	Lc Ms	Town and district	Wed 1d, Sat ½d	1861	900
Surrey News (Lib.)	Mon & Sat	Lc Mk	East and West Surrey	Mon 2½d, Sat 1½d	1874	1,300
Croydon Advertiser and Surrey County Reporter (Ind-Lib.)	Sat	Lc E	Croydon East and Mid-Surrey	1d	1869	1,600
Croydon Chronicle and East Surrey Advertiser (Neu.)	Sat	Lc E Ms	Croydon and East Surrey	1d	1855	1,700
Croydon Express (Con.)	Sat	Lc Ms	Croydon and district	½d	1878	*4,000
Croydon Guardian (Con.)	Sat	Lc E Ms	Croydon and surrounding districts	1d	1877	*5,000

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SCHOOLMASTER.

LONDON, ENGLAND.

The Only Weekly Newspaper devoted to the Interests of the Scholastic Profession.

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The SCHOOLMASTER is, in the highest sense, a Professional Organ, in which the interests of Teachers are advocated, and their opinions freely expressed. It gives early and accurate intelligence of educational proceedings, and is a medium of rapid communication between all interested or engaged in Education. It contains leading and contributed articles by the most eminent practical and theoretical Educationists: the list of contributors already comprising the names of many of the best known educational writers. The very complete staff of agents and correspondents already appointed throughout the country, in the Colonies, and on the Continent, enables the SCHOOLMASTER to furnish special information as to the progress of Education at "Home and Abroad." The price of the paper, and the character of its contents, have secured for the SCHOOLMASTER a large circulation among School Managers, Peers, Members of Parliament, Teachers, Members of School Boards, and others. Its ordinary and special class circulation is so extensive and so rapidly increasing that it secures to school managers and teachers requiring schools, as well as publishers and general scholastic advertisers, the surest and most profitable medium for advertisements.

London: The Educational Newspaper Company (Limited). Offices:—14, Red Lion Court, Fleet Street, E. C. Advertisements, and all inquiries relating to them, should be sent to the Manager. Post office orders should be made payable at Fleet Street, to W. S. LATHAM.

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WEST LONDON ADVERTISER.

LONDON, ENGLAND.

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The WEST LONDON ADVERTISER, established in 1867, is the largest and best local paper in the district, and has gained a position of great influence, and a large and increasing circulation in the fashionable suburbs of Bayswater, Belgravia, Mayfair, Kensington, and Tyburnia, and among the trading, industrial, and residential population of Acton, Barnes, Brentford, Brompton, Brookgreen, Castelman, Chelsea, Chiswick, Ealing, Earl's Court, Fulham, Hammersmith, Notting Hill, Shepherd's Bush, Turnham Green, Twickenham, Westbourne Park.

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BARNESLEY, ENGLAND.

An Independent Journal, devoted to Coal, Iron, Local and Literary News.

It is the oldest Weekly newspaper in the district, and its circulation, always considerable and respectable, has increased rapidly during the past five years. The professions patronize the TIMES exclusively. The TIMES is the best got-up paper in the locality, and contains several columns more news than its contemporaries. Every Friday and Saturday. Price 1d.

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✍ Correspondents and Translators in all modern languages.

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La Agencia Internacional de Periodicos, H. P. Hubbard, New Haven, Connecticut, E. U. A., Proprietario, recibe avisos y suscripciones en los terminos mas bajos por todos los diarios y periodicos del mundo. Por nombramiento directo y ESPECIAL el UNICO AUTORIZADO AGENTE en America por todos los diarios de Europa, Asia, Africa, Australia y America del Sur. Relaciones intimas y cordiales con todos diarios Americanos en los cuales avisos se insertan como Agente especial.

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✍ Correspondents et Traducteurs en toutes les langues modernes.

ENGLAND—ANGLETERRE—INGLATERRA.

<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
<i>[Croydon continued.]</i>						
Croydon Journal (Lib-Con.)	Thu	Lc Ms	Croydon and neighborhood	rd	1861	1,300
Croydon Observer (Lib.)	Thu	Lc Ms	Town and vicinity	rd	1860	2,000
Sydenham and Forest Hill News and West Kent Chronicle (Con.)	Sat	Lc Ms E	West Surrey generally	rd	1880	1,500
Croydon and Norwood Ventilator (Neu.)		S.M—Lc Ag E	Croydon, Norwood, etc.	gratis	1880	2,500
Croydon Review,		M—Lc	Time-tables..Croydon and adjacent towns.	rd	1880	4,000
Press Gazette and Reporters' Jour- nal,		M—Lt	Press interests..East and West Surrey	2d	1880	2,000
Town Crier,		M—	Wit and humor..Croydon and suburbs	2d	1879	5,000
<i>Dalston (Suburb of London), Pop. 13,110—Middlesex.</i>						
Spiritual Notes,		M—	Spiritual and psychological..Dalston and vicinity	2d	1876	2,000
<i>Dalton, Pop. 9,310—Lancashire.</i>						
Dalton Guardian,		W—Lc E Ms	Dalton and neighborhood	rd	1874	1,000
<i>Darlaston, Pop. 16,000—Staffordshire.</i>						
Free Press (Lib.)	Fri & Sat	Lc E Ms	Darlaston and vicinity	½d	1875	1,000
<i>Darlington, Pop. 33,000—Durham.</i>						
North Star (Con.)		D—G Lc	Darlington and northern counties	½d	1880	3,000
Darlington and Richmond Herald and Stockton Times (Ind-Lib.)	Sat	Lc G Ms	Durham and North Yorkshire	2d	1847	*12,500
<i>[See advertisement on page 1616.]</i>						
Northern Echo [Morn.] (Lib.)		D—Lc G Ag F	Durham, Yorkshire and the north- ern counties	½d	1870	*20,000
<i>[See advertisement on pages 950 and 1614.]</i>						
Northern Standard and North Eastern Independent (Ind-Con.)	Sat	Lc Ag Ms	Darlington, South Durham and North Yorkshire	rd	1878	5,000
Ironworkers' Journal (Lib.)		M—	Iron, steel and tin workers..Among ironworkers, merchants, etc.	rd	1869	
Machinery Market (Neu.)		M—	Price lists, etc..Among machinists, manufac- turers, etc.	6d	1872	1,200
<i>Dartford, Pop. 10,000—Kent.</i>						
Dartford and West Kent Adver- tiser (Neu.)	Sat	Lc	Dartford and West Kent	rd	1876	500
Dartford Chronicle (Ind.)	Sat	Lc E	Dartford and North-West Kent	rd	1869	600
Dartford Express (Neu.)	Sat	Lc	Dartford and surrounding villages	rd	1872	550
Dartford Telegraph and Messenger (Lib.)	Sat	Lc	Dartford and neighborhood	rd	1880	400
<i>Dartmouth, Pop. 5,338—Devon.</i>						
Dartmouth Advertiser, Totness and Torbay Intelligencer (Neu.)	Fri	Lc	Dartmouth and South Hams district	rd	1874	1,200
Dartmouth and Brixham Chronicle (Lib.)	Fri	Lc E	South Devon and the West of England	rd	1854	1,000
<i>Darwen, Pop. 30,000—Lancashire.</i>						
Darwen News (Lib.)	Sat	Lc E Ms	Town and surrounding villages	rd	1874	1,800
<i>Daventry, Pop. 4,051—Northamptonshire.</i>						
Daventry Express (Con.)	Sat	Lc E	Daventry and neighborhood	rd	1860	600
<i>Dawlish, Pop. 5,000—Devonshire.</i>						
Dawlish Times (Neu.)	Thu	Lc E Vis	Dawlish, Mamhead, Ashcombe, Star- cross, etc.	rd	1862	
Westcott's Local Press (Neu.)	Thu	Lc E	Dawlish and district	2d	1855	400
<i>Deal, Pop. 9,000—Kent.</i>						
Deal, Walmer, Dover and Kentish Telegram (Lib.)	Fri & Sat	Lc E Ms	County of Kent generally and many copies sent abroad. Fri rd, Sat 2d		1858	*2,200
<i>[See advertisement on page 1662.]</i>						
Deal Chronicle, Dover Gazette and East Kent Express (Con.)	Sat	Lc Ms E	Deal, Dover, Sandwich, Word, North- bourne, etc.	rd	1874	*1,000
Deal, Walmer and Sandwich Mer- cury (Con.)	Sat	Lc	Deal, Walmer, Sandwich and the surrounding villages	rd	1865	700

*Circulation furnished by the publisher or manager expressly for this work.

Established 1870.

Every Friday, One Penny.

The Alfreton Journal and East Derbyshire Advertiser.

ALFRETON, ENGLAND.

The only paper published in the Sessional Division of Alfreton, which has a population of over 40,000,—an increase of twenty-five per cent. during the last ten years.

"THE ALFRETON JOURNAL" contains more news of general interest than any other paper published in the Eastern Division of Derbyshire, and has a large circulation in an extensive mining and manufacturing district.

PRINTERS, PUBLISHERS, AND PROPRIETORS:

S. ROWBOTTOM & SON.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

BARROW HERALD.

BARROW-IN-FURNESS, ENGLAND.

Established 1863.

THE MOST EXTENSIVELY CIRCULATED PAPER IN THE NORTH-WEST OF ENGLAND.

For all advertising purposes it is the best paper in the district.

PUBLISHED EVERY TUESDAY AND SATURDAY MORNING.

Publishing Offices:—52, Church Street, Barrow.

Proprietors, - - - CARRUTHERS BROS.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

BARROW WEEKLY TIMES.

BARROW-IN-FURNESS, ENGLAND.

Is the representative journal of the north-western mining and manufacturing districts, and is the largest and best penny newspaper published in the north-west of England, containing eight pages, forty-eight columns. It is the favorite news budget of the thousands of artisans, miners, and iron-workers employed on the north-west coast; has an immense circulation, and is universally recognized as the newspaper for this wide, populous, and important district.

It comprises, in addition to a carefully-arranged selection of all the local and general news of the week, the latest telegraphic, foreign, and home intelligence up to the hour of going to press.

Its columns form the best possible medium for announcements intended to attract the notice of mine owners, colliery proprietors, ironmasters, founders, engineers, manufacturers, agriculturists, and the general public.

PRICE ONE PENNY.

PRINTED AND PUBLISHED BY

THE BARROW PRINTING AND PUBLISHING COMPANY (LIMITED).

T. B. BOURNE,

General Manager.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

Bingley Telephone and Airedale Courant.

BINGLEY, ENGLAND.

First established 1858. Enlarged to the TELEPHONE, August, 1879.

8 Pages.

40 Columns.

Published every Friday Evening.

Price One Penny.

The best advertising medium in a district containing upwards of 25,000 inhabitants.

PUBLISHER, THOMAS HARRISON, Bingley.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

ENGLAND—ANGLETERRE—INGLATERRA.

<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
Denton and Haughton, Pop. 13,000—Lancashire.						
Denton and Haughton Examiner (Ind.)	Sat	Lc Ms E	Denton, Haughton and Lancashire generally	1d	1872	*5,000
[See advertisements on pages 942 and 1618.]						
Deptford (a district of London), Pop. 75,000—Kent.						
Greenwich and Deptford Chronicle (Lib.)	Sat	Lc E Lt Ms	Kent and Greenwich borough	1d	1862	*3,600
[See advertisement on page 944.]						
Derby, Pop. 80,000—Derbyshire.						
Derby and Burton Evening Gazette (Lib.)	D	Lc G	Towns and villages of the southern division of the county	1/2d	1879	*3,500
Derby Daily Telegraph (Lib.)	D	G	Derby and the district	1/2d	1879	4,000
Derbyshire Advertiser, and North Staffordshire Journal (Lib.)	Fri	Lc Lt Ms	Throughout the county	2d	1846	8,000
[See advertisement on page 1618.]						
Derby and Derbyshire Gazette (Lib.)	Thu	Lc G	Towns and villages of the southern division of the county	1d	1860	*6,500
Derby Mercury (Con.)	Wed	Lc Ms Lt	Derby and adjoining counties	2d	1732	7,000
Derby Reporter (Lib.)	Fri	Lc E Ag C	Throughout the county	2d	1823	5,500
Buck in the Park, Illustrated Monthly Phonographic Meteor,	M	Comic	Derby and surrounding towns	3d	1878	2,000
	M	Phonography II.	Teachers and students of pho- nography	4d	1875	500
Reliquary, The	Quar	Archæological II.	Among antiquarians, etc.	2s 6d	1860	1,000
Reptonian,	Quar	Repton schools.	Teachers, students and others	6d	1866	1,000
Devizes, Pop. 8,000—Wiltshire.						
Devizes and Wilts Advertiser (Lib.)	Thu	Lc E Ms	Devizes and county	1d	1858	*2,800
[See advertisement on page 1610.]						
Devizes and Wiltshire Gazette (Con.)	Thu	Ag Lc	Throughout Wiltshire	1d	1816	900
Wiltshire Telegraph (Con.)	Sat	Lc E	Devizes and county	1/2d	1877	500
Devonport, Pop. 65,000—Devonshire.						
Devonport Independent (Lib.)	Sat	Lc E	Naval and military affairs a specialty Devonport, Plymouth, etc.	1d	1833	*10,000
Western Independent,	Wed	Lc E Ms	Devonport, Plymouth, etc.	1d	1833	2,500
Dewsbury (with suburbs), Pop. 60,000—Yorkshire.						
Dewsbury Reporter (Lib.)	D	Lc	Wool trade...Dewsbury and all surroundings	1/2d	1858	3,000
Dewsbury Chronicle (Ind.)	Sat	Lc E Ms	Dewsbury, Leeds, Batley, Ossett	2d	1854	9,000
Dewsbury Reporter (Lib.)	Sat	Lc	Wool trade...Dewsbury, Morley, Bradford, etc.	1 1/2d	1858	6,000
Diss, Pop. 4,000—Norfolk.						
Diss Express (Ind.)	Fri	Lc E	Diss and surrounding villages	1d	1864	1,500
Doncaster, Pop. 22,000—Yorkshire.						
Doncaster Chronicle (Con.)	Fri	Ag C Mf	South Yorkshire	2d	1836	3,500
Doncaster Free Press (Neu.)	Sat	Lc E	Yorkshire and Lincolnshire	1d	1868	3,000
Doncaster Gazette (Lib.)	Fri	Lc E Mk	Doncaster and district	2d	1786	4,000
Doncaster Reporter (Lib.)	Wed	Lc E	Doncaster and district	1d	1867	1,700
A. B. C. Time Tables,	M	Trains to and from Doncaster	Among travellers and railroad employes	1d	1866	3,000
Christian Words,	M	Wesleyan Reform Union	Among Wesleyan families	1d	1861	10,000
Sunday Scholars' Treasure,	M	Ch. of Eng. S. Schools, II.	Among Church of England families	1d	1881	2,000
Dorchester, Pop. 8,000—Dorsetshire.						
Dorset County Chronicle (Con.)	Thu	Ag C Mf Lt	Dorsetshire and Somersetshire	4d	1821	3,000
Dorset County Express (Ind.)	Tue	Lc E Ag Mk	Dorset and adjacent counties	3d	1855	3,500
Weymouth, Portland and Dorches- ter Telegram (Neu.)	Fri	E Lc Ms	Dorchester and surroundings	1d	1860	1,500

*Circulation furnished by the publisher or manager expressly for this work.

BIRMINGHAM AND ASTON CHRONICLE,

AND

SALTLEY AND BIRMINGHAM COURIER,

ASTON, BIRMINGHAM, ENGLAND.


Independent-Liberal.

Established October, 1875.

FRIDAY AND SATURDAY, 1d.

CIRCULATES IN

Aston, Lozells, Hockley, Handsworth, Perry Barr, Witton,
Gravelly Hill, Erdington, Sutton Coldfield, Wylde
Green, Saltley, Nechells Green, Duddeston,
Bordesley, Castle Bromwich, Water
Orton, Curdworth, and the
Borough of Birmingham.

 *Special attention is given to all matters of local importance, while the latest home and foreign news is supplied by telegrams up to the hour of going to press.*

N. B.—The BIRMINGHAM AND ASTON CHRONICLE is the only local journal in the populous and increasing districts named above, the population of which is more than 80,000, and thus affords the greatest possible facilities to advertisers.

Sole Proprietor and Publisher—**ALFRED WARREN BAKER.**

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

ENGLAND—ANGLETERRE—INGLATERRA.

<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
Dorking, Pop. 9,000—Surrey.						
Dorking Journal (Con.)	Tue	Lc	Dorking and vicinity	1d	1862	1,000
Surrey Mirror (Neu.)	Sat	Lc E	Dorking and district	1d	1879	600
Douglas—Ile of Man. (See list following conclusion of the Publications of Ireland.)						
Dover, Pop. 35,000—Kent.						
Dover and County Chronicle and Kent and Sussex Advertiser (Lib-Con.)	Sat	Lc E Sh M	Counties of Kent and Sussex	1d	1835	3,600
Dover Express (Lib.)	Fri	Lc E	Dover, the Cinque Ports and East Kent	1d	1858	2,500
Dover Standard (Con.)	Sat	Lc E	East Kent generally	1d	1872	1,800
Dover Telegraph (Con.)	Wed	A Lt S	Kent and Sussex	1d	1834	3,000
Downham Market, Pop. 5,000—Norfolk.						
Downham Market Gazette (Ind.)	Fri	Le E Ms	Downham Market and district	1d	1879	2,000
Driffield, Pop. 6,000—Yorkshire.						
Driffield Freeman	Thu	Lc Ms	Driffield and neighborhood	1d	1879	500
Driffield Observer (Lib.)	Sat	Lc E	Driffield and East Riding of Yorkshire	1d	1850	4,000
Driffield Times (Neu.)	Sat	Lc E Mk	Driffield and district	1d	1860	2,000
East and North Riding Chronicle and Driffield Express (Neu.)	Sat	Lc	Driffield, Malton and the East and North Ridings	1d	1871	800
Drybrook—Gloucestershire.						
Drybrook and Cinderford Journal (Neu.)	Fri	Lc Ms	Drybrook and vicinity	1/2d	1864	600
Dudley, Pop. 50,000—Worcestershire.						
Dudley and District News (Lib.)	Sat	Lc E	Dudley and all towns of the district	1d	1880	6,000
Dudley Herald (Ind.)	Sat	Lc E	Dudley and the district	1d	1866	5,500
Dunstable, Pop. 5,000—Bedfordshire.						
Dunstable Borough Gazette and Luton Journal (Lib.)	Wed	Lc E	Dunstable, Luton, Eaton, Bray and the district	1d	1865	550
Weekly Reporter and Dunstable and Leighton Buzzard Advertiser (Lib.)	Sat	Lc E	Dunstable and neighborhood	1d	1878	*1,000
Durham, Pop. 18,000—Durham.						
Durham Chronicle and County Gazette (Lib.)	Fri	Lc E Ms	Durham and throughout the county	2 1/2d	1820	9,000
Durham County Advertiser (Lib-Con.)	Fri	Lc E Ms	Durham, Sunderland, Hartlepoons, etc.	2d	1814	4,000
Durham University Journal	B.M	Lt	Contributed by past and present members The University and other colleges	6d	1876	500
Dursley, Pop. 2,413—Gloucestershire.						
Dursley Reporter,	D	G Lc Ms	Dursley and adjacent towns	1d	1878	500
Dursley Berkeley and Sharpness Gazette (Neu.)	Sat	Lc E Ms	Dursley, Berkeley and surrounding villages and towns	1d	1878	*900
Ealing (suburb of London, W.), Pop. 15,000—Middlesex.						
Middlesex County Times (Ind.)	Sat	Lc E	Ealing and district of West Middlesex	1d	1855	1,600
Earlestown, Pop. 10,000—Lancashire.						
Earlestown Guardian (Neu.)	Sat	Lc E	Makerfield, Earlestown and surroundings	1d	1880	1,000
Eastbourne, Pop. 30,000—Sussex.						
Eastbourne Chronicle and Fashionable Visitors' Record (Ind.)	Sat	Lc S Vis	The town and district	1d	1856	4,000
Eastbourne Courier (Lib.)	Wed	Lc S Vis	Town and neighborhood	1d	1877	1,500
Eastbourne Express (Con.)	Tue	Lc S Vis	Visitors and tourists	1d	1863	1,600
Eastbourne Gazette (Lib.)	Wed	Lc E S Vis	Eastbourne and surrounding districts	1d	1859	*4,000
[See advertisement on page 1616.]						
Eastbourne, Hastings and St. Leonards Fashionable Arrival List and Guardian (Ind.)						
Eastbourne Illustrated Visitors' List and Guide (Ind.)	Fri	Lc S Vis	Eastbourne and neighborhood	2d	1876	1,600
Eastbourne Standard (Ind-Con.)	Sat	Lc E	Eastbourne and district	1d	1875	1,300

*Circulation furnished by the publisher or manager expressly for this work.

WESTERN EXPRESS.**BIDEFORD, - ENGLAND.**

A high-class weekly paper, published every Tuesday morning, with second and third editions at Bideford, North Devon. Price One Penny.

It is distinguished for its vigorous, independent political writing, its original racy gossip, and its carefully written and condensed local and general news. It is supported by all classes, and circulates through a population of 120,000 inhabitants, in every town and village in North Devon and North and East Cornwall.

The EXPRESS is the only paper wholly printed in Bideford.

The advertisement scale of charges is moderate.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

Blyth Weekly News**AND
NORTHUMBERLAND ADVERTISER,
BLYTH, - ENGLAND.**

Published every Friday afternoon for Saturday.
Price 1d.

The WEEKLY NEWS is the only paper published in Blyth, and enjoys a most extensive circulation in the town and all the densely populated surrounding district, as well as Morpeth, Newcastle, and North Shields, besides large numbers being posted weekly to Scotland, Ireland, and many of the Colonies, thus presenting a most valuable medium for advertisers.

W. ALDER, Publisher, Ridley-street, Blyth.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

BATLEY NEWS AND BIRSTALL ADVERTISER.**BATLEY, - ENGLAND.**

Established 1879.

Published every Friday afternoon. Eight pages. Price One Penny.

Has a large circulation amongst all classes in the heavy woollen district of the West Riding of Yorkshire. The advertisements of the Town Council, School Board, and other public bodies appear in this paper, which devotes special attention to local news, and is an excellent medium for advertising.

Specimen copy sent on application to publishers, J. FEARNSIDES & SONS, NEWS Office, Commercial-street, Batley, Yorkshire.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

THE "GRIDIRON."**BIRMINGHAM, - ENGLAND.**

Radical, Political, Critical, Comical, Satirical, Readable, Sensible.

A Weekly Journal published on Friday. *One Penny.*

Enlarged series, illustrated, extensively circulated in Birmingham and neighborhood. An excellent advertising medium.

OFFICE:

37, WATERLOO STREET.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

Established April, 1861.

HERTS AND ESSEX OBSERVER**Bishop Stortford, England.**

Published every Saturday, price One Penny. The proprietors having in Sept. 1865, purchased the copyright of the "HERTS & ESSEX JOURNAL," the actual *bona fide* weekly circulation is between 6,000 and 6,500. The Proprietors, as a proof that this statement is no exaggeration, freely invite all intending advertisers to obtain some confirmation of it. This can be done by reference to the papermakers; or, better still, by visiting, either themselves or by their agents, the printing office (on Friday evening), and seeing the papers actually printed and despatched to the various agents—at the same time examining the weekly publishing journal. It has been four times enlarged, and is printed by STEAM POWER. Objectionable advertisements, medical and others, strictly excluded. Special contracts, on a low scale, for six or more insertions.

H. COLLINGS & Co., Steam Printing Works, Bishop Stortford, Herts.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

Established 1853.

Twenty-eight Years.

Brighton Examiner.**BRIGHTON, - ENGLAND.***Fashionable Directory, &c.*

PRINTED BY STEAM POWER.

Published every Tuesday—the first weekly journal issued in Brighton.

EYLES & SON, Proprietors and Printers.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

ENGLAND—ANGLETERRE—INGLATERRA.

<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ</i>
<i>[Eastbourne continued.]</i>						
East Sussex Journal (Con.).....	Tue	Lc Mk	Lewes, Pevensey and Hastings.....	rd	1863	750
Sussex County Herald (Lib.).....	Fri	Lc E Ms.	Principal towns in the county.....	rd	1875	*3,500
<i>[See advertisement on page 1618.]</i>						
Sussex Times and Illustrated Visitors' Guide (Con.).....	M	Lc Ch.	Of Eng....Among the upper and middle classes of Eastbourne.....	rd	1874	varies
<i>East Dereham, Pop. 5,100—Norfolk.</i>						
Dereham and Fakenham Times (Ind.).....	Fri	Lc Ms E	Dereham (East) and Fakenham.....	rd	1880	2,000
Norfolk Free Press (Neu.).....	Fri	Lc E	East Dereham and district.....	rd	1878	1,200
<i>East Grinstead, Pop. 6,000—Sussex.</i>						
North Sussex Gazette (Ind.).....	Sat	Lc E	East Grinstead and North Sussex.....	rd	1874	500
<i>Eccles, Pop. 15,000—Lancashire.</i>						
Eccles Advertiser (Neu.).....	Sat	Lc Ms.	Eccles and fifteen parishes near by.....	rd	1853	600
Eccles and Patricroft Journal (Neu.)	Sat	Lc E Lt Ms.	Eccles and Manchester suburbs.....	rd	1854	*2,800
<i>[See advertisement on page 938]</i>						
<i>Ely, Pop. 10,000—Cambridgeshire.</i>						
City of Ely Standard (Cons't).....	Fri	Lc E Ag Lt.	Ely and the district.....	rd	1872	2,100
<i>[See advertisement on page 1632.]</i>						
Ely Chronicle (Lib.).....	Sat	Lc Ag Ch.	Ely and county.....	rd	1876	1,000
<i>Enfield, Pop. 25,000—Middlesex.</i>						
Enfield Observer (Neu.).....	Sat	Lc	Enfield and surrounding parishes.....	rd	1859	
Cattle Breeder and Cattle Feeder..	M		Cattle breeding interests....Cattle breeders and stock raisers generally.....	rd	1873	2,000
Enfield Parish Magazine.....	M		Church work..Religious families.....	rd	1865	1,000
<i>Epsom, Pop. 8,000—Surrey.</i>						
Epsom Herald (Ind.).....	Sat	Lc E	Epsom and district of West Surrey.....	rd	1878	500
Epsom Journal (Con.).....	Tue	Lc E	Epsom and neighborhood.....	rd	1862	600
Sutton and Epsom Advertiser (Lib.)	Sat	Lc E Ms.	Epsom and adjacent towns.....	rd	1863	500
<i>Evesham, Pop. 5,000—Worcestershire.</i>						
Evesham Journal (Ind.).....	Sat	Lc E	Town and vale of Evesham.....	1½d	1860	*6,500
<i>Exeter, Pop. 45,000—Devonshire.</i>						
Daily Telegram (Con.).....	D	Lc G	Devonshire, Cornwall and Somerset.....	1½d	1863	5,000
<i>[Published on Friday with the Exeter and Plymouth Gazette. Price on Tuesday and special occasions, 1d.]</i>						
Daily Western Times (Lib.).....	D	Lc G Ms.	West Somerset and Dorset.....	1½d	1866	5,000
<i>[Tuesday and Friday, 1d; other days, 1-2d.]</i>						
Devon Evening Express (Lib.).....	D	G Mk Sp.	Exeter and principal towns in Devon.....	1½d	1866	*5,000
Devon Weekly Times (Lib.).....	Fri	Lc Mk E	Devon and adjoining counties.....	rd	1861	*14,000
Exeter Flying Post (Trewman's) (Con.).....	Wed	Lc E Ms.	Devonshire, Cornwall, Wilts, Somerset and Dorset.....	1½d	1763	8,000
Exeter and Plymouth Gazette (Con.).....	Fri	Lc Ag Lt Ms.	Throughout the county.....	rd	1863	16,000
<i>[The Daily Telegram supplied in addition at 3d per week extra.]</i>						
<i>Exmouth, Pop. 6,000—Devonshire.</i>						
Freeman's Exmouth Journal and Mercury (Neu.).....	Sat	Lc Vis Ms.	Exmouth, Woodbury, etc.....	rd	1858	*1,000
<i>[See advertisement on page 1620.]</i>						
<i>Fairford, Pop. 1,626—Gloucestershire.</i>						
Fairford Herald (Lib.).....	Sat	Lc	Fairford and district.....	rd	1877	500
<i>Fakenham, Pop. 3,500—Norfolk.</i>						
Fakenham and Dereham Times (Lib.).....	Sat	Lc Ms.	Fakenham and Dereham.....	rd	1874	600
<i>Falmouth, Pop. 12,000—Cornwall.</i>						
Falmouth Packet (Neu.).....	Sat	Lc E	Falmouth and its district.....	rd	1855	2,000
Falmouth and Penryn Weekly Times (Ind.).....	Sat	Lc E	Falmouth and Penryn.....	rd	1861	*900
<i>[See advertisement on page 1620.]</i>						
Lakes Railway Guide,.....	M	R. R.	time tables, etc.....Railroad travelers, officials, etc.....	rd	1868	2,000
<i>Faringdon, (and suburb), Pop. 3,525—Berkshire.</i>						
Faringdon Advertiser, and Vale of White Horse Gazette (Ind.)...	Sat	Lc E	Agricultural districts, clergy, gentry and farmers.....	1½d	1855	*2,000
<i>[See advertisement on page 1620.]</i>						

*Circulation furnished by the publisher or manager expressly for this work.

Bath Argus and Daily Argus.

BATH, ENGLAND.

Conservative:—Has therefore a Far Larger Circulation than any other Paper among the resident Gentry and Visitors.

IT IS ALSO THE POPULAR PAPER OF BATH, IS EXTENSIVELY READ IN THE SURROUNDING DISTRICTS, AND IS RECOGNIZED AS THE BEST MEDIUM FOR ADVERTISING IN THE COUNTY.

THE ARGUS is published Daily and Weekly. The Daily Paper being the oldest, largest, and most widely circulated paper published in Bath.

OFFICES:—3, GREEN STREET (MILSON STREET), BATH.

Published for the Proprietor by FREDERICK STERLING.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

BOOTLE TIMES. WATERLOO TIMES.

BOOTLE, ENGLAND.

BOOTLE, ENGLAND.

WEEKLY. ONE PENNY.

WEEKLY. ONE PENNY.

NORTH END TIMES.

BOOTLE, ENGLAND.

WEEKLY. ONE PENNY.

The Only Papers published between Liverpool and Southport.

The Times' are important local journals circulating in the populous and fashionable residential districts of

Ainsdale,
Aintree,
Altcar,
Anfield,
Blundellsands,
Bootle,
Brighton-le-Sands,
Cabbage Hall,
Crosby—Gt. and Lt.,
Everton,

Fairfield,
Fazackerley,
Ford,
Formby,
Fresfield,
Hightown,
Ince Blundell,
Kirkby,
Kirkdale,
Linacre,

Litherland,
Lunt,
Little Brighton,
Maghul,
Marsh Lane,
Netherton,
Old Swan,
Ormskirk,
Orrell,
Sefton,

Stanley,
Stoneycroft,
Thornton,
The Brook,
Walton-on-the-Hill,
Walton Breck,
Waterloo,
&c., &c.

The total population exceeding 200,000.

The Three TIMES being entirely Neutral in politics, and devoted to the local interests of the places named, are to be found (one or the other) in nearly every household in the districts through which they circulate; and as a large majority of the professional and mercantile gentlemen reside therein, the Three TIMES offer the readiest means of bringing matters to their notice.

Advertisements appear in the Three TIMES, the news matter being alone varied according to the localities in which the papers circulate.

Property advertisements—For Sale, or To Let by Auction.

Tender or Private Treaty are inserted also in the *Town and County Property Register*, which is circulated throughout the whole of Lancashire, Cheshire, and North Wales.

Publisher, CHAS. T. COOK.

Offices:—107, Balliol Road, Bootle, Liverpool.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

ENGLAND—ANGLETERRE—INGLATERRA.

<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
Farnham, Pop. 4,461—Surrey.						
Farnham Guardian (Ind.)	Fri	Lc	Farnham and district	½d	1879	500
Surrey and Hants News,	Sat	Lc E	Guilford, York Town, West Surrey	rd	1859	*2,000
Farnworth, Pop. 24,000—Lancashire.						
Farnworth Journal and Observer (Neu.)	Sat	Lc E Lt Ms.	Farnworth and surroundings	2d	1860	*2,800
[See advertisement on page 938.]						
Faversham, Pop. 10,000—Kent.						
Faversham Mercury (Neu.)	Sat	Lc E	Faversham, Milton, Herne Bay	1½d	1860	*1,000
Felling, Pop. 10,000—Durham.						
Felling Star and Advertiser and Guardian (Lib.)	Fri	Lc E	Felling, Pelaw, Windy Nook, etc.	½d	1870	600
Fenny Stratford, Pop. 4,500—Bucks.						
Fenny Stratford Weekly Times (Ind.)	Sat	Lc E Ms.	Fenny Stratford and neighborhood	rd	1879	750
Filley, Pop. 4,000—Yorkshire.						
Filley Post and List of Visitors (Neu.)	Sat	Lc E Vis.	Filley, Humanby, etc.	2d	1865	1,500
[Also on Wednesdays during the season—June to November.]						
Finchley (suburb of London, N. W.)—Middlesex.						
Finchley and Hendon Times,	Sat	Lc	Hendon, Kingsbury, Finchley and all that district of London	rd	1879	3,000
Fleetwood-on-Wyre, Pop. 6,000—Lancashire.						
Blackpool and Fleetwood Gazette, St. Anne's and Flyde News (Lib-Con.)	Fri	Lc E Vis.	Fleetwood, Blackpool, St. Anne's, among visitors, clergy, gentry, tradesmen, etc.	rd	1873	*5,000
[See advertisement on page 1620.] Published also Tuesdays during the season—June to November.						
Fleetwood Chronicle (Lib.)	Fri	Lc	The district	rd	1843	5,000
Fleetwood Express (Lib.)	Wed	Lc E Ms.	Fleetwood and adjacent towns	rd	1877	1,000
Folkestone, Pop. 17,000—Kent.						
Folkestone Chronicle (Neu.)	Sat	Lc E Lt Vis.	Folkestone, Hythe, Sandgate	2d	1855	800
Folkestone Express (Ind.)	Fri	Lc Vis.	Folkestone and neighborhood	rd	1868	*5,000
Folkestone News and East Kent Chronicle (Lib.)	Sat	Lc Vis Ms.	Among visitors and residents of Folkestone and the district	rd	1875	*1,800
Framlingham, Pop. 2,569—Suffolk.						
Framlingham Weekly News (Lib.)	Sat	E Lt	Framlingham, Wickham Market, etc.	rd	1859	1,500
Frome, Pop. 10,000—Somersetshire.						
Frome Advertiser (Ind.)	Sat	Lc	Frome and district	rd	1876	3,500
Frome Times (Con.)	Wed	Lc E Ms.	Somerset and Wiltshire counties	rd	1859	5,000
Somerset and Wilts Journal (Lib.)	Sat	Lc E Mk	Frome, Bristol, Bath, Westbury, etc.	rd	1855	*3,000
Gainsborough, Pop. 10,000—Lincolnshire.						
Retford, Worksop, Isle of Axholme and Gainsburgh News [Eve.] (Neu.)	D	Lc E Ms.	Gainsborough, Retford, Isle of Axholme, Worksop, etc.	½d	1855	700
[Weekly edition on Saturday, at 1d.]						
Retford and Gainsborough Times and Worksop and Newark News (Con.)	Fri	Lc Ms E	Throughout Lincolnshire	rd	1866	600
Gateshead, Pop. 50,000—Durham.						
Gateshead Echo (Lib.)	D	Lc E Ms.	Gateshead and North Durham	rd	1877	2,500
Gateshead Observer (Lib.)	Sat	Lc E Ms.	Gateshead and district	rd	1837	3,000
Glastonbury, Pop. 6,000—Somersetshire.						
Central Somerset Gazette and Western Counties Advertiser (Neu.)	Fri & Sat	Lc E M	Glastonbury and throughout the county	rd	1861	*2,400

[See advertisement on page 1620.]

*Circulation furnished by the publisher or manager expressly for this work.

Brighton Standard and Fashionable Visitors' List.

BRIGHTON, - ENGLAND.

Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday, price 2d.
The most authentic and reliable record of fashionable movements on the South Coast. Gives a complete directory of visitors, and all the latest arrivals, obtained by systematic collection. Every visitor arriving is presented with a copy gratis.

Independently of its literary notices, it contains the names of all visitors three times a week, and it is posted in large numbers all over the country. One hundred thousand names pass through its columns in a year.
To advertisers desiring to reach a high class of readers, it is one of the most valuable mediums published out of London. The class of advertisements it contains is a sufficient proof of its value.

Advertisers are invited to send for a copy.
Publishing office—35, East-street, Brighton.
Proprietor—Charles Frederick Walsh.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

Bromsgrove, Droitwich and Redditch Weekly Messenger.

BROMSGROVE, - ENGLAND.

County Journal, and General Advertiser,
Established 1860.

Published every Saturday Morning, price 1d.

Has a guaranteed approximate circulation of 8,000 copies weekly, and is patronized by all classes in the important and largely-populated manufacturing, commercial, and agricultural districts of Worcestershire and Warwickshire. Every care bestowed to render it a good family newspaper and a desirable advertising medium.

Objectionable advertisements are excluded.
General Manager—W. H. EATON, Messenger Office, Bromsgrove.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

BRIGHTON GUARDIAN.

BRIGHTON, - ENGLAND.

Established in 1827.

Brighton and Adjoining Counties Advertiser.

A newspaper of town and county circulation. A journal of public questions, municipal affairs, of fashion, literature, art, science, and local progress.

The local policy of the BRIGHTON GUARDIAN has given it repute and influence beyond all its compeers. Its established influence has secured it a town and county circulation. In records of affairs of fashion, of all public proceedings, lectures, celebrations, receptions, dramatic and musical events: recreative, scientific, and artistic exhibitions, the BRIGHTON GUARDIAN includes whatever may entertain the resident or the visitor. In the colony or galaxy, so that the BRIGHTON GUARDIAN is a family journal, in the sense that the members of the household and visitors alike take it up from time to time, secure of finding a pleasant and useful picture of Brighton for the week, of sufficient interest, when read to post to friends elsewhere.

Eight pages, Wednesday, One Penny. Published at the Hydraulic Works, 84, North-street, Brighton.

Proprietor—G. W. MARK WICK.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

The BRISTOL MERCURY was established March 1, 1790; the BRISTOL DAILY POST was issued in conjunction with the MERCURY, January 24, 1860, and incorporated with it January 26, 1878.

The Leading Paper in Bristol, West of England, and South Wales.

BRISTOL MERCURY AND DAILY POST.

Western Counties, Monmouthshire, and South Wales Advertiser.

BRISTOL, - ENGLAND.

PUBLISHED DAILY, (EIGHT PAGES).

ONE PENNY.

The BRISTOL MERCURY has for many years held a distinguished place in the front rank of English provincial journals, and is recognized as at the head of the press west of the metropolis. Its well-known prestige and influence are greatly increased by the incorporation with it of the DAILY POST, so long issued in conjunction with it, and by the equalization of price throughout the week.

The BRISTOL MERCURY AND DAILY POST, on Saturdays, is one of the largest newspapers in the kingdom, and its great circulation renders it an unrivalled advertising medium on that as on the other days of the week. Not only is it universally read in Bristol and the neighbourhood, but it is most extensively distributed throughout the counties of Gloucester, Somerset, Wilts, Dorset, Devon, Cornwall, Monmouth, and Hereford, the whole of which for their announcements are quite unapproached by any other paper in the West of England. This fact has been long recognized by professional men, auctioneers, etc.

On Saturdays, a Weekly Supplement of eight pages, or 48 columns, can be had with that day's number, forming a complete weekly newspaper of 16 pages, or 104 columns. Price of paper and supplement, Twopenny.

To Advertisers—The MERCURY AND DAILY POST is the best paper for Advertisements west of London.

PROPRIETORS:

C. & G. SOMERTON.

OFFICE:

35, Broad-street, Bristol.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

ENGLAND—ANGLETERRE—INGLATERRA.

<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
Glossop, Pop. 20,000—Derbyshire.						
Chapel-En-Le-Frith, Whaley Bridge, New Mills and Hayfield						
Advertiser (Ind.)	Fri	Lc E	Towns and villages of the parish	1½d	1877	*1,600
Glossop-Dale Chronicle (Con.)	Sat	Lc E Ms	Glossop and the district	1½d	1859	800
Glossop Times (Con.)	Sat	Lc E	North Derbyshire	1d	1869	1,500
North Derbyshire and North Cheshire Advertiser (Lib.)	Fri	Lc M	Glossop and throughout the High Peak and East Cheshire districts	1½d	1870	*2,550
Gloucester, Pop. 34,000—Gloucestershire.						
Citizen (Neu.)	D	Lc G Sp	Gloucester, Cirencester, etc.	½d	1876	5,000
			[See advertisement on page 1622.]			
Gloucestershire Chronicle (Con.)	Sat	Lc G Ms	Gloucester, Cheltenham, etc.	3d	1833	8,000
Gloucester Journal (Lib.)	Sat	Lc E Mk Ms	City and county	3d	1722	9,000
			[See advertisement on page 1622.]			
Gloucester Mercury (Lib.)	Sat	Lc E Ms Lt	Gloucester and adjoining counties	1½d	1855	*3,000
Gloucester Standard and Gloucester shire News (Con.)	Sat	Lc E	Gloucester and adjoining counties	1½d	1870	3,500
Forester (Lib.)	Thu	Lc E	Gloucester and suburbs	1½d	1860	
			[See advertisement on page 1622.]			
Alethographic Short-hand Journal,	M	Lt	Magazine in short-hand characters. Short- hand writers and students	4d	1880	500
Amateur,	M		Hospital affairs. Among the hospitals	6d	1874	1,000
Godalming, Pop. 8,000—Surrey.						
Surrey Mirror (Neu.)	Sat	Lc Ms	Godalming and vicinity	1d	1879	800
Goole, Pop. 9,000—Yorkshire.						
Goole Weekly Times (Ind.)	Sat	Lc E	Town and district	1d	1863	8,000
Gorton, Pop. 33,000—Lancashire.						
Gorton, Openshaw and Bradford Reporter (Lib.)	Sat	Lc Ms C	Gorton, Openshaw, Bradford, etc.	1½d	1866	*6,000
Grange-over-Sands, Pop. 4,000—Lancashire.						
Grange Chronicle (Ind.)	Fri	Lc Vis	Visitors and tourists	1d	1875	800
Grantham, Pop. 16,000—Lincolnshire.						
Grantham Journal (Neu.)	Sat	Lc E Mf Ms	South Lincolnshire	1d	1854	*16,000
Grantham Post and Lincoln, Leices- ter, and Notts Telegraph (Ind.)	Sat	Lc E Ms	Grantham and district	1d	1881	
			[See advertisement on page 1622.]			
Labourer, The (Ind.)	Sat	Lc E Ms	Lincoln, Norfolk, Derby, Notts	1d	1874	6,000
			[See advertisement on page 1622.]			
Grasmere, Pop. 3,000—Westmoreland.						
Grasmere Chronicle,	Fri	Lc Vis	Among visitors	1d	1875	500
Gravesend, Pop. 25,000—Kent.						
Gravesend Argus (Con.)	Sat	Lc	North Kent and South Essex	1d	1880	1,200
Gravesend and Dartford Miscellany and Railway Guide (Neu.)	Wed	Lc RR	time tables, coach fares, etc. Travelers, railroad officials and employes, hack owners, etc.	½d	1853	2,100
Gravesend and Dartford Reporter, (Lib.)	Sat	Lc Ms	Gravesend and neighborhood	1d	1856	*4,619
Gravesend Free Press (Ind.)	Sat	Lc E Ms	District of North Kent	1d	1855	750
Gravesend Journal (Con.)	Sat	Lc Ag	Gravesend, Dartford, etc.	1d	1864	1,600
Greenwich (district of London), Pop. 50,000—Kent.						
Borough of Greenwich Observer, Woolwich Observer, and West Kent Gazette (Lib.)	Fri	Lc E Ms	Greenwich and towns and district of West Kent	1d	1879	
			[See advertisement on page 1674.]			
Kentish Mercury (Con.)	Sat	Ag. Ch C Lc E	Borough of Greenwich and and surrounding districts	1d	1833	*14,468
			[See advertisement on page 922.]			
West Kent Gazette (Lib.)	Sat	Lc Ms	Greenwich and district	1d	1878	8,000

*Circulation furnished by the publisher or manager expressly for this work.

BRADFORD DAILY CHRONICLE & MAIL,

— AND —

North-west Riding Advertiser.

BRADFORD, ENGLAND.

IS THE LARGEST MID-DAY AND EVENING NEWSPAPER IN ENGLAND.

It has a greater circulation than any other mid-day or evening paper published in the important manufacturing districts of the West Riding of Yorkshire.

The daily issue is shown by Harding's Patent Indicator, which may be inspected by any advertiser who desires to satisfy himself of the value and great importance of the paper as a most extensive medium for bringing all classes of announcements before the public.

It is the only newspaper in Bradford in which the Government advertisements appear, and all the notices of the Bradford Corporation, the Bradford School Board, and other local bodies, are advertised in its columns.

All the important Sales by Auction in Bradford and the neighborhood are advertised in the CHRONICLE AND MAIL, and the paper is patronized by the chief shipping firms in the country.

The CHRONICLE AND MAIL is printed on the best modern machinery, capable of turning off 12,000 copies per hour.

The CHRONICLE AND MAIL employs its own reporting staff in Bradford, Halifax, Wakefield, Batley, Dewsbury, Harrogate, Keighley, and Skipton, and it has correspondents in all the neighbouring towns and villages.

The CHRONICLE AND MAIL has about two hundred and fifty agents, who receive their supplies (if not by train) by news carts or messengers sent direct from the office. All classes of the community have, thereby, the paper brought to their doors very shortly after publication.

The CHRONICLE AND MAIL is a consistent supporter of Constitutional principles; but in local matters it deals fearlessly and impartially with all the questions, affecting the rights of the burgesses, either in Municipal or School Board management, or in finance, as far as regards the increase or decrease of the rates. It does not give way to any clique, but assiduously maintains the privileges of independent criticism in all matters affecting the welfare of the community.

It is acknowledged to be the leading authority in the borough on dramatic or musical matters.

It is the only paper in the borough that gives special attention to sporting intelligence.

Its London letters are written by authors of eminence, who enjoy special privileges in both Houses of Parliament.

Its Local Sketches are supplied by pressmen of twenty years experience.

Its Leading Articles are written by some of the best informed politicians of the day, and the paper is quoted by its contemporaries far and wide.

No important company, sale, wanted, or other description of advertisements can be effectually brought before the great commercial community, of which Bradford is the center, unless it is inserted in the CHRONICLE AND MAIL.

For excellence of style in writing as well as in printing; for the wide spread circulation it has reached, the CHRONICLE AND MAIL is unequalled by any of its contemporaries.

All orders and remittances should be addressed to the publisher, Wm. H. Hatton, CHRONICLE AND MAIL Office, Bradford, Yorks.

The London agent is Mr. W. W. Snelling, of No. 2, Whitefriars-street, Fleet Street, who will be happy to receive orders for advertisements, or contributions to the news or literary columns of the paper.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. Hubbard, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

ENGLAND—ANGLETERRE—INGLATERRA.

<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	
Grimsby, Pop. 30,000—Lincolnshire.							
Grimsby Express (Ind.)	D	Lc E Ms.	Grimsby and neighboring towns	1/2d	1877		
[See advertisement on page 1626.]							
Grimsby Advertiser (Lib-Con.)	Sat	Lc Ms	Grimsby, Hull, Gainsboro, etc.	1d	1829	6,000	
Grimsby Gazette (Lib.)	Fri	Lc E	Grimsby and North Lincolnshire	1d	1859	8,000	
Grimsby Herald (Ind.)	Sat	Lc Ms	Hull, Brigg, Gainsborough, etc.	1d	1857	7,000	
Grimsby News (Lib.)	Fri	Lc E	Grimsby and the district	1d	1874	5,000	
Grimsby Observer and Humber News (Cons't)	Wed	Lc RR	Grimsby and surroundings	1d	1871	7,500	
Guernsey. (See "Channel Islands.")							
Guildford, Pop. 12,000—Surrey.							
Surrey Gazette (Lib.)	Tue, Thu & Sat	Lc Ag Mk.	Guildford, Chertsey, Cranley, etc.				
				Tue 2d, Thu & Sat 1d	1843		
Surrey Advertiser and County Times (Con.)	Mon, Wed & Sat	Lc E Ms.	Guildford, Kingston, Croydon, etc.	1 1/2d	1861	900	
Surrey Standard (Con.)	Tue & Sat	Lc Ms Hops	Southwark, Lambeth, Farnham				
				Tue 1d, Sat 3d	1835	1,200	
Guildford Journal (Lib-Con.)	Tue	Lc	West Surrey	1d	1861	800	
Guildford Times (Lib.)	Sat	Lc E	Guildford and West Surrey	1d	1864	700	
Surrey Mail (Lib.)	Mon	Lc E Ms	Guildford, Southwark, Lambeth, etc.	1d	1863	1,500	
Surrey Mirror (Neu.)	Sat	Lc E Ms.	Guildford and adjacent towns	1d	1871	1,000	
West Surrey Times (Lib.)	Sat	Lc Ag	Epsom, Dorking, Aldershot, etc.	1d	1855	850	
Halesworth, Pop. 2,436—Suffolk.							
Halesworth Times (Neu.)	Tue	Lc E	Halesworth, Leiston, etc.	1d	1855	6,000	
Halifax, Pop. 70,000—Yorkshire.							
Thackrah's Daily Share List (Neu.)	D	St F Mk.	Bankers, financiers, investors and speculators	3d	1876	1,500	
Halifax Courier (Lib.)	Sat	Lc E	Halifax and surroundings	2d	1853	*12,000	
Halifax Guardian (Con.)	Sat	Lc Ag C	Halifax and surroundings	2d	1832	*12,500	
Halifax Times (Ind.)	Fri	Lc C Lt.	Halifax, Huddersfield, etc.	1d	1872	*7,000	
Halifax and District Band of Hope Star	M	Temp and Ch Lt.	Temperance and religious classes	1d	1881	1,500	
Templar Messenger, The	Quar		Official organ of the N. W. Riding Templars				
				North West Riding	1d	1873	*1,100
Halstead, Pop. 7,000—Essex.							
East Essex and Halstead Times (Lib.)	Sat	Lc Ms	East Essex, West Suffolk, Halstead, Colne Valley, etc.	1d	1861	*1,700	
[See advertisement on page 1620.]							
Halstead Gazette (Lib-Con.)	Thu	Lc E	Halstead and North Essex	1d	1857	700	
Hanley, Pop. 45,000—Staffordshire.							
Staffordshire Daily Sentinel (Lib.)	D	Lc E Ms.	Staffordshire and Cheshire	1 1/2d	1853	*11,000	
North Staffordshire Christian Journal	W	Ch Temp Lt.	Religious families	1d	1876	4,000	
Potteries Examiner (Lib.)	Sat	Lc E	The pottery trade.. Hanley and surrounding districts	1 1/2d	1864	3,000	
Staffordshire Weekly Sentinel (Lib.)	W	Lc E Ms.	Staffordshire potteries	2d	1853	5,000	
Staffordshire Christian Journal	M	Ch and Temp	Among religious and temperance families	1d	1874	3,000	
Harborne, Pop. 10,000—Staffordshire.							
Harborne Herald and Smethwick News (Neu.)	Sat	Lc E	Harborne and vicinity	1d	1876	1,200	
Harrowgate, Pop. 7,500—Yorkshire.							
Harrowgate Advertiser and Weekly List of Visitors (Con.)	Sat	Lc S Vis.	Leeds, York, Ripon, etc.		1836	*3,009	
[During the season 2d; and 1d from November 1st to May 1st.]							
Harrowgate Herald (Lib.)	Wed	Lc E Vis.	Harrowgate, Otley, Ilkley, etc.	2d	1847	*3,000	
[From November to April the price per copy is but 1d.]							
Harrowgate News (Con.)	Fri	Lc E	Leeds, Ripon, Otley, etc.	1d	1873	700	
Harrow-on-the-Hill, Pop. 10,000—Middlesex.							
Harrow Gazette (Neu.)	Sat	Lc	Harrow, Sudbury, Kenton, etc.	1d	1855	750	

*Circulation furnished by the publisher or manager expressly for this work.

Burnley Express and Advertiser.

BURNLEY, ENGLAND.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY.

PRICE ONE PENNY.

The BURNLEY EXPRESS AND ADVERTISER has the largest circulation in Burnley, and the densely populated surrounding manufacturing districts. It is recognized as the principal advertising medium. Contains all the latest local and general news. Conservative in politics, it is moderate in tone. Published at BULL STREET PRINTING WORKS, by

GEORGE FRANKLAND, Proprietor.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

THE BEST NEWSPAPER IN OLD BOSTON.

The Boston Guardian, Skegness Advertiser, and Lincolnshire Independent.

BOSTON, ENGLAND.

Established 1854. Two Editions Weekly; First Edition printed in time for despatch by the early mails on Friday mornings; Second Edition published on Friday evenings.

OFFICES:—94, WEST STREET, BOSTON, LINCOLNSHIRE, ENGLAND.

Eight Pages—56 Long Columns.

Price One Penny.

THE BOSTON GUARDIAN contains the fullest and best written local and district news of any paper in the county. THE BOSTON GUARDIAN devotes special attention to agricultural topics, field and dairy farming, and gardening. THE BOSTON GUARDIAN has a larger circulation than the total and combined sale of all other Boston newspapers—proof, the paper bills.

THE BOSTON GUARDIAN has its own correspondent in nearly every town and village in Mid and South Lancashire. THE BOSTON GUARDIAN is liberal in politics, and is not afraid of exposing abuses in local government. Outspoken political articles every week.

THE BOSTON GUARDIAN is the Oldest, Largest, and Best Penny Paper in the County. Americans, who feel an interest in OLD BOSTON (the Boston after which was named the Hub of the Universe), should have mailed every week a copy of the BOSTON GUARDIAN. Post free, Two Dollars per Annum, in Advance.

Publisher, - - - - - JOSEPH COOKE.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

THE SPALDING GUARDIAN,

AND

Holbeach, Long Sutton, and Sutton Bridge Advertiser.
SPALDING, ENGLAND.

THE LARGEST PAPER PUBLISHED IN THE DISTRICT; 8 PAGES, 56 COLUMNS.

Price One Penny.

Every Saturday.

OFFICES:—CORNER OF HALL PLACE AND NEW ROAD, SPALDING.

The only Liberal newspaper published in Spalding or the District. Contains all the news of the County of Lincoln in brief. The best advertising medium in Lincolnshire. Terms moderate.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

Nowlen's Weekly Chronicle,

CHARD, ILMINSTER, AND AXMINSTER GAZETTE.
CHARD, ENGLAND.

(Established 1859.)

Has been conducted by the present proprietor for twenty-two years. Its politics are Conservative. Gives full and authentic reports of all local proceedings, and district and agricultural occurrences; and enjoys a first-class circulation amongst the nobility, clergy, agriculturists, and the trading community of Somerset, Dorset, and Devon. It contains the latest telegrams and Friday's London and other markets. Published at the Offices in

**HOLYROOD STREET, CHARD, SOMERSET,
EVERY FRIDAY.**

PRICE ONE PENNY; BY POST, 11-2d.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

ENGLAND—ANGLETERRE—INGLATERRA.

<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
Hartlepoons (The), Pop. 45,000—Durham.						
Northern Evening Mail (Con.)	.....D	.....Lc E	Darlington, Stockton, Hartlepoons.	...½d	1877	5,000
South Durham and Cleveland Mercury (Lib.)	.....Sat	.....Lc E C Ms.	The northern counties. [See advertisements on pages 950 and 1614.]	.....1d	1851	*7,500
South Durham Herald (Con.)	.....Sat	.....Lc M	Hartlepoons, Stockton, So. Durham.	.....1d	1866	3,500
Harwich, Pop. 7,000—Essex.						
Harwich and Dovercourt Newsman (Neu.)	.....Sat	.....Lc	Harwich and neighboring villages.	...½d	1870	*1,800
Hastings and St. Leonards, Pop. 50,000—Sussex.						
Hastings and St. Leonards Fashionable Express (Con.)	.....Tue & Sat	.....Lc	Hastings and St. Leonards.	.....Tue 1d, Sat 3d	1853	1,300
Hastings and St. Leonards Advertiser (Con.)	.....Thu	.....Lc Vis	Visitors, residents and tradesmen	.....2d	1855	7,000
Hastings and St. Leonards Chronicle (Lib.)	.....Wed	.....Lc E Vis	Hastings and St. Leonards.	.....1d	1853	4,500
Hastings and St. Leonards Independent (Ind.)	.....Thu	.....Lc E	Hastings and the district	.....1d	1873	1,600
Hastings and St. Leonards News (Lib.)	.....Fri	.....Lc E Lt Vis	Hastings and St. Leonards and their immediate localities.	.....1d	1848	8,000
Hastings and St. Leonards Observer (Ind-Con.)	.....Sat	.....Lc E Lt Ms.	Hastings, St. Leonards and surrounding districts.	.....1d	1853	*8,000
[See advertisement on page 1624.]						
Hastings and St. Leonards Times (Ind.)	.....Sat	.....Lc E	Hastings and St. Leonards and the district.	.....1d	1877	1,500
South Eastern Advertiser (Ind-Con.)	.....Sat	.....Lc E	Tunbridge Wells and Rye	.....1d	1853	*4,000
St. Leonards and Hastings Gazette and Visitors' Vade Mecum (Neu.)	.....Sat	.....Lc E Vis Ms.	Best classes of visitors and residents of Hastings and neighborhood.	.....2d	1855	
[See advertisement on page 1620.]						
St. Leonards Temperance Messenger,	.....M	.....Temp Lt Il.	Temperance classes and orders.	...½d	1877	2,000
Hayle, Pop. 8,000—Cornwall.						
Hayle Weekly News (Ind.)	.....Fri	.....Lc E Ms.	Hayle and West Cornwall district.	.....1d	1868	1,500
Heckmondwike, Pop. 12,000—Yorkshire.						
Heckmondwike Herald (Neu.)	.....Fri	.....Lc E Ms.	Town and surroundings.	.....1d	1877	2,500
Heckmondwike Reporter (Lib.)	.....Sat	.....Lc E Ms.	Town and district.	...½d	1867	4,000
Hednesford, Pop. 10,000—Staffordshire.						
Hednesford Advertiser (Neu.)	.....Sat	.....Lc	Hednesford and vicinity	...½d	1878	1,500
Hemel-Hempstead, Pop. 8,700—Hertfordshire.						
Hemel-Hempstead Gazette (Neu.)	.....Sat	.....Lc Ms.	Town and district.	...½d	1859	*850
Hendon (Suburb of London N. W.)—Middlesex.						
Finchley and Hendon News (Neu.)	.....Sat	.....Lc Ms.	Finchley, Hendon and surroundings.	.....1d	1879	2,000
Hendon and Finchley Times (Neu.)	.....Sat	.....Lc E	Throughout the northwest district of London.	.....1d	1865	1,500
Henly-on-Thames, Pop. 5,000—Oxfordshire.						
Henley Times (Neu.)	.....Sat	.....Lc E	Henley and district.	.....1d	1868	500
Hereford, Pop. 20,000—Herefordshire.						
Hereford Journal (Con.)	.....Sat	.....Lc E Ms.	Landowners, clergy and tradesmen.	.....2d	1713	3,000
Hereford Mercury and Independent (Ind.)	.....Tue	.....Lc E	Hereford and counties of Hereford, Brecon, Radnor, etc.	.....1d	1864	2,500
Hereford Times (Lib.)	.....Sat	.....Lc Ms E Mk.	Counties of Hereford, Somerset, etc.	...¾d	1832	30,000
[Publishes a Monthly Supplement gratis with railroad time tables, etc., and claims to be the largest newspaper in the World.]						
Hereford Weekly News (Neu.)	.....Sat	.....Lc E	Hereford and the district	.....1d	1869	1,250
Herne Bay, Pop. 6,000—Kent.						
Herne Bay Herald,	.....Sat	.....Lc E	Herne Bay neighborhood.	.....1d	1864	600

*Circulation furnished by the publisher or manager expressly for this work.

PORTSMOUTH TIMES AND NAVAL GAZETTE.

PORTSMOUTH, ENGLAND.

County Journal for Hampshire, Sussex, and the Isle of Wight.

ESTABLISHED 1850.

THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN THE SOUTH OF ENGLAND.

Published Wednesday, and Saturday mornings, (each edition a full-sized newspaper of eight pages), at One Penny. The rapid advance made in the circulation of the PORTSMOUTH TIMES during the past few years has placed it in a leading position amongst its contemporaries published in the same district. The PORTSMOUTH TIMES has a high-class naval and military connection.

Proprietors—HOLBROOK & SON.

CHIEF OFFICES—154 QUEEN-STREET, PORTSEA.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

DEVIZES AND WILTS ADVERTISER.

DEVIZES, ENGLAND.

Eight Large Pages.

Forty-eight Columns.

Has a very large circulation in the County of Wilts, embracing in its range the Parliamentary towns of Devizes, Salisbury, Bath, Chippenham, Calne, Crickdale, Marlborough, Malmesbury, Westbury, and Wilton; also of Trowbridge, Melksham, Bradford-on-Avon, Swindon, Pewsey, Wootton-Bassett, and all the surrounding districts. Finding access to persons of all classes and of all shades of opinion, it is recognized as a most eligible medium for advertisements, the charges for which are very moderate. Printed by atmospheric gas power, and published on Thursday afternoon, by

C. GILLMAM, 19, Britton, Devizes.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

EIGHT-PAGE PAPER FOR ONE PENNY.

THE LANGPORT HERALD.

LANGPORT, ENGLAND.

FOUNDED IN THE YEAR 1855.

The Only Paper published within a radius of 12 Miles.

W. E. BENNETT, Proprietor,

LANGPORT, SOMERSET.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

THE BARNSTAPLE TIMES.

BARNSTAPLE, DEVON, ENGLAND.

Published every Tuesday.

Has a large circulation with the trading and agricultural classes. For general advertisements the paper offers unusual facilities. Trade advertisements taken at 2s. 6d. per inch, if an order for 13 insertions be given; if the order is for a year, the charge is 1s. 6d. per inch per insertion. A column advertisement space can be had for a year's order for 10s. per week; and if placed next to news matter, the charge is 15s. per week. Company and legal advertisements charged 6d. per line per insertion.

Proprietor, JOHN B. JONES, Barnstaple.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

THE 'DEVON POST.

BARNSTAPLE, - - ENGLAND.

Published every Saturday.

Circulates largely with the trading and working classes, as it is a paper for Saturday and Sunday reading. Advertisements taken at the rate of 10s. per column, 6s. per half column, and 3s. 6d. per quarter column, per week, if order be for not less than a year. Lesser orders at the rate of 2s. 6d. per inch per insertion.

Proprietor, JOHN B. JONES, Barnstaple.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

ENGLAND—ANGLETERRE—INGLATERRA.

<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
Hertford, Pop. 8,000—Hertfordshire.						
Herts Guardian (Con.).....	S.W.	—Ag Lt Mc.	Town and county.....	1d	1852	700
Hertfordshire Mercury and County Press (Lib.).....	Sat	—Ag Lc E	Throughout Hertfordshire.....	2d	1834	*1,200
Hertfordshire Almanac and County Hand-Book,.....	Y	—General and local information, Directories, Ms County and surroundings...		6d	1843	
Hexham, Pop. 5,500—Northumberland.						
Hexham Courant, and Advertiser for South Northumberland (Lib.).....	Sat	—Lc Ms	District of South Northumberland.....	1½d	1864	*5,000
				[See advertisement on page 1624.]		
Hexham Herald (Ind.).....	Sat	—Lc E	Agricultural districts.....	1½d	1868	*4,000
Heywood, Pop. 22,000—Lancashire.						
Heywood Advertiser (Lib.).....	Fri	—Lc Ms	Heywood and district.....	1d	1855	*2,000
Heywood Standard (Con.).....	Sat	—Lc E	Heywood, Bury, Middleton, etc.....	1d	1878	1,500
Highbridge, Pop. 3,000—Somersetshire.						
Highbridge and Burnham Gazette (Ind.).....	Sat	—Lc	Highbridge, Burnham, etc.....	1d	1871	550
High Wycombe—(See Wycombe.)						
Hinckley, Pop. 8,000—Leicestershire.						
Hinckley News (Neu.).....	Sat	—Ag Lc Lt	Hinckley and South Leicestershire.....	1d	1861	*1,200
Parish Magazine,.....	M	—Ch	and Parish news..Hinckley and vicinity.....	2d	1880	800
Hitchin, Pop. 10,000—Hertford.						
Bedfordshire Express,.....	Sat	—Lc Ms E	Bedfordshire and surroundings.....	1d	1859	*3,000
Hertfordshire Express (Ind.).....	Sat	—Lc E Ms	Hertfordshire.....	1d	1858	*3,000
				[See advertisement on page 922.]		
Hertfordshire Journal (Lib.).....	Sat	—Lc E Mk	Hitchin, Bedford and North Herts.....	1d	1873	1,200
Horbury, Pop. 3,977—Yorkshire.						
Horbury Express (Ind.).....	Sat	—Lc E	Horbury, Horbury Bridge.....	1d	1870	3,000
Horbury Free Press (Lib.).....	Sat	—Lc E Ms	Horbury, Osset and district.....	1d	1873	3,500
				[See advertisement on page 948.]		
Horbury and Ossett Herald (Con.).....	Sat	—Lc E Ms	Horbury and Ossett.....	1d	1801	
				[See advertisement on page 948.]		
Hornsea (Hull), Pop. 2,000—Yorkshire.						
Hornsea Gazette (Lib.).....	Sat	—Lc E Ms	Hornsea, Hull and Beverly.....	1d	1863	1,500
				[See advertisement on page 1624.]		
Horsham, Pop. 10,500—Sussex.						
Horsham Advertiser (Con.).....	Sat	—Lc E	Horsham and Mid-Sussex.....	1d	1871	550
Horsham Express (Con.).....	Tue	—Lc E	Horsham and the district.....	1d	1862	600
West Surrey Times (Neu.).....	Sat	—Lc Ms	Horsham and surroundings.....	1d	1868	500
Horsforth, Pop. 5,465—Yorkshire.						
Horsforth and Rawdon Guardian (Neu.).....	Fri	—Lc E	Horsforth and adjacent villages.....	1d	1871	600
Hounslow, Pop. 9,294—Middlesex.						
County of Middlesex Chronicle (Con.).....	Sat	—Lc E Ms	Hounslow and adjacent towns and districts.....	1d	1858	*6,000
Middlesex Mercury (Ind.).....	Sat	—Lc Ag E	Hounslow and vicinity.....	1d	1871	1,100
Howden, Pop. 2,315—Yorkshire.						
Howdenshire Gazette (Ind.).....	Fri	—Lc	Howden and Howdenshire.....	1d	1863	600
Huddersfield, Pop. 80,000—Yorkshire.						
Huddersfield Daily Chronicle (Ind.).....	D	—Lc G C Sp	Throughout West Riding.....	1d	1850	8,000
Huddersfield Examiner (Lib.).....	D	—Lc E Ms	Huddersfield, Leeds, Halifax, etc.....	½d	1851	6,000
Huddersfield Examiner (Lib.).....	Sat	—Lc E Ms	Huddersfield, Leeds, Halifax, etc.....	2d	1851	*11,000
Huddersfield News (Con.).....	Sat	—Lc E Ms	Huddersfield and vicinity.....	1½d	1876	3,500
Huddersfield Weekly Chronicle (Ind.).....	Sat	—Lc G C Sp	Throughout West Riding.....	2d	1850	10,000
West Riding Time Table.....	M	—District Conveyance Tables...	Travelers, hotels, banks, officials, etc.....	1d	1872	4,000

*Circulation furnished by the publisher or manager expressly for this work.

Clifton Chronicle and Directory.**CLIFTON, - ENGLAND.****ESTABLISHED 1850.**Eight pages—forty-eight columns, size of the *Times*.
Published every Wednesday morning.Proprietors—R. AUSTIN AND SON, Bristol Correspondents of the *Times*.Advertisers will find the **CLIFTON CHRONICLE** a valuable medium through which to address the influential classes of Bristol, Clifton, and the West of England.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

CHARD AND ILMINSTER NEWS.**CHARD, - ENGLAND.****Liberal. Established October, 1874.****SATURDAY, ONE PENNY.**

Circulates in Chard, Axminster, Ilminster, and the counties of Somerset, Dorset, and Devon. The local and general news of the towns and counties is given at length, with a selection of the general topics of the day.

PUBLISHER:**T. YOUNG.**

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

THE DERBYSHIRE TIMES.**Chesterfield Herald, and General Advertiser for the Counties of Derby, Nottingham, South Yorkshire, East Cheshire, and North Stafford.****CHESTERFIELD, - ENGLAND.****THE OLDEST BI-WEEKLY NEWSPAPER IN DERBYSHIRE.****(Established January 7, 1854.)**

Enlarged from 48 to 56 columns, January 2, 1875. Largest, cheapest, and most widely circulated paper in Derbyshire. Further enlarged 1879.

The above journal is the great advertising medium for the above counties. It is published Wednesday and Saturday, the size being eight pages, 56 long columns, price One Penny, and its circulation upwards of 18,000 copies weekly—confirmation of which fact can be obtained by inquiry of the news-agents.

It is especially desirable that all announcements should appear in its columns having reference to the coal and iron trades, from the unrivalled circulation of the **DERBYSHIRE TIMES** among the above interests throughout the Midland Counties.

This paper will also be found a superior medium for the advertising of estates to be let or sold, machinery, plant, &c., for sale by auction or private contract, sales of farming stock, cattle, and agricultural produce generally, and for all announcements requiring extensive publicity.

The **DERBYSHIRE TIMES** was especially selected by the Magistrates of the county of Derby in Quarter Sessions assembled, as a medium for the county advertisements, being the only paper which has received such an order for very many years past.

The great extension in size was necessitated by the demands of advertisers and the pressing requirements of one of the most rapidly growing centres of wealth in England.

PROPRIETOR:**WILFRED EDMUNDS.****HEAD OFFICE:****Station-road, Chesterfield.**The **DERBYSHIRE TIMES** recently published certificates from news agents as to its circulation in comparison with the other papers in the county, the originals of which can be seen on application at the office.The average result shown is a **THREEFOLD CIRCULATION** as compared with any other paper in the county.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

CHELTENHAM EVENING TELEGRAM & EXPRESS**CHELTENHAM, - ENGLAND.****PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY.****PRICE, ½d.**

Has been conducted by the present proprietor for eleven years. In politics thoroughly Conservative, and the paper is an organ of the Cheltenham Conservative Association. Gives full and authentic reports of all local proceedings and district occurrences, and enjoys a large and first-class circulation among the leading nobility, clergy, gentry, trading, and professional classes of the town and suburban villages.

Proprietor—SAMUEL HARVARD BROOKES, Machine Printer, Publisher, and Wholesale Stationer and Newsagent, 370, High-street, Cheltenham.

Reports of important local occurrences undertaken at the shortest notice for London or Provincial papers.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

ENGLAND—ANGLETERRE—INGLATERRA.

<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
Hull, Pop. 140,000—Yorkshire.						
Eastern Morning News, Lincolnshire Express and The Hull Advertiser (Ind.)	D	Lc G Mk Ms.	Throughout Yorkshire and Lincolnshire..	rd	1794	*8,000
Hull Express, Morning Telegraph and Evening News (Ind.)	D	G Mk	Hull and district	rd	1870	*12,500
Hull Bellman,	Fri	Humorous Il.	Yorkshire and Lincolnshire	rd	1877	*10,000
Hull Church Gazette (Ind.)	Fri	Lc E	Hull and vicinity	rd	1880	3,000
Hull Churchman (Ind.)	Sat	Ch of England	Hull and district	½d	1876	1,750
Hull and Eastern Counties Herald (Lib.)	Thu	Lc E. Ms.	Hull, Leeds, York and East Riding of Yorkshire	rd	1838	4,000
Hull and Lincolnshire Times (Ind.)	Sat	Lc E Ms.	Throughout Yorkshire and Lincolnshire	rd	1857	*8,000
Hull Miscellany,	W	Lit., Poems, etc.	The literary classes	rd	1875	2,500
Hull News (Lib.)	Sat	Lc E Ms.	Yorkshire	2d	1852	5,000
Hull Packet (Con.)	Fri	Lc E Mk	Yorkshire and Lincolnshire	rd	1787	6,500
Hull Sun and Yorkshire Exchange and Mart	Sat	Lc E Sp.	Hull and Ridings of Yorkshire	rd	1876	4,000
Licensed Victualler's Advertiser and Trade Directory	Sat	Trade medium	Licensed victuallers of Yorkshire	2d	1876	1,250
Turf Herald and Yorkshire Field	Sat	Sporting	The sporting fraternity	2d	1858	2,500
Ashore and Afloat (Neu.)	M	Lc Lt Ms	Hull and neighboring towns	rd	1880	1,500
Band of Hope Advocate	M	Temp	Temperance orders and families	rd	1876	4,000
Band of Hope Magazine	M	Lc Temp	Members of the B. of H. orders	½d	1876	5,000
Bethel Juvenile Magazine	M	Sunday Schools	Protestant families	rd	1878	2,000
Churchman's Parochial Magazine	M	Ch Lt	Families of the Church of England	rd	1870	1,000
Hull Good Templars	M	Temp	Members of G. T. organizations	rd	1873	5,000
Hull Methodist Family	M	Religious, Il.	Methodist families	rd	1879	6,000
Hull Target	M	Il Ms	The best circles of Hull and vicinity	2d	1878	2,000
Huntingdon, Pop. 7,000—Huntingdonshire.						
Huntingdon Advertiser (Cons.)	Fri	L E Ms	Huntingdon and Cambridgeshire	rd	1876	2,000
Professor,	M	Organ of the B. Mutual Improvement Society,	Members of the organization and others	2d	1874	2,000
Hyde, Pop. 30,000—Cheshire.						
Hyde and Denton Chronicle (Lib.)	Fri	Lc Ms	Hyde and district	rd	1873	2,700
North Cheshire Herald and Hyde and Glossop News (Ind.)	Sat	Lc E Ms	Cheshire and Lancashire	1½d	1853	*10,000
Ilfracombe, Pop. 6,000—Devonshire.						
Ilfracombe Chronicle and North Devon News (Ind.)	Sat	Lc E Ms Vis.	Visitors and tourists	rd	1860	4,000
Ilfracombe Gazette (Neu.)	Sat	Lc Vis.	Town and district	rd	1875	1,650
Ilkeston, Pop. 12,000—Derbyshire.						
Ilkeston Advertiser and Erewash Valley News	Thu	Lc Ms	Ilkeston and all surrounding towns and villages	rd	1880	*3,000
Ilkeston Pioneer (Con.)	Thu	Lc E Ms	Town and county	rd	1853	4,000
Ilkeston Telegraph (Lib.)	Sat	Lc E	Ilkeston, Long Eaton, Eastwood, etc.	rd	1868	2,500
Ilkley, Pop. 5,000—Yorkshire.						
Ilkley Free Press (Neu.)	Sat	Lc E Vis.	Ilkley, Burley, Otley, etc.	rd	1872	600
Ilkley Gazette (Neu.)	Thu	Lc Vis.	Ilkley, Guisely, Addingham	rd	1861	500
Ipswich, Pop. 47,000—Suffolk.						
East Anglian Times (Ind.)	D	Lc G Ms	Counties of Suffolk, Essex, etc.	rd	1874	*7,000
Ipswich Journal and Suffolk, Norfolk, Essex and Cambridgeshire Advertiser (Con.)	Tue & Sat	Lc E Ag Ms.	Suffolk, Essex and Norfolk, etc.	rd	1720	7,000
Ipswich Free Press (Rad.)	Sat	Lc E	Ipswich and district	gratis	1872	1,500
Suffolk Chronicle (Lib.)	Sat	Lc E Ms	Suffolk	2d	1810	8,000
Suffolk Times and Mercury (Lib.)	Fri	Lc Ag C	Suffolk, Essex and parts of Norfolk	rd	1854	*14,450

*Circulation furnished by the publisher or manager expressly for this work.

NORTHERN ECHO.

DARLINGTON, ENGLAND.

Liberal Morning Newspaper for the North of England.

Is published every morning in time for the early trains.

Its circulation increased seven-fold in seven years; was, in October, 1876, publicly referred to by the Right Hon. John Bright as a triumph of cheap literature; and, about a month afterwards, described by the Right Hon. W. E. Gladstone, M.P., as a most ably-conducted journal.

Publishing Offices:—Priestgate Street, Darlington; Corn Market, Stockton; Albert Street, Middlesborough; Albert Chambers, Whitby; South-road, Bishop Auckland; Market-place, Richmond; 1, Church Street, West Hartlepool; and Victoria Street, Hartlepool.

Proprietor, J. H. BELL, Darlington.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

SOUTH DURHAM AND CLEVELAND MERCURY.

THE HARTLEPOOLS, ENGLAND.

Established in 1851.

With this journal was amalgamated in 1855 the *Sunderland News and North of England Advertiser*; in 1860, the *Stockton and Hartlepool Mercury and Middlesbrough News*; in 1869, the *Stockton Guardian*; and in 1873, the *Hartlepool Free Press*, and the *Hartlepool Weekly News*.

It has separate publishing offices in Hartlepool, West Hartlepool, Whitby, Richmond, Bishop-Auckland, Darlington, and Stockton; a reporting staff which covers the whole of the important mercantile, mining, and agricultural district with which by name it is identified. Its circulation is immense, and its advertising columns give evidence of its position as the leading weekly newspaper of the district.

THE MERCURY IS PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY.

Proprietor, J. H. BELL, Hartlepool and Darlington.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

AUCKLAND CHRONICLE.

BISHOP-AUCKLAND, ENGLAND.

Established 14 Years.

(With which have been incorporated *The Spennymoor Times*, the *West Durham News*, and the *Auckland Mercury*.)

AN EIGHT-PAGED NEWSPAPER OF 56 COLUMNS, THE SIZE OF THE "TIMES."

THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM, AND THE LARGEST AND CHEAPEST FAMILY NEWSPAPER.

Publishers, J. HYSLOP, BELL, & CO.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

ENGLAND—ANGLETERRE—INGLATERRA.

<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
Ironbridge, Pop. 3,605—Salop.						
Wenlock and Ludlow Express (Con.).....	Sat	Lc E M	Ironbridge and vicinity.....	rd	1877	500
Isle of Man. (See list at conclusion of Publications of Ireland.)						
Jarrow-on-Tyne, Pop. 35,000—Durham.						
Jarrow Express and Tynside Ad- vertiser (Neu.).....	Fri	Lc E Ms	Working classes of Jarrow, Walker, Willington Quay.....	rd	1870	*2,200
[See advertisement on page 1624.]						
Jarrow Guardian (Lib.).....	Fri	Lc E	Jarrow, Tyne Dock, Hebburn, etc.....	rd	1872	1,000
Keighley, Pop. 29,000—Yorkshire.						
Keighley Herald (Con.).....	Fri	Lc E	Town and district.....	rd	1873	3,500
Keighley News (Lib.).....	Sat	Lc Ms	Keighley, Bingley, Haworth Valley.....	rd	1862	*7,500
Kendal, Pop. 13,446—Westmoreland.						
Kendal Mercury and Times (Lib.).....	Fri	Lc E Lt	County of Westmoreland and the whole of the Lake district.....	rd	1811	2,500
Westmoreland Gazette (Con.).....	Sat	Lc E Ms	Kendal, Furness, Lancaster, etc.....	2d	1818	*6,000
[See advertisement on page 1626.]						
Keswick, Pop. 3,500—Cumberland.						
English Lakes Visitor and Keswick Guardian (Neu.).....	Sat	Lc Vis S Ms	Ambleside, Browness, Penrith and throughout the Lake district.....	rd	1877	*2,500
[See advertisement on page 922.]						
Kenilworth, Pop. 3,335—Warwickshire.						
Kenilworth Advertiser (Neu.).....	Sat	Lc	Town and vicinity.....	rd	1870	500
Kidderminster, Pop. 26,000—Worcestershire.						
Kidderminster News.....	Sat	Lc Ms	Kidderminster and adjacent towns.....	rd	1871	1,000
Kidderminster, Shuttle and Wor- cestershire Mercury (Ind.).....	Sat	Lc E	Kidderminster and the Midland districts.....	rd	1870	1,600
Kidderminster Times (Neu.).....	Sat	Lc E Ms	City and district.....	1½d	1867	*10,000
Sun (Con.).....	Sat	Lc E	City and district.....	rd	1876	1,800
Kingsbridge, Pop. 4,000—Devonshire.						
Kingsbridge Gazette (Neu.).....	Fri	Lc E	Kingsbridge, Salcombe, etc.....	rd	1854	1,300
Kingsbridge Journal (Lib.).....	Sat	Lc E	Agricultural districts, many copies sent abroad.....	rd	1866	*1,000
South Devon Gazette.....	Sat	Lc E Ms	Southern division of Devon.....	½d	1876	1,100
[See advertisement on page 1628.]						
South Hams Record and Kings- bridge Herald (Neu.).....	Sat	Lc E	Kingsbridge and parishes.....	rd	1877	1,250
Kingston-on-Thames, Pop. 30,000—Surrey.						
Surrey Comet (Neu.).....	Sat	Lc Ms	Kingston, Richmond, Putney, etc.....	rd	1854	1,750
Kington, Pop. 2,126—Herefordshire.						
Kington Gazette (Ind.).....	Tue	Lc E	Kington and neighborhood.....	rd	1860	1,100
Kirkham, Pop. 6,000—Lancashire. (See Lytham.)						
Knaresborough, Pop. 5,205—Yorkshire.						
Knaresborough News (Neu.).....	Wed	Lc E Lt	Town and district.....	rd	1860	2,200
Northern Luminary (Ind.).....	Wed	Lc E	Knaresborough and vicinity.....	rd	1848	1,500
Knaresborough Post (Lib.).....	Sat	Lc	Knaresborough and surrounding district.....	rd	1863	2,300
Knutsford, Pop. 6,000—Cheshire.						
Knutsford Advertiser and Gazette (Con.).....	Fri	Lc Ag Ms	Farming districts.....	1½d	1874	2,000
Northwich and Knutsford Guardian.....	[See Northwich.]					
Lancaster, Pop. 22,000—Lancashire.						
Lancaster Gazette (Con.).....	Wed & Sat	Lc E Ms	Lancaster, Carnforth, Galgate, etc.....	rd	1801	2,500
Lancaster Guardian (Lib.).....	Sat	Lc E Ms	Lancaster, Kirkby, Ulverston, etc.....	rd	1837	2,800
Lancaster Observer and Morecambe Chronicle (Ind.).....	Fri	Lc E Ms	Arnside, Barrow, Carnforth, Gal- gate, Hornby, etc.....	rd	1860	5,300
Langport, Pop. 1,100—Somersetshire.						
Langport Herald (Neu.).....	Sat	Lc E Ms	Langport and neighborhood.....	rd	1855	*1,500
[See advertisement on page 1610.]						

*Circulation furnished by the publisher or manager expressly for this work.

THE COUNTY PAPER FOR CHESHIRE.

CHESTER CHRONICLE,

And Cheshire and North Wales Advertiser,

CHESTER, - - - - - ENGLAND.

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY EVENING.

PRICE TWOPENCE.

The CHESTER CHRONICLE, which has by far the largest circulation of any paper published in Cheshire and North Wales, has maintained its reputation as the leading family paper in the district for more than a century. Its subscribers are not merely numerous, but of the most respectable class, a consideration of the utmost importance to advertisers who seek an influential medium for their advertisements.

PUBLISHING OFFICE—FLETCHER'S-BUILDINGS, BRIDGE STREET-ROW, CHESTER.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

DARLINGTON & STOCKTON TIMES

South Durham and North York Advertiser.

DARLINGTON, - - - - - ENGLAND.

Fifty-six columns, every Saturday morning, price 2d. The oldest and most extensively circulated paper in South Durham and North Yorkshire.

THE TIMES is a commercial, agricultural and family journal, circulating widely throughout the great iron and mining districts of Cleveland and Durham, including the important mining districts of North Yorkshire, Auckland, Teesdale, Weardale, &c.; the ports of Sunderland, the Hartlepoons, Middlesborough, Stockton-on-Tees; the towns of Darlington, Richmond, Northallerton, Brough, Appleby, Romaldkirk, Kirkby Stephen, Bedale, Stokesley, Yarm, Guisborough, Redcar, Thirsk, Barnard Castle, Saltburn, Mawke, and generally throughout Durham, Yorkshire, Northumberland, Cumberland, and Westmoreland. It is an old-established county paper, and finds its way into the hands of all the leading commercial men, landowners, agriculturists, and the best families in the large and important district through which it circulates. Special attention is paid to agricultural and commercial intelligence.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

The only County Liberal Newspaper printed in Essex is the

Essex Telegraph

Colchester, England.

Price one penny. Published Tuesday morning and Friday evening.

It is the recognized organ of the party throughout the county of Essex. It is remarkable for the accuracy of its local reports, and for the general information it contains. Advertisers who avail themselves of its columns, have the assurance of wide-spread publicity.

Proprietor, FREDERICK WRIGHT.

OFFICE, - - - HEAD-STREET, COLCHESTER.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

ESTABLISHED JUNE 30TH, 1855.

The Christchurch Times.

CHRISTCHURCH, ENGLAND.

An excellent advertising newspaper; circulates largely in Christchurch, Ringwood, Bournemouth, and neighboring towns and villages. It is the *only* paper printed in Christchurch, and is therefore an excellent medium for all classes of advertisers. It is published as follows: First edition, Friday evening in time for posting to distances, and second edition, Saturday morning, for towns and villages. Price one penny; by post, 1½d.

PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ADVERTISING OFFICES, WEST-END, CHRISTCHURCH, HAMPSHIRE,

To which address all communications should be addressed.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

Established 1741.

COVENTRY STANDARD.

COVENTRY, ENGLAND.

Published on Friday, price 2d., by post 2½d.; and on Saturday, price 1d.

The COVENTRY STANDARD has for many years been the principal organ of the Church, and of the Conservative party in a great portion of North and Central Warwickshire. It is the Conservative newspaper for Coventry. The Friday edition circulates largely among the nobility, clergy, gentry, and agricultural and commercial inhabitants of the city and neighborhood, including the large mining district comprising the Warwickshire coal field. The cheap edition has an extensive popular circulation. Both editions have been considerably enlarged.

Advertisements at scale prices are inserted in both (the same week) without extra charge.

PROPRIETOR, - - - - - THOMAS BURBIDGE.

Office, 12 Grey Friars-lane, Coventry.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

ENGLAND—ANGLETERRE—INGLATERRA.

<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
Launceston, Pop. 3,458—Cornwall.						
Cornish and Devon Post (Lib.).....	Sat—	Lc Ms.....	Town and district.....	rd	1857	2,500
Launceston Weekly News and Cornish and Devon Times (Con.).....	Sat—	Lc E.....	Town and adjacent districts of Cornwall and Devon.....	rd	1856	2,200
Leamington, Pop. 25,000—Warwickshire.						
English Labourers' Chronicle (Ind.).....	Sat—	Ag.....	Agricultural labourers.....	rd	1872	1,600
Leamington Advertiser (Lib-Ind.).....	Thu—	Lc E Ms Vis..	Leamington and district.....	1½d	1849	2,500
Leamington Spa Courier, and Warwickshire Standard (Con.).....	Sat—	Lc C L Vis..	Leamington, Warwick, Birmingham and neighboring counties.....	3d	1828	3,000
[See advertisement on page 1636.]						
Leamington, Warwick and Warwickshire Times (Lib.).....	Fri—	Ag Lc E Ms..	Town and vicinity.....	rd	1857	2,600
Royal Leamington, Warwick and County Chronicle (Lib.).....	Fri—	Lc E Ms..	Town and county.....	rd	1865	8,000
Ledbury, Pop. 5,000—Herefordshire.						
Ledbury Free Press (Neu.).....	Tue—	Lc E Ms..	Town and vicinity.....	rd	1869	5,500
Leeds, Pop. 300,000—Yorkshire.						
Leeds Daily News (Con.).....	D—	Lc G Mk Ms..	Leeds, Lancashire and Yorkshire, all classes.....	½d	1872	*18,000
Leeds Evening Express (Lib.).....	D—	Lc G.....	Leeds and the district.....	½d	1857	15,000
Leeds Mercury (Lib.).....	D—	Lc G M Ms..	Northern and midland counties.....	rd	1718	32,000
Yorkshire Post and Leeds Intelligencer (Con.).....	D—	G C F Sp..	Yorkshire and manufacturing centers of Leeds, Halifax, etc.....	rd	1754	30,000
Leeds Mercury (Lib.).....	Sat—	Lc M Ms..	Northern and midland counties.....	2d	1718	12,000
Leeds Times (Lib.).....	Sat—	Lc E Ms..	Town and county.....	2d	1832	15,000
Leeds Weekly Express (Ind-Lib.).....	Sat—	Lc Ms.....	Leeds and the district.....	rd	1857	11,000
Magnet, The.....	Sat—		Dramatic, musical, artistic.. Every important city and town in the U. K.....	rd	1866	*5,000
National Independent and People's Advocate (Ind.).....	Fri—	Reform Temp..	Chiefly among temperance classes in all parts of England.....	rd	1875	*5,000
Yorkshire Independent (Lib.).....	Sat—	Lc E Ms..	Leeds and its suburbs.....	rd	1875	3,000
Yorkshire Post and Leeds Intelligencer (Con.).....	Sat—	C F Sp..	Yorkshire and manufacturing centers of Leeds and the district.....	2d	1754	25,000
Holmes' Brewing Trade Gazette.....	M—		Brewing and wine interests.. U. K., the Continent and America.....	6d	1872	*5,000
Leek, Pop. 14,000—Staffordshire.						
Leek Times and Cheadle News (Neu.).....	Sat—	Lc E Ms..	Town and agricultural district.....	1½d	1870	8,000
Leicester, Pop. 130,000—Leicestershire.						
Leicester Daily Mercury (Lib.).....	D—	G Ms.....	.....	½d	1874	
Leicester Daily Post (Lib.).....	D—	G C Ag.....	Town and county.....	rd	1872	3,000
Leicester Chronicle and Leicestershire Mercury (Lib.).....	Fri & Sat—	Lc E Ms.....	.....	2d	1810	
Leicester Advertiser (Con.).....	Sat—	Lc Lt Ag Sp..	Town and adjacent counties.....	2d	1842	*7,500
Leicester Journal (Con.).....	Thu—	Lc E L Ms..	Leicester and midland counties.....	2d	1753	2,000
Leicester Weekly Mercury (Lib.).....	Sat—	Ms E.....	Leicester and adjoining counties.....	rd	1874	1,000
Leicester Weekly Post (Lib.).....	Sat—	C Ag.....	Town and county.....	rd	1872	3,000
Midland Free Press (Lib.).....	Sat—	Lc E Ms..	Leicester and Northampton.....	rd	1855	8,000
Midland Jackdaw (Neu.).....	Fri—	Lc Satirical..	Leicester and surroundings.....	rd	1878	*6,000
Nottingham Jackdaw and Owl.....	Fri—	Lc Satirical, humorous..	Leicester, Northampton, Rutland, etc.....	rd	1878	2,000
Clarke's Leicester and Leicestershire A. B. C. Railway Guide.....	M—	R.R. news, time-tables, etc...	Hotels, banks, factories, warehouses.....	rd	1873	*5,000
Pupil Teacher.....	M—		Educational journal. Among teachers and students.....	2d	1876	3,000

*Circulation furnished by the publisher or manager expressly for this work.

TO ADVERTISERS.

Established Ten Years. The only Newspaper Printed and Published in Denton.

THE

Denton AND Haughton Examiner,

AND

AUDENSHAW HOOLEY HILL, AND DUKINFELD ADVERTISER.

DENTON, ENGLAND.

FORTY-EIGHT COLUMNS.

PRICE ONE PENNY.

The EXAMINER AND ADVERTISER is published expressly for the Districts of Denton, Haughton, Hyde, Audenshaw Hooley Hill, Dukinfield, Ashton, Gorton, &c., &c., which contains a very large population, numbering over 200,000 of Lancashire and Cheshire. It is posted weekly to nearly 500 public reading rooms and institutions in most large towns and villages in England.

SCALE OF CHARGES FOR ADVERTISEMENTS.—Legal Notices, Prospectuses, Balance Sheets, Contracts, Bazaars, Public Meetings, Sermons, &c., 6d. per line per week. Sales by Auction, Tenders, Contracts, School Notices, &c., first insertion, 6d. per line; subsequent insertions, 4d. per line per week. Tradesmen's Business Advertisements (including Wanted, To Let, Money, &c., &c.), one insertion, 4d. per line; four insertions, 3d. per line per week; thirteen insertions, 2d. per line per week; twenty-six insertions, 1½d. per line per week; fifty-two insertions, 1d. per line per week. Space—For less than a quarter, 1s. 6d. per inch per week; thirteen insertions, 1s. per inch per week; twenty-six insertions, 9d. per inch per week; fifty-two insertions, 6d. per inch per week.

Advertisements other than business announcements, under three lines, charged 1s. Orders from a distance to be paid for in advance. Large space specially estimated for.

Advertisements set solid, six words may be counted for the first line, and NINE WORDS for every subsequent line. Where display is required this rule will not apply.

NOTICE.—The Proprietor particularly requests that persons from a distance will not send advertisements unless they send Cheque or P. O. O., in payment. Post Office Orders or Cheques to be made payable to the Proprietor, W. H. KNOWLES, Market Place, Denton, Manchester. All accounts up to 5s. may be sent in stamps.

P. S.—Large or small spaces paid for in advance receive a large reduction.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

The Leading Paper in Derbyshire, North Staffordshire, and the Commercial Centres of the Midland District.

THE DERBYSHIRE ADVERTISER AND NORTH STAFFORDSHIRE JOURNAL.

DERBY, ENGLAND.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY.

PRICE TWOPENCE.

THE DERBYSHIRE ADVERTISER has now been established upwards of a quarter of a century, and has for many years held the position of a first-class English Provincial Journal. The amount of business entrusted to it during that period is the best proof of the confidence reposed in it by advertisers, and has been fully commensurate with its large and ever increasing circulation amongst all classes of the community.

The DERBYSHIRE ADVERTISER is the LARGEST PAPER in the County of Derby, and its circulation GREATLY EXCEEDS that of any of its contemporaries. It has long been recognized as a first-class Advertising Medium for Joint-Stock Companies, Public Notices, Shipping Announcements, Book, Insurance, and General Business Advertisements. It is a Commercial, Agricultural, and Family Newspaper, and circulates most extensively amongst the Nobility, Gentry, Clergy, Solicitors, Auctioneers, Accountants, Estate Agents, School Proprietors, Manufacturers, Tradesmen, Farmers, and the public generally of an important Agricultural, Mining, and Manufacturing District, comprising the entire County of Derby, the important district of North Staffordshire, and large portions of the adjoining counties. The advantages it affords to advertisers who desire the fullest publicity for their announcements, are quite unapproached by any other paper in the heart of the midland District—a fact which has long been recognized and appreciated by the advertising public.

The ADVERTISER is published on Fridays, and late orders or instructions, by telegraph, are promptly attended to. Fifty-six columns—Price Twopence. WILLIAM HOBSON, Proprietor. Head Office:—Market Place, Derby.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

Guaranteed to have a circulation far exceeding that of any other local paper.

Established 26 years. Three times enlarged.

EASTBOURNE GAZETTE,

Brighton, Hastings, Hailsham, Lewes, and Sussex News.

EASTBOURNE, ENGLAND.

Is the only Newspaper printed in Eastbourne, and is, therefore, a much more advantageous medium for advertisers than journals printed at a distance, bearing Eastbourne titles, but possessing no local standing or influence. Contains more original local matter, local articles, and advertisements than any other paper; a full list of visitors; railway tables, tide tables, walks and drives; churches and chapels, and a full record of the week's news, local and general. Published on Wednesdays, at 4 Penvensey-Road. Price 1d.

Proprietor, T. R. BECKETT, Eastbourne.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

The CHEAPEST, and one of the BEST mediums in the County for Advertisements of every kind.

Sussex County Herald.

EASTBOURNE, ENGLAND.

Brighton, Hastings, St. Leonards, Lewes, Chichester, Hailsham, Poling, Worthing, Seaford, Shoreham, Rye, Bognor, Bexhill, Littlehampton, Horsham, and General Advertiser for the South Coast.

PRICE ONE PENNY. PUBLISHED ON FRIDAYS.

Contains a thorough epitome of the County and general news of the week.

In order to save time, all orders should be sent to the Chief Office, 4, Penvensey-Road, Eastbourne, Sussex, and not to the Branch Office at Brighton.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

ENGLAND—ANGLETERRE—INGLATERRA.

<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
Leigh, Pop. 33,592—Lancashire.						
Leigh Chronicle, Tyldesley, Atherton and District and South Lancashire Advertiser (Neu.)	Fri	Lc E Ms.	Leigh, Atherton and Tyldesley and the surrounding largely-populated districts	rd	1852	*2,800
Times and Journal (Neu.)	Sat	Lc E Ms.	Town and vicinity	rd	1871	*3,900
Leighton Buzzard, Pop. 7,000—Bedfordshire.						
Leighton Buzzard Observer (Lib.)	Tue	Lc E Ms.	Town and district	rd	1861	1,000
Weekly Reporter and Leighton Buzzard Advertiser (Lib.)	Sat	Lc Ms.	Town and vicinity	rd	1878	800
Leominster, Pop. 5,863—Herefordshire.						
Leominster News (Neu.)	Fri	Lc Ms.	Town and vicinity	rd	1880	1,500
Western Temperance Herald	M	Temp	Temperance orders and classes	rd	1836	*3,500
Lewes, Pop. 11,000—Sussex.						
Sussex Advertiser (Lib.)	Tue, Wed & Sat	Lc E Ms.	Surrey, Sussex and West Kent			
Sussex Agricultural Express (Con.)	Tue & Sat	Lc Mk Hops.	Eastern division of county	Tue 2d, Wed & Sat rd	1745	9,000
Sussex Advertiser (people's edition) (Lib.)	Wed	Lc E Ms.	Town and vicinity	Tue rd, Sat 3d	1837	13,000
East Sussex News (Ind.)	Fri	Lc E Ms.	Surrey, Sussex and West Kent	rd	1745	5,000
Lewisham (suburb of London, S.E.)—Kent.						
West Kent Courier (Con.)	Sat	Lc Ms.	All that district of London	rd	1856	8,000
Leytonstone (suburb of London, N.E.)—Essex.						
Leyton and Leytonstone Independent (Ind.)	Sat	Lc E	Northeast suburbs of London	rd	1880	3,600
Lichfield, Pop. 8,500—Staffordshire.						
Lichfield Mercury (Ind.)	Fri	Lc	Lichfield and district	rd	1876	2,500
Diocesan Magazine	M	Ch Lt Ms.	Protestant families	rd	1877	3,000
Lincoln, Pop. 38,000—Lincolnshire.						
Lincolnshire Chronicle and General Advertiser (Con.)	Tue & Fri	Lc E Ms.	Throughout the county	rd	1880	1,500
Lincoln Gazette and Times (Lib.)	Fri & Sat	Lc E Ms.	North and Mid-Lincolnshire	rd	1832	12,000
Crowle Advertiser	M	E Ads	Lincoln and surrounding towns	½d	1859	16,000
Liskeard, Pop. 4,700—Cornwall.						
Cornish Times (Lib.)	Sat	Lc E	Town and county	rd	1878	2,000
Western Herald (Lib.)	Sat	Lc E	Liskeard, Bodmin, Looe, etc.	rd	1857	2,000
Littlehampton, Pop. 4,500—Sussex.						
Littlehampton News (Neu.)	Sat	Lc Vis	Town and district	rd	1855	1,300
Littleport, Pop. 4,000—Cambridgeshire.						
Littleport Gazette (Cons't)	Fri	Lc Mc	Town and district	rd	1869	550
Liverpool, Pop. (1881) 552,425—Lancashire.						
Liverpool Albion (Con.)	D	G C Mk Ms.	U. K.	½d	1879	*30,000
Liverpool Daily Courier (Con.)	D	G Lc Ms.	Lancashire and neighboring counties	rd	1825	40,000
Liverpool Daily Post (Lib.)	D	G Lc Ms Mk	Liverpool, Lancashire, Wales, the U. K. and colonies	rd	1808	40,000
Liverpool Echo (Lib.)	D	L G Ms	City and U. K.	½d	1855	*50,000
Liverpool Evening Express (Ind.)	D	L E Mk St.	City and suburbs	½d	1879	*30,000
Liverpool Journal of Commerce (Neu.)	D	C M Mk Sh	City and U. K.	rd	1870	10,000
Liverpool Mercury (Lib.)	D	Lc C G Ms Mk	Lancashire, North and South Wales, etc.	rd	1861	*10,500
Liverpool Shipping Telegraph and Daily Commercial Advertiser (Neu.)	D	Sh C	Merchants, shippers, ship-brokers and commercial classes of Liverpool	rd	1811	50,000
Liverpool and Southport Daily News (Lib.)	D	C M P Ms.	Liverpool, Southport, Preston, etc.	rd	1826	10,000

*Circulation furnished by the publisher or manager expressly for this work.

Freeman's Exmouth Journal.

EXMOUTH, ENGLAND.

(With which is incorporated the *Exmouth Mercury* and *Budeigh-Salterton Observer*.)

Is the only weekly directory published in east Devonshire, and, from its wide circulation is an acknowledged and reliable medium for all classes of advertising announcements. It reports local meetings and events with fulness and accuracy, gives a parochial and residential directory of the surrounding towns and neighborhoods, publishes a large selection of general news, and adds the attraction of serial tales by the most brilliant writers of the day, thus forming a complete and select general family newspaper.

Every Saturday. Forty columns. One Penny. T. FREEMAN, Printer and Publisher, Baring-house, Exmouth.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

Falmouth and Penryn Weekly Times.

FALMOUTH, - ENGLAND.

Its regular yearly subscribers include the bulk of the gentry, merchants, and tradesmen of the towns which give it a name. In proof of its popularity as an advertising medium, a reference to its pages is invited. Terms moderate.

Orders and communications received by the publisher, F. H. EARLE, The Falmouth Printing Works, Quay, Falmouth.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

Faringdon Advertiser, AND VALE OF WHITE HORSE GAZETTE.

FARINGDON, ENGLAND.

An eight-page weekly paper. Established 1855. Published every Saturday morning. Price 1-12d. Circulates in Berkshire, Oxfordshire, Gloucestershire, and Wiltshire.

Faringdon is situated in the Vale of White Horse, on the borders of Wilts, Oxford, and Gloucestershire. In which district the ADVERTISER is largely circulated, especially among the gentry and agriculturists. The district includes the towns of Abingdon, Burford, Bampton, Faringdon, Highworth, Lechlade, Swindon, Wantage, and upwards of fifty villages. No other paper being published in the immediate neighborhood, it is by far the best medium for giving publicity to advertisements in this large agricultural district.

Proprietor—CHARLES LUKER, London-street.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

St. Leonards and Hastings Gazette,

AND VISITORS' VADE MECUM.

HASTINGS, - ENGLAND.

Published every Saturday. Price 2d.

Politics, Neutral.

It possesses a very extensive circulation among visitors, resident gentry, tradespeople, and lodginghouse keepers; and its contents are so varied, original, and useful as to cause the journal to be almost constantly in hand, either as a work of general reference, or for the exclusive information which it affords. One of its leading features is its copious List of Visitors and Residents for both Hastings and St. Leonards—revised up to time of going to press.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

CENTRAL SOMERSET GAZETTE

AND

WESTERN COUNTIES ADVERTISER.

GLASTONBURY, - - ENGLAND.

PUBLISHED FRIDAYS AND SATURDAYS. 48 COLUMNS. PRICE, 1d.

Circulated throughout the whole of a thickly populated and important dairy, grazing, and agricultural district, the GAZETTE presents itself to advertisers as an unusually valuable advertising medium. Advertisements received from all parts of the Colonies.

TERMS FOR ADVERTISING—CASH.

Four lines and under, 1s. 6d.; seven lines and under, 2s.; every additional line, 3d.; servants wanting situations, four lines, 1s.

PUBLISHER AND PROPRIETOR:

J. BROCK, High-street (St. John's), Glastonbury, Somerset.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

Blackpool and Fleetwood Gazette, St. Anne's and Flyde News.

BLACKPOOL AND FLEETWOOD, ENGLAND.

Published every Friday. Also Tuesdays in the Season.

The GAZETTE and NEWS is pre-eminently the leading local and district paper, having a larger circulation than the other local papers combined.

To advertisers the GAZETTE and NEWS is of exceptional value. Over 1,000,000 visitors annually frequent Blackpool, and Fleetwood, and a large number transmit the paper to their friends throughout the United Kingdom.

Offices—Church-street, Blackpool, and Dock-street, Fleetwood.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

East Essex and Halstead Times.

HALSTEAD, ENGLAND.

Eight pages, Price 1d. Published on Saturday.

This paper, established in 1861, has a large and increasing circulation in East Essex and West Suffolk. As an advertising medium it has no equal in its own district.

Advertisements 4d. per line.

Proprietor and Publisher—R. L. HUGHES, 21, High Street, Halstead.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

LONDON—LONDRES.

<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
[Liverpool continued.]						
Argus (Lib.).....	Sat	Lc Ms.....	City and suburbs.....	1d	1876	6,000.
British Journal of Photography (Neu.).....	Fri	Photography..	Photographers of the U. K.....	3d	1854	3,500.
Catholic Times and Catholic Opin- ion,.....	Fri	Ch Lt Ms..	Religious families and churches.....	1d	1860	8,000.
Liverpool Journal (Lib.)	Sat	Ms Lt C M Mk E..	Lancashire and Yorkshire.....	2d	1830	*6,000.
Liverpool Lantern (Neu.)	Sat	Brewers and licensed victualers..	These and allied trades.....	1d	1878	*8,500.
Liverpool Mail (Con.)	Sat	Ag C Ms M..	Lancashire, North Wales, etc.....	1d	1836	7,000.
Liverpool Observer (Ind.).....	Sat	Lc Ms E Mf..	Manufacturing districts.....	1d	1877	3,000.
Liberal Review (Lib.).....	Sat	Lc E S Lt..	City and county.....	1d	1868	7,000.
Liverpool Weekly Albion (Con.).....	Sat	C Mk Ms ..	U. K.....	2d	1825	30,000.
Liverpool Weekly Courier (Con.).....	Sat	Lc Ms.....	Lancashire and adjoining counties ..	1d	1808	10,000.
Liverpool Weekly Mercury (Lib.) ..	Sat	Lc C Ms...	Lancashire, North and South Wales, etc.....	2d	1811	40,000.
Liverpool Weekly Post (Lib.)	Sat	Lc E Ms Ag..	City, county, U. K. and colonies..	1d	1878	*48,000.
McCall's Turf Register,.....	Fri	Sp Racing..	Turfmen and sportsmen...per season	8s	1875	2,000.
<i>[During racing season.]</i>						
North End Times (Neu.)	Sat	Lc E Ms...	Liverpool and vicinity.....	1d	1880	3,500.
Porcupine (Ind.).....	Sat	Satire, drama, music..	Liverpool and district.....	1d	1860	2,800.
Protestant Standard,.....	Sat	Ch Protestantism..	Among Protestant families and churches.....	1d	1872	5,000.
Shipping and Commercial Express, Thu	—	E Sh C Mk..	Home and abroad...per annum	8s 8d	1871	*10,000.
<i>[See advertisement on page 1830.]</i>						
Toxteth Observer,.....	Sat	Lc E Ms...	Liverpool mostly.....	1d	1880	2,000.
Wasp,.....	Fri	Lc Satirical, humorous.	Liverpool and Lancashire..	1d	1880	3,000.
House and Apartment Advertiser, B.M.	—	Advertising..	Liverpool.....	gratis	1880	5,000.
Educational Guide and Literary Re- view,.....	M	Educa, Lt...	Among teachers, students and lit- erary families.....	2d	1876	*5,000.
Financial Reformer,.....	M	Free trade, just taxation..	Among friends and advocates of free trade.....	1d	1858	2,000.
Hawk's Eye,.....	M	S Satirical H..	Liverpool and Lancashire.....	1d	1879	2,000.
Liverpool A. B. C. Guide,.....	M	Time-table..	Among travellers and railroad officials and employes.....	1d	1871	5,000.
Public Chronicle and Sales Record (Neu.)	M	Auctions, private sales, and directory of the U. K.	Throughout Lancashire...3d	1879	*2,500.	
Mercantile World,.....	M	Ag Mf M II..	Liverpool manufacturers, traders, etc...3d	1868	4,500.	
Merchant Shipper and Exporter,.....	M	Sh C	Among shippers, exporters and com- mercial classes generally...per annum	12s	1880	1,500.
Town and Country Property Regis- ter,.....	M	Advertisements, house and lands.....	Generally throughout Liverpool and vicinity...gratis	1878	2,000.	
Cope's Tobacco Plant,.....	Quar	Tobacco interests..	Dealers and consumers	2d	1870	2,000.
New Review,.....	Quar	Lt Ms	England generally.....	2s 6d	1881	1,200.
McCall's Racing Chronicle,	M	Sp Racing..	The sporting fraternity.....	1s 1d	1875	5,000.
<i>[Published from May to November.]</i>						
Loftus, Pop. 6,000—Yorkshire.						
Loftus Advertiser (Ind.)	Sat	Lc E	Loftus and the Cleveland Ironstone district...1d	1876	650.	

THE CITY OF LONDON.

(CAPITAL OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.)

Population (1881) 3,814,571—including suburbs, over 4,000,000.

Advertiser, [Morn.] (Lib.).....	D	Licensed victuallers....	Licensed victuallers of the United Kingdom...3d	1794	25,000.	
Chronicle, [Morn.] (Lib-Ind.)	D	G Lc Ms....	London middle and lower classes ..	1d	1855	120,000.
Cité, "City" [in French].....	D	C F St.....	French commercial and financial houses...per an.	60s	1880	10,000.

*Circulation furnished by the publisher or manager expressly for this work.

A COMPLETE ADVERTISING SYSTEM FOR THE WEST
MIDLAND DISTRICT.

GLOUCESTER JOURNAL.

GLOUCESTER, ENGLAND.

Every Saturday.

Price Threepence.

ESTABLISHED 1722.

FORESTER.

GLOUCESTER, ENGLAND.

Wednesday Evening.

Price, 11-2 d.

ESTABLISHED 1860.

CITIZEN.

GLOUCESTER, ENGLAND.

DAILY.

ESTABLISHED 1876.

Proprietors, CHANCE & BLAND.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

GRANTHAM POST,

— AND —

LINCOLN, LEICESTER, AND NOTTS TELEGRAPH.

GRANTHAM, ENGLAND.

Advertisers who wish to secure publicity in Grantham and district can only do so thoroughly by advertising in the Post.

Cheques and P. O. O. to W. BANKS, Grantham.

THE LABOURER.

GRANTHAM, ENGLAND.

Advertisers, who desire publicity, can only fully obtain it by patronizing the LABOURER. A discount allowed to all who advertise in both papers.

Cheques and P. O. O. to W. BANKS, Grantham.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

LONDON—LONDRES.

<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
<i>[London continued.]</i>						
Commercial Report (Neu.).....	D	Mk C.....	Importers, exporters and mer- chants.....	per an. 4s	1854	15,000
Corn Trade List (Lib.).....	D	Trade-millers....	Millers and all collateral trades....			5,000
Dornbusch's Floating Cargoes, [Morn.].....	D	List of cargoes afloat; grain, seed and seed oil trades.....	Merchants, millers, seed-trades- men, ship offices, importers and exporters.	per an. £5	1854	
Dornbusch's Floating Cargoes, [Eve.].....	D	List of cargoes afloat; grain, seed and seed oil trades.....	Merchants, millers, seed-trades- men, ship-offices, importers and exporters	per annum...£5 5s	1858	
Echo, [Eve.] (Lib.).....	D	G Lt.....	Middle classes London and U. K. ...	½d	1868	110,000
<i>[See advertisement on page 910.]</i>						
Evening News, [Eve.] (Ind-Lib.) ..	D	Lc E Ms Mk....	Middle classes of London.....	½d	1881	
Evening Reports (Neu.).....	D	C Mk.....	Merchants, importers and exporters of London and other cities....	per quar. 7s 6d		
Financier, [Morn.] (Neu.).....	D	C F St.....	Banks, bankers, financial circles and stock dealers....	2d	1870	5,000
Globe, [Eve.] (Con.).....	D	Ms G C Lt.....	Best middle classes of London and United Kingdom....	1d	1803	65,000
Household Advertiser (Neu.).....	D	Situations vacant and wanted..	Working classes, contractors, employment offices....	1d	1877	5,000
Index (Neu.).....	D	Auctions, results, etc....	Pawnbrokers and their customers....	1d	1877	1,000
Law Courts and Legal Advertiser (Neu.).....	D	Guide to courts of London.....	The legal frater- nity and all interested in the courts....	1d	1880	3,000
Lloyd's List and Commercial Chron- icle, [Morn.] (Neu.).....	D	C Sh Mk F.....	Merchants, shippers, consignees, banks, etc....	3d	1726	30,000
London Customs Bill of Entry (Neu.)	D	Customs, bills of entry, etc.....	Merchants, im- porters, exporters, shipping offices, banks, etc.	per annum £7		5,000
London Daily Stock and Share List (Neu.)	D	F St.....	Under authority of stock exchange.... Bankers, stock-brokers, stock exchanges, stock- speculators, etc....		1844	3,000
<i>[Price 80s; by book post 100s; in envelope 115s per annum.]</i>						
National Press Journal, [Eve.] (Neu.)	D	Lt Ms Mk (for editorial use)...	Editors, newspaper offices and the craft generally....	varies	1873	
News, [Morn.] (Lib-Ind.).....	D	G Lt Ms C...	Upper and middle classes of London and the U. K....	1d	1846	160,000
Pall Mall Gazette, [Eve.] (Lib.).....	D	G Lt Lc.....	Best classes of London, club cir- cles, etc....	2d	1865	15,000
Post, [Morn.] (Whig).....	D	S A G.....	The English Whig party.....	3d	1772	10,000
Post Office List (Neu.).....	D	Arr. and dep. foreign mails.....	Merchants, ship- pers, and officials generally....	per an. 20s		
Public Ledger (Neu.).....	D	C Ms Mk....	Commercial classes, trades, etc....	2½d	1759	5,000
Recorder of Commerce (Neu.).....	D	C F Sh Mf.....	Merchants, manufacturers, shippers, importers and exporters....	per an. £3 3s	1860	10,000
Saint James Gazette, [Eve.] (Anti-Rad.)	D	G Lt Ms.....	Best middle, conservative and high classes....	1d	1880	25,000
Shipping List, [Morn.] (Neu.).....	D	Sh. arr. dep. and clearances.....	Consignees and consignors, merchants, etc....	per an. 6s	1869	5,000
Shipping and Mercantile Gazette (Neu.).....	D	M Sh.....	Shippers, ship-offices, merchants, im- porters and exporters....	5d	1836	10,000
Ships Loading and Dock Directory (Neu.).....	D	Catalogue of ships in dock, loading, unloading, etc....	Merchants, ship-owners, consignees, im- porters and exporters....	2d	1876	3,000

JARROW EXPRESS

And Tynside Advertiser.

JARROW, - - ENGLAND.

ESTABLISHED 1870.

Every Friday.**Price One Penny.**

This Journal is the oldest and largest (8 pages, 40 columns), published in the district, and enjoys the most extensive circulation. Special attention is given to Tynside news. The district in which it circulates contains 70,000 to 80,000 inhabitants. Its columns contain a serial story written by some of the best authors. It is a household favourite, and consequently a valuable advertising medium.

(General printing promptly executed, estimates for large quantities forwarded per return of post.

PROPRIETOR:

THOMAS ROBINSON, Ormonde-street, Jarrow.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

HORNSEA GAZETTE.**HULL, - - ENGLAND.**

ESTABLISHED 1863.

Published every Saturday. Price 1d.

Is the only newspaper published in this favourite watering place, and has a good circulation in the surrounding neighborhood. It contains all the news of the district, and (during the season) a list of the visitors.

Hornsea is only fifteen miles from the large and populous town of Hull, and has direct railway communication therewith.

PROPRIETORS:

J. MONTGOMERY & SON,

Scale Lane, Hull, to whom communications respecting advertisements should be addressed.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

HASTINGS AND ST. LEONARDS OBSERVER.**HASTINGS, - - - - - ENGLAND.****EVERY SATURDAY.****EIGHT PAGES, 72 COLUMNS.****PRICE 1d.**

Is guaranteed to have a much larger circulation than the whole of the other local papers put together.

This fact alone must speak for its value as an advertising medium.

PROPRIETOR:

FREDERICK J. PARSONS, Claremont, Hastings.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

THE BEST LOCAL PAPER.**HEXHAM COURANT****AND ADVERTISER FOR SOUTH NORTHUMBERLAND.****HEXHAM, ENGLAND.**

Circulation 5,000 a-week. Published every Saturday. Eight large pages. Price Three Halfpence. Proprietors—Messrs. J. Catherall & Co., Market-place, and Back-row, Hexham. Established 1864.

The best agricultural and general advertising medium in Northumberland. No objectionable advertisements inserted.

* * The HEXHAM COURANT has more than doubled its circulation during the last two years, and is now one of the most popular papers in the county.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

IPSWICH JOURNAL,**And SUFFOLK, NORFOLK, ESSEX, and CAMBRIDGESHIRE ADVERTISER.****IPSWICH, - ENGLAND.***Established 1720. Conservative. Published Tuesday and Saturday at Ipswich.*

In the rural districts the most convenient means of distributing newspapers is by the post-office. The JOURNAL has for many years relied mainly on the post-office to reach the inhabitants of remote districts, and has obtained a circulation far beyond that of any other paper in the county amongst the nobility, clergy, farmers, and trading classes. It has been from time to time improved, enlarged, and suited to the wants and conditions of the districts in which it circulates, being now the cheapest paper in Suffolk.

Its columns contain the news of the week, and its editorial matter is always well-versed and interesting. Every effort is used to make the JOURNAL worthy of its position as nearly the oldest county paper in England; and worthy also of the importance of the county to which it more immediately owes its prosperity. Advertisers have always recognized, and will doubtless continue to remember, that there are peculiar advantages in making a paper which is bought to be read, and which is read, the medium of their communications. The JOURNAL has by virtue of its adaptability to the district long been the acknowledged advertising medium of the county of Suffolk.

Proprietors—The Trustees of Frederick John Jackson. Publisher—HERBERT WRIGHT.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

LONDON—LONDRES.

<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	
<i>[London continued.]</i>							
Situation and London Advertiser (<i>Neu.</i>).....	D	—Medium for employers.....	Working classes and contractors.....	1d	1871	8,000	
Sportsman, [<i>Morn.</i>] (<i>Neu.</i>).....	D	—Sp E Ms.....	Middle and sporting classes of the U. K., America and the colonies ...	1d	1865	*60,000	
Standard, [<i>Morn.</i>] (<i>Con.</i>).....	D	—G Ms C Lt..	Best middle and upper classes of the U. K.....	1d	1857	*192,150	
Standard, [<i>Eve.</i>] (<i>Con.</i>).....	D	—G Ms C Lt.	Best middle and upper classes.....	1d	1827		
Telegraph, [<i>Morn.</i>] (<i>Lib.</i>).....	D	—G S Ms Lt C....	All classes, London, U. K. and abroad....	1d	1855	*250,000	
Times, The [<i>Morn.</i>] (<i>Con.</i>).....	D	—G Ms C Lt..	Best classes, London, U. K., Amer- ica and the colonies.....	3d	1788	100,000	
Times of India (<i>Ind.</i>).....	D	—Ms E Mk C....	The Indian colonies.....	2d		5,000	
Christian World (<i>Lib.</i>).....	Tue & Fri	—Ch E M Lt....	Christian families of the U. K.....	1d	1859	110,000	
Bazaar, Exchange and Mart and Jour- nal of the Household (<i>Neu.</i>).....	Mon, Wed & Fri	—Sales and exchanges by private persons and prac- tical information on all subjects.....The U. K. and abroad....			2d	1868	*51,000
Commercial Compendium (<i>Neu.</i>) Wed, Thu & Sat.....		—Commercial, statistics, etc. ....Merchants, manu- facturers, importers, etc....				1855	5,000
<i>[Sold by subscription only.]</i>							
Corn and Produce Gazette, Corn Ex- change and Mark Lane Register (<i>Neu.</i>).....	Mon, Wed & Fri	—Home and foreign grain and seed markets and London cargo trade....Millers, seed and flour merchants, etc....per an.			27s 6d	1874	3,000
Hackney and Kingsland Gazette (<i>Lib.</i>).....	Mon, Wed & Fri	—Ms E Ch Lc.Hackney and all surrounding dists....			½d	1864	2,500
Islington Gazette (<i>Lib.</i>) Mon, Wed & Fri.....		—Lc E.....The parish of Islington.....			½d	1856	1,500
Mail, The (<i>Con.</i>).....	Mon, Wed & Fri	—[Bi-daily edition of the London Times].....Best classes U. K.....			2d	1789	2,400
Police Gazette (<i>Neu.</i>)	Mon, Wed & Fri	—Information as to criminals, deserters, etc., by au- thority of the Treasury....Magistrates, police, constabulary, army navy, etc....					
Record (<i>Lib.-Con.</i>)	Mon, Wed & Fri	—Ch (evangelical).....Clergy and laity of evan- gelical sympathies....			2½d	1828	6,000
Camberwell and Peckham Times and South London Observer (<i>Neu.</i>).....	Wed & Sat	—Lc E Ms Ch..Camberwell, Peckham and South London....			1d	1868	3,000
City Press (<i>Neu.</i>).....	Wed & Sat	—Lc (of the city of London proper).....London and the U. K.....			1d	1857	15,000
Investors' Guardian (<i>Neu.</i>)	Wed & Sat	—F St. Bankers, stock brokers and financial classes....			6d	1863	3,500
Clerkenwell Press, St. Luke's Guar- dian and Holborn News (<i>Neu.</i>) Wed & Sat.....		—Lc E Ms.Clerkenwell and the north of London....			½d	1868	*5,500
<i>[See advertisement on page 1674.]</i>							
Commercial Weekly Statement, Tue & Fri.....		—C Sh M ....Importers, merchants, shippers, etc. per annum			21s	1836	2,500
County Chronicle and Mark Lane Journal (<i>Ind.</i>).....	Tue & Sat	—Lc Ag Mk..Farmers all around the metropolis....			3d	1787	6,000
Course of the Exchange and Stock Exchange List,.....	Tue & Fri	—St F.....Stock exchanges, stock brokers, specu- lators, etc....per annum...			40s	1697	3,500
East End News (<i>Neu.</i>).....	Tue & Fri	—Lc Sh .....East end of London, along the docks and water's side....			½d	1859	*5,000
London Corn Circular,.....	Mon & Fri	—Corn Mk....Corn merchants, millers, seedsmen, farmers, etc....per annum...			21s	1843	4,000

*Circulation furnished by the publisher or manager expressly for this work.

WESTMORELAND GAZETTE.

Eight Pages.

KENDALL, ENGLAND.

Price 2d.

Published in Kendall every Friday, and later edition on Saturday. Is read by all classes, and ranks amongst its subscribers the leading gentry, clergy, professional men, tradesmen, and farmers in the county. Announcements connected with Westmoreland are considered to be effectually published only through its widely read columns.

Proprietor, CHARLES POLLITT, to whom all orders and advertisements should be addressed.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

Eastern Morning News, Lincolnshire Express, and the Hull Advertiser.

HULL, ENGLAND.

FIRST-CLASS DAILY PAPER.

Universally regarded as the best medium for advertisements in Hull, Grimsby, Goole, Beverley, and the surrounding districts on both sides of the Humber.

Price One Penny.

Office:—42, Whitefriar Gate, Hull; and 9, Cleethorpe-Road, Grimsby.

HULL EXPRESS.

HULL, - - - - - ENGLAND.

Price One Halfpenny.

Contains all the latest news and markets by telegraph, and extracts from the morning London and other papers, and is published at 3, 4.30, and 5.30 P. M. Circulation over 10,000 daily.

Office:—42, Whitefriar Gate, Hull; and 9, Cleethorpe-Road, Grimsby.

THE GRIMSBY EXPRESS.

GRIMSBY, - - - - - ENGLAND.

Published every Afternoon at 5 and 7 P. M.

The GRIMSBY EXPRESS is a continuation of the EVENING NEWS, and gives all the latest local, general, and commercial news, and is a first-class advertising medium.

Published by WILLIAM HUNT, 9, Cleethorpe-Road, Great Grimsby.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

Leamington Spa Courier, and Warwickshire Standard.

LEAMINGTON, ENGLAND.

"Times" Size, 10 Pages.

Established 1828.

Published every Saturday Morning, by J. GLOVER & SON, Church Walk, Leamington.

Price 3d. Post Free.

The COURIER is the leading journal in Leamington, and has the largest postal circulation throughout Warwickshire. Objectionable advertisements excluded.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

LONDON—LONDRES.

Name and Politics.	When Pub.	Devoted to.	Field of Circulation.	Price.	Estab.	Circ.
[London continued.]						
London Figaro (Ind.)	Wed & Sat	Lt D Ms	Literary, musical, dramatic, professional and political classes	rd	1870	6,000
London Gazette (Neu.)	Tue & Fri	Official organ	England and Wales	rs	1865	5,000
[This is the English Government organ, and no advertisements are inserted unless so authorized by Act of Parliament, or order of Council. It is the property of the Crown.]						
Prince's Price Current,	Tue & Fri	C Mk	Merchants, importers, exporters, etc.	6d	1793	3,000
Society (Ind.)	Wed & Sat	Lt S Ms II	The best society of London		1879	*75,000
[See advertisement on page 1692.] Wednesday edition 1d, circulation *50,000; Saturday edition 3d, circulation *25,000.						
Sporting Life (Neu.)	Wed & Sat	Sp	(all kinds) Sporting classes of the U. K. and abroad	rd	1859	200,000
Sporting Opinion and Theatrical Review (Neu.)	Mon & Tue	Sp D	Sporting and dramatic classes	rd	1864	10,000
West London Advertiser (Lib.)	Wed & Sat	Lc E Lt	West London generally, best classes	rd	1867	*7,500
[See advertisement on page 1694.]						
Academy (Neu.)	Sat	Lt Ms Science	Literary and scientific classes	3d	1869	4,000
Accountant (Neu.)	Sat	For exchange of views between accountants	Accountants throughout U. K.	6d	1874	2,000
Agricultural Gazette (Neu.)	Mon	Ag II	Farmers, horticulturists, etc.	4d	1844	10,000
Alexandra: Ladies' Illustrated Paper	Sat	Fashions Lt Ms II	Ladies of fashionable circles	2d	1881	8,000
Allen's Indian Mail and Official Gazette (Neu.)	W	East India news	Indian officers and officials at home and abroad	6d	1843	*1,000
[Issued on arrival of mails from India.]						
All the Year Round,	Wed	Lt S Ms	Best classes of society	2d	1859	10,000
American Register (Neu.)	Sat	American arrivals, departures, affairs, etc.	Hotels, reading rooms, American residents, etc.	3d	1866	3,000
American Settler (Neu.)	Sat	Information for emigrants to America, American news, etc.	The middle classes of U. K.	rd	1880	5,000
American Sunday School Times,	Wed	S S Lt and news	Sunday Schools and religious families	2d	1875	15,000
American Traveller,	Sat	Lists of Americans, information for tourists, etc., Americans in Europe, hotels, reading rooms, etc.		3d	1874	2,000
Anchor, The (Con.)	Thu	Lt A Ch Reviews	Among literary and artistic classes generally	6d	1881	4,000
Anglo-American Grocer (Neu.)	Sat	Am. grocery trade	The trade in U. K. and the United States	rd	1880	2,500
Anglo-American Times (Neu.)	Fri	Am. News, R. R. securities and affairs, investors in Am. securities, statesmen, etc.		4d	1865	*2,000
Anglo-Irishman,	W	The Rights of Ireland	Friends of Ireland in England, Ireland, etc.	rd		3,000
Anti-Vivisectionist (Neu.)	Sat	Advocate of Anti-Vivisection and kindness to animals	Friends of dumb animals	4d	1878	1,000
Architect (Neu.)	Fri	B II	Architects, builders, contractors, engineers, etc.	4d	1869	2,500
Army and Navy Gazette (Ind.)	Sat	Army and Navy affairs	Army and naval officers, in regular and volunteer service	6d	1860	3,000
Athenæum (Neu.)	Sat	Lt Art D Criticisms	Best social, literary and artistic classes	3d	1828	15,000
Athletic and Bicycling World,	Fri	Sp Athletics, etc.	Athletics, bicyclists, gymnasts	2d	1878	1,000
Athletic World (Neu.)	Fri	Athletics II	Gymnasia and athletics generally	2d	1878	1,500
Australian and New Zealand Gazette (Neu.)	Sat	Sh Colonial news, Mk, etc.	Merchants, shippers, importers, colonial houses	2s	1850	3,000
Australian Star,	W	Ms Mk C F	The Australian colonies	rd	1874	3,000
Bakers' Record (Ind.)	Sat	Organ of the baking trade	The trade throughout the U. K.	2d	1864	2,500
Banner of Israel,	Wed	Identifying the lost tribes with the British race, Those interested in ethnological researches		rd	1877	1,000
Baptist, The (Lib.)	Fri	Baptists	The U. K. and colonies	rd	1873	*8,000

*Circulation furnished by the publisher or manager expressly for this work.

SOUTH DEVON GAZETTE,

KINGSBRIDGE, ENGLAND,

Circulates amongst Agriculturists
and Commercial Men.

ADVERTISEMENT OFFICE:

101 and 103 Fore St., Kingsbridge, (Devonshire).

CHARLES FOX, Publisher.

LONDON—LONDRES.

<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
[London continued.]						
Bayswater Chronicle (Neu.).....	Sat—	Lc E Ms...	Bayswater, Hyde Park, etc.....	rd	1863	3,000
Bells of England,.....	Wed—	Lt Ms	romances, etc., Il..	Readers of light literature..	rd	1879 5,000
Bell's Life in London (Neu.).....	Sat—	Sporting, special articles on fishing, athletics, racing, the drama, pedestrianism, etc.				
		Sporting classes all over the world.			6d	1822 *20,000
Bell's Weekly Messenger and Farmers' Journal (Lib-Con.).....	Mon—	Ag Lt Ms....	High class agriculturists throughout U. K....	5d	1796	12,000
Bermondsey and Rotherhithe Advertiser and Southwark Recorder (Neu.).....	Sat—	Lc Ms....	Throughout S. E. London.....	rd	1868	*2,800
		[See advertisement on page 1574.]				
Bicycling News (Neu.).....	Fri—	Bicycling..Bicycle and tricycle clubs, amateurs..			2d	1876 1,200
Bicycling Times (Neu.).....	Thu—	Bicycling and collateral interests.....Bicyclists, tricyclists and manufacturers, Great Britain and Ireland and abroad..			2d	1877 *5,500
		[See advertisement on page 926.]				
Bird o' Freedom (Neu.).....	Wed—	Sp Lt S....	Sporting classes of all the Kingdom..	2d	1879	*30,000
Bon-Accord,.....	Thu—	Music art D Il..	Musical, artistic, dramatic circles..	rd	1880	6,000
Boot and Shoe Trades Journal (Neu.).....	Sat—	Boot, shoe and leather trades..Manufacturers and dealers in boots, etc., throughout the U. K....			2d	1879 *4,200
		[See advertisement on page 1572.]				
Boro' of Greenwich Observer (Lib.).....	Fri—	Lc E Ms...	Greenwich, Woolwich, Deptford and adjacent districts..	rd	1879	*5,500
Boulevard,.....	W—	Lc Ms....	The Middle classes of London.....	rd	1880	3,000
Bow Bells,.....	Wed—	One complete novel in each No. Il.....Readers of light literature..			rd	1864 10,000
Bow Bells Novelettes,.....	Wed—	Supplement to Bow Bells..Middle classes of U. K. rd				1879 8,000
Boys of England,.....	Fri—	Sp juvenile Lt..	Boys of the middle classes.....	rd	1866	15,000
Boys of London and New York,.....	Sat—	Tales, juvenile Lt..	Boys of the middle classes.....	rd	1877	8,000
Boys' Newspaper, The.....	Wed—	Ms E juvenile Lt....	Boys of the middle classes..	rd	1880	5,000
Boys' Own Paper,.....	W—	Sp tales, juvenile Lt..	Boys of the middle classes..	rd	1879	16,000
Boys' Reader,.....	Wed—	Juvenile Lt best....	Boys of the middle classes.....	rd	1879	10,000
Boys' Standard,.....	Sat—	Juvenile Lt....	Boys of the middle classes.....	rd	1875	20,000
Boys' Weekly Reader,.....	Wed—	Tales, stories, Il.....Boys of middle and upper classes..			6d	1879 8,000
Boys' World,.....	Mon—	Tales, Il.....Boys of the middle classes.....			rd	1879 6,000
Brief; The Week's News (Neu.)..	Fri—	E Ms (Epitome of the Press)....	The U. K. and colonies..	2d	1877	10,000
British Architect and Northern Engineer (Ind.).....	Fri—	B Il mining, etc....	Builders, architects, engineers, miners of U. K. and colonies..	4d	1874	*3,000
British Empire (Con.).....	Sat—	Lt Ms....	The U. K. and colonies.....		1874	5,000
British Israel and Judah's Prophetic Messenger,.....	Wed—	Jewish news and interests.....Jewish classes at home and abroad..			2d	1880 6,000
British Journal of Photography (Neu.).....	Fri—	Photography.....			3d	1854
British Medical Journal (Neu.)....	Sat—	Organ British Med. Ass'n.....All British medical societies and branches in U. K. and all colonies, and physicians generally.....			6d	1832 10,000
British Mercantile Gazette (Neu.)..	Fri—	Export trade, mfr....Merchants, importers, store-keepers, etc. in U. K., colonies, etc....			3d	1868 *2,500
Brixton News and South London Record (Ind.).....	Sat—	Lc E.....	South London generally.....	rd	1878	3,000
Broad Arrow (Ind.).....	Sat—	Mil. Nav. and Civ. Service.....Members of all services at home and abroad..			6d	1868 2,000

*Circulation furnished by the publisher or manager expressly for this work.

THE LIVERPOOL JOURNAL OF COMMERCE.

LIVERPOOL, - - - ENGLAND.

EXTRACTS FROM THE ENGLISH PRESS.

THE GLOBE.—One of the most influential provincial shipping and commercial newspapers, the *Liverpool Journal of Commerce*, has changed hands. The new Proprietor has had great experience.

EXAMINER.—Our old contemporary, the *Liverpool Journal of Commerce*, has changed hands. This is one of the most influential shipping and commercial newspapers.

THE FREEMASON.—A change of proprietorship has taken place in the *Liverpool Journal of Commerce*, the leading shipping and commercial paper in the province.

THE ATHENÆUM.—The *Liverpool Journal of Commerce* has recently changed hands, and Mr. Charles Birchall has become the new proprietor. Mr. Birchall has long been connected with Mr. Greenwood, of Liverpool.

MINING JOURNAL.—We understand our old and well-conducted contemporary, the *Liverpool Journal of Commerce*, one of the most influential commercial papers, has become the property of Mr. Chas. Birchall, long known in journalism.

BULLIONIST.—We notice that the *Liverpool Journal of Commerce*, a paper well known in the shipping and commercial world, has just changed hands. This is perhaps one of the most influential of provincial commercial papers, and from his long experience in newspaper work, we expect, under Mr. Birchall's management, great things.

IRON AND COAL TRADES' REVIEW.—Our old friend, the *Liverpool Journal of Commerce*, has changed hands. This paper, upon all matters connected with shipping and commerce, has been long favorably known, and is perhaps the most influential paper on all matters of this kind.

INDIAN OVERLAND MAIL.—Our old and well-conducted contemporary, the *Liverpool Journal of Commerce*, has changed hands. This paper is one of the most important and influential on all shipping and commercial matters, and under the new proprietorship we expect great things for the future.

LIVERPOOL ALBION.—One of our most influential and enterprising provincial shipping and commercial newspapers, the *Liverpool Journal of Commerce*, has just passed into the hands of Mr. Chas. Birchall. Under the new proprietorship we may expect this well-established shipping paper to not only maintain but increase its reputation.

PRESS NEWS.—On Oct. 1 the *Liverpool Journal of Commerce* entered upon the twentieth year of its existence. Being devoted exclusively to shipping and commercial matters, this journal is recognized as a high authority not only in Liverpool but in the various industrial centres of the kingdom. Recent new arrangements have necessitated a material addition to the size of the paper, which, we are glad to hear, has been duly appreciated by its numerous readers.

LIVERPOOL MERCURY.—Our contemporary, the *Liverpool Journal of Commerce*, has passed into new hands—those of Mr. Charles Birchall, who for many years has been engaged in the business.

LEEDS MERCURY.—The *Liverpool Journal of Commerce*, a most influential provincial shipping and commercial newspaper, has recently changed hands.

BRADFORD OBSERVER.—The *Liverpool Journal of Commerce*, an authority upon all shipping and commercial matters, has just changed hands.

MANCHESTER WEEKLY TIMES.—The *Liverpool Journal of Commerce*, published in Liverpool, has just changed hands. This paper has long been noted for its shipping and commercial information.

GLASGOW HERALD.—The *Liverpool Journal of Commerce*, chiefly devoted to shipping and commercial news, has recently changed hands. The new proprietor has had great experience in journalistic matters.

SOUTH WALES DAILY NEWS.—Mr. Birchall, who for many years has been Manager for Mr. H. Greenwood, has just become the proprietor of the *Liverpool Journal of Commerce*, the most prominent shipping and commercial paper in the provinces.

BIRMINGHAM DAILY GAZETTE.—The old-established commercial and shipping paper, the *Liverpool Journal of Commerce*, has changed hands. This is one of the most influential provincial shipping and commercial newspapers.

PROTESTANT STANDARD.—We recorded at the time in our columns the assumption by Mr. Charles Birchall of the proprietorship of the *Liverpool Journal of Commerce*, and expressed the belief that, successful as the paper had been in the past, it would become more so in the future. We find that this anticipation has been verified already, and that the enterprise displayed in its management has resulted in the *Journal of Commerce* being more extensively confirmed as a thoroughly reliable authority on commercial and shipping matters.

For a Fac-simile of the above Newspaper see page 1690.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

The Shipping and Commercial Express.

LIVERPOOL, - - - ENGLAND.

Is an eight-page weekly paper, containing a carefully prepared résumé of all the leading items of news appearing in the *Journal of Commerce*, compiled expressly for foreign circulation, and is published every Thursday, in time for the various foreign mails. It gives the latest and fullest Market Reports, and all the week's Shipping and Commercial Intelligence.

To merchants and shippers seeking to extend their export trade, and to increase their foreign business relations, this journal offers unequalled advantages, as it circulates in all parts of the United States, the Colonies, and other distant markets of the world.

The *Express* is delivered free in Liverpool at 8s. 8d. per annum; in London, Manchester, and other Country Towns 10s. 10d.; and the United States, Canada, Australia, New Zealand, Mauritius, South Sea Islands, West African Settlements, Cape Colony, Natal, River Plate, Peru, Chili, Venezuela, British Guiana, Mexico, West Indies, Continent of Europe, Russian Empire, Turkey and Egypt, 13s.; and to India, Ceylon, China, Japan, Straits Settlements, Zanzibar, 15s., payable in advance. No subscriptions received for less than three months.

All communications should be addressed to CHARLES BIRCHALL, 32, CASTLE STREET, Liverpool, to whom also all Cheques and Post-office Orders should be made payable.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

LONDON—LONDRES.

<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
<i>[London continued.]</i>						
Brooks' Popular Botany,.....	W	Botanical	Botanists, schools, teachers, students, etc., in U. K.	2d	1879	*6,000
Buffalo News,.....	W	Miscellaneous	The middle classes	1d	1880	2,000
Builder, The (Neu.).....	Fri	B		4d	1842	
Building News (Neu.).....	Fri	B Ms II	Architects, builders, sculptors, engineers, etc.	4d	1854	3,500
Building and Engineering Times (Neu.).....	Fri	B II	Building and engineering trades	2d	1871	3,000
Builders' Weekly Reporter (Neu.).....	Fri	B A	Builders, contractors, architects, sculptors, engineers	2d	1856	*6,500
Bullionist (Neu.).....	Sat	F St C	Banks, stock exchanges, stock brokers, financiers, etc.	6d	1866	2,500
Camberwell News (Ind.).....	Sat	Lc E Ms	Throughout S. E. London	1d	1876	6,000
Camden and Kentish Towns, Hampstead, Highgate, Holloway, and St. Pancras Gazette (Lib-Con.).....	Sat	Lc Ms	Camden and all surroundings	1d	1866	4,500
Canonbury and Highbury Advertiser (Neu.).....	Sat	Lc	Canonbury, Highbury and adjacent towns	½d	1872	3,000
Capital and Labour (Neu.).....	Wed	Labor reform	The U. K.	per annum 20s	1874	*2,200
Carriage Builder and Horse-Keepers' Journal,.....	Sat	Carriage building, etc.	Carriage builders, horse farriers, etc.	2d	1881	2,000
Caterer, Hotel Proprietor and Refreshment Contractors' Gazette (Neu.).....	W	Hotel and caterers' interest	Hotels, restaurants, confectioners, etc.	4d	1878	2,000
Catholic Times and Catholic Opinion (Ind.).....	Fri	Ch E Ms Lt	The U. K. and America	1d	1860	*45,000
Centaur, The (Neu.).....	Sat	Organ of the cab trade and general traffic advertiser	Cab, omnibus and tramway classes	1d	1879	*5,000
Ceylon Times,.....	W	E Ms	Ceylon, India, and the East	9d	1878	2,000
Chamber of Agriculture Journal and Farmers' Chronicle (Neu.).....	Mon	Ag Mk Ms E II	Best classes of agriculturists, horticulturists, etc.	3d	1868	15,000
<i>[See advertisement on page 1572.]</i>						
Chambers' Journal,.....	Mon	Gen'l Lt Essays	Best literary classes of U. K.	1½d	1832	
Champion,.....	W	Juvenile Lt II	Boys of the middle classes	1d	1874	8,000
Charity Organization Reporter,.....	W	Doings of Charity Organization Society	Members and philanthropists	1d	1872	*1,250
Charity Record and Philanthropic News (Neu.).....	Thu	All Charities	Charity organizations and benevolent classes	2d	1881	
<i>[See advertisement on page 1576.]</i>						
Chat (Neu.).....	Fri	Lt S	Literary and society classes	1d	1879	6,000
Chatterbox,.....	Fri	Juvenile Lt II	Boys and girls throughout U. K. and abroad	½d	1867	20,000
Chelsea News, Brompton and Kensington Post and West London Press (Ind.).....	Sat	Lc E Ms	Throughout West London	1d	1857	6,000
Chemical News (Neu.).....	Fri	Chemical news and affairs	Chemists, druggists, etc. of U. K. and abroad	4d	1859	*2,000
Chemists' Journal,.....	Fri	Chemists' interests	Chemists, druggists and kindred trades	1d	1880	1,500
Chess Players' Chronicle and Journal of Indoor and Outdoor Games,.....	Tue	Games, sports and pastimes generally	Chess clubs and players, and lovers of games generally	2d	1880	*5,000
<i>[See advertisement on page 942.]</i>						
Children's Treasury,.....	Thu	Lt Ch (juvenile)	Children of religious families	½d	1868	20,000
Christian (Neu.).....	Thu	Ch Lt Ms	Religious classes of the U. K.	1d	1870	30,000
Christian Age (Neu.).....	Wed	Ch Lt Ms	Best Christian homes of the U. K.	1d	1871	*75,772

*Circulation furnished by the publisher or manager expressly for this work.

Manchester Guardian.

Manchester, - - - England.

ESTABLISHED 1821.

Published Daily. Price One Penny.

This Journal, long known and respected for its high and independent character, continues to enjoy the most influential circulation, of all Provincial Papers. In addition to a circulation in Manchester and the surrounding towns, far beyond that of any other paper, it is extensively sold amongst the wealthy classes in nearly every market-town and village from London, in the South, up to Edinburgh and Glasgow in the North, and as far as the coast, both East and West. It thus presents the best medium for giving extended publicity to all the classes of Advertisements, and contains a far larger number of Mercantile Advertisements of the *highest class* than any other newspaper out of London. This great result is the more satisfactory to the proprietors, because it has been attained without resort to the prevalent system of canvassing.

Taylor, Garnett & Co., GUARDIAN Office, Manchester, London Office (private wires), for News only, 9, Northumberland-street, Strand, W. C. City Office, 5, Austin-Frirs, E. C.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

Mansfield and North Notts Advertiser.

MANSFIELD, ENGLAND.

Claims the attention of Advertisers, from the fact of its circulating in one of the wealthiest and most populous districts in the United Kingdom—viz., throughout the whole of the mining, manufacturing, and agricultural divisions of North Notts and East Derbyshire.

It is impossible to distribute a notice throughout North Notts and East Derbyshire, unless advertised in this valuable medium. Districts otherwise impossible for advertisers to reach, may be opened out by the MANSFIELD AND NORTH NOTTS ADVERTISER.

PROPRIETOR:

JOHN LINNEY, Mansfield.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

IMPORTANT SERIES OF WEEKLY NEWSPAPERS.

WEST OF ENGLAND OBSERVER,

And South Wales Chronicle.

LYDNEY, - - - ENGLAND.

This is a popular weekly Family and Commercial Newspaper, circulating in the counties of Somerset, Gloucester, Hereford, Monmouth, Worcester, Glamorgan, Swansea, &c.

MONMOUTHSHIRE CHRONICLE,

Hereford, Gloucester, Forest of Dean, and South Wales Reporter.

LYDNEY, - - - ENGLAND.

FORESTERS' NEWS.

LYDNEY, - - - ENGLAND.

• A weekly journal devoted to the interests of the working classes.

LYDNEY OBSERVER,

Newnham, Blakeney, and Chepstow Herald, Forest of Dean News, and County of Gloucester Record.

LYDNEY, - - - ENGLAND.

Lydney is the chief commercial town in contiguity with the Forest of Dean. The OBSERVER is the only local paper.

ROATH CHRONICLE,

And Splottland Advertiser.

LYDNEY, - - - ENGLAND.

(With which is incorporated the Roath Observer.) Roath is one of the suburbs of Cardiff, with a population of about 20,000. The CHRONICLE is the only paper.

CARDIFF FREE PRESS,

And District Intelligencer.

LYDNEY, - - - ENGLAND.

The old-established cheap weekly.

All Advertisements, Communications, and Books for Review should be addressed to the Chief Editor, or Managing Proprietor, Head Offices, Lydney, Glo'.

T. C. GWILLIAM, Managing Proprietor.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

THE LEADING PAPERS IN THE DISTRICT.

Cambridgeshire Times and March Gazette.

MARCH, - - - ENGLAND.

(With which is incorporated the ISLE OF ELY GAZETTE, Established 1872.) Published at March. The only newspaper there. Population 6,000.

City of Ely Standard.

ELY, - - - ENGLAND.

The only paper there. Population 8,000.

Chatteris Advertiser.

CHATTERIS, - - - ENGLAND.

The only paper there. Population 5,000.

Huntingdon Advertiser.

HUNTINGDON AND ST. IVES, - - - ENGLAND.

Littleport Gazette.

LITTLEPORT, - - - ENGLAND.

Population 4,000.

Whittlesea Reporter.

WHITTLESEA, - - - ENGLAND.

The only paper there. Population 8,000.

Advertisers wishing to bring their notices prominently before the public, can do so by advertising in the above series of local newspapers.

These newspapers involving all controversial matters editorially, but reporting local events at great length, are very largely read by the clergy, gentry, etc., in the district. Each paper has its own reporter and its own office; they interchange all classes of advertisements without extra charge to advertisers.

These papers circulate in the towns and villages of the several places of publication. During the year which has passed their circulation has rapidly increased.

They are the only papers which circulate amongst all classes in the neighborhood, all other papers having but a very limited circulation in these localities.

Each paper contains 48 columns of neatly-printed matter, and includes the news of the district to the time of publication. The rising importance of the rich agricultural districts in which the different publishing centres are situated are well known. No other paper attempts or even pretends to give the news of so wide and important a district; and they are therefore the *best mediums for advertising*.

Scale of charges on application. Contracts made at very reasonable rates for a series of insertions.

Inquiries should be addressed to GEORGE SHARMAN, Steam Printing Works, Little London, March.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

LONDON—LONDRES.

<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
[London continued.]						
Christian Globe (Lib.)	Thu	Ch Lt Ms.	Refined religious homes of the U. K.	1d	1874	*40,000
Christian Herald (Ind.)	Wed	Ch Temp Lt Ms.	Religious, temperance and reading families throughout Britain, America and the colonies.	1d	1868	*230,000
Christian Life (Neu.)	Sat	Ch (Unitarian)	Unitarian religious classes.	2d	1876	3,000
Christian Union (Ind.)	Fri	Ch Lt (Non-sectarian)	Religious families	1d	1875	5,000
Christian World (Lib.)	Thu	Ch Lt Ms.	Christian families	1d	1878	25,000
Christian World Family Circle,	Tue		Religious and pure literature... Christian families throughout the U. K. and in the colonies.	1d	1878	*100,000
Christian World Pulpit,	Wed	Sermons...	The clergy and religious readers.	1d	1871	*8,000
Church Bells (Neu.)	Sat	Ch (Advocates scientific bell-ringing)	Religious families, churches, etc.	1d	1871	8,000
Church of England Temperance Chronicle,	Sat	Organ of the Ch. of Eng. Temp. society	Temperance societies, speakers and advocates throughout the U. K.	1d	1878	*7,000
Church of England Pulpit and Ecclesiastical Review (Ind.)	Sat	Ch (Anglican)	Church of England families, churches, Sunday Schools, etc.	2d	1876	
[See advertisement on page 1574.]						
Church Review (Neu.)	Sat	Ch Lt E Ms (Ritualistic)	The U. K.	1d	1861	*10,000
Church Times (Lib.)	Fri	High Church (Anglo-Catholic)	High Church advocates and sympathizers.	1d	1863	21,000
Church and State,	Sat	Ch Lt Ms.	Religious and political classes.	1d	1880	6,000
Citizen (Ind.)	Fri	Lc F St.	Best citizens, bankers, traders and merchants.	1d	1878	6,000
Civilian (Ind.)	Fri	Organ of the civil service	Branches of the civil service.	3d	1869	1,250
Civil Service Gazette (Neu.)	Sat	Civil service interests	Government clerks and employés, all branches.	3d	1853	5,000
Clapham and Belham Chronicle (Neu.)	W	Lc.	[See South Western Star]	1d	1877	
Clapham Observer (Neu.)	Sat	Lc E Ms.	Brixton, Clapham, Stockwell and adjoining districts.	1d	1867	*5,000
Colliery Guardian (Neu.)	Fri	Coal and iron		5d	1861	
Colonies and India,	Fri	Colonial news, correspondence and affairs.	The colonies and India.	3d		3,000
Colonial Register (Neu.)	Fri	F Ms	Colonial news and affairs... Throughout the British colonies.	6d	1853	10,000
Commercial Gazette (Neu.)	Thu	C Trade Mk Mf.	Manufacturers and merchants of the world... per an.	42s	1875	*20,000
Commercial Travellers' Gazette, (Ind.)	Sat	Com'l travellers' interests, guide, etc.	Commercial travellers, hotels, railroad offices, etc.	1d	1853	5,000
Common Good (Neu.)	Wed	Organ of the workmen's social educational league	Workingmen's clubs, societies, etc.	2d	1878	6,000
Contract Journal and Specification Record (Neu.)	Wed	Gov't contracts.	Contractors, government departments, corporate bodies, etc.	6d	1879	2,000
Coöperative News (Neu.)	Sat	Ms E Lc.	The middle and working classes	1d	1871	10,000
Corn Trade Journal and Millers' Gazette (Neu.)	Mon	Corn trade, millers' interests.	Corn merchants, millers, and kindred trades.	3d	1876	3,000
Country Gentleman, Sporting Gazette and Agricultural Journal (Neu.)	Sat	Sp Ag D Lt	High-class sportsmen and agriculturists.	6d	1862	15,000
Courier and East London Advertiser (Ind.)	Fri	Lc E Ms.	Aldgate, Bethnal Green, and all surroundings.	1/2d	1869	
[See advertisement on page 1576.]						
Courier de l'Europe (Ind.) [French]	Sat	E Ms	Lists of French arrivals and departures, etc. French residents of U. K. and abroad.	3d	1840	5,000

*Circulation furnished by the publisher or manager expressly for this work.

LEICESTERSHIRE AND RUTLANDSHIRE.

THE LEICESTERSHIRE ECHO

— AND —

MELTON MOWBRAY TIMES.

MELTON MOWBRAY, ENGLAND.

ORIGINALLY ESTABLISHED DECEMBER, 1859. RE-ESTABLISHED, APRIL, 1878.

The ONLY newspaper printed and published in the Hunting Metropolis of England.

Printed and published every Friday morning, and circulated throughout the district by numerous agents.

H'Y. TOWELL & CO.,

GENERAL MACHINE PRINTERS,

Melton Mowbray, Leicestershire.

 *Scale of charges on application.*

THE OAKHAM ADVERTISER, UPPINGHAM TIMES,

— AND —

County of Rutland Echo.

OAKHAM, ENGLAND.

(Established, April, 1877.)

A Weekly Journal of News, Politics, and Literature.

Published every Saturday, at OAKHAM and UPPINGHAM, for the proprietors,

HENRY TOWELL & CO.,

MACHINE PRINTERS,

Melton Mowbray and Oakham,

who will supply rates of charges on application.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

LONDON—LONDRES.

<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
[<i>London continued.</i>]						
Court Circular (Con.).....	Sat—	S Lt D	News and movements of the royal family ...Court and fashionable circles..	5d	1856	5,000
Court Journal (Neu.).....	Sat—	S D Lt	Court and high-life news and affairs ...Court and fashionable circles..	5d	1829	7,000
Cricket and Football Times, Bicy- cling, Athletic and Swimming Jour- nal,.....	Thu—	Sp	amusements, recreation.....Sporting clubs, cricket players, gymnasts, etc....	2d	1878	4,000
Critic (Neu.).....	Wed—	D	Music, artistic.....Dramatists, musicians, art- ists, etc....	1d	1880	5,000
Cyclist (Neu.).....	Wed—	Organ of the	tricycling association.....Bicyclists, tricyclists and kindred classes....	1d	1879	2,000
Daisy Family Story Paper,.....	Wed—	Juvenile Lt.	Families of the middle classes....	1d	1877	*12,500
Dalton's House and Apartment Advertiser and Boarding-House Guide (Neu.).....	Sat—	Advertising....	Boarding houses, hotels, etc., of London....	1d	1870	5,000
Design and Work,.....	Sat—	A Mc II	Those interested in inventions, ma- chinery, motive power, applied science, etc....	½d	1876	*7,965
Detective,.....	Thu—	Secrets of a private inquiry office....	London and the U. K....	1d	1880	
Dividend Companies' Express (Ind.).....	Thu—	F St RR etc....	Bankers, stock investors, insur- ance offices, etc....	6d	1876	4,000
Draper, The.....	Fri—	M Mf C Mk....	Merchants and manufacturers....	2d	1862	*6,000
Drapers' Journal (Neu.).....	Thu—	Trade E....	Merchants, traders, manufacturers, etc....	1d	1880	3,000
East, The (Ind.).....	Sat—	Amelioration of the condition of the heathen and barbaric races.....	Philanthropists at home and abroad....	3d	1880	2,000
East India, China, Japan, Shipping List,.....	Thu—	Sh C (Eastern trade)....	Shippers to the East and all interested...		1869	2,000
East London Observer and Bor- ough of Hackney Chronicle (Neu.).....	Sat—	Lc Ms	Boroughs of Tower Hamlets and Hackney....	1d	1857	3,000
Eastern Post and City Chronicle (Ind.).....	Sat—	Lc E Ms....	Boroughs of Tower Hamlets and Hackney....	1d	1868	*1,500
Economist (Lib.).....	Sat—	C E Ms....	Merchants and business men generally..	8d	1843	2,000
Eco de Ambos Mundos,—"Echo of Both Worlds" [Spanish].....	W—	E Ms Lt....	Among Spanish residents and abroad..	6d	1874	1,500
Editors' Handysheet (Con.).....	Wed—	Political and general information for provincial and conservative editors only..	Editors...per annum, 3 guineas		1876	500
Educational Chronicle (Neu.).....	Sat—	Educational.....	Teachers, schools, boards of education, etc....	1d	1880	1,500
Electrician, The (Neu.).....	Fri—	Electricians.	Electricians of Europe and America..	4d	1878	*2,500
Empire, The (Neu.).....	Thu—	Ms Mk E II	Largely in the colonies of S. Africa..	6d	1870	*3,000
Engineer, The (Neu.).....	Fri—	A Mc II	Engineers, machinists, scientific circles..	6d	1856	2,000
Engineering (Neu.).....	Fri—	Mc II	Engineers, artisans, machinists, etc., of Great Britain and America....	6d	1866	*9,000
England (Nat'l-Con.).....	Sat—	The people's interests.....	Working classes of England....	1d	1880	5,000
English Churchman (Con.).....	Thu—	Ch Lt E (Anglican)..	Church of England classes..	3d	1843	7,000
English Fishing Gazette, The (Neu.).....	Fri—	Fishing.....	Anglers, sportsmen and sporting and general clubs of London and the provinces....	2d	1876	*3,000
[See advertisement on page 1876.]						
English Labourer,.....	W—	Workingmen's interests.....	Working class of England....	1d	1878	6,000

*Circulation furnished by the publisher or manager expressly for this work.

Star of Gwent and South Wales Times.

NEWPORT,**A Full-sized Broadsheet.****Price, 2d.****ENGLAND.**

The Leading Weekly Journal of Monmouthshire and South Wales, and consequently the best Advertising medium.

DAY OF PUBLICATION, FRIDAY.

Publishing Offices—144, Commercial-street, Newport, Mon.

Proprietor—W. N. JOHNS.

Evening Star of Gwent and South Wales Times.

NEWPORT,**PRICE ONE HALF-PENNY.****ENGLAND.**

The largest and most extensively circulated evening paper in South Wales. This being so, it offers to advertisers the best medium for their announcements.

Editions Published at 4 P. M., 5 P. M., and 6 P. M. Daily.

Offices—144, Commercial-street, Newport, Mon.

Proprietor—W. N. JOHNS.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

MEXBRO' AND SWINTON TIMES

MEXBRO', ENGLAND.**EVERY FRIDAY, PRICE 1d.**

The medium for the centre of the South Yorkshire coal district, circulating in a very wealthy district, and has a large circulation amongst the gentry, clergy, farmers, manufacturers, and public generally, and is the only paper published within seven miles.

Published on Friday morning. Eight pages. Publishing Office—Times Steam Printing Offices, High-street, Mexbro'.

Proprietor—WALTER TURNER.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

Newport and Market Drayton Advertiser.

NEWPORT (Salop), ENGLAND.

Published every Saturday morning, at Newport and Market Drayton. Has an ordinary issue of 5,000 copies. It circulates through Shropshire, Staffordshire, and Cheshire, especially in North Shropshire and West Staffordshire.

It is well supported by the solicitors, auctioneers, and tradesmen of the district.

Proprietors — HORNE & BENNION, Newport, and Market Drayton, Salop.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

Middlesbrough News,

AND CLEVELAND ADVERTISER.**MIDDLESBROUGH, - ENGLAND.**

A first-class Liberal paper. Price One Penny. The oldest established paper in Cleveland and the North of Yorkshire. Published every Friday evening in time for the Outgoing Mails. Price One Penny.

The proprietors beg to call the attention of advertisers to the facilities afforded by the NEWS for bringing all classes of announcements under the notice of the public. With a large and constantly growing circulation its list of subscribers includes the names of members of the large manufacturing, mining, shipping, and trading interests in the counties of York and Durham, and the liberal support bestowed upon it by all classes of the community renders the publication an excellent medium in the district for advertisements of every kind.

Offices—12, Royal Exchange, Middlesbrough. Proprietors—The Middlesbrough Printing and Publishing Company. Printer and Publisher—W. APPELEYARD.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

Croydon's Weekly Standard,

NEWPORT PAGNELL, - ENGLAND.

And General Advertiser for Newport Pagnell, Olney, Woburn, Fenny Stratford, Stoney Stratford, Wolverton, Hanslope, and surrounding neighborhood, and is the best paper for the north of Bucks. Circulation, 1,400.

Published every Friday Evening, Price 1d.

JAMES LINE, Publisher,**ST. JOHN AND SILVER STREETS.**

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

THE NORWICH ARGUS.

NORWICH,**ENGLAND.****FOR CITY AND COUNTY.**

The Popular Organ for Political, Social, and General Leading Articles, Literary, Musical, and Theatrical Criticisms. Special attention paid to Agriculture and Legislation.

Police and County-court News. Leaderettes on all the Principal Topics of the Week. Eastern Counties Gossip, Correspondence, &c.

56 Columns of Closely-printed Matter.**Price, 1½d.**

The NORWICH ARGUS was started in 1863, and is the Oldest Cheap Newspaper in the City. Conservative in politics, it is the foremost advocate of the Party in the County.

It is increasing in Popularity and Power; and as it circulates freely in Norfolk, Suffolk, Cambs, Hunts, Herts and Essex, it is an invaluable medium for Advertisers. In this respect its usefulness is beyond dispute, as may be seen by reference to its advertising columns.

The First Edition is published in time to catch the early trains and mail-carts on Friday morning, and subsequent issues follow, to embrace all matters of interest as they arise.

Head Office--St. Giles, Norwich.**P. SOMAN, Publisher.**

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

LONDON—LONDRES.

<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
<i>[London continued.]</i>						
English Mail,.....	W	News from India.....	England and the U. K.....	6d	1874	2,000
Englishman (Ind.).....	Sat	Ms E Ch II.....	Best classes of England.....	ad	1874	10,000
English Mechanic and World of Science (Neu.).....	Fri	B A Mc II.....	Builders, architects, contractors, engineers, etc.....	2d	1865	3,000
Entr' acte, "Between the Acts" (Neu.).....	Fri	D Music E II.....	Musical, dramatic and literary classes.....	1d	1869	*20,000
Era (Lib-Con.).....	Sat	D Sp E Ms.....	Dramatic, sporting, musical and other classes.....	5d	1837	15,000
Estates Gazette (Neu.).....	Sat	Sales and rentals of estates, real estate news, etc.	Real estate owners, speculators, etc.....	3d	1858	5,000
European Mail [for South Africa] (Ind.).....	Thu	E Ms C Mk.....	South Africa, St. Helena, etc.	per an. 26s	1843	
[There are of this journal eight separate and distinct issues—one weekly, three semi-monthly, and four monthly, with an aggregate of 174 issues annually. The several issues are separately described under their appropriate periods of publication.]						
[See double page advertisement back of the book.]						
Every Week,.....	Sat	Lt Ms II.....	Lower class readers.....	1/2d	1869	10,000
Examiner (Ind.).....	Sat	Ms Lt D Critical.	Best social and political classes.....	3d	1808	5,000
Export Mercantile Advertiser [in English, French and Spanish] (Con.).....	Sat	Sh St C Mk E.	Merchants, exporters, shippers, etc.....	3d	1862	5,000
Export Mercantile Advertiser and British Prices Current (Neu.).....	Sat	C Mk E.....	Merchants, shippers, exporters, etc.....	6d	1865	3,000
Fact (Neu.).....	Sat	E Ms Lt.....	The middle classes.....	1d	1880	6,000
Family Budget,.....	Sat	List of new publications, literary notes, etc.....	Literary circles, book dealers, libraries, etc.....	1d	1880	8,000
Family Herald,.....	Sat	Ms Lt.....	Reading classes throughout the U. K.....	1d	1843	*200,000
Family Herald Supplement,.....	Mon	Lt Ms	Complete story in each number. Reading classes throughout the U. K.....	1d	1877	*200,000
Family Journal (Ind.).....	Sat	Lt Ms.....	Middle classes.....	1d	1875	15,000
Family Paper,.....	Tue	Lt Ms.....	Middle classes.....	1d	1880	20,000
Family Reader,.....	Wed	Lt Ms.....	Middle classes.....	1d	1871	12,000
Fanciers' Chronicle (Neu.).....	Fri	Fanciers' interests.....	Fanciers of all sorts.....		1879	1,500
Farmer (Neu.).....	Mon	Ag Hort II.....	Gentlemen, high-class farmers, gardeners, etc.....	5d	1843	10,000
Farm Journal (Ind.).....	Sat	Ag hort etc.	Agriculturists, the gentry, clergy, etc.....	1d	1853	8,000
Field (Neu.).....	Sat	Sp (all varieties).....	Sportsmen and gentlemen.....	6d	1853	4,000
Fireside Companion,.....	Sat	Family journal.....	Best families in the middle and upper classes.....	1d	1879	
Fountain, The (Neu.).....	Thu	Temp E Ms Lt.....	Temperance societies, orders and classes of the U. K.....	1d	1876	*7,000
Freeman, The (Lib.).....	Fri	Ch Ms Lt (Baptist).....	Baptists of the U. K. and abroad.....	1d	1853	12,000
Freemason (Neu.).....	Sat	Masonic.....	Masons and Masonic organizations of the U. K.....	3d	1869	*5,000
Freemasons' Chronicle (Ind.).....	Sat	Masonic. Masonic orders and members of the U.K.....		3d	1875	*2,500
[See advertisement on page 942.]						
Freiheit "Freedom" [in German].....	Sat	Social, democratic.....	Germans of England and abroad.....	1 1/2d	1879	3,000
Friendly Greetings,.....	W	Lt II.....	The middle classes.....	1/2d	1880	3,000
Fun (Lib.).....	Sat	Humorous, satirical.....	London and provinces.....	1d	1860	10,000
Funny Folks,.....	W	Comic.....	The middle and lower classes.....	1d	1874	6,000
Furniture Gazette (Neu.).....	Sat	Cabinet work, art, pottery, etc.....	Furniture dealers and manufacturers, upholsterers, etc.....	4d	1873	*5,000
Garden, The (Neu.).....	Sat	Horticulture in all its branches II.....	Best classes of gardeners and country residences in the U. K.....	4d	1871	*8,000

*Circulation furnished by the publisher or manager expressly for this work.

EASTERN DAILY PRESS.

NORWICH, ENGLAND.

The EASTERN DAILY PRESS has now been established nine years, and has obtained a large and daily increasing circulation. It is published in time to be laid on the breakfast-tables in most of the towns and villages in Norfolk, Suffolk, and Cambridgeshire. It contains all the news furnished by the London daily papers, which are not received in the locality till some hours later, and in parts of the district till the following day. Price 1d.; by post, 1½d.

The EASTERN DAILY PRESS affords to advertisers the surest and best means of a very extensive publicity, without a day's delay, throughout the Eastern Counties.

OFFICE:—5 EXCHANGE STREET, NORWICH.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

NORFOLK NEWS.

NORWICH, — — — — — ENGLAND.
IMPORTANT TO ADVERTISERS.

The NORFOLK NEWS, consisting of 12 pages, size of the *Times*, is most extensively circulated throughout the Eastern Counties. It is published on the Friday, in time for despatch by the afternoon trains and the evening post.

While giving all the general and district intelligence of the week, the NORFOLK NEWS aims to GREATER ORIGINALITY than usually distinguishes provincial journals, and with this view it has a staff of SPECIAL CONTRIBUTORS on agriculture, commerce, music, matters of social interest, &c.

Price 3d., or by post 3½d. Advertisements should be received not later than Thursday.

OFFICE:—5, EXCHANGE STREET, NORWICH.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

NORFOLK COUNTY PAPER.

NORWICH MERCURY.

NORWICH, ENGLAND.

Established 1720. The Oldest Paper in the Eastern Counties.

Is published every Tuesday (1d.) and Friday (2d.) at 3 P. M., for circulation the same evening throughout Norfolk and the adjoining counties. The county and city official advertisements, with those of the auctioneers, merchants, and traders of the district, all appear in its columns.

The NORWICH MERCURY, independent of its city sale, circulates extensively as a County Paper amongst the nobility, gentry, and leading agriculturists of Norfolk, Suffolk, and Cambridgeshire, and is in every way an advertising medium of the BEST CLASS.

The NORWICH MERCURY devotes especial attention to agriculture.

Publishing Office, — — — — — Market-place, Norwich.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

NOTTINGHAM AND MIDLAND COUNTIES DAILY EXPRESS.

NOTTINGHAM, ENGLAND.

(With which is incorporated the "Nottingham Review," Established 1808.) Price One Penny.

Is the oldest morning newspaper, and has by far the largest circulation in the town and district. It circulates extensively in Nottinghamshire, Derbyshire, Lincolnshire, Leicestershire, and the *Midland Counties generally*, and consequently offers unequalled means of publicity to advertisers.

The recent important political change had the immediate effect of increasing the circulation of the DAILY EXPRESS by a very large percentage, and since then its growth has been rapidly advancing.

Every Wednesday (fifty-six columns) and Saturday (sixty-four columns) double numbers are published, consisting of eight pages. Other days enlarged according to the requirements.

No advertisement can be effectively brought under the notice of the inhabitants of this important district, unless it appears in the columns of the DAILY EXPRESS.

Published by the Proprietor, EDMUND RENALS, at the New EXPRESS Offices, Parliament-street, Nottingham.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

LONDON—LONDRES.

<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
[London continued.]						
Gardeners' Chronicle (Neu.).....	Sat	—Hort II.....	Horticulturists, the gentry and high class families..	5d	1841	10,000
Gardeners' Magazine (Neu.).....	Sat	—	.....	2d	1833	
Gardening Illustrated (Neu.).....	Sat	—Horticultural, floricultural, etc. II.	Horticulturists, floriculturists, agriculturists, best classes throughout the U. K....	rd	1879	*50,000
Girls' Own Paper,.....	W	—Lt	Pure and entertaining..Best middle class families..	rd	1880	8,000
Good Templars' Watchword,.....	Mon	—	Official organ of the Grand Lodge of England....Good Templars throughout the U. K. and colonies..	rd	1872	*15,000
Graphic (Ind.).....	Sat	—Lt	Fine-arts Ms II..Highest and best classes of the U. K....	6d	1869	100,000
Grocer, The (Neu.).....	Sat	—Mk C Ms.	Grocers, oil merchants and allied trades..	4d	1862	5,000
[The "Oil Trade Review" is presented as a monthly supplement.]						
Grocers' Journal (Neu.).....	Fri	—Mk C Ms.	Grocers, oil dealers and kindred trades..	rd	1875	*10,000
Grove Chapel Pulpit,.....	W	—	Sermons...Clergy and laity.....	rd	1878	*750
Guardian [High Church] (Neu.)..	Wed	—Ch Lt E Ms..	High church classes, best people ..	6d	1846	12,000
Hackney Express and Shoreditch Observer (Ind-Lib.)	Fri	—Lc Ms E...	Parishes of Hackney, Shoreditch and Bethnal Green..	½d	1857	*4,000
[See advertisement on page 1678.]						
Hackney Standard (Borough of) and Shoreditch Chronicle (Con.)..	Sat	—Lc E Ms...	Hackney and all adjoining parishes..	½d	1877	*3,000
Hampstead and Highgate Express (Neu.).....	Sat	—Lc Ms E...	Throughout the northwest district of London..	rd	1860	*3,000
Hand and Heart [Evangelical] (Neu.).....	Fri	—Ch Lt E II..	Evangelical churches and classes....	rd	1876	12,000
Hansard's Parliamentary Debates, W	—	—	Parliamentary reports for both Houses..M. P's., editors, politicians, statesmen, the clergy, etc. per sess. £5 5s		1803	
[Issued only during sessions.]						
Herapath's Railway and Commercial Journal,.....	Sat	—RR.....	.....	5d	1835	
Histrionic News,.....	Fri	—D Ms	Dramatic classes.....	3d	1878	4,000
Holborn Guardian (Ind.).....	Sat	—Lc E Ms..	Bloomsbury, Holborn and surrounding districts..	rd	1869	*3,000
Holloway Press (Ind.).....	Sat	—Lc Ms.....	Holloway, Islington and surroundings..	½d	1872	2,500
Home Circular,.....	Fri	—Ms Lt.....	The middle classes.....	rd	1878	2,000
Home and Colonial Mail (Ind.).....	Fri	—E Lc Ms Mk..	India and the colonies	6d	1878	*1,500
Home news for India (Neu.).....	Fri	—E Ms Lc.....	India, China, and the East.....	6d	1847	2,000
Homeward Mail (Neu.).....	Fri	—	India news and affairs..Persons in Great Britain interested in news from the East....	6d	1857	2,500
Hotel and Tavern Advertiser (Ind.)	Sat	—Advs.	Hotels, boarding houses, coffee houses, etc..	rd	1879	1,000
Household Journal,.....	W	—Lt Ms.....	The middle classes.....	2d	1875	8,000
House and Home (Neu.).....	Thu	—Lt Ms S.....	Homes of the middle classes	rd	1879	3,000
Illustrated Carpenter and Builder, Fri	—	—B Mc.	Builders, architects, engineers, contractors..	rd	1877	2,000
Illustrated Family Novelist,.....	Thu	—	Novels (each number contains one complete story) ....Reading families and classes throughout the U. K....	rd	1878	*60,000
Illustrated Ladies' Own Novelist, Mon	—	—Lt Ms S II..	Ladies of the middle and better classes..	rd	1880	5,000
Illustrated London News (Lib.).....	Sat	—Lt Ms S II..	Best classes of Great Britain and large numbers to the colonies, Europe and America..	6d	1842	*100,000
Illustrated London Novelette,.....	Sat	—Lt Ms.....	Literary classes, upper and select ..	rd	1875	10,000
Illustrated Police News (Neu.).....	Sat	—	Police news, sensational..All classes in the great cities and towns..	rd	1863	*300,000
[See advertisement on page 1678.]						
Illustrated Sporting and Dramatic News (Ind.).....	Sat	—Sp D E	Music..Sporting and upper classes	6d	1874	20,000
Indicator (Neu.).....	Sat	—Lc Ms.....	Paddington, Marylebone and surroundings..	½d	1867	2,500

*Circulation furnished by the publisher or manager expressly for this work.

THE NOTTINGHAM JOURNAL.**NOTTINGHAM, ENGLAND.**

Established 1710. Price One Penny.

The NOTTINGHAM JOURNAL is the oldest paper published daily in England, the leading advertising and business paper of the district, and enjoys the largest and most influential circulation. Double numbers Wednesdays, Fridays, and Saturdays, and on other special occasions. Nottingham is the seventh largest town in England, and the center of a very large agricultural, manufacturing, and mining district, the population of which exceeds 2,000,000.

W. & A. BRADSHAW, - - Proprietors.

Pelham-street, and Victoria-street, Nottingham.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

NUNEATON CHRONICLE,

And Tamworth, Atherstone, Hinckley, and Bedworth Gazette.

NUNEATON, ENGLAND.

Price One Penny. Published every Friday morning.

The CHRONICLE, which is the oldest established paper in Nuneaton, has, from its commencement, enjoyed the confidence of advertisers and the public generally, and has a large and steadily increasing circulation in North Warwickshire and South Leicestershire. It reports local news at full length, and gives a digest of general intelligence.

FREDERICK DUNCAN ROBERTSON, Proprietor.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

THE MIDLAND SUNBEAM,

— AND —

FAMILY STORY PAPER.**NOTTINGHAM, - - - ENGLAND.**(Established as *Nottingham Sunbeam*, 1879).**WEDNESDAY FOR THURSDAY.**

EDITED BY

REV. FREDERICK BELL.

PUBLISHED BY

W. B. DRAPER & CO., Robin Hood-yard, Milton-street, Nottingham.

Political principles, Liberal, and, besides several running Serials, contains complete Novellettes, short Leaders, Articles on Men of Mark, and general and local news. Being a complete success from its commencement, and weekly increasing its already extensive circulation, advertisers could not possibly have a better medium in the Midlands.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

OSWESTRY ADVERTISER AND MONTGOMERYSHIRE MERCURY.**OSWESTRY, ENGLAND.****33rd Year of Publication.****Enlarged 1878.**

The County Paper for Montgomeryshire. Leading Journal for North Shropshire and South Denbighshire. With the largest and most influential circulation in the district. Established 1849. Price 1½d.

Generally 36 long columns. Wednesday morning. Eight pages. Has been in existence for over thirty years, and by the care bestowed upon its reports, the encouragement given to free discussion, and the independent tone of its articles, in which non-sectarian Liberalism is earnestly advocated, has established itself as the leading NEWSPAPER for an extensive district, where it circulates largely amongst the landowners, farmers, clergy, solicitors, tradesmen, artisans, and inhabitants generally, many of whom see no other newspaper. DISTRICT.—From the East of Shropshire to the West coast, including the important agricultural district of North Shropshire, the whole county of Montgomery (for which it has county advertisements), South Denbighshire (with a large mining population), and parts of Merionethshire, Flintshire, &c. CONTENTS.—News of the district carefully reported; leading articles—free criticism; open column—occasional contributions; by-gones—district antiquarian lore by contributors in various parts of the kingdom; Tipyn o' Bob Peth—items from Wales and the borders; markets; agricultural articles, original and selected; correspondence; general, political, and ecclesiastical news, &c. ADVERTISING.—The fact that, although the familiar "cheap standing advertisements" are not accepted, the paper contains from 15 to 20 long columns of advertisements, will be a sufficient guide for men of business, who will find in its pages announcements of property, agricultural, and other sales, as well as "wants," business addresses, prospectuses of public companies, &c. Published at Newtown (Montgomeryshire), at J. PHILLIPS'S, Oswestry (Shropshire), by the proprietors, WOODALL & VENABLES, to whom all communications should be addressed, and who will be glad to supply specimen papers.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

LONDON—LONDRES.

[London continued.]

<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
Industry (Neu.)	Wed	A Mc	Inventors, mechanics, scientists, etc.	4d	1879	1,500
Inquirer (Lib., Free Trade)	Sat	Ch E Ms	Better classes of London and U. K.	5d	1842	2,000
Insurance Record (Ind.)	Fri	Insurance	Insurance offices, agents and circles	2d	1863	3,000
Insurance World and Monetary Record	Sat	Ins F St	Insurance and financial classes	rd	1879	1,200
Inventors' Record (Neu.)	Sat	Mc A	Inventors, scientists, mechanics, etc.	3d	1879	1,000
Irish Leader and Empire Times	Sat	Irish affairs	England and Ireland	2d	1878	4,000
Iron (Ind.)	Fri	Metals Mf Il	Iron manufacturers and the trade everywhere	6d	1823	*8,000
[See advertisement on page 1874.]						
Iron and Coal Trades Review (Neu.)	Fri	Steel, iron and coal trades	Patrons of the trades named	per annum 26s	1866	4,000
Ironmonger and Metal Trade Advertiser (Neu.)	Sat	Metal interests Il	Dealers in metals generally	6d	1859	2,500
[Per annum (foreign subscribers) 20s, including Diary and Foreign Supplement every month.]						
Iron Trade Exchange (Neu.)	Sat	Iron F Lc	Dealers in iron, etc.	6d	1849	
Islington News (Lib.)	Sat	Lc	Islington parish generally	rd	1877	3,000
Jewish Chronicle (Neu.)	Fri	Ch Ms		2d	1841	
Jewish World (Ind.)	Fri	Jewish news and interests	Hebrew families and organizations in the U. K. and abroad	rd	1873	*20,000
John Bull (Tory)	Sat	Lt Ms Political	The gentry, clergy and upper classes	6d	1820	10,000
Joint Stock Companies and Tramway Journal (Neu.)	Sat	St RRs	Banks, railroad offices and financial circles	6d	1845	3,000
Journal of Gas-Lighting (Neu.)	Tue	Gas Mc	Gas manufacturers, mechanics, etc.	6d	1849	2,500
Journal of Horticulture, Cottage Gardener and Home Farmer (Neu.)	Thu	Ag Hort Bee-raising Il	High-class gardeners, bee-raisers, the gentry, etc.	3d	1848	20,000
Journal of the National Indian Association	Mon	East Indian progress and interests	Friends of progress and civilization in India	6d	1874	1,000
Journal of the Society of Arts (Neu.)	Fri	A Mc	Members of the society in the U. K.	6d	1852	*4,000
Judy, or the London Serio-Comic Journal (Con.)	Wed	Wit, humor, satire Il	All classes of London and the U. K.	2d	1867	*50,000
Justice of the Peace (Neu.)	Sat	Magistrates' affairs and interests	Magistrates of the U. K.	6d	1837	1,500
Kensington and Hammersmith Reporter (Ind.)	Sat	Lc Ms	Kensington, Hammersmith and western suburbs	rd	1879	
[See advertisement on page 1878.]						
Kensington News (Ind.)	Sat	Lc Ms E.	Kensington and surrounding districts	rd	1869	*6,000
Kentish Mercury (Con.)	Sat	Lc Ms E. C. Mk	Borough of Greenwich and throughout the western division of Kent county	rd	1833	*14,468
[See advertisement on page 922.]						
Kilburn Times (Neu.)	Fri	Lc E	Kilburn, Willesden, and the North-West districts	rd	1868	3,000
L'Art (Neu.)	Sat	Lt Fine-arts	Literary and art circles, high class	2s	1878	1,200
Labor News and Employment Advertiser (Neu.)	Wed	Labor market and interests	Working classes of London and the U. K.	rd	1871	6,000
Ladies' Novelette	Wed	Lt Ms	Ladies of the middle classes	rd	1879	10,000
Ladies' Pictorial (Neu.)	Sat	Fashions, etc. Il	Ladies of England and abroad	3d	1880	60,000
Ladies' World	W	Ms Lt Il	Ladies of the middle classes	rd	1878	20,000
Lamp, Illustrated Catholic Magazine	Sat	Lt Ms Il	Literary classes and families	rd	1829	12,000
Lancet (Neu.)	Sat	Medical, public health topics	Medical colleges, physicians, boards of public health, sanitary committees, etc.	7d	1823	9,000

*Circulation furnished by the publisher or manager expressly for this work.

OLDHAM STANDARD.

OLDHAM, - - - **ENGLAND.**
(CONSERVATIVE.)

The OLDHAM STANDARD is printed on one of the famous "Victory" machines capable of printing 15,000 an hour. Circulates extensively over a wide and densely populated district. An appreciated advertising medium. No announcement can be fully brought before the public without it.

"ASHTON STANDARD."

ASHTON-UNDER-LYNE, ENGLAND.

"STALYBRIDGE AND DUKINFIELD STANDARD."

STALYBRIDGE, ENGLAND.

"EVENING STANDARD AND DAILY NORTHERN TIMES."

OLDHAM, ENGLAND.

TETLOW & STUBBS, Publishers,

6 Clegg Street, Oldham; Stamford Arcade, Ashton-under-Lyne; 53 Market Street, Stalybridge.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

The Lancashire County Paper.

PRESTON HERALD.

PRESTON, ENGLAND.

Established 1853.

WEDNESDAY, 8 PAGES, 1d.

SATURDAY, 12 PAGES, 2d.

The Leading Newspaper published out of Manchester and Liverpool in the County Palatine. Circulates throughout the whole county, and has a larger sale than ANY OTHER paper in the Manufacturing, Agricultural, and Mining districts of North, North-east, and a great portion of South-west Lancashire, in every town and village of which it has its own correspondents and agencies.

RECOGNIZED AS THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM

—the morning dailies excepted—in the county.

The special attention of advertisers is called to the large number and superior and *bona fide* character of the advertisements, from all parts of the Kingdom, appearing in its columns, in which respect it is superior to all its bi-weekly or weekly contemporaries, and surpassed by only a few provincial daily journals.

In addition to its being the leading commercial paper and advertising medium, its freedom from all objectionable matter, combined with its strict attention to Local and Social subjects, have secured for it the support of all classes, irrespective of party or sect, and the gratifying position of being not only the most trustworthy Local Journal, but also the best Family Newspaper published in the above districts.

Copies of the paper and scale of charges for advertisements forwarded on application to

HENRY DAVIES & CO.,

Herald Office, Preston.

Chief Offices:—Fishergate, Preston. Branch Offices:—Blackburn, Accrington, Burnley, and Darwen. London Office:—33, Imperial Buildings, Ludgate Circus, E. C.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

LONDON—LONDRES.

<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
<i>[London continued.]</i>						
Land (Neu.).....	Sat	Landed and house interests...	Real estate dealers and allied classes...6d	1881	4,000	
Land Agents' Record (Neu.).....	Sat	Real estate.....	6d	1878		
Land and Water (Neu.).....	Sat	Sp Fishing, etc...	Sportsmen, anglers, etc.....6d	1866	8,000	
La Semaine Française, 'The French Week,' [in French] (Neu.).....	Fri	Ms E Lt C...	French residents of Great Britain and France...3d	1878	*2,000.	
Law Journal (Neu.).....	Fri	Legal.....	6d	1823		
Law Reports of the Council, Weekly Notes,.....	W	Short notes of decisions...	Barristers, law students, courts, judges, etc...1s	1866	2,000	
Law Times Reports (Neu.).....	Sat	Court reports in all cases...	Barristers, courts, judges, magistrates, etc...1s	1843	1,500.	
Lewisham and West Kent News (Lib.).....	Sat	Lc Ms.....	Lewisham, West Kent and district...rd	1880	2,000	
Licensed Victuallers' Advertiser and Sporting News (Neu.).....	Sat	Licensed victuallers interests, Sp. etc...	Licensed victuallers and sporting classes...rd	1881	5,000.	
Licensed Victuallers' Gazette and Hotel Courier (Neu.).....	Fri	Organ of the hotels, inns, taverns, etc., of the U. K. E Ms Sp...Hotels, inns, taverns, clubs, reading rooms and sporting circles of the U. K...2d	[See advertisement on page 1882.]	1872	*46,000.	
Licensed Victuallers' Guardian (Neu.).....	Fri	Lic. Vic. interests Ms E...	Hotels, licensed victuallers, etc...2d	1866	8,000	
Light (Neu.).....	Sat	Spiritualistic news and topics...	Spiritualists.....2d	1881	1,000	
Life (Ind.).....	Sat	S Ms II...	Society classes of London.....6d	1869	*7,500	
L'Intermédiaire Universel, "The Universal Medium" [French].....	Sat	Ms E Adv...	French residents and abroad....gratis	1879	3,000.	
Literary Circular,.....	W	Notes of books, authors Ms Lt...	Book-collectors, editors, etc...2d	1880	1,500.	
Literary World (Neu.).....	Thu	Lt Ms Reviews, etc...	Reading classes, libraries, reading rooms, and best families of the U. K...rd	1868	*8,000.	
Literary Echo, The.....	Sat	Lt D Ms...	Literary and dramatic circles.....			
Little Soldier, The.....	Sat	For the children of the "Salvation Army" and others...Families of the Salvation Army" and others in England and the United States...½d	[No advertisements admitted.]	1881	*60,000.	
Live Stock Journal and Fanciers' Gazette (Neu.).....	Fri	Live stock.....	4d	1874		
Lloyd's Weekly London Newspaper (Lib.).....	Sun	Lc Ms E C Mk...	Middle and working classes of Great Britain and all British colonies...rd	1842	*612,002	
Lloyd's Weekly Shipping Index (Neu.).....	Sat	Sh C.....	Shippers, ship owners, etc. ....Private subscription only	1880		
Local Government Chronicle (Neu.)	Sat	Local government news and affairs...	Local government officers, contractors, etc...3d	1855	5,000.	
London Commercial Record (Neu.)	Fri	C F St.....	Best financial classes of the U. K. per quarter 5s	1842		
[See advertisement on page 1880.]						
London and China Express (Neu.)	Fri	Ms E C Mk Col. interest...	China, India, the colonies, etc...per annum £3 3s	1858	1,500	
London and China Telegraph (Ind.)	W	E News from China, India and the East generally...London and the U.K...9d		1858	2,000	
London General Advertiser,.....	Sat	E Advs.....	London and vicinity.....½d	1880	6,000	
Londoner Journal, "The London Journal" [in German] (Neu.).....	Sat	E Ms Lt F C...	German residents and abroad....2d	1878	*2,500	
[See advertisement on page 1882.]						
Londoner Zeitung, "The London Gazette" [in German] (Lib.).....	Sat	Ms Lt E...	Great Britain, among Germans.....2d	1859	*5,000	
London Journal (Neu.).....	Sat	Lt Ms II...	Readers of light literature.....rd	1845	20,000	

*Circulation furnished by the publisher or manager expressly for this work.

THE READING MERCURY AND BERKS COUNTY PAPER.

READING, ENGLAND.

One of the Oldest Newspapers in England.

Established in 1723 (or 158 years ago).

Published at Reading, the chief town of the Royal County of Berks. Will be forwarded, *postage free*, to any part of the world, for one year, on receipt of Post Office Order for £1. The READING MERCURY AND BERKS COUNTY PAPER circulates amongst the Nobility and influential classes, as well as the Agricultural and Commercial. It offers UNUSUAL ADVANTAGES as an ADVERTISING MEDIUM for THE SOUTHERN COUNTIES OF ENGLAND. Communications to be addressed to the Publishers,

Reading Mercury and Berks County Paper Office,
READING, ENGLAND.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

Rotherham and Masbro' Advertiser.

ROTHERHAM, ENGLAND.

Established January, 1858.

Enlarged to 56 Columns, 1876.

Published Every Saturday. Price 1d.

Is the only newspaper published in the Union and Borough of Rotherham, and has by far the largest circulation in the neighborhood.

The ADVERTISER is the medium for official and general publicity in the important iron-working and coal-producing districts of

**ROTHERHAM, MASBRO', PARKGATE, RAWMARSH,
KILNHURST, SWINTON, MEXBRO', &c.**

Its circulation greatly exceeds in these places all other local papers combined, and the advertising advantages it offers are unequalled.

Proprietors—Executors of the late JOHN GARNETT.

OFFICE, - - - - - 8, EFFINGHAM STREET, ROTHERHAM.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

RETTFORD AND GAINSBOROUGH TIMES, AND WORKSOP AND NEWARK WEEKLY NEWS. RETTFORD, ENGLAND.

(Established 1866.) Certified increase in the circulation for the year ending December 31st, 1878, 83,728 copies. The County Paper for North Notts. Head Office—Market Place, Retford. Branch Offices—Eastgate, Worksop; Silver-street, Gainsborough.

The RETTFORD AND GAINSBOROUGH TIMES is the only paper possessing an extensive circulation throughout the wide district lying between Doncaster and Newark, and Sheffield and Lincoln, which includes the large towns and districts of Retford (Worksop) and Gainsborough.

In publishing the TIMES the Proprietors aim at supplying a first-class newspaper, which shall be both the *best* and *cheapest* in the wide district over which it circulates. The news and articles are carefully written and arranged; the advertisements are classified with care, and those of an objectionable nature rigorously excluded.

The TIMES is well printed on excellent paper, and the circulation is larger than that of any other paper in the district, it being read by all classes in Retford and twenty miles round.

The TIMES presents the advantages of three papers, being the *chief local organ of three large towns and districts*, in each of which its circulation is superior to that of any other paper.

Specimen copy sent to advertisers on receipt of post card.

EVERY FRIDAY. EIGHT LARGE PAGES. PRICE ONE PENNY.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

MID-SURREY TIMES. RICHMOND, ENGLAND.

The circulation of this influential journal increased immensely during 1878. For auction and trade advertisements it is a valuable medium, as it circulates in Kingston, Richmond, Surbiton, Teddington, Twickenham, Putney, Wandsworth, Hammersmith, Brentford, Barnes, Wimbledon, Hampton, Hounslow, &c. Every Friday evening, 48 columns, price 1d.

CHIEF OFFICE—KEW ROAD, RICHMOND.

T. W. R. LEE, - - - Proprietor.

RICHMOND NEWS. RICHMOND, - - - ENGLAND.

Enlarged to 48 columns. Every Friday. Price 1d. The RICHMOND NEWS, having, by the special features which have appeared in its columns, created for itself a position of influence in Richmond and the vicinity, is a first-class medium for the insertion of public and professional announcements of all descriptions, which are inserted on moderate terms. Printed and published by the proprietor, T. W. R. LEE, at the offices, Kew Road, Richmond, S., where all communications should be addressed.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

LONDON—LONDRES.

<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
<i>[London continued.]</i>						
London Weekly Stock and Share List (Neu.)	Sat	—	Under authority of the Stock Exchange St F Stock exchanges, brokers, bankers, investors and financiers..	Per annum 30s		5,000
London and Suburban Official Programme of Amusements,....	Mon	—	D Programmes, news, etc... Theatres, dramatic circles, hotels, etc....	rd	1879	5,000
Magnet (Lib-Con.)	Mon	—	Ag E Ms Mk..First-class farmers, corn merchants, the gentry, etc...	3½d	1837	10,000
Mail Budget,	Fri	—	Ms E.....The middle classes.....	rd	1880	3,000
Mark Lane Express (Ind.)	Mon	—	Recognized organ of the corn trade..Agricultural and corn-growing districts of the U. K. and the United States...	3d	1832	*10,000
Marylebone (Borough of) Mercury (Ind.)	Sat	—	Lc E Ms...Borough of Marylebone.....	rd	1857	*5,000
Matrimonial News,	Sat	—	Promotion of marriages, etc...Lovers of sensation, gossip, etc...	3d	1869	2,000
Meat and Provisions Trades Review (Neu.)	Sat	—	Trades interests and news Mk..Provision dealers and allied trades...	rd	1877	3,000
Medical Press and Circular (Neu.)	Wed	—	Med. news and interests..The medical profession of the U. K....	5d	1838	*4,500
[A separate edition issued for Ireland.]						
Medical Record,	W	—	Medicine and surgery..Physicians, surgeons, etc. Per annum 24s		1873	*15,500
Medical Times and Gazette (Neu.)	Sat	—	Med. news and interests..The medical profession.	6d	1827	2,500
Medium and Daybreak (Neu.)	Thu	—	History, phenomena, etc., of Spiritualism ....Spiritualists...	1½d	1868	*3,000
Mercantile Shipping Register and Commercial Review [weekly summary] (Neu.)		—	Sh C Ms..The U. K. and abroad..Per annum £1 1s		1871	2,500
Methodist [religious equality]	Fri	—	Ch Ms Lt..Methodists of the U. K. and abroad...	rd	1874	10,000
Methodist Recorder (Lib.)	Fri	—	Ch Ms E..Methodists and others of the U. K. and the colonies...	rd	1861	26,000
Metropolitan (Neu.)	Sat	—	Semi-official....Metropolitan boards, corporations, etc...	2d	1872	2,000
[Reports the Corporation, Metropolitan Board of Works, Vestries, Guardian Boards, and other local government meetings, etc.]						
Metropolitan Tabernacle Pulpit [Baptist]	Thu	—	Reports Spurgeon's sermons, Ch and other news ....Baptists of the U. K. and abroad...	rd	1855	*22,000
Middlesborough Temperance Visitor and Monthly Advertiser.....	W	—	Temp....Temperance societies and classes....	gratis	1870	10,000
Middlesex Chronicle (Con.)	Sat	—	Lc E Ms...Throughout the populous district of publication...	rd	1859	
[See advertisement on page 1660.]						
Middlesex Mercury (Ind.)	Sat	—	Lc Ms....Brentford, Isleworth and surroundings	rd	1871	4,000
Mid-Surrey Gazette (Ind.)	Sat	—	Lc.....Battersea, Wandsworth, Clapham and all surrounding districts in suburbs of London...	rd	1876	*5,000
Mid-Surrey News,	Sat	—	Lc E Ms...In this district, local.....	rd	1880	1,200
Mid-Surrey Standard (Con.)	Sat	—	Lc E Ms...Mid-Surrey generally.....	rd	1878	
[See advertisement on page 1662.]						
Miller (Neu.)	Mon	—	Milling interests..Millers all over the world.....	5d	1875	*2,500
Mining and Commercial Times,	Sat	—	Mining news C..Mining and commercial classes...	3d	1880	1,500
Mining Journal (Neu.)	Sat	—	Mines RRs St..Banks, stock-brokers, mining companies, etc...	6d	1835	1,500
Mining World and Engineering Record (Ind.)	Sat	—	Mining, engineering C..Mining, engineering and commercial classes...	6d	1871	1,200
Mitchell's Maritime Register (Neu.)	Fri	—	Sh C.....	6d	1856	
Modern Society (Neu.)	Sat	—	S Lt Ms...Society and literary circles.....	rd	1880	6,000
Money Market Review (Ind.)	Sat	—	F C Mining..Financial, commercial and mining classes...	6d	1860	4,000

*Circulation furnished by the publisher or manager expressly for this work.

Rochdale Times.

ROCHDALE, ENGLAND.

Conservative—Penny weekly. Published every Saturday, at the Bank, Yorkshire-street.

Has a large, influential, and increasing circulation in Rochdale and surrounding districts. As the population amongst whom the **ROCHDALE TIMES** circulates number a quarter of a million, there is a splendid field for advertisers, whose announcements can only be made thoroughly known in its columns. It is an ably written journal, containing all the local and district news, specially prepared by its own reporting staff and correspondents. Printed on a Wharfedale Machine.

MANAGER, - - T. J. HARDY.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

MAN OF ROSS,

Forest of Dean and West of England Advertiser.

ROSS, ENGLAND.

Established 1855. Every Thursday. Price 1d. Circulating throughout the counties of Hereford, Gloucester, Worcester, and Monmouth.

One of the largest, best and cheapest family newspapers in the district, containing all the news of the week up to the hour of going to press. To Advertisers.—The **MAN OF ROSS** offers special advantages to advertisers of all classes, from its connection with the fashionable, agricultural, mining, and commercial interests in the extensive district it represents. Office—Market Place, Ross, where all communications should be addressed.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

South Wilts Express,

SALISBURY STANDARD and GENERAL ADVERTISER.

Salisbury, England.

FRIDAY AND SATURDAY. PRICE ONE PENNY.

An Excellent Advertising Medium.

This paper is acknowledged to have the largest circulation in Salisbury (the capital of the county) of any paper. It contains a full report of all public meetings and local gatherings, while it steadily and persistently advocates Salisbury interests.

The **SOUTH WILTS EXPRESS** being the only penny paper entirely printed in Salisbury, possesses especial advantages, and enables the very latest information to be inserted in its columns.

Advertisements are inserted on favourable terms.

Offices—1, QUEEN-ST., SALISBURY.

EDWARD ROE, PROPRIETOR.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

RUGBY ADVERTISER.

Established 1846.

Rugby, England.

Nuneaton Advertiser & Trent Valley News.

NUNEATON, ENGLAND.

Each published in its own district every Saturday morning. Circulation 5,000, being much the largest and most influential circulation in the neighbourhood.

SPECIAL NOTICE.—Auction sales, educational announcements, wanteds, to be let, legal, public meeting, sermon, lecture, and other public-notice advertisements, sent to either of the above newspapers, ARE INSERTED IN BOTH WITHOUT EXTRA CHARGE.

Each paper reports local events very fully, by means of its own reporters and correspondents, and the combined circulation covers a wide and important district. The **RUGBY ADVERTISER** (Wednesday edition) published weekly, price One Halfpenny, gives a good synopsis of the early news of the week.

RUGBY: Tait and Hopewell, late Tait and Sons.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

Rothwell Times.

ROTHWELL, ENGLAND.

And Woodlesford, Oulton, Carlton, Lofthouse, Sherburn, Garforth, Milford, and Kippax Chronicle. Every Friday afternoon. One penny. Six pages, 42 long columns, super royal. The only journal published and printed between Leeds, Wakefield, and Castleford, in which district it circulates as the accepted local newspaper. Politics—Independent. It has the patronage of all the public bodies and mercantile community in this most important mining and agricultural district.

Sole Proprietor—A. MARSHALL, under the style or firm of A. MARSHALL & Co.,
Rothwell, near Leeds.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

LONDON—LONDRES.

<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
[London continued.]						
Moonshine (Neu.).....	Sat	Satirical, wit, humor	II..London and abroad, all classes..	rd	1879	*54,000
Morning Light (Neu.).....	Sat	Organ of the New Jerusalem or Swedenborg faith..	Swedenborgians of the U. K. and America..	1½d	1878	1,500
Musical Standard (Neu.).....	Sat	Music E.....	.....	3d	1862	
Musical World (Neu.).....	Sat	Musical news and Lt D..	Musical and dramatic circles..	4d	1836	8,000
National Reformer (Radical).....	Sun	Organ of infidels, Sabbath-breakers and radicals	.....	2d	1860	3,000
Nations' Glory Leader,.....	Wed	Claims identity of the British race and the lost ten tribes..	Those fond of ethnological studies..	rd	1876	1,200
Nature (Neu.).....	Thu	A Mc.....	Inventors, machinists, scientists, etc..	6d	1869	3,000
Naval and Military Gazette(Neu.)	Wed	British naval and army news and affairs..	Naval and military circles..	3d	1833	5,000
Nederlander [Dutch].....	Fri	Organ of Netherlandic interests	Ms..Dutch citizens and abroad..	rd	1875	2,000
News of the World (Lib.).....	Sun	Ms E C Mk. The U. K., America and the colonies.	rd	1843	*85,000	
News vendor (Neu.).....	Wed	New books, notices, etc..	Booksellers and news-dealers..	rd	1873	4,000
Nonconformist and English Independent (Lib.).....	Thu	Ch E Lt ..	Congregationalists of the U. K.....	6d	1841	8,000
North-East London Free Advertiser (Neu.).....	Sat	Lc Advs.....	Northeast London districts.....	gratis	1877	4,000
Northern and Eastern Examiner (Ind.).....	Sat	Lc E.....	Northeast districts.....	rd	1873	3,000
North London Advertiser (Lib.).....	Sat	Lc E.....	Suburbs of North London	rd	1880	2,500
North London News (Lib.).....	Sat	Lc.....	The district of North London.....	½d	1860	4,000
North Metropolitan and Holloway Press (Neu.).....	Sat	Lc Ms.....	North Metropolitan districts.....	½d	1872	3,600
North Middlesex Chronicle (Neu.)	Fri	Lc.....	Northern parishes of London	rd	1868	2,500
North-Western Gazette (Neu.).....	Sat	Lc E.....	Hampstead, Highgate and vicinity.....	rd	1879	2,000
Norwood News and Crystal Palace Chronicle (Con.).....	Sat	Lc E.....	Norwood and Crystal Palace districts.	rd	1868	*3,000
Notes and Queries (Neu.).....	Sat	A kind of exchange or clearing-house for all sorts of literary ideas, queries and researches	.....	4d	1849	1,500
Novelette,.....	Wed	Continued stories.....	Middle class families.....	rd	1878	8,000
Observer (Lib.).....	Sun	Lc S D Ms Lt	Dramatic clubs, artists and theatre-goers..	4d	1791	12,000
Official Program of Amusements,.....	Sat	Directory of amusements..	Theatres, hotels, etc..	rd	1880	2,000
One and All,.....	Tue	Ms Lt.....	Middle class readers	rd	1879	5,000
Opinion [Financial] (Ind.).....	Sat	F St C.....	Financial and investing classes.....	6d	1877	2,500
Oracle, The (Neu.).....	Thu	Answers to correspondents, free.....	London and abroad..	rd	1879	
[See advertisement on page 1584.]						
Our Boys' Journal,.....	Wed	Lt for boys..	Homes of the middle classes.....	rd	1876	10,000
Our Boys' Paper,.....	Thu	Stories for boys..	Homes of the middle classes.....	rd	1880	8,000
Our Young Folks' Weekly Budget,.....	Wed	Juvenile Lt..	Families of middle classes	rd	1870	15,000
Overland Mail (Neu.).....	Fri	India and China news and affairs.	India and China	6d	1855	2,000
Paddington, Kensington and Bayswater Chronicle (Neu.).....	Sat	Lc Ms.....	Paddington and surroundings.....	rd	1860	3,500
Paddington Star and Advertiser, (Lib.).....	Sat	Lc Ms.....	Paddington and vicinity	½d	1878	2,500
Paddington Times (Con.).....	Sat	Lc Ms Lt..	Paddington and surroundings.....	rd	1858	3,000
Pall Mall Budget (Lib.).....	Sat	Reprint of Pall Mall Gazette, with additions.	Eng-land and colonies..	6d	1865	10,000
Pan (Ind.).....	Sat	S Critical...	Middle and upper classes	6d	1880	3,000
Paper and Print,.....	Sat	Printing, stationery, etc.	Printers, publishers, stationers, etc., in U. K. and abroad..	rd	1879	*5,000

*Circulation furnished by the publisher or manager expressly for this work.

Hertfordshire Standard, ST. ALBANS, ENGLAND.

BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN HERTS.

THE HERTFORDSHIRE STANDARD is well established as a county newspaper, circulating largely in the business centres—St. Albans, Hertford, Barnet, Watford, Bishop's Stortford, Ware, Hitchin, &c.—and in fifty other towns and villages in the county. It is, therefore, unequalled for placing advertisements before the public. It also enjoys a high reputation for the fullness and accuracy of its reports of all local occurrences.

An eight-page newspaper. Price One Penny.
Published every Tuesday and Friday, by the **HERTFORDSHIRE STANDARD NEWSPAPER COMPANY (Limited)**, at their offices, Chequer-street, St. Albans, Herts.

Communications to be addressed to

A. WILLIAMS, Manager.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

SALFORD CHRONICLE, SALFORD, ENGLAND.

Established, - - - October 24, 1868.

Published every Saturday morning.

Price One Penny.

Pre-eminently the leading and most extensively circulated weekly paper in the locality.

Also printers and publishers of H. Snape & Sons' "Railway Guide," "The Manchester and Salford Historical Almanack," and *Salford Chronicle Sheet Almanack*.

54, CHAPEL-STREET, SALFORD.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

THE PRESCOT REPORTER AND ST. HELENS GENERAL ADVERTISER. ST. HELENS, ENGLAND.

(Established 1859.)

With which is incorporated **THE ST. HELENS STANDARD** (established 1853).

Published every Friday Evening for Saturday, at 1d. The only paper entirely printed at St. Helens.

THE REPORTER is the oldest and most widely-circulated paper published in the important manufacturing and agricultural district of South-West Lancashire lying between Liverpool, Ormskirk, Wigan, Warrington, and Run-corn; whilst it may be said to be the only local paper known to the public of Prescott, Huyton, Rainhill, and that district. The charges for advertisements are moderate, and may be had on application. All advertisements and communications should be addressed to the publishing offices,

New Market-place, St. Helens; or Market-place, Preston.

CULSHAW, BROWN & CULSHAW, PUBLISHERS AND PRINTERS.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

Wiltshire County Mirror.

SALISBURY, - - - ENGLAND.

ESTABLISHED 1833.

(With which is incorporated the *Salisbury and Wiltshire Herald*.)

Published every Tuesday during the Market. Price 2 1-2d.

IT CIRCULATES IN

SALISBURY, WARMINSTER, DEVIZES, MARLBOROUGH, SWINDON, CHIPPENHAM, TROWBRIDGE, WESTBURY, WILTON, FROME, MALMESBURY, CORSHAM, CALNE, ANDOVER, FORDINGBRIDGE, WINCHESTER, POOLE, SOUTH-AMPTON, LYMINGTON, SHAFESBURY, BLANDFORD, SHERBORNE, DORCHESTER, AND WEYMOUTH, &c.,

and in the principal towns and villages in the counties of WILTS, HANTS, DORSET and SOMERSET.

The class of its circulation includes principally the nobility, clergy, magistrates, landowners, gen. try, solicitors, manufacturers, and traders of the district above indicated, most of whom are regular subscribers. It is also to be found in nearly every reading room throughout the district. Advertisers requiring a high-class circulation, should, therefore, advertise in the **WILTSHIRE COUNTY MIRROR**, and from the confidence with which it is received in the family circle, it has few, if any, equals in this district as a medium for the announcements of auctioneers, tradesmen, and others, and for objects of general interest, such as amusements, life assurance, investments, associations, &c., &c. It is the recognized medium for auctioneers' advertisements throughout the district, and is one of the two organs selected in the South of Wilts by the Court of Quarter Sessions for the insertion of the official county advertisements. It is also acknowledged as the organ for official advertisements of every description. Published every Tuesday.

Proprietors—**ROE & CO.**

Offices—Canal, Salisbury.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. R. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

LONDON—LONDRES.

<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
<i>[London continued.]</i>						
Paper Consumers' Circular,.....	W	Printing and stationery..	Printers, stationers, etc..	1d	1878	3,000
Parisian (Neu.).....	Thu	S Lt Art Music D..	Literary, musical and dramatic circles..	1d	1879	7,500
Parliamentary Record,.....	W	Reports of proceedings..	Members of parliament, editors, statesmen, etc..	per sess. 3os	1861	
		<i>[Published only during sessions of parliament.]</i>				
Pawnbrokers' Gazette (Neu.)....	Mon	Records of sales, laws of, etc..	Pawnbrokers and all interested..	2d	1839	3,000
Pen, The.....	W	Lt Ms.....	Literary classes.....	1d	1875	5,000
Penny Illustrated Paper (Lib.)....	Fri	Lt Ms E II..	Middle and upper classes of U. K..	1d	1861	150,000
		<i>[See advertisement on page 1586.]</i>				
Penny Pictorial News and Family Story Paper (Neu.).....	Fri	E Ms Lt II..	Middle and better classes.....	1d	1877	12,000
Penny Pu pit,.....	Thu	Sermons, Ch..	Religious classes, ministers, etc..	1d	1836	1,500
Perry's Bankrupt Weekly Gazette,.....	Sat	All cases and proceedings in bankruptcy....	Merchants, attorneys, courts, etc..	per an. 63s	1876	1,000
Pharmaceutical Journal (Neu.)....	Sat	Trade organ for chemists and druggists...	Chemists, druggists, physicians, etc..	4d	1841	3,000
Phonetic Journal,.....	Sat	Organ of the Phonetic Society ..	Phonographers..	1d	1877	1,000
Photographic News (Neu.).....	Fri	Photography..	Photographers of U. K. and abroad..	3d	1858	2,000
Pictorial World (Ind.).....	Sat	Lt Ms E II..	Best classes of the U. K.....	3d	1874	25,000
Police and Fire Journal of Public Safety (Ind.).....	Sat	Police and fire news and interests.....	Police and fire departments, members of, etc..	1d	1880	
		<i>[See advertisement on page 1588.]</i>				
Poor-Law Unions' Gazette (Neu.)..	Sat	Official lists of all persons who desert their families..	The police and civil officers throughout the U. K.....	2d	1842	2,000
Popular Educator,.....	W	Educational, II....	Teachers and schools	1½d	1876	3,300
Popular Review (Ind.).....	Sat	Lt A.....	Best classes of Great Britain and the colonies..	2d	1880	*5,000
Post Magazine (Neu.).....	Sat	Life and fire insurance.....	Insurance offices and agents..	1d	1840	2,000
Post-office List,.....	Sat	Official list of mails and general postal information	Postal officials and business men..	per an. 5s	1808	
		<i>[A weekly edition condensed from the daily.]</i>				
Press and St. James's Chronicle, (Con.).....	Fri	Ms E Lt S..	Middle and upper classes	3d	1763	10,000
Primitive Methodist (Lib.).....	Thu	Religious news and affairs E....	Represents a denomination of over 180,000 members throughout the U. K.....	1d	1868	*9,000
Produce Markets Review and General Commercial Intelligencer (Neu.).....	Sat	Sugar, tea, coffee and other markets and news	Grocery and confectionery trades, chemists, foreign planters, etc..	2d	1870	*4,500
Prompter,.....	W	D Lt.....	Dramatic circles.....	2d	1879	3,000
Protestant Standard (Ind.).....	Sat	Ch (Prot.) Ms....	Protestants of all sects	1d	1876	6,000
Punch (Lib.).....	Wed	Wit, humor, satire, II....	All classes in U. K. and abroad..	3d	1841	25,000
Public Opinion (Neu.).....	Sat	Ms E Lt (animus of the home and foreign press,	England and abroad..	2d	1861	6,000
Queen (Neu.).....	Sat	S Lt Court news, fashions, pastimes, etc..	Royal families, nobility, court and fashionable circles, etc..	6d	1861	30,000
Racing Calendar,.....	Thu	Sp.....	Sportsmen of U. K. and abroad..	per an. 25s	1772	20,000
Radical (Radical).....	Sat	Radical politics..	Radicals at home and abroad	1d	1880	3,000
Railway Journal,.....	Sat	RR C.....	RR. offices, shareholders, etc..	5d	1835	6,000
Railway News (Ind.).....	Sat	RR St.....	RR. offices, shareholders, etc..	1.6d	1864	5,000
Railway Record,.....	Wed	RR F St..	RR. offices, bankers, shareholders, etc..	6d	1844	5,000
Railway Review (Ind.).....	Fri	RR.....	RR. offices and all interested	1d	1880	3,000
Railway Service Gazette.....	Fri	RR Reform of abuses..	RR. offices and the public..	1d	1872	4,000

*Circulation furnished by the publisher or manager expressly for this work.

THE OLDEST PAPER IN THE COUNTY OF HUNTINGDON.

ST. NEOTS CHRONICLE.

ST. NEOTS, - - - - - ENGLAND.

Published every Saturday. Offices--High-street, St. Neots.

Established in 1855, this paper has made steady progress, and for a long period has been recognized as one of the best advertising mediums in the district. Not only in the county in which it is published, but also in the counties of Beds and Cambs, the ST. NEOTS CHRONICLE commands an extensive circulation. For all descriptions of advertisements the paper has obtained a pre-eminence, and more especially for those relating to agriculture. Fruit and vegetable salesmen, manufacturers of artificial manures, agricultural implement makers, &c. will thus find it an admirable organ for giving publicity to their notices amongst farmers, market gardeners, and others. The regular subscribers to the CHRONICLE includes the majority of the gentry, farmers, and tradesmen resident in the district, and the paper is therefore more freely used than any other in the neighborhood for announcements of a general character.

PROPRIETORS:

EVANS & WELLS.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

Craven Herald and Wensleydale Standard

SKIPTON, ENGLAND.

Is the only Conservative newspaper having a general circulation in Craven and the adjoining districts of East Lancashire and the West Riding of Yorkshire. It numbers the leading clergy and gentry among its subscribers; it finds a place in most of the public institutions and hotels within this extensive district, and it is the recognized organ of the agricultural, manufacturing, and mining districts of Craven, Wharfedale, Ribblesdale, Wensleydale, and the borders of Cumberland and Westmoreland.

Though Conservative in politics, the able manner in which it advocates all necessary reforms, and the generous spirit it shows to political opponents, has obtained for it a wide and increasing circulation amongst those professing opposite views.

The HERALD is noted for the completeness of its market and local reports; is admittedly an excellent medium for advertisements in this populous district.

The HERALD is published on Friday afternoons, in order that it may be received on Saturday morning by its numerous postal subscribers, and consists of eight well-arranged pages, the size of the Times, and as it is sold at the popular price of one penny, it commands a weekly sale of several thousands.

Publisher:--Edmund Townsend.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

OLDEST AND LARGEST PAPER IN CRAVEN.

CRAVEN PIONEER.

SKIPTON, - - - ENGLAND.

A Family Newspaper for West Yorkshire and East Lancashire.

The PIONEER is widely circulated in the manufacturing, mining, and agricultural towns and villages of the district, embracing:--

BINGLEY, BURNLEY, CLITHEROE, COLNE, ILKLEY, KEIGHLEY, NELSON, SKIPTON, SALTAIRE, SETTLE, WENSLEYDALE.

Friday Evening. Eight Pages. One Penny.

Address to J. DAWSON, High-street, Skipton.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

SOUTH BANK ADVERTISER.

SOUTH BANK, - - - - - ENGLAND.

Is a Liberal-Independent journal, and besides interesting tales contains accurate reports of all the events of importance which transpire in the Cleveland iron and steel-making district where it circulates, and is therefore gladly welcomed in almost every home, thus being one of the best mediums for advertising. Published every Friday night and Saturday morning. Price One Penny.

For continued advertisements, a liberal discount allowed. Terms on application.

Offices--Town Hall Buildings, South Bank, Yorks, PETER STEWART, Proprietor and Publisher.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

The Southport Critic

THE ORGAN OF PUBLIC OPINION IN

SOUTHPORT, - - - LANCASHIRE, - - - ENGLAND.

Established 1877.

An independent review of Political, Literary, Financial, and Social events.

Circulates among 60,000 of the best class of consumers, and is the best advertising medium in South-West Lancashire.

Published Weekly.

RONALD SMITH, Editor and Manager.

7, CAMBRIDGE ARCADE CHAMBERS, SOUTHPORT.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

STAFFORD CHRONICLE.

STAFFORD, - - - ENGLAND.

PUBLISHED ON SATURDAY, PRICE 1d.

Is the only penny paper in central Staffordshire, and is the only medium by which advertisers can communicate with the public of the district at a moderate charge. It has a greater circulation in Stafford than all other weekly papers combined, and is largely read in Stone, Rugeley, Penkridge, Eccleshall, Gnosall, and the villages round about.

OFFICES, STAFFORD.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

LONDON—LONDRES.

<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	
[<i>London continued.</i>]							
Railway Supplies Journal,	Fri	RR supplies in general	II....RR. offices, contractors and the public..	6d	1881		
[See advertisement on page 1590.]							
Railway Times and Joint Stock Chronicle (Ind.)	Sat	RR.....	RR. offices of the U. K.....	5d	1837	*1,000	
Rate Payer and Trader,	Sat	Met'n gov't and traders interests...	The business men of London and U. K....	rd	1881		
[See advertisement on page 1588.]							
Record of Fashion,	Sat	Tailors and cutters	II.....Tailors and cutters of U. K. and abroad..	2d	1876	*5,000	
[See advertisement on page 1582.]							
Referee, The (Neu.)	Sun	Sp D....	Sporting and dramatic classes throughout Great Britain and the world...	rd	1877	*120,000	
Rendezvous (Neu.)	Sat	Ms.....	London and the U. K.....	rd	1880	3,000	
Review (Neu.)	Wed	Insurance		6d	1869		
Reynolds's Weekly Newspaper (Dem.)	Sun	Lt Ms E	Opposed to privileged classes..Middle and lower classes..	rd	1850	300,000	
Rochester Diocesan Churchman,	Fri	Ch Lt Ms....	Religious classes.....	2d	1881	6,000	
Rock (Evangelical)	Fri	Ch Opp	to Ritualism.....Church of England families..	rd	1868	10,000	
Saint George,	Sat	Advocate of personal liberty...	Middle and lower classes..	rd	1880	2,000	
Saturday Afternoon with Best Authors,	W	Lt Ms.....	Literary classes.....	rd	1876	6,000	
Saturday Review (Ind.)	Sat	Reviews Lt..	Literary and high political circles..	6d	1855	20,000	
School Board Chronicle (Neu.)	Sat	Official organ.....	School boards and officials of the U. K....	3d	1871	*7,500	
School Guardian (Neu.)	Sat	Educational affairs..	Teachers, scholars, boards of education, etc..	2d	1875	*3,800	
Schoolmaster (Ind.)	Sat	Educational ...	Boards of education, teachers and others throughout the U. K....	rd	1872	*24,000	
[See advertisement on page 1594.]							
Secular Review, The (Ind.)	Sat	Discusses all questions of secularism and Christianity....	Throughout the U. K....	2d	1877	*5,000	
Seven Sisters and Finsbury Park Journal (Neu.)	Thu	Lc	Northern suburbs of London (among 30,000 population)..	rd	1879	*5,000	
Shoreditch Chronicle and Bethnal Green Echo (Lib.)	Sat	Lc Ms....	Shoreditch, Bethnal Green, etc.....	½d	1879	3,000	
Shippey's Weekly Reporter,	Sat	Organ of woolen drapers, clothiers and out-fitters	The trades named and allies..	per an.	21s	1875	2,500
Shipping List,	W	Sh.....	Merchants and shippers.....	4d	1853	3,000	
Social Notes (Neu.)	Sat	S Reforms II....	Advocates of social reform.....	rd	1866	8,000	
Society Times,	Wed	S Critical.....	The middle classes.....	rd	1880	4,000	
Solicitors' Journal (Neu.)	Sat	Legal news and interests....	Barristers, solicitors, judges, courts, etc..	6d	1857	2,500	
Sons of Merry England,	W	Juvenile Lt....	Families of middle classes.....	rd	1875	12,000	
South African Mail (Con.)	Thu	E	South African news and affairs.... Merchants and all interested in U. K....	3d	1877	3,000	
South London Argus, Camberwell and Peckham Free Press (Lib.)	Sat	Lc Ms....	South London generally.....	½d	1880	3,000	
South London Chronicle (Lib.)	Sat	Lc		rd	1859		
South London Gazette (Ind-Con.)	Sat	Lc E Sp....	South London generally.....	rd	1878	3,500	
South London Journal (Neu.)	Sat	Lc E Ms....	South London generally	3d	1865	4,000	
South London Press (Lib.)	Sat	Lc Lt Ms....	South London generally.....	2d	1865	5,000	
Southwark Mercury (Con.)	Sat	Ch Lc E....	Southwark and surroundings.....	rd	1879	2,500	
South Western Star and Clapham and Balham Chronicle (Ind.)	Sat	Lc Sp Ms..	Clapham, Balham and district.....	rd	1877	4,000	
Spectator (Whig)	Fri	Lt Ms E	Political and critical...The Whig party and sympathisers..	6d	1828	8,000	
Spiritualist (Ind.)	Fri	Spiritualism		2d	1869		

*Circulation furnished by the publisher or manager expressly for this work.

Cheshire County News and Stockport Chronicle.

STOCKPORT, - ENGLAND.

Circulation above 10,000 a week.

Published twice a week. Monday evenings, 24 Columns, One Halfpenny; Friday mornings, 56 Columns, Twopenny.

Also two branch papers published in Hyde and Macclesfield, Friday afternoons, 48 Columns, One Penny.

Advertisements for a series of not less than 13 insertions, for the four papers at the rate of 1s. 6d. an inch. Legal and public notices, 6d. a line. Auction sales, 5d. a line. Prepaid advertisements of the Wanted class, 4d. per line. A reduction on three insertions. Six reporters employed, besides correspondents. The most considerable paper in Cheshire.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

Swindon Advertiser.

SWINDON, ENGLAND.

Is the oldest penny newspaper published in England.

By resolution of the Court of Quarter Sessions it has been made a county newspaper for Wilts; it is *Times* size; and its circulation is sufficient to render it unnecessary to claim any fictitious numbers or position, a fact which advertisers may realize by sending their orders to the office.

10, Victoria Street, Swindon.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

Midland Gazette, Mansfield Times, and North Midland Advertiser.

SUTTON-IN-ASHFIELD, - - - - ENGLAND.

ESTABLISHED 1846.

The oldest established cheap local paper in the county, circulating in every village for many miles round, embracing both manufacturing, mining, and agricultural districts. Being forwarded weekly to all principal solicitors, auctioneers, and hotels, in the neighborhood, it will be found the best medium in the district for announcements of sales of property, &c., all objectionable advertisements being carefully excluded.

OFFICES:—LEEMING STREET, MANSFIELD, MARKET PLACE, SUTTON-IN-ASHFIELD.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

STAFFORDSHIRE TIMES.

STOKE-UPON-TRENT, - - - - ENGLAND.

ESTABLISHED 1855.

Published every Saturday (8 pages—48 columns). Price One Penny. Yearly subscription, per post 6s., payable in advance.

CHIEF OFFICES:—RED LION-SQUARE, NEWCASTLE-UNDER-LYME.

The STAFFORDSHIRE TIMES is a high class county paper, possessing the largest and most influential newspaper circulation throughout the agricultural, mining, and manufacturing districts of Staffordshire; in the towns of Stafford, Newcastle-under-Lyme; the Staffordshire Potteries, comprising the towns of Hanley, Stoke-on-Trent, Longton, Burslem, Tunstall, Fenton, Silverdale, Kidegrove, and all the lesser towns (containing a population of about 200,000); and also in Crewe, Leek, Cheddle, Macclesfield, Congleton, Ashbourne (Derbyshire), Uttoxeter, Market Drayton (Salop), Alsager, and generally throughout Staffordshire, Cheshire, and Salop.

The STAFFORDSHIRE TIMES is subscribed to by the nobility, clergy, gentry, and commercial classes of the district. It is forwarded regularly to every reading-room, hotel, and place of public resort in the district, and is undoubtedly the *best medium* for advertisers.

Filed copies are kept at the principal London advertising offices. It is a recognized medium in Staffordshire for auctioneers and law advertisements, for public notices, and companies' advertisements. The GOVERNMENT ADVERTISEMENTS are also inserted in this paper.

Full and accurate reports of all meetings of public interest are regularly given. An epitome of district news is supplied by a competent staff of correspondents, and a carefully-arranged digest of general news is added. Particular attention is paid to all matters relating to agriculture, mining, the manufacture of iron and pottery, and commerce generally, and special articles on the trades of the various districts in which it circulates appear weekly in its columns by writers of acknowledged ability.

The latest intelligence is supplied by telegraph, and special features have lately been introduced with respect to the arrangement of advertisements.

The STAFFORDSHIRE TIMES is the *only paper* published in the large and important borough of Newcastle-under-Lyme, and is the only Staffordshire penny newspaper circulating in that town, and in the populous district of the Potteries.

Letters should be addressed to the publisher, WILLIAM SCOTT, and communications for the literary department to the Editor.

Scale of charges for advertisements sent on application.

London Office for advertisements, 22, Parliament-street, S.W., and 107, Fleet-street.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

LONDON—LONDRES.

<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	
<i>[London continued.]</i>							
Sporting Clipper (Neu.).....	Sat	Sp	Sporting classes of all varieties.....	2d	1872	15,000.	
Sporting Opinion (Neu.).....	Mon	Sp D	Sportsmen of London and the U. K....	1d	1864	*10,000	
Sporting Times (Tory).....	Sat	Sp II	Sportsmen, all classes, of the U. K....	2d	1865	*32,000.	
Sporting World (Neu.).....	Sat	Sp	In all its branches; specialité, turf.....	Sports			
			of England generally..	1d	1879	*10,000	
Sportsman, The (Neu.).....	Sat	Sp D E Lt	Sporting and all classes of the U. K., America and the colonies..	1d	1865	*300,000.	
Sportsmen's Weekly Guide to the Turf,.....	Sat	Sp	(especially the Turf).....	Sporting and racing classes at home and abroad..	1d	1865	*14,000.
St. James' Budget (Neu.).....	Sat	E Ch	army and navy.....	England, colonies and continent..	6d	1880	15,000.
St. Pancras Gazette (Lib.).....	Sat	Lc			1d	1866	
St. Pancras Guardian and Camden and Kentish Towns Reporter (Ind.).....	Fri	Lc Ms E	Northern suburbs of London, St. Pan- cras, Holborn, etc..	1d	1869	*3,500.	
<i>[See advertisement on page 1588.]</i>							
Statist (Ind.).....	Sat	F	Trade statistics.....	Merchants, bankers, financiers, speculators, etc..	6d	1878	3,500.
Stock-Keeper and Fanciers' Chron- icle (Neu.).....	Fri		Live stock and pets of all kinds.....	Stock fanciers, dealers and kindred classes..	2d	1879	*7,000.
Stratford Advertiser,.....	Fri	Lc Ms	Stratford and surroundings.....		1d	1877	4,000.
Stubbs' Weekly Gazette (Neu.)..	Wed		Bankruptcies and all proceedings....	Courts, attor- neys, merchants, etc...per an.	25s	1853	2,500.
Suburban Press (Con.).....	Sat	Lc Ch Ms	West London districts.....		1d	1868	4,000.
Sunday at Home,.....	W		Sunday readings, II.....	Religious families.....	1d	1854	10,000.
Sunday Figaro (Ind.).....	Sun	E Ms	Middle and lower classes.....		1d	1880	6,000.
Sunday School Chronicle,.....	Fri		Organ of the S. S. Union.....	S. S. officers, teach- ers, scholars, everywhere..	1d	1875	*17,000.
Sunday School Times and Home Educator,.....	Wed	SS Lt Ms	Religious families of U. K. and colonies..	½d	1859	*35,000.	
Sunday Times (Con.).....	Sun	Lt D Sp	Musical.....	Dramatic, sporting and musical classes..	2d	1822	10,000.
Surrey County Observer (Neu.)..	Fri	Lc Ms E	Resident gentry, professional classes and tradesmen..	1d	1870	*5,000.	
Tablet, The (Ind.).....	Sat		Chief Catholic organ in the U. K....	Among the cultured and influential classes of R. Catholics..	5d	1840	6,000.
Tailor and Cutter,.....	Thu		Guide to fashions.....	Tailors, cutters and allied trades..	2d	1866	*13,000.
Temperance Record (Neu.).....	Thu		Organ of the National Temperance League..	Tem- perance orders and classes..	1d	1865	7,500.
Templar Echo,.....	Thu		Guide to London lodges of I. O. G. T....	Temper- ance orders and classes..	½d	1880	3,000.
Theatrical Review (Neu.).....	Tue	S D	Social circles, dramatic clubs and artists and theatre patrons..	1d	1878	*8,000.	
Thrift,.....	W	Ms	London and U. K.....	3d	1880	2,500.	
Timber Trades Journal and Saw Mill Advertiser (Neu.).....	Sat		Timber and kindred topics...Carpenters, builders, saw-millers, etc..	4d	1873	2,000.	
Times of India (Ind.).....	Sat		Colonial news and affairs...London and abroad..	9d	1875	1,500.	
To-Day,.....	Sat	Ms E Lt	London and abroad.....	3d	1879	3,000.	
Town and Country,.....	Sat	Ms Lt E	London and the provinces.....	3d	1877	4,000.	
Tower Hamlets' Independent(Con.)	Fri	Lc Ms	Tower Hamlets and surroundings..	1d	1865	5,000.	
Trade, The.....	Sat		For licensed victuallers.....	Licensed victuallers of the U. K....	1d	1881	
Traders' Guardian,.....	Sat		Organ of trade ass'ns....	Traders all branches..	2d	1880	3,500.
Trade Marks Journal,.....	Sat		List of trade marks and other data, II.....	Traders generally of U. K....	1d	1876	2,000.

*Circulation furnished by the publisher or manager expressly for this work.

WAKEFIELD EXPRESS,

WAKEFIELD,

ENGLAND.

And Barnsley, Normanton, Pontefract, Horbury, Ossett, and Dewsbury Advertiser,
price 1d.; Stamped, 1½d.; is published every Saturday Morning.

The EXPRESS, owing to the rapidly-increasing number of advertisements, has been enlarged from 48 to 56 full-length columns. It is now the largest and best weekly paper (unconnected with a daily) in Yorkshire. The EXPRESS is the oldest and most influential paper in the town. The circulation is now over 14,500 weekly, being many thousands more than the combined weekly issues of its local and younger contemporaries. Particular attention is requested to the name,

Wakefield Express,

as this title has been copied as nearly as possible by another paper.

T. P. ROBINSON, Express Office, corner of Southgate, Wakefield.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

STOURBRIDGE OBSERVER,

STOURBRIDGE,

ENGLAND.

Cradley Heath, Halesowen, and District Chronicle.

Is the only paper printed and published in STOURBRIDGE, and has a large circulation in EAST WORCESTERSHIRE and SOUTH STAFFORDSHIRE, and CIRCULATES WIDELY THROUGH MINING AND AGRICULTURAL DISTRICTS.

Advertisements sent to every Newspaper in England.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

WEDNESBURY HERALD.

WEDNESBURY,

ENGLAND.

Enlarged to Eight Pages; Forty-eight Columns.

Published every Saturday.

Price, 1d.

The WEDNESBURY HERALD is the only Conservative weekly newspaper published in the borough of Wednesbury, which borough includes the townships of Wednesbury, Westbromwich, Tipton, and Darlaston. It has a large circulation. It contains a reliable record of all local events of interest, and a careful summary of the general news of the week; and circulating as it does among the nobility, gentry, ironmasters, and professional men and tradesmen, and the working classes of the borough and district, it offers exceptional advantages to advertisers who wish to make their wants known among all classes of the community. Parliamentary advertisements appear in the HERALD.

ADVERTISEMENTS INSERTED ON MODERATE TERMS.

Published in November, **RYDER'S ANNUAL**, an excellent Advertising Medium.

Proprietor--ROBT. RYDER, 29, Market-place, Wednesbury.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

LONDON—LONDRES.

<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
[London continued.]						
Traders' Times (Neu.).....	Sat	—Organ of retail trade interests....	Retail traders of the U. K....rd	1880	5,000	
		[In opposition to co-operative associations and stores.]				
Travellers' Journal and Hotel Gazette (Neu.).....	Sat	—Directory of hotels and other useful data	.....Travelers, hotels, etc....rd	1880	3,000	
Tricycling Journal,.....	Wed	—Tricycling.....	The trade and all interested in tricycling....rd	1880	*8,000	
Troubadour (Neu.).....	Fri	—S Lt critical.....	Literary and society classes....rd	1879	5,000	
True Blue (Con.).....	Sat	—E Lt Ms critical.....	Anti-radical circles of the U. K....rd	1881	12,000	
Truth (Ind.).....	Wed	—S E Ms Lc.....	London, the provinces and continent....6d	1877	8,000	
Uncle Sam's Library of Fiction,.....	Wed	—Two or more complete novels in each number	.....Readers of light literature....rd	1881	4,000	
Union Jack,.....	Mon	—Lt for boys. Families of the middle classes....	rd	1880	8,000	
United Service Gazette (Neu.).....	Sat	—Army and navy news and affairs....	The army and navy, and officials generally....6d	1833	3,600	
United Traders' Newspaper (Neu.)	Sat	—Organ of the General Traders' Supply Ass'n and the Traders' Banking Ass'n, limited....	Members of the association....rd	1879	2,500	
Universal Instructor,.....	W	—Self-instruction.....	Students at home....rd	1874	1,000	
Universal Register of Home, Colonial and Foreign Requirements,.....	Sat	—Home, colonial and foreign wants....	Throughout England—employers and employés....rd	1879	*5,000	
Universe, The (Neu.).....	Sat	—Catholic Church.....	Among cardinals, bishops, priests and the Catholic world at large....rd	1860	*39,000	
Vanity Fair (Ind.).....	Sat	—S Lt critical, II....	Best classes of readers in U. K....rs	1868		
		[See advertisement on page 1678.]				
Ventilator, The.....	Fri	—Lc Lt E Advs....	Most influential parts of East and North London....gratis	1869	*5,000	
Volunteer Chronicle,.....	Sat	—The volunteer service, news, etc....	The army, headquarters, and homes....rd	1881	2,500	
Volunteer Service Gazette (Neu.).....	Sat	—Military news and affairs....	Throughout headquarters of volunteer and regular service, at home and abroad....4d	1859	*3,000	
Walter Pelham's Illust'd Journal.....	Sat	—Fun, wit, S Lt II....	All classes, London....rd	1879	4,000	
Wandsworth and Battersea District Times (Neu.).....	Fri	—Lc E.....	Wandsworth, Battersea, Putney and Wimbledon....rd	1869	*4,025	
Wansted Times,.....	Sat	—Lc E.....	Wansted and surroundings....rd	1878	3,000	
War Cry (into which is merged the "Salvationist"),.....	Sat	—Organ of the "Salvation Army" of England and the U. S....	Throughout Great Britain and the U. S....½d	1861	*200,000	
		[No advertisements admitted.]				
Warehouseman and Draper's Trade Journal (Neu.).....	Sat	—Trade Mk....	Wholesale drapers, manufacturer's agents, etc., of the U. K....3d	1872	3,000	
Watchman and Wesleyan Advertiser (Con.).....	Wed	—Meth Ch....	England and the colonies....3d	1835	*2,000	
Weekly Advertiser,.....	Sat	—Lt E Ms....	Middle classes....½d	1876	10,000	
Weekly Budget (Ind.).....	Sat	—Ms E Lt....	Working classes....rd	1861	300,000	
Weekly Dispatch (Lib.).....	Sat	—Lc Ms E Lt C....	The U. K., the colonies and U. S....rd	1861	*220,000	
		[Four editions—Fri, Sat & Sun.]				
Weekly Notes,.....	Sat	—Organ of the Incorporated Council of Law reporting....	Barristers, solicitors, judges, courts, etc....	1866	3,000	
		[With law reports 5 guineas per annum.]				
Weekly Register and Catholic Standard (Ind.).....	Sat	—R Cath Ch M....	Roman Catholics of the U. K....4d	1849	*5,000	
Weekly Reporter (Neu.).....	Sat	—Record of British and Irish law and courts....	Bar-risters, solicitors, judges, etc., of U. K....rs	1852	2,500	
Weekly Review (Lib.).....	Sat	—Presb Ch Lt Ms....	Presbyterian families....4d	1862	6,000	
Weekly Times (Lib.).....	Sat	—E Ms Reform measures....	Middle and upper classes of U. K. and abroad....2d	1847	200,000	
Weekly Tracts,.....	W	—Ch Tracts....	The people generally....per 100 rs 6d	1842		

*Circulation furnished by the publisher or manager expressly for this work.

ULVERSTON ADVERTISER.**ULVERSTON, - ENGLAND.**

Established 1848.

Published every Thursday, Price 2½d., Stamped 3d.

Is the best medium for advertising in the district. It circulates extensively in the Agricultural and Mining Localities of North Lonsdale and North Lancashire generally—particularly in High and Low Furness, Cartmel, Millom, and in the Lake Districts of Cumberland and Westmoreland.

Circulates also in Scotland, Ireland, and some of the British Colonies.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

Warwick and Warwickshire Advertiser, and Leamington Gazette.

WARWICK, - - ENGLAND.

ESTABLISHED 1806.

*Published at an early hour every Saturday morning, Market-day, in time for the first mails.
Price 2d.; by post 2½d.*

Is extensively circulated by that medium, and also by Newsmen and Market Carriers, in the Agricultural Districts of Warwickshire, and in those of the adjacent parts of the adjoining counties. It has long been the leading journal in South Warwickshire, and is continually increasing in circulation.

It is the only paper published in the county town.

PROPRIETORS:

Evans & Co. (late H. Sharpe), High-St., Warwick.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

THE WAKEFIELD DAILY FREE PRESS.**WAKEFIELD, - - - - ENGLAND.**

Published every evening, Price ½d.; three editions daily.

The FREE PRESS, which is the only daily paper published in Wakefield, has an extensive and constantly increasing circulation; and although the advocate of Liberal principles it enjoys the extensive support of its political opponents, who recognize in the FREE PRESS an impartial record of local occurrences and general news. The FREE PRESS is the only Wakefield paper supplied with the latest telegraphic information from all parts of the world.

The weekly edition of the FREE PRESS is published every Saturday morning, eight Large Pages, price 1d.; and in conjunction with it are three other weekly newspapers, viz: the HORBURY FREE PRESS, CASTLEFORD FREE PRESS, and the NORMANTON FREE PRESS.

Scale Advertisements are inserted in all four without extra charge, and the combined circulation of the four papers affords to advertisers a splendid medium for expressing their wants.

All orders, remittances, &c., to be sent to the Proprietor,

W. R. HALL, 21, Kirkgate, Wakefield.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

Workington Free Press and Solway Pilot.**WORKINGTON, - ENGLAND.**

Published every Saturday, 48 columns.

Price 1d.

Circulates more copies each issue than all the local newspapers put together, and is read by all the clergy, gentry, and men of business in the district. Gives local news fully.

An Unrivalled Advertising Medium.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

Weymouth and Dorset Guardian and Portland Herald.**WEYMOUTH, - - - ENGLAND.**

PUBLISHED TUESDAY EVENINGS, PRICE 1d.

This journal, established in 1855, is the only paper printed in Weymouth, and has an extensive circulation in this fashionable watering-place, in the Island of Portland, and the county generally. It gives full and accurate reports of local and district matters, a resume of general news, together with a visitors' list. Among its subscribers are the most influential, professional, and commercial men; and the GUARDIAN is also purchased by the thousands of visitors who resort there, and sent by them to all parts of the world. It therefore constitutes the best possible medium for advertisers.

PROPRIETORS:

AVERY & CO.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

LONDON—LONDRES.

<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>	
<i>[London continued.]</i>							
Wedding Bells,.....	W	Matrimonial journal.	Lovers of fun and sensation.	rd	1879	3,000	
Welcome,.....	Wed	Lt for home circles.	Middle class families.	rd	1876	10,000	
West Central News (Neu.).....	Sat	Lc E	St. James, Bloomsbury, etc.	rd	1877	3,800	
West Kent Courier (Con.).....	Sat	Lc Ms.	West Kent and district.	rd	1879	2,500	
West Kent Gazette (Lib.).....	Sat	Lc	Greenwich, Woolwich and surroundings.	rd	1879	*2,000	
West Kent Guardian (Con.).....	Sat	Lc E Ms.	West Kent generally.	3d	1823	5,500	
West London Observer (Ind.).....	Sat	Lc E Ms.	Kensington, Hammersmith, Fulham and adjoining districts.	rd	1855	*6,000	
West Middlesex Advertiser and Chelsea and Pimlico Chronicle (Lib.).....	Sat	Lc E	West Middlesex districts.	rd	1856	*3,000	
Westminster and Chelsea News, Brompton and South Kensington Post,.....	Sat	Lc E Ms.	Chelsea, Kensington, Westminster and all that section of the metropolis.	rd	1857	*5,000	
Westminster Gazette,.....	Fri	Lc Ms.	Westminster district.	rd	1866	4,000	
Whitehall Review (Ind.).....	Thu	Lt S Ms	Critical.	Literary and higher classes.	6d	1876	9,000
Willesden and Kilburn Chronicle (Ind.).....	Fri	Lc E Lt.	Best classes of Willesden and dist.	rd	1877	4,000	
Wimbledon Courier and District Advertiser (Neu.).....	Sat	Lc Ms.	Wimbledon and surroundings.	rd	1880	2,500	
Wine and Spirit Record,.....	Fri	Wine and kindred interests.	Wine merchants, etc.	3d	1880	3,000	
Woodhall and Claffin's Journal,.....	Sat	Social questions.	Women of "advanced" ideas.	5d	1881	1,500	
Wool and Textile Fabrics,.....	Sat	Colonial products for British markets.	Sugar plant- ers, merchants, refiners, cotton growers, deal- ers, etc.	6d	1881	2,000	
Word and Work,.....	Thu	Ch Ms Lt.	Religious families and classes.	rd	1875	10,000	
World, The (Neu.).....	Wed	S Ms Lt.	Best classes U. K.	6d	1873	20,000	
Wright's Weekly Turf Guide,.....	Fri	Sp Racing, etc.	Sporting classes and turf men.	rd	1874	15,000	
York House Papers (Ind.).....	Wed	Family journal and organ of the junior army and navy stores.	Army and navy circles.	rd	1879	3,800	
Young England,.....	Thu	Juvenile Lt.	Families of middle classes.	rd	1880	6,000	
Young Englishman,.....	Mon	Juvenile Lt.	Middle class families.	rd	1876	12,000	
Young Folks,.....	Sat	Juvenile Lt.	Families of middle classes.	rd	1870	22,000	
Young Ladies' Journal,.....	Sat	Fashion, needlework and Lt.	Young ladies, mid- dle and upper classes.	rd	1864	18,000	
Young Ladies' Reader,.....	Wed	Lt fashion, dress Il.	Young ladies, middle and best classes.	rd	1881	6,000	
Young Men of Great Britain,.....	Mon	Lt Ms Il.	Young men of middle classes.	rd	1868	15,000	
Angler's Note Book,.....	S.M	Fishing, Sp and natural history.	Anglers, sports- men, etc.	6d	1880	5,000	
Annals of the Propagation of the Faith,.....	S.M	Ch (R. Cath) Lt.	Roman Catholic clergy and laity.	6d	1866	3,000	
Beacon Tracts,.....	S.M	Temp Lt Il.	Temperance families and orders.	rd	1880		
Bondholders' Register (Neu.).....	S.M	F St.	Bankers, stock-brokers, investors, etc.	3d	1872	3,000	
Brewers' Guardian (Neu.).....	S.M	Brewing interests.	Brewers and collateral trades.	1s	1871	1,500	
British and Colonial Printer and Stationer and Paper Trade Re- view,.....	S.M	Printing and Stationery.	Printers, stationers and paper makers of England and the colonies.	pran.8s	1878	*3,250	
<i>[See advertisement on page 916.]</i>							
British Journal of Dental Science.	S.M	Dentistry.	Dentists of U. K. and colonies.	6d	1855	1,250	
Coach Builders and Harness Mak- ers' Art Journal,.....	S.M	Trade interests.	The trades named and their allies.	5s	1880	1,500	
Children's Dressmaker and Mothers' Companion,.....	S.M	Juvenile fashions, etc.	Dressmakers and allied trades.	rd	1876	6,000	
Commercial World (Ind.).....	S.M	C Ms M.	Merchants, shareholders, etc.	3d	1868	4,000	
Country Brewers' Gazette and Hop and Malt Trades Chronicle (Neu.).....	S.M	Brewing interests, hop and corn markets, etc. ---Organ of the Country Brewers' So- ciety throughout U. K.		1s	1877	*1,200	

*Circulation furnished by the publisher or manager expressly for this work.

WIDNES WEEKLY NEWS.

WIDNES,

HIGH-CLASS FAMILY PAPER.

ENGLAND.

The Best Advertising Medium for the Alkali Trades, Widnes being the principal seat of the Chemical Manufactures of Great Britain.

Gives full reports of all local movements, a careful digest of general news, and devotes special attention to the chemical trade—the staple manufacture of the district. Although only established in January, 1876, it has already attained a success unprecedented in provincial journalism. It is the only newspaper printed in Widnes, and enjoys a large and rapidly increasing circulation in all the rising towns and villages of the district, including Runcorn, Ditton, Farnworth, Hale, Penketh, and throughout South West Lancashire generally. It is extensively supported by the gentry, clergy, manufacturers and tradesmen of the district, and from the influential position which it enjoys is generally acknowledged to be a peculiarly advantageous medium for advertisements, which in its columns are brought under notice of the most desirable classes.

ONE PENNY. PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING.

Publishing and Advertising Offices—Victoria-road, Widnes. Proprietor—THOMAS S. SWALE.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

THE LEADING JOURNAL IN WEST CUMBERLAND.

WHITEHAVEN NEWS.

WHITEHAVEN, ENGLAND.

Established 1852.

Published every Thursday Morning. Fifty-six long columns. Price 1d.

The WHITEHAVEN NEWS is the principal local newspaper in Whitehaven, the second county town, and centre and capital of the important agricultural, commercial, and mining district of West Cumberland. At the neighbouring towns of Workington and Millom competent reporters are stationed, and—as no expense is spared in procuring the latest intelligence—the full reports of late news it gives have long been a distinguishing feature of the paper.

The WHITEHAVEN NEWS is the largest penny weekly newspaper in Cumberland and Westmorland, and in both town and country is recognized as the leading medium for all announcements of a public nature, in the extensive district in which it circulates, as a glance at its columns will at once show.

The paper has THE LARGEST CIRCULATION BY SOME THOUSANDS of any newspaper published in Whitehaven. The area of its circulation extends throughout the extensive district of West Cumberland and North Lancashire, including Carlisle, Ulverston, Barrow-in-Furness, and the Lake district. The character and extent of the circulation are of the soundest description, for the NEWS is read by all classes, embracing the gentry, the professions, the agricultural, commercial, mining, and industrial community, and it is therefore THE BEST LOCAL PAPER FOR ADVERTISEMENTS.

Proprietor—ROBERT FOSTER.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

WIGAN EXAMINER.

WIGAN, ENGLAND.

Published every Friday and Saturday Morning.

The oldest-established newspaper in the extensive mining, manufacturing, and agricultural district of which Wigan is the centre. 48 columns, price 1d. The Wigan EXAMINER is the only Conservative Journal published in the district, and has an exclusive and more extensive circulation among a larger portion of the inhabitants than any other paper. It is the recognized organ of the party, which is very strong, and the proprietary is most influential. As a medium for advertisements, especially for legal notices, sales by auction, new books and publications, &c., it is unrivalled in the neighbourhood. Post-office orders and bankers' cheques to be made payable to

W. ROGER, Editor and Manager.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

Windsor Gazette & Eton College Journal.

Windsor and Eton, England.

SATURDAY. ONE PENNY. CONSERVATIVE.

Established 1874.

Has an excellent circulation in Windsor, Eton and the district, and, being a good local paper, is one of the best mediums for advertisements requiring first-rate and large publicity.

Proprietor—W. C. TAIT.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

LONDON—LONDRES.

<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
[<i>London continued.</i>]						
Ecclesiastical Observer,.....	S.M	Ch Lt Ms.	Advocates "Christianity as it was".....	1½d	1878	1,500
European Mail for Australia and New Zealand (Neu.).....	S.M	E Ms Sh C Mk	Australia and New Zealand..... [See advertisement back of the book.]	6s	1843	4,000
European Mail for Brazil and River Plate, etc.,.....	S.M	E Ms Sh C M	Brazil, the Azores and Argen- tine Republic...per annum	40s	1843	2,500
[See advertisement back of the book.]						
European Mail for West Indies, Central America, Mexico,.....	S.M	E Ms Sh Mk C	West Indies, Mexico, Central America, Chili, etc...per annum	40s	1843	3,000
[See advertisement back of the book.]						
Finance Chronicle and Insurance Circular (Ind.).....	S.M	F Ins.	Insurance and financial offices of the U. K.	4d	1869	*1,700
Foreign Times [Eng., Span., Fr.] (Neu.).....	S.M	Ms E Mk C Lt	France, Spain and other lands.....	2d	1871	6,000
Hairdressers' Chronicle,.....	S.M	Hairdressers.	Hairdressers, barbers and kindred trades.....	2d	1866	1,200
Home News for Australia,.....	S.M	E Ms Lc	West and South Australia, Queens- land and Tasmania.....	6d	1847	3,500
Home News (for New Zealand),.....	S.M	Ms Lc E C M	New Zealand and New South Wales.....	6d	1852	2,000
Horncastle's Register,.....	S.M	Apartment property and situations, advs.	Prop- erty-holders and others.....	1d	1877	2,000
House and Apartment Advertiser, S.M	Advertisements.....	House owners, property renters, etc...gratis			1879	3,000
India's Women,.....	S.M	Ch and Missionary affairs.....	Friends of Mission- ary work.....	3d	1881	1,000
Jeweller and Metal Worker,.....	S.M	Gold and silversmiths' trade..	The trade through- out the world.....	1d	1876	*12,000
Leaves of Life,.....	S.M	Religious Tracts.....	People generally...per 100 is	6d	1880	
Literary Churchman and Church (Ind.).....	S.M	Ch Lt Ms	Religious classes, the clergy, etc.....	4d	1854	6,000
Matrimonial Record,.....	S.M	Matrimonial interests.....	Lovers of sensational literature.....	2d	1871	3,000
Matrimonial Times,.....	S.M	Matrimonial ads..	Lovers of sensational literature.....	2d	1874	2,000
Modo Artistique, La "The Artis- tic Fashion".....	S.M	Fashions II. Fashion circles, dressmakers, etc.		1s 6d	1874	
Money,.....	S.M	F St special attention to American railroad invest- ments.....	Exclusively amongst investors in all classes of securities.....	3d	1873	*10,000
Posta di Londra, "London Post" [Italian].....	S.M	Lt Ms II	Resident Italians, and abroad.....	1s	1878	2,000
Provisioner,.....	S.M	Meat, dairy and provision trades.....	The trades named.....	3d	1868	3,000
Publishers' Circular,.....	S.M	New books Lt notices, etc.....	The book trade, libraries and literary people...per annum	8s	1837	*4,000
Review of Gas and Water Engi- neering,.....	S.M	Gas and water interests.....	Gas and water com- panies and allied interests.....	4d	1880	1,500
South American Journal and Brazil and River Plate Mail (Neu.).....	S.M	Brazil, River Plate and So. American interests generally.....	The U. K. and So. America..... [See advertisement on page 944.]	6d	1863	
Stock Exchange and Price List, S.M	St (Official).....	Stock exchanges, stock brokers, bankers, etc...by sub.			1877	3,000
Students' Journal and Hospital Ga- zette,.....	S.M	Medicine, surgery, A.....	Hospitals, surgeons, physicians, students.....	4d	1873	1,500
Telegraphic Journal,.....	S.M	Telegraphy.....	Telegraphic operators and offices.....	4d	1872	1,000
West End Stock Exchange,.....	S.M	S F.....	Stock exchanges, speculators, brokers, etc.....	2d	1880	2,000
A. B. C. Railway Guide,.....	M	Time tables..	Government offices, banks, hotels, clubs, bankers, railroad offices, tourists, etc.....	6d	1852	*25,000

*Circulation furnished by the publisher or manager expressly for this work.

CUMBERLAND PACQUET.

WHITEHAVEN, ENGLAND.

PUBLISHED AT 26 KING-STREET, EVERY TUESDAY.

THE PACQUET is the oldest-established journal in the county, through which it has an extensive circulation among the leading Gentry, Clergy, Agricultural, Shipping, and Commercial classes; also among Capitalists, Miners, Manufacturers, &c. In the County THE PACQUET is a "household word," the date of its first publication being 1774. Its circulation, however, is by no means confined to the county, the Proprietor having many regular subscribers in Lancashire and Yorkshire, in the Metropolis and other large towns, and likewise in the Colonies.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

ISLE OF MAN TIMES.

DOUGLAS (ISLE OF MAN), ENGLAND.

Saturday.

Price 2d., stamped 2½d.

Independent.

ESTABLISHED 1849.

ENLARGED TO 56 LONG COLUMNS.

Circulates and is extensively sought after in every nook and corner of the Island; has an extensive circulation in England, Scotland, and Ireland; is despatched by every mail to China, Australia, and the American Continent, as well as to Southern Africa, to a vast number of subscribers. It is the largest newspaper published in the Isle of Man, is acknowledged to be the leading journal of the islands, and is considered the best advertising medium in the district, possessing a circulation equal to that of all the other local papers in the Isle of Man. It is equal to twenty columns larger than any other local journal.

Proprietors, JAMES BROWN & SON, Douglas.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

Middlesex Chronicle.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY. PRICE ONE PENNY.

THE MIDDLESEX CHRONICLE is one of the oldest papers published in the County, and enjoys the largest circulation. It is the acknowledged medium for Parliamentary, legal, and auction advertisements.

SCALE:—Parliamentary and legal notices 1s. per 10 words; auction sales, first 10 words, 2s., 4d. per 10 words after.

Chief Office:—Hounslow, Middlesex. P. O. O. made payable to GEORGE THOMASON. Cheques crossed London and County Bank.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

Calvert's Mechanics' Almanack.

MANCHESTER, ENGLAND.

Contains Technical and Instructive Information for Handicraftsmen generally.

Price Fourpence. Published each October for the following year.

LONDON—John Heywood; Simpkin; George Vickers.
MANCHESTER—Heywoods; John Calvert.

Advertisement space limited to very few pages; application for which should be made early in September to JOHN CALVERT, 99 Great Jackson-street, Manchester. The best medium for reaching all branches of the Iron and Building Trades. Sells well throughout the Kingdom. Prospectuses and show bills sent post free on application to JOHN CALVERT.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

LONDON—LONDRES.

<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
<i>[London continued.]</i>						
A. B. C. or Alphabetical Railway Guide, Railway Time Tables and Steamship Guide.....	M	—R R times, distances and fares to and from London, etc.....	Travellers, tourists, hotels, R R stations and business houses..	6d	1852	6,000
Abbott's Monthly Price List,.....	M	—St F.....	Stock exchanges, shareholders, speculators, etc....	gratis	1879	3,000
Advance and Congregational Miscellany,.....	M	—Ms Ch Lt organ of Congregational Scottish churches....	Religious families..	1d	1873	
Advisor,.....	M	—Juvenile Temp Lt II....	Families of the Scottish Temperance League and middle classes..	½d	1849	
After-Work,.....	M	—Family Lt Ms II....	Workingmen's homes.....	1d	1874	
African Times (Neu.).....	M	—African Settlements News...England and abroad				
Agricultural Economist,.....	M	—Ag Hort II..	Agriculturists of the higher classes..	6d	1861	1,500
Agricultural Engineer,.....	M	—Scientific farming....	High class farmers, the gen-try, etc....	6d	1870	20,000
Aldgate Monthly Magazine,.....	M	—Lt Ms II....	Literary homes and classes.....	gratis	1880	
Amateur Manuscript Magazine.....	M	—Lt original essays, poems, etc....	Distributed to members..	3d	1870	6,000
American Art Review,.....	M	—The practice, theory, history and archæology of art..	Art circles, artists, amateurs, societies, etc....	4s	1878	2,500
American Journal of Philology,.....	M	—Study of Philology....	Literary classes and philologists..	4s 6d		1,500
American Journal of Science and Arts,.....	M	—Chemistry, geology, mineralogy....	Schools, students, and teachers..	2s 6d	1868	3,000
Ami de la Maison, "Friend of the House" [French].....	M	—Temp Lt Ms II..	for working people..The French working classes..	1½d	1874	10,000
Analyst,.....	M	—Organ of the Society for Analysts....	Members of Society and others..	6d	1876	1,200
Angler's Note Book,.....	M	—Notes for anglers, sportsmen and naturalists, II	Anglers, sportsmen and students of natural history..	1s	1880	3,000
Animal World,.....	M	—Advocates humanity, organ of the Royal Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals II	Friends of humanity to animals..	2d	1869	2,000
Annals and Magazine of Natural History,.....	M	—Botany, zoology, geology, etc., II.....	Students, teachers and schools.....	2s 6d	1868	1,500
Anti-Adulteration Review,.....	M	—Anti-adulteration.....	Opponents of adulteration of food, drugs, etc....	2d	1871	1,000
Anti-Income Tax Circular,.....	M	—Opposes the policy of income Taxation....	Opponents of income tax laws..	1d	1870	2,000
Anti-Tobacco Journal,.....	M	—Organ of the Anti-Tobacco Society....	Opponents of use of tobacco..	1d	1877	2,500
Antiquary,.....	M	—Study of the relics and remains of the Past	Antiquarians and archæologists..	1s	1880	1,000
Antiquary,.....	M	—Archæology, ancient customs, etc....	Archæologists, students, etc....	6d	1851	2,000
Antiquarian, Literary and Dramatic Chronicle,.....	M	—Lt D.....	Literary and dramatic circles.....	6d		8,000
Anti-Vivisectionist,.....	M	—Opp. to vivisection, favoring protection of animals....	Friends of dumb animals..	4d	1876	1,500
Appeal, The.....	M	—Religious tracts....	Religious families and classes ½d		1838	
Arbitrator,.....	M	—Organ of the Workmen's Peace Association	Workingmen and members of the Ass'n..	½d	1871	10,000
Argonaut,.....	M	—Lt Ms.....	Literary classes.....	6d		
Argosy, The.....	M	—Essays, poems, II....	Literary classes, best circles..	6d	1865	5,000

Deal, Walmer, Dover, and Kentish Telegram.

DEAL, ENGLAND.

Published twice a week, at Victoria Printing Office, 9 Broad street, Deal, every Friday, at One Penny, and a double edition on Saturday, at Twopence. Offers a first-class medium to advertisers.

The connection of Deal with that great roadstead of the world, the Downs, stamps this journal with an importance beyond that of any other Kentish paper. It enjoys a most extended foreign circulation, in addition to the metropolis and principal towns of Kent. It has trebled its circulation since its establishment in 1858.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

FROM LEADING FOREIGN PAPERS.

The American people are famed for several great things,—the almighty dollar, waterfalls, rivers, railroads, rings, conventions, etc. In a tastefully printed book sent us, Mr. H. P. Hubbard of New Haven, Conn., by his "Directory of the Newspapers of the World" shows how they are great in newspapers, and in their use of them by advertisers. Mr. Hubbard's experience enables him to give the following key to that success:—"Judicious advertisers select those papers which have a large circulation, good management, established character and influence. They are read by thinking people and people of enterprise—the most desirable in all communities to be reached by advertising."—Glasgow (Scot.) *Evening Times*.

It is one proof of the position which journalism has taken up among social forces in modern times that its history and statistics contribute largely to a distinctive literature which counts students and professors as remarkable in their way as the students and professors of other cults. The histories of journalism already in existence are supplemented by Hubbard's Directory of the Newspapers of the World—an American Annual which gives the titles of every journal of importance published anywhere, whose conductors have been wise enough to take Hubbard into their confidence.—*Anglo-Indian Guardian*, Calcutta, India.

To get an idea of the newspapers of the New World, and what it means to advertise, one should consult Hubbard's Newspaper Directory of the World, published by H. P. Hubbard, who is one of the leading advertising agents of the United States. Not only do the newspapers speak well of him, but also the great advertisers who are his clients.—Translated from the *Amsterdamsche Courant*, Amsterdam, Holland.

Mr. Hubbard, by his book, shows his own faith in what he recommends to others, that "a good advertisement in a widely circulated newspaper is the best of all possible salesmen;" or as Lord Macaulay said, "Advertising is to business what steam is to commerce—the grand propelling power."—Glasgow (Scot.) *Herald*.

Some idea of the extent of the foreign list may be formed from the fact, that it ranges from the Argentine Republic to the West Indies, and includes papers published in China, Japan, Fiji, and the Sandwich Islands.—*Brief*. *The Week's News*, London, Eng.

Too much praise cannot be given to this new and useful book. It contains a great amount of information, and we would fervently recommend it as the only work of the kind that is meritorious.—Translated from the Spanish. *Diario*, Cienfuegos, Cuba.

It is destined to be of great service to all industries. Such a masterpiece must meet with success, and we predict it, as it is the light of the current year.—Translated from the Portuguese, *Jornal do Commercio*, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.

MID-SURREY STANDARD.

Putney, S. W., England.

A High-class Church and Conservative Paper.

The MID-SURREY STANDARD has now the largest local circulation of any newspaper in the district. As a trustworthy organ on all social and administrative topics that affect the vast neighbourhood in which it circulates, the MID-SURREY STANDARD is placed in the foremost rank. The success which has favoured its career has been due to the reliable nature of the intelligence in its columns, and also to the enticing character of the literary matter placed before the public. A time-table of the local trains is inserted weekly, and, to those who frequently travel by rail, the MID-SURREY STANDARD must be regarded as the only local journal which gives accurate information on the train service of the locality. For the purpose of advertising, there cannot be found a better medium than the MID-SURREY STANDARD, as it circulates largely amongst the clergy, and professional men, and well-to-do classes in the district.

The MID-SURREY STANDARD is the best Family Journal, and contains all the Local News.

Office—Upper Richmond-road, Putney, S. W.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

Natural History Journal

—AND—

SCHOOL REPORTER.

ILLUSTRATED.

BOOTHAM (YORK), ENGLAND.

Nine issues yearly of 24 pp. Price 4d. 800 to 900 subscribers. Specially adapted for *Beginners* and circulates in 50 Schools and Colleges.

ADVERTISEMENTS.—(Inside of cover.) Single insertions, 12s. 7s. 4s., and 2s. 6d., for the whole, half, quarter, and eighth page, *prepaid*. For whole year, £3 10s., £1 16s., £1, and 15s., respectively. Printed leaves, 4s. loose; 6s. stitched in.

Editor, J. EDMUND CLARK, B.Sc., B.A., F.G.S.,

BOOTHAM, YORK.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

LONDON—LONDRES.

<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
[London continued.]						
Army List,.....	M	—List of army officers and other matters.....	The army, headquarters, officers, etc....	2s	1809	3,000
Army and Navy Magazine,.....	M	—Military and naval news and affairs....	The army, navy, gov't offices, etc....	1rd	1880	2,500
Articled Clerks' Journal and Examiner,.....	M	—Interests of articled clerks....	Articled clerks and kindred classes....	6d	1879	1,500
Art Journal,.....	M	—Fine arts Lt II. ...	Artistic and literary classes....	2s 6d	1849	
Astronomical Register,.....	M	—Reports of the Royal Astronomical Society and other kindred matter (occ. II)...	Members of the society, students of astronomy, colleges, schools, etc....	1s	1863	1,000
Art Workman,.....	M	—A journal of design in six languages....	Artists, artificers and manufacturers....	1s 6d	1868	6,000
Artist and Journal of Home Culture,.....	M	—Fine arts.....		6d	1880	
Art Magazine,.....	M	—The fine arts, etc....	Artists and upper classes....	7d		2,000
Art Workmanship,.....	M	—The arts and kindred topics....	Artists, artizans, designers, etc....	2s 6d		3,000
At Home and Abroad,.....	M	—Organ of the Wes. Meth. Juv. Miss. Society	Wesleyan Methodist families....	1rd	1879	8,000
[Established as the Wesleyan Juvenile Offering, 1844.]						
Atlantic Monthly,.....	M	—Lt Ms A....	High class literary and professional circles....	1s	1857	
[Issued simultaneously with the American edition.]						
Aunt Judy's Magazine,.....	M	—Tales for the young, II....	Children of best families....	8d	1866	
Bailey's Magazine of Sports and Pastimes,.....	M	—Sp games, Lt Ms II. Literary and sporting	classes....	1s 6d	1860	6,000
Band of Hope Chronicle,.....	M	—Temp for youth. Temperance families and circles		1rd	1877	15,000
Band of Hope Review,.....	M	—Temp Lt Juvenile II....	Temperance families....	1½d	1871	12,000
Band of Mercy Advocate,.....	M	—Advocates kindness to animals II....	Friends of dumb animals....	2d	1879	2,000
Bankers' Magazine,.....	M	—F banking news and interests....	Bankers and all financial classes....	6d	1844	3,500
Banner of Israel,.....	M	—Proving the identification of the British nation with the lost ten tribes of Israel... Bible and ethnological students, and lovers of race studies....		7d	1876	1,000
Baptist Magazine,.....	M	—Ms Ch Lt.. Baptist clergy and laity....		4d	1809	8,000
Baptist Messenger,.....	M	—Ch Lt (Baptist).. Baptist families and clergy....		1rd	1858	15,000
Bee-Keeper,.....	M	—Bee-culture, honey-making, etc.. Bee-raisers, etc....		6d		2,000
Belgravia Magazine,.....	M	—Lt Ms II... Literary classes, reading rooms, libraries....		1s	1866	*9,000
Bell News and Ringers' Record,.....	M	—Organ of bell-ringers.. Bell-ringers, manufac-	turers, etc....	1rd	1881	800
Bells of England,.....	M	—Light Lt, romances, etc. II.. Lovers of light Lt....		4d	1879	3,000
Better Life,.....	M	—Ch Lt Ms.. Religious families, the clergy....		1s		2,500
Bible Christian Magazine,.....	M	—Ch Lt Ms. Religious families, the clergy and laity....		4d	1822	
Bible Herald,.....	M	—Ch Lt Ms.. Religious classes....		1rd	1876	
Bible Light,.....	M	—Ch Lt Ms II.. Religious classes....		1rd	1881	3,000
Bible Standard,.....	M	—Ch Lt Ms.. Religious classes....		1rd	1877	
Bible Treasury,.....	M	—Biblical literature.. Religious families and classes....		3d	1856	*2,000
Biblical Dictionary for Sunday-School Teachers,.....	M	—Aids to Bible studies.. Sunday-school teachers, superintendents and scholars....		3d	1879	5,000
Biblical Museum (Old Testament series).....	M	—Notes on Old Testament Scriptures.. Ministers, Sunday-school teachers, Bible students....		3d	1871	6,000
Billiard Journal,.....	M	—Billiard sports and news items.. Billiard players generally....		2d	1876	3,000
Biography and Review,.....	M	—Biographical sketches of living subjects.. Literary classes....		1s	1879	

[Each number contains from 90 to 30 specially written biographical sketches of leading men and women of the day.]

*Circulation furnished by the publisher or manager expressly for this work.

CARNARVON ^{AND} DENBIGH HERALD.

CARNARVON, WALES.

Established 1831.

Price Twopence.

Published Friday evening for Saturday. Is a Family Newspaper circulating universally throughout North Wales, and among Welshmen in all the large towns of England, Scotland, and Ireland. It is found in news-rooms; is supplied with reports of all local news by seven qualified reporters, and about 200 correspondents.

HERALD CYMRAEG.

CARNARVON,

WALES.

(WELSH.)

Established 1854. Price One Penny.

Published Wednesday and Friday, and circulates universally throughout the Principality, and among Welshmen throughout the world.

LLANDUDNO REGISTER.

NORTH WALES VISITORS' PAPER.

CARNARVON,

WALES.

Established 1856.

Price Twopence.

Published Friday evening for Saturday. Contains full and accurate lists of visitors at Llandudno, Colwyn, Penmaenmawr, Llanfairfechan, Llanberis, Criccieth, Barmouth, Bettwys-y-Coed, &c., and the surrounding summer resorts.

NORTH WALES JOURNALS.

FACTS FOR ADVERTISERS, &c.

The publishers guarantee a circulation of 40,000 copies a week, being an average circulation of 50 copies for 800 agencies in North and South Wales, Liverpool, Manchester, Chester, &c.; a fact worthy of consideration by all advertisers.

These National Family Journals contain a complete epitome of the news of the week. Maintaining seven special and qualified reporters, and two hundred occasional correspondents, local news from the mining, agricultural, and mercantile districts is fully reported throughout the whole of North Wales and Cardiganshire.

For advertisements of estates or properties for sale, these journals present an invaluable medium of publicity, as they are regularly subscribed for by agents and others interested in such matters; and through no other medium can the same amount of general and varied circulation be secured in the district.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

LONDON—LONDRES.

<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
<i>[London continued.]</i>						
Biographical Magazine,.....	M	—Biographical Lt.	Literary classes, libraries, etc.	rs	1876	2,000
Blackwood's Edinburgh Magazine (Con.).....	M	—Lt Criticisms, reviews, politics, current events ...High-class literary circles, reading rooms, etc....per quarter		2s 6d	1817	
Blue, The.....	M	—Organ of Christ's Hospital, hospital news and in- terests...Hospitals of Great Britain and others.		6d	1869	*1,000
Bookseller, The.....	M	—Book trade, British and foreign literature. Literary circles and in book, stationery and printing trades of Great Britain and colonies.		6d	1858	*6,000
Bookpost Despatch,.....	M	—Lt Ms.....	London and the provinces.	rd	1874	
Boosey's Military Journal,.....	M	—Music for military bands..	Military bands, orches- tras, etc....	15s	1845	1,500
Boosey's Musical Cabinet,.....	M	—Musical Lt and music..	Musical circles, teachers, scholars, societies.	rs	1869	2,000
Boosey's Sacred Musical Cabinet,...	M	—Sacred music and musical Lt..	Choirs, clubs, teachers, musical circles.	rs		1,500
Botanical Magazine,.....	M	—Descriptions of new and rare plants, etc. II ...Botanists, students, societies, etc....		3s 6d	1787	1,000
Boudoir Supplement to the "Bazaar"	M	—Fashions and Fancy work II..	Fashion circles and toilet makers.	rd	1880	4,000
Bow Bells (Magazine).....	M	—Light Lt II..	Readers of light literature.....	9d	1864	10,000
Bow Bells Novelettes,.....	M	—Complete novels II..	Readers of fiction and light literature.	rd	1879	12,000
<i>[Issued also as a Supplement to Bow Bells Magazine.]</i>						
Boys of England,.....	M	—Tales, pastimes, etc., for boys II..	Boys of the middle and upper classes.	6d	1866	5,000
'Boys' Own Paper,.....	M	—Juvenile Lt, sports, etc. II..	Boys of the middle and upper classes.	6d	1879	
Boys' Standard,.....	M	—Tales and sketches II..	Boys of the middle and upper classes.	6d	1875	
Boys' Sunday Reader,....	M	—Pure Lt for boys..	Boys of good and refined families.	6d	1879	
Boys' Weekly Reader,.....	M	—Tales, stories II..	Boys of the middle and upper classes.	6d	1879	
Boys' World,.....	M	—Pure Lt for boys II..	Boys of the best families	6d	1879	
Boys' World Pocket Library,.....	M	—Complete story in each number..	Boys of the poorer classes.	rd	1879	10,000
Bradshaw's Continental, Railway, Steam Transit and General Guide for Travellers in Europe,.....	M	—Time cards of all trains, steamboats and diligences on the continent..	Continental tourists, travelers, hotels, stations, reading-rooms, etc....	2s	1847	5,000
Bradshaw's General Railway and Steam Navigation Guide for Great Britain and Ireland,.....	M	—Time cards of trains and steamboats throughout Great Britain and Ireland..	Travelers in Great Britain and Ireland, hotels, stations and the public.	6d	1837	8,000
Bradshaw's Railway Guide for Eng- land, Wales and Scotland.....	M	—Time cards of all trains in England, Wales and Scotland...	Travelers, hotels, stations, and the public.	3d	1837	6,000
Bradshaw's Special Continental Rail- way Guide and Descriptive Hand- book for Europe.....	M	—Time cards of all trains, etc., on the Continent, with much special information of value to travelers...	Travelers and tourists on the Continent, hotels, railroad stations, news- stalls, etc....	3s 6d	1847	2,000

*Circulation furnished by the publisher or manager expressly for this work.

Y GENEDL GYMREIG.

(THE WELSH NATION.)

CARNARVON,

WALES.

A weekly penny paper, published on Tuesday. Guaranteed the largest circulation in Wales. 750 agencies, extending over every part of Wales, and among the Welsh population of Liverpool, Birmingham, Chester, Crewe, Manchester, London, Dublin, &c. The acknowledged leading newspaper of the Principality—circulating most extensively amongst the commercial, agricultural, and general Welsh reading population in every part of the world. It is supported by and contains articles from several eminent literary gentlemen; and, as it gives special agricultural, trade, and market reports, it is largely read by farmers, tradesmen, and quarrymen.

"The GENEDL GYMREIG—one of the leading papers of the Principality."—*Liverpool Mercury*. "The GENEDL GYMREIG—the leading Welsh paper in the Principality."—*Liverpool Daily Post*. "The GENEDL GYMREIG—a leading Welsh weekly."—*South Wales Daily News*. "Circulates throughout the Principality. It gives special, agricultural, trade, and market reports, as well as all the news of the week."—*Newspaper Press Directory*.

THE NORTH WALES EXPRESS.

CARNARVON, WALES.

The only penny weekly English paper circulated throughout North Wales, containing 8 pages, 48 columns. Published on Thursday evening. It contains reports of all proceedings throughout the North Wales counties; a digest of the general news of the week; Parliamentary incidents; social and religious topics; special mining, agricultural, trade, and market reports; latest home and foreign telegrams; educational, literary, and antiquarian items.

Chief Offices—Carnarvon, North Wales. D. W. DAVIS & CO., Publishers.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

TO ADVERTISERS AND OTHERS.

North Wales (late Wrexham) Guardian,

And General Advertiser for Denbighshire, Flintshire, Carnarvonshire, Merionethshire, Montgomeryshire, Shropshire, and Cheshire.

WREXHAM, - - - - - WALES.

Being the leading commercial and family newspaper, and having the largest and most influential circulation throughout the whole of North Wales and the adjacent English counties, offers superior advantages to those advertisers who wish to bring their announcements before the most intelligent classes of readers.

Circulating, as the GUARDIAN does, among the most influential persons throughout the North of the Principality, no better medium for advertisements can exist.

The GUARDIAN is the recognized organ for the counties of Denbigh and Flint, and is, by special order of the Courts of Quarter Sessions, the only newspaper in which the official advertisements of both counties are inserted. It is supported by the nobility, landowners, clergy, gentry, solicitors, ironmasters, colliery proprietors, merchants, bankers, auctioneers, farmers, and the leading tradesmen throughout the extensive and important district in which it circulates.

Chief Offices—26, Hope-street, Wrexham. Branch Offices—Vale-street, Denbigh, and Wellington-road, Rhyl.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

BRECON COUNTY TIMES.

BRECON, WALES.

EIGHT PAGES.

PRICE 2d.

The County Paper (registered), and the only newspaper published in the county.

Published every Friday in time for post. Advertisements are charged according to a moderate scale. Special terms for manufacturers and advertising agents.

All communications should be addressed to

EDWIN POOLE.

OFFICES—22 HIGH-STREET, BRECON.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

Established A. D. 1860.

THE LLANGOLLEN ADVERTISER,

DENBIGHSHIRE, MERIONETHSHIRE AND NORTH WALES JOURNAL.

LLANGOLLEN, WALES.

Published every Friday Morning.

HUGH JONES, Proprietor.

Offices—17, Castle Street, Llangollen.

This Journal has a very large and influential circulation in Llangollen, and throughout all North Wales. Being conducted entirely on neutral principles, it finds its way into families of all classes. As it is also the only paper printed and published in this district, it offers peculiar advantages to advertisers.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

AN IMPORTANT ITEM.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. Hubbard, Proprietor, New Haven, Connecticut, U. S. A., receives advertisements and subscriptions at Publishers' lowest rates for ALL newspapers or periodicals in the World. By direct and SPECIAL appointment the ONLY AUTHORIZED AGENT in America for all the LEADING newspapers in Europe, Asia, Africa, Australasia, and South America. Especially intimate and cordial relations with ALL American newspapers, in which advertisements are inserted as Special Agents. Correspondents and Translators in all modern languages.

LONDON—LONDRES.

<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ</i>
[London continued.]						
Bradshaw's London and Provincial Railroad Guide,.....	M	Time cards, etc., of routes between London and the provinces....	Travelers, tourists, hotels, railroad stations, book-stalls and business men..	3d	1867	5,000
Brentano's Aquatic Monthly,.....	M	Water Sp and kindred topics..	Lovers of water sports and other pastimes..	1s 6d		3,000
Brewers' Journal,.....	M	Brewing, markets, etc....	Brewers, malt dealers, etc., of London and the U. K....	per annum 20s	1865	*4,000
Bric-à-Brac,.....	M	Lists of books, curiosities, stamps, and other articles of vertu...	Curiosity hunters and lovers of old and odd things..	1d	1878	2,000
British, American and General Investment Circular,.....	M	Guide to investments F St..	Banks, financiers, capitalists, investors..	gratis		3,000
British Bee Journal,.....	M	On the management of bees, honey-producing, etc. II..	Bee-raisers, professional and amateur	per annum 6s	1873	2,000
British Dairy Farmers' Association Journal,.....	M	Proceedings of the association, reports of exhibitions, etc....	Members of the association, farmers, gardeners, the clergy, gentry, etc....	2s 6d		4,000
British Evangelist,.....	M	Ch Ms (Evangelical)..	Religious families, the clergy, etc....	1d	1868	15,000
British Flag,.....	M	Ch Lt for soldiers and sailors II..	Soldiers and sailors at home and abroad..	1d	1853	5,000
British and Foreign Confectioner,...	M	For the confectioners' trade..	Confectioners and allied trades in the U. K....	6d	1878	2,500
British Mail and Journal of the Chambers of Commerce in Great Britain and Ireland and the British Colonies,.....	M	Mf E Ms C..	Chambers of commerce, boards of trade, merchants, planters, etc., in Great Britain, the colonies, America, India, China, the West Indies, South America, etc....	per annum 21s	1872	*80,000
[See advertisement on page 916.]						
British Manufacturer, The	M	Mf M Importing, etc....	Merchants and importers of London, Liverpool, Manchester and the colonies..	per annum 21s		*8,000
British Merchant Service Journal,...	M	Marine news and affairs of the merchant service	Merchants, shippers, owners, officers, etc....	6d	1859	5,000
British Messenger,.....	M	Ch Lt Ms II..	Evangelical religious classes	1d	1853	10,000
British Temperance Advocate,.....	M	Organ of the British Temp. League..	Members of the League and temperance classes..	1d	1839	*3,000
British Trade Journal,.....	M	Trade C F Mc..	India, China, West Indies and the English colonies..	1s	1862	*7,500
[See advertisement on page 1670.]						
British Workman,.....	M	Temp Lt II..	Temperance working classes	1d	1855	
British Workwoman Out and At Home,.....	M	Ms Ch Temp Lt II..	The Middle classes of the U. K..	1d	1864	*80,000
[Advertisements not admitted.]						
Building Societies and Land Companies' Gazette,.....	M	Reports, suggestions, news, operations, etc.	Members of societies, shareholders and others..	2d	1869	6,000
Building World (Neu.).....	M	B A.....	Builders, architects, engineers, contractors, etc....	3d	1877	4,000
Bulwark, or Reformation Journal,...	M	Opposition to Roman Catholicism..	Protestant clergy and laity..	2½d	1851	
Burlington,.....	M	Lt Ms (serial stories, etc.)..	Literary classes, reading rooms..	6d	1881	
Cabinet Maker,.....	M	Furniture and upholstery topics II..	Cabinet-makers, upholsterers, decorators, etc....	6d	1880	3,000

*Circulation furnished by the publisher or manager expressly for this work.

ADVERTISING IN THE WEST OF SCOTLAND.

AYR OBSERVER AND GALLOWAY CHRONICLE.

AYR, SCOTLAND.

Established 1832. Published twice a week.

Circulates freely in all parts of Ayrshire and Galloway, and is the recognized organ of the political party which at last general election carried all the seats in the districts in which it circulates.

Proprietor—JAMES M. FERGUSON, Ayr.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

Ayrshire Argus and Express and Galloway Review.

AYR, SCOTLAND.

Ayrshire Argus,	Established 1869.
Western Argus,	" 1865.
Ayrshire Express,	" 1854.
Incorporated as Argus and Express,	" 1872.

ONE OF THE MOST LARGELY CIRCULATED PAPERS IN SCOTLAND.

Proprietor—JAMES M. FERGUSON.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

Irvine Herald and North Ayrshire Advertiser.

IRVINE, SCOTLAND.

THE MOST WIDELY CIRCULATED NEWSPAPER IN NORTH AYRSHIRE.

Proprietor—C. MURCHLAND, Irvine.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

CUMNOCK EXPRESS.

CUMNOCK, SCOTLAND.

THE ONLY NEWSPAPER PUBLISHED IN THE CUMNOCK DISTRICT—ONE OF THE MOST DENSELY POPULATED DIVISIONS OF AYRSHIRE.

Publisher—GEORGE M'MILLAN, Cumnock.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

LONDON—LONDRES.

<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
[London continued.]						
Cape Monthly,.....	M	Lt A Ms..	Best literary classes.....	2s		
Carisbrook Magazine,.....	M	Lt Ms II..	Best literary classes.....	6d	1880	
Cassel's Family Magazine,.....	M	Lt Ms II..	Best middle and upper classes.....	7d	1853	
Cassel's Household Guide,.....	M		Household information, hints, recipes, etc. II ... Best middle and upper classes.....	7d		
Cassel's Railway Time Table,.....	M		Time cards of all London and provincial railways Railway stations, travelers, hotels, etc.	4d	1864	5,000
Cassell's National Portrait Gallery,.....	M		The fine arts.. Artists, the upper classes, etc.			
Caterer, Hotel Proprietor and Refreshment Contractors' Gazette,.....	M		Caterers and hotel interests.. Hotels, restaurants, cafés, etc....	6d	1878	6,000
Catholic Fireside,.....	M	Ch Lt Ms (R. Cath.)..	The U. K. and colonies.....	1d	1878	*40,000
Catholic Presbyterian,.....	M	Ch Ms Lt (Presb.)..	Presbyterian clergy and families, British and foreign.....	1s	1879	
[Published simultaneously in London and New York.]						
Catholic Progress,.....	M		Organ of the Young Men's Catholic Association, Lt Ms (R. Cath.).. R. Catholic clergy and laity.....	3d	1872	
Caygill's Tourist Chronicle,.....	M		Guide to English, Scotch, European and American tours.. Tourists of Europe and America.....	2d	1879	3,000
[Twelve issues annually, at irregular intervals.]						
Chambers' Journal of Popular Literature, Science and Art,.....	M	Lt Ms A	Criticisms, reviews, etc.... High literary, social and professional classes..	8d	1832	
Chapman's British Railway Guide,.....	M					
Chapman's Metropolitan Time Tables,.....	M					
Charing Cross Magazine,.....	M	Lt A Politics Ms..	Best literary and political classes.....	6d	1872	
Chart and Compass,.....	M	Ch Ms	for sailors, etc., II.. Sailors, marines, the shipping, etc....	2d	1879	8,000
Chatterbox, for Boys and Girls,.....	M	Juvenile Lt Ms II..	Children of middle and upper classes everywhere.....	3d	1867	
Cheering Words,.....	M	Ch Ms (Unsectarian).....	Religious families and classes.....	½d	1850	
Chemical Review,.....	M		Interests of chemists, dyers, calico printers, paper-makers, etc. II.. The trades named and their allies.....	1s	1871	4,000
Chemist and Druggist,.....	M	Trade Lt A II..	Chemists, druggists and kindred classes.....	1s	1859	6,000
Chess Monthly,.....	M		Problems, chess news, etc., II .. Chess players everywhere.....	1s	1879	1,500
Child's Bible Companion and Treasury of Knowledge,.....	M		Bible lessons and Lt for children II .. Religious families and S. schools of the U. K., colonies and America.....	1d	1877	*6,500
Child's Companion and Juvenile Instructor,.....	M	Juvenile Lt Ms II..	Children of the middle classes.....	1d	1824	
Child's Friend,.....	M	Juvenile Lt Ch II (Methodist).....	Methodist families and others of the U. K....	½d	1865	*21,000
Child's Own Magazine,.....	M	Juvenile Lt Ms II..	Families of the middle classes.....	½d	1852	
Children's Advocate,.....	M		Organ of the Children's Home, II.. The Children's Home and friends.....	1d	1880	
Children's Dressmaker and Mothers' Companion,.....	M		Ladies' and children's fashions, patterns, etc., II. Families of well-to-do middle classes.....	1d		
Children's Friend,.....	M	Juvenile Lt Ms II..	Children of the middle classes.....	1d	1861	
Children's Magazine of the United Presbyterian Church,.....	M	Juvenile Lt Ch II.....	Presbyterian families throughout the U. K....	½d	1847	*43,000
[Established as the Juvenile Missionary Magazine of the United Presbyterian Church, 1847.]						
Children's Messenger,.....	M	Juvenile and Sunday school Lt II ..	Religious families, Sunday schools, etc....	½d	1862	

*Circulation furnished by the publisher or manager expressly for this work.

Ayrshire Weekly News AND Galloway Press

ARDROSSAN, SCOTLAND.

The News circulates extensively in over a hundred towns and villages in Ayrshire, Wigtonshire, and Renfrewshire, and possesses a large and increasing circulation. It has long been recognized as a most important advertising medium. Scale of charges:—Public notices, &c., 5d. per line; business announcements, 3d. per line. Count ten words to the line. Quotations for serial advertisements forwarded on application. Post-office orders to be made payable to

J. H. MEARNS, Ardrossan,

Published every Saturday. Price 1d.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

Estab.] **BLAIRGOWRIE ADVERTISER**, [1855.

AND

PERTH AND FORFAR AGRICULTURIST.

BLAIRGOWRIE, SCOTLAND.

Is conducted with enterprise and skill; is a large penny paper.

The only Eight-page Sheet in Perthshire.

Circulates extensively in the counties of Perth and Forfar; and is recognized as a most efficient advertising medium, having a larger circulation and more advertisements than any other paper in the county of Perth.

PUBLISHER—A. ALLAN.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

BANFFSHIRE JOURNAL,

Aberdeenshire Mail, Moray, Nairn, and Inverness Review, and Northern Farmer.

BANFF, SCOTLAND.

Published in Banff every Tuesday morning, in *Journal Office-court*; in Aberdeenshire, at 83, George-street, Aberdeen; in Morayshire, at Clydesdale-buildings, Elgin.

Established 1815. Circulation exceeds 5,000 Copies.

From the character, not less than the extent of its circulation, this Journal is a most valuable means of giving publicity to Advertisements of public companies, estates and properties for sale, shooting and fishing quarters to be let, farms to let, sales and exhibitions of live stock, and all matters intended to come under the notice of the monied classes and the farming interest in the Northern counties.

Publisher, **ALEX. RAMSAY, Banff.**

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

West Lothian Courier.

BATHGATE,

SCOTLAND.

ESTABLISHED 1872.

Is published every Saturday. Price One Penny.

The WEST LOTHIAN COURIER has gained a wide and increasing circulation in the county of Linlithgowshire, where it is the only newspaper published. It is, therefore, the most important advertising medium in the wide district comprising Linlithgow, Borrowstonness, Cariden, Abercorn, Queensferry, Dalmeny, Kirkliston, Ecclemaichan, Broxburn, Uphall, Livingstone, Mid Calder, West Calder, Crofthead, Whitburn, Blackburn, Armadale, Bathgate, and Torphichen. It also circulates in Airdrie, Coatbridge, and other parts of Lanarkshire, and in the county of Edinburgh. The COURIER is independent in politics, and gives special prominence to country and local matters; it is consequently read by all classes of the community, from the peer to the peasant, irrespective of political or religious creed, or social status.

PUBLISHED BY

LAURENCE GILBERTSON, Bathgate, N. B.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

THE BO'NESS JOURNAL

—AND—

LINLITHGOWSHIRE ADVERTISER.

BO'NESS, SCOTLAND.

Is the only recognized local paper in the district where it circulates, and being published at the low charge of ONE HALF-PENNY, has the largest circulation in the county. Advertisers wishing to reach an agricultural, mining, or manufacturing population, will find this an excellent medium.

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY AFTERNOON,

By F. W. BROOME.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

THE SCOTTISH GUARDIAN, Edinburgh, Scotland.

Every Friday. Price 2d; per post, 2½d. Neutral. Established May 1, 1870. As the recognized organ of the Episcopal Church in Scotland, the SCOTTISH GUARDIAN has a large circulation among the nobility, gentry, and professional classes. It contains articles, ecclesiastical intelligence, correspondence, literary papers, reviews, &c. Great advantages and favorable terms can be secured for advertisements in the SCOTTISH GUARDIAN. Published by ST. GILES' PRINTING COMPANY, Johnston-terrace, Edinburgh.

SCOTTISH EPISCOPAL CHURCH DIRECTORY, Edinburgh, Scotland. Issued annually. Crown 8vo., 150 pp. Price post, 1s. 2d. The above contains Church Calendar for the Year; complete Clergy List of all ministering to the Scottish Episcopal Church; Diocesan Statistics, Description of Churches, with Hours of Service, &c.; list of Societies and Agencies in connection with the Church; Theological Colleges and High-class Schools; list of English, Irish, and Colonial Bishops; list of Scotch Peers and Members of Parliament, &c., &c. First-class medium for advertisements. Published by ST. GILES' PRINTING COMPANY, Johnston-terrace, Edinburgh.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

LONDON—LONDRES.

<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
<i>[London continued.]</i>						
Children's Paper,.....	M	Juvenile Lt Ms Ch Il.....	Religious families throughout the U. K.	1/2d	1855	*30,000
Children's Record of the Free Church of Scotland,.....	M	Juvenile Lt Il.....	Families of the Free Church throughout Scotland and the U. K.	1/2d		*70,000
Children's Sunbeam,.....	M	Juvenile Lt Ms Il.....	Children of the middle and lower classes.....	1/2d	1880	
Children's Treasury,.....	M	Interests of homeless and destitute children, organ of Dr. Bernardo's homes for destitute children, Il.. Benevolent classes generally.....		.6d	1868	
China's Millions,.....	M	Organ of the China inland mission work in China and Burmah, Il.....	Missionaries and friends of the work.....	1d	1875	5,000
Choir,.....	M	Musical news and Lt Music, etc. ...	Choirs, clubs, singers and musical classes.....	.3d	1879	3,000
Choral Harmony,.....	M	Music and musical Lt.....	Singing classes and singers generally.....	1d	1864	6,000
Christian Ambassador,.....	M	Ch Lt Ms Il.....	Religious families.....	per 100, 2s	1870	
Christian Church,.....	M	Ch Lt Ms.....	Religious families, the clergy, etc. ....	.6d	1881	
Christian Era,.....	M	Ch Lt Ms (Congregational).....	Congregational clergy and families.....	1d	1878	
Christian Family,.....	M	Ch Lt Ms.....	Religious circles and families.....	1d	1872	
Christian Friend and Instructor,.....	M	Ms Ch Lt (Evangelical).....	Religious families and classes.....	1d	1874	
Christian Freeman,.....	M	Ch Lt Ms (Unitarian).....	Unitarian clergy and circles.....	1 1/2d	1856	
Christian Herald,.....	M	Prophetical and revivalist Lt	Religious classes, the clergy, etc.....	.7d	1876	
[Established as Signs of Our Times, 1867.]						
Christian Herald Supplement,.....	M	Same as above.....	Religious classes, the clergy and laity.....	1d	1879	
Christian Messenger,.....	M	Ch Lt Il (Methodist).....	Methodist classes, educated families and reading rooms.....	.2d	1865	*19,000
Christian Miscellany and Family Visitor,.....	M	Ch Lt Ms Il (Wesleyan).....	Wesleyan Methodist families.....	.2d	1846	*17,000
Christian Monthly and Family Treasury,.....	M	Ms Lt E (Evangelistic)	Religious and literary classes.....	.7d	1880	
[Established as the Family Treasury, 1859.]						
Christian Monthly Family Treasury,.....	M	Ch Lt Ms.....	Religious circles, the clergy, etc.....	.6d	1880	
Christian Monthly Record,.....	M	Ch Lt Ms.....	Religious classes generally.....	1d	1880	
Christians' Penny Magazine,.....	M	Ch Lt Ms (Congregational).....	Congregational families, clergy, etc.....	1d	1846	
Christian Pioneer,.....	M	Ch Lt Ms (Baptist).....	Baptist families, the clergy, etc.....	1 1/2d	1846	
Christian Pioneer,.....	M	Ch Lt Ms.....	Distributed among the poorer classes.....	gratis	1876	
Christian Progress,.....	M	Ch Lt Ms.....	Christian families and clergy.....	1d	1876	*18,000
Christian Spectator,.....	M	Ch Ms Lt.....	Religious circles and families.....	1d	1880	*1,750
Christian Treasury,.....	M	Ch Ms Lt (Evangel.).....	The clergy, religious families, etc.....	.6d	1845	
Christian Week,.....	M	Ch Lt Ms (Evangelical).....	Evangelical clergy and laity.....	.6d	1879	
Christian Words,.....	M	Organ of the Wesleyan Reform Union.....	Wesleyan clergy, families, etc.....	1d	1861	
Christian World, Family Circle Edition,.....	M	Lt Ms pure and entertaining.....	Refined and religious families.....	.6d	1878	
Christian World Magazine,.....	M	Lt Ch Ms.....	Religious families, best classes.....	.6d	1866	
Christian World Pulpit,.....	M	Sermons of eminent preachers.....	The clergy and laity generally.....	1d	1871	

*Circulation furnished by the publisher or manager expressly for this work.

FIFE HERALD. - SCOTLAND.

A high-class county paper, the oldest in Fife. Circulating in the middle of the week among the nobility and gentry in the county, and among the better class farmers and the moneyed classes generally. Devotes much attention to agricultural subjects. Population of the county, 160,735.

FIFE NEWS. - SCOTLAND.

A popular penny paper, circulating in the end of the week among the masses, and having different editions for various districts of the county. The FIFE NEWS has the largest circulation of any paper printed and published in the county.

ST. ANDREW'S CITIZEN. - SCOTLAND.

Is published on Friday. Has six times the circulation of any other local paper devoted to that university city and fashionable sea-bathing and golfing resort.

All the above papers are conducted with great enterprise, and being affiliated, contracts on moderate terms can be effected for advertisements to appear in them simultaneously.

CUPAR, FIFE: JOHN INNES.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

Dumfries and Galloway Courier,

DUMFRIES, - - - - - SCOTLAND.

Established 1809.

INDEPENDENT.

Has a large circulation among the landed gentry, monied classes, and farmers of Dumfriesshire, Kircudbrightshire, and Wigtownshire. Is also widely read by Scotchmen in all parts of the United Kingdom, and is therefore the best medium for advertisements.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

THE SCOTTISH LEATHER TRADER. GLASGOW, SCOTLAND.

PUBLISHED THE FIRST THURSDAY OF EACH MONTH.

Price 3s. 6d.; delivered in any part of the Kingdom, 8s. 6d. a year, or in the United States, \$1. Neutral in politics. Established July, 1880.

The SCOTTISH LEATHER TRADER is devoted to the Scottish Trades in Leather, Boots and Shoes, Hides, Skins, Wool, and Tanning Materials, and circulates throughout Scotland, England, Ireland, the United States, the Continent, and the British Colonies. One of the Specialties of this Journal is an article in each number expository of one or other of the Leather Industries of Scotland, and the paper has been established to meet a long felt want.

FOR ADVERTISEMENTS

The SCOTTISH TRADER is the only medium in Scotland specially addressing Tanners, Hide Factors, Curriers, Boot and Shoe and Belt Manufacturers, and those connected with the Leather Trades generally, and should be taken advantage of for Trade announcements.

Publisher—J. C. HAY,

19 Howard-street, - - - - - Glasgow, Scotland.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

SCOTTISH PATRIOT. GLASGOW, - - - - - SCOTLAND. EVERY SATURDAY. PRICE ONE PENNY.

Is the only newspaper published in the West of Scotland specially devoting itself to the interests of Protestant truth and civil and religious freedom. It identifies itself with no party, either in Church or State. On its staff of contributors are clergymen and laymen belonging to the various Protestant denominations, and, in the advocacy of its principles, it keeps solely and steadily in view the advancement and defence of our common Protestantism, seeking to unite all in a common bond against a common foe.

TO ADVERTISERS.

The SCOTTISH PATRIOT forms an effective and valuable medium of advertising. It circulates amongst a respectable, intelligent, religious class, and is much read amongst families. The nature of its contents commands a class of readers peculiarly its own, and being of more lasting interest than usually characterizes mere ordinary newspapers, induces filing for preservation. Every advertisement therefore tells, and is worth in value to advertisers incalculably more than if buried in a mass of advertisements in an ephemeral sheet.

Publishing Office—257, Argyle-street, Glasgow.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

LONDON—LONDRES.

<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
[London continued.]						
Chronicle of the London Missionary Society,.....	M	—Accounts of the work of the society....	Members of the society, missionaries and friends of missions...rd	1830	8,000	
Church Advocate,	M	—Ch Ms Chiefly Irish news. Religious Irish classes 3½d		1837		
Church Association Monthly Intelligencer,	M	—Organ of the ass'n, Anti-Ritualistic..	Opposers of Ritualism and members of the ass'n...rd	1865	10,000	
Church (Magazine)	M	—Ch Lt Ms II (Baptist). Baptist clergy and families..rd		1848		
Church Folks' Home Magazine,.....	M	—Ch Ms Lt II.. Distributed largely in the parish...½d	[Established as the Church and Home Magazine, 1879.]	1880		
Church and Home,	M	—Ch Temp Ms Lt II....	Widely circulated among the working classes in all parts of the U. K...rd	1874		
Churchman (Church of England).....	M	—Ch Ms Lt.....	Evangelical Church of England families and clergy...rs	1879		
Churchman's Companion (High Church).....	M	—Lt Ch Ms....	High Church clergy and laity.....6d	1847		
Churchman's Penny Magazine,.....	M	—Ch Ms II....	The working, religious and middle classes...rd	1846		
Church Messenger,	M	—Lt Ms Ch...	Literary and religious classes...rd	1868		
Church Missionary Gleaner,	M	—Missionary life and work, II....	Missionaries and friends of missions in Great Britain and abroad...rd	1841	*34,000	
Church Missionary Intelligencer and Record,	M	—Mission news and interests....	Missionaries and friends of missions in every land...rd	1849	*3,000	
Church Missionary Juvenile Instructor,	M	—Juvenile missions Lt II....	Families interested in missions and missionaries abroad...½d	1842	*33,000	
Church Missionary Record,	M	—Church of England mission work....	Ministers, missionaries, churches, etc...rd	1830	*3,000	
Church Portrait Journal,	M	—Ch Lt with portraits of distinguished clergymen..	Clergymen, religious families, etc...6d	1876		
Church Record,	M	—Organ of the Reformed Ch. of Eng..	Members and families of the Reformed Church...2d			
Church Review, American,	M	—Episcopal news and affairs	Episcopal clergy and laity..			
Church and State,	M	—Theological and political Ch Ms..	Religious and political classes...rd	1878		
Church of Scotland Home and Foreign Missionary Record,	M	—Work of the Ch. of Scot. missions Ms E.	Church of Scotland clergy, families and missions...1½d	1862	6,000	
Church Sunday School Magazine, ..	M	—Ch Lt (Anglican)....	Families and clergy of the Church of England...4d	1863	*13,000	
Church Union Gazette,	M	—Organ of the English Church Union..	Church of England families and congregations..rd	1870	*7,500	
Churchman's Shilling Magazine and Family Treasury,	M	—Ch Ms Lt social problems, etc....	The clergy and religious families of upper and middle classes...rs	1866		
Church Work,	M	—	.....3d	1874		
Church Work Magazine,	M	—Reports of Guild Work Ch Lt....	Members of the Guild, religious families...3d		6,000	
Cinque Port, The,	M	—Lt Ms Lc juvenile....	Best families of upper and middle classes...6d	1877		
City of London Chess Magazine,	M	—Chess news and topics, problems, etc.....	Chess players throughout U. K...6d	1879	500	
City Road Magazine,	M	—Lt Ms....	Literary classes of London...4d			
Clergyman's Magazine,	M	—Organ of the Church Homiletical Society.....	The clergy generally..rs		3,000	
Coffee Public House News,	M	—Interests of the Coffee Palace movement, Temp. and social Lt..	Coffee houses, temp. classes, etc...rd	1878		

*Circulation furnished by the publisher or manager expressly for this work.

Engineer and Iron Trades Advertiser.

GLASGOW, SCOTLAND.

Every Thursday. 5s. per annum (postage extra).

IS THE ONLY PAPER ISSUED IN SCOTLAND WHICH IS SPECIALLY DEVOTED
TO ENGINEERING INTERESTS.

It is very extensively circulated throughout the United Kingdom, and is generally recognized
as a first-class advertising medium.

Published by A. R. GOLDIE, at Mitchell Lane, 81, Buchanan Street, Glasgow.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

Mercantile Advertiser and Shipping Gazette.

GLASGOW, SCOTLAND.

Every Tuesday. 20 s. per annum (postage extra).

Is devoted to reports on the iron and coal trades and shipping, and furnishes Glasgow, Hull,
and Liverpool prices current leading lists, &c.

Published by A. R. GOLDIE, at Mitchell Lane, 81, Buchanan Street, Glasgow.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

Clyde Bill of Entry and Shipping List

GLASGOW, SCOTLAND.

Every Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday. 3l s. 6 d. per annum (postage extra).

Is an official report of the imports, exports, duties paid, arrivals and departures, &c., at Glasgow,
Port Glasgow, Greenock, and Grangemouth, lists of vessels entered outwards, &c.

Printed by A. R. GOLDIE, Mitchell Lane, 81, Buchanan Street, Glasgow.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

LONDON—LONDRES.

<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
<i>[London continued.]</i>						
Colburn's New Monthly Magazine, M	—	Lt Ms essays, poetry, etc.	Literary classes of high character, libraries, reading rooms, etc.	2s 6d	1871	
Colburn's United Service Magazine, and Naval and Military Journal, M	—	Army and navy news and topics, travels, etc.	—The army and navy and literary circles.	3s 6d	1829	6,000
Collected Writings of J. N. D., M	—	Religious writings of J. N. Darby.	The clergy and religious classes.	1s	1866	
Commercial Compendium, M	—	C M Mf Mk.	Merchants, manufacturers, etc.	—by sub. only	1855	4,000
Commission Agent, M	—	M C F.	Commission merchants of London, Manchester, Liverpool and other large cities.	per annum. 2rs	1872	*1,000.
Commissioners of Patents Journal, M	—	Official notices of English patents, and lists of foreign patents.	Inventors, patentees, mechanics, engineers, etc.	2d		2,500
Commonwealth, M	—	Lt Ms E.	Literary and middle classes.	1d	1874	
Conchologia Iconica, M	—	The science of mollusks.	Scientific classes, schools, teachers, etc.	10s		1,000.
Congregationalist (Lib.), M	—	Advocates disestablishment, compulsory, free and secular education.	Opponents of state religion.	6d	1871	5,000.
Conservator, The, M	—	Lt topographical and antiquarian topics.	Literary and antiquarian circles.	2d	1872	2,500.
Constitution, M	—	Lt Ms political.	Literary and political classes	per annum. 2s 6d	1878	
Contemporary Review, M	—	Ch social questions Lt.	High classes, literary and political.	2s 6d	1866	
Cook's Continental Time Tables and Tourists' Hand-Book, M	—	Time cards of all Continental railways, lists of hotels and other data, for the Continent.	Tourists, travelers, hotels, R.R stations, etc.	1s	1873	2,000.
Cook's Excursionist and Tourists' Advertiser, M	—	Schedules or outlines of tours, with fares by all routes, information of hotels, and other useful data.	Travelers, tourists, hotels, etc.	2d	1851	3,000.
[Twelve Numbers per annum, at irregular intervals.]						
Coral Missionary Magazine, M	—	Missionary news and topics, II. Missionaries and friends of mission work, at home and abroad.		1d	1867	4,000.
Cornhill Magazine, M	—	Lt Ms II.	Literary classes, libraries and reading rooms in all civilized lands.	1s	1860	*21,000.
Corps of Commissionaires Circular, M	—	Information as to employment, etc.	Working people, house servants and the unemployed.	gratis		3,000.
Cosmopolitan Critic, M	—	Lt political, critical.	Literary and political classes.	1s		
Cottager and Artizan, M	—	Ms Lt II.	The working classes generally.	1d	1861	
County Courts Chronicle, M	—	Report of court proceedings, etc.	Members of the bar, judges, courts, etc.	1s 6d	1847	2,000.
Country Gentleman's Magazine, M	—	Sp Ag Lt Ms II.	The upper and middle classes, sportsmen, gardeners, literary circles, etc.	1s	1868	
Cow-Keeper and Dairyman's Journal, M	—	Dairying in all its branches.	Dairymen, cheese-makers, milk dealers, etc.	2d		
Cox's Monthly Legal Circular, M	—	Solicitors and articted clerks' agenda, etc.	Solicitors, articted clerks and legal circles generally	—gratis	1856	3,500.
Croydon Review and Railway and Tramway Time Table, M	—	R.R time cards, tables of distance fares, etc. of Metropolitan and other roads and tramways	Travelers, hotels, stations, business men, etc.	1d	1876	4,000.
Crusade, M	—	Temp Lt II.	Temperance societies and classes.	1d	1873	
Crystal Stories, M	—	Ms Lt stories, etc., II.	Families of the middle classes.	1d	1881	

*Circulation furnished by the publisher or manager expressly for this work.

Greenock Telegraph.

GREENOCK, - - SCOTLAND.

Published every evening, price One Halfpenny.

The pioneer of Halfpenny Evening papers in Britain. Average daily circulation far exceeds that of any other paper in the county. By the population of Greenock and surrounding country it is admitted to be a household necessity, and from its otherwise extensive circulation among merchants, manufacturers, and professional men, is the best advertising medium for the district.

PROPRIETORS:

ORR, POLLOCK & CO., - - 18, CHARLES-STREET.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

Hawick Advertiser

—AND—

ROXBURGHSHIRE GAZETTE.

HAWICK, SCOTLAND.

(Liberal.)

(Established 1854.)

Saturday. One Penny.

The HAWICK ADVERTISER has an extensive circulation, and is the best medium for advertisements, directed to the extensive woollen manufacturing, agricultural, and pastoral interests of the south-east or border districts of Scotland.

W. MORRISON & CO., Proprietors.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

HUNTLY EXPRESS,

HUNTLY, - - - - SCOTLAND.

AN EIGHT-PAGE PAPER OF FORTY COLUMNS.

PRICE ONE PENNY.

The EXPRESS is the only newspaper published in the direct line between Aberdeen and Elgin, a distance of about 70 miles, and has a weekly circulation well nigh 4,000 copies.

Advertisers wishing their business announcements effectively brought under the notice of landed proprietors, professional gentlemen, farmers, farm servants, merchants, tradesmen, and others, can have no other equally eligible medium for the many populous places, and the wide extent of country represented by the EXPRESS.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

THE SOUTHERN REPORTER.

SELKIRK, SCOTLAND.

Is the only Newspaper in general Circulation among all classes in the Town and throughout the County of Selkirk. It has a large established circulation in the Towns and districts of Galaahels, Melrose, Newtown, St. Boswells, Jedburgh, Hawick, Lilliesleaf, Stow, Innerleithen, Walkerburn, Peebles, Earliston, Gordon, Greenlaw, and Lauder, and generally in the Western Divisions of Roxburghshire and Berwickshire. It has also considerable sale in Edinburgh and Glasgow, and is posted to a large number of Subscribers throughout the Kingdom and in the Colonies. The Average Weekly Impression of the SOUTHERN REPORTER in 1880 was

4557 COPIES.

This number is reached by only a few other Provincial Newspapers in Scotland, and by no other in the South-Eastern District of the Country. Extensive Publicity being the aim of all Advertising, the fact of the REPORTER'S Large Circulation, and the consequent advantages which it affords as an Advertising Medium, are commended to the attention of all who have announcements to make.

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY MORNING.

Office: 13 High Street, Selkirk.

GEO. LEWIS, Publisher.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

LEITH BURGHS PILOT.

LEITH, - - SCOTLAND.

ESTABLISHED 1864.

Is printed in Leith, Mid-Lothian, and being the leading journal there, it commands the attention of the entire district. It has the patronage of all the public bodies and institutions, and the professional, mercantile, and trading classes of Edinburgh, Glasgow, London, Leith, Portobello, Musselburgh, Granton, Newhaven, Tranent, &c. As its circulation is the highest of all weeklies published in the Burghs, it offers to advertisers an excellent means of giving publicity to their announcements.

Published every Saturday morning. Price 1d.

Proprietor, **JOHN MACKENZIE GARDNER,**

73, Constitution-street, Leith.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

OBAN TELEGRAPH,

—AND—

WEST HIGHLAND CHRONICLE.

OBAN, SCOTLAND.

Published every Friday morning. Price One Penny.

Has a wide circulation in and beyond the county, and possesses over thirty agencies, extending from Stornoway in the north to Glasgow in the south. Is the recognized organ of the Liberal party in the county, and disseminates Liberal principles over an extensive district. In summer the TELEGRAPH is largely purchased by tourists, many thousands of whom pass annually through Oban. Advertising rates moderate.

ALEX. BLACK, Publisher,

83 AND 85, GEORGE-STREET, OBAN.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

LONDON—LONDRES.

<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
[<i>London continued.</i>]						
◀Curtis's Botanical Magazine,.....	M	Botany in all its new features and developments, colored plates....	Botanists, students and lovers of the sciences...3s 6d	1876	1,500	
◀Cutter's Monthly Journal,.....	M	Tailors' fashions for gents, Il.....	Tailors, cutters and allied trades...10d	1856	5,000	
◀Cycling,.....	M	Tricycling and bicycling Il.....	Bicyclists, tricyclists and their allies...3d	1878	3,000	
◀Cyclist,.....	M	Bicycling and tricycling trade, news and topics ...The trades named and all interested...1d		1878	4,000	
◀Daisy,.....	M	Family Lt Ms stories, etc....	Families of middle classes...6d	1877		
◀Dawn of Day,.....	M	Sunday schools Lt.....	Sunday school teachers, scholars, etc...½d	1878		
◀Day of Days,.....	M	Sunday readings....	Religious families and classes 1d	1861		
◀Day of Rest,.....	M	Sunday and family Lt Il.....	Religious families and classes...½d	1873		
◀Dayspring,.....	M	Lt for children Il.....	Religious families...½d	1872		
◀Deaf and Dumb Magazine,.....	M	Organ of the Deaf and Dumb Society.....	Members of the society and others interested in deaf and dumb education...2d	1878	1,000	
◀Decoration,.....	M	The decorative art Il.....	Painters, decorators and kindred trades...6d	1880	2,500	
◀Delineator,.....	M	Métropolitan fashions Lt Il.....	Fashionable classes, dressmakers, etc...8d	1873	3,000	
◀Delving and Diving,.....	M	Work among destitute children and homeless poor ...Benevolent classes generally...1d		1879	2,000	
◀Demorest's Illustrated Magazine,...	M	Lt fashions, dress, styles, patterns, fabrics, etc. ...Fashionable classes, milliners, dressmakers, mantau-makers, etc.				
◀Dermatology, Archives of,.....	M	Cutaneous diseases, etc.....	Physicians, medical schools, etc...per annum...24s	1872	4,000	
◀Dewdrop,.....	M	Juvenile Lt Ms Il.....	Refined families generally...½d	1848		
◀Dietetic Reformer and Vegetarian Messenger,.....	M	Vegetarian theories and topics...Vegetarians and opponents of carnal diet...2d		1875	3,000	
◀Diplomatic Fly-Sheets,.....	M	Organ of the Foreign Affairs Committees...Gov- ernment offices, members of Parliament, politi- cians, etc...2d		1877	2,000	
◀Disciple, (Magazine).....	M	Ch Lt (Unitarian)...Unitarian Christians and others 3d		1880	6,000	
◀Draper's Gazette of Fashion,.....	M	Fashions, styles, dress, etc., Il.....	Fashionable classes, dressmakers, etc...1s	1875		
◀Distin's Brass Band Journal,.....	M	Music for bands...Brass bands, teachers and con- ductors, etc...1s		1869	2,000	
◀Divine Life and International Ex- positor,.....	M	Ch Lt Ms (Unsectarian)....	Religious circles and families...2d	1876		
[Banner of Holiness, incorporated 1877.]						
◀Dot and Dash Short-Hand Reporter, M		Short-hand system and topics.....	Short-hand writers, reporters, students, etc...3d	1880	1,500	
◀Dublin Journal of Medical Science, M		Medical Lt essays, reviews, etc.....	Royal medi- cal colleges, physicians, surgeons, medical students, etc...2s	1832	6,000	
◀Dyer, The,.....	M	Dyeing, bleaching, cleaning, etc.....	Dyers, bleachers, cleaners, and allied trades...6d	1881	3,000	
◀Early Days, and Wesleyan Schol- ars' Guide,.....	M	Juvenile Lt Ch Ms Il.....	Children of middle classes of U. K...1d	1846	*40,000	
◀Earthern Vessel,.....	M	Ch Ms (Baptist and Calvinistic).....	Calvinist- Baptist families, etc...2d	1845		

*Circulation furnished by the publisher or manager expressly for this work.

BAGPIPES.

MINIATURE TO FULL SIZE. Bagpipe Chanters, Practising Chanters, Chanter and Drone Reeds, Bags, Covers, etc., of the *very best make only*. A large assortment of BAGPIPE MUSIC.

JOHN MURDOCH,
THE HIGHLANDER OFFICE,
INVERNESS.

GAELIC BOOKS.

EVERY DESCRIPTION OF GAELIC BOOKS and WORKS ON THE HIGHLANDS kept in stock or obtained to order by

JOHN MURDOCH,
THE HIGHLANDER OFFICE,
INVERNESS.

N. B.—Dealer in Second-hand Books.

HIGHLAND COSTUMES.

TARTANS OF EVERY CLAN.

KILTS, SCARVES,
SPORRANS,
Kilt Hose, Kilt Vests,
KILT JACKETS,
BELTED PLAIDS,
SCOTCH BONNETS,
Sporran Ornaments,

THE HIGHLANDER.

A REPERTORY
OF
CELTIC LITERATURE
AND
HIGHLAND ECONOMICS.

TWO DOLLARS PER ANNUM,
POST-FREE.

BELTS, BUCKLES,
CLAYMORES,
SKEAN DHUS,
TARTAN TREWS,
HIGHLAND SHOES,
AND EVERY
HIGHLAND
REQUISITE

Supplied to order and carefully despatched to all parts of the world by

JOHN MURDOCH,
THE HIGHLANDER OFFICE, 76 to 82 CASTLE STREET,
INVERNESS, SCOTLAND.

GAELIC PRINTING.

ORDERS for every description of GAELIC LETTER PRESS and LITHOGRAPHIC PRINTING solicited by

JOHN MURDOCH,
THE HIGHLANDER OFFICE,
INVERNESS.

GAELIC MUSIC.

GAEELIC AND ENGLISH HIGHLAND MUSIC, Old and New Notation. Gaelic Song Books in variety, in stock or obtained to order by

JOHN MURDOCH,
THE HIGHLANDER OFFICE,
INVERNESS.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

LONDON—LONDRES.

<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
[<i>London continued.</i>]						
East India, China, Japan Shipping List,.....	M	Sh C	the East India Oriental trade specially, ..Merchants, shippers, importers and exporters,	1846	2,500	
Ecclesiastical Gazette,.....	M		Church of England news and affairs....Resident clergymen and laity throughout England and Wales...6d	1838	*15,000	
Edinburgh Medical Journal,.....	M		Medical and surgical Lt reports, etc. II....Royal medical colleges, physicians, surgeons and medical students...2s	1855	7,000	
Education (Organ of Trinity College, London).....	M		Education and college affairs....Professors, officers and fellows of this and other colleges...3d	1880	3,000	
Educational Guide and Literary Review,.....	M		Educational and general Lt....Educators, schools, colleges, literary circles, etc...2d	1866	*5,000	
Educational Times,.....	M		Educational news and topics....Teachers, school boards, etc. of London and England...6d	1847	*2,000	
Electro-Metallurgist,.....	M		Electro-Metallurgy and allied trades...The trades named...6d		1,500	
English Household Magazine,.....	M	Lt Ms	Literary and middle classes...3d [Established as the North of England Household Magazine.]	1881		
English Woman's Journal,.....	M	Lt Ms	for women...Women of the middle classes...6d			
English Women's Review of Social and Industrial Questions,	M		Women's rights theories and kindred topics...Advocates of "Women's Rights"...6d	1868	2,500	
Entomologist, The,.....	M		Entomology....Entomologists generally...6d	1840	*1,000	
Entomologists' Monthly Magazine,.....	M		Entomology....Entomologists and lovers of the science...6d	1864		
Etcher,.....	M		Original etchings, II...3s 6d	1879		
Etherington Bicycloædia,.....	M		Bicycle notes and topics, II...Bicyclists, tricyclists...1s	1880	1,500	
European Mail—For the East,.....	M	Ms Lc E C Mk	India, China, Japan, Burmah, Singapore, etc...per annum 12s	1843	3,000	
[See advertisement back of the book.]						
European Mail—For Great Britain and the Continent,.....	M	Ms Lc E C Mk	Great Britain and the Continent, per annum 6s	1843	10,000	
[See advertisement back of the book.]						
European Mail—For N. America,.....	M	Ms Lc E C Mk	Canada, U. States, Cuba, Mexico, etc...per annum 12s	1843	5,000	
[See advertisement back of the book.]						
European Mail—For West Coast of Africa,.....	M	Ms Lc E C Mk	Madeira, Liberia, Sierra Leone, Gold Coast, etc...per annum 12s	1843	3,000	
[See advertisement back of the book.]						
European Railway Guide,.....	M		R. R. time cards and other data...Travelers, hotels, R. R. stations, etc...4d	1879	3,000	
Evangelical Advocate and Protestant Witness,.....	M	Ch Lt Ms	Religious families, the clergy, etc...3d	1880		
Evangelical Christendom and Christian Work,.....	M		Organ of the Evangelical Alliance, Ch Lt...Members of the Alliance and Protestant clergy throughout the world...6d	1845	5,000	
Evangelical Magazine,.....	M	Ch Lt Ms	Missions, II....Congregational clergy, families and missions...6d	1793	5,000	
Every Boy's Magazine,.....	M		Juvenile Lt II....Boys of the middle and upper classes...6d	1862		
Every Day (Magazine),.....	M	Lt Ms	Literary classes...2d	1880		
Every Girl's Magazine,.....	M		Juvenile Lt II Girls of the middle and upper classes...6d	1879		
Every Month,.....	M		Romances II....Readers of light literature...3d			
Every Week,.....	M		Tales, adventures II...Lovers of sensational Lt...3d	1869		
Excelsior,.....	M		Stories for young men and women, poetry, music, tales, pure literature...Intelligent reading classes of young people...2d	1878	*12,000	
[Established as the Morning of Life, 1876.]						

*Circulation furnished by the publisher or manager expressly for this work.

ORCADIAN.**KIRK WALL, - - SCOTLAND.**

ESTABLISHED 1854.

Published on Friday for Saturday. Price 1d.

This was the first journal ever printed in the northern county. It contains 8 pages of 48 columns, being the largest penny paper in the North of Scotland, and is the leading paper in the county of Orkney and Shetland, having a circulation, at least double that of any other paper printed in the district. It is specially devoted to the development of the fishery, agricultural, shipping, and general commercial interests of the north.

Publisher, JAMES ANDERSON,

ORCADIAN OFFICE, - - - KIRK WALL.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

Peterhead Sentinel and Buchan Journal,

- AND -

General Advertiser for the Buchan District.**PETERHEAD, SCOTLAND.**

Published in Peterhead, every Wednesday morning, price 1½d. stamped, and 1d. unstamped. Embracing, as it does, thorough Liberal and Independent principles, it commands an extensive circulation throughout the large agricultural county of Aberdeen and the north of Scotland generally, and therefore presents itself to advertisers as a first-class medium for their announcements. The SENTINEL has the largest circulation, is the largest in size, and is the longest-established penny paper published in East Aberdeenshire.

Published by DAVID SCOTT, Peterhead.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

Perthshire Advertiser and Strathmore Journal.**PERTH, SCOTLAND.***Established 1829.***PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY MORNING.**

The ADVERTISER is the leading journal in Perthshire, throughout which county, as well as in the Highlands generally, it circulates very extensively, and it has also a large and increasing constituency in the adjoining counties of Forfar, Fife, Kinross, and Stirling.

Its patrons are of all classes, and consequently it offers to advertisers especial advantages as a medium through which readily and effectually to communicate with the residents, whether professional, commercial, or agricultural.

PUBLISHED BY

S. COWAN & CO.,**Victoria Buildings, - - - Tay-street, Perth.**

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

NORTHERN ENSIGN.**WICK, - - - SCOTLAND.**

ESTABLISHED 1850.

Is a full-sized paper of forty-eight columns, and has more than double the circulation of any paper published in the counties north of Inverness, and has the preference of advertisers. It is the accredited organ of the herring fishery, agricultural, and commercial interests in the north of Scotland. It was enlarged some years ago, and is now the largest sized newspaper published in the Northern counties.

*Published at Wick every Wednesday Evening.***Price 2d. unstamped.**

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

Border Standard & Southern Advertiser.**LANGHOLM, SCOTLAND.****WEDNESDAY.****ONE PENNY.**

Contains all the news of the week, articles, sketches, tales, poetry, and reports of general and local interest. Circulates extensively in south of Scotland and north of England, and is an excellent advertising medium.

PUBLISHERS:

W. MORRISON & CO.,

MARKET-PLACE, - - - LANGHOLM.

Harwick Office—High-street.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

LONDON—LONDRES.

<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
<i>[London continued.]</i>						
Exporter, The.....	M	Mf C M exporting.....	Manufacturers and exporters of London and all the large cities of the U. K.	per annum 21s	1873	*8,000
Expositor,.....	M	Exposition of Scripture.....	Bible readers and religious classes...rs		1875	
Factory Gazette,.....	M	List of manufacturing premises, wharves, warehouses, etc., for rent, sale, etc.....	Manufacturers and others interested	rd	1848	2,000
Faithful Words for Old and Young, M+	M	Lt Mf Ch Temp, Il....	Religious, temperance and middle classes...rd		1872	*50,000
Family Budget,.....	M	Lt Ms D....	Literary and dramatic classes...rd		1880	
Family Dressmaker and Guide to Household Management,.....	M	Fashions, toilettes, household work...Best middle-classes, milliners, dressmakers, etc...2d			1878	
Family Friend,.....	M	Pure Lt for the family, Il.....	Best middle class families...rd		1854	
Family Herald,.....	M	Ms Lt poetry, etc.....	Best middle classes all over the U. K...6d		1843	*50,000
Family Novelette,.....	M	Light reading, romances, etc.....	Lovers of light literature...6d		1880	
Family Paper,.....	M	Lt Ms Il....	Best middle class families...6d		1880	
[Established as the Ladies' World, 1879.]						
Family Reader,.....	M	Lt Ms Il....	Middle and upper classes...7d		1871	
Female Missionary Intelligencer,.....	M	Organ of the society for promoting female education in the East, Il....	Members of the society named, missionaries in the East and their friends...rd		1854	2,500
Fireman, The, and Journal of the Civil Protective Forces of the United Kingdom,.....	M	Interests of firemen and kindred topics.....	Firemen and kindred branches of service of U. K...3d		1876	*1,500
Fireside, The (Ch. of Eng.).....	M	Pure Lt Ms Il....	Families of the middle and best classes...6d		1876	
[Established as Our Own Fireside, 1863.]						
Floral Magazine,.....	M	Colored plates with descriptions of new flowers...Botanists, florists, lovers of the science...3s 6d			1860	1,500
Floral World, Garden Guide and Country Companion,.....	M	Agriculture, floraculture and kindred literature, with colored plates.....	Florists, horticulturists and high class people...6d		1858	3,000
Follet, Le "The Folly".....	M	Ladies' Parisian fashions, Il.....	Fashionable and wealthy classes...rs 6d		1846	
Florist and Pomologist and Suburban Gardener,.....	M	Floraculture and horticulture, Il....	Florists, gardeners, the gentry and upper classes...rs		1848	2,000
Foreign and Colonial Monthly Record,.....	M	Foreign and colonial news and affairs....	Business houses, the middle and upper classes...2s 6d		1880	1,500
Forester's Journal,.....	M	Forest culture and protection....	Foresters and all interested...2d			2,000
Foreman, Engineer and Draughtsman,.....	M	Engineering...Engineers, draughtsmen, machinists		3d	1870	3,000
Fortnightly Review,.....	M	Lt Ms Social topics, politics and criticism...Literary and political classes...2s 6d			1865	
Fragments that Remain,.....	M	Biblical studies.....	Bible students, clergymen, teachers, etc...rd		1876	2,000
Frazer's Magazine (Ind.).....	M	Lt Ms A Politics.....	Best literary and political circles...2s 6d		1877	
Franciscan Annals and Monthly Bulletin of the Third Order of St. Francis,.....	M	Sketches of the Franciscan Order....	R. Catholics of the Franciscan Order...6d		1877	

*Circulation furnished by the publisher or manager expressly for this work.

ARMAGH STANDARD.

ARMAGH, - - - IRELAND.

Published every Friday.

The STANDARD is the first and only Penny Paper ever published in the city of Armagh, and is very extensively patronized by both the Upper and Medium classes in Armagh and surrounding counties. Principles—Independent Conservatism. The circulation is by far *the largest in the County*, and, as a consequence, offers an admirable medium for all classes of advertisements.

Advertisement Scale extremely Moderate.

PROPRIETOR:

JOHN YOUNG, Armagh.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

BALLYSHANNON HERALD.

BALLYSHANNON, - - - IRELAND.

(ESTABLISHED 1831.)

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY.

The attention of advertisers is directed to the HERALD, being the only paper printed and published in the county of Donegal.

Objectionable advertisements not received. References required from unknown correspondents. Post-office Orders should be made payable to the proprietor,

ANDREW GREEN.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

MAYO EXAMINER.

CASTLEBAR, - - - IRELAND.

Liberal. Published Weekly on the afternoon of Saturday. Price 3d.

The EXAMINER has reached the largest general circulation ever attained in the West of Ireland. In Mayo there is a population of near 247,000 persons, mostly interested in agriculture.

The EXAMINER has a large town and county advertising connection, and few announcements affecting property, trade and taxes fail to reach its columns, or escape the notice of its numerous readers.

Railway arrangements, etc., are duly announced, and the most interesting and exact information respecting the Western Highlands (Connemara), is afforded the tourist or speculator, in the columns of the EXAMINER.

Advertising rate, moderate. Post-office Orders to be made payable to MARTIN SHERIDAN, Castlebar, Ireland.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

THE NEWSPAPERS OF IRELAND.

FREEMAN'S JOURNAL

and Daily Commercial Advertiser, Dublin, Ireland, (Established 1763.) is the oldest and most influential newspaper, and is guaranteed to have double the circulation of any other newspaper in Ireland. The London Office and the Head Office, Dublin, are connected by Special telegraph wire and submarine cable nearly 300 miles long for the transmission of News and Advertisements. Second edition published each morning contains copious extracts from the London papers of same morning. N. B.—An Evening edition of the "Freeman" is published for the afternoon Mail. Advertisements appear in all editions.

WEEKLY FREEMAN AND IRISH AGRICULTURIST

Guaranteed to have a circulation three times as great as all the other Agricultural Journals in Ireland. Three editions are published on Thursday for other European countries, India, America, the British Colonies, and other places abroad; on Friday, for England, Scotland, and the country districts of Ireland; on Saturday, for Dublin. A magnificent political cartoon in many colors is given away with each issue, and the paper consisting of 12 large pages is sold for three half-pence, or sent to United States post paid for \$2.75 per annum.

EVENING TELEGRAPH is issued at 1, 3, 5 and 6 o'clock.

SPORT, the only exclusively sporting paper in Ireland. Weekly.

Chief Offices—4, 5 and 6, Prince's-street, Dublin. Branches—211, Strand, London; 23, Rosemary-street, Belfast; 23, Grand Parade, Cork. Agencies—in every City and town, and almost every village in Ireland and important centres of Britain.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

LONDON—LONDRES.

<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
<i>[London continued.]</i>						
Free Church of England Magazine, M—		Information and articles of the Free Church of England....	Members of the Free Church and their sympathizers..rd		1867	
Free Church of Scotland Monthly Record,.....M—		The work and news of missions....	Missionaries of the Church and friends of the cause...rd	1862	3,000	
Free Gospel Magazine,.....M—		Organ of the United Free Gospel Churches, II....	Members of the Churches and their friends...2d	1867		
Free and Open Church Advocate,.....M—		Organ of the Free and Open Church Association....	Members of the Ass'n and their friends...2d	1872	4,000	
Free Sunday Advocate and National Sunday League Record,.....M—		Organ of the National Sunday League to obtain the opening of the museums, art galleries, etc., on Sunday....	Free-thought societies, etc., in Great Britain and abroad..rd	1869	*2,000	
Friend,.....M—		Journal of the Society of Friends....	Friends of the U. K. and abroad...6d	1843	5,000	
Friend of Missions,.....M—		Missionary news and work, II....	Missionaries and their friends...rd	1876	2,500	
Friendly Companion,.....M—		Ms Lt (for all ages)....	Families of all classes...rd	1875	*5,750	
Friendly Greetings: Illustrated Readings for the People,.....M—		Family Lt Ch Ms II. Families of the middle classes	3d	1880		
Friendly Leaves, the Girls' Friendly Magazine,.....M—		Lt Ms Ch (for servants), II. Working girls all classes	rd	1876		
Friendly Visitor,.....M—		Ch Lt Ms II (in large type). Aged people all classes	rd	1867		
Gardener,.....M—		Hort. and floraculture...Horticulturists, floracult-	arists, etc...6d	1867		
Garden Supplement to the "Bazaar," M—		Gardening for amateurs, II....	Amateur gardeners, the upper classes, etc...rd	1880		
Gazette of Fashion,.....M—		Tailoring, gentlemen's dress, II....	Tailors, cutters...2s	1846	2,000	
Gaze's Tourist Gazette,.....M—		British and Continental tours, with information of hotels, etc.....	Hotels and tourists all around the world...2d	1865	*3,000	
General Baptist Magazine,.....M—		Organ of the general Baptists of England....	General Baptists of the U. K...2d	1802	*4,600	
Gentleman's Magazine,.....M—		Ms Lt essays, reviews, etc. II....	Reading rooms, high literary circles, clubs and libraries...1s	1731	*5,000	
Gentleman's Magazine of Fashion,.....M—				1824		
Geographical Magazine,.....M—		Geographical studies and topics....	Geographers, schools, libraries, etc...1s	1874	3,000	
Geological Magazine,.....M—		Geology, essays, news, developments, etc., II....	Geologists, colleges, libraries, etc...1s 6d	1864	2,000	
Gilead,.....M—		Ch Lt Ms...Religious classes....	rd	1878	8,000	
Girls' Own Paper,.....M—		Pure Lt for girls, II. Refined middle class families.	6d	1880		
Girls' Friendly Society Advertiser,.....M—		Organ of the Girls' Friendly Society, and intelligence medium.....	Members of the Society and the public generally...rd	1880		
Gleanings for the Young,.....M—		Juvenile Scripture Lt Ms II....	Children of the middle classes...½d	1869		
God's Glad Tidings,.....M—		Pure gospel Lt....	Religious families, the clergy, S. Schools, etc...rd	1872	*35,000	
Golden Childhood,.....M—		Juvenile Lt Ms...Children of the middle classes...3d		1876		
Golden Hours,.....M—		Family Lt Ms II....	Families of the middle and upper classes...6d	1868		
Golden Lamp (Magazine),.....M—		Ch Lt Ms II....	Christians of all denominations...rd	1869		
Good News,.....M—		Ch Lt Ms for all classes, II....	Religious families and for distribution...per 100, 2s 6d	1862		
[In connection with the Sterling Tract Enterprise.]						
Good News for Young and Old,.....M—		Ch Ms Lt Evangelical, II....	Religious families and classes...rd	1859		
Good Stories,.....M—		Lt Ms for young men and women, II....	The middle classes...3d	1864		

*Circulation furnished by the publisher or manager expressly for this work.

DUBLIN MORNING MAIL.

Daily 1d.

DUBLIN EVENING MAIL.

Daily 1d.

DUBLIN, - - IRELAND.

Conservative.

Established 1823.

The MORNING and EVENING MAIL have the largest high-class circulation of any Irish Journal and are read most extensively in the city and county of Dublin, in every county in Ireland, and in all the London and in the principal clubs in England and Scotland.

Advertisements ordered for the MORNING MAIL are inserted in every edition of the EVENING MAIL of same day, without extra charge.

Four editions daily.

Proprietors—MAUNSELL, SCOTT & Co.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

Warder and Dublin Weekly Mail.**DUBLIN, IRELAND.**

Largest weekly newspaper in the kingdom.

Conservative. Established 1821.

Price Twopence. Sixty-four columns.

Circulates largely in every county in Ireland, in England, and the colonies.

Contains full reports of the week's news up to the latest hour of publication; stock and share lists; an agricultural, farming, and gardening department, &c.

May be had of any news agent in town or country, or at the railway bookstalls.

The best Irish weekly advertising medium.

Office—27, Parliament-street, Dublin.

Proprietors—MAUNSELL, SCOTT & Co.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

KING'S COUNTY CHRONICLE.**PARSONSTOWN, - - - IRELAND.**

Published every Thursday, by John Wright, Proprietor, Printing House Buildings, Parsonstown. It is the most extensive provincial newspaper in Ireland, its importance standing unrivalled on the following grounds:—Established 36 years; two other journals amalgamated with it, thereby increasing the circulation without any increase in the former moderate charges to advertisers; the KING'S COUNTY CHRONICLE *being the only newspaper in the entire county*, it is universally read by the landlord, farming, mercantile, and professional classes, of all creeds and political opinions.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

NENAGH GUARDIAN.**NENAGH, - - - IRELAND.**

Published on Wednesdays and Saturdays. Price, unstamped, £1 10s. per annum, stamped, £1 13s. Established 21st July, 1838.

The politics of this paper are Liberal-Conservative, and its circulation throughout the County of Tipperary and the surrounding counties and Dublin is very extensive, for it is patronized by all classes on account of the independent tone of its leading articles, the fulness of its local intelligence, and latest general news. It is recognized as a first-class medium for agricultural, mercantile, and law advertisements by those whose interest it is to have public attention drawn to such matters.

Proprietor and publisher—ADAM PRIOR, 18, Summer Hill, Nenagh.

Agents: London—Messrs. Clarke, Son & Platt, 35, Grace-church Street; Messrs. W. H. Smith & Son, 86, Strand, and Messrs. R. P. White & Son, 33, Fleet Street. Dublin—Messrs. W. H. Smith & Son, Middle Abbey Street. Liverpool—Messrs. Lee & Nightingale, 15, North John Street.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

NEW ROSS STANDARD.
WEXFORD, IRELAND.

A Penny Newspaper, published at the coterminous boundaries of three counties, possesses peculiar advantages as an advertising medium. Its regularly established agencies in the counties of Wexford, Carlow, Kilkenny, and Waterford, afford it facilities of circulation over an extensive district.

The NEW ROSS STANDARD is published every Saturday. Price 1d.

PROPRIETOR:

E. WALSH, 31, South Main St., Wexford.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

The Daily Express.**DUBLIN, - - IRELAND.**

(Established February, 1851.)

INDEPENDENT CONSERVATIVE.

The organ of the landed gentry, the clergy, and the leading professional and commercial classes.

Is the best advertising medium for those who desire to reach any of these classes.

Proprietor—J. ROBINSON, Esq., 28, Parliament-street, Dublin.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

LONDON—LONDRES.

[London continued.]

<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
Good Words,.....	M	Ms Lt travels Ch, etc. Il.	Middle classes generally.	6d	1860	
Gospel Advocate for Promoting Spiritual Unity,.....	M	"Free Grace" magazine.	Religious classes, the clergy, etc.	2d	1869	
Gospel Banner,.....	M	Extracts from sermons of old divines, and other matter.	The clergy and religious classes.	2d	1879	
Gospel in China,.....	M	Presbyterian missions in China, Il.	Presbyte- rian missions and their friends.	½d	1878	*3,000
Gospel Herald,.....	M	Ch Ms Lt Strict Baptists	Baptist minis- ters, families and circles.	2d	1833	
Gospeller (4-page edition),.....	M	Evangelical Ch Lt Ms	Distributed gener- ally among the poorer classes.	½d	1868	*45,000
Gospeller (8-page edition),.....	M	Same as above	Distributed generally	1d	1868	*4,000
Gospel Magazine and Protestant Beacon,.....	M	Ch Ms Lt (oldest religious magazine published)	Clergy and laity over the world.	6d	1766	
Gospel Messenger,.....	M	Short Ch articles	Religious classes, for gen- eral distribution.	per 100, 1s 6d	1879	
Gospel Missionary,.....	M	Juvenile mission news and affairs, Il.	Missiona- ries and friends of the work.	½d	1850	
		[Intended to interest children in mission work.]				
Gospel Sower,.....	M	Gospel Lt and topics.	Religious families generally.	½d	1860	
Gospel Standard,.....	M	Ch Ms Organ of the Calvinistic Baptists	Calvinistic Baptists of U. K. and abroad.	2d	1834	*15,750
Gospel Trumpet,.....	M	Ch Ms Lt (large type) Il.	Religious readers —especially the aged.	½d	1857	
		[In connection with the Sterling Tract Enterprise.]				
Gospel Truths,.....	M	Ch Ms Lt	Religious families and classes.	2d	1874	
Gospel Watchman,.....	M	Ch Ms Lt Il.	Religious middle classes.	1d	1869	
Governesses' Register,.....	M	Governesses' directory and kindred topics	Families of upper and wealthy classes.	2d	1879	
Greenhouse Favorites,.....	M	Cultivation of favorite greenhouse plants	The wealthy and upper classes.	1s 6d	1879	5,000
Grosvenor Magazine,.....	M	Tales and light Lt	Middle class readers.	6d	1880	
Guests' Musical Entertainer,.....	M	Music, musical literature and all kindred topics	London, counties and abroad.			*15,000
Hampton and New Hampton Month- ly Illustrated Journal,.....	M	Lt Ms Il	Reading middle classes.	1d	1879	
Hardware,.....	M	Ironmongers' trade, Il.	Ironmongers and col- lateral trades.	4d	1878	5,000
Hardwick's Science-Gossip,.....	M	Observing, collecting, preserving and arranging objects of natural history, Il.	The U. K., Amer- ica and colonies.	4d	1865	*10,000
Harper's Monthly Magazine,.....	M	Lt Ms Il (simultaneous with American edition)	High class literary, political and professional circles, libraries, reading rooms, etc.	1s		
Hatters' Gazette, and Umbrella and Portmanteau Trade Review,.....	M	Hat and umbrella trades, Il.	The trades in Great Britain and abroad.	7d	1877	4,000
Health (Family Magazine),.....	M	Sanitary and social topics	Families of the middle classes.	1d	1877	6,000
Heir of the World,.....	M	American organ on the identity of the lost ten tribes.	Students of ethnology, anthropologists.	6d		2,500
Herald of Health,.....	M	Hygienic, dietetics, etc.	Physicians, sur- geons and many families.	1d	1878	3,000
Herald of Mercy,.....	M	Ch Lt Ms (Evangelistic) Il.	Religious classes.	½d	1858	
Herald of Peace,.....	M	Organ of the International Peace Society	Mem- bers of the society and sympathizers.	2d	1819	4,000
Holmes' Brewing Trade Gazette, ..	M	Interests of brewers and wine merchants Il	Brewers, wine merchants and allies.	6d	1876	2,000
		[Established as Holmes' Brewing Trade Circular, 1875.]				
Home,.....	M	Lt Ms (Domestic)	Families of the middle classes.	6d	1879	

*Circulation furnished by the publisher or manager expressly for this work.

LARGEST PAPER IN MUNSTER.

ESTABLISHED 1857.

THE EAGLE

And Cork County Advertiser,

SKIBBEREEN, IRELAND,

A FIRST-CLASS WEEKLY PAPER.

CONTAINING A SUMMARY OF THE

NEWS OF THE WORLD,

WITH FULL REPORTS OF LOCAL BOARDS,

LATEST TELEGRAMS

(Specially Wired to the EAGLE),

AGRICULTURAL INTELLIGENCE, MARKETS, &c., &c.

PRICE—ONE PENNY.

FIRST-CLASS ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

LONDON—LONDRES.

<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
<i>[London continued.]</i>						
Home Chronicler,.....	M	—Home Lt Ms Il..	Homes of the middle classes....	4d	1876	
Home Friend,.....	M	—Lt Ms Ch for young women..	Women of the middle classes....	1d	1880	
[Established as the "Homely Friend," 1877.]						
Home Visitor (Ch. of Eng.).....	M	—Lt Ch Ms Il..	Church of England families, middle classes....	1d	1874	
Home Words (Ch. of Eng.).....	M	—Home Lt Ms Ch..	Religious and refined families	1d	1870	
Home World and Sunday School Companion,.....	M	—Home Ch Lt Ms Il..	Middle class religious families....	1d	1879	
[Has incorporated "Our Children" "Sunday School World," and "Children's Visitor,"]						
Homilist,.....	M	—Ch Lt Ms Sermons, etc...	The clergy and laity generally....	1s	1851	*2,500
Homœopathic World,.....	M	—Med Lt and homœopathic science..	Physicians of the homœopathic school....	6d	1866	2,000
Horological Journal,.....	M	—Information of the Horological Institute..	Horologists, colleges, libraries and those interested....	6d	1858	1,000
Horticultural Record,.....	M	—Amateur horticulture Il..	Amateur horticulturists, the gentry, etc....	1d	1876	6,000
Horsekeeper,.....	M	—The interests of livery stables, omnibus lines, etc.	Livery stables, omnibus offices, veterinary surgeons, etc....	2d	1880	1,500
Horsekeeper and Journal of Stud and Stable,.....	M	—Horses and their management..	The trade, horse-owners, dealers and fanciers throughout U. K....	2d		*7,000
House Decorator and School of Design,.....	M	—Practical information for decorators Il	Decorators, artists, painters, etc....	1d	1880	2,000
Housekeeper, The.....	M	—Coöperative Supply Association's prices, novelties, fashions, recipes, etc.	Shareholders and members of the London and Westminster Supply Association....	1d	1879	*10,000
Hunt's Yachting Magazine,.....	M	—Yachting and nautical information..	Yacht sportsmen and kindred classes....	1s	1852	1,000
Illustrated Carpenter and Builder,...	M	—B A Il....	Builders, architects, engineers, mechanics, etc....	1d	1874	3,000
Illustrated Household Journal and Englishwoman's Domestic Magazine,.....	M	—Lt Ms Fashions, needlework, etc. Il....	Middle and upper class families, the clergy, etc....	9d	1879	
[Established as the Englishwoman's Domestic Magazine, 1851.]						
Illustrated London Novelette,.....	M	—Light Lt Complete tales, etc. Il..	Romance readers and lovers of light literature....	6d	1879	
Illustrated Missionary Juvenile,....	M	—Juvenile Lt Ms Ch Missions Il..	Families of the middle and best classes....	1d	1880	
Illustrated Missionary News,.....	M	—Reports of the work of eighty-six mission societies all over the world Il..	Missions and friends of missions in all lands....	2d	1866	5,000
Illustrated Monthly Phonographic Meteor,.....	M	—Magazine in Pitman's short-hand, Il....	Phonographic writers, reporters, students, etc....	4d	1875	2,000
Imperial Lexicon,.....	M	—Lt Ms Philology, etc...	Literary classes generally.			
Implement and Machinery Review,...	M	—Implements, hardware, machinery, and engineering trades Il..	Buyers of all classes of implements throughout the U. K....	7d	1875	
[See advertisement on page 1683.]						
Indent and Colonial Prices Current,...	M	—C Mk M....	Merchants, importers, etc., home and abroad....	1s	1876	2,500
Infants' Magazine,.....	M	—Rhymes, readings and music for nursery	Families of all classes	1d	1866	
Insurance Advocate,.....	M	—Insurance news and affairs..	Insurance agents, offices and policy-holders....	1d	1880	1,800

*Circulation furnished by the publisher or manager expressly for this work.

Ulster General Advertiser

BELFAST, IRELAND.

Established 1842. Published every Saturday.
Gratuitous circulation, 8,000.

The Ulster General Advertiser is circulated gratuitously in all the warehouses, shops, and respectable dwelling-houses of the important manufacturing and commercial town of Belfast, and in all the leading towns of the province of Ulster. The Ulster General Advertiser, being non-political and unsectarian in its character, finds its way into the hands of readers of all parties and denominations. The Ulster General Advertiser is a good family paper, being much sought after for its interesting tales and other selections. The Ulster General Advertiser, by its gratuitous mode of distribution, is always able to command a respectable and extensive circulation. The Ulster General Advertiser is, therefore, a first-rate medium for bringing the announcements of advertisers before the public of Belfast and the North of Ireland. Office—2, Donegall Street, Belfast.

THOMAS MORRISON, Proprietor.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

Dundalk Examiner and Louth Advertiser.

DUNDALK, - IRELAND.
(ESTABLISHED 1830.)

A weekly paper of national politics, published on Saturdays. Circulates extensively through Ireland, also through England, Scotland, and the United States.

Publishing Office, Clambrassil Street, Dundalk.

JOHN MATTHEWS, Proprietor.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

CLARE ADVERTISER AND KILRUSH GAZETTE.

KILRUSH, - IRELAND.

Published on Saturdays. Price 3d.

Public Companies and all practical advertisers will see the desirability of selecting the CLARE ADVERTISER as a choice medium. All classes eagerly look for it. Established 1856. To avoid being imposed on by spurious fly sheets, advertisers should see the paper and judge for themselves. Circulates largely in Clare and surrounding counties, with large clientèle in America, and the Colonies. Terms moderate.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

THE KERRY INDEPENDENT.

TRALEE, - IRELAND.

ESTABLISHED 1880.

On Catholic, Home Rule, and Tenant Right Principles.

An Organ of the Roman Catholic Clergy, and the Best Advertising Medium in the "Kingdom" of Kerry.

PROPRIETOR:

HENRY BRASSILL.

OFFICE:

2, Stoughton's-row, Tralee

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

Standard and Waterford Conservative Gazette.

WATERFORD, IRELAND.

Is published on the morning, of Wednesday and Saturday, and is the only paper in Waterford that publishes the latest telegrams up to the hour of going to press. It is the recognized organ of the Conservative party in this county and city, which commands for it an exceedingly wide circulation to the extreme end of the county, and also the adjoining counties of Kilkenny, Wexford, Tipperary, and Carlow; advertisers are therefore enabled to secure in its columns an amount of publicity far beyond that which any other Waterford paper can give. In fact, no advertisement can be thoroughly brought under the notice of the public in Waterford county and city unless inserted in the columns of the WATERFORD STANDARD. Terms moderate. P. O. O. to be made payable to ROBERT WHALLEY, 22, Bailey New Street, Waterford. Price 2d.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

FERMANAGH MAIL AND ENNISKILLEN CHRONICLE.

ENNISKILLEN, IRELAND.

ESTABLISHED 1808.

Is the oldest established paper in the heart of Ulster, and the only one that is published twice a week. Its circulation among the nobility, gentry, clergy, Poor Law Guardians, respectable farmers and merchants, renders it a good advertising medium.

Publishing days, Monday and Thursday.

THOS. R. J. POLSON, Proprietor.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

THE PEOPLE.

WEXFORD, - IRELAND.

ESTABLISHED 1853.

The "Wexford Guardian" was incorporated with "The People" 1857. Office 41, South Main-street, Wexford.

The PEOPLE is published on Wednesdays and Saturdays. Price to subscribers, 2d.

It commands the largest circulation of any provincial newspaper in Ireland.

For advertisements intended for the nobility, clergy, gentry, wealthy farmers, and intelligent artisans, it cannot be excelled.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

LONDON—LONDRES.

<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
[London continued.]						
Insurance Agent and Insurance Review,.....	M	Insurance...	Insurance offices, agents and all interested...2d	1865	*3,000	
Insurance Gazette,.....	M	Insurance...	Insurance offices and others in interest...2d	1865	5,000	
Insurance Guardian,.....	M	Insurance...	Insurance agents, officers and policy-holders...4d	1856	3,500	
Insurance Journal,.....	M	Insurance...	Insurance offices, agents and others...3d	1878	2,000	
Intellectual Repository and New Jerusalem Magazine,.....	M	Organ of the New Jerusalem Church...	Sweden-borgians of the U. K. and abroad...6d	1812	1,500	
Intermediary,.....	M	Medium for sale or exchange of miscellaneous effects...	Middle and lower classes, per an...2s 6d	1880	1,000	
International Review,.....	M	Lt Ms Reviews, politics, etc...	Literary classes of the U. K. and abroad...2s 6d	1874		
Inventor and Patentee,.....	M	A Mc II...	Inventors, patentees, machinists, etc...2d	1868	3,000	
Invernessian (Ind.).....	M	Journal of local questions, criticism, etc...	Local politicians, statesmen, etc...rd	1874		
Investor's Monthly Manual,.....	M	St F Mk...	Banks, investors, shareholders, stock-brokers, etc...8d	1864	*4,800	
Irish Ecclesiastical Gazette,.....	M	Irish Ch Ms Lt...	Irish Churchmen, clergy, etc...6d	1846		
Irish Monthly Magazine,.....	M	Lt Ms (Irish literature)...	Literary classes, largely Irish...6d	1873		
Irish Presbyterian Churchman,.....	M	People's magazine Lt Ms Irish...	Literary Irish classes...3d			
Ironmonger, The.....	M	Iron, hardware and agricultural implement trades	Members of the trades named in the U. K. and abroad...per annum 10s	1859	6,000	
Israel's Hope and Destiny,.....	M	British identity with the lost tribes of Israel	Those fond of ethnological researches and problems...2d	1879	2,000	
Israel's Watchman,.....	M	Prophetic Scripture expositions. Religious classes	2d	1876	2,500	
Jewish Herald,.....	M	Missions among the Jews...	Missionaries and their friends...rd	1845	3,000	
Jewish Intelligence,.....	M	Work of the London society for converting the Jews...	Members of the society and their friends...rd	1874		
Jottings from the Shade of the City of London,.....	M	City of London mission work...	London mission workers, the clergy, and friends of missions generally...rd	1876		
Journal of Applied Science,.....	M	Ag A Mc B...	Among patrons of the arts and sciences, mechanics, etc., the world over...4d	1870	*5,000	
Journal of Botany, British and Foreign (Trimens).....	M	Botany II. Botanists of Great Britain and abroad...	rs 3d	1871	*500	
Journal of the Chemical Society,.....	M	Papers read before the society...	Members of the society, chemists, druggists, etc...per annum 30s	1841	1,500	
Journal of Colonial Products,.....	M	Colonial products and kindred topics...	Merchants, planters, traders, shippers, etc...rs	1875	2,500	
Journal of Costumes,.....	M	Entirely to dress, colored plates and patterns	Tailors, cutters, dressmakers, etc...rs	1877	2,800	
Journal of Education,.....	M	Educational news and topics...	Teachers, schools, students, boards of education...4d	1879	2,000	
Journal des Enfants,.....	"Children's Journal"	Fashions for children, tales, colored plates	Fashionable circles, dressmakers, etc...rs	1822		
Journal of the Farmers' Club,.....	M	Ag Proceedings of the club...	Members of the club and agriculturists generally...6d	1877		
Journal of Forestry and Estates Management,.....	M	Forestry and the management of estates...	Foresters, the gentry, clergy, nobility, etc...rs	1877	2,000	

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[<i>London continued.</i>]						
Journal of the Institute of Bankers,...	M	F Proceedings of the institute..	Members of the institute and bankers at large...	2s 6d	1879	2,000
Journal of Jurisprudence,.....	M	Reports of law cases, articles, questions and re-views..	The legal fraternity of the U. K....	1s 6d	1857	3,000
Journal of the Linnean Society,.....	M	Zoological papers read before the society II	Members of the society and zoologists generally...per volume...	24s	1855	1,500
Journal of the Linnean Society,.....	M	Botanical papers read before the society II	Members of the society and botanists generally...per volume...	24s	1855	1,500
Journalist (Magazine).....	M	Phonography for journalists, etc...	Journalists, short-hand writers, reporters, etc...	6d	1879	1,000
Journal of the Microscopical Society, M		The science of microscopy.....	Members of the society and microscopists at large...	4s	1878	800
Journal des Modes,.... "Journal of Fashions"	M	Ladies' fashions, colored plates, etc...	Fashionable circles and families, mantau-makers, milliners, etc...	1s 6d	1867	
Journal of the National Indian Association,.....	M	Social and educational progress in India	Friends of the cause at home and abroad...	6d	1871	1,800
Journal of the Odontological Society, M		Proceedings of the society, papers on dentistry	Members of the society and dentists generally...	1s	1876	1,000
Journal of Science,.....	M	Scientific essays, etc...	Students of science in all branches...	1s 6d	1878	2,000
[Established as Quarterly Journal of Science, 1868.]						
Journal and Transactions of the Photographic Society of Great Britain, M		Organ of the society, photographic news and topics..	Members of the society and photographers generally...	3d	1853	4,000
Journal of the Society of Telegraph Engineers,.....	M	Organ of the society named in title..	Members of the society and telegraph engineers at large	varies	1872	3,000
Journal of the Vigilance Association, M		Defense of personal rights..	Politicians, editors, officials, M.P's, etc...	1d	1881	1,000
Journal of the Women's Education Union,.....	M	Organ of the National Union for Improving the Education of Women..	Members of the union and friends of education...	6d	1873	
Juvenile Instructor and Companion (Methodist)	M	Juvenile Lt Ms Ch II..	Families of religious principles...	1d	1850	*12,500
Juvenile Magazine,.....	M	Juvenile Lt Ms II..	Children of the middle classes...	1d	1878	
Juvenile Missionary Herald,.....	M	Baptist juvenile missionary Lt II.....	Families friendly to missions...	½d	1845	*20,000
Juvenile Missionary Magazine (Congregational)	M	Juvenile missionary information, etc...	Families of missionaries and their friends...	½d	1844	
Juvenile Templar,	M	Juvenile Temp Lt II	Youths of temperance families...	½d	1877	
Kemp's Mercantile Gazette,	M	Bills of sale, county court judgments and bankruptcy cases..	Merchants and business men generally...per an.	21s	1867	2,000
Kennel Chronicle and Pedigree Register,.....	M	Dog training, etc.	Owners, breeders and exhibitors of dogs...	2d	1879	1,500
[Issued also as a supplement to the Bazaar, Exchange and Mart.]						
Kensington,	M	Lt Ms romances, etc.	Readers of light literature...	6d	1879	
Key of Truth (Magazine)	M	Irish Church interests, II..	Irish religious classes...	1d	1880	
King's Cross Journal,.....	M	Lt Ms.....	Literary and middle classes.....	1d	1873	
King's Highway,.....	M	Higher life Christian articles	Professors of "Higher Life" doctrines, etc...	2d	1872	

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[London continued.]						
King's Messenger,.....	M	Ch Lt Ms (Evangelical)...	Evangelical families, clergy, etc...	rd	1879	
Kohler's Musical Star and Treasury,	M	Music literature and matters (Scotch) ...	Musical classes, especially Scotch...	rd	1873	4,000
Labour and Unity (Neu.).....	M	Workingmen's interests	Workingmen, labor associations, etc...	rd	1868	
L'Ami de la Maison, --"Friend of the Family" (in French)	M	Social and Ch Lt Il..	Religious French families...	1½d	1874	3,000
La Beau Monde,		(See Madame Schild's Monthly Journal.)				
Ladies' Gazette of Fashion,.....	M	New fashions, gossip, chit-chat, etc., Il..	Among the nobility, gentry, milliners, dressmakers, etc...	rs	1824	
Ladies' Illustrated Paper,.....	M	Fashion Lt gossip, music, etc....	Middle classes...	rd	1876	
Ladies' Monthly Review,.....	M	Résumé of metropolitan fashions for ladies and children, Il...	Fashionable upper and wealthy classes...	3d	1874	
Ladies' Own Novelist,.....	M	One complete novel weekly....	Readers of light literature...	rd	1878	
Lamp (Roman Catholic)	M	Lt Ms Ch Il....	Roman Cath. clergy and laity...	6d	1864	
Le Mode Illustrée,.....	M	Ladies' fashions, patterns, Lt etc. Il..	Fashionable and wealthy classes...	2s 6d	1860	
La Mode Unique,.....	M	Fashion Lt with plates and patterns....	Fashionable circles, toilet artists, etc...	rs	1878	
Ladies' Treasury, and Treasury of Literature,	M	Lt household hints, fashions, needlework, etc., Il	... Refined and fashionable circles...	6d	1857	*10,000
Land and Emigration Review,.....	M	Land reform and emigration	Working and middle classes...	4d	1880	3,500
Large-Type Christian Cabinet,	M	Narratives, hymns and gospel gems ..	Religious families, particularly the aged...	rd	1871	
Law Journal, The.....	M	Reports of cases in house of lords, privy council, court of appeals, and in all decisions of the high court of justice, and court of bankruptcy. --- Barristers, solicitors, judges, courts...per an. £3 4s [Single copies 5s. and 10s.]			1823	5,000
Law Reports of the Council, Third Series,	M	Decisions in house of lords and privy council --- Barristers, solicitors, courts, judges, and the legal fraternity and officials generally.....			1866	3,000
Law Reports of the Council, Second Series,	M	Decisions of queen's bench exchequer, etc..	Same as above...		1866	3,000
Law Reports of the Council, Third Series,	M	Decisions of equity cases and chancery....	Same as above...		1866	3,000
[Price of the foregoing three series, together with "Indian Appeals" (quarterly), 5 guineas (£5 5s.) per annum.]						
Law Students' Journal,	M	Papers and articles for law students.....	Law students...	6d	1879	2,000
Law Times Reports,	M	Reports of cases in all courts...	The legal fraternity, courts, magistrates, etc...	5s	1843	4,000
Lay Preacher,	M	Helps for students and ministers....	The clergy, students, etc...	2d	1868	2,500
Le Follet,.....	M	Ladies' fashions, with feminine literature and gossip, colored plates..	Highest fashionable society...	rs 6d	1846	
Legal Circular,.....	M	Proceedings and cases in bankruptcy..	Merchants, solicitors, creditors, etc...	per an. 2s	1863	3,000
Le Rayon de Soleil...—"The Rays of the Sun," (in French)	M	Juvenile Lt Ms Ch Il (French)	Youths of French families...	1½d	1874	

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<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
<i>[London continued.]</i>						
Les Modes de la Saison... "The Fashions of the Season," (in French).....	M	Family and fashion news and plates....	Lt, with colored Fashionable French circles, at home and abroad....	2s	1877	
[A description of the fashion plates is given in English.]						
Leisure Hour: a Family Journal of Instruction and Recreation,	M	Instructive Lt Ms II..	Upper and middle classes..	6d	1852	
Le Progress,.....	M	Gentlemen's fashions ..	Tailors, cutters and their allies...rs	6d	1878	2,500
Liberator, The.....	M	Liberation of religion from State control	...Opposers of State religion..	1d	1855	*12,500
Liberal World,	M	Lt for young men....	Young men of the middle class...2d		1880	
Library Journal,.....	M	Organ of the library associations of England and America.....	Members of the association and libraries generally...per an.	20s		
[Published simultaneously in London and New York.]						
Life from the Dead,.....	M	Establishing the identity of the lost ten tribes, with the British nation..	Lovers of ethnological research and race problems..	4d	1873	1,500
Life of Faith,	M	The "Higher Christian" life..	Religious classes, "Higher Life" Christians..	2d	1878	
[Established as Christian's Pathway of Power, 1874.]						
Light and Love,	M	Lt for church and family.....	Religious families, the clergy, etc....	1d	1881	
Lights and Shadows,.....	M	Popular Lit Ms ...	Families of the middle classes..	6d		
Limited Liability Review and Tramway News,	M	Objects and affairs indicated in title ...	Business men, shareholders in corporations and tramways...per an.	2s 6d	1874	4,000
Lloyd's Poetical Magazine,.....	M	Short tales and poems....	Literary classes	6d	1876	*500
Lippincott's Magazine,	M	Lt and science....	High literary classes	1s	1868	
[Simultaneously with American edition.]						
Literary Banquet,.....	M	High class Lit Hist D..	Literary and professional classes...rd		1880	
Literary and Scientific Circular,.....	M	Useful matter for editors, authors and publishers	...Editors, authors, etc...6d		1878	3,000
Little Dressmaker,.....	M	Fashions for children's dresses, II..	Dress-makers, fashionable families, etc...7d		1871	
Little Folks' Magazine,.....	M	Juvenile Lt Ms II..	Families of middle and upper classes...6d		1870	
Little Gleaner,.....	M	Juvenile Lit II..	Children of all classes	1d	1854	
Little Wide Awake,	M	Juvenile Lt II	Children of upper and middle classes...3d		1874	
Living Waters,	M	Ch Temp Lt Ms..	Religious and temp. classes...rd		1873	
Local Preachers' Magazine and Christian Family Record,.....	M	Ch Temp Lt Ms..	Methodist families and circles in U. K...2d		1851	*2,500
London and Brighton Magazine,....	M	Seaside Lt directory and guide..	Seaside visitors, higher classes...6d		1875	
London City Mission Magazine,	M	Organ of the London city mission..	Missionaries, their friends and sympathizers..	2d	1835	*13,500
London, Edinburgh and Dublin Philosophical Magazine and Journal of Science,.....	M	Physics, astronomy, chemistry, mechanics, mineralogy and kindred sciences....	Astronomers, chemists, mechanics, mineralogists, and other scientists...2s 6d		1798	
London Good Templar Pioneer,....	M	Official organ for home districts...Good Templar organizations and temperance families...½d				

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<i>[London continued.]</i>						
London Journal,.....	M	Lt novels, poems, etc.,	Il.....Literary classes at home and abroad..	8d	1845	
London Journal Monthly Supplement,.....	M	A complete story in each number	Il.....Literary classes..	rd	1879	
London and Margate Magazine,....	M	Seaside reading, directory and guide.....	Seaside visitors and the higher classes..	6d	1874	
London Medical Record,.....	M	Medical news and topics....	The medical world generally..	rs 6d	1872	3,200
London Messenger (non-sectarian),..	M	Ch (for the spread of the gospel).....	Christians generally..	rd		
London Opinion,.....	M	Critical and Lt....	Potitical, literary and professional classes..	rs	1880	
London and Paris Magazine of Fashion,.....	M	Fashions and fashionable	Lt Il...Fashion circles, toilet artists, etc....	rs	1827	
London and Provincial Bradshaw,..	M	R R time cards and guide for all roads between London, environs and provinces	Travelers, tourists, hotels, stations, etc....	3d	1867	5,000
London and Provincial Music Trades Review,.....	M	The music trade in all branches.....	Music publishers and dealers, musical instrument makers..	4d	1877	3,000
London Reader,.....	M	Light Lt romances etc. Ill..	Light literature classes	rd	1863	
London and Scarborough Magazine, ..	M	Seaside reading, directory and guide.....	Seaside visitors, upper and wealthy classes..	6d	1874	
London and St. Leonard's Magazine, ..	M	Seaside reading, directory and guide.....	Seaside visitors and fashionable circles..	6d	1874	
London Society,.....	M	Light Lt social, amusing, etc.....	Lovers of light reading..	rs	1861	
Longley's Local Journals,.....	M	Ch temp. Ms domestic....	Religious, temperance and middle classes..	rd	1874	
Longley's Miniature Library,.....	M	Juvenile Lt Il..	Juveniles of the middle and lower classes..	rd	1876	
Macmillan's Magazine,	M	Lt Ms reviews, criticisms, etc.....	High literary and professional classes..	rs	1859	
Madame Schild's Monthly Journal, ..	M	Fashions for ladies; colored plates and Lt to match....	Fashionable and wealthy classes and toilet artists..	rs	1879	
<i>[Established as the "Beau Monde" 1852.]</i>						
Magazine of Art,.....	M	Art, work and manufactures	Il. Artists and lovers of art..	7d	1878	2,000
Magazine for the Deaf and Dumb,....	M	By the Royal Association; contents adapted to deaf and dumb readers....	Deaf and dumb persons, their teachers, schools, etc....	2d	1873	2,000
Malthusian,	M	Organ of the Malthusian League.....	Members of the eague..	rd	1879	1,500
Manchester Diocesan Churchman, ..	M	Ch Lt Ms....	Religious classes, the clergy, etc....			
Marble Arch,.....	M	Lt Ms....	Literary classes generally	rs	1875	
Marine Engineer,.....	M	Marine engineering, ship building, etc.,	Il..Ship builders, marine engineers, etc....	4d	1879	*6,000
Masonic Magazine,.....	M	Digest of Freemasonry, every degree.....	Free-masons of all grades..	6d	1873	*1,800
Men of Mark,.....	M	Biographies of eminent men, three photos. in each number..	Literary and professional classes..	rs 6d	1876	
Messenger (Magazine).....	M	Interests of the Ch of the United Brethren (Moravians)....	Moravian families, clergy and missionaries..	2d	1864	
Messenger for the Children of the Presbyterian Church of England, ..	M	Juvenile Lt Ch Ms Il..	Presbyterian families and classes..	½d	1875	*29,000

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<i>[London continued.]</i>						
Messenger of Mathematics	M	The higher mathematics.....	Mathematicians, schools, colleges, etc....	rs	1877	2,000
Messenger and Missionary Record of the Presbyterian Church of Eng- land,.....	M	Organ of the Presb Ch of Eng Ch Missions, etc. II..Presbyterian families, missions, etc....	rd		1867	*17,000
Messenger of the Sacred Heart of Jesus, (R. Cath.).....	M	Organ of the Apostleship of Prayer.....	Roman Catholic clergy, laity and families...6d		1868	
Meteorological Record,.....	M	Monthly results of observations..	Meteorologists of the U. K. and abroad...rd		1881	*700
Methodist Family,.....	M	Ch Lt Ms II..	Methodist families and classes	rd	1869	
Methodist New Connexion Maga- zine,.....	M	Theological and general Ms...	Methodist clergy, families and circles...6d		1797	*23,000
Methodist Protest,.....	M	Repeal of contagious diseases act....	Those who oppose the act mentioned...2d		1879	2,000
Methodist Temperance Magazine, ..	M	Temp Lt II..	Bands of Hope and other temper- ance orders...rd		1868	
Methodist Visitor,.....	M	Ch Lt Ms..	Methodist families and circles	½d	1872	
Metropolitan Tabernacle Pulpit, (Baptist).....	M	Ch Lt Spurgeon's sermons, etc....	Baptist fami- lies, clergy and connexions...6d		1855	*5,000
Midland Naturalist,.....	M	Natural history, philosophical, archæological, etc. ...Natural history societies, literary and arch- æological circles...6d			1877	*600
Military Journal,.....	M	Music for military bands.....	Military and other musical organizations...15s		1875	1,500
Milliner, Dressmaker and Draper, and Household Journal,.....	M	Fashions, patterns and suitable Lt II..	Milliners, dressmakers, and other toilet artists...rs		1870	*5,000
"Minerva,"	M	Lt Ms Reviews, etc...	Literary and professional classes...2s 6d		1880	
Minister's Gazette of Fashion,....	M	Fashions for tailors' use II..	Tailors, cutters and kindred classes...2s		1846	2,500
Minutes of Proceedings of the Insti- tution of Civil Engineers,....	M	All branches of engineering.....	Engineers in all departments...			
Miscellanea Genealogica et Herald- ica,.....	M	Pedigrees, armorial grants and monumental in- scriptions II..	Students of genealogies, search- ers of pedigrees, etc...6d		1866	1,000
Missing Link,.....	M	Bible work, foreign and domestic.....	Religious teachers and families...3d		1865	
Mission Field,.....	M	Work of missions....	Missionaries and friends of missions...2d		1856	
Mission life,.....	M	Home and foreign mission work II..	Missions, missionaries, the clergy, etc...6d		1866	
Missionary Echo,.....	M	Foreign missionary news and notes.....	Mission- aries abroad and friends of missions...½d		1871	
Missionary Herald,.....	M	Organ of the Baptist Missionary Society...Bap- tist missionaries and their supporters...rd			1819	*15,000
Missionary Juvenile,.....	M	Missionary news for the young...Religious and missionary families...2d			1880	
Missionary Leaves and Native Church Helper,.....	M	Report from native clergy in West Africa and from other missions II..	Missionaries and their sympathizers...rd		1868	
Missionary News,.....	M	News of missions in all parts of the world..	Mis- sionaries and those interested in missions...2d		1880	

*Circulation furnished by the publisher or manager expressly for this work.

LONDON—LONDRES.

<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
[London continued.]						
Missionary Pages for the Young, . . . M—		Juvenile organ of the society for promoting female education in the East. . . Members of the society and others interested. . .	per doz.	3d	1880	
Mission Record of the United Presbyterian Church, M—	Ch Ms Lt.	Members and clergy of the church named in the U. K. and abroad. . .	rd	1847	*57,000	
Modern Physician and Family Adviser, M—		Domestic medicine, hygiene, hydropathy, etc. . . Families and medical classes. . .	2d	1877	4,000	
Modern Thought, M—		Free discussion of religious, political and social topics. . . The middle, professional and upper classes. . .	3d	1879		
Modes Françaises; Journal des Tailleurs, M—		Gentleman's fashions, colored plates. . . Tailors, cutters, etc. . .	2s	1873	2,000	
Monitor, (Magazine). M—	Ch Lt Ms.	(Ch. of Eng.) II. . . Families of the Church of England. . .	rd	1880		
Month, (R. Cath.). M—	Ch Ms	Reviews, etc. . . Roman Catholic clergy and laity. . .	2s 6d	1863		
Monthly Homœopathic Review, . . . M—		Homœopathic science, news and affairs. . . Physicians, surgeons and colleges of the homœopathic school. . .	rs	1856	2,000	
Monthly Letter of the Protestant Alliance, M—		Reports of Romish movements, socially, politically and religiously. . . Protestant clergy and opposers of Roman Catholicism in Great Britain and abroad. . .	rd	1851	*6,000	
Monthly Magazine of Pharmacy, Chemistry, Medicine, etc. M—		Medicine, chemistry, pharmacy. . . Chemists, druggists, physicians, pharmacists, and kindred classes. . .	6d	1876	*6,000	
Monthly Miscellany, M—	Lt Ms.	Literary middle classes. . .	4d	1878		
Monthly Musical Record, M—		Music, musical news and literature. . . Musicians, musical societies, etc., in England, Germany and America. . .	2d	1871	*6,000	
Monthly Notes of the Library Association of the United Kingdom, . . . M—		Proceedings and work of the association named in title. . . Libraries of the U. K. and abroad, literary classes, reading rooms, etc. . .	3d	1880	3,200	
Monthly Packet of Evening Readings, M—	Ms Lt	(High Church). . . Literary High Church classes. . .	rs	1851	*6,000	
Monthly Record of Fashion, M—		Fashions for gentlemen, with suitable instructions, etc. . . Tailors, cutters, outfitters, etc. . .	rs		*2,500	
Monthly Record of the Protestant Evangelical Missions, M—		Religious, "for God and our Neighbor". Among those thoroughly Protestant and opposed to Roman Catholicism. . .	rd	1866	*5,000	
Monthly Reporter of the British and Foreign Bible Society, M—		Report of the operations of the society, etc. . . Members of the society and sympathizers. . .	per 100 2s	1817		
Monthly Review of Dental Surgery, M—		Organ of the British dental association II. Members of the association and dentists at large. . .	6d	1872	3,600	
Monthly Statement of Colonial and Foreign Produce, M—		Colonial and foreign products and affairs. . . Importers and dealers in produce, etc. . .	per an. 10s 6d	1858	1,800	
Monthly Temperance Visitor, M—	Temp Lt Ms.	Temperance orders and families. . .	per 100 2s	1856		
[Local editions issued in about 100 towns.]						
Monthly Statement of Drugs, M—		Stock, imports and deliveries of drugs, etc. . . Drug dealers and kindred trades. . .	10s 6d	1842	4,000	

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LONDON—LONDRES.

<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
[London continued.]						
Moravian Missionary Reporter and Illustrated Missionary News.....	M	—Organ of the Church of the United Brethren or Moravians, mission and other news II..	Families of the church, missionaries and their friends..	1d	1880	
Mother's Friend,.....	M	—Hints and helps for mothers and families II	...Families of all classes..	1d	1848	
Mother's Help and Little Dress-maker,.....	M	—Nursery affairs and Lt, children's dress, etc. II	...Families of the middle classes..	7d	1877	
Mother's Treasury,.....	M	—Family Lt, household hints, etc. II..	Families of the middle classes..	1d	1864	
Music Trades Review (London and Provincial).....	M	—Musical instruments and music publishers..	Music dealers and instrument manufacturers generally..	4d		*12,000
Musical Budget,.....	M	—Musical Lt and vocal and instrumental music	...Musical classes, teachers, clubs, etc..	1d	1876	
Musical Circle,.....	M	—Review of music and musical events..	Musical classes, teachers, etc..	1d	1875	
Musical Opinion,.....	M	—Independent journal of the music trade..	Music dealers, publishers, instrument makers, etc..	2d	1877	
Musical Times,.....	M	—Music and musical Lt..	Musical classes, teachers, etc., in Great Britain, the colonies, and the United States..	3d	1844	*15,000
My Little Friend,.....	M	—Juvenile Lt Ms Ch II....	Families of the moral and religious middle classes..	½d	1876	*14,000
My Sunday Friend,.....	M	—Juvenile Lt Ms Ch II..	Families of the best middle classes throughout the U. K..	½d	1870	*38,500
Myra's Journal of Dress and Fashion,.....	M	—Fashions, everything relating to dress, etc. II	...Milliners, mantau-makers, and good society generally..	3d	1875	*10,000
Myra's Journal of Dress and Needle-work,.....	M	—For ladies, plates, patterns, novelties, suggestions, etc. II....	Fashionable families, the best circles throughout the U. K. and colonies..	6d	1876	*60,000
Myra's Mid-Monthly Journal and Children's Dress,.....	M	—Fashions for ladies and children II....	The best families and circles of the U. K..	6d	1876	*10,000
National Church,.....	M	—Ch Ms.....	Religious families and classes..	1d	1872	
National League Journal,.....	M	—Organ for the repeal of contagious diseases acts	...Members of the league and their friends..	1d	1875	2,000
National Mineral Water Trade Recorder,.....	M	—Interests of the trade..	Dealers in and consumers of mineral waters..	6d		1,500
National Schoolmaster,.....	M	—Educational news and affairs, reviews, etc.	...Teachers, assistants, schools, etc..	1d	1871	4,000
National Temperance Mirror,.....	M	—Temp Lt Ms Music, etc. II.....	Temperance organizations and families..	1d	1880	
Natural History Journal and School Reporter,.....	M	—Studies of natural science, conducted by societies in Friends' schools II..	Students of natural history, schools, libraries, etc..	per an. 3s	1877	2,500
Naturalist, (The American).....	M	—Studies of natural history..	Students of natural history, museums, etc..	2d		1,000
Nautical Magazine,.....	M	—British mercantile marine, navigation, ship-building, etc..	Great Britain and the colonies	1s	1832	*2,200
Naval Chronicle,.....	M	—Sh Marine and naval affairs..	The navy, merchant service, etc..	6d		2,500
Navy List,.....	M	—List of ships and officers of the royal navy in active service..	...Officers and members of the navy and their friends	1s 6d		2,000

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LONDON—LONDRES.

<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
[London continued.]						
Net Cast in Many Waters,	M	Mission life and work in S. Africa, II...	Missionaries and their friends..rd	1866		8,000
New Cyclopædia of Illustrative Anecdotes,	M	Collection of authentic authors on a wide range of subjects...Literary classes, libraries, reading rooms, etc...3d	Entomologists of the U. K. and abroad..6d	1880		
Newman's Entomologist,	M	British Entomology	U. K. and abroad..6d	1864		1,500
New Monthly Magazine,	M	(See Colburn's New Monthly Magazine.)				
New and Old, for Seedtime and Harvest (Church of Eng.)	M	Ch Ms Lt (High Church) II....	Families of the Church of England..rd	1873		
New Sunday School Teachers' Biblical Dictionary,	M	Practical exposition and explanations of Scripture....Bible students, S. S. teachers, etc...3d		1879		
New Views of Matter, Life, Motion and Resistance,	M	Scientific researches into electricity, heat and many other subjects....Scientific and literary classes..6d		1878		1,800
Night and Day,	M	Home missions among the poor, especially the destitute children, II....	Religious and philanthropic circles..rd	1877		
Nineteenth Century,	M	.....	.....rd	1876		
Northern Microscopist,	M	Science of microscopy, etc....Students of microscopy and interested classes..6d		1881		800
North American Review,	M	Lt Artistic, social, political	Highest literary and political circles..2s 6d [Published simultaneously with American edition.]			
North Middlesex Magazine,	M	Lt Ms....Literary middle classes	2d	1879		
Notanda,	M	Digest of cases in all courts...The legal fraternity generally...per an. 21s		1862		3,600
Notes on Scripture Lessons,	M	Commentaries on international S. S. lessons...Sunday schools throughout the U. K. and all British colonies..rd		1848		*54,000
Novelette,	M	Continued stories, family Lt....	Readers of light literature..6d	1878		
Nursery,	M	Juvenile Lt II....	Families of the middle classes..rd	1880		
Observatory,	M	Review of astronomy, II....Astronomers, students and lovers of the science...rs		1877		1,200
Oil and Colorman's Journal,	M	Trade news and affairs....	Oil and color dealers and kindred trades..6d	1880		
Old Jonathan, the District and Parish Helper,	M	Lt Ms Ch for all classes II....	Reading middle and religious classes throughout the U. K...rd	1857		*50,000
Onward,	M	Organ of the Lancashire and Cheshire Band of Hope Union, Temp II....	Bands of Hope and other temperance orders..rd	1865		
Onward Reciter,	M	Recitations, dialogues, etc., for the use of Bands of Hope...Bands of Hope, Sabbath schools, etc..rd		1871		
Ophthalmic Hospital Reports,	M	Articles on ophthalmic medicine and surgery...Physicians, oculists, medical schools, libraries, etc...per an. 6s				2,000
Orchestra,	M	.....	.....6d	1863		
Oriental,	M	Eastern news Lt and affairs....	Those interested in Eastern matters...2s 6d			1,500
Otology, (Archives of)	M	Progress of Otology...Physicians, aurists, hospitals, medical schools, etc...per an. 18s				1,500
Our Boys and Girls,	M	Juvenile Lt Ms II....Families of the middle classes...½d [Established as the Children's Advocate, 1871.]		1877		*25,000
Our Own Magazine,	M	Organ of the special children's service mission, II....	Religious families..rd	1879		
Our Boys' Journal (magazine),	M	Lt for boys, II....	Boys of the middle classes	6d	1876	

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[London continued.]						
Our Rest,.....	M	Discoveries at the Great Pyramid; Anglo-Israel- itish news and topics	Egyptologists, ethnol- ogists and lovers of curious facts..	5d	1878	2,000
Ours,.....	M	Lt Fiction	Readers of light literature	1s	1878	
Our Work at Home and Abroad,.....	M	Church extension work and missions. The clergy, religious families and friends of missions..	1½d	1878		
Our Young Folks' Weekly Budget,.....	M	Juvenile Lt Il	Middle class families	6d	1870	
Paper Consumers' Circular,.....	M	Paper and stationery	The trades generally	gratis	1878	*10,000
Paper Makers' Circular,.....	M	Paper-makers' interests	Paper-makers, sta- tioners, etc..	5d	1861	5,000
Paper Makers' Monthly Journal,.....	M	Paper trade interests	Paper-makers, station- ers, dealers and allied trades	6d	1863	4,000
Paper and Printing Trades' Journal,.....	M	Stationers, printers and manufacturers' interests The trades named and their allies..	per an	1s	1861	2,500
Papers for Teachers,.....	M	Educational	Schools, colleges, teachers and educational classes	2d	1880	
Parish Magazine,.....	M	Ch of Eng. family Lt Ch Ms Il	Church of England families	1d	1859	
Parochial Magazine,.....	M	The "Parish Magazine" with additions of Lc news	Distributed largely among the poorer classes	1d	1863	
Part Singer,.....	M	Cheap part music and musical topics	Musical classes of the lower grades	1d		2,000
Paxton's Flower Garden,.....	M	Floriculture, etc.	Floriculturists, botanists and kindred classes	2s 6d	1878	3,000
Peace Pages for the People,.....	M	Arbitration to supercede war	Members of peace societies and their sympathizers	per 100	2s	2,000
Pearls from the Golden Stream (Baptist).....	M	S S Lt Ms Ch	Baptist families and S. schools	½d		
Peepshow,.....	M	Juvenile Lt Ms Il	Children throughout the U. K. and abroad	3d		
Pennington's Monthly Circular,.....	M			6d		
Penny Bank News,.....	M	Organ of the national penny bank	Penny banks, savings institutions, depositors, etc.	1d		*5,000
Penny Illustrated Paper,.....	M	Lt Ms Il	Literary classes	6d	1861	
People's Monthly Price Current,.....	M	C Mk Ms	Merchants, housekeepers, hotels	6d		4,000
Penny Post (Ch. of Eng.).....	M	Ch Ms Lt Il	Families of the Church of Eng- land throughout the U. K.	1d	1851	*30,000
Penny Pulpit,.....	M	Sermons by clergy of various denominations The clergy and laity	6d	1836		2,000
Penuei,.....	M	Advocacy of scriptural holiness	Religious fam- ilies, unsectarian	1d	1875	
Ferruquier,.....	M	Hair and wig trade	The trades named and allies	6d		1,500
Perry's Monthly Illustrated Price Current,.....	M	Stationers and fancy goods trades	The trades named and allies	6d	1868	5,000
Philosophical Magazine,.....	M	Philosophy and science, Il	Students of phi- losophy and science	2s 6d	1798	
Phoenix Time Table,.....	M	London RR. time cards and trades directory Hotels, RR. offices, and all classes of busi- ness establishments	1d	1871		6,000
Phonograph,.....	M	Lt in short-hand, Il	Phonographers of U. K. and abroad	4d	1879	1,000
Phonographers' Herald,.....	M	Ms printed in phonographic characters	Stu- dents of phonography, short-hand writers, re- porters, etc.	2½d		1,500
Phonographic Cabinet,.....	M	Phonography in short-hand writing	Phonog- raphers, reporters, students, etc.	4d		1,200
Phonographic Lecturer,.....	M	Phonography in short-hand	Phonographers, reporters, etc.	4d	1875	2,000
Phonographic Meteor,.....	M	Phonography in short hand	Phonographers, students, etc.	4d	1876	1,500

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FOREST OF DEAN,

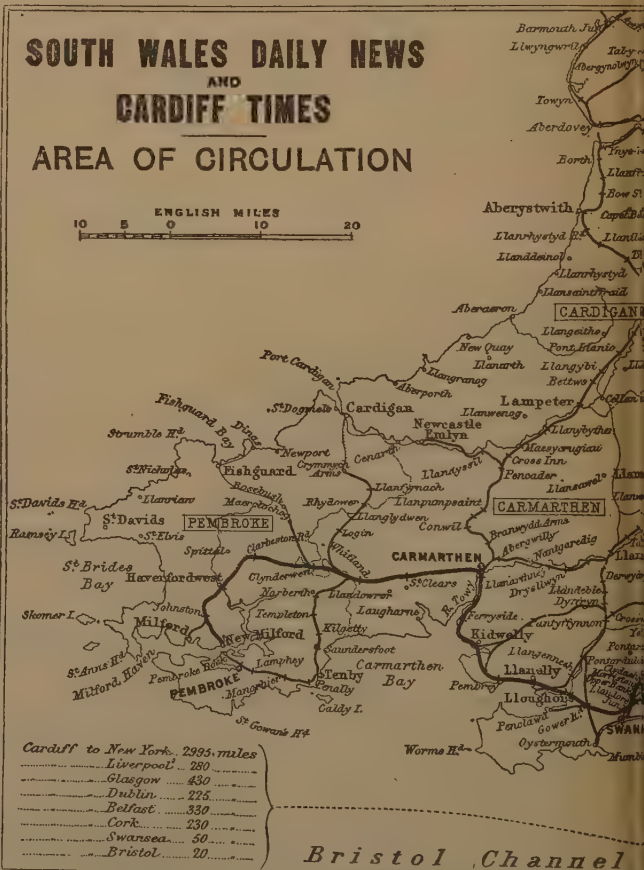
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Place.	Population.
CARDIFF.....	86,448
SWANSEA.....	80,000
NEWPORT.....	40,000
MERTHYR.....	52,500
FONTEFRID & RHONDDA.....	93,473
ABERDARE.....	35,519
Aberavon Dis.....	20,000
Aberayron.....	1,500
Abergavenny.....	9,000
ABERYSTWITHE.....	9,000
Abersychan.....	13,494
Abertillery.....	00,000
Abercarnae.....	00,000
Barroed.....	1,000
Burry Port.....	5,335
Beaufort.....	00,000
Blackwood.....	00,000
BEDWELLY.....	34,679
Blaenavon.....	11,300
BRECON.....	6,622
Briton Ferry.....	7,000
BRIDGENO.....	5,000
Brynmawr Dis.....	10,000
Blakeney.....	0,000
BRISTOL.....	230,000
Bulth.....	2,500
Blaina.....	00,000
Caerphilly.....	2,500
CARMARTHEN.....	10,500
Cardigan.....	5,000
Cefn Coed.....	2,500
Cowbridge.....	1,500
Chepstow.....	3,565
Coleford.....	5,000
Cinderford.....	0,000
Craven Arms.....	0,000
DOWLAIS.....	16,000
Defynnock.....	1,500
Ebbw Vale.....	00,000
Fishguard.....	1,581
GLOUCESTER.....	31,840
Gellygear.....	11,952

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Hay.....	1,270
Hatod.....	6,000
KIDWELLY.....	2,231
Lampeter.....	1,800
Llandaf.....	1,500
LLANELLY.....	27,674
Llandysill.....	3,500
Llwynypia.....	5,000
Llansferydd.....	2,053
LLANDILO.....	1,500
Llandridod.....	2,000
Llanwrtyd.....	1,500
Llantrisant.....	2,500
Llangadock.....	3,888
Llandidoes.....	4,000
Loughor.....	2,592
Lladyer.....	1,500
MAESTEG.....	2,000
Merthyr Vale.....	10,000
Mountain Ash.....	4,500
MILFORD HAVEN.....	5,879
MONMOUTH.....	1,200
Narberth.....	12,500
NEATH.....	2,500
Newcastle Emlyn.....	3,017
New Milford.....	1,325
New Quay.....	0,000
Newbridge-on-Wye.....	1,488
Newnham.....	6,500
Newtown.....	2,000
Pembroke.....	15,450
Pembroke Dock.....	5,635
Pensil.....	7,500
Pentre Ystrad.....	8,000
Penderyn.....	2,000
Pontardulais.....	2,990
Pontllyon.....	3,513
Pontardawe Un.....	20,170
Port Talbot.....	10,000
PONTYPOOL.....	25,295
Portcawl.....	10,000
RHYMEY.....	1,000
Rhyader.....	1,400
Rhigos.....	1,120
TENBY.....	6,500
Treherbert.....	5,000
Treorhy.....	5,000
TREDEGAR.....	10,000
Talgarth.....	2,513
Tondu.....	10,000
Troedyrhiw.....	2,500
Treharris.....	1,000
Vaynor.....	2,851
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LONDON—LONDRES.

<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
<i>[London continued.]</i>						
Phonographic Monthly Post,	M	Interests of phonographers and general phonetic literature....	Phonographers, reporters, short-hand students, etc....	1d		2,500
Phonographic Reporter,	M	Phonography in characters	Phonographers, reporters, etc....	2d		2,000
Phonographic Review,	M	Lit magazine in short-hand	Short-hand readers and writers....	3d	1879	800
Phonographic Student,	M	Phonography in characters	Short-hand students reporters, etc....	2d		1,000
Photographic Journal,	M	Photography	Photographers in all lands	3d	1878	2,500
Phrenological Journal,	M	Phrenology and health ..	Phrenological students and lovers of the science....	per an. 10s		1,200
Phrenological Magazine,	M	Phrenology and kindred sciences....	Students of phrenology, etc....	6d	1880	1,000
Picture Gallery,	M	Lt Ms II....	Literary and artistic classes	1s	1879	
Pillory,	M	Biblical science defense and scriptural cosmogony..	Biblical students and defenders....	2d		3,000
Pioneer,	M	Pure Lt for youth..	Middle class families....	1d		
Pittman's Musical Library,	M	Popular vocal music....	Musical classes, clubs, social circles....	6d		2,000
Planters' Gazette and Commercial News,	M	C Mk Ms	Produce merchants, importers, planters, at home and in the colonies....	per an. 10s	1880	1,800
Plumber and Decorator and Journal of Gas and Sanitary Engineering, ..	M	Engineering, gas and sanitary interests and topics, II....	Plumbing and decorating trades and merchants, shippers, manufacturers, etc., generally....	per an. 6s 6d	1879	*10,000
[See advertisement on page 1588.]						
Plumber and Painter,	M	Interests of the trades named ..	Plumbers, painters and allied trades			
Pocket Family Library,	M	Two complete novels each month....	Middle and poorer classes....	1d	1879	
Poet's Magazine,	M	Poems, novels, essays, etc....	Readers of light Lt....	9d	1876	
Popular Monthly Law Tracts,	M	Legal news, decisions and points....	The legal profession generally....	6d	1876	2,500
Portfolio,	M	Artistic topics and news II....	Painters, sculptors, artists, etc....	2s 6d	1870	2,000
Postman, The (Baptist)	M	Ch Ms Lt....	Baptist families and classes....	½d	1880	
Post Office Exchange,	M	P. O. affairs..	England and abroad	2d	1880	2,000
Pottery Gazette and China and Glass Trades Review,	M	Ceramics: fac-simile designs in colors of china, earthenware, glass, etc....	The trades throughout Great Britain, the colonies and America....	8d	1878	1,500
Practical Family Dressmaker and Housekeepers' Guide,	M	Ladies' and children's dress, household hints, etc. II....	Dressmakers and middle class families....	2d	1878	
Practical Teacher,	M	Educational topics....	Teachers, schools, etc....	6d	1881	1,200
Practitioner, The	M	Medical topics and public health ..	Physicians, boards of health, etc....	1s 6d	1868	2,000
Preachers' Analyst,	M	Helps to clergy..	Clergymen of all denominations....	2d	1875	2,200
Preachers' Homiletic Commentary on the Old Testament,	M	Exposition of the O. T. scriptures....	The clergy, S. S. teachers and Bible students....	1s	1875	1,500
Preachers' Monthly,	M	Lt for the clergy....	Preachers of all classes....	6d	1881	1,000
Précis of Official Papers,	M	Digest of parliamentary papers and Blue books ..	Statesmen, editors, politicians....	3s	1880	2,500
Presbyterian Churchman,	M	Ch Ms for the Presb. Ch of Ireland....	Irish Presbyterians....	2d	1877	
Press News (Neu.)	M	Digests, etc., for the press....	Editors, publishers....	2d	1866	3,000
Primitive Methodist Magazine,	M	Ch Lt II. Methodist families and educated classes....		6d	1820	*13,000

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LONDON—LONDRES.

<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
[London continued.]						
Primitive Methodist Juvenile Magazine,.....	M	Juvenile Lt II.....	Families of the Methodist denomination...rd			*39,000
Printers' Register (Neu.).....	M	Printing interests and topics....	Printers, typographers, stereotypers, etc., of the U. K...3d	1863		*2,350
Printing Review,.....	M	Printing and allied interests....	Printers, stationers, booksellers, etc...rd			3,000
Printing Times and Lithographer (Neu.).....	M	Typography, lithography, English and foreign patents, etc...Printers and trade generally..6d		1870		*2,000
Prize (The) for Boys and Girls,.....	M	Juvenile Lt Ms II.....	Boys and girls of good families...rd	1875		
Prize Bible, Dedicated to Our Children,.....	M	Treasures of Scripture told in plain words II	...Families of all classes in the U. K...6d	1880		
Proceedings of the Royal Geographical Society and Monthly Record of Geography,.....	M	Descriptions of geography and travel...Members of the society, other similar societies, travelers, etc...rs	6d	1855		*3,800
Proceedings of the Royal Institute of British Architects),.....	M	Reports of meetings, correspondence, etc...Members of the institute and architects generally...rs				2,500
Prophetic News and Israel's Watchman,.....	M	Articles on prophecy and the Jewish nation. The clergy, Bible students and religious families...2d		1877		
Protest,.....	M	Advocates repeal of the contagious diseases act	...Opposers of the act named...2d	1876		1,200
Protestant Echo,.....	M	Protestant Lt (juvenile) II...	Protestant families and circles...rd	1880		
Protestant Opinion,.....	M	Protestant teachings...Protestant families, clergy...2d				
Psychological Review,.....	M	Psychology, spiritualism and kindred topics	...Psychologists, spiritualists and sympathizers...6d	1873		1,000
Pupil Teacher,.....	M	Teachers and assistants in elementary schools	...Teachers and assistant masters...2d	1876		4,000
Quaver,.....	M	Advocates letter-note singing method...Musical classes and teachers...rd		1876		1,500
Quiver, The,.....	M	Sunday Lt Ms II...Religious families...6d		1861		
Railway Engineer,.....	M	RR. engineer interests II...	Railway engineers and all interested...2s	1880		2,000
Railway Sheet and Official Gazette,.....	M	Official organ of the railway service...Railway officers, employés, and all interested...rd		1876		2,500
Rainbow,.....	M	Christian Lt, with special reference to the revealed future...Bible students, the clergy, etc...6d		1864		3,000
Rayon de Soleil, "Rays of the Sun" (in French).....	M	Juvenile Lt Ms II...Children of French families...rd		1874		
Rechabite and Temperance Magazine,.....	M	Organ of the Independent Order of Rechabites Temp...Members of the order and temp. classes...rd		1870		
Record of Christian Labor,.....	M	Organ of the Nine Elms Mission to female prisoners...Members of the mission and others interested...3d		1876		
Record of Fashion,.....	M	Gentlemen's fashions II...	Tailors, cutters and their allies...rs			3,000
Reformatory and Refuge Journal,.....	M	Organ of the Reformatory and Refuge Union	...Members of the union, their friends and supporters...rd	1856		1,500
Reformed Church Record,.....	M	Ch Ms Lt...Families of the Reformed Church...rd		1881		
Reformed Church Review,.....	M	Official organ of the Ref. Ch. of Eng...The clergy and laity generally...2d				
Remembrancer,.....	M	Sermons and Ch...Clergy and laity...3d		1866		2,000

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[London continued.]						
Reporters' Magazine,.....	M	Short-hand news and notes....	Reporters, short-hand writers, etc....	4d	1880	1,200
Republican, The.....	M	Republican principles by moderate and constitutional means..	London and the provinces..	1d	1879	*4,000
Sabbath Hour with Select Christian Authors,.....	M	Ch Ms Lt..	Religious families generally.....	1d	1879	
Sacred Melodist,.....	M	Sacred music and musical	Musical circles, choirs and families..	1d		
Saddlers', Harness Makers' and Carriage Builders' Gazette,.....	M	Interests of the trades named in title....	All the trades named....	4d	1871	5,000
Sale and Barter,.....	M	Exchanges or barter of property...	All interested in barter or exchange..	4d	1868	*8,300
Salvation of God,.....	M	Ch Ms (Evangelical)....	Religious classes and families..	½d	1878	
Salvationist, The.....	M	Organ of the Salvation Army.....	Salvationists throughout the U. K. and America..	1d	1878	*200,000
Sanitarian,.....	M	Health, physical culture....	Physicians, sanitariums and families..	per an. 18s	1876	3,000
Sanitary Engineer,.....	M	News and articles in reference to the progress of sanitation....	Engineering and medical professions of the U. K....	6d	1880	2,000
Sanitary Journal,.....	M	Hygienic science and kindred topics..	Sanitarians and others interested..	6d	1876	1,800
Sanitary Record (Ind.).....	M	Hygiene.....		1s	1874	
Sanitary Register,.....	M	Sanitary news and topics..	Physicians, boards of health, and others interested..	3d	1876	2,500
Scholastic World,.....	M	Lt Ms.....	Literary classes generally.....	2d		
School and University Magazine,...	M	Preparation for London University and other examinations...Students, teachers, schools, colleges, etc....		4d	1876	4,000
School Newspaper,.....	M	News for school and home	Scholars and homes..	1d	1874	
Science for All,.....	M	Science made popular....	The middle, enquiring classes..	7d		2,000
Scientific Review,.....	M	Mc A..	Inventors, mechanics, scientists, etc....	6d	1866	3,000
Scottish Baptist Magazine,.....	M	Organ of the Scotch Baptists.....	Scotch Baptist families, clergy, etc....	1d	1875	
Scribner's Monthly,.....	M	Lt Ms Lt..	High literary, professional and refined classes..	1s 4d	1871	
Scripture Text for Infant Classes,...	M	For infant classes in Sunday schools....	Sunday schools and religious families..	1d	1849	
Sentinel,.....	M	Improvement of public morals....	Religious and moral classes..	1d	1879	
Service of the King,.....	M	Record of religious work at Millmay Conference Hall..	Religious families, the clergy, etc....	2d	1878	3,000
Sewing Machine Gazette,.....	M	Interests of manufacturers, exporters, dealers, etc. Lt..	The trade named, in all its branches..	4d	1874	6,000
Shield,.....	M	Repeal of the contagious diseases act....	Opponents of the act named..	1d	1870	1,500
Shield of Faith (Magazine).....	M	Defense of Christianity, anti-skeptical....	Christian families, the clergy, etc....	1d	1877	
Shippers' Guide to the English Markets,.....	M	Catalogue of stationers, general and fancy trades	Il.. Merchants, shippers, dealers, and the trades generally..	5s	1880	2,000
Shippers' Monthly Circular,.....	M	Prices current of stationery..	Stationers and allied trades..	gratis	1868	5,500

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[<i>London continued.</i>]						
Shoe and Leather Trades Chronicle, M—		Interests of the trades named in title.	The trades named and their allies..	4d	1876	4,000
Short-Hand Magazine,.....M—		Interests of phonography, Pitman's system	.....Phonographers, reporters, students, etc....	6d	1867	1,200
Silent Messenger,.....M—		Ch Ms (Calvinistic).....	Religious families, Calvinists.....	1d	1868	
Social Notes,.....M—		Social reforms, etc. II.....	Social reformers and their friends.....	1d	1878	2,000
Social Reformer,.....M—		Organ of the Scottish Temperance League	.....Members of the league, etc.....	1d	1866	
Sower, The.....M—		Ch Ms Lt (Calvinistic).....	Religious families, Calvinists.....	1d	1862	
South American Missionary Magazine,.....M—		Aiding the S. A. Miss. Society.....	Members of the society, missionaries and their friends.....	1d	1856	
Southeran's Price Current of Literature,.....M—		Books, prices, and general information about books.....	The book trade and allies.....	per an. 3s	1848	4,000
St. James Magazine and United Empire Review,.....M—		Lt Ms Essays, etc.....	Higher class literary circles.....	1s	1860	
Specialist,.....M—		Medical and surgical science.....	Medical and surgical professions and schools.....	6d	1880	2,000
Sporting Mirror,.....M—		Sp all classes, with portraits.....	Sporting classes.....	6d	1881	
Sportsman's and Tourists' Time-Tables and Guide to the Rivers, Locks, Moors and Deer Forests of Scotland,.....M—		Intelligence as per title.....	Tourists in Scotland, hotels, railroad stations, etc.....	1s	1873	3,000
[Published only from May to October, inclusive.]						
Squire (Magazine).....M—		Interests of country gentlemen.....	The country gentry at large.....	1s	1880	1,500
Sportsman's Monthly Guide to the Turf,.....M—		Sp, especially the turf.....	Sportsmen, especially turfmen.....	1s	1865	*5,000
S. P. Q. L. Papers,.....M—		Members' circular, exchange and sale register, estate and house register.....	Members of the organization and all interested.....	1d		4,000
St. Andrew's Magazine (R. Cath.)...M—		Lt Ch Ms.....	Roman Catholic clergy and laity.....	1d	1878	
St. James Magazine and United Empire Review,.....M—		High-class Lt Ms A Criticisms, reviews.....	High literary, political and professional classes.....	1s	1863	
St. Mark's and St. Stephen's Parish Magazine,.....M—		Ch Lt Ms II.....	Religious classes and families.....	1d	1880	
St. Nicholas Magazine,.....M—		Juvenile Lt Ms Stories, etc. II.....	Best families of middle and upper classes throughout the U. K.....	1s		
[Issued simultaneously in London and New York.]						
Stage Directory,.....M—		D Lt and apartments to let throughout the U. K.	.....Dramatic classes, theatres, hall proprietors.....	3d	1880	2,500
Starr Bowkett Journal,.....M—		Building societies' news and topics.....	Building societies and members of same.....	1d	1879	3,000
Statesman, The (Lib.).....M—		Home and foreign politics, Indian affairs, etc.	.....England and India.....	2s	1879	*2,000
Stationer and Fancy Trades Register (Neu.).....M—		Paper and fancy trades.....	The trades named in title.....	6d	1859	4,000
Stationery Trades Journal,.....M—		Stationery trade.....	Book, stationery and printing trades of Great Britain and colonies.....	6d	1880	*6,000
[See advertisement on page 914.]						
Stewart's School and University Magazine,.....M—		Papers upon the principal public examinations	.....Professors, teachers, schools, colleges, etc.....	4d	1876	2,000
Stewart's Teachers' Magazine,.....M—		Helps and hints for teachers.....	Teachers and assistants.....	2d	1880	2,500

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<i>[London continued.]</i>						
Stock Exchange Gazette,.....	M—	F C St Charities.....	Bankers, stock-brokers, merchants, etc.....	2d	1880	2,000
Sunday,.....	M—	Juvenile Lt II..	Religious and moral families.....	½d	1873	
Sunday at Home,.....	M—	Ch Lt Ms II..	Religious families and classes.....	6d	1854	
Sunday Magazine,.....	M—	Ms Ch Lt II..	Religious classes generally.....	6d	1864	
Sunday Scholars' Companion,.....	M—	S. S. Lt II (Anglican)...	Sunday school teachers, schools, scholars and families of the Church of England.....	1d	1862	*27,000
Sunday School Hive (Meth.).....	M—	Juvenile Ms Lt Ch.....	Families of the United Methodist Free Church.....	1d	1839	
Sunday School Teacher,.....	M—	Practical papers on Sunday-school literature by best authors..	Sunday-schools of the U. K., the colonies, and America, teachers, etc.....	2d	1868	*9,500
Sunday School Teachers' Storehouse, M—		Sunday-school teachers' interests.....	Sunday- school teachers and others interested.....	2d		
Sunday School Times,.....	M—	Sunday-school Lt.....	Teachers, scholars, Bible classes, etc.....	3d	1859	
Sunrise (Magazine).....	M—	Young people's Lt..	Refined, intelligent families.....	½d	1878	
Sunshine for the Home, the School, and the World,.....	M—	Ms Lt Poetry, etc. II.....	All reading classes through the U. K.....	1d	1862	*60,000
Sunday School Magazine,.....	M—	Sunday-school literature (Wesleyan)...	Wesleyan Sunday-school teachers and families through- out the U. K.....			*45,000
Supplement to Paper Consumers' Circular,.....	M—	Stationers' and printers' affairs.....	All connected with these trades in the U. K.....	1d		*10,000
Swimming Record,.....	M—	Natatorial news exclusively..	Swimmers, bathing places, and others interested.....	1d	1881	1,500
Sword and the Trowel (Baptist).....	M—	Ch Lt Ms..	Baptist families and classes..... [Edited by Rev. C. H. Spurgeon.]	3d	1865	*14,000
Sylvia's Home Journal of Tales, Fashions and Needlework,.....	M—	Ms Lt Fashions, needlework, etc. II....	Refined and intelligent families.....	6d	1878	*20,000
Symons' Meteorological Magazine,.....	M—	Meteorological subjects II....	Meteorologists and others interested in the science.....	4d	1866	2,000
Tanners' and Curriers' Journal and Boot and Shoe Trade Review,.....	M—	Interests of the trades named in title...	Tanners, curriers and allied trades.....	8d	1869	3,000
Teachers' Assistant and Bible Class Magazine,.....	M—	Teachers and Bible students..	Methodist Sunday schools and families throughout the U. K.....	1d	1872	*12,600
Teachers Storehouse and Treasury, M—		Bible lessons for Sunday-school teachers...	Sunday- school teachers, officers and schools.....	1d	1875	
Technical Educator,.....	M—	Principles of technical education.....	Teachers, schools, colleges, students, etc.....	7d		2,500
Temperance crusader,.....	M—	Temp Lt II....	Temperance orders, families and classes.....	½d	1877	
Temple Bar Magazine,.....	M—	Ms Lt Essays, etc.....	High literary and profes- sional classes.....	1s	1860	
Templar Review,.....	M—	Official organ Grand Lodge I. O. G. T.....	Mem- bers of the order generally.....	1d	1881	
Textile Manufacturer,.....	M—	Interests of mill-owners, machine-makers, dyers, bleachers, calico-printers, finishers, and others ...The trades named and collateral interests...		1s	1878	3,000
Theatre,.....	M—	Cabinet photographs, with review of the drama, British and foreign..	Theatrical artists and their friends.....	1s	1877	
Time,.....	M—	Ms Lt II..	Literary classes generally.....	1s	1879	9,000
Things New and Old,.....	M—	Ms Ch Lt..	Religious classes and families.....	1d	1858	*13,000

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[London continued.]						
Tinsley's Magazine,.....	M	Ms Lt Romances, etc.	Readers of light literature.	rs	1867	
Tobacco,.....	M	Interests of traders and smokers.	Tobacco traders and smokers, and smoking and coffee-rooms throughout the U. K.	3d	1881	
[See advertisement on page 926.]						
Tobacco Trade Review,.....	M	Trade news and prices current.	Tobacco trade generally.	per an. 5s	1867	3,000.
Tonic Sol-Fa Reporter,.....	M	Vocal music (popular).	Musical circles and families.	rd	1853	
Townsend's Parisian Costumes,.....	M	Models of ladies' fashions, with instructions, etc.	Il... Fashionable and wealthy circles, toilet artists, etc.	rs	1830	
Tract, Magazine and Christian Miscellany,.....	M	Family Lt Ch Ms Il.	Adapted particularly for loan circulation.	rd	1824	
Trade Marks,.....	M	Information of British, foreign and colonial trade marks.	Manufacturers and trade-mark owners.	6d	1877	1,800.
Truth Seeker,.....	M	Free religious thought, lectures, etc.	Free thinkers, "liberals," etc.	3d	1863	3,000.
Turners' Manual,.....	M	Turning.	Turners and others interested.	2s 6d		1,500.
United Kingdom Mineral Water Review and Guardian,.....	M	Information and news of the mineral water trade.	Mineral water dealers, druggists, and others interested.	6d	1875	2,000.
United Methodist Free Churches Magazine,.....	M	Ms Ch Lt etc.	Methodist families, clergy and laity.	6d	1836	
United Presbyterian Missionary Record,.....	M	Missionary news and work.	Missionaries and their friends.	rd	1834	
Uncle Sam's Library of Fiction,.....	M	Two or three complete novels in each number.	Readers of light literature.	6d	1881	
Union Jack,.....	M	Lt for boys.	Boys of the middle classes.	6d	1880	
United Presbyterian Magazine,.....	M	Ms Ch Lt Essays, etc.	Presbyterian classes generally.	4d	1856	
Unity,.....	M	Odd Fellows' and Foresters' interests.	Foresters, Odd Fellows, etc.	rd		2,000.
Unity Journal,.....	M	Foresters, Odd Fellows, and other orders.	Odd Fellows, Foresters, etc.	rd	1876	*3,000.
Urania,.....	M	Astrology, meteorology, etc.	Students of astrology, meteorology, etc.	6d	1879	1,000.
Vaccination Inquirer and Health Review,.....	M	Organ of the London society of anti-vaccination.	Anti-vaccinationists and their sympathizers.	rd	1879	2,000.
Vacher's Parliamentary Companion,.....	M	Pocket directory of Parliamentary members, etc.	M.P.s, editors, politicians, reading rooms, libraries, etc.	6d	1832	
[Published during sessions of Parliament only.]						
Veterinarian,.....	M	Veterinary science.	Veterinary surgeons and others interested in animals.	rs 6d	1828	
Veterinary Journal and Annals of Comparative Pathology,.....	M	Veterinary medicine and practice.	Veterinary surgeons, hospitals, dealers in horses, etc.	3s 6d	1875	2,500.
Victoria Magazine,.....	M	Ms Lt Il.	Literary classes generally.	rs	1879	
Villa Gardener,.....	M	Information for amateur gardeners.	Il... Amateur gardeners, the clergy, gentry, etc.	6d	1870	6,000.
Voice to the Faithful,.....	M	Ms Ch Lt.	Religious families and classes.	rd	1867	
Voice of Warning,.....	M	Ms Lt Ch (Protestant).	Religious fraternities.	rd	1878	
Volunteer Review,.....	M	Ms Lt.		2d	1881	
Watchmaker, Jeweller and Silver-smith,.....	M	Trade organ, original and artistic designs.	Watchmakers, jewelers, silversmiths, opticians and kindred trades.	per an. 5s	1872	*5,000.

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[London continued.]						
Wayside Words (Ch. of England).....	M	Ms Ch Lt Essays, etc.....	Church of England families and classes...rd	1877		
		[Established as "Gilead," 1864.]				
Wedding Bells,.....	M	Ms Lt II....	All classes of society.....	6d	1870	
Welcome (Magazine).....	M	Family Lt Ms II....	Refined families and circles.....	6d	1876	
Welcome Hour,.....	M	Ms Lt Essays, stories, etc. II....	Literary circles of middle classes...rd	1879		
Welcome Words,.....	M	Ch Missions, etc.....	Religious circles, missionaries, etc...½d	1867		
Weldon's Bazar of Children's Fashions,.....	M	Children's dress...	Refined and educated families, dressmakers, etc...rd		*40,000	
Weldon's Illustrated Dressmaker,....	M	Dress, fashions, patterns Lt....	High fashion classes, toilet artists, etc., in the U. K. and abroad...rd	1880	*65,000	
Weldon's Journal of Costumes,.....	M	Fashions, dress, patterns Lt....	Best upper-class families, toilet artists, etc...rs		*5,000	
Weldon's Ladies' Journal,.....	M	Dress, fashions, needlework, colored plates	Fashionable and wealthy classes...3d	1879	*65,000	
Wellington Gazette,.....	M	Ms Lt.....	Literary classes.....	6d	1878	
Wesleyan-Methodist Magazine,.....	M	Ch Lt II (Wesleyan)...	Wesleyan families, clergy and others...6d	1778	*11,000	
Wesleyan Missionary Notices,.....	M	Reports and news from Wesleyan Missionary Society missions...	Wesleyan missionaries and their friends...rd	1816		
Wesleyan Methodist Sunday School Magazine and Journal of Education,.....	M	Aids to S.S. work.....	Wesleyan Sunday-school teachers, etc...2d	1857		
West End Gazette of Gentlemen's Fashions,.....	M	Gents' fashions, plates, etc.....	Tailors, cutters and allies...rd	1861	2,000	
Western Temperance Herald,.....	M	Organ of the Western Temperance League	Members of the League and temp. classes...rd	1837		
Wheel World (Magazine),.....	M	Tricycling, bicycling and Sp II....	Bicyclers and kindred sportsmen...3d	1880	1,500	
Whist,.....	M	Whist playing and kindred topics	Whist players and others...rd		1,000	
Whitefield's Magazine,.....	M	Non-conformist organ of the Tottenham Court-Road Chapel.....	Religious classes of Non-conformists...rd	1880	4,500	
Wide Awake,.....	M	Juvenile Lt Ms II....	All classes throughout U. K...rs	1874		
Wiltshire Witness,.....	M	Temp Lt II....	Temperance families and orders...rd	1877		
		[Established as the Salisbury and Wilton Herald, 1876.]				
Wine Trade Review,.....	M	Wine trade interests and topics	U. K., the colonies, France, Spain, Portugal and Germany...2s	1863	*3,500	
Wine and Spirit Trade Circular,	M	The wholesale trade interests only....	Wholesale wine and spirit merchants...per an. 42s	1848	4,000	
Winsome Words,.....	M	Juvenile Lt II....	Families of the middle classes...rd	1878		
Witness,.....	M	Work of the Tower Hamlets mission	The mission workers and those interested...rd	1878		
Woman's Gazette,.....	M	Ms Lt II....	Women of the middle classes.....2d			
Woman's Work in the Great Harvest Field,.....	M	Woman's work in the religious world	Religious women and families...4d	1871		
Woman's Suffrage Journal,.....	M	Organ of the Manchester Nat'l Society for Woman's Suffrage.....	Advocates of woman's suffrage throughout the U. K...rd	1870	1,000	
Woman's Union Journal,.....	M	Representing women's trade unions...	Women's trade unions and their sympathizers...rd	1876		
Word and Work,.....	M	Ch Lt Ms....	Religious families and classes.....	6d	1875	
Work and Leisure,.....	M	Advancement and employment of women. Friends of woman's progress...3d		1880	1,500	
		[Established as the Woman's Gazette, or News About Work, 1875.]				
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[London continued.]						
Work and Leisure, the English- women's Advertiser, Reporter and Gazette,.....	M	News about work for women.....	Women's im- provement and advancement societies and their sympathizers...3d	1875	2,000	
Workman's Hall Messenger,.....	M	Popular lectures and selections ...	Workingmen, the industrial classes...3d	1875		
World of Fashion,	M	Fashions for ladies, colored plates... Fashionable and wealthy classes...1s		1820	*20,000	
Yorkshire Inventor and Manufac- turer,.....	M	Trade interests of Yorkshire industries... Manu- facturers, inventors and industrial classes generally...3d		1880	3,000	
Young Artist,.....	M	Drawings and designs for juveniles, Il....	Artist- students, teachers, etc...2d	1879	1,500	
Young Believer (Magazine).....	M	Ms Ch Lt....	Young Christians and Christian families...1d	1879	*7,000	
Young Days,.....	M	Juvenile Lt Il....	Children of the middle classes...1d	1876		
Young England,.....	M	Pure Lt for the young, Il ...	The best families of the middle, professional and upper classes of the U. K....6d	1880	*11,500	
Young Folks' Weekly Budget,	M	Fun, tales, sketches....	Young people generally...1d			
Young Ladies' Journal,.....	M	Fashions, needlework, Lt Ms ..	Young ladies of refined families...1d	1864		
Young Men's Christian Magazine,...	M	Organ of the Y. M. C. Asso'n....	Members of the Association and their friends...½d	1874		
Young Men's Christian Association Monthly Notes,.....	M	Record of the Y. M. C. Asso'ns ..	Members of the Associations and religious families...1d	1879		
Young Men of Great Britain,.....	M	Ms Lt Il....	Young men of the middle and pro- fessional classes...6d	1868		
Young Standard Bearer,.....	M	Temp Lt Il....	Temperance orders and families...½d	1880		
Youth's Penny Miscellany,	M	Tales, sketches, etc., Il....	Youths of all classes...1d	1826		
Zion's Witness (Calvinistic, Ind.)....	M	Ch Ms Lt....	Calvinists and Independents	1859		
Zoölogist, The	M	Facts relating to natural history ..	Naturalists and others interested...1s	1843	*700	
Annals of the Propagation of the Faith,	B.M	Ms Lt Ch (R. Cath.)...R. Cath. clergy and laity...6d		1866		
Anti-Slavery Reporter,.....	B.M	Proceedings of the British and Foreign Anti- Slavery Society...Members of the society and other opponents of slavery...per an.	5s	1825	*2,000	
Friend of China,.....	B.M	Organ of the Anglo-Oriental Society for the Sup- pression of the Opium Trade ...	Opponents of the opium trade in China...1d	1875	1,600	
India's Women,	B.M	Mission work in the East, news, etc. ...	Mission- aries and their supporters...3d	1881	2,000	
Journal of the Royal Microscopi- cal Society,.....	B.M	Organ of the society named in title; microscopi- cal science, Il....	Members of the society and others interested in the science...4s	1878	1,000	
New Englander, The.....	B.M	Lt Political Critical Questions of current inter- est....	High literary, professional and political classes...4s			
Regions Beyond,	B.M	Organ of the East London Institute for Home and Foreign Missions...Members of the Insti- tute and their friends...3d		1878	2,500	
Supplementary Military Journal,...	B.M	Music for military bands....	Military bands and other musical organizations...1s	1862	1,200	
Aesthetic Review and Art Ob- server,.....	Quar	Lt Fine arts, etc.	Art circles and societies, London and the provinces...1s	1876	2,000	

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<i>[London continued.]</i>						
Africa,.....	Quar	Mission work in Africa.....	Missionaries at home and in Africa and their friends..	2d	1880	1,500
Alpine Journal,	Quar	Records of mountain adventures and observations.....	Swiss tourists and scientific classes..	rs 6d		1,000
Amateur,	Quar	Amateur Lt D Chess Ms.....	Amateur circles of various kinds..	6d	1873	4,000
Amateur Mechanical Society Journal,	Quar	Mechanics The Lathe II.....	Amateur mechanics, the industrial classes..	rs	1873	1,800
Anthropological Institute Journal,	Quar	Essays, reports of societies, etc.....	Students of anthropology, members of societies and lovers of the science..	5s	1871	1,000
Armoury (Magazine),	Quar	Weapons for Christian warfare.....	The clergy and laity..	2d	1871	
Army List Official Quarterly,	Quar	Gradation list of officers with services	Army officers in service and retired and collateral interests..	15s	1880	2,500
Banner of Truth in Ireland,.....	Quar	Irish Church missions to Roman Catholics, II	Protestant missionaries in Ireland and their supporters..	2s	1849	*9,000
Bar Examination Journal,.....	Quar	Legal questions and answers..	Law students and others interested..	2s	1871	2,000
Bibliotheca Sacra,.....	Quar	Biblical Lt Essays and Reviews.....	The clergy and laity..	4s 6d		
Borough of Marylebone and N. W. Middlesex Band of Hope Union Quarterly Manual,.....	Quar	Band of Hope interests, affairs and news	Bands of Hope and other temperance classes..	1d	1880	
Brain: a Journal of Neurology, ..	Quar	The science of the nervous system and kindred topics.....	Physicians, anatomists, scientists..	3s 6d	1869	1,500
British Archæological Association (Journal of)	Quar	Researches into arts and monuments of early and middle ages.....	Archæological societies, libraries, students of history, etc..	18s	1843	3,000
British and Foreign Evangelical Review,.....	Quar	Ch Lt Reviews, etc.....	Religious and literary circles in U. K. and abroad..	3s 6d	1851	4,000
British Journal of Homœopathy, ..	Quar	Homœopathy, Reports, news, etc.....	Homœopathic physicians, colleges, etc..	3s	1842	2,500
British Post Office Guide,.....	Quar	Regulations (inland and foreign), money orders, savings banks, insurances and annuities, telegraphs, lists of post offices in U. K., etc.....	All post offices in U. K., postal officials and agents, and many business men..	6d		
British Quarterly Review (Lib.) ..	Quar	General and religious Lt, politics, etc.....	Highest literary, professional and political classes..	6s	1844	
Calcutta Review,	Quar	Indian Lt, etc.....	Literary classes of U. K. and India..	8s 6d		
Caslon's Circular,.....	Quar	Typographic news and interests; gives 6,000 type specimens or designs..	Typographers, printers, publishers, etc..	gratis	1875	5,000
Children's Jewish Advocate,.....	Quar	To interest children in the conversion of the Jews, II.....	Religious families of the U. K..	½d		
Christian Apologist,.....	Quar	Ch Ms Lt	Christian families, the clergy, etc..	1s	1880	
Christian Ladies' Quarterly Review,	Quar	Ch Ms Women's work in the Church, etc.	Christian ladies, members of the Christian Women's Union..	6d	1881	

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[London continued.]						
Church Builder,.....	Quar	Church extension in England and Wales, IIChurch committees, the clergy and laity...3d	1861	2,500	
Church Quarterly Review,.....	Quar	Ms Ch Lt (high class)	High Church classes, the clergy, etc...6s	1875		
Church Review, The American (Episcopal).....	Quar	Ms Ch Lt (high class)	Episcopal clergy, laity and families...4s 6d			
County Courts, Equity and Bankrupt Cases,.....	Quar	Reports of cases in law and equity; appeals from county courts and bankruptcy cases... Barristers, solicitors, the courts, judges and others interested...5s 6d		1847	3,000	
Cox's Reports of Criminal Law Cases,.....	Quar	Reports of cases in the courts of criminal appeals...3s 6d		1844	4,000	
Dickenson's Theological Quarterly,.....	Quar	Articles from American and Continental sources... Theologians, the clergy, colleges, libraries...2s		1875		
Dictionary of Music and Musicians,.....	Quar	General information as per title... Musicians, musical students, amateurs and others interested...3s 6d		1879	2,500	
Dublin Review (Con., R. Cath.).....	Quar	Lt and politics... R. Catholic clergy and laity...6s		1863		
Edinburgh Review (Lib.).....	Quar	Lit, the sciences, politics, reviews, etc... High literary, professional and political classes...6s		1802		
Educational Record,.....	Quar	Proceedings of the British and Foreign School Society, with Ms as to schools generally... Members of the society and others interested...2d		1848		
English Organ Music,.....	Quar	Organ music by English composers, chiefly for church use... Organists, musicians, church choirs, etc...3s		1878	2,000	
Erin's Hope: Irish Church Missions Juvenile Magazine,.....	Quar	Information of the schools and orphanages of the Irish Ch missions for children, II... Members of the missions and others interested...2d		1853		
Evangelical Repository,.....	Quar	Theological essays and reviews... Theologians, the clergy, etc...1s		1854	3,000	
Experience,.....	Quar	Devotional essays... Religious classes, the clergy...4d		1881		
Family Novelette,.....	Quar	Light Lt, romances, etc., II... Readers of light literature...2s		1880		
Foreign Church Chronicle and Review,.....	Quar	Ch Ms Lt (especially Ch news from the Continent)... Religious classes, the clergy and laity...per an. 6s				
Friends' Quarterly Examiner, (Society of Friends).....	Quar	Ms A Ch Lt... Religious, scientific and literary circles of the Society of Friends...1s 6d		1867	6,000	
Genealogist,.....	Quar	Family history, parish register extracts, heraldic and armorial data, etc... Searchers into genealogies, and lovers of the unique, ancient and interesting...2s 6d		1876		
German Baptist Mission Quarterly Reporter,.....	Quar	Work of missions in Germany... Missionaries and their friends...2d				
Greater Britain Messenger,.....	Quar	Church mission work at home and in the colonies... The clergy and religious families...1d		1876		
Gregorian Quarterly Magazine,.....	Quar	Organ of the London Gregorian Choral Association... Members of the association, choral societies, musicians, etc...3d		1879		
Grevillea Record,.....	Quar	Cryptogamic botany, II... Botanists and lovers of the science...1s 6d		1872	1,000	

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[<i>London continued.</i>]						
Hart's (Lieut.-Gen'l) Quarterly Army List and Militia List,	Quar	Lists of officers, with dates of commissions and record of war services of all British army officers on full pay....Members of the army, officers retired and in service, and others interested...	ros 6d	1838	5,000	
Home Mission Field,	Quar	Journal of the Addition Curates Society...Members of the society named and their friends...	1d	1858		
Home Mission Record,	Quar	Wesleyan home mission work...Wesleyan missions and their friends...	1d			
Homiletic Quarterly,	Quar	Theological instruction, etc....Theologians, the clergy, students, etc....	2s	1877		
Homilist,	Quar	Theological readings, sermons, etc....The clergy principally...	2s 9d	1876		
Ibis, The: A Journal of Ornithology,	Quar	Ornithology, essays, reviews, etc., II....Ornithologists, professional and amateur societies...	6s	1859	800	
Index to The Times (Palmer's)...Quar		Complete Index to every article published in the <i>London Times</i>....Literary societies, libraries, educated gentlemen, politicians, statesmen and editors generally...	10s	1863		
Indian Appeals,	Quar	Decisions of privy council, appeals from East Indies....Barristers, solicitors, courts, judges, etc....	per an. 21s	1874	2,000	
Indian Female Evangelist,	Quar	Organ of Indian Female Normal School Society, Details of work in East India....Members of the society and their friends in England and India...	2s	1872		
Jewish Advocate,	Quar	Lt Ms for the young.. Families of the Hebrew faith...	½d	1880		
Journal of Anatomy and Physiology,	Quar	Physiological subjects, medical notes and reports....The medical fraternity, medical colleges, hospitals, etc....	6s	1869	2,000	
Journal of the British Archæological Association,	Quar	Archæological information, researches, developments, news, essays, etc., II....Archæologists, societies, students of history, etc....	varies	1843	2,500	
Journal of the Institute of Actuaries, and Assurance Magazine, Quar		Articles on the theory and practice of life assurance....Life assurance companies, actuaries, agents, and others interested...	2s 6d	1851	3,000	
Journal of Mental Science (A Psychological Review),	Quar	Organ of the Medico-Psychological Association...Members of the association and others interested...	3s 6d	1850	2,500	
Journal of the Quekett Microscopical Club,	Quar	Microscopical work and research, II....Students and clubs of microscopy in the British Isles...	1s	1875	*1,000	
Journal of Speculative Philosophy,	Quar	Essays on philosophical topics, etc....Lovers of philosophical speculations in all branches...	4s		1,200	
Journal of the Scottish Meteorological Society,	Quar	Meteorology and climatology...Societies as indicated by title, students and others interested...	2s 6d	1865	2,500	
Journal of the Royal Archæological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland,	Quar	Archæology in all its relations, features and branches....Members of the society, other similar societies; libraries, students of archæology and others interested...	7s 6d	1844	2,000	

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[London continued.]						
Journal of the Royal United Service Institution,.....	Quar	Lectures and essays on naval and military topics II... Members of the army and navy, heads of departments and others interested..	8s	1858	3,000	
[Occasionally issues an extra number.]						
Journal of the Statistical Society,.....	Quar	Essays on statistics, political, social and economical Political economists, politicians, statesmen, editors, the clergy, etc...	5s	1834		
Journal of the Transactions of the Victoria Institute,.....	Quar	Investigations of the most important questions of philosophy and science Students of philosophy and science, colleges, libraries, professional classes, etc... price varies				
Labourer's Friend,.....	Quar	Organ of society for improving the condition of the laboring classes.... Members of the society and sympathizing friends...	2d	1834		
Ladies' Auxiliary for Female Education,.....	Quar	Missionary and educational work and topics Wesleyan missions and their friends...	1d	1859		
Law Examination Journal,.....	Quar	Intermediate and final examinations..... Law students, professors, schools, etc...	1s	1869	2,000	
Law Magazine and Review and Quarterly Digest of all Reported Cases,.....	Quar	Practical and scientific articles on legal subjects, select cases, Scottish, Irish, foreign and colonial, with quarterly digest of all English reported cases... The legal profession, judges, courts and magistrates throughout the U. K....	5s	1828		
Life Boat Journal,.....	Quar	Reports of the work and objects of the Royal National Life Boat Institution.... Members of the institution and others interested...	3d	1852	1,000	
London Quarterly Review,.....	Quar	Theology and Ms Lt (Methodist).... Methodist clergy and laity...	6s	1853		
Magistrates' Municipal and Parish Law Cases,.....	Quar	Reports of all the courts of cases relating to magistrates. Magistrates, solicitors, the courts...	5s 6d	1860		
Maritime Law Reports,.....	Quar	Court decisions in all maritime cases... Barristers, solicitors in marine courts, etc...	5s 6d	1861	1,500	
Medical Missions at Home and Abroad,.....	Quar	Organ of the Medical Missionary Association Members of the association, missionaries and others interested...	3d	1880		
Mineralogical Magazine and Journal of the Mineralogical Society,.....	Quar	Exclusively to mineralogy and petrology, 100 pp. each number, with several beautiful colored plates... Mineralogists, geologists and lovers of the sciences...	4s	1876	2,000	
Medical Temperance Journal,.....	Quar	Temp advocated from a medical stand-point ... Temperance advocates, orders, families and friends...	6d	1869	2,000	
Medical Science (The American Journal of).....	Quar	Medical Lt Ms... The medical fraternity, colleges...	6s		3,500	
Mind,.....	Quar	Reviews of psychology and philosophy.... Students and lovers of the sciences named...	3s	1876	1,000	
Mission Chronicle of the Scottish Episcopal Church.....	Quar	Work of the missions of the church named ... Missionaries, the clergy, and others interested... per an.	1s	1877		
Missionary,.....	Quar	The work of missions.... Missionaries and others interested...	1d	1880		
Modes de la Saison (Weldon's)...	Quar	Fashions, patterns, and suitable Lt II... Fashionable society, dress and other toilet makers... [Part in English and part in French.]		1877	*2,000	

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<i>[London continued.]</i>						
Modern Review,.....	Quar	Freedom progress.....		2s 6d	1880	
Musical Directory (Reeves').....	Quar	Lists of music, professors, trades, societies, etc. ...Music teachers, organizations, troupes and others interested.....		2s 6d		1,500
Navy List,.....	Quar	List of ships and officers of the Royal navy, naval appointments, etc....	Officers of the navy, retired and in service, and their friends....	3s		
New Ideas,.....	Quar	Fanciful Lt Essays, etc....	Literary classes, read- ing rooms, etc....	6d	1878	
[Established as the "Twentieth Century," 1877.]						
North London College and School Guide,.....	Quar	Full particulars of colleges and schools.....	Col- leges, schools, professors, teachers and edu- cated families.....	2s	1875	1,800
Notes on Bible Lessons,.....	Quar	S. S. teachers' expositions and other matters ...Sunday-school teachers, Bible readers, etc....		2d	1845	
Notes on Books,.....	Quar	Analysis of works published by Longmans & Co. ...Book-buyers, sellers and others interested.....		gratis		3,000
Numismatic Chronicle,.....	Quar	Coins and numismatics....	Collectors of coins and others interested.....	5s	1838	1,000
Occasional Paper, Ladies' Auxil- iary for Female Education,	Quar	Wesleyan missionary news and work....	Wesleyan missions and their friends....	1d		
Ophthalmology (Archives of)....	Quar	Medical and anatomical lectures, notes, etc. ...Oculists, medical schools, and others inter- ested....		per an... 24s		800
Organist's Quarterly Journal,....	Quar	Original organ compositions.....	Organists and students of organ-playing.....	2s 6d	1869	
Otology (Archives of).....	Quar	The science of the anatomy and diseases of the ear.....	Aurists, medical classes and schools, hospitals, students, etc....	18s		1,000
Our Sisters in Other Lands,	Quar	Organ of the Women's Missionary of the Pres- byterian Church of England....	Great Britain and missions abroad....	1d	1879	*5,000
Palestine Exploration Fund State- ments,.....	Quar	Accounts of surveys of Jerusalem and Palestine, etc.....	Members of the organization, Bible students, historical societies, the clergy, etc....	2s 6d	1865	
Paper and Printing Trades Jour- nal,.....	Quar	Printing and stationery trade interests.....	The trades throughout the U. K. and abroad....			
Papers for the Times.....	Quar	Ms Ch Lt Essays, etc....	The clergy, religious families, etc....	18s	1878	
Periodical Accounts Relating to Missions of the Church of the United Brethren,.....	Quar	Work of the missions stated in title....	Missions of the church named and their friends....	6d	1849	
Pocket Lesson Book,.....	Quar	Sunday-school international lessons for the quar- ter....	Sunday-school teachers, scholars, etc....	1d	1874	
Popular Science Review,.....	Quar	Scientific subjects popularized....	Scientific clubs, literary circles, etc., of the U. K....	2s 6d	1861	*3,000
Post Office Guide,.....	Quar	[See "British Post Office Guide."]				
Primitive Methodist Quarterly Review,.....	Quar	Theology, science, politics.....	Literary and re- ligious classes among the Prim. Methodists....	2s		
Primitive Methodist Quarterly Review and Christian Ambas- sador,.....	Quar	Ms Lt Ch Articles on religious and social sub- jects....	Ministers and educated classes of the Methodist denomination....	2s	1858	*2,000
Printers' Friend,.....	Quar	Printers' and stationers' trade interests.....	The trades named and their allies....	3d	1880	2,500

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[London continued.]						
Proceedings of the Institution of Civil Engineers,.....	Quar	Proceedings of the institution named in title ...Members of the institution and civil engineers generally..	To members gratis		1837	
Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London,.....	Quar	Reports of meetings and transactions II...Members of this and other societies, and zoologists generally..		3s		2,000
[Price with handsome colored plates, 12s.]						
Proceedings of the Geologists' Association,.....	Quar	Geological subjects, treatises, news, etc...Members of the association and students of geology generally...		6d	1859	3,000
Protestant Churchman,.....	Quar	Organ of the Protestant Reformation Society ...Members of the society and their friends..		2d	1865	
Quarterly Dressmaker (Weldon's)	Quar	Dressmaking, fashions, and fashionable ...Dressmakers and fashionable circles..		Lt 1l		*3,000
Quarterly Journal of the Geological Society,.....	Quar	Proceedings of society, communications, news, etc....Members of the society and geologists generally..		5s	1844	1,500
Quarterly Journal of the Meteorological Society,.....	Quar	Meteorological Society proceedings, essays, etc. ...Members of the society and of corresponding societies..		5s	1872	*700
Quarterly Journal of Microscopical Science,.....	Quar	Chronicle of microscopical science, researches, discoveries, etc....Members of societies and other persons interested..		7s 6d	1852	1,000
Quarterly Magazine of the Independent Order of Odd Fellows,	Quar	Organ of the order and devoted to its interests, news, etc...Members of the order throughout the U. K. and other lands..		6d	1830	4,000
[Issued at irregular intervals; also published at Manchester.]						
Quarterly Manual Band of Hope Reporter,.....	Quar	Organ of the Borough of Greenwich and West Kent Band of Hope Union....Bands of Hope and other temperance societies..		rd	1878	
Quarterly Review and Christian Ambassador,.....	Quar	Primitive Methodist Lt and Ms E....Primitive Methodist clergy and laity..		2s	1878	
Quarterly Review (Con.).....	Quar	Ms Lt Politics, reviews, etc....High literary, professional and political circles..		6s	1806	
Quekett Microscopical Journal, ..	Quar	Microscopy in its various departments II..Students and lovers of the science..		1s	1868	1,200
Ragged School Union Quarterly Record,.....	Quar	Amelioration of the condition of the poor, morally, socially, etc....Teachers in schools and missions, and philanthropists generally..		2d	1873	*5,000
Reformatory and Refuge Journal,	Quar	Information and reports of reformatories and refuges for the destitute and neglected. Philanthropists, asylums, and friends of humanity..		2d	1856	
Registrar-General's Returns,	Quar	Official register of births and deaths....Official, political, professional and editorial classes..		9d	1839	
Religious Tract Society's Record of Work at Home and Abroad, ..	Quar	Summary of the society's mission work..Members of the society, missionaries, and their supporters..		rd	1876	5,000
Reliquary, The; Quarterly Archaeological Journal and Review, ..	Quar	Depository for precious relics, legendary, biographical and historical II....The nobility, wealthy and fashionable classes..		6d	1860	1,500

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[London continued.]						
Re-Union Magazine (R. Cath.)....	Quar	Advocating corporate reunion, Catholic Lt and Art.. Roman Catholic clergy and laity...	2s 6d	1877		
Ross's Parliamentary Record,....	Quar	Epitome of Parliament proceedings on bills ...Members of Parliament, government officers, editors, politicians, etc....	30s	1861		
Royal Navy List,.....	Quar	List of officers, active and retired; dates of commissions, and list of ships; war services of officers.. Naval officers and others interested...	7s 6d	1878		3,200
Scientific Roll,.....	Quar	Classified scientific data; a medium of communication between scientists.... Scientists of all schools..				
[Subscription price for Vol. 1 is 7s 6d for the British Isles, and 10s for other countries.]						
[See advertisement on page 1588.]						
Scholars' Quarterly (American) ..	Quar	Notes on international Sunday-school lessons ...Sunday-school teachers and scholars...	4d	1880		6,000
Scottish Naturalist,.....	Quar	Papers on natural history.... Students and lovers of natural history...	1s 2d	1871		2,000
Scottish Sabbath School Teachers' Magazine,.....	Quar	Essays on Sunday-school teaching and notes on Scripture lessons.. Scottish and other Sunday-school teachers, scholars and Bible students...	6d	1846		
Scripture Lessons for Elementary Classes,.....	Quar	Sunday-school lesson subjects for the quarter ...Sabbath-school teachers and scholars...	1d	1856		
Scripture Readers' Journal,	Quar	Papers in connection with the Scripture Readers' Association... Members of the association and Bible readers at large...	1d	1853		
Shipwrecked Mariner,.....	Quar	Reports of the Shipwrecked Mariners' Society and other maritime subjects.. Members of the society and others interested...	6d	1853		
Short-hand,.....	Quar	The art and interests of phonography.. Reporters, short-hand writers and students...	3d	1881		1,000
[Occasional extra numbers.]						
Spence's Quarterly Magazine of Fashion,.....	Quar	Novelties in dress and millinery II.... Fashionable circles, toilet artists, etc....	1d	1881		2,500
Sunday Review,.....	Quar	Advocating opening museums, art galleries, libraries, etc. on Sunday.... Anti-Sabbatarians...	1s	1876		1,500
Sunday School Quarterly.....	Quar	Help to teachers and scholars II.... Sunday school teachers and scholars...	4d	1878		
Teachers' Notes for Moral and Religious Lessons,.....	Quar	Hints and advice for S. school teachers.... Sunday school teachers generally...	4d	1877		
Theological Quarterly,.....	Quar	Theological articles.... Theologians, the clergy...	1d	1875		3,000
Transactions of the Herts Natural History Society and Field Club, Quar		Papers and transactions. Members of the society and corresponding societies of the U.K....	varies			
Transactions of the Sunday Society,.....	Quar	Records of proceedings, communications, etc., Members of the society and sympathizers..				
per an. 5s						
Transactions of the Watford Natural History Society,.....	Quar	Proceedings, papers, communications, etc.. Members of the society, corresponding societies, and others interested...	1s			1,500
University Magazine (Con.).....	Quar	Ms Lt and politics II.... Political, literary and professional circles...	2s 6d	1833		
Weldon's Ladies' Quarterly of Dress, Fashion and Needle-work,.....	Quar	Dress, fashion, household hints, etc.... Ladies of fashionable classes...	9d	1879		*2,000
[Made up of the three preceding numbers of "Weldon's Ladies' Journal."]						

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[London continued.]						
Word on the Waters,	Quar	Mission efforts among sailors	Philanthropists and friends of sailors..	2d	1856	*3,500
Wesleyan Home Missionary Record,	Quar	Juvenile missionary magazine	Wesleyan families and missions..	rd	1866	
Westminster and Foreign Quarterly Review (Lib.)	Quar	Ms Lt and politics	High political, professional and literary classes..	6s	1824	
Transactions of the Victoria Institute, or Philosophical Society of Great Britain,	Quar	Proceedings of the society named in title	Members of the society and of other similar organizations..	varies	1866	
Annals of the British Homœopathic Society, and of the London Homœopathic Hospital,	H.Y	Organ of the society named in title—advocates homœopathy, etc.	Members of the society and Homœopathic physicians and schools..	2s 6d		3,600
Book Hawking Circular,	H.Y	Organ of the Ch of England Book Hawking Union, list of books approved for circulation, etc.	Members of the union and others interested.	gratis	1852	
Journal of Philology,	H.Y	Study of philology, essays, reviews, etc.	Students of philology, libraries, etc.	4s 6d	1868	2,000
Journal of Psychological Medicine and Mental Pathology,	H.Y	Care and treatment of the insane, and all subjects connected with the mind.	Medical schools, insane asylums, physicians, and others interested..	3s 6d	1875	1,500
Journal of the Iron and Steel Institute,	H.Y	Metallurgy, trade, news, and kindred topics.	Members of the Institute, metal workers, and dealers generally..	7s 6d	1871	2,000
Journal of the Royal Agricultural Society of England,	H.Y	Transactions of the society and essays on agricultural subjects.	Members of the society, agriculturists of the higher classes, the gentry..	6s	1841	5,000
Madame Bayard's Bouquet of Fashion,	H.Y	Ladies' and Children's dress (500 illustrations)	Fashionable classes and toilet artists..	1s	1873	
Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society,	H.Y	Papers read, and communications to the Royal Society of London	Members of the society corresponding societies..	varies	1801	3,000
Proceedings of the Royal Institution,	H.Y	Organ of the Institution named in title.	Members of the institution and others interested..	3s	1851	
Ruff's Guide to the Turf,	H.Y	Standard guide in sporting circles.	Sporting classes of U. K. and abroad..	3s 6d		*7,000
Staff College Reports and Examination Papers, Entrance and Final,	H.Y	Subjects indicated in title.	Colleges, professors, fellows, undergraduates, and kindred classes..	1s		
Transactions of the Society of Biblical Archæology,	H.Y	Transactions of the society, news, reports, etc.	Members of the society, corresponding societies, Bible students, clergy, etc.	varies	1871	1,600
Asiatic,	Oocl	Oriental affairs and interests.	The U. K. and the East..	3d		
Cavendish Music Books,	Oocl	Vocal and piano-forte music.	Music teachers, scholars, societies, etc.	1s		

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[London continued.]						
Choralist (Boosey's).....	Octl	Select choral compositions.....	Musicians, choral societies, teachers, etc....	1s 6d	1864	
Chronicle of Convocation.....	Octl	Official organ of the House of Convocation, Members of the Convocation, etc....		7s	1857	
Designer.....	Octl	Ornaments for decorators, engravers and artists	Decorators, engravers, etc....	1s 6d	1876	3,000
De Bernardy's Next-of-Kin Gazette, Unclaimed Money, and Parish Clerks' Register.....	Octl	Information of estates, kinships, and parish clerks, Solicitors, accountants and parish clerks.....		6d		*3,000
Farmer's Gazette.....	Octl	Agricultural interests.....	Agriculturist and kindred classes....	3d	1864	6,000
Glocesterian, The.....	Octl	Non-professional, prose, poetry and puzzles, Families of middle and upper classes....		3d		
Helps for Wayfarers.....	Octl	Religious articles.....	Religious families, the clergy....	5d	1876	5,000
Infield's Political Record and Calendar of Events.....	Octl	Synopsis of contemporary politics.....	Political and editorial classes....	varies	1880	
Journal of the Amateur Mechanical Society.....	Octl	Organ of the Society named in title II....	Amateur mechanics and others interested....	1s 6d	1871	2,500
Journal of the Anthropological Institute.....	Octl	Organ of the Institute named in title.....	Members of the Institute and of other similar societies....	varies	1871	1,000
Journal of Conchology.....	Octl	The science of Conchology.....	Students and lovers of the science named....	1s	1874	*300
Journal of the East India Association.....	Octl	Promotion or good government and prosperity in India.....	Members of the association and friends in U. K. and India....	2s	1867	
Journal of the Linnean Society.....	Octl	Zoological and botanical papers read before the society, notes, etc.....	Zoologists, botanists, students, societies, libraries, etc....	per vol. 24s	1855	
Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society.....	Octl	Organ of the society named in title.....	Members of the society in U. K. and the East....	varies	1834	
Journal of the Royal Horticultural Society.....	Octl	Organ of the society named, at South Kensington II....	Members of the society and of other similar societies....	per an. 2 guineas		
Lords and Commons.....	Octl	Speeches and letters of members of Parliament, in and out of session.....	M. P's., politicians, editors, professional classes, etc....	21s	1878	
[Published at the end of each session.]						
Machinery.....	Octl	Polyglot record of improvements in, and affairs of machinery of all classes.....	Machinists and mechanics of all branches....	6d		2,800
Medical Review and Invalid's Guide.....	Octl	Medical subjects of general interest.....	Medical fraternity, invalids and families....	1s	1868	3,000
Musical Bouquet.....	Octl	Music and musical Lt.....	Musicians, teachers, scholars, etc....	3d		
Ocean Passenger's Gazette.....	Octl	Emigration information.....	Emigrants and others interested....	2d	1880	1,500
Orthodox Catholic Review.....	Octl	Ch Ms.....	Religious classes, the clergy, etc....	6d		
Proceedings of the Royal Society (of London).....	Octl	Papers read before the society, etc. II....	Members of the society, and of corresponding societies....	varies	1800	
[Appears at intervals between November and June.]						
Quarterly Journal of Pure and Applied Mathematics.....	Octl	Papers on mathematical topics.....	Mathematicians, colleges, schools, students, etc....	5s	1848	1,000

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[London continued.]						
Royal Asiatic Society of Great Britain and Ireland Journal,....	Occl	Papers and translations on Oriental, literary and scientific subjects.....	Literary, scientific, professional and other high classes..	8s	1834	2,000
Royal London Ophthalmic Hospital Reports,.....	Occl	Reports as stated in title.....	Hospitals, colleges, oculists, and others interested..	6s	1867	1,500
Statutes,.....	Occl	Reprints of Acts of Parliament.....	Members of Parliament, editors, statesmen, professionals..	2d		
[Issued in numbers and parts—price of parts, 1s 6d.]						
Transactions of the Actuarial Society of Edinburgh,.....	Occl	Proceedings of the Society named in title..	Members of the society, and actuaries at large..	2s	1879	1,000
Transactions of the Royal Society of Literature,.....	Occl	Proceedings of the Society and kindred topics ..	Members of the society, and literary circles..	4s 6d	1825	
Trübner's American and Oriental Literary Record,.....	Occl	American, Oriental and foreign Ms Lt.....	High literary classes in U. K., America and the East..	6d	1865	
Vox,.....	Occl	Short papers on political and religious subjects ..	The clergy and laity, politicians, etc..	2d	1878	
A. B. C. London and Suburban Church and Chapel Directory,	Y	List of churches and chapels, etc., with clergy, and of May meetings...	The clergy and others interested..	2d	1861	
Abbott's Stock and Share Almanack, Y	Y	St F C..	Bankers, stock brokers, shareholders....	1s	1880	
Academy Notes,	Y	Reproductions of the best pictures of the Royal Academy of Arts exhibitions, with descriptions....	Artists, etc..	1s	1875	
Adcock's Engineer's Pocket Books, Y	Y	Data valuable to engineers..	Engineers generally ..	6s		
Agricultural Gazette Almanack, Y	Y	Information useful to agriculturists and others, II....	Agriculturists, etc..	6d	1874	
Algar's Postal Card for Australia and New Zealand,	Y	Dates of mail departures and arrivals, etc..	Travelers and business houses..	6d	1872	
Ally Sloper's Comic Kalendar,.....	Y	Useful and comical matter, II ...	The public generally..	1d	1876	
Almanac for the Home Circle,.....	Y	Domestic hints, recipes, legal memoranda and literary selections, II.	Families and business men..	1d	1881	
Angler's Diary,	Y	List of fishing stations in every country, and other kindred matters....	Fishermen, etc..	1s 6d	1862	
Anglo-Belgian Directory,.....	Y	Matters of mutual interest between England and Belgium....	England and Belgium..	1s	1876	
Anglo-Israel Almanac,.....	Y	The lost ten tribes of Israel, Anglo-Israel associations, etc..	Hebrews and others interested..	3d	1880	
Animals' Friend Almanack,.....	Y	Interests of dumb animals, and in favor of their protection, etc..	Friends of the cause..	1d	1870	
Annuaire Commercial et Industriel, Y	Y	Directory of French residents in Great Britain, with useful commercial and legal data ..	French residents and abroad..	2s	1862	
Annual Circular of the Corps of Commissionaires,	Y	Commissionaires' reports of proceedings, etc.	The public generally..	gratis	1861	
Annual Monitor,	Y	Obituary and biographical notices of members of the Society of Friends,.....	Members of the society..	1s 6d	1812	
Annual Register,.....	Y	Record of public events, domestic and foreign ..	Politicians, editors, etc..	18s	1863	
Annual Report of the Aeronautical Society of Great Britain,	Y	Aeronautical data and interests.....	Members of the society and others..	1s	1865	

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<i>[London continued.]</i>						
Annual Report of the British and Foreign Bible Society,	Y	Operations of the society for the year..	Members of the society and others interested...	1s	1804	
Annual Report of the Personal Liberty Club,	Y	Doings of the Club the past year	Members and others interested...	1d	1879	
Annual Report of the Wesleyan Methodist Missionary Society,	Y	Work of the society during the past year..	Members and their friends and supporters...	2s	1818	
Artists' Directory,	Y	Directory of all painters, sculptors and architects in the U. K...	Artists, sculptors, etc...	5s	1870	
Artizans' Year Book and Engineer and Building Trades' Almanac, ...	Y	Interests of engineers, builders, artizans, etc.	Builders, engineers and kindred trades...	6d	1880	
Ashley Grove Annual,	Y	Organ of the Society for Suppressing Cruelty to Animals by United Prayer.....	Members of the society and their supporters...	1s	1880	
Australian Handbook and Almanac, ..	Y	Information for emigrants, directory of ship-pers and importers.....	Those interested in Australia...	7s 6d	1869	
Band of Hope Almanac,	Y	Temp Band of Hope affairs, II ..	Bands of Hope and temperance classes...	1d	1860	
Band of Mercy Almanac,	Y	For juveniles; advocates kindness to animals	The friends of dumb animals...	1d	1879	
Banking Almanack, Directory, Year Book and Diary,	Y	Statistics of banking and directory of bankers	Banks, bankers and financiers generally...	7s 6d	1840	
Baptist Almanac,	Y	List of Baptist ministers, Sunday School super-intendents, churches, etc., in London and vicinity.....	Baptists generally...	4d	1851	
Baptist Handbook,	Y	Baptist information, issued by the Baptist Union of G. B. and I.....	Baptist clergy and laity...	1s 6d	1860	
Beeton's Christmas Annual,	Y	Ms matters; handsomely illustrated..	The public generally...	1s	1860	
Belgravia Annual,	Y	Romances complete; an extra number of the magazine.....	Literary classes, libraries, etc...	1s	1867	
Bicycle Annual,	Y	Bicycle information generally; record of races, etc...	Bicyclists, tricyclists and others...	1s	1877	
Boyle's Court Guide,	Y	Directory of nobility and gentry.....	The nobility and gentry of the U. K...	5s	1791	
Brabner's Almanack and Diary,	Y	Historical and biographical, with literary ad-denda.....	Literary and professional classes generally...	4d	1873	
Bradshaw's Itinerary of Great Britain,	Y	List of towns, villages, etc., with railway and telegraphic accommodation. Tourists, travelers		2s 6d	1853	
Bradshaw's Railway Manual, Share-holders' Guide and Directory,	Y	History and financial position of home and foreign railways, statistics, etc.....	Railroad officers, shareholders, banks, bankers, etc...	12s	1848	
Braithwaite's Retrospect of Medicine,	Y	Medical data..	Physicians, medical institutions.	6s 6d	1839	
Brewers' Almanack and Trade Guide,	Y	Brewers' interests, statistics, directory, etc.	Brewers throughout the U. K...	6d	1881	
British Almanac and Companion,	Y	Meteorological and astronomical data, statistics, etc.....	Astronomers, meteorologists, etc...	4s	1828	
<i>[The Almanac without Companion, 1s.]</i>						
British and Foreign Maritime and Mercantile Compendium and Ex-port Trades Directory,	Y	Sh C M Mk F (with maps and colored plates)	Merchants, importers, exporters, and allied trades...	30s	1878	

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<i>[London continued.]</i>						
British and Foreign State Papers, ...Y—		Official documents, domestic and foreign				
		...Statesmen, editors, officials, M. P.s, etc...	vol. 108	1812		
British Imperial Calendar,.....Y—		Political and governmental statistics, U. K. and colonies.....	Politicians, statesmen, editors, etc. .58	1809		
British Life Insurance Chart,.....Y—		Life insurance statistics of U. K.....	Life insurance companies and others interested...18	1871		
British Mercantile Guide, .....Y—		Lists of merchants throughout the U. K. ...Merchants and kindred trades...218		1877		
British Secular Almanac, .....Y—		General information....	The public at large.....3d	1877		
British Workman's Almanac,.....Y—		Temp Tales and useful data, II ...	The working classes...1d	1860		
Builders' and Contractors' Price Book,.....Y—		Valuable information for contractors, builders, etc., II....	The trades named generally...48			
Burke's Peerage and Baronetage, ...Y—		Lists of peers, baronets, etc.....	The nobility and gentry, M. P.s, etc...388			
Business Directory of London, .....Y—		Alphabetical list of traders in London, the province and continental towns	Merchants and trades generally...148 6d	1863		
Buyers' Guide to the Manufacturing Towns and Manufacturers of Great Britain, .....Y—		Directory as in title.....	Merchants, mfrs., etc...218	1873		
		<i>[Published once every 3 years—in March.]</i>				
Calendar of the Royal College of Surgeons of England, .....Y—		Data concerning the college and kindred topics				
		...Members of the college and physicians at large...18				
Calendar of University College, London,.....Y—		Information and statistics concerning this and other institutions...Members of this and other colleges, professional classes, etc...28 6d				
Calvert's Mechanics' Almanack and Workshop Companion,.....Y—		Data for practical workmen and mechanics generally, II....	Mechanics at large...4d	1873		
		<i>[Published also at Manchester.]</i>				
Calvert's Mechanics' and Builders' Pocket Book, .....Y—		Calendar, trade statistics, tables, etc...Mechanics, and their allies...18		1874		
		<i>[Published also at Manchester.]</i>				
Cassel's Illustrated Almanac,.....Y—		Miscellaneous information, II....	Public generally...6d	1857		
Catholic Calendar and Church Guide,Y—		List of R. Catholic clergy, gentry and nobility; order of church services, and other data ...R. Catholics, editors, professional classes, etc...6d		1851		
Catholic Directory, .....Y—		R. C. clergy, nobility, gentry, churches, charities, convents, etc...R. Cath. classes, editors...18 6d		1837		
Chemical Manufacturers' Directory, ..Y—		Lists of chemical manufacturers in U. K., and other data ...Druggists, chemists, manufacturers and allied classes...28 6d		1866		
Child's Companion Almanac,.....Y—		Religious reading, statistics, etc., II....	Families of religious classes...1d			
Children's Forget-Me-Not, .....Y—		Annual for the young, II....	Good families...38 6d	1877		
Children's Picture Annual,.....Y—		Juvenile Lt II....	Refined, educated families...18 2d	1877		
Christian World Annual,.....Y—		Poems and Ms Lt....	Religious families.....18	1876		
Churchman's Diary,.....Y—		High Church calendar of services.....	Families and clergy of the Church of England...4d	1845		
City Diary and Almanac,.....Y—		Lists of city officials, schools, clubs, livery companies, etc...City officers, editors, professional classes, etc...18		1863		
City of London Directory,.....Y—		Business directory of the city proper...Business houses generally...108 6d		1871		
Civil Service Year Book,.....Y—		Lists of officers, employés, etc., of the civil service.....	Members of the service and others interested...28	1873		

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[<i>London continued.</i>]						
Classified Directory of the Metropolitan Charities,.....	Y	—Directory as specified in title....	Benevolent institutions and persons, and others interested....	1s.	1876	
Clergy Directory and Parish Guide,.....	Y	—Lists of the clergy, churches, etc....	The clergy and laity....	3s 6d	1872	
Clergy List,.....	Y	—Directory of the clergy....	The clergy and others interested....	10s		
Colliery Managers' Pocket-Book Almanac and Diary,.....	Y	—Coal interests, statistics, data, etc....	Coal dealers, collateral trades, and others interested....	5s	1869	
Colonial Office List,.....	Y	—Names, residences and services of officers, statistics and other data, with maps....	Government officers, at home and abroad, editors, etc....	6s		
Coltman's Registration Cases,.....	Y	—Legal reports of registration cases....	The legal fraternity and others interested....	varies	1843	
Commercial Almanack,.....	Y	—Mercantile and general information....	Merchants and business houses....	6d	1793	
Commercial Law Annual,.....	Y	—Analysis of practical statutes, legal instructions and general information....	Barristers, solicitors, courts, judges, and others interested....	varies	1870	
Companion to the Almanac or Year Book,.....	Y	—Essays, facts, statistics and record of passing events. Editors, the professions, and statesmen....		2s 6d	1828	
Congregational Almanac,.....	Y	—List of Congregational clergy, Sunday-school superintendents and chapels in London and suburbs....	Congregational clergy and laity....	2d	1870	
Congregational Year Book,.....	Y	—Proceedings of the Congregational Union, general statistics and information....	Congregational clergy, and families, etc....	2s	1846	
Cook's Handbook for London,.....	Y	—Guide to places of interest, railways, omnibuses, ...	Tourists, visitors, hotels, stations, etc....	6d	1877	
Cosmopolitan Masonic Calendar, Diary and Pocket-Book,.....	Y	—Masonic data and statistics....	Masonic lodges and Masons generally....	2s	1871	
County Companion, Diary, Statistical Chronicle, and Magisterial and Official Directory,.....	Y	—Data and information indicated by title....	Public officers, editors, the professions, etc....	12s	1878	
Cricket Calendar,.....	Y	—Matches, fixtures and arrangements....	Cricket players and others interested....	6d		
Crockford's Clerical Directory,.....	Y	—Statistics of the clergy and the Church....	The clergy and professional classes....	15s	1857	
Debrett's House of Commons and the Judicial Bench,.....	Y	—Biographies, armorial bearings, and residences of members, judges, etc....	M.P.s, the clergy editors, officials, etc....	7s	1866	
Debrett's Illustrated Baronetage and Knighthage,.....	Y	—Biographies of baronets and knights, with residence, arms, etc....	The nobility, gentry, editors, M.P.s, etc....	15s 6d	1812	
Debrett's Illustrated Peerage,.....	Y	—Biographies of titled nobility, residences, arms, etc....	The nobility, gentry, clergy, M.P.s....	15s 6d	1812	
Debrett's Peerage and Baronetage,.....	Y	—Biographies of titled nobility, baronets, etc., handsomely ill....	The nobility, gentry and wealthy classes....	26s	1713	
Dentists' Register,.....	Y	—Lists of dentists, with useful information....	The dental profession generally....	3s 4d	1879	
Derbyshire Red Book,.....	Y	—County information and statistics....	County officials and others interested....	1s	1860	
Diprose's Annual Book of Fun, Fact and Fiction,.....	Y	—Miscellaneous information, with amusement and entertaining lit....	The public generally....	1s	1876	

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[London continued.]						
Directory of Directors,.....	Y	List of directors of joint stock companies	Directors and others.....	5s	1880	
Directory of Paper Makers,.....	Y	Lists of paper-makers, and other valuable data	Paper dealers, stationers, etc.....	1s	1872	
Directory of Registered Trade-Marks,.....	Y	Information indicated by title II.....	Owners of trade-marks and others interested.....	42s	1879	
Dr. Nicholl's Health Almanack,....	Y	Medical information, statistics, etc.....	The public generally.....	1d	1875	
Dr. Ridge's Illustrated Nursery Almanack and Dairy,.....	Y	Hints to mothers on the management of infants	Families generally.....	1d	1875	
Dod's Parliamentary Companion,...	Y	Parliamentary statistics, names and seats of members of both houses, with their votes and opinions, and other information....	M.P.s, editors, politicians, statesmen others.....	4s 6d	1832	
Dod's Peerage, Baronetage and Knightage,.....	Y	Names, addresses and personal particulars of all titled personages.....	The nobility and gentry, clergy and professional classes.....	10s 6d	1840	
Dramatic Notes,.....	Y	Year-book of the stage, dramatic information, portraits.....	Dramatists and others interested.....	1s	1879	
Dring and Fage's Almanac,.....	Y	Information for brewers, distillers and wine and spirit merchants.....	The trades named.....	1s	1871	
Eason's Almanac,.....	Y	F R.R. Ag and emigration statistics of Ireland	Irish statisticians and others.....	1s 6d	1874	
[Published also in Dublin.]						
Educational Almanac,.....	Y	Educational facts and statistics.....	Educators, colleges, schools, etc.....	6d	1880	
Educational Year Book,.....	Y	Educational information of general interest.....	All classes interested in education.....	6s	1878	
Era Almanac,.....	Y	Record of musical and theatrical events.....	Musical and theatrical classes.....	1s	1868	
Every Girl's Annual,.....	Y	Lt for girls, and valuable information for the family and home II.....	Best homes of the U. K.....	6s	1878	
Everybody's Year Book,.....	Y	Calendar and record of facts and events.....	The public at large.....	6d	1868	
Everyone's Almanac,.....	Y	Domestic receipts and memorandas, religious texts, etc.....	All classes.....	1d	1869	
Exporters' Directory and Year Book of Foreign Trade,.....	Y	Foreign trade.....	Merchants, statesmen, exporters, etc., throughout the world.....	15s	1859	*3,000
Export Merchant Shippers of London, Birmingham, Liverpool, Manchester, etc.,.....	Y	Names and addresses of exporters, goods shipped and ports of destination.....	Merchants, exporters, shippers, etc.....	12s 6d	1854	
Farmer and Country Gentleman's Almanac,.....	Y	Agricultural information, illustrations of implements.....	Agriculturists, manufacturers, etc.....	1s	1865	
Farmers' Calendar,.....	Y	Practical farming, hints and statistics.....	Farmers and others interested.....	15s	1861	
Father Christmas,.....	Y	Christmas annual for children.....	The middle and upper classes.....	15s	1878	
Fenn's Compendium of the English and Foreign Funds, Debts and Revenues of All Nations,.....	Y	Subjects embraced in title.....	Bankers, financiers, editors, statesmen, etc.....	25s		
Financial Register and Stock Exchange Manual,.....	Y	Monetary statistics and information.....	Financiers, banks, stock-exchanges, and others interested.....	21s	1872	

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<i>[London continued.]</i>						
Football Annual,.....	Y	—Organ of the Rugby Union, list of matches, clubs, players, rules, etc.....	Clubs and all interested...rs	1868		
Football Calendar,.....	Y	—List of clubs, matches, fixtures, etc.....	Clubs, players, etc...rs	1875		
Foreign Office List,.....	Y	—Names and residences of British diplomatic and consular agents...Diplomatic agents and others interested...6s				
Freemasons' Calendar,.....	Y	—List of lodges, chapters, places and times of meeting...Masonic organizations and members...2s		1775		
Funny Folks' Annual,.....	Y	—Humorous tales, sketches, poetry, etc. II....	The public at large...6d	1876		
Garden Almanack,.....	Y	—Horticultural information, etc.....	Horticulturists and others interested...rs	1872		
Garden Oracle and Floricultural Year Book,.....	Y	—Horticultural and floricultural data, statistics, etc...Gardeners and floriculturists...rs		1878		
Gardeners' Year Book and Almanack,.....	Y	—Statistical and varied information of interest...Gardeners and others interested...rs		1859		
Gas and Water Companies' Directory,.....	Y	—Directories of companies as stated in title, and other data....	Gas and water companies...5s	1877		
Gas Works Statistics,.....	Y	—Statistical and other data relating to gas, etc.	Gas companies and others interested...2s	1878		
General Baptists' Almanack and Directory,.....	Y	—Statistics and data, with directory of General Baptist clergy, etc.....	Clergy and laity of General Baptists...rd	1876		
General Book Catalogue,.....	Y	—List of standard and general English works adapted to local trade circulation...Book dealers, libraries, reading rooms...rs		1877		
General Stud Book,.....		—Pedigrees of thoroughbred horses...Horse fanciers, turfmen, etc...varies		1800		
Gentleman's Annual,.....	Y	[Issued once every four years.] —An extra number of the Gentleman's Magazine, high-class literature.....	Literary and professional classes...rs	1872		
Geological Record,.....	Y	—Geological data and statistics...Geological classes		1874		
Gilbert's Clergyman's Almanac and Diary,.....	Y	—Calendar of church festivals, list of lessons, dignified clergy, etc...The clergy and laity...2s	6d	1819		
Glenny's Illustrated Garden Almanac and Florists' Directory,.....	Y	—Guide to amateur gardening, with statistical data...Amateur gardeners and others interested...rs		1837		
Goldsmith's Almanac,.....	Y	—Almanac for ladies...Refined, educated families...6d		1690		
Good Lodgings and Hotel Directory,.....	Y	—Addresses of recommended apartments at home and abroad...Seekers of apartments...6d		1873		
Grant & Co.'s Christmas Number,.....	Y	—Miscellaneous data, chromo illustrations...The middle and upper classes...rs		1877		
Grocer and Oil Trade Review, Diary and Almanack,.....	Y	—Subjects suggested by title....The trades named in title, and their allies...2s		1861		
Grosvenor Notes,.....	Y	—Sketches from pictures in the Grosvenor Gallery Exhibition with catalogue, notes, etc....Artists and art rooms, galleries, etc...rs		1878		
Guy's Hospital Reports,.....	Y	—Hospital reports and data...Hospitals, physicians...7s	6d	1838		
Ham's Revenue and Mercantile Year Book,.....	Y	—Customs, excise, stamp laws and regulations, trade and revenue statistics...Public officers, editors, politicians...3s	6d	1877		

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<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
<i>[London continued.]</i>						
Hardwicke's Complete Peerage, Baronetage, Knightage, and House of Commons,.....	Y	Lists of nobility, and all titled classes, etc....	No- bility, gentry, M. P.'s, editors, libraries, etc....	5s	1875	
Hardwicke's Shilling Baronetage,...	Y	Complete lists of barons, baronets, etc....	The nobility and gentry...	1s	1855	
Hardwicke's Shilling House of Com- mons,	Y	Complete lists of the House of Commons, with other data....	M. P.'s, editors, the nobility and gentry...	1s	1855	
Hardwicke's Shilling Knightage,....	Y	Complete lists of knights with other information ..The nobility and gentry and others interested...		1s	1855	
Hardwicke's Shilling Peerage,.....	Y	Lists of the nobility and other valuable data ..The nobility and gentry and others interested...		1s	1855	
Hart's Annual Army List,.....	Y	List of army officers, with services..The depart- ments, the army and its friends...		21s	1839	
Herbert's Metropolitan Hand-Book, Y		Routes, fares by rail, tram, omnibus, etc....	Trav- elers, hotels, business houses generally...	1s 6d	1875	
Hood's Comic Annual,.....	Y	Humorous tales, etc....	Reading classes at large...	1s	1878	
Holly Bough,.....	Y	The "Christian Herald's" annual for the holidays ...Religious families and classes...		1s	1877	
Horticultural Directory,.....	Y	Lists of all prominent horticulturists, and other data....	Horticulturists and others interested...	2s	1871	
Hotels of Europe,.....	Y	Directory of leading hotels, and R. R. and steam- boat routes...travelers, hotels, R.R. stations...		21s	1873	
Hunt's Universal Yacht List,.....	Y	Lists of yachts with accompanying information ...Yacht owners and others interested...		6s		
Illustrated Carpenter and Builder Almanac,.....	Y	For the building* and kindred trades, statistics, etc....	Builders, carpenters, architects, etc....	3s	1879	
Illustrated London Almanac,.....	Y	Miscellaneous, II....	All classes.....	1s	1845	
Illustrated Sheet Almanac,.....	Y	Religious affairs, statistics, etc....	Religious classes, the clergy, etc....	1s		
India List, Civil and Military,.....		Lists of all officers in India, with other data ...Officials at home and abroad and others inter- ested...		10s 6d		
Insurance Blue Book,.....	Y	Board of Trade returns of all life insurance com- panies....	Life insurance offices, and others in- terested...	2s	1873	
Insurance Register,.....	Y	Insurance information.....	Insurance offices and agents...	1s	1870	
International Code of Signals,.....	Y	Flag signals used at sea, and official register number of every ship, II.....	Ship owners and officers...		1856	
		[Code Book, 12s; annual appendix, 5s.]				
International Daily Text Book,.....	Y	International S. S. Union lessons, etc....	S. S. superintendents and others interested...	6d	1879	
International Guide to British and Foreign Merchants and Manufac- turers,.....		Directory of merchants, etc., printed in English, French, German and Spanish.....	Merchants everywhere...	28s	1872	
		[Issued once in every two years; price to subscribers 21s.]				
Irish Congregational Year Book,....	Y	Statistics of the Irish Cong'l Ch etc....	Congre- gational clergy and laity...	6d	1878	
		[Also published at Belfast.]				
Irish Medical Directory,.....	Y	List of physicians in Ireland, statistics, etc....	The medical profession...	6d	1872	
Islington Directory,.....	Y	Directory and statistics....	Islington generally...	4s	1851	
James Lillywhite's Cricketers' An- nual,.....	Y	List of cricket clubs and other information, II ...Cricket clubs, players, etc....		1s	1872	

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<i>[London continued.]</i>						
Jefferson's Isle of Man Almanac,....	Y	Nautical information, port charges, light-house guides, tide tables.....	England and Isle of Man....rs	1802		
Jewish Calendar and Diary,.....	Y	Diary of movable festivals, Jewish institutions and officials, etc.....	Hebrews and others interested....rs	1874		
Jeweller and Metal Worker Diary and Almanac,.....	Y	Silversmiths and jewelry trade....	The trade throughout the world....rs 6d	1878	*7,000	
John and James Lillywhite's Cricketers' Companion,.....	Y	Full instructions, rules, clubs, etc.....	Cricket clubs and players....rs	1844		
Journal of the British Dairy Farmers' Association,.....	Y	Statistics, proceedings, and useful data....	Members of the association and others interested....2s 6d	1876		
Journal of the Royal Geographical Society of London,.....	Y	Proceedings and other valuable information....	Members of the society and others....20s	1870		
Kalendar of the English Church,....	Y	High church manual....	High church clergy, and laity....rs 6d	1863		
Kelly's Hand-Book to the Titled, Landed and Official Classes,.....	Y	Directory of nobility and gentry....	The nobility and gentry....12s	1881		
<small>[Established in 1875 as "Kelly's Hand-Book to the Upper Ten Thousand."]</small>						
Knight's Local Government Directory,.....	Y	List of unions, parishes, etc. in England and Wales....	Officials and others interested....8s 6d	1841		
Knight's Official Diary,.....	Y	List of officials, with an abstract of laws....	Officials generally....4s 6d	1868		
Law Almanac,.....	Y	Sheet almanac, with legal memoranda....	The legal fraternity....9d			
Law List,.....	Y	Directory of members of the legal profession....	The fraternity at large....10s 9d	1740		
Lawyers' Companion and Diary,....	Y	Legal memoranda and statistics, directory, calendar, etc.....	The legal profession, etc....5s	1847		
Laxton's Builders' Price Book,.....	Y	Builders' data, statistics, prices, etc.....	Builders, carpenters, contractors, etc....4s	1817		
Licensed Victuallers' Almanack,....	Y	General information of interest to the trade, II....	Licensed victuallers, etc....2s 2d			
Licensed Victuallers' Year-Book,....	Y	Trade statistics, sporting records, II....	Licensed victuallers and sporting classes....rs	1873		
List of the Phonetic Society,.....	Y	Members and other data....	Members of the society, etc....2d			
Lists of Private Bills,.....	Y	Petitions for private bills deposited for following year....	M. P.s, editors, and others interested....rs	1847		
Little Folks' Annual,.....	Y	Juvenile Lt II....	Families of refinement....6d	1879		
Little Wide-Awake Annual,.....	Y	Juvenile Lt II....	Best families generally....3s	1874		
"Live Stock Journal" Almanack and Year-Book,.....	Y	Matters of interest to live stock raisers....	Live stock dealers....rs	1877		
Lodge's Peerage and Baronetage of the British Empire,.....	Y	Lists of nobility and other data....	The nobility and gentry....3rs	1832		
London,.....	Y	Guide to sights, hotels, amusements, etc. II....	Travelers, visitors, etc....2rs	1872		
London, (in 1881).....	Y	Information for strangers, II....	Visitors, strangers....2s	1880		
London Catalogue of Periodicals,....	Y	Lists of periodicals, etc.....	Advertisers, newspapers, editors, etc....rs	1842		
London Church of England Directory and Guide,.....	Y	List of metropolitan and suburban churches, with clergy and order of services....	The clergy and laity....rs	1866		

*Circulation furnished by the publisher or manager expressly for this work.

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<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
[London continued.]						
London University Register,.....	Y	Full information of university, etc.....	The uni- versity graduates, undergraduates, etc.....	12s		
Low's Hand-Book to the Charities of London,.....	Y	Guide to all charities...	The philanthropic classes...	1s	1850	
Maritime and Mercantile Compen- dium,.....	Y	Full statistics of trade, commerce, etc.....	Mer- chants and all interested...	30s	1870	
Maritime Notes and Queries,.....	Y	Cases and opinions bearing on maritime law	.....The legal classes...	7s 6d	1873	
Marsh's American Guide to London, Y		Guide for strangers....	Tourists, visitors, etc....	1s 6d	1871	
May's British and Irish Press Guide and Advertisers' Dictionary and Handbook,.....	Y	Complete lists of newspapers, magazines, re- views and periodicals, annuals, guides, etc., published within the U. K. Published by Fred'k L. May & Co., 159, Piccadilly, Lon- don, W....	Editors, publishers, advertisers, and all others interested...	1s	1874	
Medical Directory,.....	Y	Full directory of all physicians, medical works, and valuable data...	Physicians, surgeons, etc....	12s	1845	
Medical Register,	Y	List of qualified practitioners.....	The medical fraternity...	6s	1858	
Medical Students' Register,	Y	List of students and other data....	Colleges, stu- dents, physicians...	1s	1865	
Medico-Chirurgical Transactions of the Medico-Chirurgical Associa- tion,.....	Y	Proceedings of the association, etc....	Members of the association and others...	varies		
Mercantile Directory of the World, —		Names and addresses of commercial and trading classes in all parts of the world....	Merchants and business men....	complete 63s		
[Sold separately in sections, British, Continental and Foreign, at 25s. each, and in smaller parts at 6s. each.]						
Mercantile Navy List and Maritime Directory,.....	Y	Official list of vessels, owners, etc.....	Shipown- ers and others interested...	12s	1862	
Mercurius' Predicting Almanac,	Y	Astronomical prognostications, weather guide, etc.....	The public at large...	6d	1876	
Methodist and General Desk Diary, Y		Methodist statistics and general information	.....Methodists generally...	1s	1875	
Ministers' Pocket Diary and Cleri- cal Vade Mecum,	Y	Register of church members, sermons, baptisms, marriages...	The clergy, laity, etc....	3s	1877	
Minutes of the General Conference of the New Church,.....	Y	Proceedings of the church stated...	Members of the church...	6d	1788	
Mistletoe Bough,.....	Y	Christmas annual of entertaining literature	.....Literary classes...	1s	1878	
Moravian Almanac and Year Book, Y		Statistics and news of the Church of the United Brethren....	The clergy and laity	4d	1868	
Morton's Farmers' Almanac,.....	Y	Valuable data for farmers, IL	Farmers generally...	1s	1856	
Municipal Corporations' Companion, Diary, Directory and Year Book of Statistics,.....	Y	Statistics and directory of municipal corporations	.....Corporations, municipal officers, etc....	12s	1866	
[Editions at 6s., 7s. 6d. and 12s.]						
Musical Directory, Annual and Al- manack,.....	Y	Names, addresses of professors, music sellers, etc.; record of musical events.....	Musical classes, societies, etc....	3s	1852	
National Secular Society's Alma- nack,.....	Y	Society's proceedings, etc....	Free Thinkers, etc....	6d	1865	
Nautical Almanac,	Y	Nautical information	Those interested in nautical matters...	2s 6d	1767	

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[<i>London continued.</i>]						
Newspaper Press Directory and Advertisers' Guide,	Y	Particulars of all newspapers, magazines, reviews and periodicals published in the U. K. By C. Mitchell & Co., 12 and 13 Red Lion Court, Fleet street, London, E. C.	Advertisers, publishers, editors and others interested...2s		1845	
Obstetrical Transactions of the Obstetrical Society of London,	Y	Proceedings of the society and other data...The medical fraternity and colleges...15s				
Our Own Illustrated Almanack and Christian Counsellor,	Y	Religious matter; texts of Scripture, etc., II ...Religious masses...1d				
Our Schools and Colleges,		Data of universities, colleges, schools, etc. ...Colleges, teachers, students and others interested...10s 6d	1865			
Oxford University Calendar,	Y	[Published triennially only.] List of colleges, professors, degrees, etc....Colleges, professors, students, etc....4s 6d	1801			
Paper Mills Directory,	Y	List of mills, papers manufactured, proprietors, etc. ....Paper dealers and allies...2s 6d	1859			
Parker's Church Calendar,	Y	Daily lessons, church news, universities, societies, etc....Churches, the clergy, etc....6d	1854			
Parkes' Museum Reports,	Y	Data of Parkes' Museum of Hygiene, etc. ...Museums, professional classes, etc....6d	1879			
People's Almanack,	Y	Domestic receipts, religious texts and selections ...Religious families...1d	1857			
Peter Parley's Annual,	Y	Juvenile Lt II....Young people of best families...5s	1841			
Poor Richard's Almanac,	Y	Data for country people, weather notes, etc. ...Country people universally...1d	1836			
Post Magazine Almanack and Insurance Directory,	Y	Constitution, statistics and officials of all insurance companies ....Insurance companies and others interested...2s	1840			
Post Office London Directory,	Y	Full data of the P. O., mails, offices, rules, etc., with map...P. O. offices and agents and others...40s [Abridged editions at 18s., 14s. and 12s.]	1799			
Postmaster-General's Annual Report on the Post Office,	Y	Operations, statistics and miscellaneous data ...P. O.'s, officials and others...4½d				
Press Manual,	Y	A complete list of newspapers, magazines, reviews and periodicals of the U. K. By C. H. May & Co., 78 Gracechurch street, London, E. C. ....Publishers, editors, advertisers, etc....6d	1878			
Printing Trades Diary,	Y	Statistics, lists and various data...The trades named, and allies...3s	1878			
Proceedings of the Association of Municipal and Sanitary Engineers and Surveyors,	Y	Doings of the association, and various data, statistics, etc....Members of the association and others interested...varies	1871			
Proceedings of the London Mathematical Society,	Y	Proceedings, statistics and general information ...Members of the society and others...varies [Last volume 18s.]	1865			
Proceedings of the Royal Colonial Institute,	Y	Proceedings, reports, etc....Members of the Institute and others interested...10s 6d	1868			
Professional Pocket Book,	Y	Arranged for entries of engagements and other memoranda, with valuable data ....Professional classes...3s 6d	1877			
Professors' Pocket Book,	Y	Engagement diary for the musical profession ...Musicians, teachers, etc...3s	1872			

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[London continued.]						
Protestant Dissenters' Almanack, ...	Y	Non-conformist, anti-State Church principles	Non-conformists generally...	6d	1846	
Punch's Pocket Book,	Y	Calendar, general data and humorous Lt.	All classes...	3s 6d	1842	
Queen's Almanac and Lady's Calendar,	Y	Domestic hints, fashions, Ms Lt.	Fashionable, educated homes...	1s	1865	
Quiggin's Isle of Man Almanac,	Y	Mariner's guide to ports, harbors and lights, tide tables, etc.	Mariners and others...	1s	1824	
Quiver Annual,	Y	Ms Lt Tales, poetry, etc., II.	The reading classes...	6d		
Quiver Sheet Almanac,	Y	Suitable for localization by the clergy	People generally...	1d	1872	
Racing Calendar, yearly volumes, ...	Y	Racing information, past and to come	Sportsmen, especially turfmen	10s	1773	
[Published in 3 volumes: Feb., "Races to Come," 10s.; Oct., "Steeplechases Past," 7s.; Dec., "Races Past," 10s.]						
Raphael's Prophetic Almanac,	Y	Weather guide, astrological predictions, etc., II	Farmers, middle classes...	1s	1821	
Reeves' Musical Directory and Almanac,	Y				1875	
Registre Maritime, or International Lloyds,	Y	Shipping interests, data and statistics	Shippers, ship-owners and others interested	2 guineas	1861	
[The price stated includes monthly supplements with the vol.]						
Reports of the British Association for the Advancement of Science, ..	Y	Proceedings, reports, statistics and various data, II.	Members of the association and others...	varies	1831	
Reports of the Sanitary Assurance Association,	Y	Reports, statistics, etc.	Members of the association...	1s	1881	
Round Table Almanac,	Y	Ms Lt Sketches and romances, II.	Reading classes...	1s	1879	
Routledge's Every Boy's Annual,	Y	Juvenile Lt Ms II.	Boys of the intelligent classes...	6s	1864	
Rowing Almanac,	Y	Records of past races and future fixtures	Boat clubs and others...	1s		
Royal Blue Book, Fashionable Directory, and Parliamentary Guide,	Y	Names, towns, and country residences, etc., of nobility and gentry	Nobility, gentry, editors...	5s	1822	
Royal Guide to London Charities, ..	Y	Full information as to charities	Philanthropic classes...	1s 6d	1862	
Royal Indian Engineering College (Cooper's Hill) Calendar,	Y	Calendar, directory and other information	Professors, students and others...	5s	1872	
Royal Kalendar, and Court and City Register,	Y	Directory of institutions, parliament, government, home and foreign peerage	M. P.s, officials, the nobility, etc...	7s		
Ruff's Guide to the Turf,	Y	Nominations, calendar of races, fixtures, etc.	Turfmen generally...	each edition 3s 6d	1842	
[Winter edition in December; Spring edition in April.]						
Rules of the Supreme Court of Judicature,	Y	Rules of the court and other data	The legal fraternity, courts, etc...	varies	1875	
Rural Almanac and Sportsman's Illustrated Calendar,	Y	Sporting data of great variety, etc.	Sportsmen, the gentry, etc...	1s	1855	
St. Bartholomew's Hospital Medical Reports,	Y	Proceedings, reports, etc.	Hospitals, physicians, etc...	8s 6d	1865	
St. George's Hospital Reports,	Y	Proceedings, reports, etc. II.	Hospitals and others interested...	7s 6d	1876	
St. Thomas's Hospital Reports,	Y	Reports, proceedings, etc. II.	Hospitals, medical circles, etc...	7s 6d	1870	

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[<i>London continued.</i>]						
Santa Claus (Dupuy's Christmas Annual),.....	Y	Tales, etc., for the young, IL	Intelligent families...	1s	1879	
Saturday Half-Holiday Guide,.....	Y	Guide to natural attractions, picture galleries, museums, sights and places of amusement in London and suburbs...	Intelligent classes...	3d	1868	
Seaside Annual,.....	Y	Romances, poetry...	Readers of light literature...	1s	1880	
Shaw's Lawyer's Companion and Diary,.....	Y	Legal data, statistics, etc...	Barristers, solicitors, etc...	5s to 10s 6d		
Shaw's Local Government Manual,...	Y	Lists of local boards, guardians, officers, etc...	Boards, officials, etc...	7s	1840	
Shaw's Poor Law Union Sheet Almanac,.....	Y	Miscellaneous information...	Attorneys and others...	1s 6d		
Shooters' Diary,.....	Y	Form for registering game killed, etc...	Sportsmen, etc...	1s 6d	1866	
Solicitors' Diary, Almanac and Legal Directory,.....	Y	Information as to the law and lawyers...	The profession generally...	3s 6d to 8s 6d	1844	
Solicitors' Pocket Diary,.....	Y	Legal and general information...	Solicitors, etc...	2s 6d	1845	
Spon's Architects', Builders' and Contractors' Book of Prices,.....	Y	Information for trades stated in title...	Architects, builders, contractors...	3s 6d	1873	
Spon's Engineers' and Contractors' Illustrated Book of Prices,.....	Y	For engineers and contractors...	Trades named in title...	varies	1876	
Sporting Annual and Athletes' Companion,.....	Y	Sp data...	Sporting-men, athletes, etc...	1s	1879	
Sporting Life Companion,.....	Y	Sp statistics, etc...	Sporting classes...	2d	1875	
Sportsman's Pocket Book,.....	Y	Record of sport and sporting information...	Sporting classes...	1s	1877	
Sportsman's Year Book,.....	Y	Statistics of out-door games, etc...	Middle and upper classes...	5s	1879	
Spurgeon's Illustrated Almanac,	Y	Ch Ms (edited by Spurgeon)...	Baptists generally...	1s		
Statesman's Year Book,.....	Y	Statistics of all governments, etc...	Editors, statisticians, statesmen...	10s 6d	1863	
Stationers' and Paper Manufacturers' Trade Almanac,.....	Y	Paper trade interests...	Stationers and allies...	6d		
Stationers' Hand Book,.....	Y	Stationers' interests...	Stationers and kindred trades...	3s 6d	1859	
Statute Laws,.....	Y	Digest of laws of each session...	The bar, M.P.s...	1s	1870	
Stock Exchange Year Book,.....	Y	Statistics of joint stock companies...	Stock-brokers, shareholders, bankers...	6s	1874	
Stubbs & Co's Commercial Year Book and Gazette Index,.....	Y	List of liquidations, bankruptcies, bills of sale, etc...	Merchants, bankers, attorneys, etc...		1869	
Sunday School Illustrated Almanac, Y		Sunday-school topics...	Teachers and scholars of Sunday Schools...	1d	1849	
Sunday School Teachers' Class Register,.....	Y	Scholars' register, list of lessons, etc...	Sunday School teachers, etc...	4d	1842	
Sunday Shakespere Society Reports,.....	Y	Doings through the year...	Members and others...	1d	1874	
Sunday Society Reports,.....	Y	Doings, etc...	Members of the society...	3d	1876	
Taylor's Tithe Commutation Table, Y		Gives value of tithe-rent charge...	The public at large...	1s	1837	
Teachers' Pocket Book and Diary,...	Y	Data and memoranda for Sunday School teachers...	Sunday School teachers...	2s	1841	
Text Book of the Protestant Church of the United Brethren,.....	Y	Texts and short prayers for each day of the year...	Clergy and laity of the United Brethren...	1s	1871	

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<i>[London continued.]</i>						
"Times" Register of Events,	Y	Daily records of public interest during the year, weather changes, etc...	The public...	1s		1878
Tract Society's Penny Almanac,	Y	Religious selections, texts, etc...	Religious classes...	1d		
Transactions of the Institution of Naval Architects,	Y	Doings, data, etc...	Members of the institution, etc...	2 guineas		1860
Transactions of the National Association for the Promotion of Social Science,	Y	Doings of the association and other data...	Members and others interested...	12s		1870
Transactions of the Royal Society of Literature,	Y	Doings of the society, etc...	Members and literary classes...	5s		1825
Transactions of the Society of Engineers,	Y	Data of various kinds...	Members and other engineers...	varies		1860
Trinity College, London, Calendar and Year Book,	Y			3s 6d		1875
University of London Calendar,	Y	Calendar and other information...	Members and others interested...	1d		1875
University of London General Register,	Y	Lists of officers, members, etc...	Graduates, members, etc...	4s		1844
Vanity Fair Album,	Y	Caricature portraits and sketches of distinguished men II...	High literary and wealthy classes...	63s		1869
Villa Garden Manual,	Y	Amateur gardening...	Amateur gardeners, etc...	1s		1875
Vox Stellarum (Old Moore's Almanac),	Y	Astronomical occurrences and phenomena, weather predictions...	Astronomers, etc...	6d		1700
Walford's County Families,	Y	Directory of the aristocracy, titled and untitled, of the U. K...	The aristocratic classes...	50s		1860
War Office List,	Y	Names and addresses of officials of the War Department...	Officials, etc...	4s 6d		
Warne's International Album,	Y	Lt Tales, poetry, etc...	Reading families...	1s		1880
Water Works Statistics,	Y	Information of value to all...	Business houses of all classes...	2s		1880
Webster's Royal Red Book,	Y	Directory of the nobility and gentry...	The aristocratic classes...	5s		1848
Weldon's Annual,	Y	Satirical review of current affairs...	The reading classes...	1s		1875
Wesleyan Methodist Calendar and Daily Remembrancer,	Y	Statistical and religious information...	Methodists...	6d		1850
Wesleyan Methodist Pocket Book, ..	Y	Diary, memoranda and calendar II...	Methodists...	9d		1850
Whistlercraft's Almanac,	Y	Astronomical and meteorological predictions, etc...	The public...	6d		1836
Whitaker's Almanac,	Y	Statistics of the British Empire and other countries, etc...	Editors, statist, etc...	1s		1869
Whitaker's Reference Catalogue of Current Literature,		Titles and prices of books in print and on sale	Booksellers, literary classes...	varies		
<i>[Published triennially only.]</i>						
Whitehall Annual,	Y	Christmas stories, etc...	Reading families...	6d		1877
Who's Who?,	Y	List of members of Parliament, judges, etc...	M.P.s, editors, etc...	2s 6d		1849
Willich's Tithe Commutation Tables, Y		Rules for ascertaining tithe-rent charges	Business houses...	1s		
Year Book of Facts in Science and the Arts,	Y	Miscellaneous data...	Students of science and art...	2s 6d		1839
Year Book of Pharmacy,	Y	Reports of the British Pharmaceutical Conference...	Pharmacutists, etc...	10s		1865

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<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
<i>[London concluded.]</i>						
Year Book of Photography,.....	Y	Record of progress, list of societies, etc.	Photographers.....	1s	1859	
Year's Art,.....	Y	Epitome of matters relating to painting, sculpture and architecture.	Artists, architects.....	2s 6d	1879	
Zadkiel's Almanac,.....	Y	Astrological predictions.	The public generally.....	6d	1832	
Zadkiel's Ephemeris,.....	Y	Astrological predictions.	The public.....	1s	1832	
Zoological Record,.....	Y	Record of zoological literature.	Zoologists and others interested.....	30s	1865	
<i>[END OF THE LONDON LISTS.]</i>						
<i>Loughborough, Pop. 12,000—Leicestershire.</i>						
Loughborough Advertiser and Home News (Ind.).....	Thu	Lc E	Town and vicinity.....	1d	1868	1,200
Loughborough Herald and North Leicestershire Gazette (Lib.).....	Thu	Lc E Ms	Town and surroundings.....	1d	1880	2,000
Loughborough Monitor and News (Ind.).....	Thu	Lc E Ms Ag	Town and county.....	1d	1861	*6,800
<i>Louth, Pop. 10,500—Lincolnshire.</i>						
Lincolnshire Echo (Lib.).....	Mon	Lc E	Louth and district.....	½d	1869	500
Louth and North Lincolnshire Advertiser (Con.).....	Sat	Lc E	Louth and North Lincolnshire.....	1d	1859	600
Louth Times (Lib.).....	Sat	Lc E Ms	Louth and county generally.....	1d	1872	*2,000
<i>Lowestoft, Pop. 20,000—Suffolk.</i>						
Lowestoft Journal, and Yarmouth and County Record and Visitors' List (Ind.).....	Fri	Lc E Vis Lt	Lowestoft and county.....	1d	1856	*3,500
Lowestoft News and Observer (Lib-Con.).....	Sat	Lc E Ms Vis	Lowestoft and district.....	1½d	1864	3,500
Eastern Counties Coast Visitors' Guide,.....	M	Lc Ms Vis	Visitors and citizens.....	2d	1874	2,500
Lowestoft Magazine,.....	M	Parish affairs	Lowestoft and surroundings.....	1d	1876	1,500
Railway and Travellers' Guide,.....	M	Time tables, rates, etc.	Travelers, hotels, railroad offices, etc.....	1d	1877	2,000
<i>Ludlow, Pop. 6,203—Shropshire.</i>						
Ludlow Advertiser (Neu.).....	Sat	Lc E Ms	Ludlow and county.....	1d	1855	3,000
<i>Luton, Pop. 25,000—Bedfordshire.</i>						
Luton Times and Advertiser (Con.).....	Fri	Lc E Ms	Families and commercial classes.....	1d	1855	*3,000
Luton Reporter and Beds and Herts News (Ind.).....	Sat	Lc Ms E	Industrial classes of county.....	1d	1874	*4,000
Luton Gazette,.....	M	Lt	Literary classes.....	gratis	1878	3,000
<i>Lydney, Pop. 7,000—Gloucestershire.</i>						
Forester's News (Neu.).....	Thu	Lc E Ms	Industrial classes generally.....	½d	1874	
<i>[See advertisement on page 1632.]</i>						
Lydney Observer (Ind.).....	Fri	Lc E Ms	Newnham, Blakeney, Chepstow, Forest of Dean, etc.....	1d	1871	
<i>[See advertisement on page 1632.]</i>						
West of England Observer and South Wales Chronicle (Ind.).....	Sat	E Ms Lc	Gloucester, Somerset, Hereford, Monmouth, Worcester, Swansea, etc.....	1d	1875	
<i>[See advertisement on page 1632.]</i>						
Monmouthshire Chronicle,.....	Sat	Lc E Ms	Hereford, Gloucester, and South Wales generally.....	1d	1878	
<i>[See advertisement on page 1632.]</i>						
Cardiff Free Press and District Intelligencer,.....	Fri	[See Cardiff, Wales.]				
Roath Chronicle and Splotland Advertiser,.....	Sat	[See Roath, Wales.]				
<i>Lymington, Pop. 2,474—Hampshire.</i>						
Lymington and South Hants Chronicle (Neu.).....	Thu	Lc E	Town and vicinity.....	1d	1857	750
Lymington Observer (Con.).....	Wed	Lc Ag	Town, county and Isle of Wight.....	1d	1878	600

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Lynn, Pop. 16,562—Norfolk.						
Lynn Advertiser (Con.).....	Sat—	Lc E Lt....	Norfolk and surrounding counties.....	2d	1842	10,000.
Lynn Journal (Con.)	Sat—	Lc E.....	Lynn and neighborhood	1d	1869	1,100.
Lynn News and County Press (Lib.).....	Fri—	Lc Ag Ms E....	County and adjacent districts	1d	1862	*4,000.
Lynn Record (Ind.).....	Fri—	Lc E.....	Lynn and neighborhood.....	1d	1858	2,200.
Lynton, Pop. 1,200—Devonshire.						
Lynton and Lymouth Recorder (Lib.).....	Tue—	Lc E Vis....	Town and vicinity.....	1d	1879	500.
Lytham, Pop. 5,000—Lancashire.						
Lytham and Kirkham Times, St.- Anne's-on-the-Sea Gazette, and Lancashire Advertiser (Neu.) ..	Wed—	Lc E Vis....	County, and sent abroad by visitors ..	2d	1870	*2,500.
Macclesfield, Pop. 35,450—Cheshire.						
Macclesfield Advertiser and Che- shire Gazette (Con.).....	Fri—	Lc E Ms....	City and county	1½d	1868	3,000.
Macclesfield Chronicle (Lib.).....	Fri—	Lc E.....	City and county.....	1d	1872	3,000.
Macclesfield Courier and Herald (Con.).....	Sat—	Lc Ag Mf.....	East Cheshire and North Staf- fordshire.....	2d	1809	*3,000.
Madeley, Pop. 9,475—Shropshire.						
Wrekin Echo and Salopian Herald (Ind.)	Sat—	Lc E Ms....	Madeley and vicinity	1d	1879	1,600.
Salopian and West Midland Month- ly Journal,.....	M—	Lt and antiquities..	Lt and antiquarian circles.....	6d	1875	1,500.
Maidenhead, Pop. 6,173—Berkshire.						
Maidenhead Advertiser (Neu.) ..	Wed—	Lc Ms.....	Town and surroundings	1d	1869	1,500.
Maidstone, Pop. 30,000—Kent.						
Maidstone and Kentish Journal and South Eastern Advertiser (Con.)	Mon, Thu & Sat—	Lc E Ag R.R....	Maidstone, Rochester, Strood, Deal, Dover, The Crays, etc....	1d	1876	1,200.
Maidstone and Kent County Standard (Con.).....	Wed, Fri & Sat—	Lc E Ms.....	Town and county.....	1d	1873	*2,000.
Kent Mail (Con.).....	Tue & Sat—	The hop trade, crops, etc....	Hop growers and dealers generally.....	3d	1839	1,850.
Kent and Sussex Times (Lib.).....	Fri & Sat—	Lc Ms Ag Hops....	Agricultural, professional and industrial classes of Kent and East Sussex ..	1d	1875	*12,000.
Kent Messenger and Maidstone Telegraph (Lib.).....	Fri & Sat—	E Ms Lc Ag....	East, West and Mid-Kent	1d	1859	*15,000.
South Eastern Gazette,.....	Mon & Sat—	Lc E Mk Hops....	East and Mid-Kent.....	Mon 2½d Sat 1½d	1815	1,300.
Kentish Templar,.....	M—	Temp.....	Temperance classes	½d	1874	
National Temperance Hymnal,	M—	Temp Music and Songs..	Temperance orders, etc....	2d	1879	
Temperance Worker,.....	M—	Temp organ Bands of Hope....	Members of B. of H. orders, etc....	1d	1863	
Maldon, Pop. 5,586—Essex.						
Maldon Express, Burnham, South- minster, and Dengie Hundred Reporter and Half-penny News- man (Ind.)	Sat—	Lc Mk....	Maldon and vicinity.....	½d	1872	750.
Malton, Pop. 8,168—Yorkshire.						
Malton Gazette (Neu.).....	Sat—	Lc E Ms....	Agricultural and industrial classes....	1d	1854	*3,500.
Malton Messenger (Neu.)	Sat—	Lc E Ag Sp....	Agricultural, sporting and work- ing classes.....	1d	1854	*6,000.
Malvern, Pop. 8,000—Worcestershire.						
Malvern Advertiser, Visitors' List and Ledbury and Upton Chron- icle (Ind.)	Sat—	Lc E.....	Town and adjacent districts.....	1½d	1855	3,000.
Malvern News (Neu.).....	Sat—	Lc E Vis....	Town and near districts	1d	1860	*2,500.

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Manchester, Pop. 346,000—Lancashire.						
Manchester Courier [Morn.] (Con.)	D	—Lc G C Ms.	Lancashire, Cheshire, Yorkshire.	1d	1825	40,000
Manchester Evening Mail (Con.)	D	—Lc G C F	City and county.	½d	1874	*60,000
Manchester Evening News (Ind.)	D	—Lc G L Ms.	City and district.	½d	1868	*90,000
Examiner and Times [Morn.] (Lib.)	D	—G C F Mk	Manufacturing districts.	1d	1846	60,000
Manchester Guardian [Morn.] (Ind.)	D	—Lc G C Mk	Best classes of England in every town and city from London to Edinburgh and from coast to coast.	1d	1821	60,000
[See advertisement on page 1632.]						
Sporting Chronicle [Morn.] (Neu.)	D	—Races Sp	City and vicinity.	1d	1870	*30,000
Alliance News (Neu.)	Sat	—Organ of the U. K. Temp.	Alliance Temp. classes	1d	1854	*17,000
American News (Neu.)	Fri	—U. S. affairs	Lancashire and America.	1d	1876	5,000
Athlete (Neu.)	Wed	—Sp athletics, etc.	The sporting brotherhood.	1d	1875	8,000
Athletic News (Neu.)	Wed	—Sp athletics, etc.	Sporting classes generally.	2d	1875	6,000
Athletic News (Neu.)	Wed	—Cricket, aquatics, bicycling, etc.	Sporting circles.	2d	1875	4,000
Ben Brierley's Journal (Neu.)	Sat	—Lt S Art II	Best classes, artists, etc.	1d	1869	6,000
[Partly in the Lancashire dialect.]						
British Architect and Northern Engineer (Neu.)	Fri	—B A Mc II	Architects, builders, contractors, engineers, etc.	1d	1874	3,200
Cheetham Hill and Crumpsall, Guardian (Neu.)	Sat	—Lc E	Cheetham Hill and district.	1d	1878	5,000
City Lantern (Neu.)	Fri	—Lt wit humor satire II	Manchester and Lancashire	1d	1874	2,500
Manchester City News (Neu.)	Sat	—Lc E Ms	Manchester and surrounding districts.	1d	1864	*15,000
Co-Operative News (Neu.)	Sat	—Organ of Co-Op. Society	Members of organization.	1d	1871	4,000
Critic,	W	—Wit, humor, criticisms.	Manchester and vicinity.	1d	1878	1,800
Crumpsall and Blackley Gazette,	Fri	—Lc Ms	emigration topics.	1d	1881	6,000
Educational Chronicle (Neu.)	Sat	—Popular education.	Northern and Midland counties	1d	1880	3,500
Hulme Gazette and Advertiser (Neu.)	Sat	—Lc E	Hulme and the district.	1d	1880	2,000
Lancashire Figaro and Northern Charivari (Neu.)	Thu	—D satire, wit and humor.	Lancashire.	1d	1881	3,000
Lockets' Indicator and Sporting News (Neu.)	Sat	—Sp Ms	Sporting fraternity of England.	1s	1857	10,000
Manchester Courier (Con.)	Sat	—Ms E Lc Ag	Lancashire and adjacent counties.	1d	1825	12,000
Manchester Standard (Con.)	Sat	—E Ms Lc	Lancashire.	1d	1881	2,000
Momus (Neu.)	Thu	—Satire, wit, humor II	Manchester and suburbs.	1d	1878	7,000
Openshaw, Bradford and Gorton Gazette and Advertiser (Neu.)	Sat	—Emigration topics.	Openshaw and other suburbs of Manchester.	1d	1878	3,500
Manchester Weekly Post (Lib.)	Sat	—Lc E Ms	Manchester and vicinity.	1d	1875	20,000
Routledge's Manchester Illustrated Journal,	Sat	—Lt Ms II	Literary classes, best families.	1d	1876	7,000
Manchester Weekly Times (Lib.)	Sat	—Lc E Lt Ms	Lancashire, Yorkshire and Cheshire.	1d	1857	50,000
Unitarian Herald (Neu.)	Fri	—Ch Ms	Free Christians, Presbyterians and Unitarians.	1d	1861	*4,500
Band of Hope Treasury,	M	—Temp	Temperance orders and families.	½d	1868	*10,000
Billiard Journal,	M	—Billiard news and interests.	Billiard players.	2d	1873	3,000
Bradshaw's Continental Railway, Steam Transit, and General Guide for Travellers in Europe,	M	—Time of dep. and arr. of trains, steamers and coaches on the Continent.	Travelers in Europe, R. R. offices, etc.	2s	1847	
[Also published in London.]						
Bradshaw's General Railway and Steam Navigation Guide for Great Britain and Ireland,	M	—Time of dep. and arr. of trains and steamers in U. K.	travelers in U. K. R. R. offices.	6d	1837	
[Also published in London.]						
Bradshaw's London and Provincial Guide,	M	—Guide for R.Rs. in London and environs.	Visitors to London, residents, etc.	3d	1867	
[Also published in London.]						

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[Manchester continued.]						
Bradshaw's Railway Guide for Eng- land, Wales and Scotland,.....M		Time of dep. and arr. of trains, etc. in England, Scotland and Wales.....	Tourists in England, Wales and Scotland, etc...3d		1837	
		[Also published in London.]				
Bradshaw's Special Continental Rail- way Guide and Descriptive Hand- Book for the Whole of Europe,....M		Time of dep. and arr. of trains, etc. on the Conti- nent, with much special data....	Tourists on the Continent, etc...3s 6d		1847	
		[Also published in London.]				
Delving and Diving,.....M		Work among destitute children....	Philanthropic classes...rd		1879	
Dietetic Reformer,.....M		Vegetarian theories.....	Dietetic reformers.....2d		1877	1,200
Juvenile Magazine,.....M		Organ of the New Church S. S. Union ...Sunday School teachers, etc...rd			1842	
Manchester, Salford and District Congregational Magazine,.....M		Ch Ms Lt....	Congregational families.....rd		1879	*2,000
Mercantile World and Industrial Review,.....M		C M II....	Mercantile and industrial classes.....rd		1878	4,000
Narcotism,.....M		Narcotics.....	Opponents of the use of opium, tobacco, etc...gratis		1876	
National Schoolmaster,.....M		Lt educational....	Teachers, students, etc.....rd		1871	3,500
Palatine Note Book,.....M		Antiquarian topics....	Antiquarians, etc.....6d		1881	1,000
Rehabite and Temperance Maga- zine,.....M		Organ of the Ind. Order of Rechabites....	Mem- bers of the order...rd		1870	6,000
Routledge's Manchester Illustrated Journal,.....M		Lc Lt Ms II....	Literary classes of Manchester...rd		1875	
St. Bede's Magazine,.....M		College news and Lt. Students and literary classes 2d			1879	2,000
Sugar Cane,.....M		Sugar trade and interests....	Sugar dealers, manu- facturers, planters, etc...rs		1869	1,600
Textile Manufacturer,.....M		Trade interests....	Manufacturers in U. K. and colonies...rs		1874	1,300
Typographical Circular,.....M		Typog. interests....	Printers, publishers, etc.....rd		1877	3,000
Ulula (monthly for 7 months).....M		Lt Ms....	Pupils of the schools.....rd		1873	*250
		[Contributions from scholars of Manchester grammar schools.]				
Women's Suffrage Journal,.....M		Women's suffrage....	Friends of women's suffrage...rd		1870	1,500
Worker, The.....M		Ragged School Boys' asylums....	Philanthropic classes...rd		1879	1,500
"Manchester City News" Notes and Queries,.....Quar		Lt Ms....	Literary classes.....rs		1878	2,000
		[Reprint of antiquarian, bibliographic and Ms. notes and queries.]				
Journal of Dramatic Reform,.....Quar		D Reform Ass'n....	Those desiring a pure drama...rs		1878	
Quarterly Magazine of the Inde- pendent Order of O. F.,.....Quar		Interests of the order.....	Members in U. K. and abroad...6d		1857	
Calvert's Mechanics' Almanack, ....Y		Technical and instructive data.....	Mechanics of Great Britain...4d		1874	
		[See advertisement on page 1660. Published annually in October for the following year.]				
Mansfield, Pop. 11,824—Nottinghamshire.						
Mansfield and North Notts Adver- tiser (Lib.).....Fri		Lc E Ms Ag....	Mining, manufacturing and ag. divisions of N. Notts and E. Derbyshire...rd		1871	*5,500
		[See advertisements on pages 952 and 1632.]				
Mansfield Reporter (Neu.).....Fri		Lc E Ms....	Midland counties.....rd		1857	5,000
March, Pop. 6,200—Cambridgeshire.						
Cambridgeshire Times, and March Gazette, and Isle of Ely Gazette, (Lib-Con.).....Fri		Lc E Ag Ms....	Cambridgeshire, Huntingdon- shire and Norfolk...rd		1872	*5,000

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Margate, Pop. 14,000—Kent.						
Keble's Margate and Ramsgate Gazette (Con.).....	Sat	Lc E Ms	Town and vicinity	1½d	1870	750
Margate Free Press (Ind.).....	Sat	Lc E Vis	Town and visitors	1d	1878	1,000
Thanet Glow-Worm (Ind.).....	Wed	Lc Ms	Margate	1d	1881	
Thanet Guardian and Margate and Ramsgate Record (Ind.).....	Fri	Lc E M	Margate and Isle of Thanet	1d	1866	*1,500
Market-Harborough, Pop. 2,362—Leicestershire.						
Market-Harborough Advertiser, and Leicestershire, Rutland and Northamptonshire Journal (Neu.)	Tue	Lc E	Town and adjacent villages	1d	1854	2,000
Market Rasen, Pop. 2,900—Lincolnshire.						
Market Rasen Weekly Mail and Lincolnshire Advertiser (Neu.)	Sat	Lc E Ag	Market Rasen and Lincolnshire	1d	1856	8,000
Marlborough, Pop. 5,000—Wiltshire.						
Marlborough Times and Wilts and Berks County Paper (Ind.)	Sat	Lc E Ag	Wilts, Berks and Hants	2d	1859	800
Marlburian (Neu.)	M	School news	Lt Ms... Marlborough	3d	1865	
Maryport, Pop. 7,443—Cumberland.						
Maryport Advertiser and Weekly News (Neu.)	Fri	Lc E	Town and neighborhood	1d	1853	*2,600
Mirfield—Yorkshire.						
Mirfield and Ravensthorpe Guardian,.....	Sat	Lc Ms	Mirfield, Ravensthorpe, etc.	½d	1880	*1,500
Melton-Mowbray, Pop. 5,011—Leicestershire.						
Leicestershire Echo and Melton-Mowbray Times (Lib.)	Fri	Lc Ag Sp S	Leicestershire and Rutlandshire,			
			[See advertisement on page 1634.]	1d	1859	*3,500
Melton-Mowbray Journal (Neu.)	Fri	Lc E	Town and neighborhood	1d	1853	1,000
Melton-Mowbray Illustrated Journal and Railway Time Tables, M	Lc	Time cards	Il.. Melton-Mowbray and vicinity	1d	1881	2,000
Melton-Mowbray Almanack and Directory,.....	Y	Local chronology	Town and suburbs	1d	1874	
Mexborough (and Swinton), Pop. 20,000—Yorkshire.						
Mexborough and Swinton Times (Ind.)	Fri	Lc E Ms	Best classes of Mexborough and			
			Yorkshire	1d	1877	*14,000
			[See advertisements on pages 942 and 1636.]			
Middlesborough, Pop. 46,661—Yorkshire.						
Middlesborough Daily Exchange (Ind.)	D	Lc Ms E	Stockton, Middlesborough, Redcar	½d	1867	3,000
			[Thursday edition 1d.]			
Middlesborough Daily Gazette (Lib.)	D	Lc E Ms Mf	Middlesborough and vicinity	½d	1869	10,000
Middlesborough Weekly Gazette (Lib.)	Sat	Lc E Mf Ag	Middlesborough, Stockton, etc.	1d	1869	8,000
Middlesborough News and Cleveland Advertiser (Lib.)	Fri	Lc E Ms Mf Iron	Manufacturers, miners, traders, farmers, the clergy and gentry	1d	1855	*5,000
			[See advertisement on page 1636.]			
Middlesborough Weekly Exchange (Con.)	Fri	Lc E	Stockton and coal and iron districts	1d	1867	2,000
Christian Pioneer,.....	M	Ch Lt (Baptist)	Baptist families	½d	1876	
Middlesboro' Temperance Visitor,.....	M	Temp Lt	Temperance classes	gratis	1870	
Middleton, Pop. 20,000—Lancashire.						
Middleton Albion (Ind.)	Sat	Lc E	Town and neighborhood	1d	1857	1,800
Middleton Guardian and North Manchester Chronicle (Lib.)	Sat	Lc Ms	Middleton and surroundings	1d	1877	1,500
Middlewich, Pop. 5,693—Cheshire.						
Winsford and Middlewich Guardian (Neu.)	Tue & Fri	[See Winsford.]				

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Millom, Pop. 6,000—Cumberland.						
Millom Advertiser (Lib.).....	Sat—	Lc E Ms.	Millom and district.....	1d	1875	*1,000
Monmouth, Pop. 5,879—Monmouthshire.						
Monmouthshire Beacon (Con.).....	Sat—	Lc E Ms.	Town and county.....	2d	1837	2,500
Monmouthshire Chronicle (Neu.).....	Sat—	Lc E.	Town and surroundings.....	1d	1876	1,500
Monmouthshire Herald and County Times (Neu.).....	Wed—	Lc E Ag Ms.	Monmouth and surroundings.....	½d	1879	800
Monmouth Telegraph (Neu.).....	Thu—	Ms Lc E.	Monmouth and Monmouthshire.....	1d	1862	1,000
Morecambe, Pop. 4,000—Lancashire.						
Morecambe Visitor and Lancaster Examiner (Ind.).....	Thu—	Lc Vis.	Town and visitors.....	1d	1873	600
Moreton-in-Marsh, Pop. 1,468—Gloucestershire.						
Moreton Free Press (Neu.).....	Sat—	Lc E.	Moreton and district.....	1d	1858	1,500
Morley, Pop. 15,000—Yorkshire.						
Morley Observer and West Yorkshire Advertiser (Ind.).....	Sat—	Lc Ms.	Morley and neighborhood.....	1d	1871	2,500
Morpeth, Pop. 5,914—Northumberland.						
Morpeth Herald (Neu.).....	Sat—	Lc E.	Morpeth and near districts.....	1d	1854	6,000
Mossley, Pop. 15,000—Lancashire.						
Mossley and Saddleworth Reporter (Lib.).....	Sat—	Lc E.	Mossley, Saddleworth, Lees, etc.....	1½d	1855	*4,000
Nantwich, Pop. 6,673—Cheshire.						
Nantwich Guardian (Neu.).....	Tue & Fri—	Lc E Ag.	Nantwich, Sandbach, Whitechurch.....	2d	1863	2,000
Crewe and Nantwich Chronicle (Lib.).....	Wed—	Lc E.	Nantwich, Whitechurch and vicinity.....	2d	1874	1,200
Newark-upon-Trent, Pop. 12,195—Nottinghamshire.						
Newark Advertiser (Ind.).....	Wed—	Lc E.	Agricultural districts.....	1d	1854	4,000
Newark Herald, Nottinghamshire, Lincolnshire and Midland Counties Advertiser (Lib.).....	Sat—	Lc E Ms.	Newark and district.....	1d	1872	1,500
Newbury, Pop. 12,000—Berkshire.						
Newbury Advertiser (Lib.).....	Sat—	Lc.	Newbury and neighborhood.....	1d	1880	1,500
Newbury Herald (Lib.).....	Sat—	Lc E Ms.	Berks and Hants, all classes.....	4d	1723	*5,000
Newbury Weekly News (Ind.).....	Thu—	Lc E Ms.	Berks and Hants, all classes.....	1d	1867	*5,000
Parish Magazine.....	M—	Lt Ms.	Literary people.....	3d	1871	*200
Newcastle-on-Tyne, Pop. 128,443—Northumberland.						
Newcastle Daily Chronicle [Morn.] (Lib.).....	D—	G C F Mk.	City and all northern counties.....	1d	1764	*40,000
Newcastle Daily Journal [Morn.] (Con.).....	D—	Lc G C Ag.	City and counties near.....	1d	1832	25,000
Northern Daily Express [Morn.] (Ind.).....	D—	Lc G C Mk.	Northumberland and Durham.....	1d	1855	20,000
Northern Evening Express [Eve.] (Ind.).....	D—	Lc E C Mk.	City and all adjacent districts.....	½d	1855	10,000
Tyneside Daily Echo [Eve.] (Lib.).....	D—	Lc E Ms.	City, Gateshead and Tyneside.....	½d	1879	8,000
Northern Weekly Express (Ind.).....	Fri & Sat—	Lc E Ms.	City, Durham and Northumberland.....	1d	1865	7,000
Newcastle Weekly Chronicle (Lib.).....	Fri & Sat—	Lc G C Ms	Northern England and Southern Scotland.....	2d	1764	*60,000
Newcastle Courant and North of England Farmer (Ind.).....						
Harpoon (Neu.).....	W—	Lt D Satire S.	City and adjoining counties.....	2d	1711	15,000
Herald of Progress (Neu.).....	W—	W—	Theatre-goers, actors and society.....	1d	1874	3,000
Newcastle Examiner (Lib.).....	Sat—	Lc Ms.	Spiritualism..Spiritualists and sympathizers.....	1d	1880	1,500
Northern Weekly Express (Ind.).....	Sat—	Lc E Ms.	Newcastle and vicinity.....	1d	1876	6,000
North of England Advertiser (Ind.).....	Sat—	Lc E.	Newcastle and surroundings.....	1d	1865	7,000
Cycling.....	M—	Bicycling news, etc.	Bicycle dealers, etc.....	1d	1855	
North of England Household Magazine.....	M—	Lt Ms.	The literary classes.....	3d	1874	
Sugar Cane.....	M—	Sugar interests..	Sugar dealers, manufacturers, etc. is		1878	

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ENGLAND—ANGLETERRE—INGLATERRA.

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Newcastle-Under-Lyne Staffordshire and Stoke-on-Trent, Pop. 1,548.						
Staffordshire Times (Con.).....	Sat	Lc E Ag Mf.	Throughout the county.....	1d	1855	10,000
New Mills, Pop. 5,000—Derby.						
Chapel-en-le-Frith, Whaley Bridge, Hayfield and New Mills Adver- tiser (Lib.).....	Fri	Lc E Ms.	New Mills and vicinity.....	1d	1877	650
Newport, Pop. 36,000—Monmouthshire.						
Evening Star of Gwent and South Wales Times (Con.).....	D	Lc E Ms.	South Wales.....	½d	1877	*2,000
[See advertisement on page 1636.]						
South Wales Daily Telegram (Lib.).....	D	Lc E C Ms.	Newport, Cardiff, Brecon, etc.....	½d	1832	*7,000
Monmouthshire Merlin and South Wales Advertiser (Con.).....	Fri	Lc Ag Mf.	Newport and vicinity.....	2d	1829	1,200
South Wales Weekly Telegram (Lib.).....	Fri	Lc E C Mf.	Counties of Monmouth, Brecon, etc.....	2d	1857	*5,000
Star of Gwent and South Wales Times (Con.).....	Fri	Lc E Ag Mf.	Newport, Cardiff, Monmouth- shire and South Wales.....	2d	1852	*4,000
[See advertisement on page 1636.]						
Monmouthshire Church Record,.....	M	Ch Lt Ms.	Best families of Monmouthshire.....	2d	1871	
Treasury,.....	M	Ms Lt.	Upper and middle classes.....	2d	1863	
Newport, Pop. 4,000—Shropshire.						
Newport and Market Drayton Ad- vertiser (Ind.).....	Sat	Lc E Lt.	Shropshire, Staffordshire and Cheshire.....	1d	1854	*5,500
[See advertisement on page 1636.]						
Newport, Pop. 8,600—Isle of Wight.						
Isle of Wight Journal, Newport Times and General County News (Con.).....	Sat	Lc E Ms Vis.	Newport, Ryde, East and West Cowes.....	1d	1870	4,000
Newport Pagnell, Pop. 8,855—Bucks.						
Croydon's Weekly Standard (Neu.).....	Sat	Lc E Ms.	Town and surrounding districts, all North Bucks.....	1d	1859	*1,400
[See advertisement on page 1636.]						
Newport Pagnell Gazette (Ind.).....	Sat	Lc E.	Town and vicinity.....	1d	1867	500
Institute and Lecturer's Gazette,.....	M		For lecturers and Lt institutions.....	Literary societies, lecturers, etc.....	2d	1852
Treasury,.....	M	Ch Lt (Welsh Pres')	Welsh Presby. families.....	2d	1863	
Newton-Abbot, Pop. 13,000—Devonshire.						
East and South Devon Advertiser (Ind.).....	Sat	Lc E Vis.	East and South Devon.....	1d	1863	1,500
Newton Herald (Neu.).....	Wed	Lc Vis.	Visitors and residents.....	1d	1880	1,000
Newton Standard (Con.).....	Wed	Lc Vis.	Town and vicinity.....	1d	1865	1,200
Normanton, Pop. 7,000—Yorkshire.						
Normanton Free Press (Lib.).....	Sat	Lc E Ms.	Town and district generally.....	1d	1872	
[See advertisement on page 948.]						
Normanton and Altofts Guardian (Ind.).....	Sat	Lc E.	Town and vicinity.....	1d	1878	500
Normanton, Castleford, Altofts and Whitwood Herald (Con.).....	Sat	Lc E Ms.	Town and surroundings.....	1d	1801	1,000
Northampton, Pop. 60,000—Northamptonshire.						
Northampton Evening Herald (Con.).....	D	Lc Ms.	City and vicinity.....	¾d	1831	2,000
Midland Counties Tissue (Neu.).....	D	Lc Sp E.	City and district.....	1d	1878	1,800
Northampton Mercury Daily Re- porter (Lib.).....	D	Lc E Lt Ms.	City and adjoining counties.....	½d	1720	*3,800
Northampton Herald (Con.).....	Sat	Lc Ms.	City and county.....	2d	1831	2,500
Northampton Mercury (Lib.).....	Sat	Lc E Lt Ms.	City and district.....	2d	1720	*6,500
Northamptonshire Guardian, Dav- entry Spectator and North Bucks Reporter,.....	Sat		Shoe trade; organ of the Non-conformists..The shoe trade and Non-conformists.....	1d	1876	*8,000
Northampton Advertiser,.....	M	Lc Ads Time cards.	Northamptonshire.....	gratis	1851	
Tissue,.....	M	Sp Lc Ms.	Sportsmen and citizens.....	1d	1878	
North Shields —[See Shields.]						

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Northwich, Pop. 1,244—Cheshire.						
Mid-Cheshire Examiner, and Northwich, Winsford and Knutsford Advertiser (Lib.).....	Fri	Ms Lc E Ag	Northwich, Knutsford and Mid-Cheshire.....rd	1874	1,500	
Northwich and Knutsford Examiner, and Winsford, Middlewich and Sandbach Chronicle (Lib.)...	Fri	Lc E Salt trade	The salt mining districts.....1½d	1878	2,000	
Northwich and Knutsford Guardian (Neu.).....	Fri	Lc Ms Salt trade	Northwich and the salt mining district.....rd	1860	2,500	
Norwich, Pop. 80,386—Norfolk.						
Eastern Daily Press (Ind.).....	D	Lc G Ms. Norfolk, Suffolk and Cambridgeshire	rd	1870	12,000	
[See advertisement on page 1638. By mail 1 1-2d. per copy.]						
Norwich Mercury (Ind.).....	Tue & Fri	Lc Ag Lt Ms E	City of Norwich, counties of Norfolk, Suffolk, Essex, etc. rd, Fri 2d	1720	*3,000	
[The eleventh oldest existing paper in the U. K.]						
[See advertisement on page 1638.]						
Norwich Argus (Con.).....	Sat	Lc Ms E Lt D	City and all adjoining counties.1½d	1863	7,000	
[See advertisement on page 1638.]						
Norfolk Chronicle (Con.).....	Sat	Lc E Ms	City and county.....3d	1761	*3,000	
Eastern Weekly Press (Lib.).....	Fri	Lc E Ag	Norwich, Suffolk and Norfolk.....rd	1867	8,000	
Norfolk News (Lib.).....	Sat	Lc Ag Ms	Eastern counties.....3d	1845	10,000	
[See advertisement on page 1638. By mail 2 1-2d. per copy.]						
Norfolk Mail and Norwich, Yarmouth and Lowestoft Conservative Reporter (Con.).....	Tue	Lc E Ms	Throughout the county.....rd	1876	2,500	
People's Weekly Journal (Ind.).....	Fri	Lc E Ms Ag	Counties of Norfolk and Suffolk.....rd	1864	*21,000	
Daylight (Ind.).....	Sat	S Politics, satire	Norwich and adjacent districts. rd	1878		
Examiner and Norwich Ratepayers' Guardian.....	M	Lc E Ms Il	Norwich and adjoining towns.....rd	1880		
Jarold's Model and Indispensable Time Table,.....	M	R. R. Guide	Travelers, tourists, etc.....rd	1868	4,000	
Jarold's Time Tables,.....	M	Lc Time cards	Norwich and surroundings.....rd	1868	3,000	
Monthly Temperance Visitor,.....	M	Temp Lt Ms	Temp. families and orders.....½d	1832	10,000	
Protestant (Neu.).....	M	Ch Lt Ms	Norfolk and Suffolk counties.....rd	1879		
Norwood, (Suburb of London, S.), Pop. 8,000—Surrey.						
Norwood News and Crystal Palace Chronicle (Con.).....	Sat	Lc E Lt	Norwood and Crystal Palace districts of London.....rd	1868	*3,000	
Norwood Review (Ind.).....	Sat	Lc	Districts of Surrey.....rd	1880	2,000	
Nottingham, Pop. 175,000—Nottinghamshire.						
Nottingham Evening Post (Neu.)...	D	Lc G C Sp	Throughout the county.....½d	1878	7,000	
Nottingham Guardian (Con.).....	D	Lc G C Mf	Midland counties.....rd	1861	10,000	
Nottingham Daily Journal (Lib.).....	D	Lc G Ms Mf	City and district.....rd	1864	8,000	
[See advertisement on page 1640. Double Nos. Wed. Fri. and Sat.]						
Nottingham and Midland Counties Daily Express (Lib.).....	D	Lc G C Mf	City and midland counties generally. rd	1808		
[See advertisement on page 1638.]						
Nottinghamshire Guardian (Con.)...	Fri	Lc G Ag Sp	Throughout the county.....2d	1846	8,000	
Nottingham Weekly Journal (Ind.)...	Fri	Lc E Ms Ag	City, county and all surroundings. 2d	1710	7,500	
[See advertisement on page 1640.]						
Midland Sunbeam and Family Story Paper (Lib.).....	Thu	E Lc Ag Lt	Nottinghamshire and midlands. rd	1879		
[See advertisement on page 1640.]						
Long Eaton Advertiser,.....	M	Lc E Ms	Nottingham and suburbs.....gratis	1880		
Nottingham Jackdaw,.....	M	Satire, wit, humor, with cartoon	Nottingham and vicinity.....rd	1879	5,000	
Nuneaton, Pop. 7,399—Warwickshire.						
Nuneaton Advertiser and Trent Valley News (Con.).....	Fri	Lc E Ms	Nuneaton and Trent Valley.....rd	1868	2,500	
[See advertisement on page 1646.]						
Nuneaton Chronicle and Tamworth, Atherstone, Hinckley and Bedworth Gazette (Ind.).....	Fri	Lc E Mk	N. Warwickshire and S. Leicestershire.....rd	1868	4,000	
[See advertisement on page 1640.]						
Nuneaton Observer (Ind.).....	Fri	Lc E	Town and vicinity.....rd	1877	2,000	

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Oakham, Pop. 2,911—Rutland.						
Oakham Advertiser, Uppingham						
Times and County of Rutland						
Echo (Neu.)	Thu	E Lc	Oakham, Uppingham and county generally..	rd	1877	
[See advertisement on page 1634.]						
Oakham and Uppingham Journal (Neu.)	Sat	Lc E Ms	Oakham and adjacent districts..	rd	1854	1,000
Odiham, Pop. 5,000—Hampshire.						
Odiham Observer (Lib.)	Fri	Lc E Ag	Odiham and surroundings..	rd	1879	700
Oldbury, Pop. 18,000—Staffordshire.						
Oldbury Free Press (Lib.)	Sat	Lc Ms	Oldbury and district..	½d	1875	1,200
Oldbury Weekly News (Lib.)	Sat	Lc E	Oldbury and vicinity..	rd	1875	1,000
Oldham, Pop. 120,000—Lancashire.						
Evening Chronicle (Lib.)	D	Lc G Ms	City and county..	½d	1854	*7,000
Oldham Evening Express (Ind.)	D	Lc G	City and county..	½d	1867	10,000
Evening Standard and Daily Northern Times (Con.)	D	Lc Ms G Mk	Throughout the county..	½d	1877	*5,000
[See advertisement on page 1642.]						
Oldham Chronicle (Lib.)	Wed & Sat	Lc E Ms	City and county	1½d	1854	*18,000
Oldham Standard (Con.)	Sat	Lc E Ms	City and county generally	1½d	1859	*10,000
[See advertisement on page 1642.]						
Oldham Weekly Express (Ind.)	Sat	Lc	City and vicinity	rd	1867	20,000
Ormskirk, Pop. 7,700—Lancashire.						
Ormskirk Advertiser (Neu.)	Thu	Lc E Ag	West Lancashire	rd	1853	*6,750
Ormskirk Chronicle (Lib.)	Thu	Lc Ms	District of Ormskirk Union	½d	1870	3,000
Ossett, Pop. 12,000—Yorkshire.						
Horbury and Ossett Herald (Con.)	Sat	Lc E Ms	Ossett and all adjacent districts	rd	1801	
[See advertisement on page 942.]						
Ossett Observer (Ind.)	Sat	Lc E	Ossett and surroundings	rd	1864	10,000
Oswestry, Pop. 8,000—Shropshire.						
Oswestry Advertiser and Montgomeryshire Mercury (Lib.)	Wed	Lc E Mk Ms	North Shropshire, South Denbighshire and Montgomeryshire..	1½d	1849	
[See advertisement on page 1640.]						
Shropshire and Montgomeryshire Post (Con.)	Wed	Lc Ms	North Shropshire	rd	1880	1,000
Oswestry Commercial Circular,	M	Lt Ms Adv'g	Shropshire and adjacent counties	gratis	1880	1,200
Otley, Pop. 5,855—Yorkshire.						
Otley and Ilkley Guardian (Ind.)	Fri	Lc Ms	Throughout Wharfedale..	rd	1871	700
Otley News (Lib.)	Fri	Lc E Ms	Otley, Leeds, Bradford, etc..	rd	1867	800
Wharfedale and Airedale Observer (Lib.)	Fri	Lc E	Valleys of Wharfe and the Aire	rd	1880	600
Oxford, Pop. 40,000—Oxfordshire.						
Jackson's Oxford Journal (Con.)	Sat	Lc Ag C Ms	University, city and county..	3d	1753	8,000
Oxford Chronicle and Berks and Bucks Gazette (Lib.)	Sat	Lc Lt Ms	City and county	2d	1837	4,600
Oxford Guardian (Con.)	Wed	Lc E	Oxford and district..	rd	1872	3,000
Oxford and Cambridge Undergraduates' Journal (Ind.)	Thu		University news and affairs.....English, Scotch, Irish, U. S. and colonial colleges and public schools..	6d	1865	2,200
Oxford University Gazette, ..(during term), Tue—			Official organ of the university ..The university and other colleges..	3d	1870	
Oxford University Herald (Con.)	Sat	Lc Ag Ms	University, clergy and citizens..	4d	1800	2,000
Oxford Times (Con.)	Sat	Lc E Ms	City and county of Oxford and adjoining counties..	rd	1862	*10,000
Oxford Magazine (Alden's),	M	Lc Lt Ms	Antiquities, etc. II.....Students, graduates and antiquarians..	rd	1870	
Oxford Railway Guide,	M	Lc R.R.s	Time cards, etc...Oxford and vicinity..	rd	1868	3,000
Waifs and Strays (during term),	M	Lt	Poetry, etc., by undergraduates ..Undergraduates and others..	rs	1879	

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[Oxford continued.]						
Illustrated Almanac, Oliver's Uni- versity, City and County,.....	Y	University affairs, Calendar, II, etc....	The uni- versity and Midland counties..	rd	1875	*5,000
Paignton, Pop. 3,600—Devonshire.						
Paignton Gazette, Torquay, Brix- ham, Teignmouth and Dart- mouth Advertiser and Free Press (Ind.).....	Sat	Lc Ms.....	Paignton and Torbay district	rd	1877	1,300
Paignton Standard (Lib.).....	Wed	Lc E Vis.....	Paignton and vicinity.....	rd	1877	2,300
Pateley Bridge, Pop. 2,798—Yorkshire.						
Pateley Bridge and Nidderdale Herald (Neu.).....	Sat	Lc E.....	West Riding.....	rd	1863	800
Pendlebury and Swinton, Pop. 18,000—Lancashire.						
Pendlebury and Swinton Journal, (Neu.).....	Fri	Lc E Lt Ms.....	Pendlebury and all surround- ing districts..	rd	1875	*3,000
[See advertisement on page 988.]						
Swinton and Pendlebury Times (Con.).....	Fri	Lc Ms E.....	Swinton and district.....	rd	1872	*5,000
Pendleton (Salford), Pop. 180,000—Lancashire.						
Pendleton Reporter and Salford and Broughton Times (Ind.).....	Sat	Lc E Ms.....	Gentry, clergy, tradesmen, manu- facturers, etc..	rd	1879	*10,000
Penrith, Pop. 8,317—Cumberland.						
Cumberland and Westmoreland Advertiser and Penrith and Lake District Chronicle (Ind.).....	Tue	Lc E Ms Ag..	Town and adjoining districts.....	rd	1855	*3,000
Penrith Herald (Lib.).....	Sat	Lc E.....	Town and East Cumberland.....	rd	1868	1,150
Penrith Observer (Lib-Con.).....	Tue	Lc E Lt.....	Town and county	rd	1861	6,000
Penryn, Pop. 3,679—Cornwall.						
Commercial, Shipping and General Advertiser for West Cornwall (Lib.).....	Sat	Adv'g C Sh....	Penryn, Falmouth, Flushing..	gratis	1867	7,000
Penzance, Pop. 13,000—Cornwall.						
Tidings [Eve.] (Lib.).....	D	Lc E Ms.....	West Cornwall	½d	1870	2,500
Cornishman (Ind.).....	Thu & Sat	Lc E Vis....	Visitors, tourists and citizens	rd	1878	2,000
Cornish Telegraph (Lib.).....	Wed	Lc E Ag.....	The county	rd	1851	2,500
Peterborough, Pop. 20,000—Northamptonshire.						
Peterborough Advertiser (Lib.).....	Sat	Lc E Ms.....	Throughout the county.....	rd	1854	14,000
Peterborough and Huntingdon- shire Standard, and Northamp- tonshire, Cambridgeshire and Lincolnshire Gazette (Con.).....	Sat	Lc E Ch Ag..	Town and district.....	rd	1872	3,000
Peterborough Express,.....	Wed	Lc Ms E R.R.	time cards...Town and surround- ings..	½d	1881	*2,000
Petersfield, Pop. 6,104—Hampshire.						
Petersfield Express (Con.).....	Tue	Lc E.....	East Hampshire.....	rd	1864	1,000
Plymouth, Pop. 68,758—Devonshire.						
Western Daily Mercury (Lib.).....	D	Lc G C Ms Sh....	Devon and Cornwall	rd	1860	20,000
Western Morning News (Ind.).....	D	Lc G Ms.....	Devon and Cornwall	rd	1860	20,000
Western Figaro (Neu.).....	Thu	Lc Criticd, humorous, satire, II.....	Devonshire generally..	rd	1877	*4,000
Weekly Mercury (Lib.).....	Sat	Lc E Ms.....	Town and county.....	rd	1879	6,000
Western Weekly News (Ind.).....	Sat	Lc E Ms.....	Devon and Cornwall	rd	1861	5,000
Devon and Cornwall Templar,.....	M	Temp....	Temp. orders and families.....	rd	1874	
Sow and Reap,.....	M	F St Mining..	Brokers, bankers and speculators	1½d	1876	2,000
St. Luke's Churchman's Magazine,.....	M	Ch Lt Ms.....	Religious families and classes.....	rd	1876	
Sunday School Desk and Teachers' Guide,.....	M	S. S. work....	S. S. teachers and scholars.....	rd	1879	
Western Temperance Mirror,.....	M	Organ of the E. Cornwall District I. O. G. T. ...Temperance orders and people..		rd	1875	

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Pontefract, Pop. 5,350—Yorkshire.						
Pontefract Advertiser (Con.).....	Sat—	Lc E Ms....	Town and adjoining districts.....	1d	1854	1,300
Pontefract and Castleford Express (Lib.).....	Sat—	Lc E.....	Pontefract and Castleford, etc.....	1d	1880	*3,000
Pontefract Telegraph (Lib.).....	Sat—	Lc E Ms....	Pontefract and vicinity.....	1d	1857	1,000
Pontypool, Pop. (including district) 40,000—Monmouthshire.						
Pontypool Free Press (Neu.).....	Fri—	Lc E Ms Mk....	Town and district.....	1d	1859	2,000
Poole, Pop. 10,097—Dorsetshire.						
Poole and Bournemouth Herald, and General Advertiser for Dor- set, Hants and Wilts (Lib.).....	Thu—	Lc E Ag Ms....	Poole, Bournemouth, Bridport.....	1d	1846	
Poole Sun (Con.).....	Sat—	Lc E.....	Town and neighborhood.....	1d	1874	1,000
Poole Telegram (Lib.).....	Fri—	Lc E.....	Town and vicinity.....	1d	1879	800
Portsmouth, Pop. 130,000—Hampshire.						
Evening News (Ind.).....	D—	Lc G Mk Sp....	City and county.....	½d	1877	*12,000
South Hants Press (Lib.).....	D—	Lc E St F Mil.	and Nav. news..... Hampshire and Isle of Wight.....	1d	1880	3,000
Hampshire Telegraph and Sussex Chronicle (Lib.).....	Wed & Sat—	E Ms Ag C Vis....	The county.....	Wed 1d, Sat 2d	1799	*12,000
Portsmouth Times and Naval Ga- zette (Con.).....	Wed & Sat—	Lc E Ms Vis	Naval and Mil. news..... Civil, army and naval circles in Hampshire, Sussex, and the Isle of Wight.....	1d	1850	*13,000
[See advertisement on page 1610.]						
Hampshire Post and South Sea Ob- server (Ind.).....	Fri—	Lc E Ms	Naval and Mil. Town and county.....	1d	1874	12,000
Lewis's South of England Railway Time Tables and Illustrated Jour- nal,.....	M—	Ms R.R.	time tables, etc.,... Hampshire generally.....	1d	1868	4,000
Prescott—Lancashire—[See St. Helen's.]						
Preston, Pop. 95,000—Lancashire.						
Preston Herald (Con.).....	Wed & Sat—	Lc E Lt Ms.....	Throughout all Lancashire Wed 1d, Sat 2d	1d	1855	
[See advertisement on page 1642.]						
Preston Guardian (Lib.).....	Wed & Sat—	Lc Ms E.....	Lancashire generally... Wed 1d, Sat 2d	1d	1844	*30,000
Preston Chronicle (Lib.).....	Sat—	C Lc Mk Lt.....	Lancashire.....	2d	1812	*7,000
Preston Pilot and Lancashire Ad- vertiser (Con.).....	Wed—	Lc E C Ms....	Preston and vicinity.....	2d	1825	*3,000
Longworth's Preston Advertiser,....	M—	Ms Lt R.R.	time cards, etc.,... Preston and ad- jacent towns.....	1d	1867	2,500
Pudsey, Pop. 15,000—Yorkshire.						
Pudsey and Stanningley News (Ind.).....	Fri—	E Lc Mf Ms....	Manufacturing districts be- tween Leeds and Bradford.....	½d	1872	*7,000
Radcliffe Bridge (near Manchester) Lancashire.						
Radcliffe Advertiser (Neu.).....	Sat—	Lc.....	Radcliffe and vicinity.....	1d	1869	2,000
Ramsgate, Pop. 25,000—Kent.						
Thanet Advertiser (Lib.).....	Sat—	Lc E Vis.	Ramsgate, Margate and surroundings.....	1½d	1859	*3,000
Pullen's Kent Argus (Ind.).....	Sat—	Lc E.....	City and vicinity.....	1d	1873	1,000
Kent Coast Times and Ramsgate and Margate Observer (Con.).....	Thu—	Lc E.....	City and district.....	1½d	1877	*1,600
Kent Echo (Lib.).....	Wed—	Lc E.....	City and suburbs.....	1½d	1877	700
Reading, Pop. 40,000—Berkshire.						
Daily Mail and Berkshire Evening Post (Con.).....	D—	C E Ms Lc....	Reading and near districts.....	1d	1880	3,000
Reading Express and Berkshire In- dependent (Ind.).....	Thu & Sat—	Lc Reform....	City and county generally.....	1d	1878	*4,000
Berkshire Chronicle (Con.).....	Sat—	E Lc Ag Lt....	Reading and Berkshire.....	3d	1823	2,500
Reading Observer, Berks Telegraph, and Bucks, Hants, Oxfordshire and Surrey Newspaper (Lib.).....	Sat—	Lc E Ms....	Reading, Berkshire and Oxfordshire.....	1d	1860	10,000
Reading Mercury and Berks County Paper (Lib.).....	Sat—	Lc E Ms C Mk....	The nobility, gentry and in- fluential classes.....	4d	1723	

[See advertisement on page 1644. Sent free to any part of the world for £1 or \$4.85 per annum.]

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Redcar, Pop. 2,500—Yorkshire.						
Redcar and Saltburn Gazette (Neu.)	Fri	Lc E	Town and vicinity	rd	1861	750
Redcar and Saltburn News (Ind.)	Sat	Lc E Lt	Town and neighborhood	rd	1870	800
Redditch, Pop. 10,000—Worcestershire.						
Redditch Indicator (Neu.)	Sat	Lc E	Redditch and the Needle district	rd	1859	1,000
Redhill, Pop. 15,000—Surrey.						
Surrey Mirror (Neu.)	Sat	Lc E Ms	Redhill and adjacent districts	rd	1880	1,500
Redruth, Pop. 10,685—Cornwall.						
Cornubian and Redruth Times (Ind.)	Fri	Lc Ag C	West Cornwall and Mining districts	rd	1863	1,800
Reigate, Pop. 15,916—Surrey.						
Reigate and Redhill Express	Sat	Lc E	Reigate and Redhill	rd	1873	1,000
Reigate and Redhill Journal (Con.)	Tue	Lc E	Reigate, Redhill, etc.	rd	1862	1,200
Surrey Mirror			[See Redhill.]			
Retford, Pop. 10,000—Nottinghamshire.						
Retford and Gainsborough Times, and Worksop and Newark Weekly News (Con.)	Fri	Lc E Ag Ms	The large towns and districts of Retford (Worksop) and Gainsborough	rd	1869	*6,500
			[See advertisement on page 1644.]			
Richmond, Pop. 20,000—Surrey.						
Mid-Surrey Times (Con.)	Fri & Sat	Lc E	Town and district	rd	1876	1,800
Richmond and Twickenham Times (Ind.)	Sat	Lc Sp S		rd	1873	
Richmond News (Con.)	Fri	Lc Ms Ag E	Richmond and all surroundings	rd	1878	
			[See advertisement on page 1644.]			
Richmond, Pop. 4,443—Yorkshire.						
Richmond Herald (Ind.)	Sat	Lc E	Yorkshire and South Durham	rd	1873	3,800
Richmond and Ripon Chronicle, (Lib.)	Sat	Lc E	Yorkshire and South Durham	rd	1855	*3,500
Ripley, Pop. 8,000—Derbyshire.						
Ripley Advertiser (Lib.)	Sat	Lc E	Ripley and the district	rd	1863	4,000
Ripon, Pop. 6,806—Yorkshire.						
Ripon Gazette (Lib.)	Thu & Sat	E Lc Ag	Ripon and West Yorkshire	rd	1866	2,900
Ripon and Richmond Chronicle (Lib.)	Sat	Lc E Ms	Yorkshire and South Durham	rd	1855	*3,200
Rochdale, Pop. 70,000—Lancashire.						
Rochdale Observer (Rad.)	Sat	Lc E Lt Ms	Rochdale and Lancashire	rd	1856	*20,000
Rochdale Times (Con.)	Sat	Lc E Ms	Rochdale and all surrounding districts	rd	1871	12,000
			[See advertisement on page 1646.]			
Rochester, Pop. 18,352—Kent.						
Rochester and Chatham Journal (Lib.)	Fri & Sat	Lc E Ms	Rochester and districts of Mid-Kent	rd	1854	*3,500
Romford, Pop. 6,335—Essex.						
Essex Times (Neu.)	Wed, Fri & Sat	Lc E	Essex generally	rd	1863	1,200
Essex Independent and Farmer's Gazette (Ind.)	Wed	Lc E	Essex and the home counties	rd	1862	1,800
Romsey, Pop. 6,800—Hampshire.						
Romsey Register and General News Gazette (Neu.)	Thu	Lc E	Romsey and neighborhood	rd	1861	1,200
South Hants and Romsey Chronicle (Neu.)	Thu	Lc E	Romsey and South Hants	rd	1854	1,300
Ross, Pop. 3,586—Herefordshire.						
Ross Gazette, Hereford, Ledbury, Newent, and Forest of Dean Chronicle (Neu.)	Thu	Lc E Ms	Town and county	rd	1867	*3,250
Man of Ross, Forest of Dean, and West of England Advertiser (Neu.)	Thu	Lc E Ms	Commercial, mining and agricultural classes of Hereford, Gloucester, Worcester and Monmouth	rd	1855	2,800
			[See advertisement on page 1646.]			

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Rotherham, Pop. 35,000—Yorkshire.						
Rotherham and District Weekly						
News (Ind.).....	Fri	Lc E	Rotherham and district.....	½d	1880	3,500
Rotherham and Masbro' Advertiser						
(Lib.).....	Sat	Lc E Mk Ms.	All the towns of the district.....	1d	1858	7,500
[See advertisement on page 1644.]						
Rotherham College Magazine.....	M	Biblical Lt scientific	Bible students, scientists and literary classes.....	2d	1880	2,000
Rothwell, (near Leeds), Pop. 6,000—Yorkshire.						
Rothwell Times, Woodlesford, Oul- ton, Carlton, Lofthouse, Sherburn, 'Garforth, Milford and Kippax						
Chronicle (Ind.).....	Fri	Lc E Ms.	Rothwell and district, best classes.....	1d	1873	
[See advertisement on page 1646.]						
Royston, Pop. 3,500—Herts and Cambridge.						
Herts and Cambs Reporter (Ind.) ..	Fri	Lc E Ms.	Herts, Cambs, Beds, Essex, etc.....	1d	1855	5,000
Rugby, Pop. 10,000—Warwickshire.						
Rugby Advertiser (Con.).....	Wed & Sat	Lc E Ms.	Rugby and all surrounding towns			
[See advertisement on page 1646.]						
			--- Wed ½d, Sat 1d		1846	*8,000
Midland Times and Rugby Gazette						
(Neu.)	Sat	Lc E Lt Ms.	Rugby, Southam and Lutterworth..	1d	1858	*5,150
Nuneaton Advertiser and Trent						
Valley News.....	Sat	Lc Ms E	legal notices, etc.....Nuneaton and Trent Valley district..	1d	1868	
[See advertisement on page 1646.]						
Meteor.....	M	School Magazine	Rugby schools, etc.....	6d	1866	
Rugby Temperance Messenger.....	M	Temp	Temperance societies.....	1d	1856	*250
T. V. W. 1877.....	M	Lt (by members of Rugby school)	Rugby schools 6d		1870	
Runcorn, Pop. 12,443—Cheshire.						
Runcorn Guardian (Neu.)..	Tue & Fri	Lc Ag E	Runcorn, Halton, Frodsham, etc.			
			--- Tue 1d, Fri ½d		1863	2,500
Runcorn Examiner (Lib.).....	Sat	Lc E	Runcorn and district.....	1d	1879	3,000
Ryde, Pop. 12,576—Ile of Wight.						
Isle of Wight Advertiser and Ryde						
and Vantor Times (Con.).....	Sat	Lc E Ms Vis	Island and near districts..	2d	1859	3,000
Isle of Wight Observer, Yachting						
Chronicle and Arrival List (Con.)	Sat	Lc E Vis	Visitors and fashionable classes.....	1½d	1852	*3,000
Isle of Wight Times (Lib.).....	Thu	Lc E Vis	Ryde and island generally	1½d	1862	2,800
Ryde and Isle of Wight News						
(the Yachting Chronicle) (Ind.)..	Sat	Lc Vis Ms	Best classes on the island and on the south coast..	1d	1880	
[See advertisement on page 918.]						
Rye, Pop. 3,865—Sussex.						
Rye Free Press and Hastings Inde- pendent (Ind.).....	Thu	Lc E	The district.....	1d	1869	1,100
Southeastern Advertiser, Rye						
Chronicle and East Sussex Herald,	Sat	Lc Ms	Rye and adjoining towns.....	1d	1855	1,500
Salcombe, Pop. 3,000—Devonshire.						
Salcombe Times (Neu.).....	Thu	Lc E	Salcombe and district.....	1d	1879	850
Sale and Stretford (suburbs of Manchester), Pop. 16,000— Lancashire.						
Sale and Stretford Guardian (Neu.)						
	Tue & Fri	Lc Ms	The district and surroundings			
			Tue 1d, Fri 2d		1879	2,000
Salford, Pop. (including suburbs), 170,000—Lancashire.						
Salford Chronicle (Con.).....	Sat	Ch Lc Ms E	Salford and surrounding districts..	1d	1868	*6,000
[See advertisement on page 1644.]						
Salford Weekly News (Con.).....	Sat	Lc E Lt	Salford and vicinity.....	1d	1859	2,300
Unitarian Herald (Neu.).....	Fri	Ch Ms	Salford and adjacent towns.....	1d	1861	3,000
Manchester and Salford Pocket-Book						
Railway Guide, H. Snape & Sons, M—			Railroad, steamboat and omnibus fares, time- tables, etc... Lancashire and surroundings.....	1d	1868	
Historical Almanack.....	Y	Municipal and historical matters, H.	Lancashire and adjacent counties..	1d	1875	

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Salisbury, Pop. 12,903—Wiltshire.						
South Wilts Express, Salisbury Standard and General Advertiser (Ind.).....	Fri & Sat	Lc E Ms.	Throughout the county.....	1d	1869	
			[See advertisement on page 1646.]			
Salisbury Times (Lib.).....	Sat	Lc Ms.	City and district.....	1d	1868	2,100
Salisbury and Winchester Journal (Neu.).....	Sat	Lc E Ag.	The city and vicinity.....	2d	1729	2,500
Western Gazette (Ind.).....	Fri	Lc Ms E.	South Wilts generally.....	1d	1736	*7,500
Wiltshire County Mirror (Con.).....	Tue	Lc E Ms.	Chief towns and villages of Wilts, Hants, Dorset and Somerset.....	2½d	1833	
			[See advertisement on page 1648.]			
Wiltshire Witness.....	M	—	Temperance literature...Among temperance families and organizations.....	1d	1877	
Sandbach, Pop. 12,000—Cheshire.						
Sandbach and Middlewich Advertiser (Con.).....	Fri	E Lc Ms.	Town and farming districts.....	1½d	1876	
Sandgate, Pop. 2,800—Kent.						
Hythe and Sandgate Echo and Shorncliffe Chronicle (Neu.).....	Sat	Lc	Sandgate and district.....	1d	1875	2,200
Sandgate, Shorncliffe and Hythe Herald (Con.).....	Sat	Lc	Sandgate and district.....	1d	1869	1,800
Sandown, Pop. 2,320—Isle of Wight.						
Isle of Wight Chronicle (Con.).....	Thu	Lc E Vis.	Throughout the island.....	1d	1866	1,800
Scarborough, Pop. 30,000—Yorkshire.						
Scarborough Daily Post (Con.).....	D	Lc G C Ms.	Town and vicinity.....	1d	1876	5,000
Scarborough Express (Ind.).....	Sat	Lc E Ms Vis.	Town and neighborhood.....	1d	1865	2,100
Scarborough Weekly Post (Con.).....	Fri	Lc C Ms.	City and surroundings.....	1d	1876	6,000
Scarborough Gazette and Weekly List of Visitors.....	Thu	Lc E Ms Vis.	County generally...June to Nov. 2d Dec. to May 1d		1845	12,500
Scarborough Mercury and North and East Ridings Advertiser (Lib.).....	Fri	Lc Ms.	N. and E. Ridings of Yorkshire.....	1d	1855	7,500
Gossip (Neu.).....	M	Ms Wit, humor.	Scarborough and vicinity.....	1d	1880	3,000
Scarborough Railway Guide.....	M	—	Time cards, etc...Travelers, hotels, etc.....	1d	1870	2,500
Seaham Harbour, Pop. (with surroundings), 35,000—Durham.						
Seaham Weekly News (Con.).....	Fri	Lc E	The district at large.....	1d	1860	4,000
Selby, Pop. 6,193—Yorkshire.						
Selby Express (Ind.).....	Fri	Lc E Ms.	Town and district.....	1d	1870	2,200
Selby Times and Howdenshire and Goole Advertiser (Neu.).....	Fri	Lc Ms.	Selby and surrounding villages.....	1d	1860	*2,400
Sevenoaks, Pop. 4,118—Kent.						
Sevenoaks Express (Con.).....	Tue	Lc	Sevenoaks and district around.....	1d	1863	1,600
Sevenoaks Free Press (Neu.).....	Sat	Lc	Town and vicinity.....	1d	1873	1,400
Kent Advertiser and Sevenoaks Chronicle (Con.).....	Fri	Lc E	Town and district.....	1d	1877	*1,500
Shanklin, Pop. 3,000—Isle of Wight.						
Isle of Wight Journal (Con.).....	Sat	Lc Vis Ms.	Shanklin, Newport, etc.....	1d	1870	3,300
Shanklin Weekly News (Ind.).....	Sat	Lc E Ms.	Shanklin and vicinity.....	1d	1878	1,800
Sheerness, Pop. 13,956—Kent.						
Sheerness Guardian and East Kent Advertiser (Lib.).....	Sat	Lc E Ms.	Sheerness and Kent county.....	1d	1858	2,100
Sheerness Times and General Advertiser (Ind.).....	Sat	Lc Ms.	Sheerness and vicinity.....	1d	1868	1,600
Sheffield, Pop. 304,000—Yorkshire.						
Sheffield Evening Star and Daily Times (Neu.).....	D	Lc G C	Sheffield and Yorkshire.....	½d	1869	*25,000
Sheffield Express (Lib.).....	D	G Lc Ms	Sheffield and surroundings.....	½d	1881	6,000
Sheffield Evening Post (Con.).....	D	Lc E Ms G.	Sheffield, Rotherham, Barnsley, etc.....	1d	1873	*11,000
Sheffield and Rotherham Independent [Morn.] (Lib.).....	D	Lc G Ms.	York and Derbyshire.....	1d	1819	*35,000

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<i>[Sheffield continued.]</i>						
Sheffield Sporting Tissue (with Evening Return List),.....	D—Sp	Lc Ms..	Sheffield and surroundings..	per week 1s	1865	18,000
Sheffield Daily Telegraph (Ind.).....	D—Lc	G C Ms..	Yorkshire, Derbyshire, etc.....	1d	1855	30,000
Sheffield Post (Con.).....	Sat—Lc	E Ms..	Sheffield and Yorkshire.....	1d	1873	*27,000
Sheffield and Rotherham Weekly Independent (Lib.).....	Sat—Lc	Ms E...	York and Derbyshire.....	2d	1819	45,000
Sheffield Weekly Telegraph (Ind.).....	Sat—Lc	C E...	Yorkshire, Derbyshire, etc.....	1d	1855	40,000
British Temperance Advocate,.....	M—Temp.		Temperance friends and orders.....	1d		*30,000
Phonograph, The.....	M—Phonog	Il.	Phonographers of U.K., America, etc....	4d	1879	*1,000
Sheffield A. B. C. Railway Guide,.....	M—R.R.	and 'bus	time cards, etc...Travelers, etc....	1d	1865	4,000
Whittle, The.....	M—Satire,	criticism, etc..	Sheffield, etc.....	1d	1878	3,000
<i>Shepton-Mallet, Pop. 4,363—Somersetshire.</i>						
Shepton-Mallet Journal, City of Wells Reporter, and Somerset County Advertiser (Ind.).....	Fri—Lc	E Ms..	Town and district.....	1d	1854	8,000
Shepton-Mallet Illustrated Magazine,.....	M—Ms	Lt Il...	Somersetshire.....	1½d	1880	
<i>Sherborne, Pop. 6,000—Dorsetshire.</i>						
Sherborne, Dorsetshire and Taunton Journal, and Yeovil, Wells and Bridgewater Gazette (Lib.).....	Mon & Thu—Lc	Ag Lt...	Agricultural districts..	Mon. 1d, Thu. 2d	1764	8,000
<i>Shields, North and South, Pop. 90,000—Northumberland and Durham.</i>						
Shields Daily News (Lib.).....	D—Lc	E Sh Ms..	North and South Shields.....	½d	1864	5,000
North and South Shields Daily Gazette and Shipping Telegraph (Lib.).....	D—Lc	G Ms C...	North and South Shields and ports on the northern coast..	½d	1849	*10,000
Shields Daily Standard (Con.).....	D—Lc	E Ms..	Shields and district.....	½d	1880	4,000
<i>Shipley, Pop. (including district) 25,000—Yorkshire.</i>						
Shipley Times and Airedale Reporter (Ind.).....	Fri—Lc	E Ms..	Shipley and all surroundings.....	1d	1875	*3,800
<i>Shipston-on-Stour, Pop. 1,800—Worcestershire.</i>						
Shipston-on-Stour News (Con.).....	Sat—Lc	E Ms..	Town and surroundings.....	1d	1878	800
<i>Shrewsbury, Pop. 23,406—Shropshire.</i>						
Shrewsbury Chronicle (Con.).....	Fri—Lc	Ag Lt Ms..	Shropshire and other counties.....	2d	1772	13,000
Eddowes's Shrewsbury Journal (Con.).....	Wed—Lc	Ag Ms..	County and Wales.....	2d	1794	8,000
Shrewsbury Free Press (Lib.).....	Sat—Lc	E Ag...	Throughout the county.....	1d	1865	4,000
Wrekin Echo and Salopian Herald (Lib.).....	Fri—Lc	Ms E...	Shrewsbury and near villages.....	1d	1879	2,500
<i>Sidmouth, Pop. 3,360—Devonshire.</i>						
Sidmouth Journal and Directory (Lib.).....	M—Lc	Ms Vis..	Sidmouth and vicinity.....	2d	1855	2,200
<i>Sittingbourne, Pop. 6,200—Kent.</i>						
East Kent Gazette (Ind.).....	Sat—Lc	Ms E...	Sittingbourne and near towns.....	1½d	1854	1,700
Sittingbourne, Faversham and Sheerness Gazette (Ind.).....	Sat—Lc		Sittingbourne, Faversham, Sheerness, etc..	1½d	1854	1,500
<i>Skipton, Pop. 10,000—Yorkshire.</i>						
Craven Herald and Wensleydale Standard (Con.).....	Fri—Lc	E Ag.....	East Lancashire and West Yorkshire clergy, land-owners and influential gentry.	1d	1874	*5,000
<small>[See advertisement on page 1650.]</small>						
Craven Pioneer (Ind-Lib.).....	Fri—Lc	Ms E...	East Lancashire and West Yorkshire.	1d	1859	*7,800
<small>[See advertisement on page 1650.]</small>						
<i>Sleaford, Pop. 3,592—Lincolnshire.</i>						
Sleaford Gazette, South Lincolnshire Advertiser, and Mid-Lincolnshire Journal (Ind.).....	Sat—Lc	E.....	Town and near districts.....	½d	1876	2,200
Sleaford Journal (Lib.).....	Sat—Lc	Ms.....	The town and surroundings.....	1d	1879	1,000
<i>South Bank, Pop. 9,000—Yorkshire.</i>						
South Bank Advertiser (Lib-Ind.).....	Sat—Lc	Mk Ms Lt...	Town and all surroundings.....	1d	1876	
<small>[See advertisement on page 1650.]</small>						

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<i>Southall (suburb of London N.W.)—Middlesex.</i>						
British Bee Journal,.....	M	Bee-keeping	Those devoted to bee-raising.....	6d	1874	2,500
<i>Southampton, Pop. 70,000—Hampshire.</i>						
Hampshire Advertiser (Con.)	Wed & Sat	Lc E Ag Ms	City and county.....	Wed. rd, Sat. 2d	1823	2,000
Hampshire Independent (Lib.)	Wed & Sat	Lc E Sh Ms	Southampton, Isle of Wight, etc.....	rd	1834	18,000
Southampton Observer (Con.).....	Sat	Lc E	Southampton, Winchester, etc.....	rd	1867	3,500
Southampton Times and Hampshire Express (Lib.).....	Sat	Sh C Lc E Ms	Near counties and Isle of Wight.....	rd	1860	*14,500
Southern Reformer,.....	Sat	Ch Ms Lt	The city and vicinity.....	rd	1880	4,000
Paul & Son's Monthly Journal,.....	M	Lt	Time-tables Ms. Hampshire, etc.....	rd	1870	3,000
Tucker's Time Tables,.....	M	R.R.	time cards, etc.. Travelers, tourists, etc.....	rd	1869	4,000
Foster & Roud's Almanac,.....	Y	Tide tables and Lc	The city and Isle of Wight.....	rd	1877	*3,000
<i>Southend, Pop. 2,808—Essex.</i>						
Southend Observer (Con.).....	Thu	Lc E	Southend and vicinity.....	rd	1870	1,500
Southend Standard and Essex Weekly Advertiser (Neu.).....	Fri	Lc E	Town and county.....	rd	1873	1,300
<i>Southmolton, Pop. 3,978—Devonshire.</i>						
Southmolton Gazette (Ind.).....	Sat	Lc	Town and vicinity.....	rd	1872	1,500
<i>Southport, Pop. 33,000—Lancashire.</i>						
Liverpool and Southport Daily News (Lib.).....	D	Lc G Ms	Southport and the county.....	rd	1861	10,000
Southport Visitor (Con.)	Tue, Thu & Sat	Lc E S	Southport, Ormskirk, etc.....	rd	1844	10,000
Southport Critic (Ind.).....	Sat	Lt S F	Politics Vis Southport and all South- West Lancashire.....	rd	1877	*5,000
[See advertisement on page 1650.]						
Southport Echo,.....	Sat	Lc E Ms	Southport and surroundings.....	½d	1879	2,500
Southport Programme and Visitors' Guide,.....	Sat	Lc Vis	Southport and visitors.....	rd	1877	2,000
<i>South Shields, [See Shields.]</i>						
<i>Spalding, Pop. 9,111—Lincolnshire.</i>						
Lincolnshire, Boston and Spalding Free Press and South Holland Advertiser (Ind.).....	Tue	Lc E Ag	Spalding and South Lincolnshire.....	rd	1847	2,500
Spaulding Guardian, and Holbeach, Long Sutton, and Sutton Bridge Advertiser (Lib.).....	Sat	Lc E Ag Lt Ms	Spalding and all surrounding districts.....	rd	1880	
[See advertisement on page 1608.]						
<i>St. Albans, Pop. 10,000—Hertfordshire.</i>						
Hertfordshire Standard (Con.)	Tue & Fri	Lc E Mk Ms	Herts and adjoining counties.....	rd	1877	*varies
[See advertisement on page 1648.]						
Herts Advertiser and St. Albans Times (Neu.).....	Sat	Lc E Ms	St. Albans and W. parts of the county.....	rd	1855	*3,500
<i>St. Austell, Pop. 13,500—Cornwall.</i>						
St. Austell Weekly News and Cornish Advertiser (Ind.).....	Sat	Lc E	Mining districts.....	rd	1868	2,200
<i>St. Helens, Pop. 57,000—Lancashire.</i>						
St. Helens Newspaper and Advertiser (Lib.).....	Tue & Sat	Lc E	St. Helens and vicinity.....	Tue rd, Sat 1½d	1853	3,000
St. Helen's Examiner and Prescott Weekly News (Lib.).....	Fri	Lc Mf Ms	Town and district.....	rd	1878	
Prescott Reporter and St. Helens General Advertiser (Con.).....	Sat	Lc Lt Ms E	Southwest Lancashire.....	rd	1859	10,000
[See advertisement on page 1648.]						
<i>St. Ives, Pop. 3,291—Huntingdonshire.</i>						
Hunts Guardian (Neu.).....	Sat	Lc E Lt	St. Ives, Hunts and Beds.....	rd	1870	2,200
<i>St. Leonards-on-Sea, Pop. 2,737—[See Hastings and St. Leonards.]</i>						
<i>St. Neots, Pop. 3,200—Huntingdonshire.</i>						
St. Neots Chronicle (Neu.).....	Sat	Lc E Ag Ms	The county and surroundings.....	1½d	1855	
[See advertisement on page 1650.]						

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Stafford, Pop. 20,000—Staffordshire.						
Staffordshire Advertiser (Ind.).....	Sat—Lc	Ms E	The city and rural districts.....	3d	1795	13,000
Stafford Chronicle (Ind.).....	Sat—Lc	Ms E	Stafford, Stone, Rugeley, Penkridge, Eccleshall, Gnosall, etc.....	rd	1877	4,500
[See advertisement on page 1650.]						
Staines, Pop. 3,464—Middlesex.						
West Middlesex Herald (Con.).....	Mon, Wed & Sat—Lc	E	Town and vicinity.....	1½d	1855	1,750
Stalybridge, Pop. 21,092—Lancashire and Cheshire.						
Stalybridge Reporter (Lib.).....	Sat—Lc	Ms	Town and district.....	1½d	1855	*5,000
Stalybridge and Dukinfield Stand- ard (Con.).....	Sat—Lc	Ag C M	All towns and villages in district.....	1½d	1869	
[See advertisement on page 1642.]						
Stamford, Pop. 7,846—Lincolnshire.						
Lincoln, Rutland and Stamford Mer- cury (Lib.).....	Fri—Lc	Ag C	Lincolnshire and Rutland.....	2d	1695	16,000
Stamford and Rutland Guardian (Neu.).....	Thu—Lc	E	Stamford and county.....	rd	1875	2,100
Stockport, Pop. 53,014—Cheshire.						
Cheshire County News and Stock- port Chronicle (Lib.).....	Mon & Fri—Lc	E Ms	Stockport and in the principal towns in Cheshire, Lancashire and Derbyshire	Mon ½d, Fri 2d	1855	11,000
[Also 2 branch papers published in Hyde and Macclesfield.]						
[See advertisement on page 1652.]						
Stockport Advertiser and Lanca- shire Chronicle and Derbyshire Journal (Con.).....	Thu—Lc	E Ag Ms	Cheshire, Lancashire and Derby- shire.....	2d	1822	*10,000
Stockport Herald (Neu.).....	Sat—Lc	E Ms	Stockport and adjacent towns.....	½d	1880	5,000
Stockton-on-Tees, Pop. 37,612—Durham.						
Stockton Herald (Lib.).....	Sat—Lc	Ag Mf S	South Durham and N. Riding.....	rd	1857	*4,000
Stockton Journal and South Stock- ton and Norton Record (Neu.).....	Sat—Lc	E	Stockton, Norton, etc.....	rd	1880	2,500
South Durham and Cleveland Mer- cury (Lib.).....	Sat—Lc	E Ms	Stockton and South Durham.....	rd	1851	3,000
Stockton Temperance Visitor.....	M—Temp	Ms	Temperance orders, etc.....	gratis	1870	
Stoke-upon-Trent, Pop. 19,000—Staffordshire.						
Staffordshire Times (Con.).....	Sat—Lc	E Ms	Stafford, Cheshire and Salop generally.....	rd	1855	
[See advertisement on page 1653.]						
Star (Magazine),.....	Thu—	In phonog. script	Phonographers, etc.....	2d	1879	1,000
Stokesley, Pop. 1,877—York.						
Cleveland News and Stokesley Ad- vertiser (Ind.).....	Sat—Lc	E	Stokesley and vicinity.....	rd	1872	500
Stony Stratford, Pop. 1,976—Buckinghamshire.						
North Bucks Advertiser (Ind.).....	Sat—Lc	Lt	Buckingham and Bedford.....	rd	1854	1,700
Stony Stratford Parish Magazine.....	M—Ch	Lc Lt	Religious families.....	2d	1880	1,500
Stourbridge, Pop. 9,376—Worcestershire.						
Stourbridge Advertiser (Lib.).....	Sat—Lc	E Ms	Worcestershire at large.....	rd	1853	1,600
Stourbridge Observer, Cradley Heath, Halesowen, and District Chronicle (Neu.).....	Sat—Lc	E Ms	Upper and middle classes of East Worcestershire and South Staffordshire.....	rd	1864	*2,500
[See advertisement on page 1654.]						
Stow-on-the-Wold, Pop. 5,000—Gloucestershire.						
Stow-on-the-Wold News (Con.).....	Sat—Lc	Ms	Town and vicinity.....	1½d	1879	1,300
Stowmarket, Pop. 4,097—Suffolk.						
Stowmarket Courier (Con.).....	Thu—Lc	Ag	Town and center of Suffolk.....	rd	1868	2,500
Stratford (suburb of London E.), Pop. 110,000—Essex.						
Stratford Express (Ind.).....	Fri & Sat—Lc		Stratford and East London, etc.....	rd	1864	2,500
Stratford Advertiser (Con.).....	Fri—Lc	E	East London and South Essex.....	rd	1877	3,700
Courier and East London Adver- tiser (Ind.).....	Fri—Lc	E Ms	East London generally.....	rd	1869	3,200
Stratford Times (Neu.).....	Wed—Lc	E	Stratford, E. and W. Ham, etc.....	rd	1858	1,400

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Stratford-upon-Avon, Pop. 10,000—Warwickshire.						
Stratford-upon-Avon Chronicle (Ind.)	Fri	Lc E	Stratford and district	rd	1861	1,500
Stratford-upon-Avon Herald and South Warwickshire Advertiser (Neu.)	Fri	Lc E Ag	South Warwickshire, East Worcestershire and North Gloucestershire	1½d	1860	*3,700
[See advertisement on page 948.]						
Stroud, Pop. 7,082—Gloucestershire.						
Stroud Journal (Lib.)	Sat	Lc E Ms	Stroud, Cirencester, Tetbury, etc.	2d	1854	4,000
Stroud News and Gloucestershire Advertiser (Con.)	Fri	Lc E Ms	County of Gloucestershire	2d	1867	*15,000
Sudbury, Pop. 6,908—Suffolk.						
Suffolk and Essex Free Press (Con.)	Wed	Lc Ag	Throughout the district	2d	1855	3,000
Sunderland, Pop. 110,000—Durham.						
Sunderland Daily Echo and Shipping Gazette (Lib.)	D	Sh C G	Merchants, shippers, etc.	½d	1873	*12,000
Sunderland Daily Herald [Eve] (Lib.)	D	Lc E C Sh	Sunderland, N. and S. Shields	rd	1831	7,000
Sunderland Daily Post (Con.)	D	Lc E Sh	Sunderland and district	½d	1877	5,000
Sunderland Daily Shipping News, Alderman (Ind.)	D	Sh C	Ship-owners and merchants	rd	1865	5,000
Sunderland Weekly Echo and Times (Lib.)	Fri	Lc E Lt	Sunderland and suburbs	rd	1876	3,000
Sunderland Sentinel and North Eastern Advertiser (Con.)	Sat	Lc E Ms	Borough of Sunderland	rd	1837	*4,000
Sutton Herald, Mid-and-West Surrey Advertiser (Con.)	Sat	Lc E	Sunderland and district	rd	1878	2,800
Sutton, Pop. 9,000—Surrey.						
Sutton Journal (Con.)	Thu	Lc	Sutton and surrounding villages	rd	1878	1,500
Sutton and Epsom Advertiser and Surrey County Reporter (Neu.)	Sat	Lc	Sutton and vicinity	rd	1863	2,100
Sutton Coldfield and Erdington News (Neu.)	Sat	Lc	Sutton, Epsom and Mid-Surrey	rd	1869	2,300
Sutton Coldfield, Pop. 7,574—Warwick.						
Sutton Coldfield and Erdington News (Neu.)	Sat	Lc E Ag	Sutton Coldfield and vicinity	rd	1870	800
Sutton-in-Ashfield, Pop. 7,574—Nottinghamshire.						
Midland Gazette, Mansfield Times, and North Midland Advertiser (Lib.)	Sat	Lc Ag Lt	Sutton Coldfield and vicinity	rd	1870	800
[See advertisement on page 1652.]						
Swaffham, Pop. 3,700—Norfolk.						
Swaffham Journal (Ind.)	Sat	Lc E Mk	Every town and village in North Notts and East Derby	rd	1846	
Swindon, Pop. 11,720—Wiltshire.						
North Wilts Herald and Cirencester Times (Con.)	Sat & Mon	Lc E Ms	Town and county	rd	1876	1,300
Swindon Advertiser (Lib.)	Sat & Mon	Lc Ms	Town and villages of N. Wilts	rd	1861	4,000
[See advertisement on page 1652.]						
Swinton—[See Pendlebury.]						
Sydenham (Suburb of London S.)—Kent.						
Sydenham and Penge Gazette (Neu.)	Sat	Lc	Sutton Coldfield and vicinity	rd	1870	800
Sydenham and Forest Hill News (Ind.)	Sat	Lc E	Sydenham and Crystal Palace district	rd	1872	2,800
Sydenham Times (Lib.)	Tue	Lc	Sydenham, Forest Hill and West Kent	rd	1880	2,000
Tadcaster, Pop. 2,443—Yorkshire.						
Tadcaster News (Ind.)	Thu	Lc E	Sydenham and the district	rd	1861	2,200
Tamworth, Pop. 10,000—Staffordshire.						
Tamworth Examiner (Lib.)	Sat	Lc E Ms	Town and neighborhood	rd	1861	1,600
Tamworth Herald (Ind.)	Sat	Lc E Ms	Stafford, Warwick and Leicester	rd	1873	3,000
Tamworth Mercury (Ind.)	Fri	Lc E	Tamworth and surrounding districts	rd	1868	*4,000
			Tamworth and vicinity	rd	1877	2,500

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Taunton, Pop. 15,466—Somersetshire.						
Somerset County Gazette, Bristol Express, and Devonshire News (Lib.).....	Thu & Sat	Lc Ag C Ms..	Towns and parishes of Somerset.....	1d	1836	8,000
[Two editions Saturday, at 1d. and 3d.]						
Western News (Ind.).....	Tue & Fri	Lc E Ms Ag..	Agriculturalists largely.....	1d	1855	*3,500
Somerset County Herald and Great Western Advertiser (Con.).....	Sat	Lc Lt Ag Ms..	Agricultural districts.....	3d	1843	7,000
Taunton Courier and Western Advertiser (Con.).....	Wed	Lc E Ms..	Taunton and towns in Somerset.....	1d	1808	5,000
Western Observer (Ind.).....	Thu	Lc Ag Ms..	Towns of Somerset and Devon.....	1d	1874	1,700
Tavistock, Pop. 7,725—Devonshire.						
Tavistock Gazette (Lib.).....	Fri	Lc E Ms..	Tavistock, Devon and Cornwall.....	1d	1857	6,500
Teignmouth, Pop. 6,751—Devonshire.						
Teignmouth Gazette (Neu.).....	Wed	Lc E Vis..	City, county and visitors.....	2d	1830	4,000
Teignmouth Times, Visitors' List and Directory (Ind.).....	Sat	Lc E Vis..	City, county and visitors.....	1d	1853	4,000
Tenbury Wells, Pop. 1,210—Worcestershire.						
Tenbury Wells Advertiser (Neu.).....	Tue	Lc E	Tenbury Wells and neighborhood.....	1d	1865	2,500
Tewkesbury, Pop. 6,000—Gloucestershire.						
Tewkesbury Weekly Record (Lib.).....	Sat	Lc E	Tewkesbury and neighborhood.....	1d	1855	3,500
Tewkesbury Register and Agricultural Gazette (Con.).....	Sat	Lc E Ag..	Tewkesbury and surroundings.....	1d	1858	*1,200
Thame, Pop. 2,823—Oxfordshire.						
Thame Gazette and Oxfordshire and Bucks Advertiser (Neu.).....	Tue	Lc E Lt Ms..	Thame and neighborhood.....	1d	1856	*1,100
Thetford, Pop. 4,166—Norfolk.						
Thetford and Watton Times (Ind.).....	Fri	Lc E Ms..	Town and district.....	1d	1880	2,500
Thorne, Pop. 2,618—Yorkshire.						
Thorne Advertiser (Ind.).....	Fri	Lc E	Thorne, Crowle, etc.....	1d	1871	1,800
Tideswell, Pop. 2,000—Derby.						
High Peak Advertiser.....	Fri	Lc E	Tideswell and surroundings.....	1d	1874	900
Tipton with Great Bridge, Pop. 29,445—Staffordshire.						
Free Press (Lib.).....	Fri & Sat	Lc E	Tipton, West Bromwich, etc.....	½d	1878	1,500
Tiverton, Pop. 11,000—Devonshire.						
Tiverton Times and East Devon Reporter (Lib.).....	Mon & Tue	Lc E	Tiverton and East of Devon.....	1d	1865	2,200
Devon and Somerset Weekly News (Ind.).....	Thu	Lc E Ag..	East Devon and West Somerset.....	1d	1873	2,300
Tiverton Gazette and East Devon Herald (Ind.).....	Tue	Lc E Ms..	Devon and Somerset.....	1d	1858	*6,000
Western Observer (Ind.).....	Thu	Lc Ms E..	Tiverton and adjacent towns.....	1d	1875	2,000
Todmorden (and Hebden Bridge), Pop. 32,323—Lancashire and Yorkshire.						
Todmorden Advertiser and Hebden Bridge Newsletter (Neu.).....	Fri	Lc E	Todmorden and Hebden Bridge.....	1d	1853	*5,000
Todmorden and District News (Lib.).....	Fri	Lc E Ms..	Todmorden and Hebden Bridge.....	1d	1858	*2,500
Tonbridge, Pop. 8,209—Kent.						
Tonbridge Free Press (Lib.) ..	Sat	Lc E	Tonbridge and Mid-Kent.....	1d	1869	1,800
Tonbridge Telegraph, Sevenoaks and Westerham Journal (Lib.) ..	Sat	Lc E	Agricultural districts.....	1d	1863	2,100
Torquay, Pop. 30,000—Devonshire.						
Western Evening News (Lib.).....	D	Lc Ms E..	Torquay, Plymouth, surroundings.....	½d	1880	*2,000
Torquay Directory and South Devon Journal (Neu.).....	Tue	Lc E Vis Ms S..	Torquay and West of England, and extensively among visitors.....	2d	1840	*2,500
[See advertisement on page 962.]						
Torquay Standard (Neu.).....	Wed	Lc Vis	Town and vicinity.....	1d	1881	1,200
Torquay Times and South Devon Advertiser (Lib.).....	Sat	Lc Vis	Torquay and South Devonshire.....	1d	1865	*2,500
Torquay Advertiser and Trade Circular.....	M	Adv's C F..	Devonshire generally.....	gratis	1879	3,000

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Totnes, Pop. 4,073—Devonshire.						
Totnes Times (Ind.).....	Sat	Lc E Ms.	Town and vicinity, all classes.....	1d	1860	2,300
Tottenham and Edmonton (suburbs of London N.E.), Pop. 60,000—Middlesex.						
Tottenham and Edmonton Advertiser (Ind.).....	Fri	Lc Ms.	Tottenham and North Middlesex	1d	1855	5,000
Tottenham and Edmonton Herald and North Middlesex Advertiser, (Neu.).....	Sat	Lc E Ms.	North Middlesex generally.....	1d	1861	*6,000
Tredegar, Pop. 12,389—Monmouthshire.						
Tredegar Weekly News and General Advertiser (Ind.).....	Sat	Lc Ms.	Tredegar and neighborhood	½d	1867	2,500
Tring, Pop. 5,000—Hertfordshire.						
Tring Telegraph (Neu.).....	Fri	Lc	Town and vicinity.....	1d	1875	1,000
Trowbridge, Pop. 11,508—Wiltshire.						
Trowbridge Chronicle (Con.)	Sat	Lc	Town and neighborhood.....	1d	1861	1,300
Wiltshire Times and Trowbridge Advertiser (Lib.).....	Fri	Lc E	Town and North and South Wilts.....	1d	1853	1,500
Truro, Pop. 13,000—Cornwall.						
West Briton and Cornwall Advertiser (Lib.).....	Thu & Mon	Lc E Ag Ms.	Cornwall and Devon. Thu. 2d, Mon. 1d	1d	1810	13,000
Royal Cornwall Gazette and General Advertiser (Con.).....	Fri	Lc E C Ms.	Cornwall and Devon.....	1d	1810	*12,000
Mining Engineer.....	M		Mining interests. Miners, owners, etc.....	2½d	1880	1,000
Mineralogical Magazine.....	B.M.		Mineralogy. Mineralogists and miners of U. K.....	2s	1876	1,500
Tunbridge Wells, Pop. 19,410—Kent and Sussex.						
Kent and Sussex Courier and Southern Counties Herald (Con.)	Wed & Fri	Lc E	Tunbridge and adjacent towns.....	1d	1872	*10,000
Tunbridge Wells Express (Con.).....	Tue	Lc E	Tunbridge Wells, Tonbridge, etc.....	1d	1862	2,500
Tunbridge Wells Gazette (Ind.).....	Fri	Lc E S Lt Vis.	Tunbridge and neighboring towns. 2d	1d	1855	3,000
Tunbridge Wells Journal (Lib.).....	Thu	Lc S Vis.	Tunbridge Wells and surroundings	1d	1862	2,500
Tunbridge Wells Standard (Con.).....	Fri	Lc S Vis.	Kent, Surrey and Sussex.....	1d	1856	3,100
Tunbridge Wells Fashionable Visitor,	Tue	Lc Vis.	Tunbridge Wells and vicinity.....	2d	1875	6,000
Tyldesley, Pop. 11,000—Lancashire.						
Tyldesley and Atherton Chronicle (Neu.).....	Fri	Lc Ms.	Tyldesley, Atherton, Leigh, etc.....	1d	1870	1,600
Tyldesley Weekly Journal, Leigh and Atherton News (Neu.).....	Fri	Lc Lt Ms.	Tyldesley and the large iron and colliery districts of Lancashire.....	1d	1873	*3,500
Ulverston, Pop. 11,000—Lancashire.						
Ulverston Advertiser (Neu.).....	Thu	E Lc Sh Mk.	Agricultural and mining districts of N. Lonsdale and N. Lancashire.....	2½d	1843	
<i>[See advertisement on page 1656.]</i>						
Conishead Priory Visitor (Neu.).....	Wed	Lc Vis.	Ulverston, Furness, Barrow, etc.....	1d	1878	1,500
Ulverston Mirror and Furness Reflector (Lib.).....	Sat	Lc Ag E	Ulverston, Barrow, Furness, etc.....	2d	1860	2,300
Grange Visitor (Neu.).....	M	Vis Lc Ad's	Ulverston and surroundings.....	3d	1877	2,000
Uppingham, Pop. 4,000—Rutlandshire.						
Grantham Journal (Neu.).....	Sat	Lc E Ms.	Uppingham and district.....	1d	1854	3,000
Uppingham Echo and Times (Neu.).....	Fri	Lc Ms.	Uppingham and surroundings	1d	1868	1,000
Usk, Pop. 2,000—Monmouthshire.						
County Observer and Monmouthshire Central Advertiser (Con.)	Sat	Lc Ag Ms.	Mining and agr. districts.....	1½d	1855	2,500
Uttoxeter, Pop. 3,604—Staffordshire.						
Uttoxeter Journal and North Staffordshire Advertiser (Neu.)	Wed	Lc E	Town and surroundings.....	1d	1875	1,500
Uttoxeter New Era (Neu.).....	Wed	Lc E	Uttoxeter and district.....	1d	1855	2,000
Uxbridge, Pop. 7,497—Middlesex.						
Buckinghamshire Advertiser, Uxbridge. and Watford Journal (Lib.).....	Sat	Lc Ms.	W. Middlesex, S. Bucks, S. Herts, etc.....	2d	1853	*4,000
Uxbridge Gazette (Neu.).....	Sat	Lc E	Uxbridge and county.....	1d	1880	1,200

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Ventnor, Pop. 7,000—Isle of Wight.						
Isle of Wight Advertiser and Ventnor Times (Con.).....	Sat	Lc E Vis.	Ventnor and surroundings.....	2d	1857	2,000
Isle of Wight Express (Lib.).....	Sat	Lc E Vis.	Throughout the island.....	1d	1870	1,500
Isle of Wight Mercury (Con.).....	Thu	Lc Vis	Ventnor, Bonchurch, Ryde, etc.....	1d	1868	*1,500
Wakefield, Pop. (including suburbs) 43,493—Yorkshire.						
Wakefield Daily Free Press (Lib.)..	D	Lc E Ms C.	Wakefield and surroundings.....	½d	1860	*3,000
[Three editions daily.]						
[See advertisements on pages 948 and 1656.]						
Wakefield Echo (Neu.).....	Fri	Lc E Ms.	Wakefield and vicinity.....	½d	1876	2,800
Wakefield Express, and Barnsley, Normanton, Pontefract, Horbury, Ossett and Dewsbury Advertiser (Lib.).....	Sat	Lc E Ms Ag.	West Riding of York.....	1d	1852	*14,800
[See advertisements on pages 944 and 1654.]						
Wakefield Weekly Free Press (Lib.)	Sat	Lc E Ms C.	Wakefield and East and West Ridings.....	1d	1860	11,000
[See advertisements on pages 948 and 1656.]						
Wakefield and West Riding Herald, and Wakefield Journal, and Examiner, and Pontefract Chronicle (Con.).....	Sat	Lc Ag E Ms.	Wakefield, Castleford, Ossett and West Riding generally.....	1d	1801	*6,000
[See advertisement on page 942.]						
Wakefield and West Yorkshire Magpie.....	Fri	Comic Il.	Wakefield and vicinity.....	1d	1878	3,000
Wallingford, Pop. 2,972—Berkshire.						
Berks and Oxon Advertiser (Lib.)..	Fri	Lc E	Wallingford and neighborhood.....	1d	1855	1,500
Wallington, Pop. 5,000—Surrey.						
Wallington and Carshalton Herald (Con.).....	Sat	Lc E	Wallington and neighborhood.....	1d	1878	1,000
Walsall, Pop. 47,000—Staffordshire.						
Walsall Advertiser and Newspaper (Con.).....	Tue & Sat	Lc E	Walsall and district.....	gratis	1857	6,000
Walsall Free Press (Lib.).....	Sat	Lc E Ms.	Walsall and South Staffordshire.....	1d	1856	7,000
Walsall Observer and South Staffordshire Chronicle (Ind.).....	Sat	Lc E	Walsall and South Staffordshire.....	1d	1868	7,500
Waltham Abbey, Pop. 5,500—Essex.						
Waltham Abbey and Cheshunt Weekly Telegraph (Neu.).....	Fri	Lc E	Waltham Abbey and vicinity.....	1d	1863	2,200
Walthamstow (suburb of London N.E.), Pop. 30,000—Essex.						
Walthamstow and Leyton Guardian and Chronicle and Leyton Intelligencer.....	Sat	Lc	N.E. district of London.....	1d	1870	2,500
Wandsworth, Pop. 25,000—Surrey (part of London S. W.)						
Journal of the County of Surrey, Wandsworth and Battersea District Times.....	Sat	Lc Ms E	Wandsworth, Putney, surroundings.....	1d	1874	*4,025
Wareham, Pop. 6,000—Dorsetshire.						
Wareham and Isle of Purbeck Advertiser and Swanage Visitors' List (Neu.).....	Fri	Lc Vis.	Wareham, Swanage, and Isle of Purbeck.....	1d	1879	1,600
Warminster, Pop. 5,786—Wiltshire.						
Warminster Herald (Neu.).....	Sat	Lc Lt	Wilts, East Somerset and Dorset.....	1d	1857	1,800
Warrington, Pop. 33,058—Lancashire.						
Warrington Evening Post (Ind.)....	D	E Lc Ms Mk.	Warrington and Lancashire.....	½d	1878	5,000
Warrington Guardian (Neu.) Wed & Sat.....	Lc E Ms Lt Ag.		Warrington, Lancashire, Cheshire, all Central and North England.....	2d	1853	*30,000
[Claims to be the largest news sheet in Great Britain.]						
Warrington Advertiser (Con.).....	Sat	Lc Ag C.	Warrington and vicinity.....	1d	1862	2,500
Warrington and Mid-Cheshire Examiner (Lib.).....	Sat	Lc Mf Ag.	Warrington and near districts.....	1d	1869	10,000

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Warwick, Pop. 10,986—Warwickshire.						
Warwick and Warwickshire Advertiser, and Leamington Gazette (Lib.).....	Sat	Lc Ag Ms E	South Warwickshire generally	2d	1806	*2,500
[See advertisement on page 1656.]						
Warwick. Leamington, and Warwickshire Times (Lib.).....	Fri	Lc E Ag Mk	Warwick and county	rd	1857	6,500
Waterloo, Pop. 5,000—Lancashire.						
Waterloo Times (Neu.).....	Sat	Lc Lt Ms	All districts in S. W. Lancashire	rd	1879	*3,000
Watford, Pop. 10,000—Hertfordshire.						
Watford Budget (Ind.).....	Sat	Lc E	Watford and West Herts.	rd	1880	1,200
Watford Observer (Ind.).....	Sat	Lc E	Watford and West Herts.	rd	1862	*2,500
Wednesbury, Pop. (including suburbs) 116,809—Staffordshire.						
Free Press (Lib.).....	Fri & Sat	Lc E	Wednesbury and district	½d	1879	1,400
Midland Advertiser (Lib.).....	Sat	Lc Ms	South Staffordshire	rd	1859	*2,000
Midland Examiner (Lib.).....	Wed	Lc Ms	City and suburbs	rd	1874	1,800
Wednesbury Herald (Con.).....	Sat	Lc E Ms	Nobility, gentry, iron masters, professional and trading classes of the borough and district	rd	1875	
[See advertisement on page 1654.]						
Wellingborough, Pop. 14,000—Northamptonshire.						
Wellingborough and Kettering News (Lib.).....	Sat	Lc C Ms	Throughout the county	rd	1861	*4,500
Wellington (and Shrewsbury), Pop. 40,000—Shropshire.						
Shropshire Standard.....	Thu & Sat	Lc Ms	Wellington and the county	rd	1880	10,000
Wellington Journal and Shrewsbury News (Neu.).....	Sat	Lc E Ms Mk	Salop, Stafford, Worcester, etc.	rd	1854	*28,000
Wellington, Pop. 7,000—Somersetshire.						
Wellington Weekly News (Neu.).....	Thu	Lc E	Wellington and surroundings	rd	1860	1,300
Wells, Pop. 4,700—Somersetshire.						
Wells Journal and Advertiser for the County of Somerset and the West of England (Ind.).....	Thu	Lc E Ag Ms	All the best classes of Somerset	rd	1851	*2,000
[See advertisement on page 948.]						
Wenlock, Pop. (including suburbs) 21,208—Shropshire.						
Wenlock and Ludlow Express and Shropshire Advertiser (Con.).....	Sat	Lc E Ms	Throughout the county	rd	1860	*11,000
[Head office at Ironbridge.]						
West Bromwich, Pop. 50,000—Staffordshire.						
Free Press (Lib.).....	Fri & Sat	Lc E Ms	West Bromwich and district	½d	1875	*6,000
West Bromwich Weekly News.....	Sat	Lc E	West Bromwich and surroundings	rd	1875	4,000
Weston-Super-Mare, Pop. 15,000—Somersetshire.						
Weston-Super-Mare Gazette (Con.).....	Wed & Sat	Lc E Ms Vis	Weston-Super-Mare, Wed ½d, Sat	rd	1845	3,000
Weston Mercury and Somersetshire Herald (Lib.).....	Sat	Lc E S Vis Ms	Farmers, residents and visitors	1½d	1843	*5,000
Wetherby, Pop. 1,657—Yorkshire.						
Wetherby News and Central Yorkshire Journal (Con.).....	Thu	Lc E Lt	Wetherby and vicinity	rd	1857	1,000
Northern Reporter and Tadcaster Advertiser (Ind.).....	Sat	Lc E Ms	The town and vicinity	rd	1868	800
Weymouth, Pop. 14,000—Dorsetshire.						
Southern Times and Portland Gazette (Neu.).....	Sat	Lc E Lt Ms	Weymouth, and county	rd	1851	7,000
Weymouth and Dorset Guardian and Portland Herald (Con.).....	Tue	Lc E Vis Ms	Entire area of the Weymouth Union, all classes and visitors	rd	1855	8,000
[See advertisement on page 1656.]						
Weymouth, Portland and Dorchester Telegram (Ind.).....	Fri	Lc E Ms	Weymouth, Dorchester and Dorset	rd	1860	7,500
Whitby, Pop. 12,460—Yorkshire.						
Whitby Gazette (Neu.).....	Sat	Lc E Ms Lt	Whitby and neighborhood	rd	1854	6,000
Whitby Times and North Yorkshire Advertiser (Ind.).....	Fri	Lc E Vis		rd	1862	

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Whitchurch, Pop. 3,700—Salop.						
Whitchurch Herald (Ind.).....	Sat—Lc	E.....	Shropshire and Cheshire.....	rd	1869	1,300
Whitehaven, Pop. 20,000—Cumberland.						
Cumberland Pacquet (Con.).....	Tue—	Ag Sh C Ms.....	Gentry, clergy, agriculturists, commercial and shipping classes of Whitehaven county and abroad..	rd	1774	
[See advertisement on page 1660.]						
Whitehaven Free Press (Lib.).....	Sat—Lc	Ag.....	Whitehaven and W. Cumberland.....	rd	1831	1,800
Whitehaven News (Con.).....	Thu—	Lc E Ms....	Best classes of W. Cumberland and N. Lancashire..	rd	1852	*7,500
[See advertisement on page 1658.]						
Northern Counties Gazette (Ind.) ..	Sat—Lc	Ms Ag.....	Cumberland, N. Lancashire, York..	rd	1875	*12,000
Whitstable, Pop. 5,481—Kent.						
Whitstable Times and Herne Bay Herald (Neu.).....	Sat—Lc	E.....	Whitstable and district.....	rd	1864	1,400
Whittlesea, Pop. 8,000—Cambridgeshire.						
Whittlesea Reporter (Con.).....	Fri—Lc	Ag E Lt....	Whittlesea and adjoining towns..	rd	1875	
[See advertisement on page 1632.]						
Widnes, Pop. 24,000—Lancashire.						
Widnes Guardian (Neu.).....	Tue & Fri—	Lc E Ag....	The district generally... Tue rd, Fri 2d		1876	2,000
Widnes Examiner (Lib.).....	Sat—Lc	E.....	Town and vicinity.....	rd	1879	1,800
Widnes Weekly News (Ind.).....	Sat—Lc	E Ms (makes a speciality of chemical trade news)....	Throughout S. W. Lancashire..	rd	1876	*1,500
[See advertisement on page 1658.]						
Wigan, Pop. 45,000—Lancashire.						
Wigan Examiner (Con.).....	Fri & Sat—	Lc E Lt Ms...	Wigan, Liverpool, Manchester and the county generally..	rd	1853	12,000
[See advertisement on page 1658.]						
Wigan Observer (Lib.)..	Wed, Fri & Sat—	Lc E Ms...	Colliery districts of S. W. Lancashire..	rd	1853	
Wigton, Pop. 3,425—Cumberland.						
Wigton Advertiser (Neu.).....	Sat—Lc	Reform....	Wigton and neighborhood.....	rd	1856	1,200
Williton, Pop. 6,000—Somerset.						
West Somerset Free Press (Ind.)...	Sat—Lc	E Lt....	Williton and neighborhood.....	1½d	1860	*2,500
Wilmslow, Pop. 8,000—Cheshire.						
Alderley and Wilmslow Advertiser (Con.).....	Fri—Lc	E Ms....	Wilmslow and district.....	1½d	1874	
Winchester, Pop. 17,000—Hampshire.						
Hampshire Chronicle (Neu.).....	Sat—Lc	E Ms....	Hants, Surrey, Sussex, etc.....	2d	1772	7,000
Hampshire Herald and Winchester, Basingstoke, Alton and Bishop's- Waltham, Advertiser.....	Sat—Lc	E.....	Throughout the county.....	rd	1869	2,600
Winchester Observer and county News.....	Sat—Lc	Ag Sp....	Winchester and Hampshire.....	rd	1877	4,000
Wykehamist.....	M—		Winchester School magazine..... This and other schools..	4d	1876	
[Published the year round except during vacations.]						
Winchester Quarterly Review,..	Quar—Lt	Ms....	Literary classes of the U. K.....	rs	1880	
Windermere, Pop. 4,787—Westmoreland.						
Lakes Chronicle, Visitors' List and Reporter for Ambleside, etc. (Neu.).....	Sat—Lc	Vis.....	Visitors and the district.....	rd	1875	800
Windsor, Pop. 17,281—Berkshire.						
Police Guardian (Neu.).....	Fri—		Police and fire topics.... Police and firemen.....	2d	1875	1,500
Windsor and Eton Express (Lib.)..	Sat—S	Free Trade....	Windsor and vicinity.....	rd	1812	*2,900
Windsor Gazette and Eton College Journal (Con.).....	Sat—Lc	Lt....	Windsor and district.....	rd	1874	
[See advertisement on page 1658.]						
Eton College Chronicle.....	S.M—		Collegiate and Lt.... Graduates, undergraduates..	3d	1863	1,000
Winsford, Pop. 2,600—Cheshire.						
Winsford and Middlewich Guar- dian.....	Fri—Lc	Salt Trade....	Salt districts and dealers.....	2d	1860	2,500
Winsford, Middlewich and Sand- bach Examiner.....	Sat—Lc	Salt Trade....	Salt and farming district	2d	1812	1,500

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ENGLAND—ANGLETERRE—INGLATERRA.

<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
Wisbech, Pop. 10,000—Cambridgeshire.						
Wisbech Advertiser (Ind.).....	Wed	—Ag C Ms E	Wisbech, Cambridge, Norfolk	rd	1845	10,000
Wisbech Chronicle and County Press (Con.).....	Fri	—Lc E Ms	Cambridge, Norfolk and S. Lincoln	rd	1857	7,500
Wisbech Constitutional Gazette (Con.).....	Fri	—Lc E Ms	Wisbech and vicinity	2d	1868	1,600
Wisbech Telegraph (Ind.).....	Sat	—Ag Mk	Agriculturists, etc.	gratis	1855	1,200
Withernsea, Pop. 2,000—Yorkshire.						
Withernsea Chronicle (Ind.).....	Sat	—Lc Vis	Withernsea, Hull and E. coast	rd	1873	6,000
Witney, Pop. 2,976—Oxfordshire.						
Witney Express, and Oxfordshire and Midland Counties Herald.....	Thu	—Lc Ms	Witney and vicinity	1½d	1861	1,200
Woburn, Pop. 1,605—Bedfordshire.						
Woburn and Woburn Sands Chronicle.....	Sat	—Lc Ms Ag	Woburn and surroundings	rd	1881	800
Woburn Monthly Advertiser.....	M	—Lc Ms	time tables, etc. Bedfordshire	gratis	1876	2,000
Wolverhampton, Pop. (including suburbs) 156,978—Staffordshire.						
Evening Star.....	D	—Lc G	City and vicinity	½d	1880	
Midland Counties Evening Express (Ind.).....	D	—Lc G C Ms	City and South Staffordshire	½d	1874	*20,000
Magpie.....	Sat	—Lc	Satire, criticism. Wolverhampton and vicinity	rd	1877	3,000
Midland Counties Express and Advertiser for Staffordshire, Shropshire, Worcestershire and Warwickshire (Ind.).....	Sat	—Lc E Ms	City and county generally	1½d	1861	*20,000
Midland Counties Guardian (Lib.).....	Sat	—Lc E Ag	City and South Staffordshire	rd	1880	6,000
Wolverhampton Advertiser.....	Sat	—Lc E Adv'g	Wolverhampton and near towns	—gratis	1880	4,000
Wolverhampton Chronicle and Advertiser for Staffordshire and the Midland Counties (Ind.).....	Wed	—Lc E Ag Ms	City and agricultural districts	2d	1879	12,000
Temperance Diary.....	M	—Temp	Temperance orders and classes	½d	1862	
Wokingham, Pop. 2,868—Berkshire.						
Wokingham Express.....	Sat	—Lc E Ms	Wokingham and vicinity	rd	1880	500
Woodbridge, Pop. 5,000—Suffolk.						
Woodbridge Reporter and General Advertiser for the Eastern Counties (Ind.).....	Thu	—Lc E Lt Ms	Town and agricultural districts	rd	1859	7,000
Woodford, Pop. 4,609—Essex.						
Woodford Times (Neu.).....	Fri	—Lc E	Woodford district	rd	1867	1,500
Woolwich (suburb of London E.), Pop. 35,597—Kent.						
Woolwich Gazette (Lib.).....	Sat	—Lc Ms	Arsenal employes and citizens generally	rd	1862	*5,000
[see advertisement on page 944.]						
Kentish Independent (Lib.).....	Sat	—Lc Lt Ms	County of Kent	3d	1834	2,200
Woolwich Observer (Lib.).....	Sat	—Lc E	Woolwich and the district	rd	1879	1,600
Jackson's Woolwich Journal and Army and Navy Gazette (Neu.).....	M	—Army and navy news and interests	Woolwich, the army and navy	6d	1844	
Wotton-Under-Edge, Pop. 4,000—Gloucestershire.						
Wotton Free Press (Neu.).....	Fri	—Lc	Wotton and neighborhood	rd	1880	800
Wotton-Under-Edge Advertiser.....	Sat	—Lc E	Wotton and vicinity	rd	1881	600
Worcester, Pop. 33,326—Worcestershire.						
Worcester Evening Post (Lib.).....	D	—Lc E Ms	City and vicinity	¾d	1877	2,000
Worcester Daily Times and Journal, (Con.).....	D	—Lc E Ms	Worcestershire generally	½d	1879	4,000
Barrow's Worcester Journal (Con.).....	Sat	—Lc E Lt Ms	Worcester and other counties	3d	1690	17,000
[Claims to be the oldest existing provincial newspaper in the U. K.]						
Worcestershire Advertiser and Agricultural Gazette (Neu.).....	Sat	—Lc E Lt Ms	City, county and surroundings	1½d	1861	18,000
Worcestershire Chronicle (Lib.).....	Fri	—Lc Reform	Worcester and other counties	rd	1838	13,000
Worcester Herald (Ind.).....	Sat	—Ms C Ag	City and farming districts	3½d	1794	16,000
A. B. C. Railway Guide for Worcester and the West Midlands.....	M	—R.R. time cards	Tourists, travelers, etc.	rd	1865	8,000
Elementary French Examiner.....	M	—Help to French students	French students	1s	1879	
Monthly French Examiner.....	M	—French lessons and Lt	Teachers and students	8d	1879	

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Workington, Pop. 11,000—Cumberland.						
Workington Free Press and Sol- way Pilot (Ind.).....	Sat	Lc E Ms.	Clergy, gentry, professional and business classes of town and district....	rd	1870	*4,500
[See advertisement on page 1656.]						
Worksop, Pop. 10,409—Nottinghamshire.						
Retford, Worksop, Isle of Axholme and Gainsburgh News.....	D	Lc E Ag Ms.	Town and district.....	1/2d	1855	1,400
Retford and Gainsburgh Times and Worksop Weekly News,	Fri	Lc E Ag Ms.	Town and surroundings.....	rd	1866	1,500
Worthing, Pop. 7,413—Sussex.						
Sussex Coast Mercury and Fashion- able Visitors' List,	Sat	Lc E Ag	Town and neighborhood.....	rd	1867	2,500
Worthing Express (Con.).....	Tue	Lc E Vis	Worthing, Littlehampton, etc.....	rd	1862	1,500
Worthing Intelligencer (Ind.).....	Sat	Lc Vis	Town, district and visitors.....	rd	1856	1,200
Wycombe, or High Wycombe, Pop. 10,492—Buckinghamshire.						
South Bucks Free Press and South Oxfordshire Gazette (Lib.)	Fri	Lc E	Town and Southern part of Bucks....	rd	1856	*3,500
Yarmouth, Pop. 41,819—Norfolk.						
Yarmouth Chronicle (Con.).....	Sat	Lc E Sh.	Yarmouth and East Norfolk	rd	1863	2,500
Yarmouth Independent and Eastern Counties Herald (Lib.).....	Sat	Lc Sh.	Eastern division of Norfolk	2d	1855	4,000
Yarmouth Gazette and North Nor- folk Constitutionalist (Con.)	Fri	Lc Ag Sh.	Yarmouth, N. Norfolk and E. Suffolk..	2d	1868	3,500
Yarmouth and Gorleston Times (Ind.).....	Fri	Lc E Ms Ag	Throughout the district.....	rd	1880	3,500
Yarmouth Mercury (Ind.).....	Fri	Lc E	Yarmouth and North Norfolk.....	rd	1880	3,000
Yeadon, Pop. 8,527—Yorkshire.						
Yeadon and Guiseley Guardian (Neu.).....	Fri	Lc E Ms.	Yeadon and adjoining districts.....	rd	1871	1,000
Yeovil, Pop. 8,527—Somersetshire.						
Pullman' Weekly News and Adver- tiser,	Mon	Lc Adv'g	Somerset, Dorset and Hants.....	rd	1857	*9,000
Western Gazette and Flying Post (Ind-Lib.)	Fri	Lc E Ms.	Somerset, Dorset, South Wilts and West Hants.....	rd	1736	*31,000
[The circulation claimed includes the editions for Yeovil, Salis- bury, Blandford and Bournemouth.]						
York, Pop. 50,765—Yorkshire.						
York Daily Herald [Morn.] (Lib.)....	D	Ag G Sp Ms.	County of York	2d	1790	*10,000
Yorkshire Chronicle (Lib.).....	Sat	Lc E Ag	North Yorkshire.....	rd	1855	*12,000
[The circulation claimed includes the editions for York, Ripon and Richmond.]						
Yorkshire Gazette (Con.)	Sat	Ag Sp E	County of Yorkshire.....	2d	1819	*6,000
York Weekly Herald (Lib.).....	Sat	Ag Sp E Ms.	County of York and abroad.....	2d	1790	*22,000
Natural History Journal and School Reporter,.....	M		Natural science Il.... In 50 schools and colleges, among teachers, students and officers....	4d	1877	*900
[See advertisement on page 1682.]						

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WALES—PAYS DE GALLES—GALES.

Name and Politics. When Pub. Devoted to. Field of Circulation. Price. Estab. Circ.

THE PUBLICATIONS OF WALES.

[Population of Wales (1881), 1,859,895.]

PUBLICATIONS DU PAYS DE GALLES.

[Population du pays de Galles (1881), 1,859,895.]

DIE PUBLIKATIONEN VON WALES.

[Bevölkerung von Wales (1881), 1,859,895.]

NOTE.—Those publications in the Welsh language have the word *Welsh* following the name.

Aberdare, Pop. 37,774—*Glamorganshire*.

Gwaladgarwr (The Patriot)—*Welsh*

(Ind.).....Wed—Lc E Ms...Aberdare and South Wales.....rd 1858 11,500

Aberdare Times (Lib.).....Sat—Lc E Ms...South Wales generally.....rd 1861 7,000

Abergele, Pop. 6,000—*Denbighshire*.

Abergele and Pensarn Visitor and

Colwyn Bay Gazette (Neu.).....Sat—Lc E.....Abergele and neighborhood.....rd 1856 2,000

Aberystwyth, Pop. 6,898—*Cardiganshire*.

Aberystwyth Observer, Cardigan-

shire and Montgomeryshire Ad-
vertiser and Merionethshire News,Sat—Lc E.....Throughout the county.....1½d 1858 7,500

Cambrian News, Merionethshire

Standard and Welsh Farmers'
Gazette.....Fri—Lc E Ms Ag...Throughout Cardiganshire.....1½d 1860 3,000

Bala, Pop. 1,539—*Merionethshire*.

Cambrian News, Merionethshire

Standard, and Welsh Farmers'
Gazette (Lib.).....Fri—Lc Ms.....Throughout the county.....1½d 1858 2,200

Bangor, Pop. 9,859—*Carnarvonshire*.

Llais-y-Wlad (Voice of the Peo

ple)—*Welsh*—(Ind.).....Thu—Lc E.....Throughout the county.....rd 1874 *8,000

Menai Straits Visitor and General

Advertiser (Neu.).....Wed—Lc E Vis...Llanfairfechan and district.....rd 1878 3,000

North Wales Chronicle (Lib-Con.)

Sat—E Lc Ms Mk...Carnarvon and near counties.....2d 1807 10,000

Eurgrawn Wesleyaidd (Wesleyan

Magazine)—*Welsh*.....M—Wesleyan Ch Lt...Wesleyan families.....6d 1809 *1,800

Winllan (The Vineyard)—*Welsh*.....M—Wesleyan family magazine Lt.....Wesleyan

families of Wales...rd 1840 *5,000

Barmouth, Pop. 1,500—*Merionethshire*.

Barmouth Advertiser (Neu.).....Wed—Lc Vis...Town and district.....rd 1877 1,500

Brecon, Pop. 5,845—*Brecknockshire*.

Brecon County Times (Neu.).....Fri—Lc E Ms...County of Brecon.....2d 1866 8,000

[See advertisement on page 1685.]

Bridgend, Pop. 4,500—*Glamorganshire*.

Bridgend Chronicle (Ind.).....Fri—Lc E.....Bridgend and county.....rd 1879 6,800

Central Glamorgan Gazette (Neu.)

Fri—Lc E Ag...Bridgend and Glamorganshire.....rd 1866 3,700

Cardiff, Pop. 100,000—*Glamorganshire*.

South Wales Daily News [Morn.]

(Lib.).....D—G Sh Ms C Mk...South Wales, Monmouthshire,
and West of England especially among the
wealthy and commercial classes...rd 1872 *20,000

[See advertisement on page 1700.]

Western Mail (Con.).....D—Lc G Lt.....rd 1869

Cardiff Times and South Wales

Weekly News (Lib.).....Fri & Sat—C Sh G Ms...Six counties of South Wales and
West of England...2d 1857 *20,000

[See advertisement on page 1701.]

Cardiff Free Press and District In-

telligencer (Neu.).....Fri—Lc E Ms...Cardiff and surroundings.....½d 1876

Christian Echo and Evangelist of

Wales.....Sat—Ch Ms.....Cardiff and vicinity.....rd 1877 *3,000

Cardiff, Swansea and Newport

Shipping Gazette (Neu.).....Mon—Lc Sh C...Bristol Channel ports.....yearly 2rs 1859 8,000

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<i>[Cardiff continued.]</i>						
Cardiff Weekly Mail and South Wales Advertiser (Con.).....	Fri	Lc E Ms.....	2d	1870	
South Wales Echo (Ind.).....	Sat	Lc Politics..Town and vicinity.....	.....	½d	1880	500
Cardiff Advertiser.....	M	Time tables, local guides.....	Travelers, tourists and citizens..	¾d	1879	3,000
Cardigan, Pop. 5,000—Cardiganshire.						
Cardigan and Tivyside Advertiser (Lib.).....	Fri	Lc E.....	Cardigan and South Wales.....	1d	1866	7,300
Cardigan Herald, South Wales Gazette, and General Advertiser (Ind.).....	Sat	Lc E.....	Cardigan and adjoining towns.....	1d	1865	2,800
Cardigan Observer (Lib.).....	Sat	Lc.....	Cardigan and the county.....	¾d	1876	2,600
Carmarthen, Pop. 10,500—Carmarthenshire.						
Carmarthen Journal (Con.).....	Fri	Ag C Lc.....	Carmarthen and South Wales.....	2d	1810	6,400
Carmarthen Weekly Reporter (Lib.).....	Fri	Lc E Ms.....	Carmarthen and South Wales.....	1d	1860	7,300
Seren Cymru (Star of Wales)— <i>Welsh</i> —(Lib.).....	Fri	E Lc Ms.....	Carmarthen and adjacent counties.....	1d	1857	*4,500
Welshman (Ind.).....	Fri	Lc Ag E.....	The county.....	3½d	1829	2,600
Amaethwr, Yr (The Agriculturist)— <i>Welsh</i>	M	Welsh ag. mag...	Farmers of Carmarthen.....	2d	1879	
Cyfaill Eglwysig (Church Friend)— <i>Welsh</i>	M	Ch. of Eng. juvenile Lt..Ch. of Eng. families.....	.....	1d	1862	
Haul, Yr (The Sun)— <i>Welsh</i>	M	Ch. of Eng. Mag. Lt....Ch. of Eng. families.....	.....	6d	1835	
Carnarvon, Pop. 10,000—Carnarvonshire.						
Herald Cymraeg (Welsh Herald)— <i>Welsh</i> —(Lib.).....	Wed & Fri	Lc Ms E C.....	Working classes and tradesmen of Wales and among Welshmen all over the world..	1d	1854	*29,000
<i>[See advertisement on page 1664.]</i>						
Carnarvon and Denbigh Herald (Lib.).....	Fri	Lc E C Ms Ag.....	Throughout Wales and bordering English counties..	2d	1831	*10,000
<i>[See advertisement on page 1664.]</i>						
Llandudno Register, North Wales Visitors' Paper (Lib.).....	Sat	Lc E Vis Ms..[See Llandudno].....	.....	2d	1856	
North Wales Express (Lib.).....	Thu	Lc E Ms Ag.....	Carnarvon and North Wales.....	1d	1877	*3,000
<i>[See advertisement on page 1666.]</i>						
Y Genedl Gymreig (The Welsh Nation)— <i>Welsh</i> —(Lib.).....	Tue	Lc E Ms.....	Throughout the principality and among Welshmen everywhere..	1d	1877	*15,000
<i>[See advertisement on page 1666.]</i>						
Dyngarwr, Y (The Philanthropist)— <i>Welsh</i>	M	Philanthropic.....	Best families of Wales.....	3d	1877	*4,500
Denbigh, Pop. 6,500—Denbighshire.						
Baner ac Amserau Cymru (Banner and Times of Wales)— <i>Welsh</i> —(Lib.).....	Wed & Sat	Lc Ms E C.....	North and South Wales.....	1d	1857	15,000
Dolgelly, Pop. 3,500—Merionethshire.						
Merionethshire Herald (Lib.).....	Thu	Lc E Ms..Dolgelly and surrounding towns.....	.....	1½d	1878	2,500
Y Dydd (The Day)— <i>Welsh</i> —(Lib.).....	Fri	Ms E Politics..North Wales.....	.....	1d	1868	2,800
Y Goleuad (The Light)— <i>Welsh</i> —(Lib.).....	Sat	Lc Ms.....	N. and S. Wales, London, Liverpool.....	2d	1869	*3,000
Cronlcr yr Ysgol Sabbothol (Sabbath School Chronicle)— <i>Welsh</i>	M	S. Schools..S. schools and religious classes.....	.....	2d	1877	*10,000
Dysgedydd, Y (The Instructor)— <i>Welsh</i>	M	Welsh Congregational mag.....	Congregational families..	4d	1822	
Dysgedydd y Plant (Children's Instructor)— <i>Welsh</i>	M	Juvenile Lt (Cong'l)....	Congregational families.....	1d	1871	
Haverfordwest, Pop. 6,622—Pembrokeshire.						
Haverfordwest and Milford Haven Telegraph.....	Wed	Ag C.....	The town and district.....	1d	1854	1,200
Pembrokeshire Herald (Con.).....	Fri	Lc E.....	The town and surroundings.....	2d	1844	2,100

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Holyhead, Pop. 6,000—Anglesea.						
Anglesea Herald,.....	Fri	Lc E Ms.	Holyhead and Anglesea.....	rd	1880	2,000
Holywell, Pop. 8,000—Flintshire.						
Flintshire Observer and Mining Journal (Lib-Con.).....	Fri	Lc E Ms.	Flintshire and Denbighshire.....	rd	1855	12,000
Trysorfa y Plant (Children's Treasury)— <i>Welsh</i>	M	Juvenile Mag.,	Welsh Calvinistic Meth... Meth- odist families.....	rd	1862	
Yr Ysgol (The School)— <i>Welsh</i>	M	S. School Mag...	S. Schools and religious families.....	2d	1880	
Y Drysorfa (The Treasury)— <i>Welsh</i>	M	Ch Lt (Calv. Meth.)....	Calvinistic Methodist Welsh families.....	4d	1830	
Y Traethodydd (The Essayist)— <i>Welsh</i>	Quar	Welsh Lt, reviews, essays, etc.	Literary circles.....	1s 6d	1845	
Llandudno, Pop. 2,762—Carnarvonshire.						
Llandudno Directory and Cronicle Cymru (Ind.).....	Sat	Lc E Vis.	Town and districts surrounding.....	2d	1854	8,000
Llandudno Register and North Wales Visitors' Paper (Lib.).....	Fri	Lc E Ms Vis.	Visitors and North Wales generally.....	2d	1856	*4,000
[See advertisement on page 1664.]						
Llandudno Register of Visitors (Neu.).....	Wed	Lc S Vis.	Among visitors and residents.....	rd	1861	1,600
Llanelli, Pop. 16,000—Carmarthenshire.						
Llanelli and County Guardian (Ind.).....	Thu	Lc S C E.	Throughout the county.....	rd	1863	6,400
South Wales Press (Lib.).....	Thu	Lc E Ag.	Town and vicinity.....	2d	1853	6,800
Cyfaill Yr Aelwyd (Friend of the Hearth)— <i>Welsh</i>	M	Lt Mag.	Literary families and circles.....	rd	1880	
Cylchgrawn, Y (The Magazine)— <i>Welsh</i>	M	Welsh Presby. Mag.	Presbyterian families.....	4d	1851	
Diwygiwr, Y (The Reformer)— <i>Welsh</i>	M	Politics and Ch Lt II (Cong'l).	Religious families.....	4d	1835	
Tywysydd y Plant (The Children's Guide)— <i>Welsh</i>	M	Juvenile Lt Ms.	Children of Welsh families.....	rd	1835	
Frythones, Y (The Britoness)— <i>Welsh</i>	M	Lt and home mag. for women.	Families of Wales.....	2d	1878	
Llangollen, Pop. 6,000—Denbighshire.						
Llangollen Advertiser, Denbighshire, Merionethshire and North Wales Journal (Neu.).....	Fri	Lc E.....	Llangollen and North Wales.....	rd	1860	*1,000
[See advertisement on page 1666.]						
Athraw, Yr (The Teacher)— <i>Welsh</i>	M	Baptist S.S. Mag.	Baptist families and S. schools.....	rd	1827	
Greal, Y (The Magazine)— <i>Welsh</i>	M	Baptist Mag. Lt.	Baptist families.....	3d	1846	
Llanidloes, Pop. 3,428—Montgomeryshire.						
Mid-Wales Telegraph and Observer, and Cambrian Advertiser (Con.).....	Sat	Lc Ms.	Central Wales.....	rd	1859	*1,000
Merthyr-Tydfil, Pop. 100,000—Glamorganshire.						
Merthyr Express (Lib.).....	Sat	Lc Ms E.	Iron and coal districts of S. Wales.....	rd	1864	6,700
Merthyr Telegraph and General Advertiser (Ind.).....	Fri	Lc Ms E.	Iron districts of Wales.....	rd	1855	5,800
Y Tyst a'r Dydd (The Witness and the Day)— <i>Welsh</i>	Fri	Lc E Ms.	City and county generally.....	1½d	1865	3,800
Cenad Hedd (Messenger of Peace)— <i>Welsh</i>	M	Welch Lt Mag.	Literary circles of Wales.....	2d	1870	
Neath, Pop. 9,319—Glamorganshire.						
Neath Gazette (Ind.).....	Fri	Lc Ms.	Neath and district.....	1½d	1865	*2,000
Newtown, Pop. 6,000—Montgomeryshire.						
Montgomeryshire Mercury and Oswestry Advertiser (Lib.).....	Wed	Lc.....	The city and surroundings.....	1½d	1849	1,800
Montgomeryshire Express (Lib.).....	Tue	Lc E Lt.	City and county.....	rd	1860	2,100
Pembroke, Pop. 18,000—Pembrokeshire.						
Ward-Davies's Free Press (Ind.).....	Fri	Lc E Vis.	Pembroke and district.....	rd	1879	2,500

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Pembroke Dock (1 mile from Pembroke), Pop. 3,000—Pembrokeshire.						
Pembroke Dock and Tenby Gazette (Lib.)	Thu	Lc E Ms.	Pembrokeshire at large	rd	1861	1,500
Pontypridd, Pop. 45,000—Glamorganshire.						
Pontypridd District Herald (Ind.)	Fri & Sat	Lc E Ms.	Town and district	rd	1857	2,800
Pontypridd Chronicle	Sat	Lc Ms.	Pontypridd and surroundings	rd	1881	2,000
Portmadoc, Pop. 4,367—Carnarvonshire.						
Cambrian News, Merionethshire Standard, and Welsh Farmers' Gazette (Lib.)	Fri	Lc E Ms.	Carnarvonshire and surroundings	1½d	1860	1,000
Roath, Pop. 8,500—Glamorgan.						
Roath Chronicle and Splotland Advertiser (Neu.)	Sat	Lc E Ms.	Roath and surrounding towns	rd	1861	
[See advertisement on page 1632.]						
Rhyl, Pop. 4,229—Flintshire.						
Rhyl Advertiser (Lib.)	Sat	Lc E Vis.	Neighborhood and visitors	rd	1877	6,000
Rhyl Guardian (Con.)	Sat	Lc E Vis.	Rhyl, district and visitors	2d	1873	5,000
Rhyl Journal (Lib-Con.)	Sat	Lc E Vis.	Flint, Denbigh and visitors	rd	1868	4,000
Rhyl Record (Ind.)	Sat	Lc E Vis.	Flint and Denbigh	rd	1855	2,500
Y Dywysogaeth (The Principality)—Welsh—(Con.)	Fri	Lc E	(The only Church and State Welsh paper) The county	rd	1870	2,000
Y Gwilydd (The Watchman)—Welsh—(Lib.)	Thu	Lc Ms E Vis.	Wesleyan Welsh families	rd	1877	1,800
Amddiffynnydd yr Eglwys (Church Advocate)—Welsh	M		Defense of the Welsh Church... Families of the Welsh Church	2d	1874	
Y Bugeilydd (The Shepherd)—Welsh	M	S.	School Mag. II... Welsh religious families and Sunday schools	2d	1880	
Solva (and vicinity), Pop. 10,000—Pembrokeshire.						
Dewsland and Kemes Guardian, Cardigan Reporter and General Advertiser for South Wales (Neu.)	Sat	Lc E Ms.	Pembrokeshire, Cardiganshire and South Wales generally	rd	1861	*2,000
[See advertisement on page 936.]						
Swansea, Pop. 80,000—Glamorganshire.						
Swansea Evening Telegraph (Ind.)	D	Lc E Ms C.	City and Central Glamorgan	rd	1877	4,000
Swansea Daily Shipping Register (Neu.)	D	Lc M Sh C.	Swansea and South Wales	rd	1877	3,000
Swansea and Glamorgan Herald and Neath Gazette (Lib-Con.)	Wed & Sat	Lc E Lt.	Swansea and Glamorgan	rd	1847	7,800
Cambrian (Lib.)	Fri	Lc E Ms.	South Wales	3d	1804	8,500
Swansea Journal (Lib.)	Sat	Lc	Swansea and district	rd	1840	1,300
Swansea Boy, Critic and Humorist (Ind.)	Fri	Wit, humor, criticism, with cartoon	Glamorgan	rd	1878	2,000
Weekly Mail (Con.)	Sat	Lc E	Swansea and district	2d	1870	3,200
Tenby, Pop. 3,810—Pembrokeshire.						
Tenby Observer and Pembrokeshire Chronicle (Con.)	Thu	Lc S Vis.	Tenby and tourists	rd	1859	2,100
Tenby Times	Fri	Lc E Vis.	Visitors, tourists and citizens	rd	1879	1,500
Welshpool, Pop. 7,000—Montgomeryshire.						
Montgomeryshire and Shropshire Post (Con.)	Wed	Lc Ms.	Throughout the county	rd	1880	2,000
Wrexham, Pop. 9,547—Denbighshire.						
Wrexham Advertiser and North Wales Weekly News (Lib.)	Fri & Sat	Lc E Lt.	Town and district	2d	1854	8,000
North Wales Guardian, and General Advertiser for Denbighshire, Flintshire, Carnarvonshire, Merionethshire, Montgomeryshire, Shropshire and Cheshire (Con.)	Sat	Lc E Ms.	North Wales, Cheshire and Salop	2d	1869	7,000
[See advertisement on page 1666.]						

*Circulation furnished by the publisher or manager expressly for this work.

THE PUBLICATIONS OF SCOTLAND.

[Population of Scotland (1881), 3,734,370.]

PUBLICATIONS DE L'ECOSSE.

[Population de l'Ecosse (1881), 3,734,370.]

DIE PUBLIKATIONEN VON SCHOTTLAND.

[Bevölkerung von Schottland (1881), 3,734,370.]

Name and Politics.	When Pub.	Devoted to.	Field of Circulation.	Price.	Estab.	Circ.
Aberdeen, Pop. 100,000—Aberdeenshire.						
Aberdeen Evening Express (Neu.)	D	Lc E Ms C	Aberdeenshire	1/2d	1879	8,000
Daily Free Press (Lib.)	D	Lc E Ms Mk	Throughout the county	1d	1853	4,000
Aberdeen Journal (Con.)	D	Lc Ms E Lt	Aberdeen and adjoining counties	1d	1748	10,000
Moray and Nairn Express (Lib-Con.)	Tue & Fri	Lc E Ms	Aberdeenshire and other counties	1/2d	1880	2,000
Aberdeen Herald and Weekly Free Press (Lib.)	Sat	Lt Ms Ag	Throughout the county	1d	1806	3,000
Aberdeen Weekly Journal (Lib.)	Sat	Lc E Ms	Aberdeen and adjoining counties	1d	1748	12,000
Aberdeen Weekly News (Lib.)	Sat	Lc E Ms	City and county	1d	1864	8,500
Bon-Accord,	Thu	Satire, music, art D	Society people, art and dramatic classes	1d	1880	2,500
Northern Advertiser (Neu.)	Tue	Advertising	City and all N. Scotland	gratis	1856	*10,000
People's Journal (Lib.)	Sat	E Ms Lt Lc	This and adjoining counties	1d	1858	*23,000
Airdrie, Pop. 15,000—Lanarkshire.						
Airdrie Advertiser (Ind.)	Sat	Lc E Ms	Lanarkshire and Renfrewshire	1d	1855	*5,000
Alloa, Pop. 8,500—Clackmannanshire.						
Alloa Advertiser and Clackmannanshire Journal of News (Lib.)	Sat	Lc E Ms	Throughout the county	1d	1847	2,800
Alloa Circular (Ind.)	Wed	Lc E	Alloa and district	1/2d	1868	2,200
Alloa Journal (Lib-Con.)	Sat	Lc E	Throughout the county	1d	1844	2,500
Annan, Pop. 3,500—Dumfriesshire.						
Annapdale Observer and Advertiser (Neu.)	Fri	Lc Ms	Annan and district	1d	1857	*3,000
Anstruther, Pop. 1,800—Fife.						
East of Fife Record (Neu.)	Fri	Lc E	East Fife and neighborhood	1d	1856	2,200
Arbroath, Pop. 20,000—Forfarshire.						
Arbroath Guide (Lib.)	Sat	Lc Ms Ag	City and vicinity	1 1/2d	1842	1,800
People's Journal (Lib.)	Sat	Lc E Ms	City and county and surroundings	1d	1858	*23,000
Saturday Evening Guide (Lib.)	Sat	Lc Ms E	City and adjacent districts	1d	1855	3,000
Ardrossan, Pop. 3,600—Ayrshire.						
Ardrossan and Saltcoats Herald (Lib.)	Sat	Lc E	Town and county generally	1d	1853	
Ayrshire Weekly News and Galloway Press (Mod-Con.)	Sat	Lc E Ms	Ayrshire, Wigtownshire and Renfrewshire	1d	1859	*5,600
[See advertisement on page 1670.]						
Ayr, Pop. 20,000—Ayrshire.						
Ayr Observer and Galloway Chronicle (Con.)	Tue & Fri	Lc Ms E Mk	Ayrshire and Galloway	1d	1832	6,800
[See advertisement on page 1668.]						
Ayrshire Post (Lib.)	Tue & Fri	Lc Ag E Ms	Ayr and vicinity	1d	1880	1,600
Ayr Advertiser and West Country and Galloway Journal (Lib.)	Thu	Lc Lt Ag	Ayr and Wigtown	3 1/2d	1803	2,600
Ayrshire Argus and Express and Galloway Review (Ind.)	Sat	Lc Lt Ms E	Ayr, Renfrew, Wigtown and other counties	1d	1854	
[See advertisement on page 1668.]						
Cumnock Express (Ind.)	Sat	Lc Ms	[See Cumnock.]			
[See advertisement on page 1668.]						
Cumnock News (Lib.)	Sat	Lc Ms	[See Cumnock.]			
Banff, Pop. 7,439—Banffshire.						
Banffshire Journal, Aberdeenshire Mail, Moray, Nairn and Inverness Review, and Northern Farmer (Lib.)	Tue	Lc E Lt Sp	live stock Town, county and surroundings	2d	1845	*5,500
[See advertisement on page 1670.]						

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SCOTLAND—ECOSSE—SCHOTTLAND.

<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
Barrhead, Pop. 7,000—Renfrewshire.						
Renfrewshire Independent (Lib.)	Sat	Lc Ms	Town and county	rd	1856	2,000
Bathgate, Pop. 5,500—Linlithgowshire.						
West Lothian Courier,	Sat	Lc E	Bathgate, West Lothian and surrounding districts	rd	1872	7,500
[See advertisement on page 1670.]						
Blairgowrie, Pop. 8,000—Perthshire.						
Blairgowrie Advertiser and Perth and Forfar Agriculturist (Lib.)	Sat	Lc E Ag Lt	Perth and Forfarshire, all classes	rd	1855	*2,000
[See advertisement on page 1670.]						
Bo'ness, Pop. 5,500—Linlithgowshire.						
Bo'ness Journal and Linlithgowshire Advertiser (Neu.)	Fri	Lc Ms	Throughout the county	½d	1878	*1,000
[See advertisement on page 1670.]						
Brechin, Pop. 9,514—Forfarshire.						
Brechin Advertiser (Lib.)	Tue	Lc E Lt	Agricultural district	rd	1848	8,600
Bridge of Allan, Pop. 3,055—Sterling and Perth.						
Bridge of Allan Reporter (Con.)	Sat	Lc E Ms	Town and vicinity	rd	1859	2,000
Buckie, Pop. 3,803—Banffshire.						
Literary Association Monthly Magazine,	M	Lt Ms	Literary classes	2d	1880	1,200
Campbeltown, Pop. 6,628—Argyllshire.						
Campbeltown Courier (Con.)	Sat	Lc Lt	Town and district	rd	1855	2,200
Argyllshire Herald (Ind.)	Sat	Lc E	Town and district	rd	1855	2,200
Castle Douglas, Pop. 2,274—Kirkcudbrightshire.						
Kirkcudbrightshire Advertiser and Galloway News (Ind.)	Fri	Lc E Ag	Town and neighborhood	2d	1858	2,500
Coldstream, Pop. 1,724—Berwickshire.						
Coldstream Guard (Neu.)	S.M	Local	Coldstream and neighborhood	rd	1874	1,000
Crieff, Pop. 4,153—Perthshire.						
Crieff Journal (Lib-Con.)	Fri	Lc Ms Ag C Lt	Upper and Lower Strathern	rd	1857	7,500
Strathern Herald (Lib.)	Sat	E Lt Ms	Strathern and vicinity	rd	1856	7,000
Cumnock, Pop. 4,800—Ayr.						
Cumnock Express (Ind.)	Sat	Lc Ms	Cumnock and surrounding towns	rd	1866	
[See advertisement on page 1668.]						
Cumnock News (Lib.)	Sat	Lc E Ms	Cumnock and Ayrshire	rd	1880	1,000
Cupar-Fife, Pop. 7,000—Fifeshire.						
Fife Herald (Lib.)	Thu	Lc Lt Ms	Fifeshire, all the best classes	2d	1822	*2,500
[See advertisement on page 1672.]						
Fifeshire Journal (Con.)	Thu	Lc E Ms Lt	Fife and Kinross-shires	3d	1833	15,000
Fife News (Ind.)	Sat	Lc E Lt Ms	Fifeshire, nobility, gentry, professional and middle classes	rd	1870	*5,000
[See advertisement on page 1672.]						
People's Journal (Lib.)	Sat	Lc E Ms Lt	Fifeshire and adjoining counties	rd	1858	*23,000
St. Andrews' Citizen (Lib.)	Fri	Lc Lt Ms Vis	[See St. Andrews.]			
[See advertisement on page 1672.]						
Dalkeith, Pop. 6,386—Edinburghshire.						
Dalkeith Advertiser (Lib-Con.)	Fri	Lc Ms	Dalkeith and district	rd	1861	*4,500
Dingwall, Pop. 2,200—Ross-shire.						
Ross-shire Journal (Ind.)	Fri	Lc Ms	Dingwall and Northern counties	rd	1875	*2,500
Dumbarton, Pop. 13,000—Dumbartonshire.						
Dumbarton Herald (Lib.)	Wed	Lc E	Dumbarton and Sterling	rd	1851	2,800
Lennox Herald (Lib.)	Sat	Lc Ms	Dumbarton and the West	rd	1862	2,300
Dumfries, Pop. 15,435—Dumfriesshire.						
Dumfries and Galloway Herald and Register (Con.)	Wed & Sat	Ag C Lt	Throughout the county	rd	1835	7,500
Dumfries and Galloway Standard (Lib.)	Wed & Sat	Lc Lt Ms	The county	Wed 2d, Sat 1d	1843	7,500
Dumfries and Galloway Courier (Ind.)	Tue	Ag Lt Ms	The gentry, moneyed classes, farmers, etc. of Dumfriesshire, Kirkcudbright and Wigtown	2½d	1809	13,000
[See advertisement on page 1672.]						
Crichton Royal Institution Literary Register,	M		Contributions of the inmates of the Inst. medical profession, asylum physicians, etc.	3d	1880	

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SCOTLAND—ECOSSE—SCHOTTLAND.

<i>Name and Politics.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Devoted to.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
Dundee, Pop. 155,000—Forfarshire.						
Dundee Advertiser (Lib.).....	D	C Lc G Lt Mk	Nobility, gentry, professional classes, etc. of city and county and North of Scotland.....	rd	1801	*20,000
[See advertisement on page 918.]						
Dundee Courier and Argus (Ind.)....	D	C Ms Ag G	Best classes of city and county and all surrounding counties.....	½d	1816	*14,000
[See advertisement on page 924.]						
Dundee Evening Telegraph (Lib.)....	D	E Lt Ms G	Best classes of city, county and all Central Scotland.....	½d	1877	*17,500
[See advertisement on page 918.]						
Dundee Advertiser (Lib.)....	Tue & Fri	C Lc Ms	The upper and best classes throughout Scotland.....	2d	1801	*20,000
[See advertisement on page 918.]						
Dundee Courier and Argus (Ind.).....	Tue & Fri	C Ms Ag	Forfarshire, Perthshire and Aberdeenshire.....	rd	1816	14,000
Dundee Weekly News (Lib.).....	Sat	Lc E Ms	Scotland and abroad.....	rd	1855	*50,000
People's Friend (Neu.).....	Wed	Lt Ms	The best families of Scotland and England.....	rd	1869	*75,000
People's Journal (Lib.).....	Sat	People's paper Ms Lt	Throughout Scotland upper, professional and middle classes.....	rd	1858	*23,000
[The publishers claim 140,000 circulation for their six editions, Aberdeen, Forfar, Perth, Sterling, Fife and Dundee.]						
[See advertisement on page 918.]						
Church Messenger,.....	M	Ch Lt Ms	Religious classes and families.....	rd	1873	
People's Friend,.....	M	Lt (popular)	Scotland middle classes.....	6d	1869	10,000
Dunfermline, Pop. 22,000—Fife.						
Dunfermline Press and West of Fife Advertiser (Lib.).....	Sat	Lc E Ms	City and West of Fife.....	rd	1859	*7,000
Dunfermline Journal (Lib.).....	Sat	Lc E Ms	Fife, Perth, Sterling, etc.....	rd	1872	*4,000
Dunoon, Pop. 5,500—Argyllshire.						
Argyllshire Standard (Ind.).....	Sat	Lc Vis	Dunoon, Kilmun and visitors.....	1½d	1871	2,600
Cowal Watchman (Ind.).....	Wed	Lc Vis	On the coast and in county.....	rd	1876	1,400
Dunoon Herald and Cowal Advertiser (Ind.).....	Sat	Lc Vis	Dunoon and the district.....	rd	1876	2,000
Dunse, Pop. 4,000—Berwickshire.						
Berwickshire News (Neu.).....	Tue	Lc E	Towns and villages of county.....	rd	1869	*3,000
Edinburgh, Pop. 196,979—Midlothian.						
Daily Review, The (Lib.).....	D	Lc G Lt Ms	Edinburgh and Scotland, best classes.....	rd	1861	
[See advertisement on page 930.]						
Edinburgh Courant (Con.).....	D	G Lt C F Sp Ag	Edinburgh, Scotland, Europe and the colonies.....	rd	1705	30,000
[Claims to be the oldest daily journal in existence.]						
[See advertisement on page 954.]						
Evening Express (Con.).....	D	Lc E Ms	Edinburgh and vicinity.....	½d	1880	6,000
Edinburgh Evening News (Ind.)....	D	G Lc Ms	East and South of Scotland.....	½d	1873	*30,000
Scotsman, The (Lib.).....	D	G Lt Ms	Throughout Scotland and into England.....	rd	1865	*54,065
Edinburgh Gazette (Neu.)..	Tue & Fri	Gov't organ	Scotland, England and Ireland.....	varies	1690	6,000
[No advertisements admitted, except by order of the Government.]						
Farmer,.....	S.W	Ag	Midlothian and surroundings.....	rd	1877	4,000
Chambers' Journal,.....	Mon	Lt reviews essays, etc.	Literary classes of the U. K.....	1½d	1832	*61,000
Christian Week,.....	W	Ch Lt Ms	Religious classes.....	rd	1877	20,000
Edinburgh Programme (Neu.).....	Sat	Ms Lc	Edinburgh and suburbs.....	rd	1879	3,000
Edinburgh Property Review and Investment Circular,.....	Sat	Real estate St	Investors and financiers of Scotland.....	2d	1879	2,000
Educational News (Neu.).....	Sat	Organ of Educational Institute of Scotland	Teachers, students and schools of Scotland.....	rd	1876	*3,000
Law Reporter (Scottish).....	W	Supreme courts Reports	The legal profession.....	6d	1865	2,000
North British Advertiser and Ladies' Journal (Neu.).....	Sat	Lt Ms	Fashionable and ladies' circles—best classes.....	rd	1826	*20,400

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[<i>Edinburgh continued.</i>]						
North British Agriculturist (Neu.)	Wed	Ag Mk	Farmers and landowners	3d	1843	8,000
Scottish Reformer and Weekly Review (Lib.)	Fri	E Lc Lt Ms.	Edinburgh and Scotland	1d	1861	4,000
[See advertisement on page 930.]						
Scotsman (Weekly) (Lib.)	Sat	C E Ms Mk Lt.	Throughout Scotland and abroad	1d	1817	*37,942
Scottish Guardian (Neu.)	Fri	Organ of Scot. Epis.	Ch Lt etc. Nobility, gentry and professional classes, church families, etc.	2d	1870	*1,500
[See advertisement on page 1670. By post, 2 1-2d.]						
A. B. C. Time Tables, Edinburgh,	M	R.R. Time cards	Travelers, tourists, etc.	1d	1857	*7,000
Banking, Insurance and Railway Gazette,	M	F St Insurance R.R.	Bankers, railroad officials and insurance offices	7d	1880	5,000
Blue Bells of Scotland,	M	Story paper	Lovers of light Lt	1d	1880	
Bulwark or Reformation Journal,	M	Opp. to Popery	Protestant clergy and laity	2½d	1851	
Children's Record of the Free Church of Scotland,	M	Missionary news	Friends of missionary enterprises	½d	1850	*45,000
Children's Magazine of the United Presbyterian Church,	M	Missionary news and Lt for the young	Scotland and; post copies all over the world	½d	1847	*43,000
Children's Paper,	M	Ch Juvenile Lt Il.	Families of the best classes	½d	1857	
Christian Monthly and Family Treasury,	M	Ch Lt	Christian families of Scotland	7d	1880	
Christian Treasury,	M	Ch Lt	Christian families of Scotland	6d	1845	
Church of Scotland Home and Foreign Missionary Record,	M	Missionary news and affairs	Missionaries and friends of missions at home and abroad	1½d	1862	
Edinburgh Medical Journal,	M	Essays, Med. and Surg. reviews	The medical fraternity of the U. K.	2d	1855	6,000
Home Friend,	M	Organ of Young Women's Christ. Associations	Christian families and associations	1d	1880	
Journal of Jurisprudence,	M	Legal news and topics	Legal fraternity of Scotland and England	1s 6d	1857	4,000
Large-Type Christian Cabinet,	M	Ch Lt Ms	Religious classes	1d	1871	
Life and Work,	M	Ch Lt Ms	Religious families and people	1d	1873	
Medical Press Review,	M	Medical news and topics	Medical profession of the U. K.	5d	1838	3,500
Monthly Visitor,	M	Relig. facts.	For general distribution	per 100, 1s	1832	
Morningside Mirror,	M	Contributions by inmates of Royal Edinburgh Asylum	Asylum and members of the medical profession	1d	1847	*600
Musical Star (Kohler's)	M	Musical Lt solos, part songs, etc.	Professional and amateur musicians, societies, etc.	1d	1866	3,000
Musical Treasury,	M	Old notations, etc.	Musical circles	2d	1878	1,500
Original Secession Magazine,	M	Scotch Orig. Seceders	Scotch Seceder families	6d	1847	
Presbyterian Monthly,	M	Relig. magazine	Presbyterian families and communions	6d		
Railway Directory for Scotland,	M	Time cards of R.Rs. and coaches	Tourists, travelers, railroad employes and business men	2d	1868	*14,000
Scottish Banking and Insurance Magazine, Financial Record, Economist, and Railway Review,	M	F St Ins R.R.	Bankers, insurance and railroad offices, agents, financiers, speculators, etc.	1d	1879	*6,000
Scottish Baptist Magazine,	M	Ch Lt Ms	Baptist families and churches	1d	1875	
Scottish Typographical Circular,	M	Letter press printers' trade journal	Printers, publishers, typographers, etc.	1d	1857	5,000
Stationery Trade Review,	M	Stationery, leather and fancy goods	Stationery, leather and other trades	2s 6d	1881	3,000
United Presbyterian Magazine,	M	Ch Ms	Presbyterian families and churches	4d	1833	
Missionary Record of the United Presbyterian Church,	M	Home and foreign missions	Missionaries and friends in U. K. and foreign lands	1d	1847	*57,000

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[Edinburgh continued.]						
Young Men's Christian Association Magazine,	M	Y. M. C. A. organ	Religious families, members of the association, etc.	1/2d	1874	
Blackwood's Edinburgh Magazine (Con.).....	Quar	Politics and Lt.	High literary and professional classes of U. K., America and the colonies	2s 6d	1817	
Scottish Episcopal Church Directory,	Y	Church calendar, clergy list, statistics, etc.	The clergy and laity	1s 2d		
[See advertisement on page 1670.]						
Elgin, Pop. 7,350—Elginshire.						
Elgin Courant and Courier (Ind.).....	Tue & Fri	Lc Ms E	Farmers, merchants, tradesmen, etc.	1d	1874	*4,400
Elgin and Nairn Express,	Tue & Fri	Lc Ms	Counties of Elgin and Nairn	1/2d	1880	1,500
Moray Weekly News (Lib-Con.).....	Sat	Lc E	Counties Moray and Nairn	1d	1877	2,500
Falkirk, Pop. 16,000—Stirlingshire.						
Falkirk Herald and Linlithgow Journal,	Thu & Sat	Lc E Ms	Stirling, Linlithgow, etc.	1d	1846	
Falkirk Express (Ind.).....	Sat	Lc E Lt Ms	Throughout Stirling and the midland counties	1d	1880	*3,000
[Branch offices at Grangemouth, Linlithgow, Denny, Bo'ness, Kilsyth, etc. See advertisement on page 918.]						
Forfar, Pop. 14,000—Forfarshire.						
Forfar Herald and County Advertiser (Ind-Lib.).....	Fri	Lc E	Throughout the county	1d	1878	2,000
Forres, Pop. 3,959—Elgin.						
Forres, Elgin and Nairn Gazette (Lib.).....	Wed	Lc E	Forres, Elgin and Nairn	1d	1837	2,500
Fraserburgh, Pop. 4,252—Aberdeenshire.						
Fraserburgh Advertiser (Neu.).....	Fri	Lc E	Town and district	1d	1852	1,500
Fraserburgh News (Neu.).....	Fri	Lc Ms	Town and district	1d	1876	1,200
Galashiels, Pop. 15,000—Selkirk.						
Border Advertiser (Lib.).....	Wed	Lc Lt E	Galashiels and vicinity	1d	1848	*2,750
Border Counties Magazine,	M	Lt	(Folk-lore, biography, etc.)	2d	1880	1,000
Glasgow, Pop. 650,000—Lanarkshire.						
Evening Citizen (Lib.).....	D	Lc Ms G C	Glasgow, the West of Scotland and North of England	1/2d	1864	50,000
Evening News and Star (Ind.).....	D	G Ms Mk C	Glasgow, South and Central Scotland	1/2d	1870	30,000
[See advertisement on page 920.]						
Evening Times (Ind.).....	D	G Lc Ms C	Throughout the U. K., especially England and Scotland	1/2d	1876	*50,000
[See advertisement on page 908.]						
Glasgow Herald [Morn.] (Ind.).....	D	G Lt Ms C	Scotland, England and Ireland	1d	1782	*50,000
[Published simultaneously in Glasgow and Edinburgh.]						
[See advertisement on page 908.]						
Glasgow News [Morn.] (Con.).....	D	G Lt Ms C	Throughout Scotland and North of England	1d	1873	25,000
[See advertisement on page 920.]						
North British Daily Mail (Lib.).....	D	G Ms C Lt	Scotland, England and the islands	1d	1847	25,000
[See advertisement on page 928.]						
Clyde Bill of Entry and Shipping List,	Tue, Thu & Sat	Sh C	Imports, exports, arrivals and departures, etc.	Among shippers and commercial classes		
[See advertisement on page 1674.]						
Baillie (Con.).....	Wed	Satire, wit, humor, politics	Glasgow and surroundings	1d	1872	3,600
Christian News (Lib.).....	Sat	Lt Lc Ms Ch	Religious families	1d	1846	*14,600
Christian Press (Neu.).....	Thu	Ch Ms Lt Il	Religious and literary classes	1d	1877	10,000
Engineer and Iron Trades Advertiser,	Thu		Iron trade and engineering interests	U. K. and abroad	1d	1870
[See advertisement on page 1674. 5s. per an., postage extra.]						
Glasgow Property Circular,	Tue	Property sales	Glasgow and Scotland	gratis	1856	3,000

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<i>[Glasgow continued.]</i>						
Glasgow Weekly Citizen (Lib.)	Sat	Lc Ms.	Glasgow and surroundings.	1/2d	1842	13,000
Glasgow Weekly Herald (Ind.)	Sat	Lt Ms E C Lt	The U. K. and abroad.	1d	1864	*50,000
<i>[Price to U. S. and Canada, post-paid, 8s. 8d. (\$2.04) per an.]</i>						
<i>[See advertisement on page 908.]</i>						
Glasgow Weekly Mail (Lib.)	Sat	Lc Mk Lt E	Throughout Scotland and to all parts of the U. K. and colonies.	1d	1863	*207,655
<i>[See advertisement on page 928.]</i>						
Govan and Patrick Press (Ind.)	Fri	Lc Ms.	Glasgow and neighborhood.	1d	1880	6,000
League Journal (Neu.)	Sat	Organ of the Scottish Temp.	League. Temperance classes and orders of Scotland.	1d	1857	4,500
Mace,	Tue	Records of Parliamentary Debating Association	Literary and political circles.	1d	1879	2,000
Mercantile Advertiser and Shipping Gazette (Ind.)	Tue	Iron and coal trades Sh Mk C	Iron and coal dealers, shippers and mercantile classes.	per an. 20s	1849	
<i>[See advertisement on page 1674.]</i>						
Military Record and Volunteer News (Neu.)	Wed	Military news and affairs.	Military organizations of England and Scotland.	1d	1868	*2,000
Scottish Patriot (Ind.)	Sat	Protestant truth, civil and religious freedom	Best classes and families of Scotland.	1d	1878	
<i>[See advertisement on page 1672.]</i>						
Scottish Standard (Ind.)	Sat	Liquor trade.	Distillers, brewers, wine and spirit dealers.	per an. 10s 6d	1867	2,000
Western Gazette (Ind.)	Sat	Lc Ms.	W. districts of Glasgow.	1d	1879	1,250
Adviser,	M	Juvenile Lt Temp	II. Temperance families.	1/2d	1849	
British Friend,	M	For Society of Friends.	The organization of Friends in Great Britain.	6d	1843	
Dew Drop,	M	Juvenile Lt Ch	II. Best families of Scotland.	1/2d	1848	
Glasgow Medical Journal,	M	Med. news and interests.	Medical fraternity.	2s	1828	*500
Good Templar,	M	Organ of the Grand Lodge of Scot., I. O. G. T.,	Good Templars and temp. families.	1d	1870	
Herald of Salvation,	M	Ch Ms Lt	Religious classes and families.	1/2d	1878	
Murray's Monthly Time Tables,	M	R.R. steamer and coach time cards for Scotland and parts of England.	R.R. officers, hotels, etc.	3d	1866	*20,000
Murray's Monthly Diary and A. B. C. Time Tables for Glasgow,	M	R.R., steamer, 'bus and other time cards for Glasgow.	R.R.s., hotels, coffee-houses, etc.	4d	1866	*40,000,
Northern Witness,	M	Scripture expositions.	Religious classes.	1d	1871	
Sabbath School Magazine,	M	S. Schools.	S. S. teachers, scholars, etc.	1d	1849	*13,000
Sanitary Journal,	M	Sanitary measures for cities, etc.	Friends of sanitary reform.	per an. 6s	1876	1,500
Scottish Leather Trader,	M	Leather, hide, skin and wool trade.	The leather and other traders of the U. K. and colonies.	3 1/2d	1880	*2,000
<i>[See advertisement on page 1672.]</i>						
<i>[Price for U. S., post-paid, \$1 per annum.]</i>						
Second-Hand Bookseller,	M	Lists for sale and wanted.	The trade and book-buyers.	1/2d	1880	1,500
Social Reformer,	M	Organ of the Permissive Bill and Temperance Association.	Temperance classes.	1d	1866	
Young Men's Christian Magazine,	M	Organ of Y. M. C. A. and Fellowship Unions of Scotland.	Members of the association and religious classes.	1/2d	1874	
Mercantile Age and Textile World,	B.M	M Mf C	Manufacturers, merchants, etc.	4d	1879	2,000
International Good Templar,	Quar	Organ of the R. W. G. L. of the World, I. O. G. T.,	Good Templars and their orders.	per an. 1s	1877	
<i>Grangemouth, Pop. 3,000—Stirlingshire.</i>						
Grangemouth Gazette (Neu.)	Sat	Lc E	Town and vicinity.	1d	1875	1,200
<i>Greenock, Pop. 60,000—Renfrewshire.</i>						
Greenock Advertiser and Clyde Commercial and Shipping Journal [Eve.] (Ind.)	D	Lc E Ms C	Greenock, Port Glasgow, etc.	1/2d	1802	*3,000
Greenock Telegraph [Eve.] (Lib.)	D	Lc E Lt Sh C	Local and districts and towns on the Clyde.	1/2d	1857	*8,000
<i>[See advertisement on page 1676.]</i>						
Greenock Herald (Lib.)	Sat	Lc E Lt	Greenock and adjoining towns.	1d	1852	10,000

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Haddington, Pop. 4,500—Haddingtonshire.						
Haddingtonshire Advertiser (Ind.)	Fri	Lc E	Haddington, Dundee and N. Berwick, etc.	rd	1880	1,500
Haddingtonshire Courier (Neu.)	Fri	Lc E	East Lothian	ad	1859	3,200
Hamilton, Pop. 20,000—Lanarkshire.						
Hamilton Advertiser (Lib.)	Sat	Lc E	Upper and lower wards of county	rd	1859	2,000
Hawick, Pop. 15,000—Roxburghshire.						
Border Standard and Southern Advertiser (Con.)	Wed	Lc Ms	Mfg. Co's of S. Scot. and N. England	rd	1880	*2,000
Hawick Advertiser and Roxburghshire Gazette (Lib.)	Sat	Lc Lt Ms	Throughout the county	rd	1854	*2,300
[See advertisement on page 1676.]						
Hawick Express and Scottish Border News (Lib.)	Sat	Lc Ms	Hawick and surroundings	rd	1870	
Helensburgh, Pop. 8,500—Dunbartonshire.						
Helensburgh and Gareloch Times and Property Circular (Ind.)	Wed	Lc Vis	Town and Clyde watering places	rd	1879	2,000
Helensburgh News (Lib.)	Fri	Lc Ms	Cardross, Shandon and Vale of Leven	rd	1876	2,400
Huntly, Pop. 4,000—Aberdeenshire.						
Huntly Express (Ind.)	Sat	Lc E Ms Mk	West Aberdeenshire and middle districts of Banffshire	rd	1863	*3,200
[See advertisement on page 1676.]						
Invergordon, Pop. 1,200—Ross-shire.						
Invergordon Times and General Advertiser (Lib.)	Wed	Lc E	Towns and villages of Ross	rd	1849	1,000
Inverness, Pop. 16,000—Inverness-shire.						
Inverness Advertiser (Lib.)	Tue, Fri & Sat	Lc Ms E	Throughout the county	rd	1849	8,200
Inverness Courier and General Advertiser (Lib.)	Tue, Thu & Sat	Lc Ms	Hunting-Inverness and Highlanders	rd	1817	10,500
Highlander, The (Ind.)	Wed	Celtic Lt	Highland economics and Highlanders generally	rd	1873	4,000
[To U. S., \$2 per annum, post-paid.]						
[See advertisement on page 1678.]						
Northern Chronicle and General Advertiser for the North of Scotland (Ind.)	Wed	Lc E Ms	Northern counties	rd	1880	1,200
Celtic Magazine	M	Lt	History and traditions of the Celt	Literary	1875	
families and circles						
Invernessian	M	Lc	Critical Lt	Inverness and surroundings	rd	1880
Irvine, Pop. 8,500—Ayrshire.						
Irvine and Fullarton Times (Lib.)	Sat	Lc Ms	Irvine and district	rd	1873	1,200
Irvine Herald and North Ayrshire Advertiser	Sat	Lc Ag E	North Ayrshire generally	rd	1870	
[See advertisement on page 1668.]						
Jedburgh, Pop. 5,000—Roxburghshire.						
Jedburgh Gazette and Border Courier (Lib.)	Sat	Ms Lc Mk Lt	Roxburgh, Selkirk and Peebles shires and county of Northumberland	rd	1870	*2,500
Teviotdale Record (Con.)	Sat	Lc E		rd	1855	
Johnstone, Pop. 10,000—Roxburghshire.						
Johnstone Gleaner and Advertiser (Lib.)	Sat	Lc E Ms	Johnstone and surroundings	½d	1870	1,500
Johnstonian (Lib.)	Sat	Lc Ms	Johnstone and suburban towns	½d	1875	1,000
Kelso, Pop. 5,000—Roxburghshire.						
Kelso Chronicle (Lib.)	Fri	Lc Lt Ag	Kelso and the border counties	ad	1832	2,900
Kelso, Melrose and Dunse Courier and Border Counties Advertiser (Lib.)	Fri	Lc E	Town and county	ad	1871	3,000
Kelso Mail (Con.)	Wed	Ag C Lt	Roxburgh and adjoining counties	rd	1797	3,200
Kilmarnock, Pop. 25,000—Ayrshire.						
Kilmarnock Herald (Lib.)	Fri	Lc Ms	Towns and villages in Ayr	½d	1880	2,700
Kilmarnock Standard (Lib.)	Sat	Lc E Ms	Town and county at large	rd	1863	*7,300
Kinross, Pop. 2,000—Kinross-shire.						
Kinross-shire Advertiser (Neu.)	Sat	Lc Lt	Town and county	rd	1847	1,600

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Kirkcaldy, Pop. 27,000—Fifehire.						
Fifehire Advertiser (Lib.)	Sat	Ag M Sh	Fife and Kinross	rd	1838	3,600
Fife Circular (Lib.)	Wed	Lc E	Kirkcaldy and surroundings	gratis	1856	5,000
Fife Free Press and Kirkcaldy Guardian (Lib.)	Sat	Lc E	Kirkcaldy and county	rd	1871	*6,000
Kirkcaldy Times (Lib.)	Wed	Lc E	Mining districts of Fifehire, etc.	½d	1876	*14,000
Kirkwall, Pop. (of county) 64,000—Orkney Island.						
Northman and Northern Counties Advertiser (Lib.)	Sat	Lc Lt	Kirkwall and northern counties	½d	1874	1,200
Orcadian (Ind.)	Sat	Lc E Ag	Fisheries, etc. Orkney and Shetland Isles generally	rd	1854	2,500
[See advertisement on page 1680.]						
Orkney Herald (Lib.)	Wed	Lc E Ms	Orkney and surroundings	rd	1860	2,000
Orkney and Shetland Telegraph and Farmers' Journal (Lib-Con.)	Thu	Lc Ag Mk	County of Orkney and Shetland	½d	1876	*2,000
Lanark, Pop. 5,000—Lanarkshire.						
Lanarkshire Examiner (Lib.)	Sat	Lc Ms	Lanark and the Upper Ward	rd	1863	*2,500
Langholm, Pop. 4,000—Dumfriesshire.						
Border Standard and Southern Advertiser (Lib.)	Wed	Lc Ms E Lt	South Scotland and N. England	rd	1880	
[See advertisement on page 1676.]						
Eskdale and Liddesdale Advertiser (Ind.)	Wed	Lc Ms	Dumfries and Roxburgh	rd	1848	8,200
Largs, Pop. 4,087—Ayrshire.						
Largs Advertiser, and Millport, Fairlie and Skelmorlie Herald (Con.)	Sat	Lc Ms E	Largs and surroundings	½d	1873	1,500
Leith, Pop. 45,000—Edinburghshire.						
Leith Commercial List,	D	C Sh Mk	Merchants, traders, etc.	per an. £1 11s 6d	1798	1,500
Leith Herald (Neu.)	Sat	Lc E	Leith and districts	rd	1846	3,000
Leith Burghs Pilot (Lib.)	Sat	Lc E Lt	Professional, mercantile and trading classes of Edinburgh, Glasgow, London, Leith, etc.	rd	1864	
[See advertisement on page 1676.]						
Lerwick, Pop. 4,000—Shetland Isles.						
Shetland Times (Lib.)	Sat	Lc Ms	The Shetland Isles	rd	1872	*1,500
Lockerbie, Pop. 2,000—Dumfriesshire.						
Annandale Herald and Moffat News (Lib.)	Thu	Lc Ms	Town and the district of Annandale	rd	1862	1,800
Moffat, Pop. 1,800—Dumfriesshire.						
Moffat News (Lib.)	Fri	Lc Ms E	Moffat and N. Dumfriesshire	rd	1837	1,600
Moffat Times and Annandale Observer (Neu.)	Sat	Lc E Ms	Moffat and neighborhood	rd	1857	2,300
Montrose, Pop. 15,000—Forfarshire.						
Montrose Review (Lib.)	Fri	Lc E Ms	Throughout the county	3d	1811	3,500
Montrose Standard and Angus and Mearns Register (Con.)	Fri	Ag C Sh	The city and county	3d	1837	3,000
Nairn, Pop. 4,000—Nairnshire.						
Nairnshire Telegraph (Lib.)	Wed	Lc E Ag	Nairn and the county	rd	1841	2,200
Newton Stewart, Pop. 3,000—Wigtownshire.						
Galloway Gazette (Con.)	Sat	Lc E Ag	Throughout Galloway	rd	1870	*6,000
North Berwick, Pop. 1,500—Haddingtonshire.						
North Berwick Visitors' List (Con.)	Thu	Lc Vis	Town, vicinity and visitors	½d	1870	1,500
[Published during the bathing season only.]						
Oban, Pop. 3,300—Argyllshire.						
Oban Telegraph and West Highland Chronicle (Lib.)	Fri	Lc E Lt Ag	Argyllshire and Inverness-shire, tourists, etc.	rd	1870	*2,000
[See advertisement on page 1676.]						
Oban Times and Argyllshire Advertiser (Ind.)	Sat	Lc Ms	West Highlands	½d	1866	*4,000

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Paisley, Pop. 50,000—Renfrewshire.						
Paisley Daily Express [Eve.] (Lib.).....D—Lc G.....			Renfrew and Lanark counties.....	½d	1874	8,000
Paisley Daily Telegraph [Eve.] (Lib.).....D—Lc E Ms Mk..			Paisley and surroundings.....	½d	1880	3,000
Paisley Herald and Renfrewshire Advertiser (Ind.).....	Sat—Lc E Lt...		Paisley and surroundings.....	1d	1853	2,700
Renfrewshire Independent (Lib.).....	Sat—Lc E Ms....		Renfrew and adjacent towns.....	1d	1856	2,600
Paisley and Renfrewshire Gazette (Lib.).....	Sat—Lc Ms.....		Paisley and county.....	2d	1864	2,500
Seestu! (Neu.).....	Tue—		Satire, wit and humor... Paisley and vicinity	1d	1880	2,500
Dayspring.....	M—		Juvenile tales and music... Literary families.....	½d	1872	
Peebles, Pop. 3,000—Peeblesshire.						
Peeblesshire Advertiser (Neu.).....	Sat—Lc E Lt....		Throughout the county.....	1d	1845	2,000
Perth, Pop. 25,000—Perthshire.						
Perth Citizen and Advertiser (Ind.).....	Mon & Fri—Lc Ag....		Perth county and Central Scotland ...	½d	1879	3,300
Perthshire Constitutional and Journal (Con.).....	Mon & Wed—Lc Ag Ms...		Perthshire.....	1d	1832	1,200
Perthshire Advertiser and Strath- more Journal (Lib.)	Thu—Lc E Ag F Lt...		Perthshire, Forfar, Fife, Kin- ross and Stirling.....	2d	1829	9,000
[See advertisement on page 1680.]						
Perthshire Courier (Ind.).....	Tue—Lc Ag.....		Throughout the county.....	1d	1809	3,200
People's Journal (Lib.).....	Sat—Lc E Lt Ms..		Perth, Stirling and Clackmannan ..	1d	1858	*22,400
Peterhead, Pop. 9,000—Aberdeenshire.						
East Aberdeenshire Observer (Lib.).....	Tue & Fri—Lc E Lt....		Peterhead and N.E. Scotland	½d	1862	2,500
Peterhead Sentinel and Buchan Journal and General Advertiser for the Buchan District (Lib.)... Wed—	Lc E Lt Ms..		Aberdeen and North of Scotland generally.....	1d	1856	
[Sent postpaid to the U. S. for 3 cents per copy.]						
[See advertisement on page 1680.]						
Pittenwee, Pop. 1,700—Fifeshire.						
Pittenwee Register.....	M—Lc Ms.....		Town and vicinity.....	1d	1878	800
Port Glasgow, Pop. 12,000—Renfrewshire.						
Port Glasgow Observer (Lib.).....	Sat—Lc E.....		Town and surroundings.....	½d	1875	2,600
Portobello, Pop. 5,000—Edinburghshire.						
Portobello Advertiser (Lib.).....	Sat—Lc Ms.....		Portobello, Leith, etc.	1d	1864	1,300
Portsoy, Pop. 2,000—Banffshire.						
Banffshire Reporter and General Advertiser (Ind.).....	Sat—Lc E.....		The county	1d	1856	1,500
Rothsay, Pop. 7,800—Isle of Bute.						
Buteman (Lib.).....	Sat—Lc.....		Rothsay and island.....	1d	1854	2,800
Rothsay Chronicle (Ind.).....	Sat—Lc E.....		Town and Buteshire.....	1d	1863	1,600
Rothsay Express (Ind.)	Wed—Lc Ms.....		Rothsay and near watering places ..	½d	1873	2,200
Rutherglen, Pop. 6,000—Lanarkshire.						
Rutherglen Reforiner (Lib.)	Sat—Lc Ms.....		Rutherglen and district.....	1d	1875	*2,500
Sandbank, Pop. 6,000—Argyllshire.						
Argyllshire Standard and Adver- tiser for the Coast (Ind.)	Sat—Lc E Ms....		Sandbank and adjacent towns.....	1½d	1871	2,200
Cowal Watchman and Advertiser for the Counties of Argyll, Ayr, Bute, Dumbarton and Renfrew, Wed—	Lc E Ms Ag..		Sandbank and surroundings.....	1d	1876	1,800
Selkirk, Pop. 7,000—Selkirkshire.						
Southern Reporter (Lib.).....	Thu—Lc E Ms.....		Western divisions of Roxburgh- shire and Berwickshire.....	1d	1855	*4,500
[See advertisement on page 1676.]						
St. Andrew's, Pop. 8,500—Fifeshire.						
St. Andrew's Citizen (Lib.)	Fri—Lc Lt Ms Vis....		County Fifeshire and visitors. ..	1d	1870	
[See advertisement on page 1672.]						
St. Andrew's Gazette (Lib-Con.).....	Fri—Lc Schools....		Town and visitors.....	1d	1862	2,600
Stirling, Pop. 15,000—Stirlingshire.						
Bridge of Allan Reporter (Neu.) ...	Sat—Lc S Vis....		Bridge of Allan, Stirling, etc.....	1d	1859	2,300

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[<i>Stirling continued.</i>]						
Stirling Journal and Advertiser (Tory.)	Fri	Lc Lt Ms.	Throughout the county	2d	1820	12,500
Stirling Observer and Midland Counties Advertiser (Lib.)	Thu	Lc Ag C	Stirling and adjacent counties	2d	1836	13,000
Stirling Reporter (Con.)	Sat	Lc	Stirling and vicinity	1d	1859	1,600
Stirling Saturday Observer and Perthshire Herald (Lib.)	Sat	Lc Lt	Throughout the district	1d	1873	2,600
British Messenger,	M	Evangelical Lt Ms	Evangelical literary circles	1d	1853	
Good News,	M	Ch Lt Ms II.	Religious and literary families	½d	1862	
Gospel Trumpet,	M	Ch Lt in large type	Religious classes	½d	1857	
<i>Stonehaven, Pop. 3,500—Kincardineshire.</i>						
Stonehaven Journal (Ind.)	Thu	Lc	Throughout the district	1d	1845	1,200
<i>Stranraer, Pop. 6,000—Wigtownshire.</i>						
Galloway Advertiser and Wigtownshire Free Press (Lib.)	Thu	Lc Ag	Galloway and county	1d	1843	*3,800
<i>Thurso, Pop. 3,800—Caithness-shire.</i>						
Caithness Courier and Weekly Advertiser for the Northern Counties (Ind.)	Fri	Lc E	Towns and districts	1d	1866	2,300
<i>Tillycultry, Pop. 5,000—Clackmannan.</i>						
Tillycultry News (Neu.)	Wed	Lc Ms	Town and villages around	½d	1879	1,800
<i>Wick, Pop. 8,500—Caithness-shire.</i>						
John-O'-Groát Journal,	Thu	Sh Lc	Herring fishing interests	Wick and surroundings	2d	1836
Northern Ensign (Ind.)	Wed	Organ of the herring fisheries	Lc Ag C	Throughout the northern counties	2d	1850
[See advertisement on page 1680.]						
<i>Wishaw, Pop. 11,000—Lanarkshire.</i>						
Wishaw Press and Advertiser (Lib.)	Sat	Lc	Middle and upper wards of Lanark	½d	1870	1,300

THE PUBLICATIONS OF IRELAND.

[Population of Ireland (1881), 5,159,839.]

PUBLICATIONS D'IRLANDE.

[Population de l'Irlande (1881), 5,159,839.]

DIE PUBLIKATIONEN VON IRLAND.

[Bevölkerung von Irland (1881) 5,159,839.]

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<i>Armagh Pop. 9,000—County Armagh, Ulster.</i>						
Armagh Guardian (Con.)	Fri	Ag C Lc	Armagh and district	2d	1844	8,500
Ulster Gazette (Con.)	Sat	Lc Ms	City and county	2d	1844	8,000
Armagh Standard (Ind-Coa.)	Fri	Lc Ms E Lt	Upper and medium classes of Armagh and surrounding counties	1d	1879	7,000
[See advertisement on page 1682.]						
<i>Athlone, Pop. 6,566—County Westmeath, Leinster.</i>						
Athlone Times (Ind.)	Sat	Lc E	Town and district	2d	1877	1,500
Westmeath Independent (Lib.)	Sat	Lc Lt Ms	Athlone and adjoining counties	2d	1846	2,000
<i>Ballina, Pop. 5,551—County Mayo, Connaught.</i>						
Ballina Herald (Neu.)	Thu	Lc Ag C	Mayo and adjoining counties	3d	1844	1,500
<i>Ballinasloe, Pop. 4,619—County Galway, Connaught.</i>						
Western News (Lib.)	Sat	Catholic and National	Counties of Galway and Mayo	2d	1876	1,400
Western Star (Ind.)	Sat	Lc Ag C	Throughout the county	3d	1845	2,000
<i>Ballinrobe, Pop. 2,819—County Mayo, Connaught.</i>						
Ballinrobe Chronicle (Ind.)	Sat	Lc Ag	Town and county	3d	1866	1,300
<i>Ballymena, Pop. 10,000—County Antrim, Ulster.</i>						
Ballymena Advertiser (Lib.)	Sat	Lc Ms	Ballymena and surrounding towns	1d	1866	2,000
Ballymena Observer (Lib.)	Sat	Lc Ms	Ballymena and Ulster generally	1d	1855	3,000

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Ballymoney, Pop. 2,713—County Antrim, Ulster.						
Ballymoney Free Press (Lib.).....	Thu	—Lc E	Ballymoney and province.....	rd	1863	1,400.
Ballyshannon, Pop. 2,969—County Donegal, Ulster.						
Ballyshannon Herald (Con.).....	Sat	—Lc Ms E	Throughout the province.....	rd	1831	
Banbridge, Pop. 7,000—County Down, Ulster.						
Banbridge Chronicle and Down- shire Standard (Ind.).....	Wed & Sat	—Lc E Ms	County Down, Armagh and Antrim.....	rd	1831	2,700.
Bandon, Pop. 6,131—County Cork.						
West Cork Eagle (Ind.).....	Sat	—Lc E Ag	Town and surroundings.....	rd	1857	1,500.
Belfast, Pop. 250,000—County Antrim, Ulster.						
Belfast Evening Telegraph (Con.).....	D	—Lc G Ms	Belfast, Ulster, Leinster, etc.....	½d	1870	*18,000.
Belfast Morning News (Ind.).....	D	—C Ag Lt E	Belfast and North of Ireland.....	rd	1855	8,000.
Belfast News-Letter (Con.).....	D	—Ag C Lt G	Belfast and province of Ulster.....	rd	1837	*12,000.
Northern Whig (Lib.).....	D	—G Lt Ms	Throughout the province.....	rd	1824	15,000.
Ulster Echo [Eve.] (Lib.).....	D	—G Lc Ms	Provinces of Ulster and Leinster.....	½d	1874	10,000.
Ulster Examiner and Northern Star (Lib.).....	D	—Cath. E Ms Lt	Provinces of Ulster and Leinster.....	rd	1868	8,000.
Belfast Mercantile Journal (Neu.) Tue	—C F M	Merchants of Ireland and U. K.		4d	1807	4,000.
Belfast Weekly Advertiser (Neu.) Wed	—Lc Adv'g	Belfast and neighborhood.....			1879	3,000.
Belfast Weekly News (Con.).....	Sat	—Prot. Lc E	Ireland, England and Scotland.....	2d	1855	*18,000.
Belfast Weekly Telegraph.....	Sat	—Prot. Lc Ms	Protestant Irishmen.....	rd	1873	*12,000.
Down Independent.....	Sat	—Ms E Lc Ag	Province of Ulster.....	rd	1878	*4,000.
Poor Law Chronicle.....	Wed	—Rights and cases under the Poor Laws, Ms				
Ulster General Advertiser (Neu.).....	Sat	—E Adv'g Lt Ms	Belfast and Ulster generally		1877	2,000.
			.....gratis		1842	*8,000.
[See advertisement on page 1648.]						
Ulster Weekly Examiner (Lib.).....	Sat	—Cath. E Ms	Belfast, Ulster and Leinster.....	2d	1868	4,000.
Ulster Weekly News (Ind.).....	Sat	—Lc Ms	Belfast, Antrim and Down.....	2d	1855	3,200.
Weekly Northern Whig (Lib.).....	Sat	—E Ag Lt Ms	Belfast and Ulster.....	2d	1824	14,000.
Witness (Neu.).....	Fri	—Organ of the Irish Presb. Ch E	Presbyterian families of Ireland.....	rd	1874	3,500.
Baird's Irish Railway and Steam- boat Guide.....	M	—R.R., time cards of all R.R.s in Ireland, connec- tions, etc.....	R.R. offices, hotels, travelers, etc.....	2d	1852	*4,000.
Belfast Linen Trade Circular.....	M	—Linen and flax markets.....	For private circulation only among the trade.....	sub. £1 2s 6d	1852	*500.
Insurance Gazette of Ireland.....	M	—Insurance.....	Insurance offices, agents, stock- holders, etc.....	3d	1879	2,000.
Irish Baptist Magazine.....	M	—Organ of the Irish Ass'n Bap. churches.....	Bap- tist families of Ireland.....	rd	1877	
Irish Congregational Magazine.....	M	—Organ of the Cong. Union of Ireland.....	Congre- gational families of Ireland.....	rd	1861	
Irish Evangelist.....	M	—Organ of the Irish Methodists.....	Methodists of Ireland, America and Australia.....	2d	1859	*3,000.
Irish Temperance League Journal.....	M	—Total abstinence and prohibition of the Liquor traffic.....	Ireland, America and Australia.....	rd	1863	*5,000.
Irish Templar.....	M	—Organ of the Grand Lodge of Ireland I. O. G. T.	Good Templars of Ireland.....	rd	1879	
Journal of the Chemo-Agricultural Society of Ulster.....	M	—Ag chemical experiments and results.....	High class agriculturists.....	2d	1849	2,500.
Bible Temperance Educator.....	Quar	—Organ of the Irish Bible Temp Ass'n.....	Religious and temperance classes.....	3d	1880	
Boyle, Pop. 3,161—County Roscommon, Connaught.						
Roscommon Herald (Lib.).....	Sat	—Catholic Lc E	Roscommon, Sligo, Mayo, etc.....	4d	1859	1,600.
Roscommon and Leitrim Gazette (Con.).....	Sat	—Lc E	Roscommon and Leitrim.....	3½d	1822	1,700.
Bray, Pop. 6,086—County Wicklow, Leinster.						
Bray Herald and Kingstown Adver- tiser (Neu.).....	Sat	—Lc Vis	Bray, Kingstown, Dalkey, etc.....	2d	1861	2,100.
Catholic Children's Magazine.....	M	—Juvenile Lt Il	Roman Catholic families.....	rd	1878	

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Carlow, Pop. 7,778—County Carlow, Leinster.						
Carlow Independent (Ind.).....	Sat	—Lc E Ms	Carlow and Kildare county.....	2d	1878	2,600
Carlow Post (Lib. & Home Rule).....	Sat	—Lc E Ms	Carlow and county.....	4d	1852	2,000
Carlow Sentinel (Con.).....	Sat	—Ag C Lt	County Carlow.....	4d	1830	2,300
Leinster Leader and Central Counties Commercial and Agricultural Advertiser (Lib.).....	Sat	—Lc Ms Ag E	Carlow and county.....	2d	1880	1,500
Cashel, Pop. 5,000—County Tipperary, Munster.						
Cashel Gazette, Tipperary Reporter and Weekly Advertiser (Neu.).....	Sat	—Lc E Lt	occasional articles in the Irish language Mid-Tipperary.....	2d	1864	1,500
Castlebar, Pop. 4,000—County Mayo, Connaught.						
Connaught Telegraph (Lib.).....	Sat	—Lc E	Castlebar and vicinity.....	3d	1830	
Mayo Examiner (Lib.).....	Sat	—Lc Rom. Cath. E	West of Ireland, chiefly in Mayo.....	3d	1868	*1,000
[See advertisement on page 1682.]						
Cavan, Pop. 3,532—County Cavan, Ulster.						
Anglo-Celt and Midland Advertiser (Lib.).....	Sat	—Lc E Ag	Throughout the county.....	2d	1857	7,500
Cavan Weekly News and General Advertiser (Con.).....	Fri	—Lc E Ms	The town and surroundings.....	1d	1864	2,000
Clonmel, Pop. 10,508—County Tipperary, Munster.						
Clonmel Chronicle (Con.).....	Wed & Sat	—Lc Ag	Town and county.....	4d	1848	1,700
Tipperary Free Press (Rad.).....	Tue & Fri	—Ag C Lc E	Tipperary and Waterford.....	3d	1826	1,800
Coleraine, Pop. 7,000—County Londonderry, Ulster.						
Coleraine Chronicle and North of Ireland Advertiser (Lib.).....	Sat	—Lc Ag Ms	North of Ireland.....	1d	1844	*2,500
Coleraine Constitution and Northern Counties Advertiser (Con.).....	Sat	—Lc Ms	Derry and Antrim.....	1d	1875	2,500
Cork, Pop. 90,000—County Cork, Munster.						
Cork Constitution (Con.).....	D	—G C Ms	Cork, Limerick and S. of Ireland.....	3d	1822	*4,000
Cork Examiner (Lib.).....	D	—G Ms Lt	Cork and South of Ireland.....	1d	1840	*8,000
Cork Daily Herald (Ind.).....	D	—Lc G	Cork and South of Ireland.....	1d	1856	*9,000
Cork Weekly Herald (Ind.).....	Sat	—Lc E Ms	Throughout all parts of Ireland.....	1d	1867	*27,500
Munster Family Magazine.....	M	—Lt Ms Il	Literary circles.....	2d	1880	
Downpatrick, Pop. 4,154—County Down, Ulster.						
Down Independent (Lib.).....	Sat	—Lc E	Down and the district.....	1d	1878	6,000
Down Recorder (Con.).....	Sat	—Ms Ag	County of Down.....	1d	1836	5,500
North Down Herald (Ind.).....	Sat	—Ag Mf Ms	North Down and district.....	1d	1880	1,500
Drogheda, Pop. 13,510—Counties of Louth and Meath, Leinster.						
Drogheda Argus and Leinster Journal (Lib.).....	Sat	—Lc E Ms	Counties of Meath, Louth, etc.....	3d	1835	2,700
Drogheda Conservative and General Advertiser (Con.).....	Sat	—Ag Lt	Town and vicinity.....	2d	1837	1,800
Dublin, Pop. 250,000—County Dublin, Leinster.						
Dublin Bill of Entry and Shipping List.....	D	—C Sh M	Merchants, shippers, importers, etc. per an.....	30s		3,000
Dublin Morning and Evening Mail [4 editions daily] (Con.).....	D	—G Ms Lc	High classes of Dublin and all over Ireland.....	1d	1823	*14,000
[See advertisement on page 1684.]						
Evening Telegraph (Lib.) [4 ed'ns].....	D	—G Ms Lc C	Throughout Ireland and Great Britain.....	½d	1876	*20,000
[See advertisement on page 1682.]						
Echo and Evening Advertiser (Ind.).....	D	—Lc E Ms C	Dublin and county.....	1d	1880	5,000
Evening Irish Times (Lib-Con.).....	D	—Lc Ms E C	Dublin and province.....	1d	1879	7,000
Dublin Daily Express (Ind-Con.).....	D	—G Ms Lc C	The gentry, clergy, professional and commercial classes.....	1d	1851	10,000
[See advertisement on page 1684.]						

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[<i>Dublin continued.</i>]						
Freeman's Journal and Daily Commercial Advertiser [3 editions per day] (Lib.)D	G Lt A Ms C	Dublin, Ireland, Great Britain and America	..2d	1763	*40,498
			[See advertisement on page 1682.]			
Irish Times (Lib-Con.)	.....D	Lc G Ms	Ireland generally	.....rd	1859	10,000
Legal Diary (Neu.)	.....D	Legal proceedings, etc.	Attorneys, courts, officials, etc.	...per an. 3os	1843	3,000
			[Suspends during Court vacations.]			
Weekly Freeman and Irish Agriculturist (Lib.)	.....Thu, Fri & Sat	E Ag Ms C Il.	Throughout Ireland, into every hamlet, also into British colonies, America	...1½d	1817	*51,423
			[Price to U. S. postpaid, \$2.75 per an.]			
			[See advertisement on page 1682.]			
Dublin Gazette,	.....Tue & Fri	Organ of the British Government	Official notices	.....3d	1711	5,000
			[No advertisements are admitted except upon order of the Government.]			
Cause (Con.)	.....Sat	Lc Ms wit, humor, etc.	Dublin and vicinity	.....6d	1880	2,500
Citizen and Irish Artisan (Nat.)	.....Sat	Mc A (Industrial)	Working classes	.....rd	1876	3,200
Dublin Advertising Gazette and Shipping and Mercantile Gazette (Neu.)	.....Sat	C Sh Adv'g	Merchants, shippers, etc.	.....gratis	1846	8,000
Irish Farmers' Gazette (Neu.)	.....Sat	Ag C Mf.	Ireland and British colonies generally	..5d	1842	*15,000
Flag of Ireland (National)	.....Sat	Ms Lt E C Il.	Throughout Ireland	.....rd	1868	25,000
Gardeners' Record (Neu.)	.....Sat	Hort'l Ag Il.	Gardeners, best classes	.....2½d	1869	2,500
General Advertiser (National)	.....Sat	Adv'g Board of Ordnance, Board of Public Works, Commissioners' Valuations, etc.	Throughout Ireland among clergy, gentry and best classes	.....gratis	1837	*37,576
Ireland's Eye,	.....W	Lc Ms E	Dublin and county	.....6d	1878	3,000
Irish Banker and Joint Stock Record	.....Tue	Banks F St.	Bankers, stock dealers, etc.	.....3d	1876	2,200
Irish Bazaar and Exchange (Neu.)	.....Sat	Lt Ms	Dublin and county	.....rd	1873	5,000
Irish Ecclesiastical Gazette (Neu.)	.....Sat	Organ of the Church of Ireland (Protestant)	Ireland and the U. K.	.....3d	1856	*3,000
Irish Farmer (Neu.)	.....Thu	Ag Ms	Agriculturists, horticulturists, etc.	.....2d	1876	3,000
Irish Lance (Lib.)	.....Sat	Lc Lt E Ms Il.	The U. K. generally	.....½d	1879	*5,000
Irish Law Times and Solicitors' Journal (Neu.)	.....Sat	Legal news and topics	The legal fraternity	.....9d	1867	3,500
Irishman (National)	.....Sat	Ms Lt Lc E	Ireland and abroad	.....2d	1858	23,000
Irish Mercantile Circular and Traders' Guide,	.....Mon	M Mf C F	Merchants, mfrs., traders, shippers	..3d	1870	3,500
Irish Sportsman (Neu.)	.....Sat	Sp all kinds in Ireland	Sporting circles of U. K.	..4d	1870	8,000
Irish Star (Roman Catholic)	.....Sat	Lc Ms Lt Ch	Dublin and Ireland	.....rd	1871	11,000
Irish Teachers' Journal and Assistant (Neu.)	.....Sat	Educational	Teachers, students, schools, etc.	..2d	1868	4,000
Medical Press and Circular (Neu.)	.....Wed	Med. news and topics	Physicians, hospitals, etc.	..5d	1838	5,000
Nation (National)	.....Sat	National	Great Britain and Ireland	.....2d	1842	*20,000
Pat (Neu.)	.....Tue	Wit, humor, criticism	Dublin and county	.....3d	1879	3,000
Shamrock, The	.....Sat	Lt Poetry Il.	Literary classes	.....rd	1866	6,000
Shaughran,	.....W	Lt Ms	Literary families of Ireland	.....rd	1874	4,000
Sport (Neu.)	.....Sat	Exclusively to Sp, games, etc.	Sporting classes throughout the U. K.	.....rd	1880	*10,000
			[See advertisement on page 1682.]			
Warder and Dublin Weekly Mail (Con.)	.....Sat	Lt Ag E Ms St.	Every county in Ireland, in England and the colonies	..2d	1821	*10,000
			[See advertisement on page 1684.]			
Weekly Irish Times (Lib-Con.)	.....Sat	E Lc Ms	Dublin and district	.....rd	1875	23,000
Weekly News (Ind.)	.....Sat	E Criticisms Lc Ms	Throughout Ireland and abroad	.....rd	1860	*70,000
Young Ireland,Sat	Lc Ms E Lt for young people	Dublin and Irelandrd	1880	*20,000

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[Dublin continued.]						
Young Ireland,.....	Sat	Juvenile Lt Ms II	Good families.....	1d	1875	8,000
Irish Builder,.....	S.M	B A Mc II	Architects, engineers, builders, etc.....	3d	1859	3,500
Church Advocate,.....	M	Ch Lt (Evangelical)	Religious (Prot.) families.....	3d	1837	
Church Record,.....	M	Organ of the Reformed Romanist Priests' Protective Society	Anti-Roman Catholic families and classes.....	2d	1863	
Dublin Illustrated Magazine,.....	M	Lt Ms II	Literary families and classes.....	1s	1870	
Dublin Journal of Medical Science,.....	M	Medical essays, reviews, etc.	Medical profession and colleges of the U. K.....	2s	1832	4,000
Falconer's Irish A. B. C. and General Railway Guide,.....	M	Railroad and steam nav. for Ireland	Hotels, banks, railroad offices, travelers, etc.....	3d	1849	*15,000
Falconer's Pocket Railway Guide,.....	M	Irish R.R. time cards, etc.	Railroad offices, travelers, hotels, etc.....	1d	1854	3,800
Gerrard's Irish Land Schedule,.....	M	Real estate	Real estate owners, dealers, etc.....	6d	1850	2,000
Irish Ecclesiastical Record,.....	M	Ch (R. Cath.)	Exclusively among the R. Catholic clergy.....	8d	1864	
Irish Farmers' Chronicle,.....	M	Ag natural history, botany, etc.	Farmers, horticulturists, students, etc.....	2d	1866	
Irish Insurance Journal,.....	M	F Ins. St.	Ins. offices, banks, stock-brokers, etc.....	6d	1868	2,500
Irish Monthly Magazine,.....	M	R. Cath. Lt Ms	Roman Catholic classes.....	6d	1873	
Irish School Magazine,.....	M	School Lt Ms	School teachers, students, etc.....	3d	1871	3,000
Irish Temperance Banner,.....	M	Temp Lt	Temperance orders and classes.....	1d	1874	
Irish Trades Journal,.....	M	Irish trade interests	Merchants, manufacturers and traders.....	1d	1874	4,000
Lyra Ecclesiastica,.....	M	Sacred Music, etc.	Churches, choirs, musical circles.....	per an. 5s	1878	1,500
Practical Farmer (Neu.).....	M	Ag Sp games, etc.	Farming and sporting classes.....	2d	1875	
Presbyterian Churchman,.....	M	Ch Ms (Presb.)	Presbyterian families and churches.....	2d	1877	
Christian Workers' Quarterly,.....	Quar	Ch Lt Ms	Christian families.....	per an. 1s 6d	1877	
Dundalk, Pop. 11,327—County Louth, Leinster.						
Dundalk Democrat and People's Journal (Ultra-Lib.).....	Sat	Lc E Ag	Dundalk and vicinity.....	2d	1849	2,800
Dundalk Herald and Louth and Monaghan Reporter (Con.).....	Sat	Lc Ms	Dundalk and county.....	2d	1868	5,500
Dundalk Examiner and Louth Advertiser (National),.....	Sat	Lc Ag Ms E	Ireland, England and the U. S.	2d	1830	3,200
Dungannon, Pop. 5,000—County Tyrone, Ulster.						
Tyrone Courier (Lib-Con.).....	Sat	Lc E Ms	Mid-Ulster generally.....	1d	1880	*1,500
Ennis, Pop. 6,500—County Clare, Munster.						
Clare Freeman (Lib.).....	Wed & Sat	Lc E Lt	Clare, Limerick, etc.....	2d	1853	2,000
Clare Journal and Ennis Advertiser (Lib-Con.).....	Mon & Thu	Lc E Ms	Clare, Limerick, etc.....	3d	1876	2,200
Clare Examiner (Lib.).....	Sat	Lc Ag C	Ennis and county.....	3d	1878	1,200
Clare Independent and Tipperary Catholic Times (Lib.).....	Sat	Lc E	Clare and Limerick.....	2d	1876	*2,000
Man in the Moon,.....	W	Lc Satirical	Ennis and county.....	1d	1879	1,200
Clare Weekly News (Lib-Con.).....	Sat	Lc E	Ennis and county.....	1d	1878	1,400
Enniscorthy, Pop. 5,804—County Wexford, Leinster.						
Enniscorthy News and Advertiser (Neu.).....	Sat	Lc E	Town and county.....	1d	1856	2,500
Watchman and County Wexford Advertiser (Neu.).....	Sat	Lc	Town and county.....	1d	1859	1,500
Enniskillen, Pop. 6,000—County Fermanagh, Ulster.						
Fermanagh Mail and Enniskillen Chronicle (Ind.).....	Mon & Thu	Ag C Mf Lc	Entire province, best classes.....	2d	1808	
Fermanagh Times (Con.).....	Thu	Lc Ag Ms	Town and county.....	1d	1880	1,000
Imperial Reporter (Ind-Con.).....	Thu	Ag Ms	Throughout the county.....	2d	1825	*2,000

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Galway, Pop. 19,838—County Galway, Connaught.						
Galway Vindicator and Con- naught Advertiser (Ind.)	Wed & Sat	Lt Ag Ms.	Galway and West Ireland	3d	1841	7,800
Galway Express (Con.)	Sat	Lc E Ms.	Ireland generally	3d	1853	8,500
Citie of the Tribes News-Letter, Quar	Lt Ms.		Literary families and classes	2d	1877	
Gorey, Pop. 2,908—County Wexford, Leinster.						
Gorey Correspondent and Arklow Standard (Neu.)	Sat	E Lc Ms.	The county	2d	1855	1,300
Kells, Pop. 2,953—County Meath, Leinster.						
Meath Herald and Cavan Adver- tiser (Ind.)	Sat	Lc E Ms.	Town and vicinity	2d	1845	1,500
Kilkenny, Pop. 14,174—County Kilkenny, Leinster.						
Kilkenny Journal (Lib.)	Wed & Sat	Ag C Mf.	City and county	3d	1830	2,300
Kilkenny Moderator and Dublin and Leinster Advertiser (Con.)	Wed & Sat	Ag Lt Ms.	Province Leinster generally	3d	1814	5,600
Kilrush, Pop. 4,500—County Clare, Munster.						
Clare Advertiser and Kilrush Ga- zette (Neu.)	Sat	Lc E Ms Mk.	Clare and surrounding counties, [See advertisement on page 1688.] especially among farmers	3d	1856	
Kilrush Herald (Lib.)	Tue	Lc Ms.	Throughout the county	2d	1877	2,000
Larne, Pop. 3,343—County Antrim, Ulster.						
Larne Weekly Reporter (Lib.)	Sat	Lc E.	Larne and the district	1½d	1865	1,200
Limerick, Pop. 44,000—County Limerick, Munster.						
Basset's Daily Chronicle (Ind.)	D	G Lc Ms.	Limerick, Clare, Kerry and Tip- perary	1d	1875	*3,500
Limerick Chronicle (Con.)	Tue, Thu & Sat	Lc E Lt	Limerick and county	2d	1766	4,000
Limerick Reporter and Tip- perary Vindicator (Lib.)	Tue & Fri	Lc E Ms.	Limerick and county	3d	1839	3,800
Munster News (Lib.)	Wed & Sat	Lc Ms.	The city and surroundings	3d	1851	1,600
Basset's Weekly Chronicle (Ind.)	Sat	Lc Ms.	Limerick, Clare, Kerry	2d	1863	*2,000
Guy's Weekly Advertiser,	Sat	Lc Ms E.	Limerick and county	1d	1878	2,500
Lisburn, Pop. 8,437—County Antrim, Ulster.						
Lisburn Standard (Con.)	Sat	Lc Ag E.	Town and surroundings	1d	1877	2,000
Londonderry, Pop. 30,000—County Londonderry, Ulster.						
Derry Journal (Ind-Lib.)	Mon, Wed & Fri	Lc Ms E C.	The city and province	1d	1772	10,000
Northern Herald (Lib. & H. Rule)	Tue, Thu & Sat	Ms E Lc.	City and county	1d	1879	3,000
Londonderry Sentinel (Con.)	Tue, Thu & Sat	Ag C Ms E Lc.	Derry, Donegal and Tyrone	1d	1829	8,000
Londonderry Standard (Lib.)	Tue, Thu & Sat	E C Ms Lc.	North-West of Ireland	1d	1836	6,000
Archer,	W	Lt Ms.	Literary classes	1d	1874	3,000
Longford, Pop. 4,375—County Longford, Leinster.						
Longford Independent (Ind.)	Sat	Lc Ms.	The town and county	2d	1868	1,700
Longford Journal and General Ad- vertiser (Con.)	Sat	Ag C Lc.	The town and surroundings	2d	1839	1,400
Loughrea, Pop. 3,072—County Galway, Connaught.						
Loughrea Illustrated Journal,	M	Lc Lt H.	Literary families and circles	3d	1879	1,500
Lurgan, Pop. 12,000—County Armagh, Ulster.						
Lurgan Weekly Times (Ind.)	Sat	Lc E Ms.	Lurgan and Portadown	1d	1877	*2,000
Lurgan Parochial Magazine,	M	Ch History Ms.	Religious and literary classes	1d	1880	
Maryborough, Pop. 2,731—Queen's County, Leinster.						
Leinster Express (Ind.)	Sat	Lc Ag Ms.	Province of Leinster and Munster	4d	1831	8,000
Leinster Leader and Central Coun- ties Commercial and Agricultural Advertiser,	Sat	Ag Lc Ms.	Town and county	2d	1880	2,000
Mohill, Pop. 1,251—County Leitrim, Connaught.						
Leitrim Advertiser (Ind.)	Thu	Lc E Ms.	The town and county	2d	1856	2,800

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Monaghan, Pop. 3,760—County Monaghan, Ulster.						
Argus (Con.).....	Sat	Lc E Lt	Counties Monaghan, Cavan, Down	rd	1875	7,200
Northern Standard (Con.).....	Sat	Lt E Ms	(Protestant) North midland counties	rd	1839	2,700
People's Advocate (National).....	Sat	Lc E Ms	Town and district	rd	1876	1,700
Mullingar, Pop. 6,000—County Westmeath, Leinster.						
Westmeath Guardian and Longford						
News-Letter (Con.).....	Fri	Lc E Ms	Counties Westmeath and Midland	3d	1835	*2,000
Naas, Pop. 4,000—County Kildare, Leinster.						
Leinster Leader (Lib-Home Rule).....	Sat	Lc E Ms	Town and Queen's county	2d	1880	1,500
Kildare Observer and Eastern						
Counties Advertiser (Ind.).....	Sat	Lc Ms	Naas and Eastern counties	2d	1879	*3,750
Nenagh, Pop. 5,531—County Tipperary, Munster.						
Nenagh Guardian (Lib-Con.)	Wed & Sat	Ag Lt Mf E	Tipperary and surrounding coun-			
			ties—3½d	rd	1838	
[See advertisement on page 1684.]						
Tipperary Advocate (Rep.).....	Sat	E Ms	The town and county	4d	1857	3,000
Tipperary County Independent						
(Ind.).....	Sat	Lc Ms E	Town and county	rd	1870	2,000
Tipperary People (Lib.).....	Fri	Lc Ms Ag	Town and vicinity	3d	1876	1,000
Tipperary Vindicator,.....	Fri	Lc Ms	Town and villages adjacent	rd	1878	1,200
New Ross, Pop. 6,772—County Wexford, Leinster.						
New Ross Express (National).....	Wed	Land reform Lc	Town and vicinity	rd	1880	1,000
New Ross Reporter (Neu.).....	Sat	Lc Ms	New Ross and county	rd	1871	1,300
New Ross Standard (Cath. & Nat'l)	Sat	Land reform, Lc Ms E	Wexford, Carlow, Kil-			
			kenny, Waterford, etc.	rd	1879	
[See advertisement on page 1684.]						
Newry, Pop. 14,213—County Down, Ulster.						
Newry Reporter (Lib.) Tue, Thu & Sat	Lc E	Newry and adjoining counties	rd	1867	2,000	
Newry Telegraph (Lib.) Tue, Thu & Sat	Lt Ms	North of Ireland	rd	1812	*2,000	
Newtownards, Pop. 9,562—County Down, Ulster.						
Newtownards Chronicle and County						
Down Observer (Lib-Con.).....	Sat	Lc E Mk	Town and county generally	rd	1873	*5,000
Omagh, Pop. 3,661—County Tyrone, Ulster.						
Tyrone Constitution (Con.).....	Fri	Ag C Mf	Town and villages of the county	2d	1844	3,000
Parsonstown, Pop. 5,000—Kings County, Leinster.						
Kings County Chronicle (Con.).....	Thu	Lc Ag Mf E Ms	Throughout the county, all			
			classes—4d	rd	1845	7,500
[See advertisement on page 1684.]						
Portadown, Pop. 10,000—County Armagh, Ulster.						
Portadown and Lurgan News and						
County Armagh Advertiser						
(Con.).....	Sat	Lc E Ag	Counties Armagh, Down, Tyrone,			
			Antrim, Louth and Monaghan	rd	1859	*1,700
[See advertisement on page 952.]						
Portadown, Lurgan and Tandragee						
Directory and Almanac,.....	Y	Calendar Ms	(Largest penny almanac in the			
			world)—Throughout Ireland	rd	1870	*2,500
[See advertisement on page 952.]						
Roscommon, Pop. 2,722—County Roscommon, Connaught.						
Roscommon Journal (Ind.).....	Sat	Lc E Ms	Town and county	3d	1827	3,000
Roscommon Messenger (Home						
Rule).....	Sat	Lc Ms	Town and neighborhood	3d	1848	1,500
Roscrea, Pop. 3,165—County Tipperary, Munster.						
Midland Counties Advertiser						
(Ind.).....	Thu	Lc E Lt	Town and surroundings	4d	1854	1,200
Midland News (Neu.).....	Sat	Lc Ms	Town and vicinity	2d	1880	800
Skibbereen, Pop. 3,694—County Cork, Munster.						
Eagle and Cork County Advertiser						
(Ind.).....	Sat	Lc Ag E Lt Mk	County Cork and surrounding			
			counties—rd	rd	1857	5,700
[See advertisement on page 1686.]						
Sligo, Pop. 10,700—County Sligo, Connaught.						
Sligo Champion (Lib.).....	Sat	Lc Ms	Throughout the county	3d	1836	3,500
Sligo Chronicle (Con.).....	Sat	Ag C Ms	Sligo, Dublin, Boyle, etc.	3d	1850	3,200
Sligo Independent (Con.).....	Sat	Ag Lc Ms	Province of Connaught	3d	1855	*1,400

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Tralee, Pop. 10,500—County Kerry, Munster.						
Tralee Chronicle (Lib.)	Tue & Fri	Lc Ag Ms	Tralee and south of Ireland	3d	1843	7,000
Kerry Evening Post (Con.)	Wed & Sat	Lc Prot.	Tralee and south of Ireland	3d	1774	1,200
Kerry Independent (Home Rule and R. Cath.)	Mon & Thu	Lc E Ms	Land reform. Among the Roman Catholic clergy, especially, and all towns of Kerry	2d	1880	
[See advertisement on page 1688.]						
Kerry Sentinel (Ind.)	Tue & Fri	Lc E Ms	Kerry, Cork and Limerick	3d	1878	*2,800
Tuam, Pop. 4,938—County Galway, Connaught.						
Tuam Herald (Lib.)	Sat	Ag C Mf	Town and county	4d	1837	4,000
Tuam News (Ind.)	Fri	Lc E	Tuam and surroundings	2d	1870	1,600
Tullamore, Pop. 5,179—Kings County, Leinster.						
Leinster Leader and Central Counties Commercial and Agricultural Advertiser (Lib.)	Sat	Lc E Ms	Tullamore and vicinity	2d	1880	1,000
Leinster Reporter and Central Weekly Times (Neu.)	Thu	Lc E Ms	Tullamore and county	4d	1859	1,700
Waterford, Pop. 30,000—County Waterford, Munster.						
Waterford Daily Mail (Con.)	D	Lc E Ms Mk	City and county of Waterford	1d	1823	*3,000
Waterford News Letter (Neu.)	Tue, Thu & Sat	C M Sh	Mercantile trade of Waterford, Dublin, Liverpool, London, etc.	per an. 20s	1838	3,200
Waterford Chronicle and South of Ireland Advertiser (Lib.)	Wed & Sat	Lc Ms Ag E	Waterford and adjoining counties	1d	1766	8,000
Waterford Citizen and County News (Lib.)	Tue & Fri	Lc Ms	Waterford and surroundings	2d	1859	1,200
Standard and Waterford Conservative Gazette (Con.)	Wed & Sat	Lc E Ms Ag	Counties of Waterford, Kilkenny, Wexford, Tipperary and Carlow	2d	1863	
[See advertisement on page 1688.]						
Munster Express (Neu.)	Sat	Lc Ms	Land reform South and S.E. Ireland	2d	1860	*3,000
Waterford News (Lib.)	Fri	Lc Ms Ag	Counties of Waterford, Cork, etc.	3d	1848	8,300
Waterford Mirror and Tramore Visitor (Con.)	Thu	Lc E Mk Ms	Waterford, Tramore and surroundings	2d	1800	3,100
Wexford, Pop. 13,000—County Wexford, Leinster.						
Wexford Constitution (Con.)	Wed & Sat	Ag C Lc	Throughout the county	3d	1858	2,300
Wexford Independent (Lib.)	Wed & Sat	Lc E Ms	Wexford and adjoining counties	3d	1805	2,500
The People (National)	Wed & Sat	Land reform Lc Ms C E	The nobility, gentry, clergy, artisans, farmers, etc.	2d	1853	
[The Wexford Guardian was incorporated with this in 1857.]						
[See advertisement on page 1688.]						
Wexford and Kilkenny Express (Ind.)	Sat	Lc E Ms	Wexford and New Ross	1d	1869	1,600
Wexford Recorder (Con.)	Fri	Lc E Ms	Wexford and vicinity	2d	1880	1,000
New Ross Standard (National)	Sat	Lc E Ms	Wexford and surroundings	1d	1879	1,200
Wicklow, Pop. 3,164—County Wicklow, Leinster.						
Wicklow News-Letter (Neu.)	Sat	Lc Ms	Throughout the county	2d	1857	1,300

THE ISLE OF MAN.

[Pop. (1881), 53,492.]

Douglas, Pop. 13,972.

Mona Daily News (Neu.)	D	Lc E Ms Vis	The island and among visitors	7d	1876	3,500
[Published during the season only—July to Sept.]						
Isle of Man Examiner (Lib.)	Sat	Lc Ms	Isle of Man generally	1d	1880	5,000
Isle of Man Times (Ind.)	Sat	Lc E Ms	The island and largely abroad	2d	1849	12,000
[Price per copy, post-paid, 3 cents.]						
[See advertisement on page 1660.]						
Isle of Man Weekly Advertising Circular	Tue	Adv'g Lc	Throughout the island	gratis	1849	4,000
Manx Sun (Con.)	Sat	Lc E Ms	Throughout the island	2d	1821	9,000
Mona's Herald (Lib.)	Wed	Lc Ms	Isle of Man generally	2d	1833	8,000

*Circulation furnished by the publisher or manager expressly for this work.

THE CHANNEL ISLANDS—ILES DE LA MANCHE.

Name and Politics.	When Pub.	Devoted to.	Field of Circulation.	Price.	Estab.	Circ.
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THE PUBLICATIONS OF THE CHANNEL ISLANDS.

[Population of the Channel Islands (1881), 87,731.]

PUBLICATIONS DES ILES DE LA MANCHE.

[Population des Iles de la Manche (1881), 87,731.]

DIE PUBLIKATIONEN DER INSELN IM KANAL.

[Bevölkerung der Inseln im Kanal (1881), 87,731.]

THE ISLAND OF JERSEY.

[Pop. (1871) 56,756.]

St. Helier, Pop. 30,756.

British Press and Jersey Times (Lib-Con.).....	D—Lc E Ms Mk..	Channel Islands, England.....	rd	1815	3,000
Jersey Express and Channel Islands Advertiser (Lib.).....	Tue, Thu & Sat—Lc E Ms...	Jersey and other islands.....	rd	1860	2,000
Chronique de Jersey— <i>In French</i> — (Lib.).....	Wed & Sat—Ms E Lc..	Throughout Jersey and into France..	1½d	1814	1,800
Jersey Observer (Ind.).....	Wed & Sat—Lc E Ms..	Jersey and the Channel Islands.....	rd	1862	1,200
Nouvelle Chronique de Jersey— <i>In French</i> —(Lib-Con.)....	Wed & Sat—Lc Ms Lt..	Jersey and the other islands.....	1½d	1855	*1,500
Jersey General Weekly Adver- tiser (Neu.).....	Wed—Lc Adv'g..	Throughout the island.....	½d	1873	1,500
Jersey Weekly Press and Inde- pendant (Lib-Con.).....	Sat—Lc E Ms..	The Channel Islands and abroad..	1½d	1855	1,800
Weekly Express (Lib.).....	Sat—Lc E.....	Jersey and other islands.....	1½d	1865	1,400

THE ISLAND OF GUERNSEY.

[Pop. (1871), 30,593.]

St. Peter Port, Pop. 16,166.

Guernsey Mail and Telegraph (Lib.).....	Tue, Thu & Sat—Lc Sh M...	Guernsey and adjacent islands.....	rd	1860	1,600
Guernsey Star (Lib-Con.).....	Tue, Thu & Sat—Lc Lt C...	Channel Islands.....	1½d	1813	1,700
Gazette Officielle de Guernsey— <i>In French</i> —(Neu.).....	Wed & Sat—Lc Ms	Official notices... Throughout the Channel Islands..	1½d	1788	*2,000
Guernsey Comet (Lib.).....	Wed & Sat—Lt Ms.....	Channel Islands generally.....	rd	1827	1,500
Guernsey Advertiser (Neu.).....	Sat—Lt Lc Adv'g..	Throughout the islands.....	rd	1869	*3,200
Guernsey News (Con.).....	Sat—Lc E Lt..	The Channel Islands.....	rd	1873	*2,000
Guernsey Magazine.....	M—Lc Hist. Ms Lt H..	Guernsey chiefly	3d	1872	*750

*Circulation furnished by the publisher or manager expressly for this work.

THE KINGDOM OF GREECE.

GEORGIOS I., Reigning King. Population, 1,679,775. Capital, Athens.

In the following lists all publications are in the modern Greek language, excepting two in French, published in Athens.

Abbreviations.—The following abbreviations are used to denote the various periods of publication: D., daily; S.W., twice a week; W., once a week; M., once a month.

For article descriptive of Greece, together with map, list of banks, and tables of money values, see Index and other departments of this work.

Βασίλειον τῆς Ἑλλάδος.

Γεώργιος I. Βασιλεὺς. Πληθυσμός 1,679,775. Πρωτεύουσα, Ἀθήναι.

Ὁ ἀκόλουθος κατάλογος περιλαμβάνει τὰς ἐν τῇ νεωτέρᾳ Ἑλληνικῇ γλώσσῃ δημοσιεύσεις, ἐκτὸς δύο ἐκδόδομένων γαλλιστί ἐν Ἀθήναις.

Συντομίαι.—Αἱ ἀκόλουθαι συντομίαι δεικνύουσι τὰς διαφόρους περιόδους τῆς δημοσιεύσεως: D., ἡμερησίως. S.W., δις τῆς ἐβδομάδος. W., ἀπαξ τῆς ἐβδομάδος. M., ἀπαξ τοῦ μηνός.

Ὅρα ἄρθρον περιλαμβάνον περιγραφὴν τῆς Ἑλλάδος, ἀτλαντα, κατάλογον τῶν τραπεζῶν, ἀξίαν ἡμισμάτων, κ. τ. λ. ἐν τῇ εἰσαγωγῇ καὶ εἰς ἄλλα διάφορα μέρη τοῦ ἔργου.

LE ROYAUME DE GRÈCE.

GEORGE I., Roi régnant. Population, 1,679,775. Capitale, Athènes.

Dans les listes suivantes toutes les publications sont en langue Grecque moderne, excepté deux en Français publiées à Athènes.

Abbreviations.—Les abréviations suivantes sont employées pour marquer les époques différentes de publication: D., quotidien; S.W., 3 fois par semaine; W., 1 fois par semaine; M., 1 fois par mois.

Pour l'article descriptif de la Grèce, la carte, la liste des banques, et les tables de la valeur des monnaies, voir l'Index et les autres départements de cet ouvrage.

DAS KÖNIGREICH GRIECHENLAND.

GEORG I., Regierender König. Bevölkerung, 1,679,775. Hauptstadt, Athen.

In der folgenden Liste sind alle Zeitungen in der modernen griechischen Sprache, ausgenommen zwei in französischer Sprache, welche in Athen erscheinen.

Abkürzungen.—Die folgenden Abkürzungen sind gebraucht, um anzugeben in welchen Zeiträumen die betreffenden Publikationen erscheinen: D., täglich; S.W., zweimal die Woche; W., wöchentlich; M., monatlich.

Für beschreibenden Artikel über Griechenland, nebst Karte, Liste der Banken und Geld-Tabelle, siehe Inhaltsverzeichniss und andere Theile dieses Werkes.

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Ἑλληνικὸν ὄνομα.		Caractéristiques	Lieu de	Paratt.	Tirage.
Titre Original.	Titre en Anglais.	Générales.	Distribution.		
Ursprungs-Name.	Name in englischer Sprache.	Allgemeine Charakteristik.	Feld der Circulation.	Er-scheint.	Auflage.
Nombre Original.	Nombre en Inglés.	Caracter General.	Destinado.	Se Publica.	Tiraje.

Ageum, Pop. 3,936—Province of Achaia.

Σημερινοὶ Καιροί, ——"The Present Times" ———— Political, mis. ———— Ageum, the province..W. 300

Andros, Pop. 5,000—Island of Andros, (Islands of Cyclades).

Ἀνδρός, ——"Andros" ———— News and poli. ———— Andros, the islands.....W. 300

Athens, Pop. 44,510—Province of Attica.

Ἀθήναι, ——"Athens" ———— Gen. news, pol. ———— Athens and province...D. 800

Αἶων, ——"Century" ———— Poli., lit., mis. ———— Athens, Greece, Turkey.D. 3,000

Ἀλήθεια, ——"Truth" ———— News, poli., lit. ———— Greece.....D. 500

Ἐθνικὸν Πνεῦμα, ——"National Spirit" ———— Poli., gen. news ———— Athens and GreeceD. 1,500

Ἐθνοφύλαξ, ——"National Guard" ———— Politics, current news and affairs.....Athens and neighboring provincesD. 1,000

THE KINGDOM OF GREECE.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
<i>[Athens continued.]</i>					
Ἐλευθερία,—"Liberty"	Poli., miscellany	Greece and the islands	D.	1,500
Θεσσαλία,—"Thessaly"	Poli., gen. news	Athens, the province	D.	800
Λαός,—"People"	General news and current miscellany	.....	.....	.....
		Greece, the islands, and Turkey	D.	800	
Μέριμνα,—"Solicitude"	Poli., local, gen. news	Greece, the East	D.	500
Νέαι Ἰδέαι,—"New Ideas"	Political, rep.	Greece and Turkey	D.	1,000
Παλιγγενεσία,—"Regeneration"	Poli., gen. news	Greece, Europe, Asia	D.	3,000
Πρωτα,—"Morning"	Poli., gen. news	Greece, Europe, Turkey	D.	1,500
Στοά,—"Portico or Porch"	Gen. news, poli.	Greece, Turkey, Europe	D.	1,500
Τελέγραφος,—"Telegraph"	Politics, current news and miscellany	.....	.....	.....
		Greece, the islands, Italy and Turkey	D.	3,000	
Ὥρα,—"Hour"	Poli., literature, news, commerce, the arts, music	Greece, Italy, Europe, Turkey	D.	3,000
Κήρυγμα,—"Sermon"	Eastern Church	Greece and the East	S.W.	1,000
Μεταρρυθμίσεις,—"Modifications"	Mis. news, poli.	Greece, the islands	S.W.	500
Μή χάνεσαι,—"Don't Trouble Yourself"	Humoristic	Greece and Turkey	S.W.	1,000
Νέα Γενεά,—"New Race"	Mis., current news	Athens, the province, and the islands	S.W.	1,200
Νέα Ἑλλάς,—"New Greece"	Poli., lit., progr.	Greece, the islands, the East, and Europe	S.W.	5,000
Ραμπανγᾶς,—"Rampages"	Humoristic	Athens and vicinity	S.W.	1,000
Φῶς,—"Light"	Satirical	Athens	S.W.	600
Χρόνος,—"Times"	Poli., cur. news	Athens, neighborhood	S.W.	400
Ἀρχιλόχος,—"Archilochus" (A Greek lyric poet)	Politics, mis.	Athens and Greece	W.	1,000
Ἀσμοδαῖος,—"Asmodaeus" (Destroyer)	Caricaturist	Athens and vicinity	W.	1,000
Ἐκκλησιαστική Φωνή,—"Voice of the Church"	Religious	Religious classes of Greece and Turkey	W.	1,000
Journal d'Athènes,—"Journal of Athens"	(Fr.)	Politics, and mis.	Athens and Europe	W.	1,000
Messenger d'Athènes,—"Athens Messenger"	(Fr.)	Political	Europe and Athens	W.	1,000
Σιών,—"Zion"	Religious	Religious classes of Greece and the islands	W.	1,000
Φρόνημα τοῦ Λαοῦ,—"Public Opinion"	Poli., lit., mis.	Athens and province	W.	1,000
Ἀστὴρ Ἀνατολῆς,—"Eastern Star"	Missionary affairs	Greece generally	M.	1,000
Βύρων,—"Byron" (the poet)	Literary	Literary classes of Athens and Greece	M.	1,000
Διάπλασις παιδων,—"Education of Children"	Religious, moral	Among religious families	M.	800
Ἐφημερίς τῶν παιδων,—"Childrens' Journal"	Religious	Religious Families of Greece at large	M.	2,000
Οἰκονομική Ἐπιθεώρησις,—"Financial Review"	Financial	Greece and the islands	M.	1,000
Παρνασσός,—"Parnassus" (a mountain)	Literary	The literary classes of Greece	M.	1,000
<i>Calamata, Pop. 6,327—Province of Messina.</i>					
Δῆμος,—"Community"	Political, com.	The province	W.	300
<i>Cephalonia, Pop. 77,382—Island of Cephalonia, (Ionian Islands).</i>					
Ἀνεξάρτητος,—"Independent"	Political, agri.	The islands	W.	300
<i>Chalcis (Chalkis), Pop. 6,447—Island of Eubœa.</i>					
Εὐβοία,—"Eubœa"	Poli., cur. news	The islands	W.	300
Εὐρίπος,—"Euripus" (A strait)	Gen. news, agri.	Chalkis, the islands	W.	400
<i>Corfu, Pop. 65,000—Island of Corfu (Corcyra).</i>					
Ἐπόπτης,—"Vigilant"	Poli., cur. news	Ionian Isl. and Greece	W.	250
Εὐθύνη,—"Responsibility"	Political and mis.	Islands and Greece	W.	300
Ῥηγας ὁ Φερραῖος,—"Rigas of Ferræ"	Poli., gen. news	Greece and the islands	W.	400
Σφίγξ,—"Sphinx"	Political, com.	The islands	W.	200

ΒΑΣΙΛΕΙΟΝ ΤΗΣ ΕΛΛΑΔΟΣ.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Φωνή,—"Voice"		Political, agri.	The island, continent	W.	500
Ἀμερόληπτος,—"Impartial"		Literary	Ionian islands	M.	250
Μωϋσής,—"Moses"		Religious, Jewish	Islands mostly	M.	200
Corinth, Pop. 6,047—Province of Corinthia.					
Καρυνθιακός Ἀστήρ,—"Corinthian Star"		Political, agri.	The province	W.	200
Gythian—Province of Laconia.					
Λακωνία,—"Laconia"		Poli., cur. news	The province	W.	300
Lamia, Pop. 4,873—Province of Phthiotis.					
Εὐνομία,—"Eunomy" (equal law)		Politics and news	The province	W.	250
Φάρος τῆς Ὀθρυνος,—"Beacon of Othris"		Politics and news	Lamia, the province	W.	350
Φωνὴ τοῦ Λαοῦ,—"The Voice of the People"		Poli., news, agri.	Lamia, the province	W.	300
Messolonghi, Pop. 5,714—Province of Aetolia.					
Αἰτωλία,—"Aetolia"		Current affairs	The province	W.	300
Δυτικὴ Ἑλλάς,—"Western Greece"		Politics and news	The North provinces	W.	300
Nauplia, Pop. 8,543—Province of Argolis.					
Ἀνεξαρτησία,—"Independence"		Gen. cur. news, poli.	The province	W.	300
Ἀργολίς,—"Argolis"		Poli., news, etc.	Nauplia and province	W.	300
Patras, Pop. 16,641—Province of Achaia.					
Γερμανός,—"Germanos"		Political	The province	W.	100
Ἐμπορικὸς Παρατηρητής,—"Commercial Observer"		Commercial	Greece and West	W.	800
Πάτρας,—"Patras"		Politics, news	Patras and vicinity	W.	100
Φάρος,—"Lantern"		Political, literary	The province	W.	400
Φοῖνιξ,—"Phoenix"		Cur. local affairs	Patras and vicinity	W.	100
Φορολογούμενος,—"Tax-Payer"		Politics, news	North, West, Cen. Greece	W.	500
Piræus, Pop. 11,047—Province of Attica.					
Ἠχώ,—"Echo"		Political, com.	Greece and the East	D.	500
Σφαῖρα,—"Globe"		Polit., agri., etc.	Province, surroundings	S.W.	600
Ποσειδών,—"Neptune" (God of the Sea)		Gen. cur. news	The province	W.	300
Sparta—Province of Laconia.					
Σπάρτη,—"Sparta"		Local affairs, poli.	Town and vicinity	W.	200
Syra (Hermopolis), Pop. 20,996—Island of Syra, (Islands of Cyclades).					
Ἑρμής,—"Mercury" (Messenger of the Gods)		Poli., cur. news	The islands	S.W.	400
Πανόπη,—"Panope" (one of the Nereids)		Poli., finan.	The islands, Greece, Turkey	S.W.	500
Τὰ Νέα,—"The News"		Political	Syra	S.W.	300
Φανός,—"Lantern"		Local, gen. news	Syra and the islands	S.W.	500
Ἀναγέννησις,—"Regeneration"		Local news, poli.	Syra	W.	250
Ἀνατολή,—"East"		Political, com.	The islands, Greece	W.	400
Ἑρμούπολις,—"Hermopolis"		Gen. mis., poli.	The islands, continent	W.	400
Ἐφημερίς τοῦ Λαοῦ,—"Gazette of the People"		Political, agri.	Syra and the islands	W.	400
Κόκος,—"Cuckoo"		Satirical	The islands, Greece	W.	500
Πατρίς,—"Fatherland"		Poli., gen. news	The islands, continent	W.	600
Ἀπόλλων,—"Apollo" (God of Music)		Mus., dra., etc.	The islands, Greece	M.	250
Ἀστήρ τῶν Κυκλάδων,—"The Star of the Cyclades"		Judicial	Syra	Oocl.	50
Tripolis—Province of Arcadia.					
Ἀρκαδία,—"Arcadia"		Poli., loc., lit. news	The province	W.	300
Ἐλεγχος,—"Scrutiny"		Political, agri.	Tripolis, surroundings	W.	400
Τρίπολις,—"Tripolis"		Current affairs	The province	W.	350
Φωνὴ τῶν Ἐπαρχιῶν,—"Voice of the Provinces"		Political, com.	Town and vicinity	W.	200
Zante, Pop. 44,557—Island of Zacynthus.					
Ἀγών,—"Struggle"		Radical	Zante	W.	500
Ἐλεῦθεροι,—"The Independents"		Political, social	Zante and Greece	W.	600
Ἐλπίς,—"Hope"		Poli., mod., agri.	The islands, continent	W.	450
Ζάκυνθος,—"Zacynthus"		Conservative	The island mostly	W.	350

THE KINGDOM OF ITALY.

UMBERTO I., Reigning King. Population (1871), 26,792,354; (officially estimated 1877), 27,769,475.
Capital, Rome.

In the following list all publications will be understood to be in the Italian language, unless indicated to the contrary opposite the name of the exceptional publication.

Abbreviations.—The following abbreviations are used in connection with this list: D., *daily*; T.W., *three times a week*; S.W., *twice a week*; W., *once a week*; T.M., *three times a month*; S.M., *twice a month*; M., *once a month*; Quar., *once every three months*; Occl., *at uncertain intervals*.

For article descriptive of Italy, map, list of banks, and table of money values, see Index and other departments of this work.

IL REGNO d' ITALIA.

UMBERTO I., Sovrano regnante. Popolazione (1871), 26,792,354; (secondo le statistiche ufficiali del 1877), 27,769,475. Capitale, Roma.

Nella lista seguente le pubblicazioni s'intenderanno essere in lingua italiana, salvo che sia fatta indicazione in contrario di fronte al nome della pubblicazione eccezionale.

Abbreviazioni.—Le seguenti abbreviazioni saranno da usarsi riguardo a questa lista: D., *quotidiano*; T.W., *tre volte la settimana*; S.W., *due volte la settimana*; W., *una volta la settimana*; T.M., *tre volte il mese*; S.M., *due volte il mese*; M., *una volta il mese*; Quar., *una volta ogni tre mesi*; Occl., *a intervalli non regolari*.

Per articoli descrittivi concernenti l'Italia, per mappe, liste di banche, e tavole di ragguaglio per monete, vedi l'indice ed altre divisioni di quest' opera.

DAS KÖNIGREICH ITALIEN.

HUMBERT I., Regierender König. Bevölkerung (1871), 26,792,354; (officiell veranschlagt 1877), 27,769,475.
Hauptstadt, Rom.

In der folgenden Liste sind selbstverständlich alle Zeitungen in der italienischen Sprache, ausser wenn besonders bemerkt hinter den Namen von Publikationen in anderen Sprachen.

Abkürzungen.—Die folgenden Abkürzungen sind gebraucht in dieser Liste: D., *täglich*; T.W., *dreimal wöchentlich*; S.W., *zweimal wöchentlich*; W., *wöchentlich*; T.M., *dreimal monatlich*; S.M., *zweimal monatlich*; M., *monatlich*; Quar., *einmal jeden monat*; Occl., *in unbestimmten Zeiträumen*.

Für beschreibenden Artikel über Italien, Karte, Liste der Banken und Geld-Tabelle, siehe Inhalts-verzeichniss und andere Theile dieses Werkes.

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Titre Original.	Titre en Anglais.	Caractéristique Générale.	Lieu de Distribution.	Parait.	Tirage.
Ursprungs-Name.	Name in englischer Sprache.	Allgemeine Characteristic.	Feld der Circulation.	Er-scheint.	Auflage.
Nome Originario.	Nome in Inglese.	Caratteristiche Generali.	Camfo di Circolazione.	Tempo di Pubblicazione.	zione.

Aci-Reale, Pop. 35,787—Province of Catania.

Gazzetta di Aci-Reale,....	"Gazette of Aci-Reale".....	Literary and commercial.....	The city and vicinity.....	W.	1,500
Messaggiere,....	"Messenger".....	Democratic.....	The city and surrounding towns.....	W.	1,400
Patria, La,....	"The Fatherland".....	Literary.....	The town and province.....	W.	500
Cittadino, Il,....	"The Citizen".....	Democratic.....	The province.....	S.M.	1,000

Alba, Pop. 10,296—Province of Tanaro.

Tanaro, Il,....	"The Tanaro".....	Conservative.....	The town.....	W.	800
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Alessandria, Pop. 57,079—Capital of the Province of Alessandria.

Avvisatore d' Alessandria,....	"Alessandria Adviser".....	Monarchical.....	The city and province.....	T.W.	800
Foglio della Prefettura e Supplemento,....	"Journal of the Prefecture and Supplement".....	Monarchical.....	The province.....	T.W.	850
Foglio Periodico della Prefettura,....	"Periodical Journal of the Prefecture".....	Monarchical.....	The province.....	T.W.	1,200
Gazzetta d' Alessandria,....	"Gazette of Alessandria".....	Conservative.....	The province and surrounding towns.....	T.W.	600
Impieghi Vacanti,....	"Vacant Places".....	Conservative.....	The province.....	T.W.	1,300
Osservatore, L'....	"The Observer".....	Democratic.....	The city and province.....	T.W.	900
Supplemento Bollettino della Prefettura,....	"Supplement Bulletin of the Prefecture".....	Monarchical.....	The city.....	T.W.	1,200
Amico dell' Operaio,....	"Workman's Friend".....	Democratic.....	The city and province.....	W.	400
Aporema,....	"The Aporema".....	Scientific.....	The province.....	W.	900

THE KINGDOM OF ITALY.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristic.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Ancona, Pop. 45,741—Capital of the Province of Ancona.					
Corriere delle Marche,....	"Courier of the Marches".....	Conservative.....	The city, province and Eastern Italy.....	D.	1,800
Ordine, L'.....	"The Order".....	Monarchical.....	The city and province.....	D.	500
Cronica Azzurra,....	"The Azure Chronicle".....	Democratic.....	The city and province.....	W.	900
Difesa e Gazzetta degli Interessi degli Impiegati e Com- messi,....	"Defense and Gazette of the Interests of the Clerks and Employers".....	Neutral.....	The city and province.....	W.	900
Farfarello,....	"The Restless".....	Democratic.....	The province.....	W.	800
Lucifero,....	"Lucifer".....	Republican.....	The city and vicinity.....	W.	300
Aosta, Pop. 7,669—Province of Turin.					
Eco della Valle d'Aosta,....	"Echo of the Valley of Aosta".....	Conservative.....	The town and province.....	W.	400
Feuille d'Aosta,....	"Sheet of Aosta".....	Conservative.....	The town and vicinity.....	W.	200
Independant,....	"The Independent".....	Democratic.....	The town.....	W.	200
Acqui, Pop. 10,083—Province of Alessandria.					
Gazzetta d'Acqui,....	"Gazette of Acqui".....	Conservative.....	The city and neighborhood.....	W.	800
Giovane Acqui,....	"Young Acqui".....	Democratic.....	The city and province.....	W.	800
Aquila, Pop. 15,732—Capital of the Province of Aquila.					
Gazzetta d'Aquila,....	"Gazette of Aquila".....	Conservative.....	The province.....	T.W.	900
Arezzo, Pop. 10,400—Capital of the Province of Arezzo.					
Gazzetta Aretina,....	"Gazette of Aretino".....	Conservative.....	The province.....	W.	1,200
Provincia d'Arezzo,....	"Province of Arezzo".....	Conservative.....	The province.....	W.	750
Vedetta Scolastica,....	"Scholastic Vidette".....	Conservative.....	The city and vicinity.....	T.M.	300
Rivista Commerciale,....	"Commercial Review".....	Conservative.....	The province.....	S.M.	500
Ariano, Pop. 14,347—Province of Avellino.					
Gazzetta d'Ariano,....	"Gazette of Ariano".....	Conservative.....	Ariano and surroundings.....	W.	600
Asti, Pop. 31,033—Province of Alessandria.					
Figaro,....	"The Figaro".....	Humorous.....	The city.....	W.	800
Monitore Astigiano,....	"Astigian Monitor".....	Democratic.....	The city and province.....	W.	900
Cittadino, Il.....	"The Citizen".....	Conservative.....	The city and province.....	S.M.	1,000
Corriere Astigiano,....	"Astigian Courier".....	Democratic.....	The city and vicinity.....	S.M.	800
Paese, Il.....	"The Country".....	Democratic.....	The city and villages near.....	S.M.	700
Atessa, Pop. 9,579—Province of Chieti.					
Palestra, La.....	"The Wrestling Place".....	Conservative.....	The town.....	S.M.	850
Aversa, Pop. 18,248—Province of Caserta.					
Imposte Dirette,....	"Direct Taxes".....	Commercial.....	The town and adjacent districts.....	S.M.	400
Progresso,....	"Progress".....	Democratic.....	The town and suburbs.....	S.M.	300
Avellino, Pop. 19,761—Capital of the Province of Avellino.					
Avvisatore Irpino,....	"The Irpino Adviser".....	Democratic.....	The province.....	W.	850
Babbeo,....	"The Blockhead".....	Democratic.....	The city and surroundings.....	W.	500
Gazzetta d'Avellino,....	"Gazette of Avellino".....	Conservative.....	The city and province.....	W.	600
Bari, Pop. 58,638—Capital of the Province of Bari.					
Corriere di Bari,....	"Courier of Bari".....	Democratic.....	The city, province and South Italy.....	D.	900
Costituzionale,....	"Constitutional".....	Conservative.....	The city and province.....	W.	700
Puglia Agricola,....	"Agricultural Puglia".....	Agricultural.....	The city and vicinity.....	W.	400
Barletta, Pop. 28,528—Province of Bari.					
Fieramosca,....	(Name of a warrior).....	Conservative.....	The town and suburbs.....	W.	450
Unione Democratica,....	"Democratic Union".....	Democratic.....	The town and suburbs.....	W.	300
Belluno, Pop. 15,509—Capital of the Province of Belluno.					
Provincia d' Belluno,....	"Province Belluno".....	Monarchical.....	The city and province.....	S.W.	800
Esopo Bellunese,....	"Bellunese Esopo".....	Democratic.....	The city and suburbs.....	S.M.	500
Benevento, Pop. 20,133—Capital of the Province of Benevento.					
Avvenire del Sannio,....	"The Future of Sannio".....	Democ-atic.....	The city and vicinity.....	S.W.	900
Benevento,....	"The Benevento".....	Monarchical.....	The province.....	W.	400
Gioventù Sannitica,....	"Sannitan Youth".....	Democratic.....	The city.....	W.	550
Osservatore Giuridico,....	"Judicial Observer".....	Legal.....	The city and neighborhood.....	T.M.	400
Bullettino della Prefettura,....	"Bulletin of the Prefecture".....	Monarchical.....	The city and vicinity.....	M.	550
Bullettino Ecclesiastico,....	"Ecclesiastical Bulletin".....	Catholic.....	The city and towns near.....	M.	650

IL REGNO d'ITALIA.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Bergamo, Pop. 37,363—Capital of the Province of Bergamo.					
Bergamo Nuova, "New Bergamo"	Democratic	The city and province..D.	600		
Provincia, "The Province"	Monarchical	The city and province..D.	500		
Libertà d'Insegnamento, "Liberty of Teaching"	Educational	The city and vicinity..W.	750		
Bibbiena, Pop. 5,638—Province of Arezzo.					
Arno, (Name of a river)	Conservative	The town and vicinity..W.	400		
Guida al Clero, "Guide to the Clergy"	Catholic	The town and vicinity..M.	300		
Biella, Pop. 11,935—Province of Novara.					
Corriere della Valle Andorina, "Courier of the Andorina Valley"	Conservative	The town.....W.	150		
Eco della Industria, "Echo of Industry"	Commercial	The town and vicinity..W.	200		
Istrice, "The Porcupine"	Democratic	The province.....W.	250		
Movimento Biellese, "Biellesian Movement"	Conservative	The town, neighborhood..W.	280		
Bologna, Pop. 89,104—Capital of the Province of Bologna.					
Gazzetta dell' Emilia, "Gazette of Emilia"	Conservative	The city and Northern Central Italy.....D.	8,000		
Paese, Il, "The Country"	Democratic	The city and province..D.	3,000		
Patria, La, "The Fatherland"	Conservative	The city and neighboring provinces.....D.	4,000		
Il Psyk, "The Psyk"	Miscellaneous	The city.....W.	2,200		
Pappagallo, Il, "The Parrot"	Democratic	The city and suburbs..W.	1,500		
Petroniano, "The Petroniano"	Conservative	The province.....W.	1,400		
Rana, "Frog"	Democratic	The province and adjoining districts.....W.	2,500		
Arpa, L', "The Harp"	Musical	Musical circles of Italy..T.M.	400		
Albo Felsineo, "Felsineo Album"	Scientific	The city and neighborhood..S.M.	300		
Chiesa e Stato, "Church and State"	Catholic	Catholic families.....S.M.	550		
Diocesi, La, "The Diocese"	Catholic	Catholic families.....S.M.	800		
Donna, La, "The Lady"	Neutral	The city and vicinity..S.M.	900		
Eco della Gioventù Cattolica Italiana, "Echo of the Italian Catholic Youth"	Catholic	Catholic families of the province.....S.M.	900		
Figlia dell' Immacolata, "Daughter of the Immaculate"	Catholic	The religious classes..S.M.	1,250		
Giornale d' Agricoltura, Industria e Commercio, "Journal of Agriculture, Industry and Commerce"	Agricultural	Agricultural districts..S.M.	1,400		
Bollettino delle Scienze Mediche, "Bulletin of Medical Science"	Medical	Physicians and the medical classes.....S.M.	1,000		
Calligrafo della Ricamatrice, "Calligrapher of the Embroiderer"	Embroidery patterns	Ladies' circles.....M.	1,000		
Camera Commercio ed Arti, "Chamber of Commerce and Art"	Commercial, etc.	The commercial and artistic classes.....M.	1,250		
Emporio della Ricamatrice, "Emporium of the Embroiderer"	Embroidery patterns	The city and vicinity..M.	1,000		
Famiglia Cristiana, "Family Christian"	Religious	Religious families and classes..M.	1,000		
Fiori del Cornello, "Flowers of Cornello"	Catholic	The Roman Catholics..M.	300		
Guida Illustrata del Timbofilo, "Illustrated Guide of Timbofilo"		The city and vicinity..M.	800		
Lavoro, "Labor"	Democratic	The city and vicinity..M.	700		
Letture della Domenica, "Sunday Reading"	Catholic	Religious families.....M.	1,240		
Ore Ricreative, "Hours of Recreation"	Miscellaneous	The literary circles.....M.	950		
Piccolo Faust, "Little Faust"	Theatrical	Theatrical classes, artists, etc..M.	500		
Preludio, "Prelude"	Theatrical	Theatrical classes, actors, etc..M.	400		
Propugnatore, Il, "The Defender"	Democratic	The city and vicinity..M.	1,250		
Rana, "Frog"	Democratic	The province and Italy..M.	2,500		
Ricreazione della Famiglia, "Recreation of the Family"	Miscellaneous	The literary circles.....M.	1,000		
Riforma Disciplinare Cattolica, "Catholic Disciplinary Reform"	Catholic	Religious families.....M.	800		

THE KINGDOM OF ITALY.

[Bologna continued.]

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Rivista Clinica,....."Clinical Review".....	Medical.....	The hospitals, physicians, etc..M.			1,000
Rivista Generale Cattolica,....."General Catholic Review".....	Catholic.....	Roman Catholic families..M.			800
Rivista Giuridica,....."Judicial Review".....	Legal.....	Judges, lawyers, etc..M.			500
Scienza Applicata,....."Applied Science".....	Scientific.....	Scientists, etc..M.			400
Scienza Italiana,....."Italian Science".....	Scientific.....	Scientists, etc..M.			350
Scuola Pico,....."The Pico School".....	Educational.....	Teachers, students and schools.....M.			900
Stella d' Italia,....."Star of Italy".....	Democratic.....	The city and Italy.....M.			2,000
Unione,....."Union".....	Democratic.....	The province.....M.			1,000
Bordighera, Pop. 2,500—Province of Porto Maurizio.					
Voce di Bordighera,....."Voice of Bordighera".....	Neutral.....	The town.....S.M.			850
Borgotaro, Pop. 3,000—Province of Parma.					
Eco del Taro,....."Echo of Taro".....	Conservative.....	The town and province..W.			950
Bra, Pop. 13,509—Province of Cuneo.					
Settimana, La....."The Week".....	Conservative.....	The town and province..W.			1,000
Brescia, Pop. 38,906—Capital of the Province of Brescia.					
Provincia di Brescia,....."Province of Brescia".....	Conservative.....	The city and province...D.			600
Sentinella Bresciana,....."Sentinel of Brescia".....	Democratic.....	The city and province...D.			450
Luna, La....."The Moon".....	Democratic.....	The city and vicinity...W.			400
Cadore, Pop. 3,164—Province of Belluno.					
Amministrazione Comunale,....."Communal Administration".....	Neutral.....	The province.....S.M.			250
Cagliari, Pop. 33,039—Capital of the Province of Cagliari.					
Avvenire di Sardegna,....."Future of Sardinia".....	Democratic.....	The city, province and surroundings.....D.			1,800
Corriere di Sardegna,....."Courier of Sardinia".....	Conservative.....	The city and province...D.			1,000
Gioventù Sarda,....."Sardinian Youth".....	Conservative.....	The province.....W.			1,500
Farfalla,....."The Butterfly".....	Literary.....	Literary circles.....S.M.			800
Caltagirone, Pop. 25,978—Province of Catania.					
Gazzetta di Caltagirone,....."Caltagirone Gazette".....	Conservative.....	The town and province..S.M.			1,500
Caltanissetta, Pop. 26,156—Capital of the Province of Caltanissetta.					
Messaggere,....."The Messenger".....	Conservative.....	The province.....W.			1,400
Sentinella Nissena,....."Nissena Sentinel".....	Democratic.....	The province.....W.			1,500
Camerino, Pop. 11,800—Province of Macerata.					
Appennino,....."The Apennines" (mountains).....	Conservative.....	The town, province...S.M.			1,300
Bullettino Legale,....."Law Bulletin".....	Legal.....	Judges, lawyers, etc..S.M.			500
Bullettino Comizio Agricolo,....."Bulletin of Agricultural Committee".....	Agricultural.....	The province.....M.			750
Eco dei Maestri,....."Echo of the Teachers".....	Educational.....	The province.....M.			630
Campobasso, Pop. 14,090—Capital of the Province of Campobasso.					
Libertà,...."Liberty".....	Democratic.....	The town.....S.M.			2,500
Capua, Pop. 13,145—Capital of the Province of Caserta.					
Sveglia Cittadina,....."Citizen's Alarm Bell".....	Democratic.....	The town and suburbs..W.			1,400
Casal-Maggiore, Pop. 16,096—Province of Cremona.					
Gazzetta di Casal-Maggiore,....."Gazette of Casal-Maggiore".....	Conservative.....	The province.....S.M.			800
Ignorante,....."The Ignorant".....	Miscellaneous.....	The town.....S.M.			500
Campagnuolo Casalasco,....."Casalasco Countryman".....	Agricultural.....	Agricultural classes..M.			1,300
Un po' di Tutto,....."A Little of Everything".....	Miscellaneous.....	The town and vicinity..M.			1,200
Casale, Pop. 27,514—Province of Alessandria.					
Elettore Casalese,....."Casale Elector".....	Monarchical.....	The city and province..W.			1,900
Giornale Vinicolo Italiano,....."Italian Journal of Grape Culture".....	Agricultural.....	Agricultural districts..W.			1,450
Progresso,....."Progress".....	Democratic.....	The city and surroundings..W.			500
Bollettino del Cultivatore,....."Bulletin of Cultivators".....	Agricultural.....	Agricultural districts..S.M.			1,500
Cultivatore,....."Cultivator".....	Agricultural.....	Agricultural districts..S.M.			1,700
Monferrato,.....(A province of Piedmont).....	Conservative.....	The city and country..S.M.			500
Vessillo Israelitico,....."Jewish Standard".....	Religious.....	Jewish families.....M.			1,300

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Caserta, Pop. 29,451—Province of Caserta.					
Verità Costituzionale,.....	"Constitutional Truth".....	Conservative.....	The province.....	T.W.	1,400
Lince,.....	"Lynx".....	Democratic.....	The city and neighborhood..	W.	1,250
Patto Costituzionale,.....	"Constitutional Convention".....	Conservative.....	The city.....	W.	1,250
Rassegna,.....	"Review".....	Miscellaneous.....	The city and vicinity.....	W.	800
Tribuno,.....	"The Tribune".....	General news.....	The city.....	W.	1,200
Tifatino,.....	"The Tifatino".....	Literary.....	Literary circles.....	M.	750
Castel-a-Mare, Pop. 18,305—Province of Naples.					
Giornale di Stabia,.....	"Journal of Stabia".....	Political.....	The city and province..	S.M.	1,500
Catania, Pop. 84,379—Capital of the Province of Catania.					
Corriere di Catania,.....	"Messenger of Catania".....	Literary.....	The province and ad- jacent provinces.....	D.	8,000
Plebiscito, Il.....	"Universal Suffrage".....	Conservative.....	The city and province..	D.	1,350
Gazzetta Cittadini,.....	"Citizens' Gazette".....	Conservative.....	The city and suburbs..	T.W.	1,250
Staffetta,.....	"Express".....	General news.....	The city and vicinity..	T.W.	1,400
Campana,.....	"The Bell".....	Clerical.....	Clerical and religious classes..	S.W.	800
Don Pancrazio,.....	"Mr. Pancraz" (a nickname).....	Humorous.....	The province.....	W.	700
Eco di Sicilia,.....	"Echo of Sicily".....	Conservative.....	The city and province..	W.	1,500
Gazzetta del Circolo,.....	"Gazette of the Circle".....	Conservative.....	The city and suburbs..	W.	1,200
Progressista,.....	"Progressionist".....	Democratic.....	The city and towns near..	W.	1,000
Staffile,.....	"The Whip".....	Humorous.....	The city and vicinity..	W.	900
Fede,.....	"Faith".....	Catholic.....	Roman Catholic families..	S.M.	1,200
Gazzetta degli Esattori,.....	"Collectors' Gazette".....	Conservative.....	The city and suburbs..	S.M.	800
Gazzetta Municipale,.....	"Municipal Gazette".....	Conservative.....	The city.....	S.M.	1,150
Giurisprudenza,.....	"Jurisprudence".....	Legal.....	The city and suburbs..	S.M.	500
Annali dell' Accademia di Scienze, Lettere e Arti,.....	"Annals of the Academy of Science, Literature and Arts".....	Scientific, etc.....	The city and province..	M.	500
Circolo dei Cittadini,.....	"Club of the Citizens".....	Public welfare.....	The province.....	Occl.	300
Catanzaro, Pop. 24,900—Capital of the Province of Catanzaro.					
Calabrone,.....	"Hornet".....	Conservative.....	The province.....	T.W.	1,400
Cronaca Vibonese,.....	"Vibonese Chronicle".....	Democratic.....	The city and vicinity..	T.W.	1,300
Verità,.....	"Truth".....	Democratic.....	The city.....	T.W.	1,200
Carrara, Pop. 23,827—Province of Massa de Carrara.					
Gazzetta di Carrara,.....	"Gazette of Carrara".....	Conservative.....	The city and country.....	W.	1,400
Svegliarino,.....	"Alarm Watch".....	Democratic.....	The city.....	W.	1,300
Cesena, Pop. 35,870—Province of Forli.					
Satana,.....	"Satan".....	Democratic.....	The city and vicinity..	W.	1,200
Chiavari, Pop. 11,500—Province of Genoa.					
Alpe Ligure,.....	"Ligurian Alps".....	Literary.....	The town and vicinity..	W.	850
Chiavari,.....	"The Chiavari".....	Conservative.....	The town and province..	W.	600
Chiavenna, Pop. 3,930—Province of Sondrio.					
Alpe Retica,.....	"Retician Alps".....	Conservative.....	The town and vicinity..	W.	1,300
Chieti, Pop. 23,602—Capital of the Province of Chieti.					
Gazzetta di Chieti,.....	"Gazette of Chieti".....	Conservative.....	The city and province..	D.	800
Messaggero Abruzzese,.....	"Messenger Abruzzese".....	Democratic.....	The province.....	W.	600
Campagnuolo,.....	"The Countryman".....	Agricultural.....	The province.....	S.M.	1,300
Chioggia, Pop. 26,332—Province of Venice.					
Ginnastica,.....	"Gymnastics".....	Neutral.....	The city.....	M.	1,200
Città di Castello, Pop. 6,090—Province of Perugia.					
Patatracc,.....	"Patatracc".....	Democratic.....	The town and vicinity..	S.M.	800
Civita Vecchia, Pop. 11,640—Province of Rome.					
Corriere dei Bagni,.....	"Courier of the Baths".....	Local.....	The city and vicinity..	W.	800
Colorno, Pop. 3,447—Province of Parma.					
Maestro di Scuola,.....	"School Master".....	Conservative.....	The town and vicinity..	W.	500
Como, Pop. 24,350—Capital of the Province of Como.					
Baradello,.....	"The Baradello".....	Democratic.....	The city.....	W.	1,120
Progresso,.....	"Progress".....	General news.....	The city and suburbs..	W.	800
Corriere del Lario,.....	"Courier of Lario".....	General news.....	The city and vicinity..	T.M.	500
Ordine,.....	"Order".....	Conservative.....	The city.....	T.M.	500

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Comacchio, Pop. 8,910—Province of Ferrara.					
Antonio Buonafede,....	"Antonio Buonafede"	Conservative.....	The town.....	S.M.	650
Cosenza, Pop. 15,962—Capital of the Province of Cosenza.					
Amico del Popolo,....	"Friend of the People"	Democratic.....	The city and vicinity.....	W.	900.
Bussola,....	"The Compass"	Conservative.....	The town and suburbs.....	W.	700.
Libertà,....	"Liberty"	Democratic.....	The town and suburbs.....	W.	800.
Riscossa Calabrese,....	"Calabrian Rescue"	Democratic.....	The city.....	W.	500.
Calabrese, II.....	"The Calabrian"	Conservative.....	The city.....	W.	800.
Margherita,....	"Margaret"	Conservative.....	The city.....	S.M.	750.
Vero,....	"True"	Democratic.....	The city and vicinity.....	S.M.	500.
Crema, Pop. 8,154—Province of Milan.					
Corriere di Crema,....	"Courier of Crema"	General news.....	The town and vicinity.....	W.	1,250.
Gazzetta di Crema,....	"Gazette of Crema"	Conservative.....	The town and province.....	W.	800.
Voce del Paese,....	"Voice of the District"	Democratic.....	Town and villages near.....	W.	500.
Cremona, Pop. 30,508—Capital of the Province of Cremona.					
Buona Famiglia,....	"The Good Family"	Miscellaneous.....	The city.....	W.	1,200.
Croce di Savoia,....	"Cross of Savoy"	Conservative.....	The city and neighborhood.....	W.	1,300.
Riduce, II.....	"The Veteran"	Conservative.....	The city and province.....	W.	1,400.
Bandiera Operaia,....	"Workman's Banner"	Democratic.....	The city and vicinity.....	S.M.	1,200.
Bullettino Comizio,....	"Assembly Bulletin"	Commercial.....	The city.....	S.M.	1,000.
Interessi Cremonesi,....	"Interests of the Cremonese"	Democratic.....	The city and country.....	S.M.	1,350.
Istruzione Scenica,....	"Scenic Instruction"	Miscellaneous.....	The city.....	S.M.	1,180.
Cuneo, Pop. 22,882—Capital of the Province of Cuneo.					
Provincia di Cuneo,....	"Province of Cuneo"	Conservative.....	The city and suburbs.....	D.	800.
Sentinella Delle Alpi,....	"Sentinel of the Alps"	Democratic.....	The city and neighborhood.....	D.	600.
Bollettino Ufficiale della Prefettura,....	"Official Bulletin of the Prefectures"	Official.....	City officials.....	W.	1,100.
Bollettino Comizio Agrario,....	"Bulletin of the Agricultural Committee"	Agricultural.....	Agricultural districts.....	M.	1,250.
Lecture Francescane,....	"Franciscan Readings"	Catholic.....	Roman Catholic families.....	M.	850.
Domo d' Ossola, Pop. 3,327—Province of Novara.					
Bollettino del Comizio Agrario Ossolano,....	"Bulletin of the Ossolano Agricultural Society"	Agricultural.....	Agricultural districts.....	M.	600.
Fano, Pop. 19,734—Province of Pesaro and Urbino.					
Annunciatore,....	"Advertiser"	Local news, adv.....	The city and province.....	W.	1,400.
Cultura Giovanile,....	"Culture of Youth"	Literary.....	The city and vicinity.....	M.	550.
Feltre, Pop. 12,435—Province of Belluno.					
Tomitano,....	"The Tomitano"	Monarchical.....	The city and suburbs.....	S.M.	800.
Florence, Pop. 167,093—Capital of the Province of Tuscany.					
Corriere Italiano,....	"Italian Courier"	Democratic.....	The city, provinces and Italy.....	D.	4,000.
Ferruccio,....	(An Italian Hero)	Republican.....	The city and province.....	D.	1,000.
Gazzetta di Firenze,....	"Gazette of Florence"	Monarchical.....	The city and province.....	D.	900.
Gazzetta d'Italia,....	"Gazette of Italy"	Monarchical.....	The city and Italy.....	D.	7,000.
Giorno, II.....	"The Day"	Catholic.....	Religious classes of Italy.....	D.	700.
Opinione Nazionale, L'.....	"The National Opinion"	Republican.....	The city and Italy.....	D.	2,000.
Nazionale, II.....	"The National"	Republican.....	The city, province and Italy.....	D.	4,000.
Vedetta, La.....	"The Sentinel"	General news.....	The city, province and Italy.....	D.	4,000.
Famiglia Cristiana,....	"Christian Family"	Evangelical.....	Protestant families of Italy.....	W.	2,000.
Economista, L'.....	"The Economist"	Commercial.....	The city and province.....	W.	1,000.
Settimana, La.....	"The Week"	Commercial.....	The city and province.....	W.	800.
Arte, L'.....	"The Art"	Musical.....	The city and suburbs.....	S.M.	400.
Annali della Giurisprudenza d' Italia,....	"Annals of Italian Jurisprudence"	Legal.....	Legal fraternity of Central Italy.....	M.	600.
Agricoltura Italiana, L'.....	"The Italian Agriculture"	Agricultural.....	Agricultural classes of the province.....	M.	500.
Orosi,....	"Orosi"	Medical.....	Medical fraternity of Italy.....	M.	600.
Rivista Europea,....	"European Review"	Literary.....	Literary classes of Italy.....	M.	1,000.
Foggia, Pop. 38,138—Capital of the Province of Foggia.					
Capitanata,....	"The Capitanata"	Conservative.....	The city and vicinity.....	W.	800.
Gazzetta di Capitanata,....	"Gazette of Capitanata"	Conservative.....	The city.....	W.	600.
Luce,....	"The Light"	Democratic.....	The city and suburbs.....	W.	500.

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<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Foligno, Pop. 21,686—Province of Umbria.					
Gazzetta Foligno,....	"Foligno Gazette"	Conservative.....	The city and vicinity...	W.	1,300
Forlì, Pop. 38,480—Capital of the Province of Forlì.					
Democrazia,....	"Democracy"	Democratic.....	The city and vicinity...	W.	1,400
Provincia Forlì,....	"Province Forlì"	Conservative.....	The city and surroundings..	W.	1,300
Raccoglitore Medico,....	"Medical Compiler"	Medical.....	Medical fraternity of the city..	W.	500
Arte,....	"Art"	Theatrical.....	Theatrical people.....	T.M.	800
Provincia, La'....	"The Province"	Conservative.....	The city and suburbs..	T.M.	1,280
Amico de' Fanciulli,....	"The Children's Friend"	Literary.....	Literary circles.....	S.M.	900
Ateneo Romagnolo,....	"Romagnolo Athenaeum"	Democratic.....	The city.....	S.M.	900
Follia,....	"Folly"	Humorous.....	The city.....	M.	1,000
Giornale Agrario,....	"Farmers' Paper"	Agricultural.....	Agricultural districts.....	M.	1,500
Fossano, Pop. 16,544—Province of Cuneo.					
Fossanese, Il,....	"The Fossaneseian"	Conservative.....	The city and vicinity...	W.	650
Gaeta, Pop. 18,385—Province of Caserta.					
Comizio Agrario di Gaeta,....	"Agricultural Committee of Gaeta"	Agricultural.....	Agricultural districts.....	M.	500
Gallipoli, Pop. 9,951—Province of Lecce.					
Corriere di Gallipoli,....	"Courier of Gallipoli"	Conservative.....	Town and vicinity.....	W.	750
Gallo, Il,....	"The Cock"	Conservative.....	Town and vicinity.....	W.	500
Popolo, Il,....	"The People"	Democratic.....	The town.....	W.	600
Libertà d'Insegnamento,....	"Liberty of Teaching"	Educational.....	Teachers, students and schools.....	M.	800
Maestra Educatrice,....	"School Mistress"	Educational.....	Educational classes.....	M.	1,200
Genoa (Genova), Pop. 161,699—Capital of the Province of Genoa.					
Avvisatore Marittimo,....	"Maritime Adviser"	Commercial.....	Commercial circles.....	D.	1,400
Balilla,....	"The Balilla"	Democratic.....	Genoa, the province and N. W. Italy.....	D.	2,000
Caffaro, Il,....	"The Caffaro"	Conservative.....	The city and all Italy.....	D.	8,000
Cittadino, Il,....	"The Citizen"	Conservative.....	The city, North Italy.....	D.	2,500
Commercio,....	"Commerce"	Commercial.....	The city, North Italy.....	D.	2,000
Corriere Mercantile,....	"Mercantile Courier"	Commercial.....	The city, province and commercial classes.....	D.	2,000
Movimento,....	"Movement"	Democratic.....	The city and Italy.....	D.	6,000
Pensiero Cattolico,....	"Catholic Thought"	Catholic.....	Roman Catholic classes..	D.	500
Popolo, Il,....	"The People"	Conservative.....	The city and province.....	D.	500
Gazzettino Filologico,....	"Philological Gazette"	Philological.....	Philologists.....	T.W.	350
Giornale dei Dibattimenti,....	"Journal of Debates"	Miscellaneous.....	The city and province..	S.W.	1,240
Popolano Ligure, Il,....	"The Ligurian Man of the People"	Conservative.....	The city and province..	S.W.	1,400
Crepuscolo,....	"The Twilight"	Miscellaneous.....	The city.....	W.	1,300
Gazzetta Legale,....	"Legal Gazette"	Legal.....	The legal fraternity of Italy..	W.	2,800
Giornale dei Comuni,....	"Journal of the Communes"	Commercial.....	The commercial classes..	W.	1,200
Giornale delle Leggi,....	"Journal of Laws"	Legal.....	The legal profession of the city..	W.	900
Liguria Artistica,....	"Artistic Liguria"	Musical.....	Musical societies and classes..	W.	800
Mameli,....	"Mameli"	Democratic.....	The city and province.....	W.	1,300
Popolo d' Italia, Il,....	"The People of Italy"	Conservative.....	The city and province.....	W.	1,500
Rassegna Medico Statistica,....	"Medical Review Statistical"	Medical.....	The medical profession.....	W.	600
Rivista Azzurra,....	"Azure Review"	Literary.....	Literary circles.....	W.	1,000
Scuola e Famiglia,....	"School and Family"	Educational.....	Teachers and students.....	W.	1,200
Settimana Religiosa,....	"Religious Week"	Catholic.....	Roman Catholic families..	W.	1,500
Staffile,....	"The Whip"	Democratic.....	The city and province.....	W.	1,500
Telefono,....	"Telephone"	Miscellaneous.....	The city and vicinity.....	W.	1,180
Vita Ligure,....	"Ligurian Life"	Literary.....	The literary circles.....	W.	1,350
Monitore dei Notaj,....	"Monitor of the Notaries"	Legal.....	The notaries, attorneys, etc..	S.M.	800
Orticolture,....	"The Horticulturist"	Agricultural.....	The agricultural districts..	S.M.	1,300
Bullettino della Società di S. Vincenzo di Paola,....	"Bulletin of the Society of St. Vincent of Paul"	Catholic.....	Roman Catholic families..	M.	1,450
Donna e Famiglia,....	"The Woman and Family"	Literary.....	The literary classes and families..	M.	600
Efemeridi Società di Letture,....	"Ephemerides Society of Lectures"	Literary.....	The literary classes and societies..	M.	900

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Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
[Genoa continued.]					
Florilegio Romantico,....	"Collections of Novels"	Literary	The literary circles	M.	500
Giornale Ligustico,....	"Ligustico Journal"	Conservative	The city and province	M.	1,400
Letture Cattoliche,....	"Catholic Reading"	Catholic	Roman Catholic families	M.	1,000
Libertà Italiana,....	"Italian Liberty"	Democratic	The city and province	M.	1,500
Luce, La,....	"The Light"	Literary	The literary circles	M.	1,200
Mafia Rossa,....	"Red Mafia"	Democratic	The city and province	M.	2,300
Rivista Universale,....	"Universal Review"	Scientific	Scientists, inventors, etc.	M.	900
Salute Igienica,....	"Hygienic Health"	Medical	The medical profession	M.	1,250
Salute Medica,....	"Medical Health"	Medical	The medical fraternity	M.	1,100
Scuola, La,....	"The School"	Educational	Schools, teachers, students, etc.	M.	1,500
Girgenti, Pop. 20,000—Capital of the Province of Girgenti.					
Fodero, Il,....	"The Scabbard"	Conservative	The city and vicinity	W.	1,300
Gazzetta di Girgenti,....	"Gazette of Girgenti"	Conservative	City and province	W.	900
Indipendente,....	"The Independent"	Democratic	The city, province and surroundings	W.	2,000
Pietra,....	"The Stone"	Democratic	The city and suburbs	W.	1,250
Rupe Etna,....	"Mount Etna"	Satirical	The city, province and Italy	W.	2,000
[Name of a neighboring hill, from which the opposition sends its shafts at the members of the Town Hall, who administer the affairs of the city without economy, and as if they were masters of the public welfare.]					
Vespro, Il,....	"The Twilight"	Democratic	The city	W.	1,200
Grosseto, Pop. 4,151—Capital of the Province of Grosseto.					
Ombrone,....	"The Ombrone"	General news	The town and vicinity	W.	1,250
Palestra Maremmana,....	"The Wrestling Place of the Maremma"	Miscellaneous	The town	W.	800
Guastalla, Pop. 10,618—Province of Guastalla.					
Gazzetta di Guastalla,....	"Gazette of Guastalla"	Conservative	The city and vicinity	W.	900
Iesi, Pop. 18,912—Province of Ancona.					
Giornale d' Agricoltura,....	"Agricultural Journal"	Agricultural	The city and province	S.M.	1,000
18 Marzo, Il,....	"The 18th March"	Democratic	The city and vicinity	S.M.	800
Iglesias, Pop. 5,448—Province of Cagliari.					
Gazzetta d' Iglesias,....	"Gazette of Iglesias"	General news	The town and neighborhood	W.	600
Imola, Pop. 9,355—Province of Bologna.					
Cittadino, Il,....	"The Citizen"	General news	The town and vicinity	W.	1,300
Intra, Pop. 4,258—Province of Novara.					
Voce del Lago Maggiore,....	"Voice of Lake Maggiore"	Conservative	The town and province	W.	500
Lagonegro, Pop. 4,412—Province of Basilicata.					
Nuova Luvania,....	"New Luvania"	General news	The town and vicinity	D.	850
Eco di Sirino,....	"Echo of Sirino"	Conservative	The town	W.	500
Lanciano, Pop. 17,340—Province of Chieti.					
Sferza dei Municipi,....	"The Lash of Municipalities"	Democratic	The city	W.	1,200
Giovine Operaio,....	"Young Workman"	Democratic	The city	T.M.	1,500
Larino, Pop. 5,939—Province of Campobasso.					
Biferno,....	"The Biferno"	Democratic	The town and vicinity	W.	1,200
Trentano,....	"The Trentano"	Conservative	The town	S.M.	750
Lecce, Pop. 23,247—Capital of the Province of Lecce.					
Monitore Tarantino,....	"Tarantino Monitor"	Democratic	The city and vicinity	W.	1,500
Progresso,....	"Progress"	Democratic	The city	W.	1,100
Propugnatore,....	"The Defender"	Conservative	The city and province	W.	800
Risorgimento,....	"The Resurrection"	Catholic	The city and province	W.	1,250
Lecco, Pop. 7,040—Province of Lombardy.					
Bollettino Camera Commercio,....	"Bulletin of Chamber of Commerce"	Commercial	Commercial circles	M.	1,100
Leghorn (Livorno), Pop. 97,096—Capital of the Province of Leghorn.					
Gazzetta Livornese,....	"Leghorn Gazette"	General news	The city and vicinity	D.	1,500
Telegrafo,....	"Telegraph"	Independent	The city and Central Italy	D.	2,000
Popolano,....	"The Man of People"	Democratic	The city	T.W.	2,500
Eco di Livorno,....	"Echo of Leghorn"	General news	The city and vicinity	W.	3,000
Educatore Livornese,....	"Leghorn Educator"	Theatrical	Theatrical circles	W.	4,000
Indicatore,....	"Indicator"	Democratic	The city	W.	900

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[Leghorn continued.]					
Ateo,...."Atheist"	Atheist.....	The city and province..	W.	500	
Livorno Artistico,...."Artistic Leghorn"	Artistical.....	Artistical classes.....	W.	500	
Progressista,...."Progressionist"	Democratic.....	The city and suburbs..	W.	1,300	
Settimana Religiosa,...."Religious Week"	Catholic.....	Roman Cath. families..	W.	1,500	
Sottufficiale Italiano,...."The Italian Lieutenant"	Conservative.....	The city.....	W.	1,200	
Eco del Tirreno,...."Echo of Tirenio"	Conservative.....	The city, vicinity.....	T.M.	800	
Vessillo Militare,...."Military Standard"	Military.....	Military departments..	T.M.	750	
Diavolo Rosso,...."The Red Devil"	Democratic.....	The city and vicinity..	S.M.	1,200	
Revista degli Scacchi,...."Review of the Chess"	Miscellaneous.....	Chess-players of Italy..	M.	600	
Licata, Pop. 15,966—Province of Gigenti.					
Organo, L'...."The Organ"	Conservative.....	The city and province..	W.	1,000	
Lucca, Pop. 21,287—Province of Lucca.					
Chiaccherino,...."Prattler"	Democratic.....	The city and vicinity..	W.	400	
Fedele,...."Reliable"	Catholic.....	Roman Cath. families..	W.	700	
Fulmine Secondo,...."Second Thunderbolt"	Democratic.....	The city and province..	W.	800	
Progresso,...."Progress"	Democratic.....	The city and province..	W.	650	
Provincia di Lucca,...."Province of Lucca"	Conservative.....	The city and province..	W.	600	
Agricoltore,...."Agriculturist"	Agricultural.....	Agricultural districts..	M.	1,300	
Lucera, Pop. 14,014—Province of Foggia.					
Gazzetta di Capitanata,...."Gazette of Capitanata"	Conservative.....	The city and vicinity..	W.	1,500	
Promotore,...."Promoter"	Democratic.....	The city.....	T.M.	1,200	
Lugo, Pop. 24,895—Province of Ravenna.					
Lavoro,...."Labor"	Democratic.....	The city and vicinity..	W.	2,250	
Luvino, Pop. 2,638—Province of Como.					
Corriere del Verbano,...."Courier of Verbano"	Conservative.....	The town and suburbs..	W.	1,200	
Macerata, Pop. 19,831—Capital of the Province of Macerata.					
Vessillo delle Marche,...."Standard of the Marches"	Conservative.....	The city, province.....	T.W.	850	
Avvenire,...."The Future"	Democratic.....	The city and vicinity..	W.	1,250	
Educatore,...."Educator"	Educational.....	The city.....	W.	900	
Grozio,...."Grotius" (a philosopher)	Literary.....	Literary circles.....	W.	500	
Provincia,...."The Province"	Conservative.....	The city and province..	W.	1,300	
Rassegna Provinciale,...."Provincial Review"	Conservative.....	The city.....	W.	1,000	
Vedetta,...."Sentinel"	General news.....	The city and vicinity..	W.	1,000	
Eco delle Donne,...."Echo of the Women"	Female literature..	The city and suburbs..	W.	1,200	
Bollettino del Circolo,...."Bulletin of the Circle"	Agricultural.....	Agricultural districts..	M.	1,800	
Economista delle Marche,...."Economist of the Marches"	Conservative.....	The city and province..	M.	700	
Mantua, Pop. 26,687—Capital of the Province of Mantua.					
Gazzetta Mantova,...."Mantua Gazette"	General news.....	The city and province..	D.	800	
Voce di Belfiore,...."Voice of Belfiore"	Conservative.....	The city and adjoining provinces.....	D.	1,200	
Favilla,...."The Spark"	Conservative.....	The city, province.....	S.M.	700	
Vittorino da Feltre,...."Vittorino da Feltre"	Miscellaneous.....	The city, province.....	S.M.	1,350	
Massa di Carrara, Pop. 18,031—Province Massa di Carrara.					
Apuano,...."The Spark"	Democratic.....	The city and suburbs..	W.	1,300	
Bullettino Annunzi,...."Advertising Bulletin"	Miscellaneous.....	The city.....	S.W.	1,200	
Operaio Cattolico,...."Catholic Worker"	Catholic.....	Roman Cath. families..	S.W.	1,500	
Messina, Pop. 70,307—Capital of the Province of Messina.					
Aquila Latina,...."Latin Eagle"	Democratic.....	The city and province..	D.	1,500	
Gazzetta Messina,...."Messina Gazette"	Local, gen. news..	The city and Italy.....	D.	800	
Politica e Commercio,...."Politics and Commerce"	Commercial.....	The city and suburbs..	D.	1,000	
Foglio Annunzi Legali,...."Legal Notices"	Legal.....	The city.....	T.W.	200	
Cronista,...."The Chronicler"	Miscellaneous.....	The city and suburbs..	S.W.	1,250	
Parola Cattolica,...."Catholic Word"	Religious.....	Rom. Cath. families..	S.W.	1,000	
Asmodeo,...."Asmodeo"	Musical.....	Musical circles.....	W.	500	
Imparziale,...."The Impartial"	Conservative.....	The city and province..	W.	600	
Camera di Commercio,...."Chamber of Commerce"	Conservative.....	The city and vicinity..	S.M.	1,200	
Corriere Messinese,...."Courier of the Mesinians"	Conservative.....	The city and province..	S.M.	900	
Fede ed Avvenire,...."Faith and Future"	Religious.....	Roman Catholics.....	S.M.	1,200	
Temi Zanclea,...."Zanclean Themes"	Scientific.....	Scientists, artisans, etc.	S.M.	750	

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Marsala, Pop. 34,202—Province of Trapani.					
Operajo, L'...."The Workman"	Democrat	Democratic	The city and province.	W.	1,500
Mestre, Pop. 9,931—Province of Venice.					
Ombra del Signor Antonio Riola,...."Shade of Sir Antonio Riola"	Neutral	Neutral	The city and province.	T.W.	2,000
Matto, Il...."The Fool"	Miscellaneous	Miscellaneous	The city	W.	1,200
Monitore Giudiziario,...."Judicial Monitor"	Legal	Legal	The legal fraternity	W.	800
Milan, Pop. 260,900—Capital of the Province of Milan.					
Corriere della Sera,...."Evening Courier"	Miscellaneous	Miscellaneous	The city and Northern Italy.	D.	10,500
Indipente, L'...."The Independent"	Household	Household	The city, province and Northern Italy	D.	6,000
Lombardia, La...."The Lombardy"	Political	Political	The city and Kingdom	D.	40,000
Osservatore Cattolico, L'...."The Catholic Observer"	Catholic	Catholic	The city and Northern Italy.	D.	15,000
Perseveranza, La...."Perseverance"	Conservative	Conservative	Italy generally	D.	50,000
Pungolo, Il...."The Lash"	Monarchical	Monarchical	Northern and Central Italy.	D.	30,000
Ragione, La...."The Reason"	Liberal	Liberal	The city and Northern Italy.	D.	20,000
Secolo, Il...."The Century"	Liberal	Liberal	The city, Italy, France, Europe.	D.	60,000
Sole, Il...."The Sun"	Liberal	Liberal	The city and Northern Italy.	D.	10,000
Spettatore, Lo...."The Spectator"	Literary and social	Literary, artistic and social circles		D.	6,000
Unione, La...."The Union"	Miscellaneous	Miscellaneous	The city and Northern Italy.	D.	5,000
Ambrosiano, L'...."From St. Ambrose"	Reformists	Reformists	The city and province.	S.W.	2,000
Omnibus,...."Omnibus"	Humorous	Humorous	The city, province and surroundings	S.W.	6,000
Arte Drammatica, L'...."The Dramatic Art"	Theatrical	Theatrical	Dramatic classes, actors, theatres, etc.	W.	6,000
Arte e Industria,...."Art and Industry"	Fine arts	Fine arts	The artistic profession of Italy	W.	7,000
Asmodeo,...."Asmodeo"	Theatrical	Theatrical	Dramatic circles of Italy.	W.	5,000
Caccia, La...."The Chase"	Sporting, illustrated	Sporting, illustrated	Sporting fraternity of Italy	W.	3,000
Carte in Tavola,...."Cards on the Table"	Literary	Literary	Literary circles generally.	W.	5,000
Cosmorama Pittorico,...."Pictorial Cosmorama"	Literary, etc.	Literary, etc.	Literary classes of Italy.	W.	5,750
Cronaca Legislativa,...."Legislative Chronicle"	Political	Political	The city and Northern Italy.	W.	4,000
Don Basilio,...."Don Basilio"	Comic	Comic	The city and Italy	W.	4,000
Educatore, L'...."The Educator"	Educational	Educational	Teachers, students and best families	W.	3,000
Emporio Pittorico,...."Pictorial Emporium"	Literary, etc.	Literary, etc.	Literary and artistic classes.	W.	6,000
Fama, La'...."Fame"	Literary and scientific	Literary and scientific	Literary and scientific circles	W.	2,000
Famiglia e la Scuola, La...."The Family and the School"	Educational	Educational	Educational classes	W.	3,000
Figurino della Moda, Il...."Fashion plates"	Fashions	Fashions	Fashionable society	W.	2,000
Gazzetta del Villaggio, La...."The Village Gazette"	Social	Social	The city, province and Northern Italy	W.	3,000
Gazzetta dei Tribunali,...."Gazette of the Tribunals"	Legal	Legal	The legal profession of Italy.	W.	5,000
Gazzetta Illustrata,...."Illustrated Gazette"	Pictorial	Pictorial	The best classes of Italy.	W.	6,000
Gazzetta Medica Italiana,...."Italian Medical Gazette"	Medical	Medical	The medical fraternity	W.	4,000
Gazzetta Musicale,...."Musical Gazette"	Musical	Musical	Musical circles of Italy and France	W.	10,000
Gazzetta dei Prestiti,...."Gazette of Loans"	Financial	Financial	Financial circles of Italy.	W.	6,000
Gazzetta Teatri,...."Theatre Gazette"	Theatrical	Theatrical	Theatrical managers, artists, theatre-goers, etc.	W.	3,000
Giro del Mondo,...."Tour of the World"	Travels	Travels	Literary classes of Italy.	W.	4,000
Guerra d'Oriente, La...."The War of the East"	Historical	Historical	Educated classes of Italy.	W.	6,000
Illustrazione Italiana, L'...."The Italian Illustration"	Pictorial	Pictorial	Throughout Italy	W.	10,000
Illustrazione Popolare, L'...."The Popular Illustration"	Pictorial	Pictorial	Throughout Italy	W.	5,000
Indicatore Italiano, L'...."The Italian Indicator"	Advertising	Advertising	The city and vicinity	W.	3,000
Mefistofele, Il...."The Mephistopheles"	Humorous	Humorous	The city and province.	W.	5,850
Missioni Cattoliche,...."Catholic Missions"	Catholic	Catholic	Roman Catholics of Italy	W.	6,000
Mondo Artistico, Il...."The Artistic World"	Musical and Theatrical	Musical and Theatrical	The musical and theatrical classes of Italy	W.	3,000

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[<i>Milan continued.</i>]					
Monitore dei Prestiti, Il....	"Monitor of Securities".....	Financial.....	Banks, financiers, investors, etc.....	W.	4,000
Monitore dei Teatri, Il....	"Monitor of Theatres".....	Theatrical.....	Lovers of the drama, actors, etc.....	W.	5,000
Monitore dei Tribunali,....	"Monitor of Tribunals".....	Jurisprudence.....	The legal profession of Italy.....	W.	10,000
Novità, La....	"The New Styles".....	Fashions.....	Fashionable circles of the city and province.....	W.	6,000
Progresso, Il....	"The Progress".....	Conservative.....	The city and Italy.....	W.	3,000
Rabadan, Il....	"The Rabadan".....	Humorous.....	The city and Northern Italy.....	W.	5,000
Scacciapensieri, Il....	"The Humorist".....	Comic.....	The city and provinces.....	W.	3,000
Secolo, Il....	"The Century".....	Liberal.....	Italy, France, Switzerland, etc.....	W.	40,000
Spirito Folleto, Lo....	"The Spirit of Folleto".....	Humorous.....	The city and province.....	W.	3,000
Trovatore, Il....	"The Trovatore".....	Theatrical.....	Theatrical circles.....	W.	2,000
Voce del Popolo,....	"Voice of the People".....	Liberal.....	The city and Northern Italy.....	W.	3,000
Giornale di Corrispondenza dei Dentisti,....	"Dentists' Journal".....	Dentistry.....	The Dental profession throughout Italy.....	T.M.	3,000
Illustratore Cattolico, L'....	"The Catholic Illustrator".....	Religious.....	Roman Catholic families.....	T.M.	5,000
Revista Teatrale Melodrammatica,....	"Melodramatic Theatrical Review".....	Theatrical.....	Theatrical and artistic circles.....	T.M.	4,000
Universo Musicale, L'....	"The Musical Universe".....	Theatrical.....	Theatrical and musical circles.....	T.M.	3,000
Amico dei Sordo Muti,....	"Friend of Deaf Mutes".....	Educational.....	Friends of deaf mutes.....	S.M.	1,000
Annali Francescani,....	"Franciscan Annals".....	Catholic.....	Roman Catholics.....	S.M.	1,400
Archivio di Medicina Veterinaria,....	"Record of Veterinary Medicine".....	Veterinary.....	Veterinary surgeons, etc.....	S.M.	750
Bibliografia Italiana,....	"Italian Bibliography".....	Literary.....	High literary classes of Italy.....	S.M.	5,000
Catalogo Bimestrale,....	"Semi-Monthly Catalogue".....	Catalogue.....	Literary classes.....	S.M.	1,000
Catalogo Mensile delle Novità della Libreria Italiana,....	"Monthly Catalogue of New Works of Italian Literature".....	Catalogue.....	Literary classes.....	S.M.	1,000
Dispensatore, Il....	"The Dispenser".....	Literary.....	Literary classes.....	S.M.	1,000
Gazzetta Medico Veterinaria,....	"Veterinary Gazette".....	Veterinary.....	Veterinary surgeons, etc.....	S.M.	4,000
Gazzetta degli Esercenti,....	"Industrial Gazette".....	Industrial.....	Industrial, mechanic classes.....	S.M.	4,000
Gazzetta del Vino,....	"Wine Newspaper".....	Wine, vine culture.....	Winegrowers throughout Italy.....	S.M.	4,000
Italia Agricola, L'....	"Agricultural Italy".....	Agricultural.....	North and Central Italy.....	S.M.	10,000
Libertà ed Associazione,....	"Liberty and Association".....	Political.....	The city and province.....	S.M.	2,000
Libero Operaio, Il....	"The Free Laborer".....	Miscellaneous.....	The city, and provinces.....	S.M.	3,000
Magazzino delle Arti e delle Industrie,....	"Magazine of Art and Industry".....	Fine arts.....	Artists, lovers of arts throughout Italy.....	S.M.	5,000
Maestra di Milano, La....	"The Instructress of Milan".....	Fashions.....	Fashionable classes of city and Italy.....	S.M.	5,000
Medico di Casa, Il....	"The Doctor of the House".....	Medical.....	Families, medical fraternity.....	S.M.	3,500
Monitore dei Collegi Convitti degli Istituti di Istruzione Maschili e Femminili,....	"Monitor of Colleges and Institutes of Instruction, Male and Female".....	Educational.....	Teachers, schools, students.....	S.M.	1,000
Prime Letture, Le....	"The First Reading".....	Educational.....	Educational classes.....	S.M.	2,000
Rendiconti del R. Istituto Lombardo di Scienze e Lettere,....	"Reports of the R. Institute of Lombardy of Science and Letters".....	Scientific, Literary.....	Scientific and literary circles of Northern Italy.....	S.M.	2,000
Riforma dell' Istruzione Publica e Privata,....	"Reform in Public and Private Instruction".....	Educational.....	Educational classes, teachers, etc. of Italy.....	S.M.	4,000
Rivista di Beneficenza Publica e Privata e degli Istituti di,....	"Review concerning Public and Private Beneficence and Provident Institutions".....	Charities.....	Philanthropic persons and institutions.....	S.M.	1,000

THE KINGDOM OF ITALY.

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[<i>Milan continued.</i>]					
Vita Nuova, La....."The New Life"	Literary.....Literary classes.....S.M.	2,000			
Annali di Chimica Applicata alla Medicina,....."Annals of Chemistry applied to Medicine"	Medical.....Physicians, chemists, etc. of Italy.....M.	1,000			
Annali Universali di Medicina,....."Universal Annals of Medicine"	Medical.....Medical fraternity of North Italy.....M.	1,000			
Annali Universali di Statistica,....."Universal Annals of Statistics"	Statistical.....Literary and professional classes of Italy.....M.	3,000			
Annali di Viticoltura ed Enologia,....."Annals of Vine Culture and Wine Manufacture"	Agricultural.....Winegrowers and agriculturists of the province.....M.	1,500			
Annunciatore Generale dei Comuni e delle Provincie,....."General Herald of the Communes and Provinces"	Industrial.....Laboring classes, Northern Italy.....M.	5,000			
Apicoltore, L'....."Bee Culturer"	Raising bees, honey.....Bee raisers throughout Italy.....M.	1,000			
Arte Stenografica, L'....."Stenography"	Stenography.....Stenographers, schools.....M.	900			
Bazar, Il....."The Bazar"	Pictorial.....All classes of N. Italy.....M.	10,000			
Bollettino dell' Agricoltura,....."Bulletin of Agriculture"	Agricultural.....Throughout North and Central Italy.....M.	5,000			
Bollettino della R. Compagnia Italiana di Assicurazioni Generali Sulla Vita Uomo,....."Bulletin of the Royal Italian Life Insurance Company"	Insurance.....Insurance offices, agents and policy holders.....M.	1,500			
Bollettino di Notizie Statistiche Italiane e Straniere e delle più Importanti Invenzioni e Scoperte, e Progresso dell' Industria e delle Cognizioni,....."Bulletin of Italian and Foreign Statistics and of the most Important Inventions and Discoveries, and Progress of Arts and Sciences"	Mechanical, scientific, artistic.....Inventors, artisans, machinists, and dealers in patents throughout Italy.....M.	3,000			
Bollettino Farmaceutico,....."Pharmaceutical Bulletin"	Medical.....Physicians, druggists, etc.....M.	3,500			
Bollettino Ufficiale degli atti della Società Nazionale di Mutuo Soccorso fra gli Impiegati,....."Official Bulletin of the National Society of Mutual Help among the Employed"	Industrial, etc.....Laboring classes, trade-unions throughout the Kingdom.....M.	2,000			
Eco, L'....."The Echo"	Miscellaneous.....The city and North Italy.....M.	3,000			
Enrico Pestalozzi,....."Henry Pestalozzi"	Educational.....Educational classes throughout Italy.....M.	5,000			
Foglio Periodico,....."Periodical Folio"	Governmental.....State officials of Italy.....M.	2,000			
Frustra Teatrale,....."Theatrical Whip"	Theatrical.....Theatrical circles.....M.	1,500			
Gazzettino degli Affari,....."Gazette of Affairs"	Miscellaneous.....The city and province.....M.	2,000			
Giardini, I....."The Gardens"	Horticulture, etc.....Horticult's of all Italy.....M.	5,000			
Giardinieri, Il....."The Gardener"	Gardening.....Gardeners of Italy.....M.	1,000			
Giornale Italiano delle Malattie Veneree,....."Italian Journal on Venereal Diseases"	Medical.....Med. pro. of Italy, other nations.....M.	2,000			
Giornale dei Sarti,....."Tailors' Journal"	Fashions.....Tailors, cutters, etc.....M.	1,500			
Giornale dei Tribunali,....."Journal of the Tribunals"	Jurisprudence.....The legal fraternity.....M.	2,000			
Giudice Conciliatore e l'ufficiale dello Stato Civile, Il....."The Justice of the Peace and the Official of State Statistics"	Official, legal.....Officials of the civil government throughout Italy.....M.	3,000			
Industriale, L'....."The Manufacturer"	Industrial.....The working classes of Italy.....M.	9,000			
Monitore dei Droghieri,....."Druggist Monitor"	Drugs, etc.....Doctors, druggists, chem's, etc.....M.	3,000			
Monitore degli Impiegati,....."Monitor of Employers"	Co-operative.....The working classes.....M.	2,000			
Monitore della Moda,....."Monitor of Fashions"	Fashions.....Fashionable families,.....M.	4,000			
Monitore Industriale e Commerciale,....."Industrial and Commercial Monitor"	Commercial.....Tradesm'n, mer., artisans, etc.....M.	2,000			
Museo di Famiglia, Il....."The Family Museum"	Social.....Throughout Italy.....M.	3,000			

IL REGNO d'ITALIA.

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[<i>Milan continued.</i>]					
Politecnico, Il....	"The Polytechnic"	Mechanical	Scientists, machinists, etc. of Italy	M.	5,000
Popolo Cattolico, Il....	"The Catholic People"	Religious	Roman Catholic families	M.	3,000
Rivista di Medicina di Chirurgia e di Terapeutica....	"Review of Medicine, Surgery and Therapeutics"	Medical	The medical profession throughout Italy and France	M.	6,000
Rivista Minima....	"Smallest Review"	Musical	Musical circles of North Italy	M.	1,000
Rivista Mondiale Meccanica....	"World's Mechanical Review"	Mechanical	The mechanics, engineers, inventors, etc. of Italy	M.	4,000
Scuola Cattolica, La....	"The Catholic School"	Catholic	Roman Catholic families	M.	3,000
Stenografo, (Lo)....	"The Stenographer"	Stenography	The stenographers of Italy and other nations	M.	2,000
Supplemento al Foglio Periodico della R. Prefettura di Milano....	"Supplement to the Periodical folio of the Royal Prefecture of Milan"	Legal announcements	Officers of the Civil government of Northern Italy	M.	2,000
Tesorodelle Famiglie, Il'....	"The Treasury of the Family"	Social	Literary circles of Italy	M.	6,000
Tesoro delle Giovani Madri, Il'....	"The Treasury of Young Mothers"	Pictorial	Best families of the Kingdom	M.	4,000
Tipografia Milanese....	"Milanese Printing House"	Literary	Literary classes, printers, etc.	M.	3,000
Bollettino della Società per la Creazione dei Cadaveri, "Bulletin of the Cremation Society"		Crematory, sci.	Cremationists of Italy and other nations	B.M.	1,000
Archivio Italiano per le Malattie Nervose....	"Italian Records of Nervous Diseases"	Medical	Med. societies and fraternity	Quar.	2,000
Archivio Storico Lombardo....	"Lombardian Records of History"	Historical	Historical societies, libraries, and literary persons of Italy and Europe	Quar.	5,000
Atti del Collegio degli Ingegneri ed Architetti in Milano....	"Acts of College of Engineers and Architects in Milan"	Scientific	Architects, builders, engineers, and scientists of Italy, Europe	Quar.	3,000
Amico, L'....	"The Friend"	Theatrical	Dramatic performers, artists	Y.	1,000
Annuario Storico Italiano....	"Italian Historical Annals"	Historical	Students of history, historical societies, and literary classes of Italy and France	Y.	4,000
Annuario Scientifico e Industriale....	"Scientific and Industrial Annals"	Scientific	Scientific and literary societies and persons of Italy and other nations	Y.	4,000
Atti dell Accademia fisico Medico Statistica....	"Transactions of the Academy of Medicine"	Medical	Medical organizations and fraternity	Y.	2,000
Atti dell' Accademia R. di belle Arti di Milano....	"Acts of the Royal Academy of Fine Arts in Milan"	Fine arts	Artists, art societies, libraries and art lovers throughout Italy	Y.	4,000
Atti dei Congressi Pedagogici Italiani....	"Transactions of Teachers' Conventions in Italy"	Educational	Teachers, professors, educational societies, and students of Italy	Y.	3,000
Atti del Consiglio Provinciale di Milano....	"Acts of the Provincial Council of Milan"	Local laws	Civil officers and courts of city, province, and Kingdom	Y.	5,000
Atti della fondazione Scientifica Cagnola....	"Transactions of the Scientific Foundation Cagnola"	Scientific	Libraries, scientific classes, and societies of the Kingdom	Y.	2,000
Atti della Società d'incoraggiamento delle Arti e dei Mestieri....	"Transactions of the Society for the encouragement of Arts and Trades"	Industrial	Working classes, organizations, and trades-unions	Y.	2,000
Bollettino Parlamentare....	"Parliamentary Bulletin"	Neutral	Official classes of Italy	Y.	1,000

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[Milan continued.]					
Annali di Matematica pura ed applicata,....."Annals of Pure and of Applied Mathematics"		Mathematics	Schools, libraries, professors and students	Occl.	1,000
Associazione Notarile di Milano,....."Notarial Society of Milan"		Legal	Notaries public, attorneys and magistrates	Occl.	2,000
Atti della Società Italiana di Scienze Naturali,....."Transactions of the Italian Society of Natural Science"		Scientific	Libraries, scientific societies and persons, professors, etc.	Occl.	1,500
Bollettino degli atti dell' Accademia dei Ragionieri,....."Bulletin of Transactions of Clerks' Association"		Industrial	Members of Clerks' Association of the Kingdom	Occl.	1,000
Indicatore dei Prestiti,....."Indicator of Loans"		Financial	Banks, stock dealers, financial agents, etc.	Occl.	5,000
Memorie del R. Istituto Lombardo di Scienze e Lettere,....."Memoirs of the Royal Institute of Lombardy of Science and Letters"		Literary, scientific	Libraries, scientific and literary societies, learned persons, students, etc.	Occl.	4,500
Memorie della Società Italiana di Scienze Naturali,....."Memoirs of the Italian Society of Natural Sciences"		Scientific	Students and societies of natural science, libraries, teachers, etc.	Occl.	3,000
Rivista Illustrata di Letteratura Belle Arti e Varietà,....."Illustrated Review of Literature and Fine Arts"		Education, fine arts	Libraries, literary circles and organizations, art societies, artists, etc.	Occl.	1,000
Mirandola, Pop. 13,170—Province of Modena.					
Modes Universelles,....."Universal Fashions"		Fashions	The city	S.M.	200
Indicatore Mirandolese,....."Mirandolese Indicator"		Conservative	The city and vicinity	M.	350
Scuola di Giovanni Pico,....."School of John Pico"		Scientific	The city, neighborhood	M.	200
Modena, Pop. 56,200—Capital of the Province of Modena.					
Cattolica,....."The Catholic"		Politics and news	Modena and province	D.	550
Cittadino,....."The Citizen"		Conservative	The city and province	D.	1,200
Panaro,....."Panaro"		Conservative	The city and province	D.	700
Fiore di Nazaret,....."Flowers of Nazareth"		Religious	Religious families	W.	1,800
Gazzettino Settimanale,....."Weekly Gazette"		Miscellaneous	The city, surroundings	W.	1,400
Operaio,....."The Workman"		Democratic	The city, surroundings	W.	1,450
Rivista Teatrale,....."Theatrical Review"		Theatrical	Theatrical circles	W.	1,280
Biblioteca delle Gioviette,....."Library for Girls"		Catholic	Religious families	S.M.	1,250
Collezione di Lettere Amene ed Oneste,....."Collection of Interesting and Honest Letters"		Miscellaneous	The city and vicinity	S.M.	2,300
Rivista Legale,....."Legal Review"		Legal	Judges, lawyers, etc.	S.M.	1,300
Angelo delle Vergini,....."Angel of the Virgins"		Religious	Religious families	M.	1,150
Aurora,....."Day-Break"		Democratic	The city and province	M.	1,200
Bollettino del Sacro Cuore,....."Bulletin of the Sacred Heart"		Religious	Roman Catholics	M.	1,300
Devoto di S. Giuseppe,....."The Devout of St. Joseph"		Religious	Roman Catholic classes	M.	2,000
Rondinella,....."The Swallow"		Literary	Literary circles	M.	3,200
Sardegna,....."Sardinia"		Medical science	Physicians, surgeons and medical organizations	M.	1,300
Spallanzani,....."Spallanzani" (name of a distinguished physician)		Medical science	Medical societies, physicians	M.	1,200
Modica, Pop. 34,723—Province of Syracuse.					
Cittadino Indipendente,....."Independent Citizen"		Democratic	The city	W.	1,200
Avvenire Economico,....."Economic Future"		Neutral	The city	S.M.	1,300
Vita Nuova, La,....."The New Life"		Conservative	The city and suburbs	S.M.	1,800
Monre-Giorgio, Pop. 4,936—Province of Ascoli Piceno.					
Eco del Tronto,....."Echo of Tronto"		Democratic	The town, province	W.	500
Gazzetta d'Ascoli-Piceno,....."Gazette of Ascoli Piceno"		Conservative	The town, province	W.	500
Cestore,....."The Cestore"		Democratic	The town, neighborhood	S.M.	350

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Mondovi, Pop. 16,543—Province of Cuneo.					
Gezzetta di Mondovi,....	"Gazette of Mondovi".....	Conservative.....	The city and vicinity..	T.W.	1,200
Apologista,....	"Apologist".....	Catholic.....	The city and suburbs..	W.	1,150
Biblioteca Predicabile,....	"Sermon Library".....	Catholic.....	Roman Cath. families..	W.	1,400
Corriere di Mondovi,....	"Courier of Mondovi".....	Conservative.....	The city and suburbs..	T.M.	1,900
Bollettino Comizio di Mondovi,....	"Agricultural Bulletin of Mondovi".....	Agricultural.....	Agricultural districts..	S.M.	2,500
Nuove Letture Popolari,....	"New Popular Reading".....	Miscellaneous.....	The city.....	S.M.	1,500
Monteleone, Pop. 11,840—Province of Catanzaro.					
Crivello,....	"The Sieve".....	Conservative.....	The town and vicinity..	W.	1,200
Montevarchi, Pop. 9,678—Province of Florence.					
Aretino, L'.....	"The Aretino".....	Conservative.....	The city and province..	D.	800
Moratea, Pop. 3,662—Province of Coni.					
Nerulano,....	"Nerulano".....	Conservative.....	The town and vicinity..	W.	1,200
Mortara, Pop. 7,408—Province of Pavia.					
Gazzetta Lomellina,....	"Lomellina Gazette".....	Miscellaneous.....	The town and province..	W.	500
Lavoro, Il.....	"The Labor".....	Democratic.....	The town and country..	W.	400
Motta Livenza, Pop. 5,677—Province of Treviso.					
Coltivor di Caffi,....	"The Caffi Husbandman".....	Agricultural.....	The town and agricultural district.....	S.M.	1,200
Naples, Pop. 449,301—Capital of the Province of Naples.					
Corriere del Mattino,....	"Morning Courier".....	Miscellaneous.....	The city and province..	D.	1,500
Discussioni,....	"Discussions".....	Conservative.....	The city and province..	D.	1,800
Gazzetta di Napoli,....	"Gazette of Naples".....	Miscellaneous.....	Naples and Western Italy..	D.	1,500
Giornale di Napoli,....	"Journal of Naples".....	Miscellaneous.....	The city and province..	D.	1,700
Giornale Napoletano,....	"Neapolitan Journal".....	Democratic.....	The city and province..	D.	1,600
Indipendente,....	"The Independent".....	Democratic.....	The city and surrounding country.....	D.	1,400
Italia degli Italiani,....	"Italy of the Italians".....	Democratic.....	The city and suburbs..	D.	3,800
Libertà Cattolica,....	"Catholic Liberty".....	Catholic.....	The city and adjacent places..	D.	1,400
Libro Nero,....	"Black Book".....	Miscellaneous.....	The city.....	D.	1,300
Piccolo, Il.....	"The Little One".....	Conservative.....	Naples, Rome, Central and Western Italy.....	D.	4,500
Programma, Il.....	"The Programme".....	Conservative.....	The city and suburbs..	D.	1,400
Pungolo,....	"The Sting".....	Conservative.....	Naples, Western Italy and the islands.....	D.	5,000
Rabagas,....	"The Rabagas".....	Conservative.....	Naples and Western Italy..	D.	5,000
Roma,....	"Rome".....	Democratic.....	Naples, Central and Western Italy.....	D.	6,000
Roma Capitale,....	"Rome the Capital".....	Conservative.....	Naples, Rome, Italy and the islands.....	D.	8,000
Tribuna,....	"The Tribune".....	Miscellaneous.....	The city and province..	D.	1,450
Corpo di Napoli,....	".....".....	Miscellaneous.....	The city and province..	T.W.	1,300
Diogene di Napoli,....	"Diogenes of Naples".....	Scientific.....	The scientific classes..	T.W.	1,180
Omnibus,....	"Omnibus".....	Democratic.....	The city and vicinity..	T.W.	1,450
Oppositore,....	"The Adversary".....	Democratic.....	The city and province..	T.W.	1,200
Trovatore, Il.....	"The Trovatore".....	Musical.....	Musical circles.....	T.W.	1,200
Voce Publica,....	"Public Voice".....	Miscellaneous.....	The city and province..	T.W.	1,250
Eco di Napoli,....	"Naples Echo".....	Miscellaneous.....	The city and province..	S.W.	1,100
Gazzetta Tribunali,....	"Gazette of the Tribunals".....	Judicial.....	Legal and official circles..	S.W.	1,000
Avvenire della Scuola,....	"The Future of the School".....	Educational.....	Teachers, students and schools.....	W.	1,200
Civiltà Evangelica,....	"The Civilization Evangelical".....	Religious.....	Protestant families.....	W.	1,200
Corriere d'Italia,....	"Italian Courier".....	Conservative.....	The city and province..	W.	1,250
Cronaca di Napoli,....	"Naples Chronicle".....	Miscellaneous.....	The city and province..	W.	1,250
Cronista,....	"The Chronicler".....	Conservative.....	The city and province..	W.	1,230
Emancipatore Cattolico,....	"Catholic Emancipator".....	Catholic.....	The city and province..	W.	1,300
Galiani,....	"The Galiani".....	Scientific.....	The city and vicinity..	W.	1,320
Municipio,....	"The Municipality".....	Neutral.....	The city and province..	W.	900
Nuova Vespa,....	"New Wasp".....	Miscellaneous.....	The city and province..	W.	1,500
Occhiaietto,....	"Little Eye Glass".....	Democratic.....	The city and province..	W.	1,600

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[Naples continued.]					
Operajo,—"Workman"		Democratic	The city and province..W.		1,200
Popolo Napolitano,—"Neapolitan People"		Democratic	The city and province..W.		1,350
Specchietto di Numeri,—"Compendium of Numbers"		Neutral	The city and province..W.		1,100
Staffetta,—"The Express"		Miscellaneous	The city and vicinity..W.		1,200
Voce Cattolica,—"Catholic Voice"		Catholic	Roman Catholic communion..W.		3,000
Educatore del Popolo,—"Educator of the People"		Scientific	Scientists and literary classes.T.M.		1,250
Sferza,—"The Whip"		Miscellaneous	The city and province.T.M.		1,800
Gazzetta Chincaglieri,—"Hardware Gazette"		Hardware	The hardware trade of Western and Central Italy..S.M.		1,900
Imparziale,—"The Impartial"		Neutral	The city and Central Ital..S.M.		2,800
Mefistofele,—"Mephistopheles"		Musical	Musical societies and patrons generally..S.M.		2,000
Mergellino,—"The Mergellino"		Scientific	Scientific schools and scientific classes..S.M.		1,800
Rivista Zoolofila,—"Zoological Review"		Zoological	Students of zoology, libraries, etc..S.M.		1,200
Archivio Storico,—"Historical Archives"		Historical	Libraries, literary and historical societies..M.		1,800
Bollettino Estrazioni,—"Bulletin of Lottery Drawing"		Lotteries	Lottery speculators throughout Italy..M.		2,500
Commedie Napolitane,—"Neapolitan Comedies"		Theatrical	Theatrical circles and performers..M.		1,250
Eco del' Immacolata,—"Echo of the Immaculate"		Catholic	Roman Catholic families..M.		2,000
Eco di Brusciano,—"Brusciano Echo"		Conservative	The city and province..M.		2,000
Filangieri,—"Filangieri" (Name of a distinguished philosopher)		Philosophical, literary, etc.	Literary society, libraries, etc. of Western Italy..M.		2,500
Pochi Giorni a Bitonto,—"Few Days at Bitonto"		Miscellaneous	Western and Central Italy..M.		1,800
Nicastro, Pop. 13,181—Province of Catanzaro.					
Campanaro, Il,—"The Bellman"		Conservative	The city and province..W.		2,500
Mefistofele,—"Mephistopheles"		Democratic	The city and province..W.		2,000
Vipera,—"Viper"		Democratic	The city and province..W.		2,500
Vita Nuova,—"New Life"		Miscellaneous	The city and province..W.		3,000
Monitore Bollettino degli atti del Municipio,—"Monitor Bulletin of the Acts of the Municipality"		Neutral	Municipal and other officials, citizens, etc..M.		1,500
Nocera dei Pagani, Pop. 15,075—Province of Salerno.					
Lume a Gas,—"The Gas Light"		Miscellaneous	The city and province..S.M.		1,200
Noto, Pop. 16,590—Province of Syracuse.					
Campana del Mezzodi,—"The Noon Bell"		Conservative	The city and vicinity..W.		1,300
Luce Vera,—"True Light"		Miscellaneous	The city and towns near..W.		1,130
Veglia,—"The Evening"		Miscellaneous	The city and province..W.		3,000
Chiacchierone,—"Tedious Talker"		Neutral	The city and suburbs..S.M.		800
Novara, Pop. 29,506—Capital of the Province of Novara.					
Corriere di Novara,—"Courier of Novara"		Conservative	The city and vicinity..D.		1,300
Educatore Cattolico,—"Catholic Educator"		Clerical	Roman Catholic classes..W.		1,180
Monitore Novarese,—"Monitor of Novarese"		Conservative	The city and vicinity..W.		1,300
Progresso,—"Progress"		Miscellaneous	The city and provinces..W.		3,800
Provincia Novara,—"Province Novara"		Miscellaneous	The city and province..W.		1,400
Rivista di Contabilita',—"Review of Accounts"		Commercial	Merchants, traders, manufacturers, etc..W.		1,200
Vedetta,—"The Sentinel"		Democratic	The city and province..W.		1,400
Verità,—"Truth"		Catholic	Roman Catholic families..W.		2,800
Novi Ligure, Pop. 12,162—Province of Alessandria.					
Omnibus,—"The Omnibus"		Monarchical	The city and vicinity..W.		600
Società,—"Society"		Democratic	The city and province..W.		1,300
Osimo, Pop. 4,853—Province of Ancona.					
Annali del Sacro Cuore di Gesù,—"Annals of the Holy Heart of Jesus"		Religious	Roman Catholic classes..M.		1,300
Ozieri, Pop. 7,965—Province of Sassari.					
Monto Acuto,—"Monte Acute"		Conservative	The city and province..S.M.		1,500

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<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Padua (Padova), Pop. 66,208—Capital of the Province of Padua.					
Bacchiglione,...."Bacchiglione"	Democratic	The city and provinces..D.	3,000		
Giornale di Padova,...."Padua Journal"	Miscellaneous	The city and N. E. Italy..D.	4,500		
Rospo,...."The Toad"	Democratic	The city and province..S.W.	1,400		
Agricoltore,...."Agriculturist"	Agricultural	Agricultural districts of Northern Italy.....W.	4,000		
Gazzetta Medica,...."Medical Gazette"	Medical	Medical profession of N. Italy..W.	1,500		
Statuto,...."Statute"	Conservative	The city and province..W.	1,500		
Bollettino Prefettura,...."Bulletin of the Prefecture"	Conservative	The city and province..S.M.	1,200		
Eco Estrazioni,...."Echo of Extracts"	Miscellaneous	The city and northern provinces.....S.M.	2,300		
Biblioteca Cattolica,...."Catholic Library"	Clerical	Roman Catholic clergy and families.....M.	1,400		
Gironale degli Economisti,...."Economists' Journal"	Economistic	The city and province..M.	1,250		
Periodico della Società Ginnastica,...."Periodical of Gymnastic Society"	Gymnastics	Gymnastic classes and organizations.....M.	1,500		
Vita Nuova,...."New Life"	Literary	Literary societies and classes..M.	1,600		
Pagani, Pop. 12,492—Province of Salerno.					
Aurora,...."Day-break"	Miscellaneous	City and surroundings..W.	1,200		
Palermo, Pop. 228,483—Capital of the Island of Sicily.					
Amico del Popolo,...."Peoples' Friend"	Democratic	City and Sicily.....D.	1,500		
Avvisatore Marittimo,...."Maritime Advertiser"	Commercial	Commercial classes of the isl..D.	1,800		
Giornale di Sicilia,...."Sicilian Gazette"	Miscellaneous	Throughout Sicily.....D.	2,900		
Nuova Gazzetta,...."New Gazette"	Conservative	The city and island.....D.	1,900		
Sicilia Cattolica,...."Catholic Sicily"	Catholic	The city, surrounding country..D.	1,000		
Statuto, Lo,...."The Statute"	Conservative	Throughout the island..D.	1,500		
Tempo, Il,...."The Times"	Miscellaneous	Sicily and Western Italy..D.	2,000		
Nuova Forbice,...."New Shears"	Miscellaneous	The city and island..T.W.	1,800		
Commercio Sicilia,...."Sicilian Commerce"	Commercial	Commercial circles of Sicily and Italy.....S.W.	3,000		
Guardia, La,...."The Guard"	Democratic	The city and Sicily...S.W.	1,400		
Camera di Commercio,...."Chamber of Commerce"	Commercial	Com., mercantile classes..W.	1,400		
Foglio d'Annunzi,...."Advertising Sheet"	Advertising	The city, Sicily, Italy...W.	4,200		
Gazzetta Artistica,...."Artistic Gazette"	Literary	Literary societies, classes..W.	1,240		
Lettura Domenica,...."Sunday Reading"	Miscellaneous	The city, isl., continent..W.	2,000		
Lince,...."The Lynx"	Theatrical	Actors, dramatic organizations, etc.....W.	1,500		
Marina Commercio,...."Commercial Marine"	Commercial	Commercial, mercantile classes..W.	3,500		
Monitore Giudiziario,...."Judicial Monitor"	Jurisprudence	The legal fraternity of Sicily and Italy.....W.	1,200		
Piff-Paff,...."The Slasher"	Democratic	The city and island.....W.	1,200		
Rassegna Palermitana,...."Palermitan Review"	Literary	Literary classes, societies..W.	1,300		
Gazzetta Municipale,...."Municipal Gazette"	Conservative	The city and island...T.M.	1,300		
Rivista Italiana,...."Italian Review"	Literary	Literary classes of the island..T.M.	1,800		
Campagna,...."The Country"	Miscellaneous	The city and island...S.M.	1,300		
Osservatore Medico,...."Medical Observer"	Medical	Medical fraternity, societies..S.M.	1,250		
Prime Pagine,...."First Pages"	Literary	Literary societies, families..S.M.	1,300		
Sanco Panza,...."Sanco Panza"	Literary	Literary circles.....S.M.	1,200		
Scuola e Famiglia,...."School and Family"	Literary	Best classes of Sicily..S.M.	1,350		
Annali Agricoltura,...."Agricultural Annals"	Agricultural	The agricultural districts of Sicily.....M.	2,500		
Circolo Giuridico,...."Judicial Circle"	Jurisprudence	The legal fraternity of Italy.....M.	1,350		
Devote all' Immacolata,...."Devotion to the Immaculate"	Clerical	Roman Catholic clergy, families..M.	2,500		
Diogenes,...."Diogenes"	Literary	Educated classes of the island..M.	1,400		
Evemero,...."Evening"	Literary	Lit. classes, reading-rooms, etc..M.	1,000		
Gazzetta Chimica,...."Chemical Gazette"	Chemistry	Druggists, chem., students, etc..M.	1,250		
Gazzetta Clinica,...."Clinical Gazette"	Medical	Medical circles, organizations..M.	1,400		
Giornale di Sicilia,...."Sicilian Gazette"	Conservative	Throughout the island..M.	1,600		
Odontologia,...."Odontology"	Dentistry	Dental surgeons, students, soci..M.	1,000		
Pensiero ed Arte,...."Thought and Art"	Literary	Literary circles.....M.	900		

THE KINGDOM OF ITALY.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Pallanza, Pop. 3,534—Province of Novara.					
Bollettino del Comizio Agiario,.....	"Bulletin of the Agricultural Assembly"	Agricultural	Agricultural districts..	S.M.	1,000
Parma, Pop. 42,169—Capital of the Province of Parma.					
Gazzetta di Parma,.....	"Gazette of Parma"	Conservative	The city and province..	D.	1,250
Lince, La "The Lynx"		Democratic	The city and province..	D.	1,400
Presente,..... "The Present"		Democratic	The city, northern Italy..	D.	2,500
Veridico,..... "The Sincere"		Catholic	Roman Catholic classes..	W.	1,400
Pavia, Pop. 28,122—Capital of the Province of Pavia.					
Patriota,..... "The Patriot"		Democratic	The city, province..	T.W.	2,000
Provincia Pavese,..... "Province of Pavia"		Conservative	The city, surrounding country	T.W.	1,750
Perugia, Pop. 49,192—Capital of the Province of Perugia.					
Corriere dell' Umbria,..... "Courier of Umbria"		Conservative	The city and surrounding provinces.....	D.	2,000
Provincia,..... "Province"		Conservative	The city, central Italy..	S.W.	5,000
Operajo,..... "Workman"		Democratic	The city, provinces.....	W.	1,500
Paese,..... "The Country"		Miscellaneous	The city, central Italy..	W.	2,500
Progresso,..... "Progress"		Democratic	The city and province..	W.	1,400
Teatrino in Famiglia,..... "Family Little Theatre"		Miscellaneous	The city, central Italy..	W.	2,400
Bollettino Agrario,..... "Agricultural Bulletin"		Agricultural	Agricultural districts..	S.M.	1,350
Favilla,..... "The Spark"		Democratic	The city and province..	M.	1,400
Giornale d' Erudizione Artistica,..... "Journal of Artistic Erudition"		Literature	Lit. circles of central Italy..	M.	1,250
Pesaro, Pop. 10,480—Capital of the Province of Pesaro-Urbino.					
Adriatico, L'..... "The Adriatic"		Conservative	The city and province..	W.	1,500
Gazzetta Pesaro,..... "Pesaro Gazette"		Miscellaneous	The city and vicinity..	W.	1,300
Educatore, L'..... "The Educator"		Educational	The city and province..	W.	1,200
Popolano, Il..... "The Man of the People"		Democratic	The city, surroundings..	W.	1,200
Provincia, La..... "The Province"		Conservative	The city, adjacent towns..	W.	1,350
Pescia, Pop. 5,000—Province of Florence.					
Nuova Valdinievole,..... "New Valdinievole"		Conservative	The city and province..	W.	1,300
Piascenza, Pop. 32,372—Capital of the Province of Piacenza.					
Progresso,..... "Progress"		Democratic	The city, adjacent provinces..	D.	1,200
Corriere Piacentino		Conservative	The city, provinces..	T.W.	800
Catechista Cattolico,..... "Catholic Catechiser"		Catholic	Roman Catholic classes..	M.	450
Piazza Armerina, Pop. 18,252—Province of Cataniasetta.					
Monitore Religioso,..... "Religious Monitor"		Catholic	The city and province..	M.	1,300
Piedimonte, Pop. 7,073—Province of Caserta.					
Vipera,..... "Viper"		Conservative	The city, province....	S.M.	850
Pinerola, Pop. 16,730—Province of Turin.					
Eco delle Alpi Cozie,..... "Echo of the Cozie Alps"		Conservative	The city, province....	S.W.	1,300
Temotti		Conservative	The city and province..	W.	1,400
Pisa, Pop. 50,331—Capital of the Province of Pisa.					
Provincia Pisa,..... "Pisa Province"		Conservative	The city, Tuscany....	S.W.	3,000
Corriere dell' Arno,..... "Courier of the Arno"		Conservative	The city and province..	W.	1,500
Croce Pisana,..... "Pisa Cross"		Democratic	The city and surrounding country.....	W.	1,400
Archivio Giuridico,..... "Judicial Archives"		Legal	Legal professions of Tuscany..	M.	1,200
Enciclopedia Araldica,..... "Heraldic Encyclopedia"		Scientific	Scientists of city and Central Italy.....	M.	1,000
Giornale Araldico,..... "Heraldic Journal"		Conservative	The city and Tuscany..	M.	1,500
Nuovo Cimento,..... "New Trial"		Democratic	The city, surrounding dist..	M.	1,250
Pordenone, Pop. 8,269—Province of Veneto.					
Tagliamento, Il..... "The Tagliamento" (river)		Miscellaneous	The city, Venetian dists..	W.	1,000
Porretta, Pop. 2,976—Province of Bologna.					
Valigia dell' Appennino,..... "Carpet-Bag of the Apennines"		Conservative	The province.....	W.	1,250
Porto Ferrajo, Pop. 5,779—Province of Leghorn.					
Corriere dell' Elba,..... "Courier of the Elba"		Conservative	The town and province..	W.	900
Elba,..... "Elba"		Independent	The town and vicinity..	W.	400
Isola dell Elba, L'..... "The Island of Elba"		Liberal	The town and vicinity..	W.	400

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Porto Maurizio, Pop. 7,038—Capital of the Province of Maurizio.					
Provincia, La.... "The Province"	Conservative....	The city and borders of Italy and France.....	S.W.	1,300	
Sentinella, La.... "The Sentinel"	Democratic....	The city, vicinity.....	S. W.	400	
Unione,.... "The Union"	Miscellaneous....	The city and vicinity.....	W.	450	
Potenza, Pop. 18,153—Capital of the Province of Potenza.					
Rinnovamento, Il.... "The Restoration"	Conservative....	The city, Southern Italy.....	T. W.	1,300	
Avvenire,.... "The Future"	Democratic....	The city, provinces.....	S. W.	1,200	
Patria, La.... "The Country"	Miscellaneous....	The city and province.....	W.	800	
Camera Commercio,.... "Chamber of Commerce"	Commercial....	Southern Italy.....	M.	600	
Monitore Ecclesiastico,.... "Ecclesiastical Monitor"	Clerical....	Religious families and classes.....	M.	1,100	
Ragusa, Pop. 28,370—Province of Syracuse (Sicily).					
Piccola Gazzetta,.... "The Little Gazette"	Conservative....	The city, S. E. Sicily.....	W.	1,100	
Ravenna, Pop. 58,904—Capital of the Province of Ravenna.					
Ravennate, Il.... "The Ravenian"	Conservative....	The city and N. E. Italy.....	D.	1,450	
Giovane Romagna,.... "Young Romagna"	Democratic....	The city, adjacent country.....	T. W.	1,500	
Reggio di Calabria, Pop. 19,038—Capital of the Province of Reggio di Calabria.					
Provinera,.... "Provinera"	Conservative....	The city and province.....	D.	1,400	
Italia Centrale,.... "Central Italy"	Conservative....	The city and province.....	D.	800	
Poglio Prefettura,.... "Sheet of the Prefecture"	Conservative....	The city and province.....	T. W.	1,200	
Commercio,.... "Commerce"	Commercial....	Commercial circles of 'South Italy and Sicily.....	W.	1,300	
Gazzetta Comuni,.... "Communal Gazette"	Conservative....	The city, province and Sicily.....	W.	900	
Zagora,.... "Zagora"	Democratic....	The city and province.....	W.	800	
Agricoltore Calabro,.... "Calabrian Agriculturist"	Agricultural....	Agricultural districts of South Italy.....	S.M.	1,300	
Ape Regina,.... "Queen Bee"	Literary....	Literary circles of S. Italy and Sicily.....	S.M.	1,000	
Reggio Emilia, Pop. 19,131—Capital of the Province of Reggio Emilia.					
Italia Centrale,.... "Central Italy"	Conservative....	The city and Central Italy.....	D.	2,800	
Amico del Popolo,.... "Friend of the People"	Democratic....	The city and province.....	W.	1,300	
Croce di Savoia,.... "Cross of Savoy"	Conservative....	The city and province.....	W.	1,400	
Minoranza, La.... "The Minority"	Democratic....	The city and provinces.....	W.	1,200	
Rivista Medicina Legale,.... "Review of Medical Jurisprudence"	Legal....	The legal profession of Central Italy.....	W.	850	
Rivista Provinciale,.... "Provincial Review"	Neutral....	This province and others.....	W.	1,500	
Bollettino Paletnologia,.... "Paletnologia Bulletin"	Scientific....	The city and province.....	M.	900	
Logismografo,.... "Book-keeper"	Educational....	The city and province.....	M.	500	
Revere, Pop. 4,043—Province of Mantua.					
Giornale dei Sarti,.... "Tailors' Journal"	Miscellaneous....	The town and vicinity.....	M.	500	
Rodi, Pop. 5,100—Province of Foggia.					
Risveglio Municipale,.... "Municipal Awake"	Conservative....	The town and vicinity.....	S.M.	500	
Rome (Roma), Pop. 229,357—Capital of the Province of Rome.					
Araldo,.... "Herald"	Miscellaneous....	The city and Central Italy.....	D.	5,000	
Aurora, L'.... "The Daybreak"	Literary....	Literary classes and societies throughout Italy.....	D.	1,500	
Avvenire,.... "Future"	Democratic....	The city and central divisions.....	D.	4,000	
Bersagliere, Il.... "The Sharpshooter"	Conservative....	The city and Kingdom.....	D.	5,000	
Capitale, La.... "The Capital"	Democratic....	Rome and all principal cities.....	D.	5,000	
Capitan Fracassa,.... "Captain Fracassa"	Political....	Rome and the Kingdom.....	D.	5,000	
Conservatore,.... "Conservative"	Conservative....	The city and all surroundings.....	D.	2,400	
Cronaca,.... "Chronicle"	Miscellaneous....	The city and adjacent cities and country.....	D.	1,200	
Diritto, Il.... "The Right"	Political....	The city and central divisions.....	D.	3,000	
Fanfulla, Il.... "The Fanfulla"	Political....	Rome and the chief cities.....	D.	3,500	

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[Rome continued.]					
Frusta, La.... "The Whip"		Literary, satirical, humorous.	Readers of all classes.	D.	2,000
Gazzetta Ufficiale del Regno d'Italia,.... "Official Gazette of the Kingdom of Italy"		Official	Throughout the Kingdom.	D.	5,000
Indipendenza,.... "Independence"		Conservative.	Rome and central provinces.	D.	1,500
Italia,.... "Italy"		Miscellaneous.	Rome and Central Italy.	D.	3,500
Italianische Nachrichten,.... "Italian News"		Conservative.	Rome and chief cities.	D.	2,600
Italianischer Corriere,.... "Italian Courier"		Conservative.	Rome and all surroundings.	D.	2,500
Lega della Democrazia,.... "League of Democracy"		Political	Rome and the Kingdom.	D.	3,000
Libertà, La.... "Liberty"		Monarchical	Rome and all Italy.	D.	5,000
Listino della Borsa,.... "Bulletin of the Bourse"		Financial.	Banks, bankers, stock-brokers, etc. of Italy.	D.	3,000
Listino Ufficiale dei Cereali,.... "Official Bulletin of the Cereals"		Markets, commercial.	Boards of Trade, grain speculators, etc.	D.	2,500
Lupa, La.... "The Wolf"		Democratic	Rome and central divisions.	D.	2,800
Messaggero, Il.... "The Messenger"		Political	Rome, Italy and abroad.	D.	10,000
Mondo Cattolico,.... "Catholic World"		Catholic	Rome and Central Italy.	D.	3,000
Opinione, L'.... "The Opinion"		Political	Rome and Central Italy.	D.	3,000
Osservatore Romano, L'.... "The Roman Observer"		Papal.	Rome and all Italy.	D.	5,000
Popolo Romano, Il.... "The Roman People"		Political	Rome, Italy, Europe and America.	D.	15,000
Riforma, La.... "The Reform"		Conservative.	Rome and central divisions.	D.	2,500
Sinistra, La.... "The Left"		Democratic.	Rome and surrounding towns and cities.	D.	1,200
Universo, L'.... "The Universe"		Catholic	Roman Catholic families.	D.	1,700
Voce della Verità,.... "The Voice of Truth"		Catholic	Roman Catholics chiefly.	D.	1,800
Arrives des Etrangers à Rome,.... "Arrival of Strangers in Rome"		Arrivals	Tourists, visitors, Italy, Europe, America.	T. W.	2,500
Don Pirloncino,.... "Don Pirloncino,"		Comic.	Rome and surroundings.	T. W.	3,000
Esercito Italiano, L'.... "Italian Army"		Military.	Military departments, officers, etc.	T. W.	1,800
Ficcanaso,.... "Inquisitive"		Miscellaneous.	Rome and vicinity.	T. W.	1,200
Mosca, La.... "The Fly"		Democratic	Rome and province.	T. W.	1,450
Carabiniere, Il.... "The Carabineer"		Military	Military officials and departments.	S. W.	1,500
Eco del Parlamento, "The Parliament Echo"		Catholic.	Roman Catholic clergy and members.	S. W.	2,300
Vessillo Cattolico,.... "Catholic Standard"		Clerical.	Roman Catholics generally.	S. W.	2,000
Amico del Popolo,.... "Friend of the People"		Political.	Rome and Central Italy.	W.	4,500
Amministrazione Italiana,.... "Italian Administration"		Official.	Civil officers and departments.	W.	2,800
Angelo Custode delle Famiglie,.... "The Guardian Angel of the Family"		Religious.	Religious classes.	W.	1,800
Analecta Juris Pontificii, "Annals of Papal Jurisprudence"		Religious.	Religious societies and classes.	W.	2,500
Annali dell' Istituto di Corrispondenza Archeologica Germanica,.... "Annals of the Correspondence of the German Archeo-Institute"		Archæological.	Archæologists of Italy and abroad.	W.	1,500
Antologia Romantica,.... "Romantic Anthology"		Literary.	Literary societies, families, etc.	W.	1,200
Astro delle Provincie, L'.... "The Star of the Provinces"		Literary.	Literary classes of Italy.	W.	2,300
Atti dell Accademia Pontificia dei Nuovi Lincei, "Acts of the Pontifical Academy of the New Lincei"		Scientific.	Members of this and corresponding societies.	W.	1,300
Benefattore,.... "Benefactor"		Miscellaneous	Rome and vicinity.	W.	1,200
Bianco,.... "The White"		Miscellaneous.	Rome and surrounding towns.	W.	2,200

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[<i>Rome continued.</i>]					
Bollettino delle Finanze Industrie e Gazetta dei Ban- chieri,—"Bulletin of Finances, Industry and Bankers' Gazette"-----	Financial-----	Bankers, financiers, stock-brokers, etc. of the Kingdom-----	W.	1,350	
Burocrazia,—"Bureaucracy"-----	Miscellaneous-----	Rome and Central Italy. W.	1,400		
Campana di San Pietro, La,—"The Bell of St. Peter's"-----	Catholic-----	Roman Catholic clergy and families-----	W.	2,300	
Cantastorie,—"Minstrel"-----	Theatrical-----	Theatre-goers, actors, and artists-----	W.	2,200	
Caricatura,—"Caricature"-----	Comic-----	Rome and chief cities--	W.	3,300	
Censore,—"Censor"-----	Democratic-----	Rome and surroundings. W.	1,250		
Collezione delle Leggi, Decreti, etc.,—"Collection of Laws and Decrees, etc."-----	Legal, official-----	Civil officers, attorneys, justices, etc.-----	W.	1,000	
Comuni e la Giuris Prudenza, Il ----"The Communes and Jurisprudence"-----	Legal-----	The legal profession throughout Italy-----	W.	1,800	
Comune Italiano, Il ----"The Italian Commune"-----	Political-----	Rome and central divisions. W.	1,500		
Corrispondente del Clero, Il ----"The Correspondent of the Clergy"-----	Religious-----	Roman Catholic clergy and families-----	W.	1,200	
Correspondence de Rome, ----"The Roman Corre- spondence"-----	Political-----	Rome and surroundings. W.	1,000		
Corrispondente di Roma, ----"The Roman Corre- spondent"-----	Political-----	Rome and Central Italy. W.	2,400		
Corriere Commerciale,—"Commercial Courier"-----	Commercial-----	Merchants, traders, ex- porters, etc.-----	W.	2,300	
Corriere dei Comuni,—"Courier of the Communes"-----	Political-----	Rome and the chief cities of Italy-----	W.	1,900	
Corriere Evangelico,—"Evangelical Courier"-----	Religious-----	Protestant clergy, churches and families-----	W.	2,800	
Corriere d'Italia,—"The Italian Courier"-----	Legal-----	The legal profession of Italy. W.	1,400		
Corriere di Roma,—"The Roman Courier"-----	Political-----	Rome and central divisions. W.	2,300		
Cristiano Evangelico,—"Evangelical Christian"-----	Religious-----	Protestant communions and families-----	W.	2,600	
Divino Salvatore, Il ----"The Divine Saviour"-----	Religious-----	Religious classes generally. W.	2,300		
Dovere, Il ----"The Duty"-----	Political-----	Rome and Central Italy. W.	2,500		
Fanfulla della Domenica, Il --"The Sunday Fanfulla"-----	Literary-----	Literary classes and others of Rome and vicinity-----	W.	1,600	
Farmacia, La ----"The Pharmacy"-----	Medical-----	The medical fraternity of Italy generally-----	W.	2,800	
Fedeltà, La ----"Fidelity"-----	Miscellaneous-----	Rome and surrounding cities and towns-----	W.	1,800	
Fiaccola di Roma, La ----"The Torch of Rome"-----	Encyclopædical-----	Literary classes, libra- ries, etc.-----	W.	1,200	
Gazzetta Artistica,—"Artistic Gazette"-----	Scientific-----	Scientific classes, students of science, etc.-----	W.	1,300	
Gazzetta Finanziaria,—"Financial Gazette"-----	Financial-----	Bankers and financial classes. W.	1,400		
Giornale delle Colonie,—"Journal of the Colonies"-----	Political-----	Rome and the colonies. W.	1,200		
Giornale dei Lavori Pubblici e della Strade Ferrate,----- "Journal of Public Works and Railways"-----	Comm'l, industrial-----	Civil authorities, rail- way officials and industrial organizations. W.	1,500		
Inevitable, L' ----"The Inevitable"-----	Political-----	Rome and all adjacent cities. W.	1,800		
Iride,-----	Political-----	Rome and vicinity-----	W.	1,200	
Italia,—"Italy"-----	Conservative-----	Rome and Central Italy--	W.	3,500	
Italia Finanziaria,—"Financial Italy"-----	Financial-----	Financial institutions, bankers, speculators in stocks, etc.-----	W.	1,600	
Legge, La ----"The Law"-----	Legal-----	The legal profession of the Kingdom-----	W.	1,400	
Locatore, Il ----"The Landlord"-----	Neutral-----	Rome and all central divisions. W.	2,300		

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[Rome continued.]					
Medicina e Chirurgia, La.....	"Medicine and Surgery"	Medical.....	Medical and surgical colleges, physicians, students, etc.....	W.	2,000.
Mercurio,.....	"Mercury"	Literary.....	Literary societies, libraries and the best families.....	W.	1,300
Moda Illustrata,.....	"Illustrated Fashions"	Fashions.....	Fashionable and aristocratic families.....	W.	1,400.
Monitore Forense,.....	"Forensic Monitor"	Scientific, judicial.....	Scientists, artists, the legal profession, etc.....	W.	1,250.
Monitore Industriale Italiano,.....	"Italian Industrial Monitor"	Industrial.....	The working classes of Central Italy.....	W.	2,300.
Monitore Finanziario,.....	"Financial Monitor"	Financial.....	Banking institutions, financiers, stock-dealers.....	W.	1,400
Mul, La.....		Miscellaneous.....	Rome, surroundings.....	W.	1,600
Rassegna Settimanale,.....	"The Weekly Review"	Literary.....	Literary classes, Rome and surroundings.....	W.	1,000.
Risparmio, Il.....	"The Savings"	Financial.....	Savings banks, other moneyed corporations and investors.....	W.	1,400
Rivista Marittima,.....	"Maritime Review"	Commercial.....	Merchants, importers, exporters, etc.....	W.	1,900.
Roma,.....	"Rome"	Conservative.....	The city and suburbs.....	W.	1,000.
Roma Antologia Illustrata,.....	"Rome, Illustrated Anthology"	Literary.....	Literary classes, libraries.....	W.	1,500.
Roma Artistica,.....	"Artistic Rome"	Literary.....	Artists, literary persons and reading families.....	W.	1,400.
Scuola Elementare,.....	"Elementary School"	Educational.....	Teachers, schools, students, etc.....	W.	1,800.
Scuola Italiana,.....	"Italian School"	Educational.....	Teachers, students, and first classes.....	W.	1,400
Sentinella Falisca,.....	"The Falisca Sentinel"	Miscellaneous.....	Rome and vicinity.....	W.	1,300.
Sor Cencio,.....	"Sor Cencio"	Miscellaneous.....	Rome and provinces.....	W.	1,800
Spartaco,.....	"Spartaco"	Scientific.....	Scientific and intellectual classes.....	W.	1,300.
Stella del Tevere,.....	"Star of the Tiber"	Political.....	Rome and central divisions.....	W.	2,500.
Tipografo, Il.....	"The Typographer"	Scientific, typographic.....	Publishers, printers, paper-makers, etc.....	W.	1,400.
Vedetta Forense, La.....	"The Court Vidette"	Judicial.....	The legal profession of Rome.....	W.	1,200.
Vergine, La.....	"The Virgin"	Clerical.....	The Roman Catholic clergy and orders.....	W.	1,300.
Veterano,.....	"The Veteran"	Conservative.....	Rome and vicinity.....	W.	1,000.
Avvisatore degli Impieghi Vacanti Governativi Municipali Amministrativi,.....	"The Announcer of Vacant Offices, Governmental, Municipal, Administrative"	Official.....	Governmental officials and all interested in the administration.....	T.M.	800
Economista d' Italia, L'.....	"Italian Economist"	Financial.....	Banks and financial institutions generally.....	T.M.	2,200
Gazzetta Commerciale,.....	"Commercial Gazette"	Commercial.....	Merchants, trades of Rome.....	T.M.	1,300.
Gazzetta dei Comuni e degli Impiegati Comunali,.....	"Gazette of the Communes and Communal Employees"	Industrial.....	Trades-unions and the working classes.....	T.M.	2,500
Amministrazione Militare, ..	"Military Administration"	Military affairs.....	The various arms of the military service.....	S.M.	2,000.
Annali degli Avvocati di S. Pietro,.....	"Annals of the Advocates of Saint Peter"	Religious.....	Roman Catholic clergy and membership.....	S.M.	1,700.
Annali delle Strade Obbligatorie, ..	"Annals of the Compulsory Roads"	Official.....	Rome and suburbs.....	S.M.	800.
Annali di Medicina Pubblica, ..	"Annals of Public Medicine"	Medical.....	Medical classes, institutions.....	S.M.	1,200.
Artiglieria e Genio,.....	"Artillery and Engineers"	Military.....	Various branches of military service.....	S.M.	1,000.

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[Rome continued.]					
Avvenire del Lazio,....	"Future of Lazio"	Democratic.	Rome and surrounding provinces	S.M.	1,300
Avvisatore Teatrale,....	"Theatrical Advisor"	Theatrical	Dramatic circles, actors, artists, etc.	S.M.	1,200
Casaregis,....	"Casaregis"	Scientific	Scientific circles of Rome and other cities	S.M.	1,000
Dazio e Consumo,....	"Excise"	Administrative	Official classes of the Kingdom	S.M.	1,300
Eco del Pontificato,....	"Echo of the Pontificate"	Religious	Roman Catholic clergy and families of the Kingdom	S.M.	3,500
Economista di Italia, L'....	"Italian Economist"	Financial	Financial circles, institutions	S.M.	1,300
Economista di Roma,....	"Roman Economist"	Financial	Banks, bankers, financiers, etc.	S.M.	1,800
Esattore e Comune,....	"Taxgatherer and Commune"	Administrative	Officials, taxgatherers, tax-payers, etc.	S.M.	3,000
Faro, Il....	"The Light House"	Literary, theatrical	Actors, artists, literary clubs and classes	S.M.	2,000
Figlia di Maria,....	"Daughter of Mary"	Catholic	Roman Catholic families and clergy	S.M.	2,300
Filosofia delle Scuole,....	"Philosophy of the Schools"	Scientific, scholastic	Teachers, students, educational societies	S.M.	1,250
Foglio Periodico della Prefettura,....	"Periodical Journal of the Prefecture"	Official	Civil officials and others of Rome and other cities	S.M.	1,600
"Gazzetta Medica di Roma,....	"Medical Gazette of Rome"	Medical	Med. organizations, physicians	S.M.	1,400
"Giornale di Medicina Militare,....	"Journal of Military Medicine"	Military, medical	Army surgeons, hospitals, etc.	S.M.	2,600
"Giornale dei Notari,....	"The Notaries' Gazette"	Legal, notarial	Notaries, attorneys and magistrates	S.M.	900
"Giovane Roma, La....	"The Young Rome"	Democratic	Rome and central divisions	S.M.	1,600
Leva Militare, La....	"The Military Levy"	Military affairs	The army, military establishments, etc.	S.M.	2,600
Luce, La....	"The Light"	Literary	Literary classes, families and libraries	S.M.	1,700
Manuale pei Funzionari di Pubblica Sicurezza,....	"Manual for the Functionaries of Public Security"	Administrative	Civil officers throughout the Kingdom	S.M.	1,100
Manuale degli Amministratori Comunali,....	"Manual of the Communal Administrator"	Administrative	Officials of the commune and others	S.M.	1,500
Messaggero del S. C. di Gesù,....	"Messenger of the Sacred Heart of Jesus"	Religious	Roman Catholic priests and families	S.M.	2,300
Monitore dei Reali Carabinieri,....	"Monitor of the Royal Carabineers"	Military affairs	Members of the Royal Carabineers	S.M.	1,500
Natura,....	"Nature"	Miscellaneous	Rome and surroundings	S.M.	1,300
Nomade, Il....	"The Nomad"	Miscellaneous	Rome and provinces	S.M.	1,650
Nuova Antologia,....	"New Anthology"	Fine arts, literature, etc.	Literary and artistic classes	S.M.	1,000
Palestra, La....	"The Fighting Place"	Political	Rome and adjoining towns	S.M.	1,200
Palestra del Clero,....	"Clerical Arena"	Religious	Roman Catholic clergy and followers	S.M.	1,600
Palestra Musicale,....	"Musical Arena"	Musical	Musical circles of Rome and Italy	S.M.	1,400
Papato, Il....	"The Papacy"	Catholic	Roman Catholic classes generally	S.M.	1,450
Posta,....	"The Post"	Neutral	Rome and suburbs	S.M.	500
Regno di Flora,....	"The Floral Kingdom"	Floricultural, horticultural	Floriculturists, etc. of Rome and Italy	S.M.	1,200

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[<i>Rome continued.</i>]					
Ricreazione Mensile,....	"Monthly Recreation".....	Miscellaneous.....	The city and surrounding places.....	S.M.	1,300
Ricreazione del Sacerdote,...	"The Priest's Recreation".....	Clerical.....	Priests of the Roman Catholic church.....	S.M.	1,600
Rivista Economica,....	"Economic Review".....	Neutral.....	Industrial classes of Rome and the provinces.....	S.M.	1,700
Suggeritore, II,....	"The Prompter".....	Theatrical.....	Dramatic artists and theatre goers.....	S.M.	1,400
Tourists' Archeological Bulletin for Travelers in Italy,	(English) Information for visitors and tourists.....		Tourists, visitors—many copies sent abroad.....	S.M.	1,000
Acta Sanctae Sedis,....	"Acts of the Holy See".....	Religious.....	Roman Catholic clergy and communicants.....	M.	3,000
Annotatore, L',....	"The Annotator".....	Literary.....	Literary classes, educated families and libraries.....	M.	2,100
Annuario Legislativo,....	"Legislative Annals".....	Current legislation.....	Civil and other officials throughout Italy.....	M.	1,200
Annunzio, L'.....	"The Tidings".....		Rome and provinces.....	M.	1,500
Antologia Domestica,....	"Domestic Anthology".....	Literary.....	Literary classes and members of societies.....	M.	1,000
Antologia dei Giovani Italiani, ..	"Anthology of Italian Youth".....	Literary.....	Literary circles, libraries and reading rooms.....	M.	1,300
Ape Scolastica, L',....	"The Scholastic Bee".....	Financial.....	Financial institutions and classes.....	M.	1,200
Archivio Clinico Italiano,....	"Italian Clinical Record".....	Medical.....	Medical societies, students, physicians, etc.....	M.	1,000
Archivio Farmacia,....	"The Pharmacy Record".....	Medical.....	Physicians, surgeons, druggists and medical colleges.....	M.	1,400
Artigianello, L'.....	"The Little Artizan".....	Educational.....	Teachers, scholars, educational institutions.....	M.	1,800
Atti della Reale Accademia dei Lincei,....	"Acts of the Royal Academy of the Lincei".....		Members of the Royal Academy and corresponding institutions.....	M.	800
Banda,....	"The Band".....	Theatrical.....	Dramatic performers, artists, theatre-goers, etc.....	M.	1,300
Bollettino dell' Accademia,....	"Bulletin of the Academy".....	Medical.....	Medical colleges, physicians, surgeons, etc.....	M.	2,500
Bollettino Archeologico,....	"Archæological Bulletin".....	Archæological.....	Archæological societies and members in various countries.....	M.	1,200
Bollettino Archeologico Cristiano,....	"Bulletin of Christian Archæology".....	Archæological.....	Those interested in Christian archæology.....	M.	1,000
Bollettino dell' Associazione della Croce Rossa in Soccorso ai Malati e Feriti in Guerra,....	"Bulletin of the Society of the Red Cross for Succoring the Sick and Wounded in War".....	Philanthropic.....	Members of the society and philanthropists generally.....	M.	1,500
Bollettino dell' Associazione della Stampa,....	"Bulletin of the Associated Press".....	Press matters.....	Members of the associated press and journalists generally.....	M.	1,800
Bollettino dell' Associazione Nazionale dei Medici Comunali,.....	"Bulletin of the National Association of Communal Physicians".....	Medical.....	Medical institutions, physicians, surgeons, etc.....	M.	2,500
Bollettino di Bibliografia e di Storia delle Scienze Matematiche e Fisiche,....	"Bulletin of Bibliography and History of Mathematical and Physical Sciences".....	Bibliography, mathematics and physical science.....	Professors, students, colleges, libraries, etc.....	M.	2,000

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[Rome continued.]					
Bollettino Demografico Meteorico,—"Demografico Meteorical Bulletin".....	Meteorico,—"Demografico Meteorical Bulletin".....	Meteorical.....	Scientific societies, students and professors.....	M.	1,500
Bollettino dei Fallimenti Dichiarati nella Capitale,—"Bulletin of Failures Declared in the Capital".....	Bankruptcies, etc.....	Merchants, bankers and business men generally.....	M.	1,200	
Bollettino del Comizio Agrario,—"Bulletin of Agricultural Society".....	Agricoltura.....	Agricultural societies, students of agriculture, etc.....	M.	3,000	
Bollettino dell' Istituto di Corrispondenza Archeologica Germanica,—"Bulletin of the Correspondence of the German Archæological Institute".....	Archæological.....	Corresponding societies and members throughout Europe.....	M.	2,800	
Bollettino della Società Cronometrico-Meccanica,—"Bulletin of Chronometric-Mechanical Society".....	Chronometry.....	Similar societies and members of same in Italy and abroad.....	M.	2,200	
Bollettino della Società Geografica Italiana,—"Bulletin of the Italian Society (Geographical)".....	Geographical.....	Members of the society and similar societies in other countries.....	M.	1,600	
Bollettino della Primaria Associazione Artistica ed Operaia di Carità reciproca in Roma,—"Bulletin of the first Artistic and Operative Association for Reciprocal Charity in Rome".....	Philanthropic.....	Members of this and similar organizations throughout Italy.....	M.	2,000	
Bollettino Meteorologico dell' Università Gregoriana,—"Meteorological Bulletin of the Gregorian University".....	Meteorological.....	Members of this and other universities of Europe, America.....	M.	3,000	
Bollettino Nautico,—"Nautical Bulletin".....	Nautical affairs.....	Among those interested in the nautical affairs of Europe.....	M.	2,500	
Bollettino Ufficiale della Direzione Generale delle Carceri,—"Official Bulletin of the General Direction of Prisons".....	Prison affairs.....	Prison officials of Italy and Europe.....	M.	2,800	
Bollettino Ufficiale del Ministero di Grazia e Giustizia, "Official Bulletin of the Ministry of Grace and Justice".....	Official.....	Civil officers throughout the Kingdom.....	M.	1,800	
Buonarroti,—"Buonarroti".....	Literary.....	Literary circles and organizations of Italy.....	M.	2,300	
Cassazione,—"The Cassation".....	Legal.....	Members of the legal fraternity.....	M.	1,300	
Commento al Codice Civile,—"Comment on the Civil Code".....	Legal.....	Attorneys, justices, notaries, magistrates, etc.....	M.	1,600	
Corte Suprema di Roma, La,—"The Supreme Court of Rome".....	Legal.....	Legal fraternity of Italy and Europe, law libraries, etc.....	M.	1,500	
Cosmopolita, II,—"The Cosmopolite".....	Miscellaneous.....	Rome and Italy.....	M.	2,500	
Cronachetta,—"The Little Chronicle".....	Miscellaneous.....	Rome, the central divisions.....	M.	2,600	
Educatore Evangelico,—"Evangelical Educator".....	Religious.....	Protestant families, schools, and churches.....	M.	3,200	
Esposizione Mondicale, L',—"The World's Exposition".....	Expositorial.....	Those interested in international progr. throughout the world.....	M.	2,500	
Stella d' Italia,—"Star of Italy".....	Neutral.....	Rome, the Kingdom.....	M.	2,300	
Fiaccola, La,—"The Torch".....	Philosophical.....	Libraries and the literati of Italy.....	M.	1,900	
Genio Civile, II,—"The Civil Engineer".....	Scientific.....	Civil engineers, students, and schools of Italy and Europe.....	M.	3,000	
Giornale d' Artiglieria e Genio,—"Journal of Artillery and Engineering".....	Military.....	Military schools, students, engineers, etc.....	M.	2,200	
Giornale del Foro,—"Journal of Forum".....	Neutral.....	Rome and Italy.....	M.	1,350	

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[Rome continued.]					
Giornale d'Istruzione,...."Journal of Instruction".....		Educational.....	Teachers, scholars, and literary circles.....	M.	2,400
Giornale Militare della Marina,...."Military Journal of the Navy".....		Naval, military affairs ..	Naval officers, and military and naval departments.....	M.	1,600
Giornale Militare Ufficiale-e Bollettino delle Nomine,-- "Official Bulletin and Journal of Appointments".....		Official.....	Officers of the various civil departments.....	M.	1,600
Indicator,...."The Indicator".....		Neutral.....	Rome, the Kingdom.....	M.	2,100
Inventore,...."The Inventor".....		Scientific.....	Inventors, scientists, mechanics, etc.....	M.	1,400
Messaggiere del Sacro Cuore,....."Messenger of the Sacred Heart".....		Religious.....	The Roman Catholic priesthood and Communion.....	M.	3,600
Minerva,...."Minerva".....	(Eng.)	Literary.....	Literary classes, societies, and libraries.....	M.	2,600
Patto di Fratellanza,...."The Compact of Brotherhood".....		Social.....	Rome and central Italy.....	M.	1,800
Propagatore,...."The Propagator".....		Democratic.....	Rome and all important cities of Italy.....	M.	2,300
Rivista Agricola Romana,....."Roman Agricultural Review".....		Agricultural ..	Agricultural societies, floriculturists, etc.....	M.	2,800
Rivista di Discipline Carcerarie,...."Review of Prison Discipline".....		Prison affairs.....	Prison officials and advocates of prison reform.....	M.	1,500
Rivista Massoneria,...."Masonic Review".....		Masonic affairs ..	Masonic organizations and members throughout Italy.....	M.	2,200
Rivista Militare Italiana,...."Italian Military Review".....		Military affairs ..	Military departments, officers and organizations.....	M.	1,600
Rivista Nazionale d'Ingegneria Agraria,...."National Review of Agrarian Engineering".....		Engineering, surveying.....	Engineers, surveyors, etc., throughout the Kingdom ..	M.	2,000
Rivista Romana,...."Roman Review".....		Literary ..	Lit. societies, classes, libraries.....	M.	1,400
Sapienza, (La)...."Wisdom".....		Literary ..	Educated classes, literary organizations ..	M.	2,500
Seminatore, Il...."The Sower".....		Agricultural ..	High class agriculturists, societies, etc.....	M.	2,300
Tirone, Il...."The Novice".....		Literary ..	Literary circles, educated families, etc.....	M.	1,300
Archivio della Società Romana di Storia patria,		Historical.....	Students of history, historical societies, lit., libraries.....	Quar.	3,000
Studi e Documenti di Storia e diritto,...."Studies and Documents of History and Law".....		Historical, legal.....	Historical societies, the legal profession, literary classes.....	Quar.	2,500
Rovigo, Pop. 7,452—Capital of the Province of Rovigo.					
Avvenire del Polesine,...."The Future of Polesine".....		Conservative.....	Rovigo and province.....	T.W.	1,000
Bollettino Atti Ufficiali,...."Bulletin of Official Acts".....		Neutral.....	Rovigo and province.....	T.W.	800
Salerno, Pop. 27,759—Capital of the Province of Salerno.					
Frusta,...."The Whip".....		Democratic.....	The city, province.....	T.W.	1,100
Cronaca,...."The Chronicle".....		Conservative.....	The city and province.....	W.	1,300
Mandamento Buccino,...."Buccino District".....		Conservative.....	The city and province.....	W.	2,000
Progressista,...."The Progressionist".....		Democratic.....	The city, all towns near.....	W.	1,800
Nuovo Istitutore,...."New Instructor".....		Scientific.....	Scientific schools, students and classes.....	T.M.	1,100
Piacentino, Il...."The Piacentino".....		Democratic.....	The city, province.....	T.M.	1,300
Saluzzo, Pop. 9,796—Capital of the Province of Saluzzo.					
Corriere degli Uffici Comunali,...."Courier of the Communal Offices".....		Conservative.....	The city and province.....	W.	1,000
Gazzetta di Saluzzo,...."Gazette of Saluzzo".....		Conservative.....	The city, province.....	T.W.	1,800
Sampierdarena, Pop. 15,509—Province of Genoa.					
Serate Magiche,...."Magical Evenings".....		Miscellaneous.....	The city, surroundings.....	W.	1,200

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San Daniele, Pop. 4,471—Province of Udine.					
Amministrazione Comunale,—"Communal Administration"		Neutral.....	The town, vicinity.....	S.M.	1,200
San Remo, Pop. 7,926—Province of Porto Maurizio.					
Concordia,—"Concord"		Conservative.....	The city and vicinity.....	T.W.	850
Liguria,—"Liguria"		Conservative.....	The city and suburbs.....	T.W.	600
Littorale,—"Littoral"		(Fr.) Neutral.....	The city and province.....	W.	1,250
Osservatore, L'—"The Observer"		Clerical.....	Roman Catholic priesthood.....	W.	800
Saison Ligurienne,—"Ligurian Season"		Neutral.....	The city and province.....	W.	1,000
Santa Maria C. V., Pop. 16,691—Province of Caserta.					
Campana Guiridica,—"The Judicial Bell"		Scientific.....	The city, province.....	S.M.	1,250
San Sepolero, Pop. 8,068—Province of Arezzo.					
Ferrovia Tiberina,—"Tiberian R. R."		Conservative.....	The city, surroundings.....	W.	1,300
Savona, Pop. 16,030—Province of Genoa.					
Cittadino, Il—"The Citizen"		Clerical.....	The city, N. W. Italy.....	D.	2,500
Giovine Savona,—"Young Savona"		Democratic.....	The city and province.....	D.	1,350
Liguria Occidentale,—"Liguria Occidental"		Conservative.....	The city and province.....	D.	1,000
Sarzana, Pop. 5,396—Province of Genoa.					
Fra Cristoforo,—"Monk Christopher"		Democratic.....	The city and province.....	W.	1,200
Irrigatorio Canale,—"Irrigating Canal"		Conservative.....	The city, surroundings.....	W.	1,300
Sassari, Pop. 30,052—Capital of the Province of Sassari.					
Gazzetta di Sassari,—"Sassari Gazette"		Conservative.....	The city and vicinity.....	D.	1,500
Provincia di Sassari,—"Province of Sassari"		Conservative.....	The city and vicinity.....	W.	1,200
Stella di Sardegna,—"Star of Sardinia"		Democratic.....	The city, surroundings.....	W.	1,150
Temperanza,—"Temperance"		Temperance.....	Temperance societies and advocates.....	W.	800
Bollettino Prefettura,—"Bulletin of the Prefecture"		Neutral.....	The city, province.....	T.W.	1,800
Squilla, La,—"The Little Bell"		Democratic.....	The city and all neighboring cities and provinces.....	T.W.	2,300
Donna e Civiltà,—"Woman and Civilization"		Miscellaneous.....	The city, North Italy.....	M.	1,000
Farina,—"Flour"		Milling interests.....	Millers, mills and flour dealers.....	M.	1,200
Savigliano, Pop. 9,544—Province of Cuneo.					
Saviglianese, Il,—"The Saviglianese"		Conservative.....	The city and province.....	W.	1,500
Scafati, Pop. 7,828—Province of Salerno.					
Campana del Mezzodi,—"The Noon Bell"		Conservative.....	The city, surroundings.....	T.W.	1,250
Guida dell' Educatore,—"Educational Guide"		Neutral.....	Educational classes.....	W.	1,000
Pompeiano,—"Pompeian"		Literary.....	Literary classes.....	M.	1,500
Zingarella,—"Zingarella"		Political.....	The city and province.....	M.	1,000
Serravezza, Pop. 8,025—Province of Lucca.					
Eco della Versilia,—"Echo of Versilia"		Conservative.....	The city and province.....	T.W.	1,300
Siena, Pop. 22,965—Capital of the Province of Siena.					
Libero Cittadino, Il,—"The Free Citizen"		Democratic.....	The city and province.....	T.W.	1,800
Gazzetta di Siena,—"Gazette of Siena"		Conservative.....	The city and province.....	S.W.	2,000
Democratico, Il,—"The Democrat"		Democratic.....	The city and surrounding country.....	W.	1,200
Lupa,—"The Wolf"		Democratic.....	The city and near towns.....	W.	1,500
Messaggere,—"The Messenger"		Conservative.....	The city and province.....	W.	1,800
Paese, Il,—"The Country"		Democratic.....	The city and suburbs.....	W.	1,150
Madre Cristiana,—"Christian Mother"		Clerical.....	Religious teachers and classes.....	M.	1,000
Stella Carmelo,—"Star Carmelo"		Catholic.....	Roman Catholic priesthood and membership.....	M.	1,000
Silvi—Province of Teramo.					
Gran Sasso,—"The Large Rock"		Conservative.....	The town and surroundings.....	S.M.	1,200
Sondrio, Pop. 4,339—Capital of the Province of Sondrio.					
Valtellina,—"Valtellina"		Conservative.....	The town and surroundings.....	W.	1,000
Spoletto, Pop. 7,033—Province of Perugia.					
Rivista Omeopatica,—"Homœopathic Review"		Medical.....	Homœopathic colleges, students and physicians.....	M.	1,300

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Syracuse, Pop. 20,350—Capital of the Province of Syracuse.					
Campanello,....“The Small Bell”	Democratic	The city and East Sicily	S.M.	1,100
Gazzettino Siracusa,....“Syracuse Gazette”	Democratic	The city, Sicily and South Italy	S.M.	1,500
Rinnovamento,....“The Renovation”	Agricultural	Agricultural districts of Sicily	S.M.	1,200
Tai di Cadore—Province of Belluno.					
Voce del Cadore,....“The Voice of Cadore”	Monarchical	The city and province	W.	1,500
Teramo, Pop. 8,829—Capital of the Province of Teramo.					
Corriere Abruzzese,....“Courier Abrutian”	Democratic	The city and province	T.W.	1,000
Provincia, La....“The Province”	Conservative	The city, surroundings	W.	800
Taranto, Pop. 20,547—Province of Lecce.					
Pettine, Il....“The Comb”	Democratic	The city and province	T.W.	1,200
Corriere di Taranto,....“Courier of Taranto”	Conservative	The city and province	W.	1,300
Terni, Pop. 9,115—Province of Perugia.					
Sentinella Umbra,....“Umbrian Sentinel”	Conservative	The city and province	W.	850
Tortona, Pop. 6,785—Province of Alessandria.					
Comune e Famiglia,....“Commune and Family”	Agricultural	The agricultural districts	W.	650
Scivia,....“The Scribia” (River)	Democratic	The town and vicinity	W.	450
Trani, Pop. 24,026—Province of Bari.					
Popolo, Il....“The People”	Conservative	The city and province	M.	1,350
Rivista Giurisprudenza,....“Review Jurisprudence”	Legal	The legal profession of Southern Italy	M.	1,000
Trapani, Pop. 26,914—Capital of the Province of Trapani.					
Gazzetta di Trapani,....“Gazette of Trapani”	Conservative	The city and surroundings	W.	1,400
Provincia, La....“The Province”	Conservative	The city and vicinity	W.	1,300
Treviglio, Pop. 8,575—Province of Bergamo.					
Monitore delle Pubbliche Amministrazioni,....“Monitor of Public Administration”	Neutral	The city and country	M.	1,200
Treviso, Pop. 16,824—Capital of the Province of Treviso.					
Gazzetta Treviso,....“Gazette of Treviso”	Conservative	The city and vicinity	D.	400
Provincia Treviso,....“Province Treviso”	Conservative	The city and vicinity	D.	450
Eco del Sile,....“Echo of Sile”	Democratic	The city and province	W.	1,350
Contadino,....“Farmer”	Agricultural	Agricultural districts	S.M.	1,500
Calendario Municipale,....“Municipal Calendar”	Conservative	The city and province	M.	1,200
Lavoro,....“Labor”	Democratic	The city and province	M.	1,200
Turin, Pop. 192,443—Capital of the Province of Turin.					
Bollettino Informazioni Commerciali,....“Commercial Information Bulletin”	Commercial	Merchants, traders and commercial circles of Piedmont	D.	4,000
Emporio Popolare,....“Popular Emporium”	Conservative	The city and all Northern Italy and S. E. France	D.	8,000
Gazzetta Piemontese,....“Piedmontese Gazette”	Political, miscellaneous	Italy, France, Switzerland	D.	16,200
Gazzetta Pinerolo,....“Gazette of Pinerolo”	Political	Piedmont and North West Italy	D.	3,500
Gazzetta Popolo,....“Gazette of the People”	Conservative	Piedmont, Lombardy, and S. E. France	D.	8,000
Gazzetta, Torino,....“Gazette of Turin”	Political and miscellaneous	Piedmont and North West Italy	D.	5,000
Risorgimento,....“Resurrection”	Political reform	The city and Piedmont	D.	1,500
Unità Cattolica,....“Catholic Union”	Religious, Political	Piedmont, Lombardy, France	D.	8,000
Bollettino Generale Estrazioni,....“General Extracts Bulletin”	Miscellaneous	The city and Piedmont	T.W.	1,600
Fischietto,....“The Whistle”	Conservative	Piedmont, Lombardy	T.W.	3,000
Gazzetta Militare,....“Military Gazette”	Monarchical	The city and Piedmont	T.W.	1,400
Gazzettino Italiano,....“Italian Gazette”	Political	Piedmont generally	T.W.	2,400
Segretario Comunale,....“Communal Secretary”	Neutral	The city and provinces	S.W.	1,200
Album,....“Album”	Miscellaneous	Piedmont and Lombardy	W.	2,300

IL REGNO d' ITALIA.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
[Turin continued.]					
Amico delle Scuole,....	"Friend of the School"	Educational..	Teachers, students and educational institutions.....	W.	1,800
Ape Italiana,....	"Italian Bee"	Literary.....	Literary circles and educated families.....	W.	1,500
Ateneo Illustrato,....	"Illustrated Atheneum"	Literary.....	The best families of Piedmont.....	W.	1,000
Ateneo Religioso,....	"Religious Atheneum"	Religious.....	Religious classes, churches and schools.....	W.	2,200
Bibliofilo Cattolico,....	"Catholic Bibliophilist"	Catholic literature.....	Roman Catholic families and priesthood.....	W.	1,600
Biblioteca della Gioventù,....	"Library of Youth"	Catholic, literary.....	Roman Catholic families.....	W.	1,300
Bollettino Borsa,....	"Bulletin of Stock Exchanges"	Financial.....	Banks, bankers and financiers generally.....	W.	1,500
Buona Settimana,....	"Good Week"	Musical.....	Musical organizations, students and artists.....	W.	1,200
Cosmocritico,....	"World Critic"	Literary.....	Literary circles, libraries and families.....	W.	2,300
Cosmos,....	"Cosmos"	Miscellaneous.....	Piedmont, Lombardy and Southeastern France.....	W.	3,000
Critica, La,....	"The Criticism"	Literary.....	Literary classes and families.....	W.	1,650
Dora Baltea,....	"Dora Baltea"	Conservative.....	The city and Piedmont.....	W.	1,700
Educatore del Popolo,....	"Educator of the People"	Educational.....	Teachers, schools and students.....	W.	1,300
Falabrach,....	"The Falabrach," (in the Piedmont dialect)	Democratic.....	The city and surroundings.....	W.	1,850
Gazzetta delle Campagne,....	"Country Gazette"	Agricultural.....	The agricultural districts of Piedmont.....	W.	2,500
Giornale degli Alloggi,....	"Journal of Lodgings"	Neutral.....	The city and vicinity.....	W.	1,200
Giornale Industria Serica,....	"Journal of Silk Industry"	Silk industry.....	Silk manufacturers and dealers.....	W.	800
Giurisprudenza,....	"Jurisprudence"	Legal.....	The legal fraternity of Northwestern Italy.....	W.	1,400
Guida del Maestro,....	"A Guide for Teachers"	Educational.....	Educational institutions, teachers and students.....	W.	2,300
Istruzione,....	"Instruction"	Educational.....	Teachers, pupils, schools and families.....	W.	1,280
Istruzione Popolare,....	"Popular Instruction"	Educational.....	Schools, students, teachers, professors, etc.....	W.	1,450
Italia Industriale,....	"Industrial Italy"	Industrial.....	Working classes of Piedmont and Turin.....	W.	1,600
Maestro Italiano, Il,....	"Italian Teacher"	Educational.....	Students, teachers and schools.....	W.	900
Modista Italiana, La,....	"Italian Milliner"	Millinery affairs.....	Dealers in millinery goods, etc.....	W.	1,350
Mondo Elegante,....	"Elegant World"	Fashions.....	The fashionable, wealthy and aristocratic classes.....	W.	1,500
Museo Missioni,....	"Missionary Institute"	Catholic.....	Roman Catholic clergy and laity.....	W.	4,300
Operaio, L',....	"The Workman"	Democratic.....	Working classes of Turin and Piedmont.....	W.	3,800
Osservatore, L',....	"Observer"	Scientific.....	Schools, scientists, inventors, etc.....	W.	1,300
Osservatore Scolastico, L',....	"The School Observer"	Scholastic.....	Educational institutions, teachers and students.....	W.	1,400
Pasquino,....	"Lampoon"	Conservative.....	Throughout Northern Italy and all chief cities.....	W.	10,000
Pirata,....	"Pirate"	Musical.....	Musical circles and societies of Italy and France.....	W.	2,300
Serate Italiane,....	"Italian Evenings"	Literary.....	Literary classes, libraries and intelligent families.....	W.	1,500
Unione,....	"Union"	Conservative.....	Piedmont generally.....	W.	3,500

THE KINGDOM OF ITALY.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
[<i>Turin continued.</i>]					
Uomo che Ride,...."Man who Laughs".....	Miscellaneous.....	Turin, Piedmont, Milan and Lombardy.....	W.	3,000	
Zootecnico,...."Zootecnico".....	Scientific.....	Schools of science relating to zootechnics.....	W.	1,350	
Cigno, il...."The Swan".....	Musical.....	Musical students and artists.....	S.M.	1,500	
Economia Rurale,...."Rural Economy".....	Agricultural.....	The agricultural districts of Piedmont.....	S.M.	2,400	
Foglio Prefettura,...."Journal of the Prefecture".....	Official.....	Civil officials of Piedmont.....	S.M.	1,200	
Giornale delle Donne,...."Lady's Journal".....	Literary.....	Best literary families of Turin and Piedmont.....	S.M.	1,800	
Indicatore Cattolico,...."Catholic Indicator".....	Clerical.....	Roman Catholic clergy and members.....	S.M.	2,200	
Indicatore Ufficiale,...."Official Indicator".....	Official.....	Officials of Piedmont, Lombardy, etc.....	S.M.	2,000	
Indipendente,...."Independent".....	Democratic.....	Piedmont and Lombardy.....	S.M.	3,000	
Istitutore,...."The Instructor".....	Educational.....	Schools, teachers and students of Piedmont.....	S.M.	1,400	
Missione delle Donne,...."Female Mission".....	Religious.....	Missionary societies and their friends.....	S.M.	950	
Monitore del Cancelliere,...."Monitor of the Chancellor".....	Neutral.....	Town and Piedmont.....	S.M.	1,300	
Monitore Strade Ferrate,...."Railway Monitor".....	Railway affairs.....	R. R. officers, employes, travelers, etc.....	S.M.	2,500	
Paese, il...."The Country".....	Conservative.....	Piedmont, Lombardy.....	S.M.	5,000	
Rivista Statistica,...."Statistical Review".....	Statistical, mis.....	The city, Piedmont.....	S.M.	1,250	
Rivista di Filologia,...."Philological Review".....	Philology.....	Students of Philology, schools, libraries, etc.....	S.M.	2,000	
Bollettino Salesiano,...."Bulletin Salesiano".....	Clerical.....	Roman Catholic priesthood and classes.....	M.	2,500	
Corriere dei Sarti,...."The Tailors' Journal".....	Fashions.....	Tailoring establishments of Italy and Europe.....	M.	3,800	
Corriere di Torino,...."Courier of Turin".....	Miscellaneous.....	Turin and Piedmont.....	M.	2,000	
Cour di Maria,...."Heart of Mary".....	Catholic.....	Roman Catholic masses.....	M.	2,900	
Didattica,...."Didactic".....	Literary.....	Literary classes, students, etc.....	M.	1,800	
Gara Indovini,...."Competing Guessers".....	Neutral.....	Turin and Piedmont.....	M.	1,300	
Giornale Farmacia,...."Journal of Pharmacy".....	Medical.....	Medical fraternity, druggists, students, etc.....	M.	2,500	
Giornale Medicina,...."Journal of Medicine".....	Medical.....	Med. societies, physicians, etc.....	M.	2,800	
Nuova Ricamatrice, La...."The New Embroideress".....	Ladies' Journal.....	Ladies, refined families.....	M.	3,000	
Ore di Ricreazione,...."Hours of Delight".....	Literary.....	Literary circles, libraries, families.....	M.	2,400	
Osservatore delle Cliniche,...."Clinical Observer".....	Medical.....	Medical students, schools, physicians, etc.....	M.	1,800	
Palestra,...."The Arena".....	Miscellaneous.....	Turin and surroundings.....	M.	1,350	
Palestra delle Scuole Tecniche,...."Technical School Arena".....	Scientific.....	Students of technology, schools, etc.....	M.	1,000	
Politecnico,...."Polytechnical".....	Scientific.....	Technological students, teachers, scientists, etc.....	M.	1,600	
Progresso,...."Progress".....	Democratic.....	Turin and Piedmont.....	M.	2,000	
Progresso Scientifico,...."Scientific Progress".....	Scientific.....	Scientists, artisans, inventors, etc.....	M.	1,400	
Ricreazione,...."Recreation".....	Miscellaneous.....	Turin and vicinity.....	M.	1,200	
Rivista Amministrativa,...."Administrative Review".....	Official.....	Official circles of Piedmont.....	M.	1,000	
Vita Italiana,...."Italian Life".....	Literary.....	Literary families, societies, and reading rooms.....	M.	1,600	
Urbino, Pop. 5,162—Province of Pesaro Urbino.					
Agricoltore Metaurense,...."Metaurenian Agriculturist".....	Agricultural.....	Agricultural districts.....	S.M.	1,500	
Raffaello,...."Raphael".....	Conservative.....	The town and vicinity.....	M.	650	

IL REGNO d' ITALIA.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Udine, Pop. 22,004—Capital of the Province of Udine.					
Cittadino Italiano,—"Italian Citizen".....	Miscellaneous.....	The city and province..D.	500.		
Giornale Udine,—"Udine Journal".....	Conservative.....	The city and province..D.	550.		
Ape, L'—"The Bee".....	Miscellaneous.....	The city, surroundings..W.	1,300.		
Esaminatore,—"Examiner".....	Miscellaneous.....	The city and vicinity...W.	750.		
Amministrazione Comunale,—"Communal Administration".....	Neutral.....	The city, province...S.M.	1,200.		
Bullettino Prefettura,—"Prefecture Bulletin".....	Official.....	Officials of city and province..S.M.	1,000.		
Bullettino Associazione,—"Association Bulletin".....	Neutral.....	The city, neighboring places...M.	950.		
Val d'Elsa—Province of Siena.					
Elsa,—"Elsa".....	Conservative.....	The town and vicinity..W.	1,000.		
Valle Lucana—Province of Salerno.					
Sveglia Lucana,—"The Alarm Bell of Lucana".....	Democratic.....	The town and province..W.	1,800.		
Velino,---(Name of a town).....	Conservative.....	The town, neighborhood..W.	1,000.		
Varallo, Pop. 2,268—Province of Novara.					
Monte Rosa,—"Monte Rosa".....	Conservative.....	The city and province..W.	1,300.		
Valsesia,—"Valsisia".....	Conservative.....	The city and province..W.	1,500.		
Bullettino del Comizio Agrario Valseriano,—"Bulletin of the Valserian Agricultural Committee".....	Agricultural.....	Agricultural districts.S.M.	1,000.		
Varese, Pop. 5,207—Province of Varese.					
Cronaca Varesina,—"Varesian Chronicle".....	Conservative.....	The city and province..W.	1,200.		
Indicatore Varesino,—"Varesian Indicator".....	Democratic.....	The city and province..W.	1,000.		
Vasto, Pop. 10,093—Province of Chieti.					
In Vacanza,—"In Vacation".....	Miscellaneous.....	The city and province..W.	1,300.		
Velletri, Pop. 13,584—Province of Rome.					
Censore,—"Censor".....	Democratic.....	The city and surroundings..W.	850.		
Meteorologia,—"Meteorology".....	Scientific.....	The scientists of Italy...M.	1,000.		
Venice, Pop. 128,901—Capital of the Province of Venice.					
Adriatico, L'—"The Adriatic".....	Democratic.....	The city and North Italy..D.	5,000.		
Gazzetta Venezia,—"Gazette of Venice".....	Conservative.....	The city and divisions..D.	2,500.		
Movimento Commerciale,—"Commercial Movement".....	Commercial.....	Mer., traders, etc., of Italy..D.	3,000.		
Tempo, Il—"The Times".....	Democratic.....	The city, N. E. Italy...D.	2,600.		
Veneto Cattolico,—"Venetian Catholic".....	Clerical, gen. news.....	The city and all important places of Northeast Italy.....D.	1,800.		
Venezia,—"Venice".....	Conservative.....	The city and provinces..D.	1,200.		
Castiga Matti,—"Fool Chastiser".....	Miscellaneous.....	The city, country...T.W.	1,400.		
Sior Tonin Bonagrazia,---(Humoristical surname).....	Miscellaneous.....	The city, province...T.W.	1,500.		
Fenice,—"Fenice".....	Theatrical.....	Actors, artists, theater-goers..T.W.	2,000.		
Domenica,—"Sunday".....	Clerical.....	R. C. clergy and members..W.	2,800.		
Scena, La,—"The Stage".....	Theatrical.....	The theatrical profession..W.	1,600.		
Temi Veneti,—"Venetian Themes".....	Scientific.....	Inventors, scientific classes, and organizations.....W.	950.		
Voce del Popolo,—"Voice of the People".....	Democratic.....	All northeast Italy...W.	5,000.		
Donna,—"Woman".....	Neutral.....	The city, neighboring towns.S.M.	1,000.		
Franchezza,—"Frankness".....	Miscellaneous.....	The city, N. E. Italy..S.M.	1,600.		
Igiene Infantile,—"Hygiene of Infants".....	Medical.....	Medical fraternity...S.M.	1,200.		
Voce di Murano,—"Voice of Murano".....	Conservative.....	The city, adjoining prov..S.M.	2,300.		
Annali dell Salotto,—"Parlor Annals".....	Clerical.....	R. C. priesthood and laity..M.	1,500.		
Archivio Veneto,—"Venetian Archives".....	Neutral.....	The city and division...M.	1,200.		
Educazione di Casa,—"Home Education".....	Educational.....	Teachers, students, educational classes.....M.	1,200.		
Giornale Veneto,—"Venetian Journal".....	Conservative.....	The city and province..M.	1,000.		
Movimento Cattolico,—"Catholic Movement".....	Catholic.....	Roman Catholic classes..M.	1,800.		
Rivista Associazione,—"Association Review".....	Commercial.....	The city and surroundings..M.	1,350.		
Volontà,—"Will".....	Conservative.....	The city.....M.	400.		
Vercelli, Pop. 20,140—Province of Novara.					
Don Bicciolano,—"Don Bicciolano".....	Democratic.....	The city and province..W.	1,000.		
Metropoli Eusebiana,—"Eusebian Metropolis".....	Clerical.....	The city and surroundings..W.	1,200.		
Rivista del Mercato,—"Market Review".....	Commercial.....	Com. trading classes...W.	1,500.		
Sesia,—"Sesia".....	Conservative.....	The city and suburbs...W.	780.		
Vessillo Vercellese,—"Vercelli Standard".....	Catholic.....	The city, all towns near..W.	900.		
Bullettino Mensile del Comizio Agrario,—"Monthly Bulletin of the Agricultural Society".....	Agricultural.....	Agricultural districts...M.	1,300.		

THE KINGDOM OF ITALY.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Vergato—Province of Bologna.					
Eco dei Monti,....	"Echo of the Mountains".....	Conservative	The city and province..	W.	800
Eco del Reno,....	"Echo of Reno".....	Democratic	The city and province..	M.	1,250
Verona, Pop. 66,086—Capital of the Province of Verona.					
Adige, L'.....	"The Adige" (a river).....	Conservative	The city and N.E. Italy....	D.	3,500
Arena, L'.....	"The Amphitheatre".....	Democratic	The city and north Italy..	D.	2,800
Giornale Verona,....	"Verona Journal".....	Conservative	The city and vicinity....	D.	1,000
Verona Fedele,....	"Faithful Verona".....	Clerical	The city and suburbs..	T.W.	750
Consulatore,....	"Adviser".....	Neutral	The city and province..	W.	1,500
Eco Cattolico,....	"Catholic Echo".....	Clerical	The city, all surroundings.	W.	1,400
Vicenza, Pop. 26,944—Capital of the Province of Vicenza.					
Paese, Il.....	"The Country".....	Democratic	The city and vicinity....	D.	400
Giornale Vicenza,....	"Vicenza Journal".....	Conservative	The city, province....	T.W.	1,550
Berico, Il.....	"The Berico" (a mountain).....	Conservative	The city and province..	W.	1,400
Foglietto Vicenza,....	"Vicenza Leaf".....	Neutral	The city and province..	W.	1,200
Visentino,....	(The territory of Vicenza).....	Political	The city and surroundings.	W.	850
Vigevano, Pop. 14,096—Province of Pavia.					
Eco della Lomellina,....	"Echo of Lomellina".....	Conservative	The city and province..	W.	700
Libero Operaio,....	"Free Workman".....	Conservative	The city and province..	W.	950
Pier Candido Decembrio (name of a person),	Literary		The city and vicinity....	W.	500
Voghera, Pop. 10,813—Province of Pavia.					
Messaggiere Vogherese,....	"Voghera Messenger".....	Conservative	The city, province....	S.W.	1,500
Cittadino,....	"The Citizen".....	Conservative	The city and province..	W.	1,000
Volterra, Pop. 5,324—Province of Pisa.					
Rivista Volterriana,....	"Volterrian Review".....	Democratic	The city and province..	W.	1,000
Volterra, Il.....	"The Volterra".....	Miscellaneous	The city and province..	M.	800

UN FAIT D'IMPORTANCE.

L'agence Internationale des Journaux, H. P. Hubbard, propriétaire, New Haven, Conn., E. U. de l'A., se charge des insertions et abonnements, au prix les plus bas du publicateur, pour TOUS les journaux et feuilles périodiques du monde. Par nomination directe et SPÉCIALE, le SEUL AGENT AUTORISÉ en Amérique pour tous les principaux journaux en Europe, en Asie, en Afrique, en Australie, et dans l'Amérique du Sud. Des relations spécialement intimes et cordiales avec TOUS les journaux Américains dans lesquels des annonces sont insérées comme leur Agent spécial.

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 Correspondientes y traductores en todos los idiomas modernos.

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 Correspondenten und Uebersetzer in allen modernen Sprachen.

THE GRAND DUCHY OF LUXEMBURG.

[Situated on the southeast border of Belgium and northeast of France.]

This State, although nominally a part of the Kingdom of the Netherlands, is really independent. The King of the Netherlands is Grand Duke of Luxemburg. Population, 197,528. Capital, Luxemburg. Area, 1,592 square miles. The German language prevails, and Luxemburg continues to be a member of the Germanic Zollverein (Commercial Union). With one exception (French) all its newspapers are in the German language.

In the subjoined list the usual abbreviations are made use of.

GRAND DUCHÉ DE LUXEMBOURG.

[Situé sur la frontière S.E. de la Belgique, et N.E. de la France.]

Cet Etat quoique faisant nominalement partie du Royaume de Hollande, est réellement indépendant. Le Roi de Hollande est Grand Duc de Luxemburg. Population, 197,528. Capitale, Luxemburg. Etendue, 1,592 milles carrés. L'Allemand est la langue du pays et le Luxemburg continue à faire partie du Zollverein (Union Commerciale). Tous les journaux sont en Allemand, avec une seule exception en Français.

Dans la liste suivante les abréviations ordinaires sont employées.

DAS GROSSHERZOGTHUM LUXEMBURG.

[An der südöstlichen Grenze Belgiens gelegen, nordöstlich von Frankreich.]

Obleich dieser Staat nominell ein Theil des Königreichs der Niederlande est, so ist er doch in Wirklichkeit unabhängig. Der König der Niederlande ist Grossherzog von Luxemburg. Bevölkerung, 197,528. Hauptstadt, Luxemburg. Flächeninhalt, 1,572 Quadrat-Meilen. Die deutsche Sprache ist vorherrschend, und Luxemburg gehört zum deutschen Zollverein. Mit Ausnahme von einer Zeitung in französischer sind alle andern in deutscher Sprache.

Die gewöhnlichen Abkürzungen sind gebraucht in der beifolgenden Liste.

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Titre Original.	Titre en Anglais.	Caractéristique Générale.	Lieu de Distribution.	Parait.	Tirage.
Ursprungs-Name.	Name in englischer Sprache.	Allgemeine Characteristic.	Feld der Circulation.	Er-scheint.	Auflage.
Nombre Original.	Nombre en Ingles.	Caracter General.	Destinado.	Se Publica.	Tiraje.
Dickirch, Pop. 3,500.					
Volksfreund,---	"People's Friend"-----	(Ger.) General news	The town and grand duchy-----	T.W.	1,000
Echternach, Pop. 3,800.					
Echternacher Anzeiger,---	"Echternach Advertiser"-----	(Ger.) Local news, advertising	The town and grand duchy-----	S.W.	1,600
Luxemburg (Luxembourg), Pop. 15,930—Capital.					
Indépendance Luxembourgeoise, L'---	"The Luxembourgian Independence"-----	(Fr.) General news, independent	The city, grand duchy and Belgium-----	D.	2,675
Luxembourger Wort f. Wahrheit und Recht,---	"Luxemburg Voice of Truth and Right"-----	(Ger.) General news, liberal	The city, grand duchy and Germany-----	D.	3,200
Luxembourger Zeitung,--	"Luxemburg Gazette".	(Ger.) General news	The city, grand duchy and Netherlands-----	D.	3,000
Anzeigblatt f. d. Grossherzogthum Luxemburg,---	"Advertiser for the Grand Duchy of Luxemburg"-----	(Ger.) Local news, advertising	The city and grand duchy-----	S.W.	3,800

EINE WICHTIGE THATSACHE.

Die internationale Zeitungs-Agentur von H. P. Hubbard, New Haven, Conn., Ver. St. Am., besorgt Insertionen und Abonnements zu den billigsten Preisen des Verlegers für alle Journale und Zeitschriften der Welt, Durch directe und specielle Ernennung der einzig autorisirte Agent in America für alle leitenden Blätter Europas, Asiens, Africas, Australiens und Süd-Americas. Als Special Agent aller amerikanischen Zeitungen in denen Anzeigen inserirt werden, bin ich genau bekannt mit allen und stehe in vertraulichen Beziehungen zu denselben.

Correspondenten und Uebersetzer in allen modernen Sprachen.

THE ISLAND OF MALTA.

Belonging to Great Britain.
Population, 149,084. Capital, Valetta

In the following list the language in which the various publications appear is stated immediately following each journal.

Abbreviations—The following abbreviations are used to denote the various periods of publication: D., *daily*; S.W., *twice a week*; 5 t. M., *5 times a month*; W., *once a week*; S.M., *twice a month*.

For article descriptive of Malta, together with map and list of banks, see Index and other departments of this work.

L'ISLE DE MALTE.

Appartenant à la Grande Bretagne.
Population, 149,084. Capitale, Valetta.

Dans la liste suivante la langue dans laquelle paraissent les diverses publications est nommée immédiatement à la suite de chaque journal.

Abbreviations—Les abréviations suivantes sont employées pour marquer les périodes différents de publication: D., *quotidien*; S.W., *2 fois par semaine*; 5 t. M., *5 fois par mois*; W., *1 fois par semaine*; S.M., *2 fois par mois*.

Pour l'article descriptif de Malte, ainsi que la carte et la liste des banques, voir l'Index et les autres départements de cet ouvrage.

DIE INSEL MALTA.

Verbunden mit Grossbritannien.
Bevölkerung, 149,084. Hauptstadt, Valetta.

In der folgenden Liste ist hinter jeder Publikation bemerkt in welcher Sprache dieselbe erscheint.

Abkürzungen—Die folgenden Abkürzungen sind gebraucht den Zeitraum der Publikation anzugeben: D., *täglich*; S.W., *zweimal die Woche*; 5 t. M., *fünfmal im Monat*; W., *einmal die Woche*; S.M., *zweimal im Monat*.

Für beschreibenden Artikel, sowie Karte und eine Liste der Banken, siehe Inhaltsverzeichnis und andere Abtheilungen dieses Werkes.

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Titre Original.	Titre en Anglais.	Caractéristique Générale.	Lieu de Distribution.	Parait.	Tirage.
Ursprungs-Name.	Name in englischer Sprache.	Allgemeine Characteristic.	Feld der Circulation.	Er-scheint.	Auflage.
Nombre Original.	Nombre en Ingles.	Caracter General.	Destinado.	Se Publica.	Tiraje.

Valetta—Pop. 53,000.

Corriere Mercantile Maltese,.....	"Maltese Mercantile Courier".....	(Ital.) Shipping news.....	The city and island.....	D.	200
Lloyd Maltese,.....	"Maltese Lloyd".....	(Ital.) Shipping news.....	The city and island.....	D.	300
Risorgimento,.....	"Resurrection".....	(Ital.) News, miscellany.....	The city and island.....	D.	350
Amico del Popolo, L'.....	"The Friend of the People".....	(Ital.) Miscellaneous.....	The city and vicinity.....	S.W.	100
Fede ed Azione,.....	"Faith and Works".....	(Ital.) Religious, R. C.....	The city.....	S.W.	100
Ordine, L'.....	"Order".....	(Ital.) Religious, R. C.....	The island.....	S.W.	100
Portofoglio Malta,.....	"Malta Portfolio".....	(Ital.) Miscellaneous.....	The island.....	S.W.	150
Croce di Malta,.....	"Cross of Malta".....	(Ital.) Religious, R. C.....	The city.....	5 t. M.	100
Dritto di Malta,.....	"The Knight of Malta".....	(Ital.) Miscellaneous.....	The city and vicinity.....	W.	150
Rigenerazure, La.....	"The Regeneration".....	(Ital.) Religious, R. C.....	The city.....	W.	100
Malta News,.....	"The Regeneration".....	(Eng.) Miscellaneous.....	The island.....	W.	150
Malta Standard,.....	"The Regeneration".....	(Eng.) Miscellaneous.....	The island.....	W.	200
Malta Times,.....	"The Regeneration".....	(Eng.) News and politics.....	The island.....	W.	250
Eco de Nazareth, La.....	"The Echo of Nazareth".....	(Ital.) Religious, R. C.....	The island.....	S.M.	100
Habbar Malta, II.....	"The Malta News".....	(Maltese) General news.....	The city.....	S.M.	100
Malta Government Gazette,.....	"The Malta News".....	(Eng., Ital.) Politics and news.....	The island.....	S.M.	150

THE PRINCIPALITY OF MONACO.

[Situated on the coast of the Mediterranean Sea, near the southeast point of France, within a few miles of Italy. Its area is six square miles, and its population about 7,000. It is celebrated as a resort for pleasure-seekers, its situation being romantic and picturesque, its climate delightful and salubrious, its sea view magnificent, and its social attractions famous. It enjoys a quasi-independence, but really is a dependency of France.]

PRINCIPAUTÉ DE MONACO.

[Située sur la côte de la Méditerranée près de la pointe S. E. de la France, à quelques milles seulement de l'Italie. Son étendue est de 6 milles carrés, et la population est d'environ sept mille habitants. C'est un lieu célèbre de réunion pour ceux qui recherchent les plaisirs; la situation en est romantique et pittoresque, le climat délicieux et salubre, la vue de la mer magnifique, et les attractions sociales renommées. Elle jouit d'une indépendance presque totale, mais se trouve réellement sous la dépendance de la France.]

DAS FÜRSTENTHUM MONACO.

[Auf der Küste des Mittelländischen Meeres gelegen, nahe der südöstlichen Spitze Frankreichs, nur wenige Meilen von Italien entfernt. Sein Flächeninhalt beträgt 6 Quadrat-Meilen, und seine Bevölkerung ungefähr 7,000. Es ist berühmt als ein Vergnügungsort, indem die Lage sehr romantisch und schön, das Klima prächtig und gesund, die Aussicht auf das Meer erhaben, und das Land in socialen Beziehungen anziehend ist. Es ist dem Namen nach unabhängig, thatsächlich aber ist es abhängig von Frankreich.]

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Titre Original.	Titre en Anglais.	Caractéristique Générale.	Lieu de Distribution.	Paratt.	Tirage.
Ursprung-Name.	Name in englischer Sprache.	Allgemeine Characteristic.	Feld der Circulation.	Er-scheint.	Auflage.
Nombre Original.	Nombre en Ingles.	Caracter General.	Destinado.	Se Publica.	Tiraje.

Monaco, Pop. 7,000—(Capital.)

Journal de Monaco,...."The Monaco Journal"....(Fr.) Monarchical, Catholic, official.....The nobility, best classes of France, Monaco, W. 1,200

UN FAIT D'IMPORTANCE.

L'agence Internationale des Journaux, H. P. Hubbard, propriétaire, New Haven, Conn., E. U. de l'A., se charge des insertions et abonnements, au prix les plus bas du publicateur, pour tous les journaux et feuilles périodiques du monde. Par nomination directe et SPÉCIALE, le SEUL AGENT AUTORISÉ en Amérique pour tous les principaux journaux en Europe, en Asie, en Afrique, en Australie, et dans l'Amérique du Sud. Des relations spécialement intimes et cordiales avec tous les journaux Américains dans lesquels des annonces sont insérées comme leur Agent spécial.

☞ Correspondants et Traducteurs dans toutes les langues modernes.

AN IMPORTANT ITEM.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. Hubbard, Proprietor, New Haven, Connecticut, U. S. A., receives advertisements and subscriptions at Publishers' lowest rates for ALL newspapers or periodicals in the World. By direct and SPECIAL appointment the ONLY AUTHORIZED AGENT in America for all the LEADING newspapers in Europe, Asia, Africa, Australasia, and South America. Especially intimate and cordial relations with ALL American newspapers, in which advertisements are inserted as Special Agents. ☞ Correspondents and Translators in all modern languages.

EINE WICHTIGE THATSACHE.

Die Internationale Zeitungs-Agentur von H. P. Hubbard, New Haven, Conn., Ver. St. Am., besorgt Insertionen und Abonnements zu den billigsten Preisen der Verleger für alle Journale und Zeitschriften der Welt. Durch directe und *specielle* Ernennung der *einzig autorisirte Agent* in Amerika für alle *leitenden* Blätter Europas, Asiens, Australiens, Afrikas und Süd-Amerikas. Genau bekannt mit und in besonders vertraulichen Beziehungen zu *allen* amerikanischen Zeitungen in denen Anzeigen inserirt werden, als deren Special-Agent.

☞ Correspondenten und Uebersetzer in allen modernen Sprachen.

THE PRINCIPALITY OF MONTENEGRO.

NICHOLAS I., Reigning Prince. Population, 311,000. Capital, Cettinge.

But one newspaper is published in the entire principality. For descriptive article, map, etc., see Index and other departments of this work.

LA PRINCIPAUTE DE MONTÉNÉGRÓ.

NICOLAS I., Prince régnant. Population, 311,000. Capitale, Cettinge.

Il ne se publie qu'un seul journal dans toute la principauté. Pour l'article descriptif, la carte, etc., voir l'Index et les autres départements de cet ouvrage.

DAS FÜRSTENTHUM MONTENEGRO.

NIKOLAUS I., Regierender Fürst. Bevölkerung, 311,000. Hauptstadt, Cettinge.

Nur eine Zeitung wird herausgegeben in dem ganzen Fürstenthum. Für beschreibenden Artikel, Karte, etc., siehe Inhaltsverzeichniss und andere Theile dieses Werkes.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
<i>Titre Original.</i>	<i>Titre en Anglais.</i>	<i>Caractéristique Générale.</i>	<i>Lieu de Distribution.</i>	<i>Parait.</i>	<i>Tirage.</i>
<i>Ursprungs-Name.</i>	<i>Name in englischer Sprache.</i>	<i>Allgemeine Characteristic.</i>	<i>Feld der Circulation.</i>	<i>Er-scheint.</i>	<i>Auflage.</i>
<i>Nombre Original.</i>	<i>Nombre en Ingles.</i>	<i>Caracter General.</i>	<i>Destinado.</i>	<i>Se Publica.</i>	<i>Tiraje.</i>

Cettinge, Pop. 1,200.

Glas Cruogorca,----"Voice of the Montenegrin"----- Political -----The States of the Balkan peninsula, and the southern countries of Austro-Hungary-----W. 400

AVISO IMPORTANTE.

La Agencia Internacional de Periodicos, H. P. Hubbard, New Haven, Connecticut, E. U. A., Proprietario, recibe avisos y suscripciones en los terminos mas bajos por todos los diarios y periodicos del mundo. Por nombramiento directo y ESPECIAL el UNICO AUTORIZADO AGENTE en America por todos los diarios de Europa, Asia, Africa, Australia y America del Sur. Relaciones intimas y cordiales con todos diarios Americanos en los cuales avisos se insertan como Agente especial.

✍ Correspondientes y traductores en todos los idiomas modernos.

AN IMPORTANT ITEM.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. Hubbard, Proprietor, New Haven, Connecticut, U. S. A., receives advertisements and subscriptions at Publishers' lowest rates for ALL newspapers or periodicals in the World. By direct and SPECIAL appointment the ONLY AUTHORIZED AGENT in America for all the LEADING newspapers in Europe, Asia, Africa, Australasia and South America. Especially intimate and cordial relations with ALL American newspapers, in which advertisements are inserted as Special Agents.

✍ Correspondents and Translators in all modern languages.

EINE WICHTIGE THATSACHE.

Die internationale Zeitungs-Agentur von H. P. Hubbard, New Haven, Conn., Ver. St. Am., besorgt Insertionen und Abonnements zu den billigsten Preisen des Verlegers für alle Journale und Zeitschriften der Welt. Durch directe und specielle Ernennung der einzig autorisirte Agent in America für alle leitenden Blätter Europas, Asiens, Africas, Australiens und Süd-Americas. Als Special Agent aller amerikanischen Zeitungen in denen Anzeigen inserirt werden, bin ich genau bekannt mit allen und stehe in vertraulichen Beziehungen zu denselben.

✍ Correspondenten und Uebersetzer in allen modernen Sprachen.

THE KINGDOM OF THE NETHERLANDS.

WILLIAM III., Reigning King. Population (official estimate 1877), 3,866,456. Capital, The Hague.

It will be understood that in the following lists all publications are in the Dutch language, unless indicated to the contrary opposite the name of the exceptional publication.

Abbreviations—The following abbreviations are made use of in describing the various periods of publication: D., *daily*; 5 t.W., *5 times a week*; 4 t.W., *4 times a week*; T.W., *3 times a week*; S.W., *twice a week*; W., *once a week*; S.M., *twice a month*; M., *once a month*; Occl., *at uncertain intervals*.
 For article descriptive of The Netherlands, and also for map, catalogue of banks and list of money values, see Index and other departments of this work.

LE ROYAUME DES PAYS BAS.

GUILLAUME III., Roi régnant. Population (rapport officiel de 1877), 3,866,456. Capitale, La Haye.

Il faut comprendre que dans les listes suivantes que toutes les publications sont en langue Hollandaise, à moins que le contraire ne soit indiqué vis-à-vis du nom de la publication qui fait exception.

Abbreviations—Les abréviations suivantes sont employées pour décrire les différents époques de publication: D., *quotidien*; 5 t.W., *5 fois par semaine*; 4 t.W., *4 fois par semaine*; T.W., *3 fois par semaine*; S.W., *2 fois par mois*; W., *1 fois par semaine*; S.M., *2 fois par mois*; M., *1 fois par mois*; Occl., *à temps incertain*.
 Pour l'article descriptif des Pays Bas, et aussi pour la carte, les catalogues des banques et la liste des valeurs des monnaies, voyez l'Index et les autres départements de cet ouvrage.

DAS KÖNIGREICH DER NIEDERLANDE.

WILHELM III., Regierender König. Bevölkerung (officielle Veranschlagung 1877), 3,866,456. Hauptstadt, Haag.

Es ist verstanden dass alle Publikationen in der folgenden Liste in der niederländischen Sprache sind, ausser wenn eine andere Sprache angegeben ist hinter der betreffenden Publikation.

Abkürzungen—Die folgenden Abkürzungen sind gebraucht um die Zeit des Erscheinens einer jeden Publikation anzugeben: D., *täglich*; 5 t.W., *fünfmal wöchentlich*; 4 t.W., *viermal wöchentlich*; T.W., *dreimal wöchentlich*; S.W., *zweimal wöchentlich*; W., *wöchentlich*; S.M., *zweimal monatlich*; M., *monatlich*; Occl., *in unbestimmten Zeiträumen*.

Für beschreibenden Artikel, sowie Karte, Liste der Banken und Geld-Tabelle, siehe Inhaltsverzeichnis und andere Theile dieses Werkes.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristic.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
<i>Titre Original.</i>	<i>Titre en Anglais.</i>	<i>Caractéristique Générale.</i>	<i>Lieu de Distribution.</i>	<i>Parait.</i>	<i>Tirage.</i>
<i>Ursprungs-Name.</i>	<i>Name in englischer Sprache.</i>	<i>Allgemeine Characteristic.</i>	<i>Feld der Circulation.</i>	<i>Erscheint.</i>	<i>Auflage.</i>
<i>Nombre Original.</i>	<i>Nombre en Ingles.</i>	<i>Caracter General.</i>	<i>Destinado.</i>	<i>Se Publica.</i>	<i>Tiraje.</i>
Alkmaar, Pop. 13,209—Province of North Holland.					
Alkmaarsche Courant,.....	"Alkmaar Journal".....	Gen. news, liberal.	The city and province.	S.W.	2,200
Nieuwe Noordhollander, De.....	"The New North Hollander".....	Local news.....	The city and vicinity..	S.W.	2,000
Nieuwe Courant voor Alkmaar, De.....	"The New Alkmaar Journal".....	Gen. news, cons...	The city, surroundings..	W.	1,750
Almelo, Pop. 11,760—Province of Overijssel.					
Nieuwe Twentsche Courant,.....	"New Journal for Twentsche".....	Local news.....	The city and vicinity..	S.W.	1,800
Twentsche Courant,.....	"Journal for Twentsche".....	Local news.....	The city and province..	S.W.	2,000
Kleine Tolck, De.....	"The Little Journal".....	Literary.....	Literary classes.....	S.M.	1,000
Alphen, Pop. 3,625—Province of South Holland.					
Rijnbode, De.....	"The Rhine Courier".....	Local news.....	The town and vicinity..	W.	975
Amerongen, Pop. 2,174—Province of Utrecht.					
Amerongsche Courant,.....	"Amerongen Journal".....	Local news.....	The town and vicinity..	W.	867
Amersfoort, Pop. 13,883—Province of Utrecht.					
Amersfoortsche Courant,.....	"Amersfoort Journal".....	Gen. news, liberal...	The city, province..	S.W.	2,100
Nieuwe Amersfoortsche Courant,.....	"New Amersfoort Journal".....	Gen. news, cons...	The city and vicinity..	S.W.	1,960

THE KINGDOM OF THE NETHERLANDS.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Amsterdam, Pop. 316,588—Province of North Holland.					
Algemeen Handelsblad,	"General Trade Journal"	Gen. news, liberal.	Tradesmen, etc.	D.	9,000
Amsterdamsche Courant,	"Journal of Amsterdam"	Gen. news, cons.	The city and suburbs.	D.	1,500
Amsterdamsche Gids,	"Amsterdam Guide"	Miscellaneous.	The city and vicinity.	D.	1,800
Dagelijks Advertentieblad,	"Daily Advertiser"	Advertising.	The city and province.	D.	6,000
Nederlandsche Financier, De,	"The Netherland Financier"	Finance, stocks, etc.	Bankers, brokers, etc.	D.	2,560
Nieuws van den Dag, Het,	"Daily News"	Liberal.	The city and Europe.	D.	25 000
Omnibus,	"Omnibus"	Gen. news, advertising.	The city and vicinity.	D.	3,200
Standaard, De,	"The Standard"	Reform, gen. news.	The city, province.	D.	2,500
Tijd, De,	"The Times"	Catholic.	The city and Kingdom.	D.	4,000
Zeepost, De,	"The Shipping Gazette"	Marine news.	Shippers, commercial men, etc.	D.	3,800
Amsterdamsche Effectenblad,	"Bonds Journal"	Financial.	Bankers, brokers, etc.	T.W.	3,100
Kapitalist, De,	"The Capitalist"	Financial.	Speculators, brokers, etc.	S.W.	2,250
Nieuw Algemeen Effectenblad,	"The New Bonds Journal"	Financial.	Speculative classes.	S.W.	2,640
Nieuwe Amsterdamsche Advertentieblad,	"New Amsterdam Advertiser"	Local news, advertising.	The city and Kingdom.	S.W.	4,000
Nieuwsblad voor den Boekhandel,	"Journal for the Booksellers"	Book trade.	Book dealers and sellers.	S.W.	3,000
Telegraaf, De,	"The Telegraph"	Local news.	The city and suburbs.	S.W.	2,350
Vliegend Blad van Amsterdam, Het,	"The Flying News of Amsterdam"	General news, neutral.	The city and Kingdom.	S.W.	2,960
Vreemdenblad, Het,	"Travelers' Journal"	Tourists' news.	Tourists, travelers, etc.	S.W.	3,000
Woning-Gids,	"The Guide of Dwelling"	Local news.	The city and vicinity.	S.W.	2,500
Aardrijkskundig Weekblad,	"Geographical Weekly News"	Geographical, sciences.	Geographers, scientists, etc.	W.	2,000
Algemeen Gids,	"General Guide"	Local news, adv.	The city and Kingdom.	W.	8,000
Algemeen Industrieel Volksblad v. Nederland,	"General Industrial People's News for Netherland"	Industrial.	Industrial classes.	W.	7,000
Amstelbode, De,	"The Amstel Courier"	General news.	The city and vicinity.	W.	4,500
Amsterdammer, De,	"The Amsterdam News"	General news, miscellany.	The city and suburbs.	W.	4,000
Amsterdamsch Volks- en Advertentieblad,	"Amsterdam People's Journal and Advertiser"	Local news.	The city and suburbs.	W.	3,200
Amsterdamsche Handels-Courant, De,	"Amsterdam Trade Journal"	Commercial.	Commercial classes.	W.	2,000
Asmodee,	"Asmodee"	Humorous, satirical.	The city and Kingdom.	W.	4,000
Eloquentia,	"Eloquence"	Literary.	The literature.	W.	5,000
Evangelisch Zondagsblad,	"Evangelical Sunday News"	Religious.	Evangelical people.	W.	1,200
Geïllustreerd Politienieuws,	"Illustrated Police News"	Police affairs.	Police circles, etc.	W.	7,000
Heraut, De,	"The Heraut"	Religious reform.	Religious classes.	W.	4,000
Hervoming, De,	"The Reform"	Protestant religious.	Religious classes.	W.	3,800
Hollandsche Illustratie, De,	"The Illustrated Holland"	Illustrated, literary.	The Kingdom and Germany.	W.	6,000
Israelietisch Nieuwsbode,	"Jewish Chronicle"	Religious.	Jewish classes.	W.	2,000
Maconniek Weekblad,	"Weekly News for Free Masonry"	Free Masonry.	The Order.	W.	1,760
Makelaars-Organ,	"Brokers' Organ"	Financial.	Brokers, etc.	W.	2,000
Nederland. (Algemeen Volksblad),	"Netherland. (General People's News)"	Trade, industry.	Industrial classes of the Kingdom.	W.	6,200
Nieuw Advertentieblad,	"New Advertiser"	Local news, advertising.	The city and province.	W.	3,000

DAS KONIGREICH DER NIEDERLANDE.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
[Amsterdam continued.]					
Nieuw Israelietisch Weekblad,....	"New Jewish Weekly News"	Religious	Jewish classes	W.	1,800
Nieuw Weesper Courant,....	"New Evening Journal"	Local news	The city and vicinity	W.	2,000
Nieuwe Woning-Gids, De.....	"The New Guide of Dwelling"	Local news	The city and suburbs	W.	2,100
Nieuwsblad voor Leerlooierijen,....	"Newspaper for Leerlooierijen"	Local news	The city and Leerlooierijen	W.	1,200
Paleis van Justitie, Het.....	"The Palace of Justice"	Legal	Lawyers, judges, students, etc.	W.	2,500
Pharmaceutisch Weekblad voor Nederland,....	"Pharmaceutical Weekly News for Netherland"	Pharmaceutical	Pharmacists, druggists, etc.	W.	1,890
Pius IX.,....	"Pius IX."	Religious, Catholic	Catholic classes	W.	2,000
Portefeuille, De.....	"The Portfolio"	Literary	The literati, etc.	W.	3,000
Predikbeurtenblad,....	"Church News"	Protestant	Protestant people	W.	2,500
Reizende Nieuwsbode, De.....	"Traveling News Messenger"	Tourist's News	Tourists, Travelers, etc.	W.	1,200
Sempervirens,....	"Always Blooming"	Horticultural	Horticulturists, gardeners, etc.	W.	1,800
Vliegend Blad voor Leiden- en Omstreken,....	"Flying News for Leyden and Omstreken"	Local news	Leyden and Omstreken	W.	4,000
Vrijheid, De.....	"The Liberty"	Religious, liberal	Religious classes	W.	3,000
Weekblad van Haarlemmermeer,....	"Weekly News for Haarlemmermeer"	Agricultural	Agriculturists, farmers, etc.	W.	2,650
Werkmansbode, De.....	"The Workman's Courier"	Working interests	Working classes	W.	4,200
Weekblad voor Nieuwer-Amstel,....	"Weekly for Nieuwer-Amstel"	Local news, liberal	Nieuwer-Amstel	W.	3,800
Werkmansvriend, De.....	"The Workman's Friend"	General news	Workingmen generally	W.	3,650
Wöchentlicher Marktbericht,....	Weekly Market Reports	(Ger.) Trade, etc.	Tradesmen, etc.	W.	2,000
Zondagsblad v. Het Nieuws v. d. Dag,....	"Sunday Edition of the News of the Day"	Liberal	The city, province, Kingdom	W.	9,000
1 Cents Volksblad,....	"People's One Cent News"	General news	The middle classes	W.	8,000
Kerkmuziek, De.....	"The Music of the Church"	Religious music	Churches of the Kingdom	S.M.	1,000
Overzicht van Handel- en Scheepvaart,....	"Review of Trade and Navigation"	Commercial	Commercial circles	S.M.	1,000
"Sint Eloy,....	"St. Eloy"	Gold and jewelers' industry	Goldsmiths and jewelers of the Kingdom	S.M.	3,000
Trekkinglijst van Premie- en Andere Aandeelen,....	"Drawing of Premiums, Shares, etc."	Financial	Speculative classes	S.M.	2,550
Indische Mercur, De.....	"The India Mercury"	Commercial, financial	Europe and India	M.	10,000
Anna Parochie—Pop. 3,063—Province of Friesland.					
Bildtsche Courant,....	"Bildt Journal"	General news, advertising	The town and Bildt	W.	925
Nieuwe Bildtsche en Dokkumer Courant,....	"New Bildt and Dokkum Journal"	General news	The town, Bildt and Dokkum	W.	1,000
Apeldoorn, Pop. 14,923—Province of Gelderland.					
Nieuws- en Advertentieblad voor de Veluwe; Apeldoornsche Courant,....	"News and Advertiser for the Veluwe; Apeldoorn Gazette"	Local news, conservative	The city and province	W.	4,000
Appingedam, Pop. 3,730—Province of Groningen.					
Appingedammer Courant,....	"Appingedam Journal"	Local news	The town and county	W.	1,000
Assen, Pop. 7,932—Province of Drenthe.					
Advertentieblad voor Drenthe en Assen,....	"Advertiser for Drenthe and Assen"	Local news, advertising	The city and province	S.W.	2,800
Nieuwe Provinciale Drentsche en Asser Courant,....	"New Journal of Assen and the Province of Drenthe"	General news	The city and Kingdom	S.W.	3,500
Provinciale Drentsche en Asser Courant,....	"Daily Journal of Drenthe and Assen"	Gen. news, liberal	The city and province	W.	3,000
Floralia,....	"Flora"	Horticultural	Horticulturists, gardeners	W.	1,200

THE KINGDOM OF THE NETHERLANDS.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Arnhem, Pop. 41,313—Capital of the Province of Gelderland.					
Arnhemsche Courant,....	"Arnhem Gazette".....	Liberal, gen. news...	The city and suburbs.	D.	1,500
Nieuw Arnhemsche Advertentieblad,....	"New Advertiser for Arnhem".....	Local news.....	The city and vicinity.....	D.	2,000
Reporter, De....	"The Reporter".....	General news, conservative....	The city and neighborhood.....	D.	1,800
Advertentieblad (Wekelijksch) voor het Lager Middelbaar en Gymnasial Onderwijs,....	"Advertiser for the Instruction of Middle and High Schools".....	Instructive, liberal..	Educational circles....	W.	2,000
Arnhemsch Weekblad en Geldersch Advertentieblad,....	"Weekly News for Arnhem and Advertiser for Gelderland".....	Local news, advertising.....	The city, province and Kingdom.....	W.	5,000
Batauwer, De....	"The Batauwer".....	Local news, liberal..	The city and suburbs.	W.	1,200
Geldersch Nieuwsbladje,....	"The Gelderland Newspaper".....	Local news.....	The province.....	W.	4,200
Gemeentebblad,....	"Community News".....	General news.....	The city and county....	W.	2,000
Opmerker, De....	"The Observer".....	Industrial.....	The working classes....	W.	3,100
Zevenaarsche Courant,....	"Zevenaar Journal".....	General news, agricultural....	The agricultural districts.....	W.	3,500
Barneveld, Pop. 6,561—Province of Gelderland.					
Barneveldsche Courant,....	"Journal of Barneveld".....	Local news, conservative....	The town and vicinity.....	W.	1,000
Bergen op Zoom, Pop. 10,322—Province of North Brabant.					
Nieuws- en Advertentieblad voor Bergen op Zoom,....	"News and Advertiser for Bergen op Zoom".....	Local news, advertising....	The city and province.....	S.W.	3,000
Zoom, De....	"The Zoom" (a river).....	Local news.....	The city and counties.	S.W.	2,560
Bergum, Pop. 2,676—Province of Friesland.					
Weekblad voor het Kanton Bergum,....	"Weekly News of Bergum".....	Local news.....	The town and vicinity..	W.	1,100
Beverwijk, Pop. 3,668—Province of North Holland.					
Kennemerland,....	"Kennemerland".....	Local news, liberal..	Kennemerland	S.W.	975
Bildt—Province of Friesland.					
Bildtsche Courant,....	"Bildt Journal".....	General news.....	The town and province.	W.	1,000
Bolsward, Pop. 5,447—Province of Friesland.					
Bolswardsche Courant,....	"Journal of Bolsward".....	Gen. news, liberal..	The town and vicinity.	W.	1,200
Weekbode, De....	"The Weekly Messenger".....	General news.....	The town and province.	W.	1,500
Westergoo, De....	"The Westergoo".....	Local news, lib....	The town and counties.	W.	1,000
Boxmeer, Pop. 5,568—Province of North Brabant.					
Boxmeersch Weekblad (de Maasbode),....	"Boxmeer Weekly News (the Meuse Messenger)".....	Local news, Catholic.....	The town and vicinity.....	W.	1,350
Breda, Pop. 17,596—Province of Brabant.					
Bredasche Courant,....	"Journal of Breda".....	General news, liberal.....	The city and province.....	S.W.	3,000
Boeren-Courant,....	"Journal for Peasants".....	Agricultural.....	The peasantry.....	W.	1,950
Nieuwe Bredasche en Oosterhoutsche Courant,....	"New Journal for Breda and Oosterhout".....	Catholic, conservative.....	The city and Oosterhouts.....	W.	1,000
Nieuwsblad voor Leerlooierijen,	"Newspaper for Leerlooierijen".....	General news.....	The city, Leerlooierijen.	W.	1,200
Waarheid, De....	"The Truth".....	Catholic, cons....	The Catholic peoples....	W.	1,000
Brielle, Pop. 4,361—Province of South Holland.					
Nieuwe Brielsche Courant,....	"New Journal of Brielle".....	Local news.....	The town and vicinity.	S.W.	1,500
Weekblad voor Voorne, Putten, Overflakkee en Goedereede,....	"Weekly News for Voorne, Putten, Overflakkee and Goedereede".....	Local news.....	Voorne, Putten, Overflakkee and Goedereede.....	S.W.	2,000
Gideon,....	"Gideon".....	Religious reform....	Religious peoples of the province.....	W.	1,000

DAS KONIGREICH DER NIEDERLANDE

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Bruckelen, Pop. 1,856—Province of Utrecht.					
Vechtboode, De....	"The Vecht Courier"	Local news.	The village and Vecht region.	W.	1,100
Culemborg, Pop. 6,775—Province of Gelderland.					
Culemborgsche Courant,....	"Culemborg Courant"	Local news.	The town and vicinity.	W.	1,000
Tabakspiant, De....	"The Tobacco Plant"	Industrial.	Tobacco growers and dealers.	W.	800
Dedemsvaart, Pop. 2,000—Province of Overijssel.					
Heidebloem, De....	"The Wild Thyme"	General news.	The town and province.	W.	2,000
Nieuws- en Advertentieblad van Dedemsvaart,....	"News and Advertiser for Dedemsvaart"	General news.	The town and vicinity.	W.	1,000
Nieuws- en Advertentieblad van Drenthe,....	"News and Advertiser for Drenthe"	Local news.	The town and Drenthe.	W.	1,200
Delfshaven, Pop. 11,393—Province of South Holland.					
Nieuwe Delfshavensche Courant,....	"New Delfshaven Journal"	Local news, cons.	The city and province.	W.	3,000
Delft, Pop. 25,555—Province of South Holland.					
Delftsche Courant,....	"Journal of Delft"	General news, liberal.	The city and Kingdom	4 t. W.	5,000
Delvenaartje,....	"The Little Delft"	Advertising.	The city and counties.	S. W.	1,200
Nieuwe Delftsche Courant,....	"New Journal of Delft"	General news, cons.	The city and province	S. W.	3,800
Nieuws- en Advertentieblad,....	"News and Advertiser"	Local news, advertising.	The city and province	W.	3,000
Weekblad voor Delft en het Westland,....	"Weekly News for Delft and the Westland"	Local news.	The city and Westland.	W.	2,500
Delfzijl, Pop. 5,873—Province of Groningen.					
Eemsboode, De....	"The Courier of Eems"	General News.	The Eems region.	S. W.	1,200
Nieuwe Delfzijlsche Courant,....	"New Journal of Delfzijl"	Local news, advertising.	The town and county	S. W.	1,500
Delfzijlsche Courant,....	"Journal of Delfzijl"	General news.	The town and vicinity.	W.	1,000
Noorden, Het....	"The North"	Literary	The literary classes.	W.	1,350
Verzamelaar, De....	"The Reporter"	Religious reform.	Religious circles.	W.	995
Deventer, Pop. 19,162—Province of Overijssel.					
Koerier, De....	"The Courier"	Local news.	The city and province.	S. W.	3,000
Deventer Advertentieblad,....	"Deventer Advertiser"	Local news, advertising.	The city and Kingdom	W.	3,500
Deventer Courant,....	"Journal of Deventer"	General news, liberal.	The city and county.	W.	2,000
Deventer Zondagsblad,....	"Deventer Sunday News"	Religious reform.	The religious classes.	W.	1,800
Lemsterland,....	"Lemsterland"	General news, liberal.	The city and Lemsterland	W.	1,650
Liberal, De....	"The Liberal"	General news, liberal.	The city, province.	W.	2,500
Overijsselsch Nieuws- en Advertentieblad,....	"News and Advertiser for Overijssel"	Local news, advertising.	The city, province and Kingdom	W.	4,000
Publiemaker, De....	"The Publisher"	Local news.	The city and suburbs.	W.	1,000
Dieren, Pop. 2,356—Province of Gelderland.					
Weekblad voor Rheden- en Omstreken,....	"Weekly News for Rheden and Counties"	Local news, conservative.	The town, Rheden and counties.	W.	1,800
Doesburg, Pop. 4,608—Province of Gelderland.					
Koning en Grondwet,....	"King and Constitution"	General news, conservative.	The town and province	W.	1,000
Weekblad voor Doesburg,....	"Weekly News for Doesburg"	Local news, liberal.	The town and vicinity.	W.	1,200
Doetinchem, Pop. 6,700—Province of Gelderland.					
Doetinchemsch Weekblad,....	"Weekly News of Doetinchem"	Religious reform.	The town and vicinity.	W.	1,000
Graafschaps-Bode, De....	"The Courier of the County"	Local news.	The town and county.	W.	1,400
Dokkum, Pop. 4,581—Province of Friesland.					
Oostergo,....	"Oostergo"	General news, liberal.	The town and province	S. W.	1,000

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Dordrecht, Pop. 27,261—Province of South Holland.					
Dordrechtsche Courant,—"Dordrecht Gazette"	Liberal	The city and province	D.	1,000
Dordrechtsche Nieuws- en Advertentieblad,—"Dordrecht News and Advertiser"	Local news, advertising	.....	The city and Kingdom	S.W.	2,000
Advertentieblaade,—"Advertiser"	Advertising	.....	The city and counties	W.	1,800
Westen, Het,—"The West"	Local news	.....	The city and vicinity	W.	1,000
Drachten, Pop. 5,738—Province of Friesland.					
Drachtster Courant,—"Drachten Journal"	Local news	.....	The town and vicinity	W.	1,000
Druten, Pop. 2,832—Province of North Brabant.					
Maas en Waals Advertentieblad,—"Advertiser for the Meuse and Waals"	Local news, advertising	.....	The town, Meuse and Waals region	W.	1,800
Edam, Pop. 5,588—Province of North Holland.					
Noord-Hollandsch Weekblad,—"North Holland Weekly News"	Local news	.....	The town and province	W.	1,550
Ede, Pop. 10,982—Province of Gelderland.					
Neder-Veluwe, De,—"The Lower Veluwe"	General news, liberal	.....	The city and Lower Veluwe	W.	2,000
Eindhoven, Pop. 4,768—Province of North Brabant.					
Meerijische Courant,—"Journal for Small Farmers"	Local news	.....	Farmers, etc.	S.W.	1,300
Peel- en Kempenbode, De,—"The Peel and Kempen Courier"	Local news	.....	The town, Peel and Kempen	W.	1,000
Elburg, Pop. 2,467—Province of Gelderland.					
Weekblad voor Elburg,—"Weekly News for Elburg"	Local news	.....	The town and vicinity	W.	975
Enkhuiizen, Pop. 5,793—Province of North Holland.					
Enkhuizer Courant,—"Enkhuizen Gazette"	Independent	.....	The town and vicinity	S.W.	1,000
Aardrijkskundig Weekblad,—"The Popular Journal"	Instructive	.....	The middle classes	W.	975
Enschede, Pop. 5,450—Province of Overijssel.					
Enschedesche Courant,—"Enschede Gazette"	Local news, liberal	.....	The town, vicinity	S.W.	1,200
Tubantia,—"Tubantia"	Local news	.....	The town and county	S.W.	1,000
Epe, Pop. 7,938—Province of Gelderland.					
Nieuws- en Advertentieblad te Epe, Heerde en Omstreken,—"News and Advertiser for Epe, Heerde and Counties"	Local news	.....	The town, Heerde, and the counties	W.	4,000
Franecker, Pop. 6,805—Province of Friesland.					
Franecker Courant,—"Franecker Journal"	General news, liberal	.....	The town and province	S.W.	1,500
Gennep, Pop. 1,586—Province of Limburg.					
Kantonbode,—"The Courier"	Local news, Catholic	.....	The village and vicinity	W.	800
Goes, Pop. 6,394—Province of Zeeland.					
Goesche Courant,—"Goes Gazette"	General news, liberal	.....	The town and vicinity	T.W.	1,000
Nieuwsblad Goes,—"Newspaper of Goes"	Local news	.....	The town and surroundings	S.W.	1,200
Zuiden, Het (Nieuwe Goesche Courant),—"The South, (New Goes Journal)"	General news, protestant	.....	The town and province	S.W.	2,000
Ceres,—"Ceres" (Goddess of corn and tillage)	Agriculture	.....	Agriculturists, farmers, etc.	W.	1,000
Coöperatie Volksblad,—"Cooperative Popular News"	Industrial	.....	Industrial classes	W.	1,200
Nieuws- en Advertentieblad,—"News and Advertiser"	Local news, advertising	.....	The town and vicinity	W.	2,000
Volksblad,—"Popular News"	Local news, liberal	.....	The middle classes	W.	1,000
Gouda, Pop. 17,465—Province of South Holland.					
Goudsche Courant,—"Gouda Gazette"	General news, liberal	.....	The city and province	T.W.	3,000
Nieuwe Goudsche Courant,—"New Gouda Gazette"	Local news, cons.	.....	The city and vicinity	W.	1,200
Gouvenaar, De,—"The Courier of Gouda"	Local news	The city	Oocl.	1,000

DAS KONIGREICH DER NIEDERLANDE.

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Gorinchem, Pop. 9,673—Province of South Holland.					
Nieuwe Gorinchemsche Courant,....	"New Journal for Gorinchem"	Local news, liberal.	The city, vicinity.	S.W.	1,200
Nieuws- en Advertentieblad,....	"News and Advertiser"	Local news, advertising.	The city and province.	S.W.	1,525
Advertentieblad voor de Stad Gorinchem,....	"Advertiser for the City of Gorinchem"	Local news, advertising.	The city and vicinity.	W.	1,745
Gorinchemsche Courant,....	"Gorinchem Gazette"	General news.	The city and county.	W.	1,000
Nieuws van de Week, Het....	"The News of the Week"	Local news, liberal.	The city and province.	W.	1,325
Grave, Pop. 8,039—Province of North Brabant.					
Graafschsche Courant,....	"Journal of Grave"	Local news.	The town and county.	W.	1,000
Groningen, Pop. 46,058—Province of Groningen.					
Nieuwe Groninger Courant,....	"New Groningen Journal"	General news, liberal.	The city and suburbs.	D.	8,000
Provinciale Groninger Courant,....	"Journal for the Province of Groningen"	General news, liberal.	The city and province.	D.	10,000
Harmonie, De....	"The Harmony"	Local news.	The city and vicinity.	T.W.	3,000
Stads- en Provincial Groninger Advertentieblad,....	"Advertiser for the City and Province of Groningen"	Local news, advertising.	The city and province.	S.W.	4,000
Financier, De....	"The Financier"	Financial.	Financiers, capitalists, etc.	W.	2,000
Nieuwe Financier en Kapitalist, De....	"The New Financier and Capitalist"	Financial.	Bankers, brokers, etc.	W.	1,500
Noord- Nederlander, De....	"The North Netherlander"	Local news, liberal.	The city and vicinity.	W.	2,000
Schoolblad, Het....	"The School News"	Instructive, liberal.	Educational circles.	W.	875
Vlinder, De....	"The Flying News"	Local news.	The city and vicinity.	W.	1,000
Weekblad voor het Lager Middlebaar en Gymnasial Onderwijs,....	"Weekly News for the instruction of the Middle and High Schools"	Instructive, liberal.	The middle classes.	W.	800
Westerkwartier en Hunsingo,....			The city and vicinity.	W.	1,000
Gulpen, Pop. 2,571—Province of Limburg.					
Overmaassche Courant, De....	"The Overmaas Journal"	Local news.	The town and Overmaas.	S.W.	986
Wekelijksche Landbouwkroniek,....	"Weekly Agricultural Chronicle"	Agricultural.	Agricultural districts.	W.	1,020
Haarlem, Pop. 33,774—Province of North Holland.					
Haarlemsche Courant,....	"Haarlem Gazette"	Local news, independent.	The city and vicinity.	D.	3,000
Haarlemsch Dagblad,....	"Haarlem Daily News"	General news.	The city and province.	D.	2,500
Haarlemsch Advertentieblad,....	"Haarlem Advertiser"	Local news, advertising.	The city and province.	S.W.	1,800
Haarlemsch Nieuwsblad,....	"Haarlem Newspaper"	General news.	The city and suburbs.	S.W.	2,000
Nieuwe Haarlemsche Courant,....	"New Haarlem Gazette"	General news, Catholic.	The Catholic peoples.	S.W.	1,000
Spaarnebode, De....	"The Courier for Spaarne"	Local news.	The city and Sparne.	S.W.	1,800
Eigen Hulp,....	"Self Help"	Society, middle classes.	The middle classes.	W.	1,000
Haarlemeer, De....	"The Haarlem Courier"	Local news.	The city and vicinity.	W.	2,000
Recht voor Allen,....	"Right for All"	General news, liberal.	The city and Kingdom.	W.	1,225
Volksbode,....	"Popular Courier"	Popular news.	The city and vicinity.	W.	1,000
Nederlandsche Kunstbode, De....	"The Netherland Art Courier"	Arts and sciences.	Artists, scientists, etc.	S.M.	1,150
Boodschapper, De....	"The Messenger"	Local news.	The city and vicinity.	Oocl.	1,000
Hague, The ('s Gravenhage), Pop. 117,500—Capital of the Kingdom.					
Algemeen Hollandsche Advertentie- en Volksblad,....	"General Holland Advertiser and People's News"	General news, advertising.	The city and Kingdom.	D.	6,000

THE KINGDOM OF THE NETHERLANDS.

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[The Hague continued.]					
Dagblad van Zuidholland en 's Gravenhage,—"Journal of South Holland and The Hague"		General news, conservative.	The city and The Hague.	D.	4,000
Nederlandsche Staats Courant, De—"The Netherland State Gazette"		Official.	The city and Kingdom.	D.	8,000
Vaderland, Het—"The Fatherland"		General news, liberal.	The city and province.	D.	2,500
's Gravenhaagsch Advertentieblad,—"Advertiser for The Hague"		Advertising.	The Hague.	T.W.	8,000
Weekblad van het Regt,—"Weekly News for Law-suits"		Legal, etc.	Lawyers, clients, etc.	T.W.	1,500
Nieuw Advertentieblad,—"New Advertiser"		Advertising.	The city and Kingdom.	S.W.	8,000
Wekker, De—"The Alarm"		Instructive.	The middle classes.	S.W.	1,000
Advertentieblad van Verkoopingen,—"Advertiser for Sales"		Advertising.	The city and province.	W.	1,200
Algemeen Nederlandsche Advertentieblad,—"General Netherland Advertiser"		Advertiser for industry, commerce, etc.	The city and Kingdom.	W.	3,000
Algemeen Politieblad,—"General Political News"		Political.	The city and province.	W.	2,000
Bauzin, De—"The Builder"		Miscellaneous.	The city and vicinity.	W.	1,000
Boodschapper, De—"The Messenger"		Local news.	The city and suburbs.	W.	1,300
Courrier de la Haye et de Schéveningue,—"Courier for the Hague and Schéveningue"		Advertiser for bathers, etc.	The Hague and Schéveningue.	W.	1,000
Gemeentestem, De—"The Voice for Communes"		Communal interests.	The Kingdom.	W.	1,000
Kerkelijke Courant,—"Church Journal"		Religious reform.	Church circles.	W.	1,150
Kindert Courant,—"Children's Journal"		Juvenile.	Juvenile circles.	W.	965
Militair Weekblad,—"Military Weekly News"		Military.	Military quarters.	W.	1,500
Nederlandsche Gids voor Eppvorenegen,—"Netherland Guide for Railways"		Guide news.	Railway offices, travelers, etc.	W.	1,000
Nederlandsche Industrieel, De—"The Netherland Industrial"		Industrial.	The working classes.	W.	2,000
Nederlandsche Mail, De—"The Netherland Mail"		Commercial.	Commercial circles.	W.	2,200
Nederlandsche Spectator, De—"The Netherland Spectator"		Literary.	Literary circles of the Kingdom.	W.	2,800
Nederlandsche Stoompost, De—"The Netherland Courier of Railways," etc.		Industrial, railway news, etc.	The city and Kingdom.	W.	2,100
Opmerker, De—"The Observer"		Miscellaneous.	The city and vicinity.	W.	1,200
Regtskundigblad voor het Notarisambt,—"Gazette for Notaries"		Legal.	Judges, lawyers, etc.	W.	1,000
Recht voor Allen,—"Right for All"		Local news, lib.	The city and Kingdom.	W.	1,450
Stoom en Zeilvaart,—"Steam and Railway"		Railway matters, etc.	Railway offices, etc.	W.	2,000
Volksvriend, De—"The Friend of the People"		Liberal.	The city and vicinity.	W.	2,300
Weekblad voor het Notarisambt en de Registratie,—"Weekly News for the Notary and the Registrar"		Legal, etc.	Notaries, registrars, etc.	W.	2,000
Weekblad voor Protestantische Volk,—"Weekly News for the Protestant People"		Protestant, relig.	Protestant peoples.	W.	1,000
Caecilia,—"Cecilia"		Musical.	Musical circles.	S.M.	2,000
Hardewijk, Pop. 6,591—Province of Gelderland.					
Overveluwsch Weekblad,—"Weekly News for Upper Veluwe"		Local news, reform.	The town, province.	W.	1,000
Harlingen, Pop. 10,922—Province of Friesland.					
Dagblad van Friesland,—"Journal for Friesland"		Gen. news, liberal.	The city, province.	T.W.	3,000
Vliegend Advertentieblad,—"Flying Advertiser"		Local news, adv.	The city and vicinity.	W.	1,600
Heerenveen, Pop. 3,068—Province of Friesland.					
Advertentieblad voor Heerenveen,—"Advertiser for Heerenveen"		Local news, adv.	The town, province.	S.W.	1,300
Nieuw Advertentieblad,—"New Advertiser"		Local news, adv.	The town and country.	W.	1,000

DAS KONIGREICH DER NIEDERLANDE.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Heerlen, Pop. 5,478—Duchy of Limburg.					
Limburger Courier, De....	"The Limburg Journal"	Gen. news, Cath.	The town and duchy.	T.W.	1,000
Helder, Pop. 21,065—Province of North Holland.					
Heldersche Courant,....	"Helder Gazette"	General news, liberal.	The city and province.		3,000
Vliegend Blaadje, Het....	"The Flying News"	Local news.	The city and vicinity.	S.W.	1,300
Christelijk Volksblad,....	"Christian People's News"	Religious reform.	The city and Kingdom.	W.	1,000
Helmond, Pop. 7,451—Province of North Brabant.					
Nieuws van de Week, Het....	"The News of the Week"	Local news.	The town and province.	W.	1,200
Hengelo, Pop. 6,502—Province of Overijssel.					
Twenthe,....	"Twenthe"	Local news.	The town and vicinity.	W.	1,100
's Hertogenbosch, Pop. 25,247—Province of North Brabant.					
Noordbrabanter, De....	"The Journal of North Brabant"	General news, Catholic.	The city and Kingdom.		6,000
Nieuwe Noordbrabanter, De....	"The New North Brabant Journal"	General news.	The city and province.	T.W.	3,000
Huisgezin, Het....	"The Family"	Family literary, Catholic.	Family circles.	S.W.	15,000
Handelsbode, De....	"The Commercial Courier"	Commerce, industry.	Commercial circles.	W.	1,300
Kerkelijke Courant,....	"Church Courant"	Religious reform.	Religious classes.	W.	940
Provinciale Noordbrabantsche en 's Hertogenbosche Courant,....	"Gazette of the Province of North Brabant and 's Hertogenbosch"	General news.	The city and province.	W.	2,500
Ons Recht,....	"Our Right"	General news, Catholic.	The province.	W.	2,000
Katholieke Illustratie,....	"Illustrated Catholic"	Catholic.	Catholic classes.	M.	24,800
Protestantsche Noordbrabanter, De....	"The North Brabant Protestant"	Protestant.	Protestant classes.	M.	2,000
Heusden, Pop. 2,142—Province of North Brabant.					
Weekblad voor het Land van Heusden en Altena,....	"Weekly News for Heusden and Altena"	Local news.	The town and Altena.	W.	1,000
Hilversum, Pop. 8,855—Province of North Holland.					
Gooi- en Eemlander, De....	"The Courier for Gooi and Eem"	Local news, liberal.	The town, Gooi and Eem.	W.	2,150
Holwerd, Pop. 2,241—Province of Friesland.					
Friesch Volksblad,....	"The Popular Courier for Friesland"	Local news, liberal.	The town, province.	W.	945
Hoogeveen, Pop. 11,615—Province of Drenthe.					
Hoogeveensche Courant,....	"Hoogeveen Gazette"	Local news, independent.	The city and province.	S.W.	2,000
Nieuw Advertentieblad voor Hoogeveen,....	"New Advertiser for Hoogeveen"	Local news, advertising.	The city and vicinity.	W.	1,100
Hoorn, Pop. 10,207—Province of North Holland.					
Hoornsche Courant,....	"Hoorn Gazette"	General news, liberal.	The city and province.	S.W.	2,000
Hoornschen Westfriesch Advertentieblad,....	"Advertiser for Hoorn and West Friesland"	Local news, advertising.	The city and West Friesland.	S.W.	1,800
Houthem St. Gerlach—Pop. 889—Duchy of Limburg.					
Nieuwsblad, Het....	"The News"	Local news, Catholic.	The town and duchy.	S.W.	900
Hulst, Pop. 2,429—Province of Gelderland.					
Hulsterblad, Het....	"The Hulst Courier"	Local news.	The town and vicinity.	W.	1,000
Joure, Pop. 3,466—Province of Friesland.					
Advertentieblad van Joure,....	"Advertiser for Joure"	Local news.	The town and province.	W.	940
Kampen, Pop. 17,444—Province of Overijssel.					
Kamper Courant,....	"Kampen Journal"	General news, liberal.	The city and province.	S.W.	2,300
Wekstem,....	"Watchman"	Religious reform.	Religious classes.	S.W.	1,000
Aanwijzer, De....	"The Indicator"	Local news.	The city and county.	W.	1,600
Nieuwe Kamper Courant,....	"New Kampen Gazette"	General news, conservative.	The city and province.	W.	2,000

THE KINGDOM OF THE NETHERLANDS.

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[Kampen continued.]					
Weekblad voor Elburg, etc.,-----	"Weekly News for Elburg," etc.	Local news.....	The city, Elburg, etc....	W.	1,525
Weeshuis, Het.,-----	"The Orphan House".....	Interests of orphans.....	The Kingdom.....	W.	1,000
Leeuwarden, Pop. 28,354—Province of Friesland.					
Leeuwarden Courant,-----	"Leeuwarden Gazette".....	General news, independent.....	The city and Kingdom.....	D.	5,000
Friesche Courant,-----	"Friesland Gazette".....	General news, liberal.....	The city and province.....	S.W.	3,000
Noorden, Het.,-----	"The North".....	General news, liberal.....	The city and province.....	S.W.	2,650
Provinciale Friesche Courant,-----	"Gazette of the Province of Friesland".....	General news, liberal.....	The city and Kingdom.....	S.W.	2,700
Advertentieblad,-----	"Advertiser".....	Local news, advertising.....	The Netherlands and Germany.....	W.	4,000
Kerkelijk Weekblad,-----	"Church Weekly News".....	Religious.....	Religious classes.....	W.	1,200
Weekblad v. d. Directe Belastingen, etc.,-----	"Weekly News for the Direct Duties, etc.".....	Commercial.....	The Kingdom.....	W.	1,800
Leyden (Leiden), Pop. 41,326—Province of South Holland.					
Leidisch Dagblad,-----	"Leyden Journal".....	Local news, liberal.....	The province and Germany.....	D.	4,000
Leidische Courant,-----	"Leyden Gazette".....	General news, conservative.....	The province and Kingdom.....	D.	3,500
Advertentieblad voor Leiden,-----	"Advertiser for Leiden".....	Local news, advertising.....	The Kingdom.....	S.W.	4,000
Hollander, De.,-----	"The Dutchman".....	Local news.....	The city and vicinity.....	W.	2,675
Leidisch Weekblad,-----	"Leyden Weekly News".....	General news, liberal.....	The city and province.....	W.	3,000
Leidische Rijnbode, De.,-----	"The Leyden Rhine Courier".....	Local news.....	The city and counties.....	W.	2,000
Minerva,-----	"Minerva" (Goddess of War and Wisdom).....	Educational.....	Teachers, students, etc.....	W.	1,800
Nieuws- en Advertentieblad voor Leiden,-----	"News and Advertiser for the City of Leyden".....	Local news, advertising.....	The city, Kingdom and Germany.....	W.	4,000
Sieboldia,-----	"Sieboldia".....	Horticultural.....	Horticulturists, etc.....	W.	1,000
Vox Studiosorum, Studenten Weekblad,-----	"Voice of the Students, Students' Weekly News".....	University matters.....	Professors, students, etc.....	W.	1,800
Vredebond, De.,-----	"The League of Peace".....	Miscellaneous.....	The city and vicinity.....	W.	960
Vriend, van Oud en Jong,-----	"Friend, for Old and Young".....	Religious reform.....	The Kingdom.....	W.	1,000
Algemeene Trekkinglijst,-----	"General Drawings List".....	Financial.....	Financial circles.....	S.M.	1,765
Lemmer, Pop. 2,835—Province of Friesland.					
Advertentieblad,-----	"Advertiser".....	Local news, advertising.....	The town and province.....	W.	1,200
Lemsterland,-----	"Lemsterland".....	Local news, liberal.....	The town and province.....	W.	1,000
Nieuwe Friesche Courant,-----	"New Friesland Journal".....	General news, liberal.....	The town and province.....	W.	1,000
Lochem, Pop. 2,907—Province of Gelderland.					
Weekblad voor Lochem,-----	"Weekly News for Lochem".....	Local news.....	The town and vicinity.....	W.	1,100
Maassluis, Pop. 4,910—Province of South Holland.					
Courant voor Maassluis,-----	"Maassluis Journal".....	Local news, liberal.....	The town and province.....	S.W.	1,800
Maasstricht, Pop. 29,595—Duchy of Limburg.					
Courier de la Meuse, Le.,-----	"The Courier of the Meuse".....	(Fr.) General news, Catholic.....	The city and Kingdom.....	D.	3,000
Echo du Limbourg, L'.,-----	"The Echo of Limburg".....	(Fr.) General news, liberal.....	The city and Kingdom.....	D.	4,000
Algemeen Advertentieblad,-----	"General Advertiser".....	Local news, advertising.....	The city and duchy.....	W.	2,800

DAS KONIGREICH DER NIEDERLANDE.

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[<i>Maastricht continued.</i>]					
Advertentieblad voor Limburg,.....	"Advertiser for Limburg"	Local news, advertising.....	The city and duchy	W.	3,500
Geillustreerd Familieblad,.....	"Illustrated Family News"	Illustrated, literary.....	The Kingdom and Europe.....	W.	30,000
Maasgouw, De.....	"The Maasgouw"	Local news	The city and vicinity	W.	1,800
Nieuwe Limburger, De.....	"The New Limburger"	General news, Catholic.....	The Kingdom and Germany.....	W.	4,000
St. Servatius-Klok, De	"The St. Servatius Mats"	Religious.....	The religious classes.....	W.	2,000
<i>Meppel, Pop. 8,238—Province of Drenthe.</i>					
Meppeler Courant,.....	"Meppel Gazette"	Local news.....	The city and province.....	S. W.	2,000
<i>Middelburg, Pop. 16,064—Province of Zeeland.</i>					
Middelburgsche Courant,.....	"Middelburg Gazette"	General news, liberal.....	The city and province.....	D.	2,000
Zeeuwisch Dagblad,	"Daily Journal for Zeeland"	General news, independent.....	The province.....	D.	2,200
Zelandia,.....	"Zeeland"	Miscellaneous.....	The city and vicinity.....	T. W.	1,000
Weekblad voor Zeeuwisch, Vlaanderen's Westelijk Deel,	"Weekly News for Vlaanderen"	Local news	The province.....	W.	1,200
<i>Neuzen, Pop. 3,093—Province of Zeeland.</i>					
Neuzensche Courant,.....	"Neuzen Gazette"	Local news.....	The city and vicinity.....	S. W.	1,000
<i>Nieuwe-Diep—Province of North Holland.</i>					
Heldersche en Nieuwedieper Courant,.....	"Helder and Nieuwediep Gazette"	General news, liberal.....	The town and Helder	S. W.	1,000
<i>Nijkerk, Pop. 7,715—Province of Gelderland.</i>					
Nijkersche Courant,.....	"Nijkerk Gazette"	Local news.....	The town and counties.....	W.	2,000
<i>Nijmegen, Pop. 24,897—Province of Gelderland.</i>					
Provinciale Geldersche en Nijmegsche Courant,.....	"Province of Gelderland and Nijmegen Gazette"	General news, liberal.....	The city and province.....	T. W.	4,800
Nijmeesch Dagblad,.....	"Daily Journal of Nijmegen"	General news.....	The city and counties.....	S. W.	3,000
Gelderlander, De.....	"The Gelderland"	General news, liberal.....	The city and province.....	W.	2,560
Kleine Courant, De.....	"The Little Journal"	Local news.....	The city and vicinity.....	W.	1,000
Nieuw Nijmegsch Advertentieblad,.....	"New Nijmegen Advertiser"	Local news, advertising.....	The city and Kingdom.....	W.	2,000
Oosten, Het.....	"The East"	Religious reform.....	The religious classes.....	W.	1,000
<i>Noordwijk, Pop. 3,706—Province of South Holland.</i>					
Noordwijker, De	"The Journal for Noordwijk"	Local news	The town and county	W.	1,000
<i>Oostburg, Pop. 1,916—Province of Zeeland.</i>					
Algemeen Advertentieblad,.....	"General Advertiser"	Local news, advertising.....	The town and province.....	W.	960
<i>Oosterhout, Pop. 9,985—Province of North Brabant.</i>					
Nieuwsblad voor het Kanton Oosterhout,.....	"News-paper of the District of Oosterhout"	Local news.....	The city and district.....	W.	1,800
<i>Opsterland, Pop. 14,101—Province of Friesland.</i>					
Opsterland en Ooststellingwerf,.....	"Opsterland and Ooststellingwerf"	Local news.....	The city and neighborhood.....	W.	2,000
<i>Oss, Pop. 5,067—Province of North Brabant.</i>					
Echo van de Maas, De.....	"The Echo of the Meuse"	Local news.....	The town and province.....	W.	2,000
Oss en Omstreken,.....	"Oss and Vicinity"	Local news.....	The town and vicinity.....	W.	1,000
<i>Oud-Beijerland, Pop. 1,150—Province of South Holland.</i>					
Nieuwsblad,.....	"The News"	Local news, liberal.....	The town, vicinity.....	S. W.	1,000
<i>Purmerend, Pop. 5,094—Province of North Holland.</i>					
Purmerender Courant,.....	"Purmerend Journal"	Local news.....	The town and province.....	S. W.	1,800
Advertentieblad voor Noord Holland,.....	"Advertiser for North Holland"	Local news, advertising.....	The town and province.....	W.	3,000
Nieuwe Purmerender Courant,.....	"New Purmerend Journal"	General news, liberal.....	The town, vicinity.....	W.	1,200

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Ridderkirk, Pop. 6,928—Province of South Holland.					
Ijsselmonde,—"Ijsselmonde" (an island)		Local news	The town and vicinity	W.	1,000
Roermond, Pop. 10,431—Duchy of Limburg.					
Maasbode,—"Meuse Express"		Catholic	The Meuse region	W.	1,500
Maas-en Roerbode,—"Meuse and Roer Express"		Local news	The Meuse and Roer region	W.	2,000
Roermond,—"Roermond"		Local news	The city and duchy	W.	1,200
Volksvriend, De,—"The Friend of the People"		Philanthropic	The city and duchy	W.	1,325
Roosendaal, Pop. 8,955—Province of North Brabant.					
Roosendaalse en Zevenbergsche Courant,—"Roosendaal and Zevenbergen Gazette"		Local news	The city and province	D.	2,800
Grondwet, De,—"The Constitution"		Liberal	The city and vicinity	S.W.	1,560
Rotterdam, Pop. 150,357—Province of South Holland.					
Nieuwe Rotterdamsche Courant,—"New Rotterdam Gazette"		Liberal	The city and Kingdom	D.	9,800
Rotterdamsche Courant,—"Rotterdam Gazette"		Conservative	The city and Kingdom	D.	8,000
Rotterdamsche Gids,—"Rotterdam Guide"		General news	The city and province	D.	5,000
Rotterdamsche Nieuwsblad,—"Rotterdam News"		Liberal	The city and Kingdom	D.	7,000
Advertentieblaadje,—"Advertising News"		Local news, advertising	The Kingdom and Germany	5 t. W.	10,000
Maasbode, De,—"The Meuse Express"		General news, Catholic	The Meuse region	T.W.	4,000
Aankondiger, De,—"The Advertiser"		General news, advertising	The Netherlands and Europe	W.	10,500
Alblasserwaare,—"Alblasserwaare"		Miscellaneous	The city and vicinity	W.	1,000
Algemeen Weekblad voor Alle Standen,—"General Weekly News for All Classes"		General news	The people generally	W.	4,000
Handels- und Schifffahrts-Zeitung,—"Commercial and Navigation Gazette"	(Ger.)	Trade, navigation	The city, Kingdom, and Germany	W.	3,000
Huisvrouw, De,—"The Wife"		Family, literary	The family circles	W.	2,650
Humoristisch Album,—"Humoristic Album"		Humoristic	The city and province	W.	2,000
Israëliet, De,—"The Israelite"		Jewish, religious	Jewish classes	W.	1,800
Kindervriend, De,—"The Children's Friend"		Juvenile, literary	Juvenile circles	W.	1,000
Nederlandsche Artisten Courant,—"Netherland Artists' Gazette"		Artistical	Artists, students, etc.	W.	800
Nieuwe Rotterdamsche Gids,—"New Rotterdam Guide"		Local news	The city and province	W.	1,960
Sprokkelaar, De,—"The Teacher of Languages"		Educational	The city and vicinity	W.	1,000
Uilenspiegel,—"The Wag"		Humoristic	The city and Kingdom	W.	2,800
Vliegend Blad van Rotterdam,—"Flying News of Rotterdam"		General news	The city and vicinity	W.	2,000
Weekblad voor Israëlietische Huisgezinnen,—"Weekly News for Jewish Families"		Religious	Jewish classes	W.	1,800
Zondagsblad,—"Sunday News"		Local news, liberal	The city and Kingdom	W.	5,000
Sappemeer, Pop. 3,915—Province of Groningen.					
Weekblad voor Oost-Goorrecht,—"Weekly News for East Goorrecht"		Local news	The town and province	S.W.	1,500
Schagen, Pop. 3,255—Province of North Holland.					
Schager Courant,—"Schagen Gazette"		General news, liberal	The town and province	S.W.	1,700
West Friesche Courant,—"West Friesland Gazette"		Local news	The town and West Friesland	S.W.	2,000
Schagenburg, Pop. 565—Province of North Holland.					
Zijper Courant,—"Zijper News"		Local news	The village and vicinity	W.	600
Scheveningen, Pop. 8,500—Province of South Holland.					
Anzeiger (Der Officiële f. d. Badegäste zu Scheveningen),—"Advertiser (Official for the Bathers at Scheveningen)"		Published from June 1st to Oct. 15th	Tourists, bathers, etc.	S.W.	1,000
Scheveningsche Courant,—"Scheveningen Journal"		Local news	The city and province	S.W.	1,300
Victoria Courant,—"Victoria Journal"		Local news	The Hague	W.	1,000

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Schiedam, Pop. 22,908—Province of South Holland.					
Schiedamsche Courant,—"Schiedam Journal"-----	General news, liberal.	The city and Kingdom.	D.	5,000	
Weekblad voor Schiedam en Omstreken,—"Weekly News for Schiedam and County"-----	Local news	The city and county	W.	2,000	
Westen, Het,—"The West"-----	Local news	The city and province	W.	2,800	
Nieuwe Schiedamsche Courant,—"New Schiedam Journal"-----	General news, conservative.	The city and vicinity.	Occl.	1,000	
Schoonhoven, Pop. 3,876—Province of South Holland.					
Schoonhovensche Courant,—"Schoonhoven Journal"-----	Local news	The town and province	W.	1,200	
Sittard, Pop. 5,171—Duchy of Limburg.					
Katholieke Limburger, De,—"The Limburgian Catholic"-----	Catholic	Catholic classes	W.	1,000	
Limburg,----(Name of the city)-----	Local news, liberal.	The town and duchy	W.	1,800	
Slidrecht, Pop. 8,526—Province of South Holland.					
Merwebode, De,—"The Courier of the Merwede"-----	Local news	The Merwede region	S.W.	2,000	
Nieuwsblad voor Slidrecht en Omstreken,—"News-paper for Slidrecht and the County"-----	General news	The city and county	S.W.	1,800	
Sluis, Pop. 2,515—Province of Zeeland.					
Sluish Weekblad,—"Sluis Weekly News"-----	Local news	The town and province	W.	900	
Sneek, Pop. 10,363—Province of Friesland.					
Sneeker Courant,—"Sneek Journal"-----	General news, liberal.	The city and province	S.W.	2,800	
Sommelsdyk, Pop. 2,650—Province of South Holland.					
Flakkeesche Nieuwsbode,—"Courier of Flakkee"-----	Local news	The town and Flakkee	W.	1,000	
Steenbergen, Pop. 6,853—Province of North Brabant.					
Steenbergsche Courant,—"Steenbergen Journal"-----	Local news	The town and province	W.	1,700	
Steenwijk, Pop. 4,926—Province of Overijssel.					
Nieuwsblad voor Steenwijk en Omstreken,—"Courier for Steenwijk and County"-----	Local news, liberal.	The town, province	W.	1,200	
Steenwijk Courant,—"Journal of Steenwijk"-----	General news, liberal.	The town and province	W.	1,000	
Vooruitgang, De,—"The Progress"-----	Local news, liberal.	The town, vicinity	W.	900	
Terneuzen, Pop. 4,669—Province of Zeeland.					
Terneuzensche Courant,—"Terneuzen Gazette"-----	Local news	The town and vicinity	S.W.	1,000	
Tiel, Pop. 9,089—Province of Gelderland.					
Tielsche Courant,—"Tiel Journal"-----	General news, liberal.	The city and province	T.W.	3,000	
Nieuwe Tielsche Courant,—"New Tiel Journal"-----	General news, conservative.	The city and province	S.W.	2,500	
Advertentieblad voor Tiel en Omstreken,—"Advertiser for Tiel and County"-----	Local news, advertising.	The city and county	W.	2,000	
Geneeskundige Courant,—"Medical Journal"-----	Medical	Medical fraternity	W.	2,000	
Tilburg, Pop. 28,294—Province of North Brabant.					
Tilburgsche Courant,—"Tilburg Gazette"-----	General news, liberal.	The city and Kingdom	S.W.	5,000	
Nieuwe Tilburgsche Courant,—"New Tilburg Gazette"-----	General news, conservative.	The city and province	W.	4,000	
Kruisvaan, De,—"The Cross Banner"-----	General news, Catholic.	The city and province	W.	3,000	
Utrecht, Pop. 69,667—Province of Utrecht.					
Utrechtsch Provinciaal en Stedelijk Dagblad,—"Daily Journal for the Province and City of Utrecht"-----	General news, independent.	The city and Kingdom	D.	5,000	
Stichtsche Courant,—"Journal of Sticht"-----	General news	The city and Sticht	S.W.	2,000	
Nieuwe Utrechtsche Courant,—"New Utrecht Journal"-----	General news	The city and province	W.	2,100	
Nieuws, Het,—"The News"-----	Local news	The city and province	W.	4,000	

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Uithuizen, Pop. 3,184—Province of Groningen.					
Advertentieblad,....	"Advertiser".....	Local news, advertising.....	The town and province.....	W.	975
Veendam, Pop. 10,392—Province of Groningen.					
Veendammer Courant,....	"Veendam Gazette".....	General news, liberal.....	The city and province.....	4 t. W.	2,000
Venlo, Pop. 8,910—Duchy of Limburg.					
Venloosche Courant,....	"Venlo Gazette".....	Local news.....	The city and vicinity..	W.	2,000
Venloosch Weekblad,....	"Venlo Weekly News".....	General news, Catholic.....	Catholic peoples..	W.	1,800
Vianen, Pop. 3,485—Province of South Holland.					
Vijf Heerenlanden, De....	"The Five Countries".....	Local news.....	The town and vicinity..	W.	1,000
Vlaardingen, Pop. 9,482—Province of South Holland.					
Vlaardingsche Courier,....	"Vlaardingen Gazette".....	Local news.....	The city and province.S.W.		2,200
Nieuwsblad voor den Hoekschen Waard,....	"News-paper for the Hoeksch Waard".....	Local news.....	The city and vicinity...	W.	1,800
Vlissingen, Pop. 10,056—Province of Zeeland.					
Vlissingsche Courant,....	"Vlissingen Gazette".....	Local news.....	The city and province.S.W.		3,000
Zeelandia,....	"Zeeland".....	Local news.....	The province.....	S.W.	2,350
Waalwijk, Pop. 4,133—Province of North Brabant.					
Echo van het Zuiden, De....	"The Echo of the South".....	Local news.....	The town and vicinity.S.W.		1,800
Wageningen, Pop. 6,512—Province of Gelderland.					
Advertentieblad voor Wageningen,....	"Advertiser for Wageningen".....	Local news, advertising.....	The town and province.....	W.	2,000
Christelijke Schoolbode, De....	"The Christian School Messenger".....	Religious reform.....	The religious classes...	W.	1,200
Neder Veluwe, De....	"The Lower Veluwe".....	Local news.....	The town and vicinity..	W.	1,460
Rijn- en Waalbode,....	"Rhine and Waal Messenger".....	Local news.....	Rhine and Waal region..	W.	1,625
Wageningische Courant,....	"Wageningen Gazette".....	General news.....	The town and county..	W.	1,000
Wageningisch Weekblad,....	"Wageningen Weekly News".....	Local news, religious.....	The religious classes.....	W.	1,326
Weert, Pop. 7,433—Duchy of Limburg.					
Kanton Weert,....	"Weert Courier".....	Local news.....	The town and county..	W.	1,800
Weesp, Pop. 3,686—Province of North Holland.					
Weesper Courant,....	"Weesp Gazette".....	Local news.....	The town and vicinity..	W.	1,200
Wijchen, Pop. 3,624—Province of Gelderland.					
Evangelisch Zondagsblad,....	"Evangelical Sunday News".....	Religious reform.....	The town and province..	W.	1,000
Wijk Bij Duurstede, Pop. 3,036—Province of Utrecht.					
Wijksche Courant,....	"Wijk Gazette".....	Local news.....	The town and county..	W.	1,260
Wildervank, Pop. 8,314—Province of Groningen.					
Nieuwe Veendammer Courant,....	"New Veendam Gazette".....	Local news.....	The town and Veendam..	S.W.	3,000
Winschoten, Pop. 6,640—Province of Groningen.					
Nieuwe Winschoter Courant,....	"New Winschoten Gazette".....	General news.....	The town and province.S.W.		2,000
Winschoter Courant,....	"Winschoten Gazette".....	General news, liberal.....	The town and province.....	S.W.	2,350
Winsum, Pop. 2,287—Province of Groningen.					
Advertentieblad voor Hunsingoo,....	"Advertiser for Hunsingoo".....	Local news, advertising.....	The town and county.....	W.	1,000
Winterswijk, Pop. 8,061—Province of Gelderland.					
Winterswijkisch Courant,....	"Winterswijk Gazette".....	Local news.....	The city and province.S.W.		2,000
Bazuin, De....	"The Trumpeter".....	Religious reform.....	The religious classes...	W.	1,200
Graafschapper, De....	"The Courier of the Country".....	Local news.....	The city and Kingdom..	W.	3,000
Woerden, Pop. 4,233—Province of South Holland.					
Woerdsche Courant,....	"Woerden Gazette".....	Local news.....	The town and county..	W.	1,300

DAS KÖNIGREICH DER NIEDERLANDE.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Workum, Pop. 3,869—Province of Friesland.					
Banier, De...."The Standard".....	Local news.....	The town and vicinity.....	S.W.	990	
Friso,...."Friso".....	Local news, political.....	The town and province.....	S.W.	1,800	
Wormerveer, Pop. 3,857—Province of North Holland.					
Zaanstreek, De...."The Zaan and Counties".....	Local news, liberal.....	The town and counties.....	W.	1,500	
Zaandam, Pop. 13,125—Province of North Holland.					
Zaanlandsche Courant,...."Zaandam Courier".....	General news, liberal.....	The town and Zaanland.....	S.W.	3,000	
Zaandamsch Advertentieblad,...."Zaanland Advertiser".....	Local news.....	The town and adjoining counties.....	W.	2,000	
Zalt-Bommel, Pop. 3,993—Province of Gelderland.					
Bommelsche Courant,...."Bommel Gazette".....	Local news.....	The town and vicinity.....	S.W.	1,300	
Zeist, Pop. 5,806—Province of Utrecht.					
Weekbode voor Zeist, Drieberger en Omstreken,....	"Weekly Courier for Zeist, Driebergen and Counties".....	Local news.....	The town and counties.....	W.	2,000
Zevenaar, Pop. 3,958—Province of Gelderland.					
Zevenaarsche Courant,...."Zevenaar Gazette".....	General news.....	The town and county.....	W.	1,200	
Zevenbergen, Pop. 6,530—Province of North Brabant.					
Zevenbergsche Courant,...."Zevenbergen Gazette".....	Local news.....	The town and province.....	S.W.	2,100	
Zierikzee, Pop. 7,135—Province of Zeeland.					
Zierikzeesche Nieuwsbode,...."Zierikzee News Courier".....	Local news.....	The town and province.....	T.W.	2,500	
Zierikzeesche Courant,...."Zierikzee Journal".....	General news, liberal.....	The town and Kingdom.....	S.W.	2,800	
Advertentieblad voor de Einlander Schouwen en Duiveland,...."Advertiser for Schouwen and Duiveland".....	Local news, advertising.....	The town, Schouwen and Duiveland.....	W.	3,000	
Zutphen, Pop. 14,718—Province of Gelderland.					
Zutfensche Courant,...."Zutphen Journal".....	General news, liberal.....	The city and Kingdom.....	D.	3,000	
Nieuwe Zutfensche Courant,...."New Zutphen Journal".....	General news, conservative.....	The city and provinces.....	S.W.	2,000	
Zwolle, Pop. 22,759—Province of Overijssel.					
Provinciale Overijsselsche en Zwolsche Courant,....	"Journal of the Province of Overijssel and Zwolle".....	General news, independent.....	The city and Kingdom.....	D.	4,000
Landbouw Courant,...."Journal of Agriculture".....	Agricultural.....	Agriculturists, farmers, etc.....	S.W.	2,000	
Nieuwe Ijsselbode, De...."The New Ijssel Messenger".....	Local news.....	The city and province.....	S.W.	2,250	
Nieuwe Zwolsche Courant,...."New Zwolle Gazette".....	General news, conservative.....	The city and vicinity.....	S.W.	1,000	
Katholieke Stemmen,...."Catholic Voices".....	Local news, Catholic.....	The Catholic peoples.....	W.	1,600	
Voruit, De...."The Progress".....	Instructive.....	Educational circles.....	W.	1,000	

UN FAIT D'IMPORTANCE.

L'agence Internationale des Journaux; H. P. Hubbard, propriétaire, New Haven, Conn., E. U. de l'A., se charge des insertions et abonnements, aux prix les plus bas du publieur, pour tous les journaux et feuilles périodiques du monde. Par nomination directe et spéciale le seul agent autorisé en Amérique pour tous les principaux journaux en Europe, Asie, Afrique, Australie et en Amérique du Sud. Des relations spécialement intimes et cordiales avec tous les journaux Américains dans lesquels des annonces sont insérées comme leur Agent spécial.

 Correspondents et Traducteurs en toutes les langues modernes.

THE KINGDOM OF SWEDEN.

OSCAR II., Reigning King. Population, 4,568,900. Capital, Stockholm.

In the following list all publications are in the Swedish language, except those where the language is stated immediately following the name.

Abbreviations—The following abbreviations are used to denote the various periods of publication: D., daily; 4 t.W., 4 times a week; T.W., 3 times a week; S.W., twice a week; W. & S.W., 1 and 2 times a week; W., once a week; S.M., twice a month; 20 t.Y., 20 times a year; M. & S.M., once and twice a month; M., once a month; M. & S.Quar., monthly and twice every 3 months; 10 t.Y., 10 times a year; 7 & 8 t.Y., 7 and 8 times a year; 7 t.Y., 7 times a year; B.M., once every 2 months; Quar., once every 3 months; 3 t.Y., 3 times a year; S.Y., twice a year; Occl., at uncertain intervals.

Sweden comprises 22 provinces or "Landskap," which are divided into 25 governments or "Län," including that of the city of Stockholm, the capital of Sweden. Thus it will be understood that the boundaries of the provinces and the governments do not quite correspond. The governments frequently have two names, one derived from the seat of the government, the other usually from the old division of the provinces.

Ecclesiastically, Sweden is divided into 12 bishoprics, which are named after the place of residence of the bishop.

For article descriptive of Sweden, together with map, list of banks and tables of money values, see Index and other departments of this work.

KONUNGARIKET SVERIGE.

OSCAR II., regerande Konung. Befolkning, 4,568,900. Hufvudstad, Stockholm.

Alla i följande förteckning upptagne tidskrifter och tidningar äro på svenska, om ej annorlunda angifves omedelbart efter titeln.

Förkortningar—För att angifva huru ofta de utkomma äro följande förkortningar använde: D., dagligen; 4 t.W., 4 gånger i veckan; T.W., tre gånger i veckan; S.W., 2 gånger i veckan; W. & S.W., 1 och 2 gånger i veckan; W., 1 gång i veckan; S.M., 2 gånger i månaden; 20 t.Y., 20 gånger om året; M. & S.M., 1 och 2 gånger i månaden; M., 1 gång i månaden; M. & S. Quar., månatligen eller 2 gånger i kvartalet; 10 t.Y., 10 gånger om året; 7 & 8 t.Y., 7 och 8 gånger om året; 7 t.Y., 7 gånger om året; B.M., en gång hvarannan månad; Quar., 1 gång i kvartalet; 3 t.Y., 3 gånger om året; S.Y., 2 gånger om året; Occl., på obestämda.

Sverige omfattar 22 landskap (provinces), hvilka äro indelade i 25 landshöfdingedömen eller län (governments), Stockholms Öfverståthållareskap inberäknadt. Häraf synes att länens och landskapens gränser ej fullkomligt sammanfalla med hvarandra. Länen hafva ofta två namn, det ena hämtadt från landshöfdingesätet, det andra från den gamla landskapsindelningen.

I kyrkligt hänseende är Sverige indeladt i 12 biskopsdömen, som alla hafva sitt namn efter biskopens residensplats.

För beskrifning öfver Sverige och karta, äfvensom för förteckning på banker och mynt-tabell, se registret och andra afdelningar af detta verk.

LE ROYAUME DE SUEDE.

OSCAR II., Roi régnant. Population, 4,568,900. Capitale, Stockholm.

Dans la liste suivante toutes les publications sont en langue Suédoise, excepté celles où la langue est donnée immédiatement après les nom.

Abbreviations—Les abréviations suivantes sont employées pour décrire les différents périodes de publication: D., quotidien; 4 t.W., 4 fois par semaine; T.W., 3 fois par semaine; S.W., 2 fois par semaine; W. & S.W., 1 et 2 fois par semaine; W., 1 fois par semaine; S.M., 2 fois par mois; 20 t.Y., 20 fois par an; M. & S.M., 1 et 2 fois par mois; M., 1 fois par mois; M. & S.Quar., 1 fois par mois et 2 fois par trimestre; 10 t.Y., 10 fois par an; 7 & 8 t.Y., 7 et 8 fois par an; 7 t.Y., 7 fois par an; B.M., 1 fois tous les 2 mois; Quar., 1 fois par trimestre; 3 t.Y., 3 fois par an; S.Y., 2 fois par an; Occl., à temps incertain.

La Suède comprend 22 provinces ou "Landskap," qui sont divisées en 25 gouvernemens ou "Län," y compris celui de la ville de Stockholm, capitale de la Suède. Ainsi il sera entendu que les lignes de séparation des provinces et celles des gouvernemens ne correspondent pas exactement. Les gouvernemens sont fréquemment deux noms; l'un dérivé du siège du gouvernement, l'autre généralement de l'ancienne division des provinces.

Ecclesiastiquement la Suède est divisée en 12 évêchés, qui sont nommés d'après le lieu de la résidence de l'évêque.

Pour l'article descriptif de la Suède, ainsi que la carte, la liste des banques et la table de la valeur des monnaies, voir l'Index et les autres départemens de cet ouvrage.

DAS KÖNIGREICH SCHWEDEN.

OSKAR II., Regierender König. Bevölkerung, 4,568,900. Hauptstadt, Stockholm.

In der folgenden Liste sind alle Publikationen in der schwedischen Sprache, ausgenommen diejenigen hinter welchen eine andere Sprache angegeben ist.

Abkürzungen: Die folgenden Abkürzungen sind gebraucht um die Zeit des Erscheinens einer jeden Publikation anzugeben: D., täglich; 4 t. W., viermal wöchentlich; T. W., dreimal wöchentlich; S. W., zweimal wöchentlich; W. & S. W., ein- und zweimal wöchentlich; W., wöchentlich; S. M., zweimal monatlich; 20 t. Y., zwanzigmal jährlich; M. & S. M., ein- und zweimal monatlich; M., monatlich; M. & S. Quar., monatlich und zweimal alle drei Monate; 10 t. Y., zehnmal jährlich; 7 & 8 t. Y., sieben- und achtmal jährlich; 7 t. Y., siebenmal jährlich; B. M., einmal alle zwei Monate; Quar., vierteljährlich; 3 t. Y., dreimal jährlich; S. Y., zweimal jährlich; Occl., in unbestimmten Zeiträumen.

Schweden enthält 22 Provinzen oder „Landskap“, welche in 25 Distrikte oder „Län“ eingetheilt sind, einschliesslich der Stadt Stockholm, Hauptstadt Schwedens. Aus diesem wird man ersehen dass die Grenzlinien der Provinzen und Distrikte nicht immer übereinstimmen. Die Distrikte haben oft zwei Namen, einen der vom Sitz der Regierung genommen ist, und den andern von der früheren Eintheilung der Distrikte.

In kirchlicher Beziehung ist Schweden in 12 Bisthümer eingetheilt, welche ihren Namen von dem Wohnsitz des Bischofs erhalten.

Wegen beschreibenden Artikel, sowie Karte, Liste der Banken und Geld-Tabelle von Schweden, siehe Inhaltsverzeichniss und andere Theile dieses Werkes.

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Titre Original.	Titre en Anglais.	Caractéristiques Générales.	Lieu de Distribution.	Paratt.	Tirage.
Ursprungs-Name.	Name in englischer Sprache.	Allgemeine Charakteristik.	Feld der Circulation.	Er-scheint.	Auflage.
Nombre Original.	Nombre en Ingles.	Caracter General.	Destinado.	Se Publica.	Tiraje.
Alingsås, Pop. 1,837—Government of Elfsborg.					
Alingsås Veckoblad, ---	“Alingsås Weekly Journal”	General news	Alingsås	S. W.	300
Arboga, Pop. 3,269—Government of Westmanland.					
Nya Arboga Tidning, ---	“New Arboga Journal”	General news	Arboga	W.	300
Askersund, Pop. 1,397—Government of Örebro.					
Askersunds Veckoblad, ---	“Askersund Weekly Journal”	General news	Askersund	W.	300
Borgholm, Pop. 773—Government of Kalmar.					
Ölands Bladet, ---	“The Öland Journal”	General news	Öland	W.	300
Borås, Pop. 3,110—Government of Elfsborg.					
Borås Tidning, ---	“Borås Journal”	General news	Borås	S. W.	500
Cimbrishamn, Pop. 1,449—Government of Kristianstad.					
Nya Cimbrishamns Bladet, ---	“The New Cimbrishamn Journal”	General news	Cimbrishamn	S. W.	300
Eksjö, Pop. 1,969—Government of Jönköping.					
Hvad Nytt? ---	“What News”	General news	Eksjö	S. W.	500
Bibelvännan, ---	“The Bible Friend”	Religious, State Church.	Eksjö	M.	1,000
Nässjö Posten, ---	“The Nässjö Post”	General news, liberal.	Eksjö	W.	300
Engelholm, Pop. 1,739—Government of Kristianstad.					
Nyare Engelholms Tidning, ---	“The Newer Engelholm Journal”	General news	Engelholm	S. W.	300
Skånes Missionsblad, ---	“Scania Mission Journal”	Religious	Engelholm	S. M.	1,000
Enköping, Pop. 1,694—Government of Upsala.					
Avesta Allehanda, ---	“Avesta Miscellaneous”	General news	Enköping	W.	300
Enköpings Posten, ---	“The Enköping Post”	General news	Enköping	W.	300
Enköpings Tidning, ---	“The Enköping Journal”	General news	Enköping	W.	300
Eskilstuna, Pop. 5,201—Government of Södermanland.					
Eskilstuna Allehanda, ---	“Eskilstuna Miscellaneous”	General news	Eskilstuna	S. W.	300
Eskilstuna Tidning, ---	“Eskilstuna Journal”	General news	Eskilstuna	S. W.	300
Falkenberg, Pop. 1,346—Government of Halland.					
Falkenbergs Tidning, ---	“The Falkenberg Journal”	General news	Falkenberg	S. W.	300
Falköping, Pop. 2,213—Government of Skaraborg.					
Falköpings Tidning, ---	“The Falköping Journal”	General news	Falköping	S. W.	500
Falun, Pop. 6,741—Government of Kopparberg.					
Dalpilten, ---	“The Dal Arrow”	General news	Falun	W.	800
Nya Falu Posten, ---	“The New Falu Post”	General news	Falun	W.	500
Tidning för Falu Län och Stad, ---	“Journal for the City and Government of Falun”	General news. The city and government.	Falun	S. W.	1,500
Kungörelser för Stora Kopparbergs Län, ---	“Promulgations for the Government of Kopparberg”	Official bulletin	Falun	Occl.	200

KONUNGARIKET SVERIGE.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Filipstad, Pop. 2,706—Government of Wermland.					
Filipstads Stads och Bergslags Tidning,—"Journal for the City of Filipstad and its Mining District".....	General news.....	Filipstad.....	W.	500	
Gefle, Pop. 17,617—Government of Gefleborg.					
Gefle Posten,—"The Gefle Post".....	Political, moderate, liberal, general news	The government of Gefleborg..	T.W.	1,000	
Norrlands Posten,—"The Norrland Post".....	Political, moderate, liberal, general news	The government of Gefleborg..	T.W.	1,200	
Bollnäs Tidning,—"The Bollnäs Journal".....	General news.....	The gov't of Gefleborg.....	W.	300	
Folkskole-Tidskrift för Gefleborgs Län,—"Public School Review for the Government of Gefleborg"....	Educational.	The government of Gefleborg..	M.	500	
Roslagen,—"The Roslag".....	General news.....	The government of Roslag.....	W.	300	
Nykterhetskämpen,—"The Champion of Temperance"....	Temperance.....	The gov't of Gefleborg.....	M.	1,000	
Grenna—Government of Jönköping.					
Grenna Nya Tidning,—"The New Grenna Journal".....	General news.....	Grenna.....	W.	500	
Gothenburg, Pop. 68,756—Government of Gothenburg.					
Göteborgs Handels-och Sjöfarts Tidning,—"The Gothenburg Commercial and Shipping Journal".....	Liberal, politics, free trade, general news.	The government of Gothenburg..	D.	8,000	
Göteborgs Posten,—"The Gothenburg Post".....	Conservative, political, mod., free trade, gen. news.....	The gov't of Gothenburg.....	D.	3,000	
Nyaste Förposten,—"The Newest Outpost".....	Mod., protect..	The gov't of Gothenburg.....	S.W.	3,500	
Marstrands Annonsblad,—"The Marstrand Advertiser"....	General news.....	The government of Gothenburg.....	W. and S.W.	400	
Förposten,—"The Outpost".....	Moderate, liberal, political, general news.	The government of Gothenburg..	W.	9,000	
Göteborgs Veckoblad,—"Weekly Journal of Gothenburg".....	Moderate, liberal, political, religious, general news.....	The gov't of Gothenburg.....	W.	3,800	
Kongsbacka Allehanda,—"Kongsbacka Miscellany".....	General news.....	The gov't of Gothenburg.....	W.	300	
Bikupan,—"The Bee Hive".....	Children's paper.....	The government of Gothenburg.....	S.M.	6,000	
Göteborgs Stifts Tidning,—"Journal of the Diocese of Gothenburg".....	Ecclesiastical bulletin, religious.....	The government of Gothenburg.....	S.M.	200	
Lilla Sändebudet,—"The Little Messenger".....	Methodist, relig.....	The gov't Gothenburg.....	S.M.	4,500	
Eira,—"A scientific review".....	Scientific.....	Scientific classes.....	M.	500	
Lefvande Vatten,—"Living Water".....	Religious.....	The government of Gothenburg..	M.	500	
Natt och Morgon,—"Night and Morning".....	Adventist, religious.....	The government of Gothenburg.....	M.	500	
Söndagsskolklockan,—"The Sunday School Bell".....	Methodist, relig.....	The government of Gothenburg.....	M.	4,000	
Ljus i Hemmet,—"Light in the Home".....	Religious.....	The government of Gothenburg.....	20 t.Y.	2,500	
Hushållnings-Sällskapets Quartals-Skrift,—"Quarterly Report of the Agricultural Society of Gothenburg and The Government of Bohus".....	Agricultural.....	The government of Gothenburg.....	Quar.	500	
Halmstad, Pop. 7,136—Government of Halland.					
Halland,—"Name of the government".....	General news.....	Halland.....	T.W.	800	
Hallands Posten,—"The Halland Post".....	General news.....	Halland.....	T.W.	800	
Hallands Läns Allmänna Kungörelser,—"General Promulgations for the Government of Halland".....	Official bulletin.....	Halland..	W. and S.W.	200	
Halmstadsbladet,—"The Halmstad Journal".....	General news.....	Halland.....	S.W.	500	
Wernamo Tidning,—"The Wernamo Journal".....	General news.....	Halland.....	W.	300	
Pedagogisk Tidskrift,—"Pedagogical Review".....	Higher branches of education.....	Sweden.....	M.	1,000	
Haparanda, Pop. 786—Government of Norrbotten.					
Nyaste Riksgränsen,—"The Newest Frontier".....	General news.....	Haparanda.....	W.	400	
Hedemora, Pop. 1,129—Government of Kopparberg.					
Hedemora Tidning,—"The Hedemora Journal".....	General news.....	Hedemora.....	W.	300	

THE KINGDOM OF SWEDEN.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Helsingborg, Pop. 7,134—Government of Malmöhus.					
Nyaste Öresunds Posten,—"The Newest Post from the Sound".....		Rep., polit., free trade, general news,	Helsingborg.....D.		1,500
Helsingborgs Tidning,—"The Helsingborg Journal".....		Cons., polit., gen. news.	Helsingborg.....T.W.		500
Hernösand, Pop. 3,348—Government of Westernorrrland.					
Nyaste Hernösands Posten,—"The Newest Hernösand Post".....		General news.....	Hernösand.....4 t.W.		300
Wester Norrlands Allehanda,—"Wester Norrland Miscellany".....		General news.....	Hernösand.....T.W.		500
Hjo—Government of Skaraborg.					
Hjo Veckotidning,—"Hjo Weekly Journal".....		General news.....	Hjo.....W.		300
Hudiksvall, Pop. 3,016—Government of Gefleborg.					
Hudiksvalls Posten,—"Hudiksvall Post".....		General news.....	Hudiksvall.....S.W.		500
Jönköping, Pop. 13,744—Government of Jönköping.					
Jönköpings Tidning,—"Jönköping Journal".....		Moderate, liberal, political, general news,	Jönköping.....4 t.W.		1,000
Jönköpings Posten,—"The Jönköping Post".....		Conservative, political, general news,	Jönköping.....S.W.		1,800
Smålands Allehanda,—"Småland Miscellany".....		Liberal, political, general news, free trade.	Jönköping.....S.W.		1,000
Hvetlanda Tidning,—"Hvetlanda Journal".....		General news.....	Jönköping.....W.		300
Svenska Posten,—"The Swedish Post".....		Moderate, liberal, political, religious and general news.....	Jönköping.....W.		5,600
Lilla Barnvännen,—"The Little Children's Friend".		Children's paper.....	Jönköping.....M.		500
Jönköpings Läns Kungörelser,—"Promulgations for the Government of Jönköping".....		Official bulletin.....	Jönköping.....Occl.		200
Kalmar, Pop. 10,009—Government of Kalmar.					
Kalmar,—"Kalmar".....		General news.....	Kalmar.....4 t.W.		1,000
Kalmar tidningen Barometern,—"The Kalmar Barometer".....		General news.....	Kalmar.....T.W.		1,200
Karlshamn, Pop. 5,492—Government of Blekinge.					
Karlshamn, (Name of the town).....		General news, liberal, political.....	Karlshamn.....S.W.		1,000
Karlshamns Allehanda,—"Karlshamn's Miscellany".....		General news.....	Karlshamn.....S.W.		500
Ronneby Tidning,—"Ronneby Journal".....		General news.....	Karlshamn.....S.W.		300
Ljungby Posten,—"The Ljungby Post".....		General news.....	Karlshamn.....W.		300
Karlskrona, Pop. 17,290—Government of Blekinge.					
Alldeles Nya Blekinge Läns Tidning,—"The Quite New Journal for the Government of Blekinge".....		Moderate, political and general news,	Karlskrona.....T.W.		800
Karlskrona Veckoblad,—"Karlskrona Weekly Journal".....		Moderate, political and general news,	Karlskrona.....T.W.		800
Nyare Blekinges Posten,—"The New Blekinge Post".....		General news.....	Karlskrona.....S.W.		500
Tidskrift i Sjöväsendet,—"Maritime Review".....		Maritime subjects.....	Karlskrona.....B.M.		500
Blekinge Läns Allmänna Kungörelser,—"General Promulgations for the Government of Blekinge".....		Official bulletin.....	Karlskrona.....Occl.		200
Karlstad, Pop. 7,412—Government of Wermland.					
Karlstad Tidning,—"Karlstad Journal".....		Moderate, political and general news,	Karlstad.....S.W.		1,000
Nya Wermlands Tidningen,—"The New Wermland Journal".....		Moderate, political and general news,	Karlstad.....S.W.		1,500
Veckoblad för Folkundervisningen,—"Weekly for Public Instruction".....		Educational.....	Karlstad.....W.		1,500
Wermländingen,—"The Wermlander".....		Moderate, political and general news,	Karlstad.....W.		1,500
Linnea,—"Linnea".....		Child's paper.....	Karlstad.....M.		1,000
Wermlands Läns Allmänna Kungörelser,—"General Promulgations for the Government of Wermland".....		Official bulletin.....	Karlstad.....Occl.		200

KONUNGARIKET SVERIGE.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Kristianstad, Pop. 7,710—Government of Kristianstad.					
Nya Skånska Posten,....	"The New Scanian Post"	Liberal, political, general news....	Kristianstad	T.W.	1,000
Nyaste Kristianstadsbladet,....	"The New Kristianstad Journal"	Liberal, political, general news....	Kristianstad	T.W.	1,500
Kristianstads Läns Allmänna Kungörelser,....	"General Promulgations for the Gov't of Kristianstad"	Official bulletin....	Kristianstad	S.W.	200
Skånska Trädgårdss Föreningens Tidskrift,....	"Review of the Scanian Garden Club"	Horticulture....	Kristianstad	Quar.	500
Menskligheten,....	"The Humanity"	Liberal, political, general news....	Kristianstad	S.Y.	300
Kristinehamn, Pop. 3,123—Government of Wermland.					
Nya Kristinehamns Allehanda,....	"New Kristinehamn's Miscellany"	General news....	Kristinehamn	W.	1,000
Wermlands Allehanda,....	"Wermland's Miscellany"	Moderate, political, general news....	Kristinehamn	W.	1,000
Förbundet,....	"The Covenant"	Religious....	Kristinehamn	M.	1,000
Missionsbladet,....	"The Mission Journal"	Religious and State church....	Kristinehamn	M.	500
Tidens Tecken,....	"The Signs of the Times"	Religious, Baptist....	Kristinehamn	M.	1,000
Köping, Pop. 1,867—Government of Westmanland.					
Köpings Tidning,....	"Köping Journal"	General news....	Köping	S.W.	500
Landskrona, Pop. 9,218—Government of Malmöhus.					
Correspondenten från Landskrona,....	"The Correspondent of Landskrona"	General news....	Landskrona	T.W.	500
Landskrona,....	"Landskrona"	General news....	Landskrona	T.W.	500
Landskrona Tidning,....	"Landskrona Journal"	General news....	Landskrona	S.W.	800
Lidköping, Pop. 4,300—Government of Skaraborg.					
Lidköpings Allehanda,....	"Lidköpings Miscellany"	General news....	Lidköping	S.W.	500
Lidköpings Nyare Tidning,....	"The Newer Lidköping Journal"	General news....	Lidköping	S.W.	500
Skaraborgs Läns Hushållnings Sällskaps Tidning,....	"Journal of the Skaraborg Economical Society"	Husbandry....	Lidköping	M.	500
Lindesberg, Pop. 1,226—Government of Örebro.					
Lindesbergs Allehanda,....	"Lindesberg Miscellany"	General news....	Lindesberg	W.	300
Lindes Posten,....	"The Linde Post"	General news....	Lindesberg	W.	300
Lidköping, Pop. 8,373—Government of Östergötland.					
Östgöta Correspondenten,....	"The East Gothic Correspondent"	Liberal, political, general news....	Östergötland	T.W.	1,800
Östgöten,....	"The East Goth"	Radical, political, general news....	Östergötland	S.W.	800
Östergötlands Läns Allmänna Kungörelser,....	"General Promulgations for the Government of Östergötland"	Official bulletin....	Östergötland	W.	500
Tidning för Folkskolan,....	"Public School Journal"	Educational....	Sweden	S.M.	500
Tidning för Brännvinsbrännare,....	"Distillers' Journal"	Distilling interests....	Östergötland	S.M.	300
Bibelbudet,....	"The Bible Messenger"	Religious....	Östergötland	M.	1,000
Lidköpings Stiftstidning,....	"Journal of the Diocese of Linköping"	Ecclesiastical bulletin....	Östergötland	M.	100
Luleå, Pop. 2,702—Government of Norrbotten.					
Norrbotten Kurier,....	"Norrbotten Courier"	General news....	Luleå	W.	500
Norrbottens Läns Allmänna Kungörelser,....	"General Promulgations for the Government of Norrbotten"	Official bulletin....	Luleå	Oocl.	200
Lund, Pop. 12,794—Government of Malmöhus.					
Lunds Veckoblad,....	"Lund's Weekly Journal"	Organ of the University of Lund....	Lund	T.W.	1,000
Folkets Tidning,....	"The People's Journal"	Moderate liberal, political, general news....	Lund	S.W.	1,000
Tidskrift för Landtmän,....	"Review for Agriculturists"	Agricultural....	Lund	W.	1,000
Lunds Stifts Tidning,....	"Journal of the Lund Diocese"	Ecclesiastical bulletin....	Lund	S.M.	200
Lunds Missions Tidning,....	"Lund's Mission Journal"	Religious, State church....	Lund	M.	2,000
Botaniska Notiser,....	"Botanical Notes"	Horticultural....	Lund	B.M.	500

THE KINGDOM OF SWEDEN.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Malmö, Pop. 32,292—Government of Malmöhus.					
Skånska Aftonbladet,—"The Evening Journal of Scania"	Conservative, political.	Malmö	D.	1,500	
Sydswenska Dagbladet Snällposten,—"The Daily South Swedish Courier"	Liberal, political, free trade.	Malmö	D.	5,000	
Nya Skåne,—"New Scania"	Liberal, political, general news.	Malmö.	T.W.	1,500	
Eslöfs Tidningar för Landsorten,—"Eslöf's Newspapers for the Surrounding Country"	General news.	Malmö.	S.W.	500	
Framåt,—"Forward"	Radical republican, political, general news,	Malmö	S.W.	1,000	
Malmö Handels- och Sjöfarts Tidning,—"Malmö Commercial and Shipping Journal"	Moderate, political, general news,	Malmö	S.W.	1,000	
Malmö Nya Allehanda,—"Malmö New Miscellany"	Conservative, political, general news,	Malmö	S.W.	3,000	
Freja,	Fashion journal.	Malmö	S.M.	1,000	
Malmöhus Läns Allmänna Kungörelser,—"General Promulgations for the Government of Malmöhus"	Official bulletin.	Malmö	Occl.	200	
Mariefred—Government of Södermanland.					
Mariefreds Nya Tidning,—"Mariefred's New Journal"	General news.	Mariefred	W.	300	
Trosa Tidning,—"Trosa Journal"	General news.	Mariefred	W.	300	
Mariestad, Pop. 2,381—Government of Skaraborg.					
Mariestads Veckoblad,—"Mariestad's Weekly"	General news.	Mariestad	S.W.	500	
Skaraborgs Läns Allmänna Kungörelser,—"General Promulgations for the Government of Skaraborg"	Official bulletin.	Mariestad	Occl.	200	
Nora, Pop. 1,333—Government of Örebro.					
Nora Stads och Berglags Tidning,—"Journal for the Town and Mining District of Nora"	General news.	Nora	S.W.	300	
Örebro Läns Hushållnings Sällskaps Quartalskrift,—"Quarterly Report of the Agronomical Society of the Government of Örebro"	Husbandry.	Nora	Quar.	500	
Norrköping, Pop. 26,937—Government of Östergötland.					
Norrköpings Tidningar,—"Norrköping News"	Conservative, political, strong protectionist, general news.	Östergötland	D.	1,400	
Östergötlands Allehanda Tidning,—"East Gothic Miscellany"	Liberal, political and general news,	Östergötland	T.W.	1,000	
Svensk Luthersk Kyrkotidning,—"Swedish Lutheran Church Journal"	Religious, State Church.	Östergötland	S.M.	1,200	
Nyköping, Pop. 4,591—Government of Södermanland.					
Södermanlands Läns Tidning,—"Journal of the Government of Södermanland"	Moderate, political, general news,	Södermanland	S.W.	1,500	
Södermanlands Läns Allmänna Kungörelser,—"General Promulgations for the Gov't of Södermanland"	Official bulletin.	Södermanland	W.	200	
Oskarshamn—Government of Kalmar.					
Nya Oskarshamns Posten,—"The New Oskarshamn's Post"	Liberal, political, general news.	Oskarshamn	S.W.	1,500	
Piteå, Pop. 2,064—Government of Norrbotten.					
Norrbottens Posten,—"The Norrbotten Post"	General news.	Piteå	W.	500	
Sala, Pop. 4,556—Government of Westmanland.					
Sala Allehanda,—"Sala Miscellany"	General news.	Sala	S.W.	300	
Sala Tidning,—"Sala Journal"	General news.	Sala	S.W.	300	
Skara, Pop. 2,916—Government of Skaraborg.					
Skara Tidning,—"Skara Journal"	General news.	Skara	S.W.	300	
Skara Stiftstidning,—"Journal of the Skara Diocese"	Ecclesiastical bulletin.	Skara	S.M.	200	
Skellefteå—Government of Westerbotten.					
Skellefteå Nya Tidning,—"New Skellefteå Journal"	General news.	Skellefteå	W.	300	
Skenninge, Pop. 2,731—Government of Östergötland.					
Motala Tidning,—"Motala Journal"	Radical, political, general news.	Motala	S.W.	150	
Nyare Skenninge Tidning,—"New Skenninge Journal"	Radical, political, general news.	Motala	S.W.	200	
Tranås Tidning,—"Tranås Journal"	General news.	Motala	W.	300	

KONUNGARIKET SVERIGE.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Sköfde, Pop. 2,731—Government of Skaraborg.					
Sköfde Tidning,....	"Sköfde Journal"	General news.....	Sköfde.....	S.W.	500
Stockholm, Pop. 165,667—Government of Stockholm.					
Aftonbladet,....	"The Evening Journal"	Moderate, liberal political, free trade, Sweden.....		D.	7,000
Dagens Nyheter,....	"The News of the Day"	Liberal, political, free trade, general news Sweden.....		D.	15,000
Nya Dagligt Allehanda,....	"New Daily Miscellany"	Conservative political, protectionist and general news.....	Sweden.....	D.	10,000
Post-och Inrikes Tidningar,.....		Organ of the gov't.....	Sweden.....	D.	5,000
Stockholms Dagblad,....	"Stockholm's Daily"	Liberal, political, free trade, general news, Sweden.....		D.	12,000
Fäderneslandet,....	"The Fatherland"	Radical rep., political, general news.Swe- den.....		S.W.	20,000
Figaro,.....		Liberal, political, general news..Sweden..		W.	7,000
Hemlandsvännen,....	"The Fatherland's Friend"	Moderate, liberal, political, religious..Swe- den.....		W.	8,000
Tidning för Alla,....	"Journal for All"	Liberal, political, free trade and general news.....	Sweden.....	S.W.	10,000
Kaspar,....	"Punch"	Liberal, polit., comic.....	Sweden.....	W.	10,000
Lördags Quällen,....	"Saturday Evening"	Novels.....	Sweden.....	W.	10,000
Norden,....	"The North"	Liberal, political, industrial and mechani- cal.....	Sweden.....	W.	2,000
Ny Illustrerad Följetong,....	"New Illustrated Feuil- leton"	Novels.....	Sweden.....	W.	1,000
Ny Illustrerad Tidning,....	"New Illustrated Journal"	Moderate, liberal political and general news.....	Sweden.....	W.	7,000
Nya Följetongen,....	"The New Feuilleton"	Novels.....	Sweden.....	W.	1,000
Romanbibliotek,....	"Library of Novels"	Novels.....	Sweden.....	W.	5,000
Romanbladet,....	"The Journal of Novels"	Novels.....	Sweden.....	W.	5,000
Stadsmissionären,....	"The City Missionary"	Religious, unsectarian.....	Sweden.....	W.	3,000
Sanningsvitnet,....	"The Witness of Truth"	Religious, unsectarian.....	Sweden.....	W.	8,000
Stockholms Läns Allmänna Kungörelser,....	"General Promulgations for the Government of Stockholm"	Official bulletin.....	Sweden.....	W.	200
Svensk Bokhandelstidning,....	"Swedish Book Trade Journal"	Interests of the book trade.....	Sweden.....	W.	300
Svenska Tidningar,....	"Swedish News"	Liberal, political and general news, Sweden.....		W.	30,000
Svenska Veckobladet,....	"The Swedish Weekly"	Moderate, political and general news, Sweden.....		W.	20,000
Svenska Medborgaren,....	"The Swedish Citizen"	Radical, political and general news, Sweden.....		W.	7,000
Sveriges Kommunikationer,....	"Swedish Means of Communication"	Railway and post route bulletin, Sweden.....		W.	500
Söndags-Nisse,....	"The Sunday Gnome"	Liberal, polit., comic.....	Sweden.....	W.	10,000
Tidning för Landtbruket och dess Binäringar,....	"Jour- nal of Agriculture and Kindred Pursuits"	Agriculture.....	Sweden.....	W.	1,000
Veckoposten,....	"The Weekly Post"	Religious, Baptist.....	Sweden.....	W.	2,500
Väktaren,....	"The Watchman"	Moderate, conservative political, religious, unsectarian.....	Sweden.....	W.	1,500
Barnens Tidning,....	"Children's Journal"	Religious, illustrated child's paper..Swe- den.....		S.M.	4,000
Barnens Vän,....	"Children's Friend"	Religious, illustrated child's paper..Swe- den.....		S.M.	2,000
Farmaceutisk Tidskrift,....	"Pharmaceutical Review"	Pharmaceutics.....	Sweden.....	S.M.	1,000
Krigsvetenskaps-Akademiens Handlingar och Tidskrift,....	"Military Academy's Transactions and Review"	Military.....	Sweden.....	S.M.	500
Missions Tidning af Evangeliska Fosterlands Stiftelsen,....	"Mission Journal of the Evangelical Patriotic So- ciety"	Religious, Evangelical Society mission organ.....	Sweden.....	S.M.	13,000

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<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
<i>[Stockholm continued.]</i>					
Necken,...."The River Sprite"		Musical.....	Sweden.....	S.M.	300
Svenska Familj Journalen,...."The Swedish Family Journal"		Illustrated magazine.....	Sweden.....	S.M.	70,000
Arbetarens Vän,...."The Workingman's Friend"		Temperance.....	Sweden.....	M.	5,000
Bellmans Galleri,...."Bellman Gallery"		Literary.....	Sweden.....	M.	1,000
Budbäraren,...."The Messenger"		Religious, State Church.....	Sweden.....	M.	1,000
Djurvännen,...."The Friend of Animals"		Protection of animals.....	Sweden.....	M.	3,000
Hemvännen,...."The Home Friend"		General news, illustrated.....	Sweden.....	M.	4,000
Hemåt,...."Homewards"		Religious.....	Sweden.....	M.	2,000
Historsk Lektur,...."Historical Reading"		History.....	Sweden.....	M.	800
Hygiea,.....		Medical.....	Sweden.....	M.	1,000
Jernbanebladet,...."The Railway Journal"		Railways.....	Sweden.....	M.	1,000
Lilla Barntidningen,...."The Small Children's Journal"		Religious, unsectarian child's paper,	Sweden.....	M.	2,000
Läsning i Hemmet för hvar dag i Året,...."Every Day Reading for the Home"		General news.....	Sweden.....	M.	6,000
Missionstidning af Tornérhielm,...."Mission Journal of Tornérhielm"		Religious, State Church mission organ,	Sweden.....	M.	1,000
Missionstidning för Israel,...."Mission Journal for Israel"		Religious proselytizing.....	Sweden.....	M.	2,000
Nykterhetsbasunen,...."The Temperance Trumpet"		Temperance.....	Sweden.....	M.	5,000
Artilleri-Tidskrift,...."Artillery Review"		Gunnery.....	Sweden.....	B.M.	300
Fosterländskt Porträtt-Album,...."Patriotic Portrait Album"		Patriotic.....	Sweden.....	B.M.	2,000
Sanningssökaren,...."The Searcher after Truth"		Religious, Free Unitarian.....	Sweden.....	M.	3,000
Sedlighetsvännen,...."The Friend of Morality"		Abolition of the social evil.....	Sweden.....	M.	1,000
Skandinavisk Nykyrk-Tidning,...."Scandinavian New Church Journal"		Religious, Swedenborgian.....	Sweden.....	M.	500
Svensk Ecclesiastisk Tidning,...."Swedish Ecclesiastical Journal"		General bulletin of the State Church authorities.....	Sweden.....	M.	500
Tidning för Trädgårdssodlare,...."Journal for Horticulturists"		Horticulture.....	Sweden.....	M.	500
Tidskrift för Lagstiftning, Lagskipning, etc.,...."Review of Legislation, the Administration of Laws, etc."		Law and jurisprudence.....	Sweden.....	M.	500
Östra Smålands Missionsblad,...."Eastern Småland Mission Journal"		Religious, unsectarian.....	Sweden.....	M.	1,000
Öfversigt af Kongliga Wetenskaps Akadem's Förhandlingar,...."Review of the Royal Scientific Academy's Debates"		Scientific.....	Sweden.....	10 t.Y.	500
Nordisk Tidskrift,...."Northern Review"		Literature, general news.....	Sweden.....	3 t.Y.	500
Samhällige Tidsfrågor,...."Social Questions of the Day"		Radical, positivist, politic and social questions.....	Sweden.....	7 t.Y.	
Nytt Juridiskt Archiv,...."New Judicial Archives"		Law.....	Sweden.....	M. and S.Quar.	1,000
Ingeniörs Föreningens Förhandlingar,...."Transactions of the Engineers' Society"		Engineering.....	Sweden.....	B.M.	500
Jernkontorets Annaler,...."Annals of the Iron Association"		Iron interests.....	Sweden.....	B.M.	1,000
Landbruks Akad:s Tidskrift,...."Review of the Agricultural Society"		Agricultural.....	Sweden.....	B.M.	1,000
Olivebladet,...."The Olive Leaf"		Religious, unsectarian.....	Sweden.....	B.M.	500
Praktisk Bibeltolk,...."Practical Bible Interpreter"		Theological.....	Sweden.....	B.M.	2,000
Svenska Trädgårdsföreningens Tidskrift,...."Review of the Swedish Horticultural Society"		Horticultural.....	Sweden.....	B.M.	500
Teknisk Tidskrift,...."Technical Review"		Technology.....	Sweden.....	B.M.	2,000
Tidskrift för Biografier och Porträtter,...."Biographical and Pictorial Review"			Sweden.....	B.M.	1,000
Tidskrift för Hemmet,...."Review for the Home"		Literature and news.....	Sweden.....	B.M.	1,000
Vittnet,...."The Witness"		Theological.....	Sweden.....	B.M.	1,000

KONUNGARIKET SVERIGE.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
[Stockholm continued.]					
Läsning för Folket, "Reading for the People"	General news.....	Sweden.....	Quar.	6,000	
Magasin för Arbeten af Svenska Författare, "Magazine Devoted to the Works of Swedish Authors"	Belles-lettres.....	Sweden.....	Quar.	2,000	
Minnen från Nordiska Museet, "Recollections from the Northern Museum"	Archæological and ethnographical, Sweden.....	Quar.	500		
Pietisten, "The Pietist"	Religious, unsectarian.....	Sweden.....	Quar.	10,000	
Svenska Jägareförbundets Nya Tidskrift, "New Review of the Swedish Hunting Society"	Sporting.....	Sweden.....	Quar.	2,000	
Tidskrift för Landtstats Tjenstemän, "Review for Civil Service Officials"	Civil service.....	Sweden.....	Quar.	500	
Tidskrift för Veterinärer och Landthushållare, "Review for Veterinary Surgeons and Agriculturists"	Husbandry and care of animals, Sweden.....	Quar.	500		
Tidskrift i Militär Helsevård, "Review of Military Hygiene"	Military hygiene.....	Sweden.....	Quar.	500	
Statistisk Tidskrift, "Statistical Review"	Statistics.....	Sweden.....	3 t. Y.	500	
Generalpoststyrelsens. Cirkulär, "Post Master General's Circulars"	Official bulletin.....	Sweden.....	Occl.	2,500	
Riksdagens Protokoll, "Riksdags Reports" .. (Published during the sessions of the Riksdag)	Report of the parliamentary business and debates.....	Sweden.....	Occl.	500	
Svensk Författnings. Samling, "Collection of Swedish Statutes" .....	.....	Sweden.....	Occl.	500
Strengnäs, Pop. 1,607—Government of Södermanland.					
Strengnäs Tidning, "Strengnäs Journal"	General news.....	Strengnäs.....	W.	300	
Strengnäs Stiftstidsningar, "Journal of the Strengnäs Diocese"	Ecclesiastical bulletin.....	Strengnäs.....	M.	200	
Strömstad, Pop. 2,164—Government of Gothenburg and Bohus.					
Strömstads Tidning, "Strömstad Journal"	General news.....	Strömstad.....	S.W.	500	
Sundsvall, Pop. 7,830—Government of Westernorrrland.					
Medelpads Allehanda, "Medelpad Miscellany"	Moderate, political and general news, Sundsvall.....	T.W.	800		
Sundsvalls Posten, "The Sundsvall Post"	Moderate, political and general news, Sundsvall.....	T.W.	800		
Sundsvalls Tidning, "Sundsvall Journal"	Liberal, political and general news, Sundsvall.....	T.W.	1,000		
Söderhamn, Pop. 6,234—Government of Gefleborg.					
Söderhamns Tidning, "Söderhamn Journal"	General news.....	Söderhamn and vicinity.....	S.W.	1,200	
Nya Helsingen, "The New Helsinglander"	General news.....	Söderhamn and vicinity.....	W.	1,200	
Söderköping, Pop. 1,697—Government of Östergötland.					
Söderköpings Posten, "The Söderköping Post"	General news.....	Söderköping.....	S.W.	200	
Södertelje, Pop. 3,051—Government of Stockholm.					
Nya Södertelje Tidning, "New Södertelje Journal"	General news.....	Södertelje.....	S.W.	300	
Sölvesborg, Pop. 1,534—Government of Blekinge.					
Sölvesborgs Posten, "The Sölvesborg Post"	General news.....	Sölvesborg.....	T.W.	300	
Trelleborg—Government of Malmöhus.					
Trelleborgs Allehanda, "Trelleborg's Miscellany"	General news.....	Trelleborg.....	S.W.	300	
Uddevalla, Pop. 6,315—Government of Gothenburg and Bohus.					
Bohus Läns Tidning Uddevalla, "Government of Bohus Journal Uddevalla"	Liberal, political, free trade, general news Government of Goteborg and Bohus.....	T.W.	1,000		
Bohuslänningen, "The Bohus Lander"	Liberal, political, free trade, general news Government of Gothenburg and Bohus.....	S.W.	1,000		
Ulricehamn, Pop. 1,126—Government of Elfsborg.					
Ulricehamns Tidning, "Ulricehamn Journal"	Liberal, political, free trade, general news Ulricehamn.....	W.	300		

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Umeå, Pop. 2,638—Government of Westerbotten.					
Örnsköldsviks Tidning,—"Örnsköldsvik Journal"	General news.	Umeå	W.	300	
Umeåbladet,—"The Ume Journal"	General news.	Umeå	W.	300	
Westerbotten,—"Westerbotten"	General news.	Umeå	W.	300	
Tidning för Landtmannaköring och Husslörd i Wester- bottens Län,—"Journal for Husbandry and Domes- tic Industry in the Government of Westerbotten"	General news, husbandry, etc.	Umeå	M.	300	
Upsala, Pop. 12,086—Government of Upsala.					
Upsala,—"Upsala"	Moderate, liberal, political, protectionist, general news.	Upsala	T.W.	1,000	
Upsala Posten,—"The Upsala Post"	Moderate, liberal, political, free trade and general news.	Upsala	T.W.	1,000	
Upsala Erkestifts Tidningar,—"Newspaper for the Upsala Arch Bishopric"	Ecclesiastical bulletin.	Upsala	S.M.	200	
Evangelisten,—"The Evangelist"	Religious, Baptist organ.	Upsala	M.	2,000	
Predikaren,—"The Preacher"	Religious, unsectarian.	Upsala	M.	500	
Yngliga-Tidningen,—"Journal for Youths"	Religious, unsectarian.	Upsala	M.	500	
Tidskrift för Skogshushållning,—"Review for Forest Management"	Forest culture.	Upsala	to t. Y.	500	
Upsala Läkareförenings Förhandlingar,—"Proceed- ings of the Upsala Medical Society"	Medical.	Upsala	7 & 8 t. Y.	300	
Läsning för Hemmet,—"Reading for the Home"	Literature and news.	Upsala	B.M.	1,000	
Ny Svensk Tidskrift,—"New Swedish Review"	Literary	Upsala	B.M.	1,000	
Teologisk Tidskrift,—"Theological Review"	Theology, orthodox, State church, Upsala	B.M.	1,500		
Skogsvännen,—"The Friend of the Forest"	Forest culture.	Upsala	Quar.	300	
Bokauktionerna i Upsala,—"Book Auctions in Upsala"	Local book trade.	Upsala	Occl.		
Upsala Läns Allmänna Kungörelser,—"General Promulgations for the Government of Upsala"	Official bulletin	Upsala	Occl.	200	
Wadstena—Government of Östergötland.					
Wadstena Läns Tidning,—"Wadstena Journal"	General news.	Wadstena	T.W.	500	
Warberg, Pop. 2,407—Government of Halland.					
Norra Hallands Tidning Vestkusten,—"North Hal- land's Journal the West Coast"	Moderate, liberal, political and general news.	Warberg	S.W.	1,000	
Wenersborg, Pop. 5,303—Government of Elfsborg.					
Tidning för Wenersborgs Stad och Län,—"Journal for the City and Government of Wenersborg"	Moderate, liberal, political and general news.	Wenersborg	S.W.	1,000	
Elfsborgs Läns Allmänna Kungörelser,—"General Promulgations for the Province of Elfsborg"	Official bulletin.	Wenersborg	W.	200	
Trollhättans Veckoblad,—"Trollhättans Weekly"	General news.	Wenersborg	W.	300	
Westervik, Pop. 5,756—Government of Kalmar.					
Westerviks Posten,—"The Westervik Post"	General news.	Westervik	S.W.	500	
Westerviks Veckoblad,—"Westervik Weekly"	General news.	Westervik	S.W.	500	
Westerås, Pop. 5,795—Government of Westmanland.					
Westmanlands Läns Tidning,—"Journal of the Gov- ernment of Westmanland"	Mod., lib., polit., gen. news.	Westerås	S.W.	1,000	
Westmanlands Läns Allmänna Kungörelser,—"Gen- eral Promulgations for the Gov't of Westmanland"	Official bulletin.	Westerås	W.	200	
Westerås Stiftstidningar,—"Journal for the Dio- cese of Westerås"	Ecclesiastical bulletin.	Westerås	M. & S.M.	200	
Wexiö, Pop. 4,311—Government of Kronoberg.					
Nya Wexiö Bladet,—"New Wexiö Journal"	Mod., polit., gen. news.	Wexiö	T.W.	1,000	
Smålands Posten,—"The Småland Post"	Mod., lib., pol., gen. news.	Wexiö	T.W.	1,000	
Landtbrukstidning för Södra Sverige,—"Journal of Agriculture for Southern Sweden"	Agriculture	Wexiö	M.	1,000	
Wexiö Stifts Tidningar,—"Journal for the Dio- cese of Wexiö"	Ecclesiastical bulletin.	Wexiö	M.	200	
Kronobergs Läns Allmänna Kungörelser,—"General Promulgations for the Government of Kronoberg"	Official bulletin.	Wexiö	Occl.	200	

KONUNGARIKET SVERIGE.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Wimmerby, Pop. 1,853—Government of Kalmar.					
Wimmerby Veckotidning, "Wimmerby Weekly Journal"		General news	Wimmerby	W.	300
Wisby, Pop. 6,043—Island and Government of Gottland.					
Gottlands Allehanda, "Gottland Miscellany"		Lib., polit., gen. news	Gottland	S.W.	1,500
Gottlands Tidning, "Gottland Journal"		General news	Gottland	S.W.	300
Annonssblad för Gottland, "Advertising Journal for Gottland"		General news	Gottland	W.	300
Gottlands Missionblad, "Gottland's Mission Journal"		Religious, unsectarian	Gottland	M.	500
Gottlands Missiontidning, "Gottland's Mission Journal"		Religious, unsectarian	Gottland	M.	500
Gottlands Läns Allmänna Kungörelser, "General Promulgations for the Government of Gottland"		Official bulletin	Gottland	Occl.	200
Ystad, Pop. 6,203—Government of Malmöhus.					
Södra Skåne, "Southern Scania"		Mod., polit., gen. news	Ystad	S.W.	1,000
Ystads Allehanda, "Ystad Miscellaneous"		Mod., polit., gen. news	Ystad	S.W.	1,000
Ystads Tidning, "Ystad Journal"		Mod., polit., gen. news	Ystad	S.W.	1,000
Åmål—Government of Elfsborg.					
Åmåls Tidning, "Åmål Journal"		Mod., polit., gen. news	Sweden	S.W.	300
Örebro, Pop. 10,496—Government of Örebro.					
Nerikes Allehanda, "Nerike Miscellaneous"		Lib., polit., free trade, gen. news,	Örebro	T.W.	4,000
Nerike,		Mod., polit., gen. news	Örebro	S.W.	500
Allehanda för Folket, "Miscellaneous for the People"		Lib., polit., free trade, gen. news	Örebro	W.	12,000
Örebro Läns Allmänna Kungörelser, "General Promulgations for the Government of Örebro"		Official bulletin	Örebro	W.	200
Söndags Skolläraren, "The Sunday School Teacher"		Religious, unsectarian	Örebro	M.	1,000
Östersund, Pop. 2,312—Government of Jemtland.					
Jemtlands Tidning, "Jemtland Journal"		General news	Östersund	S.W.	400
Östersunds Posten, "The Östersund Post"		General news	Östersund	S.W.	300
Nytt och Gammalt, "New and Old Things"		General news	Östersund	M.	300
Jemtlands Läns Allmänna Kungörelser, "General Promulgation for the Government of Jemtland"		Official bulletin	Östersund	Occl.	200
Östhammar—Government of Stockholm.					
Roslags Bladet, "The Roslag Journal"		General news	Östhammar	W.	300

AN EXPLANATORY LETTER FROM THE UNITED STATES CONSUL.

The following extracts from an interesting letter written by the Hon. ERNEST L. OPPENHEIM, late Consul at Gothenburg, accompanying the foregoing list of Swedish newspapers, convey so much timely and appropriate information in relation to the language and publications of Sweden that their reproduction seems called for in this connection:

UNITED STATES CONSULATE, GOTHENBURG, December 22, 1880.

Mr. H. P. Hubbard, New Haven:

DEAR SIR—I enclose herewith a complete list of the newspapers and periodicals of Sweden. The list has been prepared with great care and does, in all important particulars, come as near to complete accuracy as could fairly be expected. I have had the advice and counsel of several active members of the press here, and for some information not to be had here, I applied to Stockholm. As far as the number of copies of each paper is concerned, it is of course impossible in many cases to give anything but fair approximations. This applies specially to the small country sheets. I have adopted the alphabetic system used in your specimen page (Turkey) in making up the list. An apparent irregularity in the alphabetic arrangement needs explanation: The vowels with phonetic signs over them, å, ä and ö, are considered as independent characters, and are put at the end of the Swedish alphabet in the order mentioned. This has been adhered to in the list, and you will therefore find the town "Åmål" after "Ystad," etc. The å sounds almost like a in "ball," the ä nearly like a in "have," and the ö nearly like i in "sir." The ring (ö) over the å, however, you are not likely to find in American type cases,* and I may therefore mention that publishers in England when using Swedish words in an English text,

*The Publisher of this Directory is happy in saying that American enterprise is equal to the demand of even Swedish typography. He has had the required type with peculiar marks of accentuation specially cast for this work.

frequently use the letter o for the Swedish å. This much for typography. The column for "field of circulation" I have not used as intended, as all these papers are almost exclusively circulated in Sweden, chiefly in the districts and towns where published. The dailies are only published on working-days. The papers are without exception, published in the Swedish language. The great majority of the publications have a geographical noun in their title. Where a province is known by several names (of which there are a number of instances), the one officially used has been chosen. Sweden is divided for administrative purposes into twenty-four provinces (Län), and a special division comprising the city of Stockholm and vicinity. The Swedish name for the latter is "Öfverståthållareskap," and cannot be rendered into English save by turning it into a long phrase; I therefore suggest the expression "Metropolitan District." Please remember, however, that Stockholm is not in Stockholm's Län. The often-recurring "General Promulgations" is an official sheet issued by the different provincial governments, which is sent gratis to the different civil officers of the district. Copies, however, are for public sale also. The "Stift" journals are a sort of ecclesiastical bulletin issued from the Diocese headquarters, and are sent free to the clergy of the Diocese. Their circulation amongst the public is next to nothing. Both classes of these sheets would not be styled newspapers in the United States. The most proper designation would be "official circulars," yet they had better be kept in the list, as in some of the sparsely-populated districts, as the extreme north, such sheets are the only vehicle of news to the common people. Where the column for political complexion is left blank it means that the sheet pays no special attention to political affairs, which is the case with the vast majority of the country papers; they are simply local advertising media, and what editorials they have are "gained at the scissors' point." Where a paper is mentioned as "religious, unsectarian," it means that it is a Protestant paper, not championing or representing any particular denomination. The terms "liberal" and "conservative" may, in a rough way, be looked upon as equivalent to the same terms used in English politics. In reality the political lines are not very distinctly drawn in Sweden; the one question on which the greatest divergence of views prevails is the issue between Protection and Free Trade, and I have therefore laid special stress upon the attitude of the leading sheets upon that point. The sheets devoted to novels are simply a publishing-house edition of popular novels, gotten up cheaply and issued at regular intervals, yet having a title they are looked upon in a certain sense as periodical.

I remain, my dear sir, very respectfully yours,

ERNEST L. OPPENHEIM, U. S. Consul.

AVISO IMPORTANTE.

La Agencia Internacional de Periodicos, H. P. Hubbard, New Haven, Connecticut, U. S. A., Proprietario, recibe avisos y suscripciones a los terminos mas bajos por TODOS los diarios y periodicos del mundo. Por nombramiento directo y ESPECIAL el UNICO AUTORIZADO AGENTE en America por todos los diarios de Europa, Asia, Africa, Australia y America del Sur. Relaciones intimas y cordiales con TODOS diarios Americanos en los cuales avisos se insertan como su Agente especial.

✍ Correspondientes y traductores en todos los idiomas modernos.

EINE WICHTIGE THATSACHE.

Die Internationale Zeitungs-Agentur von H. P. Hubbard, New Haven, Conn., Ver. St. Am., besorgt Insertionen und Abonnements zu den billigsten Preisen der Verleger für alle Journale und Zeitschriften der Welt. Durch directe und *specielle* Ernennung der *einzig autorisirte Agent* in Amerika für alle *leitenden* Blätter Europas, Asiens, Australiens, Afrikas und Süd-Amerikas. Genau bekannt mit und in besonders vertraulichen Beziehungen zu *allen* amerikanischen Zeitungen. In denen Anzeigen inserirt werden, als deren Special-Agent.

✍ Correspondenten und Uebersetzer in allen modernen Sprachen.

UN FAIT D'IMPORTANCE.

L'agence Internationale des Journaux, H. P. Hubbard, propriétaire, New Haven, Conn., E. U. de l'A., se charge des insertions et abonnements, au prix les plus bas du publicateur, pour TOUS les journaux et feuilles périodiques du monde. Par nomination directe et *SPÉCIALE*, le SEUL AGENT AUTORISÉ en Amérique pour tous les principaux journaux en Europe, en Asie, en Afrique, en Australie, et dans l'Amérique du Sud. Des relations spécialement intimes et cordiales avec TOUS les journaux Américains dans lesquels des annonces sont insérées comme leur Agent spécial.

✍ Correspondants et Traducteurs dans toutes les langues modernes.

THE KINGDOM OF NORWAY.

[An integral part of the Kingdom of Sweden and Norway.]

(For reigning king see Sweden.)

Population, 1,806,900. Capital, Christiania.

It will be understood that in the following lists all publications are in the Norwegian language, unless indicated to the contrary opposite the name of the exceptional publication.

Abbreviations.—The following abbreviations are used to denote the various periods of publication: D., *daily*; 5 t. W., *5 times a week*; 4 t. W., *4 times a week*; T. W., *3 times a week*; S. W., *twice a week*; W., *once a week*; S. M., *twice a month*; M., *once a month*; Quar., *once every 3 months*.

For article descriptive of Norway, as also for map, catalogue of banks and table of money values, see Index and other departments of this work.

NOTE.—"Amt" signifies in Norway, as well as in Denmark, an administrative jurisdiction, corresponding somewhat to a county in England or the United States. Norway is divided into 20 amter or amts.

KONGERIGET NORGE.

[En Del af Kongeriget Sverrige og Norge.]

(For regjerende Konge se Sverrige.)

Befolkning, 1,806,900. Hovedstad, Christiania.

Det forstaaes at alle Publikationer i den følgende Liste ere i det norske Sprog, med mindre det modsatte er anført ligeoverfor Publikationens Navn.

Forkortelser.—Følgende Forkortelser bruges til at betegne Tiden, som hver Publikation udkommer: D., *daglig*; 5 t. W., *5 Gange i Ugen*; 4 t. W., *4 Gange i Ugen*; T. W., *3 Gange i Ugen*; S. W., *2 Gange i Ugen*; W., *engang*; S. M., *2 Gange i Maanedene*; M., *maanedlig*; Quar., *hver tredje Maaned*.

For beskrivende Artikkel over Norge, saavel som Kort, Liste af Banker, og Penge-Værdi-Tabel, se Registret og andre Dele af dette Værk.

N. B.—"Amt" betyder i Norge saavel som i Danmark en Deel af Landet, der med Hensyn til Regjeringen svarer til "County" i England og de Forenede Stater. Norge deles i 20 Amter.

LE ROYAUME DE LA NORVEGE.

[Partie intégrante du Royaume de Suède et de Norvège.]

(Pour le Roy régnant voyez Suède.)

Population, 1,806,900. Capitale, Christiania.

Il faut entendre que dans les listes suivantes toutes les publications sont en langue Norvégienne si le contraire n'est marqué vis-à-vis le nom de la publication qui fait exception.

Abbreviations.—Les abréviations suivantes sont employées pour marquer les différents périodes de publication: D., *quotidien*; 5 t. W., *5 fois par semaine*; 4 t. W., *4 fois par semaine*; T. W., *3 fois par semaine*; S. W., *2 fois par semaine*; W., *1 fois par semaine*; S. M., *2 fois par mois*; M., *1 fois par mois*; Quar., *1 fois par trimestre*.

Pour l'article descriptif de la Norvège, aussi bien que pour la carte, le catalogue des banques et la table de la valeur des monnaies, voir l'Index et les autres départements de cet ouvrage.

N. B.—"Amt" signifie en Norvège, aussi bien qu'au Danemark, une juridiction administrative, correspondant à peu près à un comté en Angleterre ou aux Etats-Unis. La Norvège est divisée en 20 amter or amts.

DAS KÖNIGREICH NORWEGEN.

[Ein Theil des Königreichs Schweden und Norwegen.]

(Wegen Regierenden König siehe Schweden.)

Bevölkerung, 1,806,900. Hauptstadt, Christiania.

Es ist verstanden dass alle Publikationen in der folgenden in Liste in der norwegischen Sprache sind, ausser wenn besonders bemerkt hinter dem Namen der Publikation einer andern Sprache.

Abkürzungen.—Die folgenden Abkürzungen sind gebraucht um die Zeit des Erscheinens einer jeden Publikation anzugeben: D., *täglich*; 5 t. W., *fünfmal wöchentlich*; 4 t. W., *viermal wöchentlich*; T. W., *dreimal wöchentlich*; S. W., *zweimal wöchentlich*; W., *wöchentlich*; S. M., *zweimal monatlich*; M., *monatlich*; Quar., *alle drei Monate*.

Wegen beschreibenden Artikel, sowie Karte, Liste der Banken und Geld-Tabelle von Norwegen, siehe Inhaltsverzeichnis und andere Theile dieses Werkes.

NOTIZ.—"Amt" bezeichnet in Norwegen, sowohl als in Dänemark, einen Theil des Landes in Bezug auf die Regierung, ähnlich einem County in England oder den Vereinigten Staaten. Norwegen ist eingetheilt in 20 Amter.

THE KINGDOM OF NORWAY.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
<i>Titre Original.</i>	<i>Titre en Anglais.</i>	<i>Caractéristique Générale.</i>	<i>Lieu de Distribution.</i>	<i>Parait.</i>	<i>Tirage.</i>
<i>Ursprung-Name.</i>	<i>Name in englisher Sprache.</i>	<i>Allgemeine Characteristic.</i>	<i>Feld der Circulation.</i>	<i>Er-scheint.</i>	<i>Auflage.</i>
<i>Nombre Original.</i>	<i>Nombre en Ingles.</i>	<i>Caracter General.</i>	<i>Destinado.</i>	<i>Se Publica.</i>	<i>Tiraje.</i>
Aalesund, Pop. 3,658—Amt of Romsdal.					
Aalesunds Bladet,—"Aalesund's Newspaper".....	General news.....	The town and district.	S.W.		500
Aalesunds Handels og Søfartstidende,—"Aalesund's Gazette for Shipping and Trade".....	Commercial	The town and district.	S.W.		600
Arendal, Pop. 5,800—Amt of Nedenaes.					
Vestlandske Tidende, Den.....	Liberal.....	The town and district.	4 t.W.		750
Agderpost,—"The Agder Post".....	Liberal.....	The town and district.	T.W.		1,000
Nedenaes Amts Landbotidende,—"The Agricultural Journal of Nedenaes".....	Agricultural.....	Farmers.....	M.		900
Bergen, Pop. 40,100—Amt of South Bergenhuus.					
Bergens Adressekontors Efterretninger,—"The Bergen Address Office News".....	Miscellaneous.....	The city and surround- ing districts.....	D.		3,000
Bergens Aftenblad,—"The Bergen Evening Journal".....	Conservative.....	The city and West Norway.	D.		2,500
Bergensposten,—"The Bergen Post".....	Liberal.....	The city and country	D.		1,800
Bergens Tidende,—"The Bergen News".....	Conservative.....	The city and Southern Norway.....	D.		2,800
Dagens Nyheder,—"The News of the Day".....	News, miscellany.....	The city, neighborhood.	D.		1,300
Lille Budbaerer, Den,—"The Little Messenger".....	Miscellaneous.....	The city and amt.....	S.W.		800
Familievennen,—"The Family Friend".....	Literary.....	The city and amt.....	S.M.		650
Ny Luthersk Kirketidende,—"New Lutheran Church Journal".....	Religious.....	Religious classes.....	S.M.		1,200
Afholds Tidende,—"Temperance Journal".....	Temperance	Temperance classes	M.		1,200
Båd og Hilsen,—"Message and Greeting".....	For seamen abroad, organ for missions Friends of missions.....	M.			1,500
Duen,—"The Dove".....	Literary.....	Literary classes	M.		1,100
Nyhedsblad for Folket,—"The News for the People".....	General news.....	The city and amt.....	M.		800
Underofficersbladet,—"The Non-Commissioned Officers' Journal".....	Official.....	Officials of the Kingdom.	M.		600
Unions-Banneret,—"The Banner of Union".....	Miscellaneous.....	The city and surround- ing amts.....	M.		1,000
Bodø, Pop. 253—Amt of Nordland.					
Nordlands Amstidende,—"The Journal of the Province of Nordland".....	Miscellaneous.....	The town and amt.....	W.		300
Brevig, Pop. 2,000—Amt of Bratsberg or Bradsberg.					
Brevigs Adresse,—"The Brevig Address".....	Miscellaneous.....	The town and amt	S.W.		600
Brevigs Avis,—"Brevig Journal".....	General news.....	The town and vicinity.	S.W.		400
Christiania, Pop. 116,801—Amt of Christiania.					
Aftenbladet,—"The Morning Journal".....	Conservative.....	The city and South Norway.	D.		3,000
Aftenposten,—"The Evening Post".....	Conservative.....	The city, Norway and Sweden	D.		4,000
Christiania Intelligentsseidler,—"Christiania Intelligencer".....	Miscellaneous.....	The city and suburbs.....	D.		1,000
Dagbladet,—"The Daily Journal".....	Radical	Best families of the city and South Norway.....	D.		3,000
Dagen,—"The Day".....	Conservative.....	Lower classes.....	D.		1,000
Morgenbladet,—"The Morning Journal".....	Conservative.....	South Norway, Sweden.	D.		5,000
Morgenposten,—"The Morning Post".....	General news, politics.....	Lower classes.....	D.		15,500
Verdens Gang,—"The World's Course".....	Ultra-radical.....	Lower classes.....	D.		8,000
Norsk Rigstidende,—"Norwegian Official Journal".....	Official.....	Official classes	5 t.W.		1,000
Budstikken,—"The Messenger".....	Conservative.....	The city, surroundings.	T.W.		1,500
Fædrelandet,—"The Fatherland".....	Conservative, Lutheran.....	Best families.....	S.W.		1,500
Samfundet,—"Society".....	Literary.....	Literary classes.....	S.W.		900
Aaret Rundt,—"The Year Round".....	Literary.....	Norway and Sweden.....	W.		6,000
Almuevennen,—"The People's Friend".....	Conservative.....	Lower classes of Nor- way and Sweden.....	W.		13,000

KONGERIGET NORGE.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
[Christiania continued.]					
Bakkus,...."Bacchus".....	Comic.....	The city and South Norway.	W.		8,000
Bestillingsmanden,...."The Public Officer".....	Literary.....	Literary classes and societies.	W.		3,500
Departements Tidende,...."The Official Journal".....	Official publication..	Officials of the Kingdom.....	W.		800
Folkebladet,...."The People's Journal".....	Miscellaneous.....	Lower classes.....	W.		13,000
For Fattig og Rig,...."For the Poor and Rich".....	Lutheran.....	Lower classes.....	W.		1,000
Good Templar,...."The Good Templar".....	Temperance.....	Lower classes.....	W.		900
Handels og Søfarts-Tidende,...."Commercial and Shipping Journal".....	Commercial.....	Mercantile and trading classes.....	W.		1,600
Krydseren,...."The Cruiser".....	Comic, illustrated.	The city and vicinity.....	W.		1,000
Norsk Familieblad,...."Norwegian Family Journal".....	Literary, illustrated.	The best families.....	W.		5,000
Norsk Idratsblad,...."Norwegian Sporting Journal".....	Sporting.....	Sporting fraternity of Norway and Sweden.....	W.		3,000
Ny Illustreret Tidende,...."New Illustrated News".....	Literary, illustrated.	Literary classes.....	W.		1,000
Retstidenden,...."Court Journal".....	Scientific.....	Best classes of Norwegian society.....	W.		1,200
Skilling-Magazin,....(One cent magazine).....	Illustrated.....	Sweden and Norway.....	W.		3,000
Søndagen i Hjemmet,...."The Sunday at Home".....	Lutheran.....	Religious classes.....	W.		2,300
Søndags-Læsning,...."Sunday Lecture".....	Lutheran.....	Lutheran circles.....	W.		1,300
Vikingen,...."The Viking".....	Comic, illustrated.	The city and amt.....	W.		1,000
Broderbaandet,...."The Fraternal Tie".....	Literary.....	The city and amt.....	S.M.		1,800
Christelige Ven, Den...."The Christian Friend".....	Lutheran.....	Religious families and classes.	S.M.		1,300
Menneskevennen....."The Friend of Humanity".....	Lutheran.....	Philanthropists.....	S.M.		600
Norsk Ingenieur Tidende,...."Norwegian Engineers' Journal".....	Scientific.....	Scientific circles inventors, artisans.....	S.M.		1,200
Norge,...."Norway".....	Literary.....	Literary circles.....	S.M.		1,200
Børnenes Søndagsblad,...."The Children's Sunday Journal".....	Literary and religious..	Best circles of the Kingdom.....	M.		2,800
Børnebibliotheket...."The Children's Library".....	Literary.....	Children of good families.....	M.		2,200
Evangelisten,...."The Evangelist".....	Lutheran.....	Religious families.....	M.		1,600
Haandværkeren,...."The Workman".....	Industrial.....	Mechanics, artisans, laborers, etc.....	M.		800
Lille Ugeblad, Det...."The Little Weekly Journal".....	Miscellaneous.....	The city and amt.....	M.		1,200
Luthersk Kirketidende,...."Lutheran Church Journal".....	Lutheran.....	Religious classes.....	M.		500
Luthersk-Ugeskrift,...."Lutheran Weekly Journal".....	Lutheran.....	Religious classes.....	M.		500
Norsk Magazin for Lægevidenskaben,...."Norwegian Magazine of Medical Science".....	Medical.....	The medical fraternity, students, etc.....	M.		800
Missionsblad,...."Mission Journal".....	Missions.....	Friends of missions.....	M.		500
Missionsblad for Israel,...."Journal of Jewish Missions".....	Missions, Jewish.....	Friends of Jewish Missions.....	M.		800
Militær Tidende,...."Military Journal".....	Military affairs.....	Military officers and departments.....	M.		650
Militær Tidsskrift,...."Military Gazette".....	Military affairs.....	Military classes and branches of the service.....	M.		1,100
Naturen,...."Nature".....	Scientific.....	Scientific societies, classes and libraries.....	M.		2,500
Nordisk Musik Tidende,...."Northern Journal of Music".....	Musical.....	Musical Circles of Norway and Sweden.....	M.		1,500
Norsk Boghandler Tidende,...."Norwegian Bookseller's Journal".....	Trade journal.....	Trade classes.....	M.		1,000
Norske Familieven, Den...."The Norwegian Family Friend".....	Literary.....	Literary classes and societies.....	M.		2,000
Norsk Lovtidende,...."Periodical of Norwegian Laws".....	Legal.....	The legal fraternity of Norway.....	M.		900
Norsk Lovsamling,...."Compilation of Norwegian Laws".....	Legal.....	Legal circles of Norway and Sweden.....	M.		1,300

THE KINGDOM OF NORWAY.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
<i>[Christiania continued.]</i>					
Norsk Skytter og Jagt Tidende,—"Norwegian Sporting Journal"	"Norwegian Sport- ing Journal"	Sporting	Sporting fraternity	M.	2,500
Nyt Magazin for Naturvidenskaberne,—"New Magazine of Natural Sciences"	"New Mag- azine of Natural Sciences"	Scientific	Scientific classes, libraries, etc.	M.	1,400
Tidsskrift for Landmænd,—"Farmers' Journal"	"Farmers' Journal"	Agricultural	Agricultural districts	M.	2,000
Teknisk Tidsskrift,—"Technical Journal"	"Technical Journal"	Scientific	Technologists, scientific classes, etc.	M.	800
Unges Ven, Den,—"The Children's Friend"	"The Children's Friend"	Lutheran	Religious classes	M.	1,200
<i>Christiansand, Pop. 12,137—Amt of Christiansand.</i>					
Christiansands Stifts-Avis og Adresse-Kontors Efterretning,—"Journal of the Province and News of the Address Office"	"Journal of the Province and News of the Address Office"	Miscellaneous	The province	T.W.	1,200
Sennepskornet,—"The Mustard Grain"	"The Mustard Grain"	Miscellaneous	The city and amt.	W.	1,000
Fædrelandsvennen,—"The Patriot"	"The Patriot"	Political	The city and amt.	S.M.	1,000
Hyrdøsten,—"The Shepherd's Voice"	"The Shepherd's Voice"	Religious	Religious classes	S.M.	900
<i>Christiansund, Pop. 5,709—Amt of Romsdal.</i>					
Romsdal Amtstidende,—"Journal of the Province of Romsdal"	"Journal of the Province of Romsdal"	Miscellaneous	The city and amt.	S.W.	800
Romsdal Post,—"The Romsdal Post"	"The Romsdal Post"	General news	The city and amt.	S.W.	1,100
For Alle,—"For All"	"For All"	Miscellaneous	The city and amt.	W.	800
Pilen,—"The Arrow"	"The Arrow"	Humorous, satirical	The city, vicinity	W.	1,000
Missionsvennen, Almen Illustreret Missions Tidende,—"The Missions' Friend, a General Illustrated Mission Journal"	"The Missions' Friend, a General Illustrated Mission Journal"	Missions	Friends of missions and religious classes	M.	1,200
<i>Drammen, Pop. 18,838—Amt of Christiania.</i>					
Drammens Blad,—"Drammen's Journal"	"Drammen's Journal"	Miscellaneous	The city and amt.	D.	600
Drammens Tidende,—"Drammen's News"	"Drammen's News"	General news	The city and other cities	D.	800
Drammens Ugeblad,—"Drammen's Weekly Journal"	"Drammen's Weekly Journal"	Miscellaneous	The city and country	M.	1,200
Norske Huusven, Den,—"The Norwegian Friend of the House"	"The Norwegian Friend of the House"	Domestic	The city and surroundings	M.	900
<i>Drøbak, Pop. 1,637—Amt of Christiania.</i>					
Follo Tidende,—"The Follo Journal"	"The Follo Journal"	Miscellaneous	The town and amt.	S.W.	750
<i>Egersund, Pop. 2,144—Amt of Stavanger.</i>					
Egersundsposten,—"The Egersund Post"	"The Egersund Post"	Current events	The town and amt.	S.W.	1,000
<i>Farsund, Pop. 1,230—Amt of Christiania.</i>					
Lister,—"Lister"	"Lister"	Miscellaneous	The town and vicinity	W.	400
<i>Flekkefjord, Pop. 880—Amt of Lister and Mandal.</i>					
Agder,—"The Agder"	"The Agder"	Current news	The town and district	S.W.	600
Flekkefjords Budstikke,—"The Flekkefjord Messenger"	"The Flekkefjord Messen- ger"	Miscellaneous	The town and amt.	S.W.	450
Grannen,—"The Neighbor"	"The Neighbor"	Miscellaneous	The town and district	M.	500
<i>Flora—Amt of North Bergenhuus.</i>					
Nordre Bergenhuus Amtstidende,—"Journal of the Province of North Bergenhuus"	"Journal of the Province of North Bergenhuus"	Current news	The town and amt.	W.	500
<i>Fredrikshald, Pop. 9,219—Amt of Smaalenene.</i>					
Fredrikshalds Budstikke, Smaalenene's Amtstidende,—"The Fredrikshald Messenger, Journal of the Province of Smaalenene"	"The Fredrikshald Messenger, Journal of the Province of Smaalenene"	General intelligence	The city and amt.	T.W.	1,200
Fredrikshalds Tilskuer,—"Fredrikshald Spectator"	"Fredrikshald Spectator"	Miscellaneous	The city and vicinity	T.W.	800
Smaalenenes Amtstidende Maandsudgave, Organ for Smaalenenes Amts Land Punshownings Seltkale,—"Journal of the Province of Smaalenene, Monthly Edition, Organ of the Agricultural Society of Smaalenene"	"Journal of the Province of Smaalenene, Monthly Edition, Organ of the Agricultural Society of Smaalenene"	Agricultural	Agricultural districts	M.	1,600
<i>Fredrikstad, Pop. 4,828—Amt of Smaalenene.</i>					
Östlandsk Tidende,—"Journal of the East District"	"Journal of the East District"	General news	The town and villages near	T.W.	700
Fredrikstads Tilskuer,—"Fredrikstadt Spectator"	"Fredrikstadt Spectator"	Current events	The town and amt.	S.W.	900
Fredrikstads Ugeblad,—"Fredrikstadt Weekly Journal"	"Fredrikstadt Weekly Journal"	Miscellaneous	The town and amt.	S.W.	1,100
Heindal,—"The Heindal"	"The Heindal"	Miscellaneous	The town and vicinity	W.	600

KONGERIGET NORGE.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
<i>Gjovig.</i>					
Gjövigs Bladet,....	"The Gjovig Journal".....	Miscellaneous.....	The town and amt....	S.W.	400
<i>Grimstad, Pop. 320—Amt of Nedenaes.</i>					
Grimstad Adressetidende,	"Grimstad Address Journal".....	Current events.....	The town and amt....	S.W.	300
<i>Hamar, Pop. 1,868—Amt of Hamar.</i>					
Oplandenes Avis,....	"Journal of the Upper Districts".....	Miscellaneous.....	The town and amt....	T.W.	600
Hamar Stiftstidende,.....	"Journal of the Province of Hamar".....	Current news.....	The town and vicinity..	S.W.	500
Norsk Skoletidende,.....	"Norwegian School Journal".....	School matters.....	Teachers and educational classes.....	M.	400
<i>Hammerfest, Pop. 1,547—Amt of Finmarken.</i>					
Finmarksposten,	"The Finmark Post".....	Current news.....	The town and amt....	W.	800
<i>Holmestrand, Pop. 2,084—Amt of Bradsberg.</i>					
Holmestrandsposten,.....	"The Holmestrand Post".....	Miscellaneous.....	The town and amt....	S.W.	500
<i>Hønefoss—Amt of Buskerud.</i>					
Ringeriges Ugeblad,.....	"Weekly Journal of the Ringerige".....	General news.....	The town and amt....	S.W.	350
<i>Horten, Pop. 6,192—Amt of Bradsberg.</i>					
Gjengangeren, Blad for Horten, Aasgaardstrand og Omegn,.....	"The Ghost, a Journal for Horten, Aasgaardstrand and Environs".....	Miscellaneous.....	The town and amt....	T.W.	1,000
Hortens Avis,.....	"Horten Journal".....	Current events.....	The town and amt....	S.W.	800
<i>Kalvø, Pop. 4,800—Amt of Namsos.</i>					
Lofotens Tidende,.....	"The Lofoten Journal".....	Current news.....	The town and amt....	W.	450
<i>Kolvereid—Amt of Namsos.</i>					
Børneblomsten,.....	"The Children's Flower".....	Juvenile literature.....	The best families.....	S.M.	300
<i>Kongsberg, Pop. 4,800—Amt of Bradsberg.</i>					
Kongsbergs Adresse,.....	"The Kongsberg Address".....	General affairs.....	The town and amt....	T.W.	1,200
Magazin for Bergmands Efterretninger,.....	"Magazine for Mining News".....	Mineralogical.....	Miners, mineralogists, etc..	M.	800
<i>Kongsvinger—Amt of Hedemarken.</i>					
Hedemarken Amtstidende,.....	"News of the Province of Hedemarken".....	Miscellaneous.....	The town, vicinity....	S.W.	500
<i>Kragerø, Pop. 4,250—Amt of Christiansand.</i>					
Kragerø Bladet,	"The Kragerø Journal".....	Miscellaneous.....	The town and amt....	S.W.	800
Vestmar,.....	"Vestmar".....	General news.....	The town, surroundings..	S.W.	600
<i>Langesund, Pop. 753—Amt of Christiansand.</i>					
Karmsundposten,.....	"The Karmsund Post".....	Miscellaneous.....	The town and vicinity..	S.W.	400
<i>Laurvig, Pop. 6,317—Amt of Tarisberg and Laurvig.</i>					
Laurvigs Blad,.....	"The Laurvig Journal".....	General news.....	The city and amt....	T.W.	700
Jarlsberg- og Laurvig Amtstidende,.....	"Journal for the Province of Jarlsberg and Laurvig".....	General news.....	The city and all towns in the region.....	4 t.W.	1,000
<i>Leirdalsæren—Amt of North Bergenhuus.</i>					
Sogns Tidende,.....	"Journal of Sogn".....	Current events.....	The town and amt....	W.	500
<i>Levanger, Pop. 817—Amt of North Trondhjem.</i>					
Nordenfjeldsk Tidende,.....	"News of the Northern District".....	Current events.....	The town and amt....	S.W.	400
Nordre Trondhjems Amtstidende,	"Journal of the Province of North Trondhjem".....	Miscellaneous.....	The town and amt....	S.W.	300
<i>Lillehammer, Pop. 1,676—Amt of Christiania.</i>					
Lillehammer Tilskuer,.....	"Lillehammer Spectator".....	General news.....	The town and amt....	S.W.	800
<i>Lillesand—Amt of Nedenaes.</i>					
Lillesandsposten,.....	"The Lillesand Post".....	Miscellaneous.....	The town and amt....	W.	600
Nyheds- og Advertisements Blad for Lillesand og Omegn,.....	"News and Advertiser for Lillesand and Environs".....	General news.....	The town and vicinity..	W.	450
<i>Mandal, Pop. 3,838—Amt of Lister and Mandal.</i>					
Lister-og Mandals Amtstidende,.....	"Journal of the Province of Lister and Mandal".....	Current events.....	The town and vicinity..	W.	1,000

THE KINGDOM OF NORWAY.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Molde, Pop. 1,454—Amt of Romsdal.					
Romsdal Budstikke,....	"The Romsdal Messenger".....	General news.....	The town and amt.....	S.W.	500
Læsning for Folket,....	"Lecture for the People".....	Miscellaneous.....	The town and amt.....	M.	800
Mosjøen—Amt of Namsos.					
Helgelands Tidende,....	"The Highland News".....	Current events.....	The town and vicinity..	W.	400
Lærken,....	"The Skylark".....	Miscellaneous.....	The town and amt.....	M.	600
Moss, Pop. 3,132—Amt of Akershuus.					
Moss Avis,....	"Moss Journal".....	Miscellaneous.....	The town and amt.....	S.W.	600
Moss Tilskuer,....	"Moss Spectator".....	Current events.....	The town and amt.....	S.W.	700
Emissauren,....	"The Emissary".....	General, religious.....	The town and amt.....	M.	1,000
Namsos—Amt of Namsos.					
Namdalsposten,....	"The Namdal Post".....	Miscellaneous.....	The town and amt.....	S.W.	500
Tjeneren,....	"The Servant".....	Current events.....	The town and amt.....	S.W.	500
Børnebudet,....	"The Children's Messenger".....	Juvenile literature.....	Children of the town and amt.....	M.	600
Nordfjordeid—Amt of South Bergenhuus.					
Fjordens Blad,....	"The Journal of the Fjord".....	Current news.....	The town and amt.....	W.	350
Porsgrund—Amt of Christiansand.					
Grenmar,....	"Grenmar".....	Miscellaneous.....	The town and amt.....	S.W.	500
Porsgrunds Blad, eller Adresstidende,...	"Porsgrund Gazette or Address Journal".....	General news.....	The town and amt.....	S.W.	1,000
Christelig Lægmandstidende,....	"Christian News for Laymen".....	Current news and miscellany,	The town and amt.....	M.	750
Norske Good Templar, Den ...	"The Norwegian Good Templar".....	Temperance journal.....	Temperance classes generally.....	M.	1,200
Risør—Amt of Nedenaes.					
Nedenæs Amtstidende,....	"Journal of the Province of Nedenaes".....	Miscellaneous.....	The town and amt.....	S.W.	500
Rorøs, Pop. 3,000—Amt of South Trondhjem.					
Fjeldsposten eller Søndre Trondhjems Amtstidende,...	"The Mountain Post; or The Journal of the Province of Søndre Trondhjem".....	General news.....	The town and amt.....	W.	1,200
Sandefjord.					
Sandefjords Tidende,....	"Journal of Sandefjord".....	General news.....	The town and amt.....	S.W.	600
Søndagsbladet,....	"The Sunday Journal".....	Miscellaneous.....	The town and amt.....	W.	800
Sarpsborg.					
Sarpen,....	"The Sarp".....	Miscellaneous.....	The town and amt.....	S.W.	750
Skien, Pop. 4,024—Amt of Bradsberg.					
Correspondenten,....	"The Correspondent".....	Miscellaneous.....	The town and amt.....	S.W.	1,000
Skien Posten, Tidende for Bradsbergs Amt,....	"The Skien Post, Journal for the Province of Bradsberg".....	General news.....	The town and amt.....	S.W.	1,200
Varden,....	"The Beacon".....	Literary.....	Literary classes.....	S.W.	800
Stavanger, Pop. 16,647—Amt of Stavanger.					
Stavanger Amtstidende,....	"Journal of the Province of Stavanger".....	General news.....	The city and amt.....	D.	600
Stavangeren,....	"The Stavanger".....	General news.....	The city and surroundings..	D.	500
Vestlandsposten,....	"The Post of the Western Districts".....	Miscellaneous.....	The city and amt.....	T.W.	800
Bibelbudet,....	"The Bible Messenger".....	Religious.....	The city and South Norway.....	W.	1,600
Kirkebudet,....	"The Church Messenger".....	Religious.....	The city and South Norway.....	W.	1,200
Stavanger Budstikke,....	"The Stavanger Messenger".....	Current events.....	Southwestern Norway.....	W.	1,200
Norsk Missionstidende,....	"Norwegian Mission Journal".....	Missionary affairs.....	Missionary societies and classes.....	S.M.	1,800
Kvartalskrift for den Norsk-Lutherske Kirke i Amerika,.....	"Quarterly Journal for the Norwegian Church in America".....	Religious.....	Norway and America.....	Quar.	3,000

KONGERIGET NORGE.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Steenkyer—Amt of Trondhjem.					
Inherredspost,....	"The Inherred Post".....	Miscellaneous....	The town and Amt...S.W.		400
Stordalshalsen—Amt of Trondhjem.					
Stördalens Tidende,....	"The Journal of Stordalens".....	Current events....	The town and Amt...S.W.		500
Tønsberg, Pop. 4,541—Amt of Akershuus.					
Tønsbergs Blad,....	"The Tønsberg Journal".....	General news....	The town and vicinity.T.W.		800
Tønsbergøren,....	"The Tønsberger".....	General news....	The town and amt....T.W.		700
Tromsø, Pop. 4,073—Amt of Tinmarken.					
Tromsøposten,....	"The Tromsø Post".....	Miscellaneous....	The town and amt....S.W.		1,000
Tromsø Stiftstidende,....	"Journal of the Province of Tromsø".....	General news....	The town and province.S.W.		1,200
Trondhjem, Pop. 22,544—Amt of South Trondhjem.					
Dagsposten,....	"The Daily Post".....	General news....	The city and North Norway.....	D.	1,700
Trondhjems Adresse-Kontors Efterretninger,....	"Reports from Trondhjem Address Office".....	General and miscellaneous..	The city and all surroundings.....	D.	950
Trondhjems Stifts-Avis.....	"Journal of the Province of Trondhjems".....	General and local.	The city and amt.....	D.	500
Tvedestrand.					
Tvedestrandsposten,....	"The Tvedestrand Post".....	Miscellaneous....	The town and amt.....	W.	600
Ullensvang—Amt of South Bergenhuus.					
Søndre Bergenhuus Folkeblad,....	"Popular News of the Province of Søndre Bergenhuus".....	General news....	The town and amt.....	W.	800
Vadsø—Amt of Finmarken.					
Finmarkens Amtstidende,....	"Journal of the Province of Finmark".....	Current events....	The town and amt.....	W.	500
Muitalagje,....	"....."	Miscellaneous....	The town and amt.....	M.	400
Vig—Amt of Nordland.					
Magazin for Alt Norsk Folk og Ungdom,....	"Norwegian Magazine for Old and Young".....	Literary, miscellaneous.	The town and amt.M.		800
Voss—Amt of South Bergenhuus.					
Søndre Bergenhuus Amtstidende,....	"Journal of the Province of South Bergenhuus".....	General news....	The town and amt.....	W.	500
Vossingen,....	"The Voss Man".....	Miscellaneous....	The town and amt....S.M.		400

UN FAIT D'IMPORTANCE.

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✍ Correspondientes y traductores en todos los idiomas modernos.

THE KINGDOM OF PORTUGAL.

LUIZ I., Reigning King. Population, 4,432,050. Capital, Lisbon.

It will be understood that in the following lists all publications are in the Portuguese language, there being no exception.

Abbreviations.—The following abbreviations are used to denote the various periods of publication: D., daily; T.W., 3 times a week; S.W., twice a week; W., once a week; T.M., 3 times a month; S.M., twice a month; M., once a month; Y., once a year.

For article descriptive of Portugal, as well as for map, list of banks, and table of money values, see Index and other departments of this work.

O REINO DE PORTUGAL.

LUIZ I., Rei reinante. População, 4,432,050. Capital, Lisboa.

Cumpra notar que todas as publicações nas listas seguintes são, sem excepção, na língua Portuguesa.

Abreviaturas.—As abreviaturas seguintes servem para denotar os varios periodos de publicação: D., diário; T.W., tres vezes por semana; S.W., duas vezes por semana; W., uma vez por semana; T.M., 3 vezes por mez; S.M., duas vezes por mez; M., uma vez por mez; Y., uma vez por anno.

Para o artigo descriptivo de Portugal, bem como o mappa, a lista dos bancos, e a tabella dos valores das moedas, veja-se o Indice e as outras divisões desta obra.

REINO DE PORTUGAL.

LUIZ I., Rey reinante. Poblacion, 4,432,050. Capital, Lisbon.

Se entendera que en las listas siguientes todas las publicaciones son en el idioma Portuguez sin excepcion.

Abreviaciones.—Las abreviaciones que siguen se usan para denotar los varios periodos de publicacion: D., diariamente; T.W., 3 veces á la semana; T.M., 3 veces al mes; S.M., 2 veces al mes; M., 1 vez al mes; Y., anualmente.

Para el artículo descriptivo del Portugal como tambien para el mapa, lista de los Bancos y tabla del valor de las monedas, veanse el Índice y otros departamentos de esta obra.

ROYAUME DE PORTUGAL.

LOUIS I., Roi régnant. Population, 4,432,050. Capitale, Lisbonne.

Il faut entendre que dans les listes suivantes les publications sont en langue Portugaise sans exception.

Abréviations.—Les abréviations suivantes sont employées pour montrer les divers périodes de publication: D., quotidien; T.W., 3 fois par semaine; T.M., 3 fois par mois; S.M., 2 fois par mois; M., 1 fois par mois; Y., 1 fois par an.

Pour l'article descriptif du Portugal, aussi bien que pour la carte géographique, la liste des banques, et la table de la valeur des monnaies, voir l'Index et les autres départements de cet ouvrage.

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Titre Original.	Titre en Anglais.	Characteristique Générale.	Lieu de Distribution.	Parait.	Tirage.
Titulo Original.	Titulo em Ingles.	Caracteristicos Geraes.	Logar da Circulaçao.	Quando Publicado.	Tiragem.
Nombre Original.	Nombre en Ingles.	Caracter General.	Destinado.	Se Publica.	Tiraje.

Agueda, Pop. 3,561.

Soberania do Povo, A....."The Sovereignty of the People"..... Local affairs.....The town and vicinity..W. 250

Aveiro, Pop. 6,456.

Districto d'Aveiro,....."District of Aveiro"..... Local affairs.....The city and province..W. 500

Campeão das Províncias, O....."The Champion of the Provinces"..... General and local..The city and province..W. 600

Barcellos, Pop. 6,456—Province of Minho.

Aurora do Cavado,....."Dawn of Cavado"..... LiteraryThe city and province..W. 700

Folha da Manhã,....."Morning Journal"..... Religious and general news, The city and province..W. 600

Beja, Pop. 6,606—Province of Alemtego.

Jornal do Povo,....."People's Journal"..... Religious.....The city and province..W. 800

Braga, Pop. 18,467—Province of Minho.

Commercio do Minho,....."Commerce of Minho"..... Commercial and general, The city and province..S.W. 750

Amigo do Povo, (O)....."The People's Friend"..... Local and miscellaneous, The city and province..W. 600

Sentinella, A....."The Sentinel"..... General and local..The city and province..W. 800

Carrazeda d'Anciães.

Correio do Norte,....."Northern Courier"..... Local affairs.....The city and province..S.W.

Coimbra, Pop. 18,147—Province of Beira.

Coimbricense, O....."The Coimbrian"..... Local matters.....The city and vicinity...W. 800

Correspondencia de Coimbra,....."Coimbra Correspondence"..... General and local..The city and province..W. 400

Progressista, O....."The Progressist"..... General affairs.....The city and province..W. 1,000

Tribuna Popular,....."Popular Tribune"..... Miscellaneous.....Local mostly...W. 650

Instituto, O....."The Institute"..... Scientific and literary review, Literary and scientific classes..M. 250

THE KINGDOM OF PORTUGAL.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Elvas, Pop. 9,637—Province of Alemtego.					
Sentinella da Fronteira,....	"Frontier Sentinel".....	Liberal, literary, agriculture, advertising,	The city and province..S.W.		800
Elvense, O....	"The Elvesian".....	Local and miscellaneous,	The city and province..W.		600
Evora, Pop. 11,078—Province of Alemtego.					
Sul, O....	"The South".....	News regenerator,	The Kingdom, Spain and Brazil..S.W.		1,000
Manuelinho d'Evora, O....	"The Manual of Evora"....	General and local..	The city and province..W.		800
Monitor Transtagano,....	"The Transtagano Monitor"....	General and local..	The city and province..W.		600
Faro, Pop. 8,097—Province of Algarve.					
Progresso do Algarve,....	"Progress of Algarve".....	Political, progressive, general news,	The city and province..S.W.		800
Distrito de Faro,....	"The District of Faro".....	General and local..	The city and province..W.		600
Figueira da Foz, Pop. 4,318.					
Commercio da Figueira,....	"Commerce of Figueira"....	Political, republican, general affairs,	The city and province..W.		500
Correspondencia da Figueira,....	"Figueirian Correspondence".....	Commercial.....	The city and province..W.		600
Guarda, Pop. 3,452—Province of Minho.					
Distrito da Guarda,....	"District of Guarda".....	Local and miscellany,	The city and province..W.		500
Guimarães, Pop. 7,865—Province of Minho.					
Imparcial, O....	"The Impartial".....	Local, miscellany..	The city and province..W.		750
Religião e Patria,....	"Religion and Country".....	General, religious..	The city and province..W.		800
Lagos, Pop. 7,257—Province of Algarve.					
Noticias do Algarve,....	"Algarve News".....	General and local..	Portugal and abroad...W.		500
Lamego, Pop. 7,702—Province of Beira.					
Beira e Douro,....	"Beira and Douro".....	General and local..	The city and province..W.		500
Correio do Lamego,....	"Lamego Courier".....	General.....	The city and province..W.		600
Leiria, Pop. 2,627—Province of Estremadura.					
Leiriense, O....	"The Leirian".....	Local affairs.....	Local.....		400
Lima, Pop. 5,000—Province of Minho.					
Echo do Lima,....	"The Echo of Lima".....	Political, commercial, agricultural, Catholic,	Portugal, Brazil.....S.W.		1,000
Lisbon, Pop. 253,496—Province of Estremadura.					
Antonia Maria, a....	"The Anthony Mary".....	Burlesque.....	Portugal and Brazil.....D.		6,000
Commercio de Portugal,....	"Commerce of Portugal"....	General news, commercial..	The city and Kingdom.....D.		1,600
Democracia,....	"Democracy".....	Political.....	Portugal and colonies..D.		5,000
Diario Civilizador,....	"Daily Civilizer".....	General news, impartial, scientific..	Portugal, Brazil, etc.....D.		500
Diario do Noticias,....	"Daily News".....	General news, commercial, markets, politics, etc..	The city, Kingdom and abroad..D.		26,000
Diario da Noite,....	"Evening Daily".....	General, political, miscellaneous..	The city and Kingdom.....D.		10,000
Diario de Portugal,....	"Daily Journal of Portugal" ..	General and miscellaneous..	The city and Kingdom.....D.		7,000
Diario do Governo,....	"Government Journal".....	Official notices and general affairs..	The city and Kingdom.....D.		3,500
Diario Illustrado,....	"Illustrated Daily".....	General and local..	The city and abroad...D.		4,000
Diario da Manhã,....	"Morning Daily".....	Political and general affairs..	The city and Kingdom.....D.		5,000
Diario Popular O,....	"The Popular Daily".....	Progressive, political, general news, commercial, etc.....	The Kingdom, Europe, Brazil, etc.....D.		20,000
Espectro da Granya,....	"The Specter of Granya".....	Political, general news, commercial..	The city and Kingdom.....D.		2,300
Esperança, A....	"The Hope".....	Political general, commercial..	The city and Kingdom.....D.		2,500
Jornal Illustrado,....	"Illustrated Journal".....	Burlesque.....	The city and province...D.		1,500

O REINO DE PORTUGAL.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
[Lisbon continued.]					
Jornal do Commercio,....	"Journal of Commerce".....	Political, general news and commerce..	The city, Portugal, Brazil, etc.....	D.	6,000.
Jornal da Noite,....	"Evening Journal".....	General and local, political..	The city and Kingdom.....	D.	3,000.
Nação, A....	"The Nation".....	Political and general..	The city and abroad..	D.	4,000.
Progresso, O....	"The Progress".....	Political, progressive..	The city and abroad..	D.	2,000.
Republica, A....	"The Republic".....	Political, republican..	The city and Kingdom.....	D.	2,500.
Seculo, O....	"The Century".....	Political, republican..	The city and abroad..	D.	2,000.
Pimpaõ, O....	"The Fop".....	Political, humorous..	The city and Kingdom.....	T.W.	3,000.
Trinta, O....	"The Thirty".....	General and miscellaneous.....	The city and Kingdom.....	T.W.	3,000.
Liberdade, A....	"The Liberty".....	General, local, political..	The city and province.....	S.W.	1,000.
Academico, O....	"The Academic".....	Literary.....	Literary circles.....	W.	800.
Caloiro, O....	"The Green Fellow".....	Humorous ..	The city and abroad.....	W.	800.
Chronica,....	"Chronicle".....	Literary and news..	The city and province..	W.	1,200.
Commercio e Industria,....	"Commerce and Industry".....	Commercial and industrial....	Commercial and working classes.....	W.	2,000.
Contemporaneo, O....	"The Contemporanean".....	Literary and miscellany.....	The city and province.....	W.	1,400.
Correio da Europa,....	"Courier of Europe".....	Religious ..	Religious classes ..	W.	2,000.
Correspondencia de Portugal,....	"Correspondence of Portugal".....	Political, religious.....	The city and Kingdom, religious classes.....	W.	2,500.
Crença Liberal,....	"The Liberal Belief".....	Religious and miscellaneous.....	The city and Kingdom.....	W.	2,000.
Crença Religiosa,....	"The Religious Belief".....	Religious ..	Religious classes.....	W.	1,500.
Direito, O....	"The Right".....	Scientific.....	Scientists and societies..	W.	1,200.
Domingo, O....	"The Sunday".....	Literary.....	The city and province..	W.	900.
Exercito Portuguez, O....	"The Portuguese Army".....	Political, general affairs.....	The city and Kingdom.....	W.	3,000.
Grande Soirée, La....	"The Grand Entertainment".....	Musical.....	Musical classes and societies..	W.	1,200.
Independente, O....	"The Independent".....	Commercial.....	The city and province.....	W.	1,500.
Jacaré, O....	"The Alligator".....	Burlesque.....	The city and abroad.....	W.	1,000.
Jornal Official d'Agriculture,....	"Agricultural Journal" (official).....	Agriculture ..	Agricultural districts.....	W.	1,800.
Jornal das Colonias,....	"Journal of the Colonies".....	Exclusively colonial.....	Portugal, Africa and China.....	W.	1,500.
Novo Rebate, O....	"The New Alarm".....	Burlesque.....	The city and Kingdom..	W.	1,200.
Pae Anselmo, O....	"Father Anselmo".....	Burlesque.....	The city and Kingdom..	W.	1,500.
Povo Ultramarino, O....	"The Ultramarine People".....	Political and general affairs.....	The city and province.....	W.	1,600.
Protesto, O....	"The Protest".....	Political, socialist..	The city and Portugal..	W.	2,500.
Rebeca do Diabo,....	"Devil's Violin".....	Burlesque.....	The city and province..	W.	1,800.
Revolução de Setembro,....	"September Revolution".....	Religious and political.....	The city and province.....	W.	1,200.
Ribaltas e Gambiarras,....	.....	Theatrical, literary.....	Portugal and Brazil.....	W.	1,000.
Universo Ilustrado, O....	"The Illustrated Universe".....	Literary.....	Portugal, Brazil, Africa..	W.	3,000.
Voz do Operario, A....	"The Workman's Voice".....	Political, socialist, miscellaneous.....	Portugal and abroad.....	W.	10,000.
Vanguarda, A....	"The Vanguard".....	Political, republican, general.....	Portugal generally.....	W.	4,000.
Moda Ilustrada, A....	"The Illustrated Fashion".....	Fashions, literature, theatres.....	Portugal, Africa and Brazil.....	T.M.	3,000.
Occidente, O....	"The West".....	Literary, artistic.....	Portugal and Brazil.....	T.M.	5,000.
Atlantico, O....	"The Atlantic".....	Religious and political.....	The city and province.....	S.M.	1,500.
Correio Médico de Lisboa,....	"Lisbon Medical Courier".....	Medical, chirurgical.....	Medical people in Portugal, Brazil and the colonies.....	S.M.	1,000.

THE KINGDOM OF PORTUGAL.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
[Lisbon continued.]					
Gazetta das Alfandegas,....	"Custom House Gazette".	Fiscal subjects....	Portugal.....	S.M.	600
Gazetta dos Hospitaes Militares,.....	"Military Hospitals' Gazette"	Medical..	Hospitals and medical people..	S.M.	1,000
Revista Militar,....	"Military Review"	Military, scientific..	Portugal, colonies..	S.M.	2,000
Volta do Mundo,....	"Around the World"	Literary, travels, geography....	Literary and professional circles of Portugal and Brazil.....	S.M.	3,000
Album das Glorias,.....	"Cartoons of Distinguished People"	Wit, humor, etc..	The city and abroad.....	M.	1,600
Boletim da Sociedade de Geographia de Lisboa,....	"Bulletin of the Geographical Society of Lisbon"	Geographical.....	Geographical societies, libraries, etc.....	M.	1,000
Dois Mundos, Os....	"The Two Worlds"	Illustrated, literary..	Portugal, Brazil.....	M.	2,000
Era Nova, A....	"The New Era"	Scientific.....	Scientific classes.....	M.	1,000
Gazetta do Lavador,....	"Farmers' Gazette"	Scientific, agricultural..	Portugal, Spain, etc..	M.	1,000
Gazetta Medica de Lisboa,....	"Lisbon Medical Gazette"	Medical..	Medical societies and physicians..	M.	800
Jornal da Sociedade das Sciencias Medicas,....	"Journal of the Society of Medical Sciences"	Medical.....	Medical societies, physicians, druggists, etc.....	M.	1,200
Revista d'Obras Publicas e Minas,....	"Review of Public Works and Mines"	News, legislation, technical..	The city and Kingdom.....	M.	1,000
Zoophilo, O....	"The Zoophyle"	Protection of animals..	Portugal.....	M.	1,000
Annaes do Club Militar Naval,....	"Annals of the Military and Naval Club"	Military.....	Military classes and branches of the service.....	Y.	1,000
Mangualde, Pop. 4,300—Province of Beira.					
Gazeta de Beira,....	"Beira Gazette"	Political, progressive..	The city and province.....	W.	1,500
Monsão, Pop. 1,749.					
Monsanense, O....	"The Monsanian"	Progressive, political.....	The town and province.....	W.	400
Oliveira de Azemeis, Pop. 2,270—Province of Douro.					
Verdade, A....	"The Truth"	Local affairs.....	The town and province..	W.	500
Oporto, Pop. 89,194—Province of Douro.					
Actualidade,....	"Actuality"	Political, general..	The city and suburbs.....	D.	1,000
Amigo do Povo,....	"People's Friend"	General and local..	The city and province.....	D.	1,500
Commercio Portuguez,....	"Portuguese Commerce"	Commercial, industrial, agricultural..	The Kingdom.....	D.	3,000
Jornal da Manhã,....	"Morning Journal"	Political, commercial..	Portugal and abroad.....	D.	5,500
Justiça Portuguesa, A....	"Portuguese Justice"	General, local and political..	Portugal and abroad.....	D.	3,000
Primeiro de Janeiro,....	"First of January"	Political, general, progressive, news, advertiser..	The Kingdom and abroad.....	D.	13,000
Voz do Povo,....	"Voice of the People"	Political, literary, progressive..	The Kingdom, Brazil and Africa.....	D.	5,000
Camões,....	"Camoens"	Illustrated.....	The city and Kingdom..	W.	2,500
Commercio do Porto, O....	"The Commerce of Oporto"	Commercial.....	Commercial classes.....	W.	2,000
Dez de Março,....	"The Tenth of March"	General and political..	The city and province.....	W.	1,500
Jornal do Porto,....	"Journal of Oporto"	General and local..	The city and province..	W.	1,200
Lucta, A....	"The Combat"	Political and general..	The city and province.....	W.	2,000
Palavra, A....	"The Word"	Political and general..	The Kingdom.....	W.	2,500
Porto Correio,....	"The Oporto Courier"	Satirical, comical..	The city and abroad.....	W.	1,800
Povinho, Le....	"The Sherbet"	Humorous.....	The Kingdom and Brazil..	W.	2,000
Sorvete, O....	"The Sherbet"	Satirical, comical..	The Kingdom and Brazil.....	S.M.	4,500
Jornal de Horticulura,....	"Journal of Horticulture"	Horticultural.....	Portugal, Spain, France..	M.	450

O REINO DE PORTUGAL.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Penafiel, Pop. 4,015—Province of Minho.					
Commercio do Penafiel,....	"Commerce of Penafiel".....	Local, commercial.	Local.....	W.	600
Penafidelense, O.....	"The Journal of Penafiel".....	Local affairs.....	Local.....	W.	400
Pombal, Pop. 4,270—Province of Estremadura.					
Pombalense, O.....	"The Pombal Journal".....	Literary.....	The city and province..	W.	500
Ponte do Lima, Pop. 2,064—Province of Minho.					
Echo do Lima,....	"The Echo of Lima".....	Political, local....	The city and province..	S.W.	600
Portimao, Pop. 5,499—Province of Algarve.					
Independencia, A.....	"The Independence".....	News and miscellany...	Portugal, Africa..	W.	800
Povoa de Varzim, Pop. 10,012—Province of Douro.					
Commercio da Povoa,....	"Commerce of Povoa".....	Local and general.	The city and province..	W.	800
Estrella Povaense,....	"Povoa Star".....	Local affairs.....	Local.....	W.	500
Regoa—Province of Beira.					
Jornal da Regoa,....	"Regoa's Journal".....	Local and miscellany..	Local.....	W.	600
Santarem, Pop. 5,937—Province of Estremadura.					
Distrito de Santarem,....	"Santarem District".....	Literary and general..	The city and province..	W.	600
Setubal (or St. Ubes), Pop. 12,728—Province of Estremadura.					
Correio do Sado,....	"Sado Courier".....	Local and general news.	Portugal, Azores and Brazil.....	S.W.	500
Gazeta Setubalense,....	"St. Ubes Gazette".....	Government organ...	Portugal, Azores and Brazil.....	W.	300
Silves, Pop. 5,047—Province of Algarve.					
Defensa do Povo,....	"Defense of the People".....	Local affairs.....	The city and province..	W.	750
Thomar, Pop. 4,112—Province of Estremadura.					
Verdade, A.....	"The Truth".....	Political, republican and literary.	Portugal.	W.	1,500
Valenca (do Minho), Pop. 2,509—Province of Minho.					
Valenciano, O.....	"The Valencian".....	Local news.....	Local.....	W.	400
Viana, Pop. 8,871—Province of Estremadura.					
Aurora do Lima,....	"The Dawn of Lima".....	Local news and miscellany..	The city and province.....	W.	800
Villafranca de Xira, Pop. 4,700—Province of Estremadura.					
Campino, O.....	"The Shepherd".....	Political, local, advanced.	The municipality.....	W.	200
Vizen.					
District de Vizen,....	"District of Vizen".....	Local affairs.....	The town and vicinity..	W.	400
Imparcial, O.....	"The Impartial".....	Miscellaneous.....	The town and province..	W.	500
Viriato, O.....	.....	General and local.	The town and province..	W.	600

AVISO IMPORTANTE.

La Agencia Internacional de Periodicos, H. P. Hubbard, New Haven, Connecticut, E. U. A., Proprietario, recibe avisos y suscripciones en los terminos mas bajos por todos los diarios y periodicos del mundo. Por nombramiento directo y ESPECIAL el UNICO AUTORIZADO AGENTE en America por todos los diarios de Europa, Asia, Africa, Australia y America del Sur. Relaciones intimas y cordiales con todos diarios Americanos en los cuales avisos se insertan como Agente especial.

✍ Correspondientes y traductores en todos los idiomas modernos.

EINE WICHTIGE THATSACHE.

Die internationale Zeitungs-Agentur von H. P. Hubbard, New Haven, Conn., Ver. St. Am., besorgt Insertionen und Abonnements zu den billigsten Preisen des Verlegers für alle Journale und Zeitschriften der Welt. Durch directe und specielle Ernennung der einzig autorisirte Agent in America für alle leitenden Blätter Europas, Asiens, Africas, Australiens und Süd-Americas. Als Special Agent aller amerikanischen Zeitungen in denen Anzeigen inserirt werden, bin ich genau bekannt mit allen und stehe in vertraulichen Beziehungen zu denselben.

✍ Correspondenten und Uebersetzer in allen modernen Sprachen.

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✍ Correspondents et Traducteurs en toutes les langues modernes.

THE AZORES OR WESTERN ISLANDS.

[Situated in the North Atlantic Ocean, 800 miles west of Portugal.]

This group consists of nine islands, belonging to the Portuguese government. Unitedly they form a province of Portugal. The Portuguese language is spoken by the people, and is used, without exception, by the press. The government is the same as that of any other province of Portugal. Population of the group, about 270,000. Capital, Angra, on the island of Terceira.

For article descriptive of the Azores, as well as for list of banks, map, etc., see Index and other departments of this work.

Abbreviations.—The following abbreviations are used to denote the various periods of publication: T.W., 3 times a week; W., once a week; S.M., twice a month.

AZORAS O ISLAS OCCIDENTALES.

[Situadas en el Atlantico del norte, 800 millas oeste del Portugal.]

Este grupo consiste de nueve islas, pertenecientes al gobierno del Portugal. Juntas forman una provincia del Portugal. La poblacion habla el Portuguez y se usa sin excepcion ninguna en los papeles publicos. El gobierno es el mismo que el de cualquiera provincia del Portugal. La poblacion entera del grupo es de 270,000. Capital, Angra, en la isla de Terceira.

Por el articulo descriptivo de las Azoras, la lista de los bancos, el mapa, etc., veanse el Indice y los otros departamentos de esta obra.

Abreviaciones.—Las abreviaciones siguientes se usan para designar los varios periodos de publicacion: T.W., 3 veces á la semana; W., 1 vez á la semana; S.M., 2 veces al mes.

DIE AZOREN ODER WESTLICHEN INSELN.

[Gelegen im nördlichen Atlantischen Ocean, 800 Meilen westlich von Portugal.]

Diese Gruppe besteht aus neun Inseln, und gehört zu Portugal. Zusammen bilden sie eine portugiesische Provinz. Die portugiesische Sprache wird vom Volke gesprochen, und auch ohne Ausnahme von der Presse gebraucht. Die Regierung ist dieselbe wie die irgend einer andern Provinz Portugals. Bevölkerung der Gruppe, ungefähr 270,000. Hauptstadt, Angra, auf der Insel Terceira.

Wegen beschreibenden Artikel über die Azoren, sowie auch Liste der Banken, Karte, etc., siehe Inhaltsverzeichnis und andere Theile dieses Werkes.

Abkürzungen.—Die folgenden Abkürzungen sind gebraucht um die Zeit des Erscheinens der Publikationen anzugeben: T.W., dreimal wöchentlich; W., wöchentlich; S.M., zweimal monatlich.

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Titre Original.	Titre en Anglais.	Characteristique Générale.	Lieu de Distribution.	Paratt.	Tirage.
Ursprung-Name.	Name in englischer Sprache.	Allgemeine Characteristic.	Feld der Circulation.	Er-scheint.	Auflage.
Nombre Original.	Nombre en Ingles.	Caracter General.	Destinado.	Se Publica.	Tiraje.

Angra do Heroismo, Pop. 11,281—Island of Terceira.

Angrense,.....	Local affairs.....	The city and island....	W.	325
Atleta,....."Athlete"	Miscellaneous.....	The city and island....	W.	350
Bolletin Ecclesiastico,.....	"Ecclesiastical Organ"	Catholic teaching and news. Roman Catholics of the Azores.....	W.	500
Catholico,....."Catholic"	Religious.....	Roman Catholic families.....	W.	500
Héroisme,....."Heroism"	General and local news.....	The city and island.....	W.	175
Terceira,.....	Local matters.....	The city and island....	W.	350

Horta, Pop. 7,636—Island of Fayal.

Atlantico,....."Atlantic"	Local matters.....	The city and island.....	W.	120
Gazeta Popular,....."Popular Right"	Local interests.....	The city and island.....	W.	137
Fayalense,....."Native of Fayal"	General and local news.....	The city and island.....	W.	250
Gazeta Judicial,....."Judicial Gazette"	Judicial.....	The legal fraternity.....	W.	125
Regeneração,....."Regeneration"	Religious.....	Religious classes.....	W.	200
União,....."Union"	General and local news.....	The island.....	W.	170
Gremio Litterario,....."Literary Reunion"	Literary.....	Literary circles.....	S.M.	200

Ponta Delgada, Pop. 15,885—Island of São Miguel.

Diario dos Açores,....."Azorean Diary"	Progressive.....	The city and island.....	T.W.	500
Gazeta da Relação,....."Judicial Gazette"	Impartial.....	The city and island.....	T.W.	350
Açoriano Oriental,....."Eastern Azorean"	Monarchical, progressive.....	The city and island.....	W.	280
Civilização,....."Civilization"	Catholic.....	Roman Catholics.....	W.	500
Correio Michaelense,....."St. Michael's Post"	Progressive.....	The city and island.....	W.	320
Ecco Michaelense,....."St. Michael's Echo"	Republican.....	The city and island.....	W.	300
Persuasão,....."Persuasion"	Regenerator.....	The city and island.....	W.	250
Republica Federal,....."Federal Republic"	News and politics.....	The city and island.....	W.	200
Ventosa,....."Cupping Glass"	Satirical.....	The city and island.....	W.	400
Voz de Verdade,....."Voice of Truth"	Catholic.....	The city and island.....	W.	500
Archivo dos Açores,....."Azorean Archive"	Literary.....	Literary classes.....	M.	350

AZORAS O ISLAS OCCIDENTALES.

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Povoação—Island of São Miguel.					
Povoacense,....“Povoação Paper”		Local interests and news.....	The city and island.....	W.	400
Praya—Island of Terceira.					
Ecco Praiense,....“Praya's Echo”		Local news and matters.....	The island.....	W.	150
Praiense,....“Praya”		Local interests.....	The island.....	W.	180
Ribeira Grande, Pop. 3,200—Island of São Miguel.					
Estrella Oriental,....“Eastern Star”		General and local.....	The city and island.....	W.	240
San Roquo—Island of Pico.					
Bolletín Judicial,....“Judicial Gazette”		Judicial.....	The legal fraternity of Pico and Fayal.....	W.	500
St. George (Island), Pop. 18,000.					
Jorgense,.....		Local and general.....	The island.....	W.	500
Villense,.....		Local news and interests.....	The island.....	W.	400
Villa Franca, Pop. 3,800—Island of São Miguel.					
Liberdade,....“Liberty”		Monarchical, progressive.....	The city and island.....	W.	250
Voz do Povo,....“Voice of the People”		Local interests and news.....	The city and island.....	W.	240

THE ISLAND OF MADEIRA.

[Situated in the North Atlantic ocean, 400 miles west of Morocco and 620 miles southwest of Lisbon.]

This is the principal island in the group called “the Madeiras,” and the only one of them possessing newspapers. The group belongs to Portugal, and is inhabited chiefly by Portuguese and their descendants. The Portuguese language is used by the people as well as by the journals. Population of the group about 130,000. Capital, Funchal.

For further particulars concerning these islands see article, in this work, on Portugal and its possessions, including Madeira.

The following abbreviations are used to denote the various periods of publication: D., daily; S.W., twice a week; W., once a week.

ISLA DE MADERA.

[Situada en el Oceano Atlantico del Norte, 400 millas oeste de Marruecos, y 620 millas S. O. de Lisbon.]

Esta es la isla principal en el grupo llamado “Las Maderas,” y la única que posee un periodico. Este grupo pertenece al Portugal, y es habitado principalmente por Portugueses, y sus descendientes. El pueblo usa el idioma Portuguez así como los periodicos. Poblacion del grupo, 130,000. Capital, Funchal.

Por mas particularidades sobre estas Islas, vease el artículo, en esta obra, sobre el Portugal y sus posesiones, incluyendo Madeira.

Abreviaciones—Las abreviaciones siguientes se usan para designar los varios periodos de publicacion: D., diariamente; S.W., 2 veces á la semana; W., 1 vez á la semana.

DIE INSEL MADEIRA.

[Gelegen im nördlichen Atlantischen Ocean, 400 Meilen westlich von Marocco, und 620 Meilen südwestlich von Lissabon.]

Dies ist die Hauptinsel in der Gruppe genannt „Die Madeira-Inseln,” und die-einzige von denselben welche Zeitungen hat. Die Gruppe gehört zu Portugal, und ist vornehmlich von Portugiesen und ihren Nachkommen bewohnt. Die portugiesische Sprache wird vom Volke gebraucht, sowie auch von den Zeitungen. Bevölkerung der Gruppe, ungefähr 130,000. Hauptstadt, Funchal.

Wegen weitere Auskunft über diese Inseln siehe den Artikel über Portugal und seine Besitzungen, einschliesslich Madeira, in diesem Werke.

Die folgenden Abkürzungen sind gebraucht um die Zeit des Erscheinens der Publikationen anzugeben: D., täglich; S.W., zweimal wöchentlich; W., wöchentlich.

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Titre Original.	Titre en Anglais.	Caractéristique Générale.	Lieu de Distribution.	Paratt.	Tirage.
Ursprung-Name.	Name in englischer Sprache.	Allgemeine Characteristic.	Feld der Circulation.	Er-scheint.	Auflage.
Nombre Original.	Nombre en Ingles	Caracter General.	Destinado.	Se Publica.	Tiraje.

Funchal, Pop. 25,000.

Diário da Madeira,....“The Diary of Madeira”		General.....	Island.....	D.	500
Diário de Notícias,....“Daily News”		General.....	Island.....	D.	700
O Direito,....“The Right”		General.....	Island.....	S.W.	400
Grinalda,....“The Garland”		Religious.....	Island.....	W.	800
Progresso,....“Progress”		General.....	Island.....	W.	1,000
Verdade, A....“The Truth”		Organ of the Roman Catholic association of Funchal.....	Island and Portugal.....	W.	300
Voz do Povo,....“The Voice of the People”		Reform.....	Island.....	W.	1,000

THE PRINCIPALITY OF ROUMANIA.

CHARLES I., Reigning Prince. Population, 5,073,000. Capital, Bucharest.

In the following list the language in which each publication appears is given immediately following the name.

Abbreviations.—The following abbreviations are made use of to denote the various periods of publication: D., *daily*; T.W., *3 times a week*; W., *once a week*.

For article descriptive of Roumania, and for map, list of banks, etc., see Index and other departments of this work.

PRINCIPAUTÉ DE ROUMANIE.

CHARLES I., Prince régnant. Population, 5,073,000. Capitale, Bucharest.

Dans la liste suivante la langue employée dans chaque publication est donnée immédiatement après les nom.

Abbreviations.—Les abréviations suivantes sont employées pour marquer les différents périodes de publication: D., *quotidien*; T.W., *3 fois par semaine*; W., *1 fois par semaine*.

Pour l' article descriptif de la Roumanie, et pour la carte géographique, la liste des banques, etc., voyez l'Index et les autres départements de cet ouvrage.

FÜRSTENTHUM RUMÄNIEN.

KARL I., Regierender Fürst. Bevölkerung, 5,073,000. Hauptstadt, Bucharest.

In der folgenden Liste ist es hinter jeder Publikation bemerkt in welcher Sprache dieselbe erscheint.

Abkürzungen.—Die folgenden Abkürzungen sind gebraucht um die Zeit des Erscheinens jeder anzugeben: Publikation: D., *täglich*; T.W., *dreimal wöchentlich*; W., *wöchentlich*.

Für beschreibenden Artikel, sowie Karte, Liste der Banken, etc., von Rumänien, siehe Inhaltsverzeichnis und andere Theile dieses Werkes.

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Titre Original.	Titre en Anglais.	Caractéristique Générale.	Lieu de Distribution.	Parait.	Tirage.
Ursprung-Name.	Name in englisher Sprache.	Allgemeine Characteristic.	Feld der Circulation.	Er-scheint.	Auflage.
Nombre Original.	Nombre en Ing'les.	Caracter General.	Destinado.	Se Publica.	Tiraje.

Bucharest—Pop. 221,805.

Binele Publicu,—"The Commonwealth".....(Rou.)	Conservative...	Bucharest, Roumania, Bulgaria, etc.....D.	3,600
Bukarester Tagblatt,—"Bucharest Journal"....(Ger.)	Austrian Organ...	Roumania and Austria...D.	4,000
Epoche,—"The Epoch".....(Ger.)	Miscellaneous...	Bucharest, Roumania and Bulgaria.....D.	1,800
Indépendance Roumaine,—"Roumanian Independence".....(Fr.)	Independent.....	French residents mostly D.	1,200
Monitorul Oficial,—"Official Monitor".....(Rou.)	Gov't Official.Official circles of Roumania.D.		1,300
Pressa,—"The Press".....(Rou.)	General affairs...	Roumania, Bulgaria, etc...D.	2,000
Resboiul,—"War".....(Rou.)	Political.....	Roumania and surroundings.D.	1,600
Romania Libera,—"Free Roumania".....(Rou.)	Liberal.....	Bulgaria and Roumania.D.	1,100
Românul,—"The Roumanian".....(Rou.)	Lib., national.....	Roumania, Bulgaria, etc...D.	2,500
Συλλόγιου (Sylogoi),—"The Assembly".....(Gr.)	Greek organ...	Roumania, Servia, Bulgaria.D.	1,700
Telegraful,—"Telegraph".....(Rou.)	Liberal.....	Roumania and Bulgaria.D.	1,300
Timpul,—"Times".....(Rou.)	Conservative.....	Bucharest and Roumania.D.	800
Curierul Financiar,—"Financial Courier".....(Fr.)	Financial.....	Roumania and France...W.	3,200
Monitorul Comercial,—"Commercial Monitor".....(Rou.)	City official....	Commercial circles of Roumania.....W.	1,000

Galatz, Pop. 80,000.

Pressa,—"The Press".....(Rou.)	General news.....	Galatz and surrounding provinces.....D.	1,300
Vocea Coorwluiului,—"Voice of Courlui".....(Rou.)	Miscellaneous...	Galatz and vicinity.....D.	1,000

Jassy (Yussy), Pop. 90,000.

Stebela,—"Courier".....(Mold.)	General news.....	Jassy and Moldavia.....D.	900
Steaua Romaniei,—"Star of Roumania".....(Mold.)	General news.....	Jassy and Moldavia.....D.	1,000

Tultcha, Pop. 90,000—Province of Dobrudja.

Transdanarea,—"The Transdanubian".....(Rou.)	Miscellaneous...	The city and Dobrudja.T.W.	1,400
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THE RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

[In Europe and Asia.]

ALEXANDER III., Reigning Emperor. Population of the empire, 85,426,142. Capital, St. Petersburg.

In the subjoined lists the language in which each publication appears is stated (in parentheses) immediately following the name.

Abbreviations—The following abbreviations are used to denote the various periods of publication: D., daily; 5 t.W., 5 times a week; 4 t.W., 4 times a week; T.W., 3 times a week; S.W., twice a week; 6 t.M., 6 times a month; W., once a week; B.W., once every 2 weeks; S.M., twice a month; 15 t.Y., 15 times a year; M., once a month; 9 t.Y., 9 times a year; 8 t.Y., 8 times a year; B.M., once every 2 months; Quar., once every 3 months; 3 t.Y., once every 4 months; Yrl'y, once a year; Occl., at uncertain intervals.

For articles descriptive of Russia, and of Russia in Asia, as well as for lists of banks, maps and table of money values, see Index and other departments of this work.

L'EMPIRE RUSSE.

[En Europe et en Asie.]

ALEXANDER III., Empereur régnant. Population de l'empire, 85,426,142. Capitale, St. Pétersbourg.

Dans les listes ci dessous la langue dans laquelle paraît chaque publication est donnée (entre parenthèses) immédiatement après le nom.

Abbreviations—Les abréviations suivantes sont employées pour marquer les périodes différents de publication: D., quotidien; 5 t.W., 5 fois par semaine; 4 t.W., 4 fois par semaine; T.W., 3 fois par semaine; S.W., 2 fois par semaine; 6 t.M., 6 fois par mois; W., 1 fois par semaine; B.W., toutes les 2 semaines; S.M., 2 fois par mois; 15 t.Y., 15 fois par an; M., 1 fois par mois; 9 t.Y., 9 fois par an; 8 t.Y., 8 fois par an; B.M., tous les 2 mois; Quar., 1 fois par trimestre; 3 t.Y., tous les 4 mois; Yrl'y, 1 fois par an; Occl., à intervalles incertains.

Pour les articles descriptifs de la Russie d'Europe et de la Russie d'Asie, aussi bien que pour les banques, les cartes géographiques et les tables de la valeur des monnaies, voir l'Index et les autres départements de cet ouvrage.

DAS RUSSISCHE KAISERREICH.

[In Europa und Asien.]

ALEXANDER III., Regierender Kaiser. Bevölkerung des Reiches, 85,426,142. Hauptstadt, St. Petersburg.

In der folgenden Liste ist es hinter jeder Publikation (in Klammern) bemerkt in welcher Sprache dieselbe erscheint.

Abkürzungen—Die folgenden Abkürzungen sind gebraucht um die Zeit des Erscheinens der Publikationen anzugeben: D., täglich; 5 t.W., fünfmal wöchentlich; 4 t.W., viermal wöchentlich; T.W., dreimal wöchentlich; S.W., zweimal wöchentlich; 6 t.M., sechsmal monatlich; W., wöchentlich; B.W., einmal alle zwei Wochen; S.M., zweimal monatlich; 15 t.Y., fünfzehnmal jährlich; M., monatlich; 9 t.Y., neunmal jährlich; 8 t.Y., achtmal jährlich; B.M., alle zwei Monate; Quar., vierteljährlich; 3 t.Y., alle vier Monate; Yrl'y, jährlich; Occl., in unbestimmten Zeiträumen.

Wegen beschreibenden Artikel über Russland, sowie das asiatische Russland, Liste der Banken, Karten und Geld-Tabellen, siehe Inhaltsverzeichnis und andere Theile dieses Werkes.

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Titre Original.	Titre en Anglais.	Caractéristique Générale.	Lieu de Distribution.	Paratt.	Tirage.
Ursprungs-Name.	Name in englischer Sprache.	Allgemeine Characteristic.	Feld der Circulation.	Er-scheint.	Auflage.
Nombre Original.	Nombre en Ingles.	Caracter General.	Destinado.	Se Publica.	Tiraje.

Åbo, Pop. 22,018—Government of Finland.

Åbo Posten,—"The Åbo Mail".....	(Swed.) General news.....	The city, government.....	D.	500
Åbo Underrättelser Ny Följd,.."Åbo News, New Edition".....	(Swed.) Current intelligence.....	The city, governm't.D.		400
Sanomia Tivrusta,.."Åbo Journal".....	(Fin.) Miscellaneous.....	The city and vicinity.T.W.		350
Kristillisia Sanomia,.."The Christian Journal"....	(Fin.) Religious.....	The city and country... W.		800
Nuoso Kainer,.."The Youth".....	(Fin.) Juvenile literature.Finland.....		M.	600

Arensburger, Pop. 3,256—Government of Livonia.

Arensburger Wochenblatt,.."Arensburg Weekly".....	(Ger.) Miscellaneous.....	The city and vicinity.....	W.	300
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THE RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Astrachan, Pop. 48,220—Government of Astrachan.					
Astrakhánski Listók Obyavléníé,.....	"Astrachan Advertiser".....	(Rus.) General news.....	The city, government..	D.	400.
Astrakhanski Spravitelni Listók,.....	"Astrachan Intelligence Sheet".....	(Rus.) Current news.....	The city, government.	T.W.	1,000.
Bakoo, Pop. 12,333—Government of Bakoo.					
Bakínskya Esvéstya,.....	"News from Bakoo".....	(Rus.) Local affairs.....	The city and suburbs.	B.W.	300.
Biomeborg, Pop. 7,346—Government of Finland.					
Satakunta,.....	"Satakunta".....	(Fin.) Local news.....	The city and vicinity..	W.	400.
Borgå, Pop. 3,410—Government of Finland.					
Borgåbladet,.....	"The Citizens' Journal".....	(Swed.) General news.....	Throughout Finland.	S.W.	600.
Charkow, Pop. 82,133—Government of Kharkov.					
Mir,.....	"The World".....	(Rus.) Local affairs.....	The city, government..	M.	1,200.
Cronstadt, Pop. 47,166—Government of Saint Petersburg.					
Listók Obyavléníé,.....	"Advertising List".....	(Rus.) Official.....	The city and suburbs..	D.	500.
Kronshádski Viéstnik,.....	"Cronstadt Messenger".....	(Rus.) Official naval gazette.	The city, vicinity..	T.W.	800.
Dorpat, Pop. 22,559—Government of Livonia.					
Neue Dörptsche Zeitung,.....	"New Dorpat Gazette".....	(Ger.) General news.....	The city.....	D.	300.
Baltische Wochenschrift für Landwirthschaft,...	"Baltic Weekly Agricultural News".....	(Ger.) Local news, agricultural.	The city and district.....	W.	1,200.
Ekatérinburg, Pop. 25,133—Government of Asiatic Russia.					
Ekatérinbúrgskaya Nedéilya,.....	"Ekatérinburg Weekly".....	(Rus.) Political, literary..	The city surroundings..	W.	700.
Zapíski Ourálskavo Óbstchestva Liubéet Iéstudovoup,.....	"Notes of the Ural Society of Amateur Naturalists".....	(Rus.) Scientific.....	Naturalists.....	M.	300.
Elizabetgrad, Pop. 63,064—Government of Kherson.					
Elizavetgrádski Viéstnik,.....	"Elizabetgrad Messenger".....	(Rus.) Local, official.....	The city, government.	T.W.	1,000.
Helsingfors, Pop. 33,602—Government of Finland.					
Finlands Almanna Tidning,.....	"General Gazette for Finland".....	(Swed.) General news.....	The city, government..	D.	800.
Helsingfors Dagblad,.....	"Helsingfors Daily News".....	(Swed.) General news.....	The city and country..	D.	1,000.
Hufvudsadbladet,.....	"Morning Journal".....	(Swed.) General news.....	The city, government..	D.	1,100.
Uusi Suometar, sexdags upplaga,...	"New Journal," (6 days edition).....	(Fin.) General news.....	The city and Finland..	D.	850.
Suomalainen Virallinen Lehti,.....	"Finland's Trade Journal".....	(Fin.) Trade and commerce....	Trade and commercial circles.....	T.W.	1,500.
Uusi Suometar, tredags upplaga,.....	"New Journal," (3 days edition).....	(Fin.) General news.....	The city and country..	T.W.	600.
Folkvänner,.....	"Friend of the People".....	(Swed.) Current events.....	The city, surroundings.	W.	750.
Biet, Tidskrift för Finlands Landhushållning,...	"Best Journal for Finland Agriculture".....	(Swed.) Agricultural.....	Agricultural districts.	B.M.	1,500.
Sänansaattaja Evankelinen Kansanlehti,...	"Evangelical Messenger and People's Journal".....	(Fin.) Religious, miscellaneous.....	Religious families of Finland.....	S.M.	1,600.
Sändeludet Evangelisk Tidning för Folket,.....	"Evangelical Messenger and People's Journal".....	(Swed.) Religious, miscellaneous....	The religious families of Sweden.....	S.M.	1,300.
Finks Tidskrift,.....	"Finnish Journal".....	(Fin.) Miscellaneous.....	The city and Finland..	M.	1,200.
Missions Tidning för Finland, Med Bihang,.....	"Missionary Gazette for Finland, with Supplement".....	(Swed.) Missionary affairs.....	The city and Finland.	M.	1,400.

L'EMPIRE RUSSE—DAS RUSSISCHE KAISERREICH.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
[Helsingfors continued.]					
Suomen Lähetyks Sanomia,....	"Finlands Messen-ger"	(Swed.) Miscellaneous	Finland	M.	1,200
Trons Lif,....	"The Life of Faith"	(Swed.) Religious	Finland and Sweden	M.	1,500
Uskon Elämä,....	"The Life of Faith"	(Fin.) Religious	Finland	M.	1,500
Asetus Kokous,....	"Official Magazine"	(Fin.) Miscellaneous	Finland	Occl.	800
Sbornik Postanoveenie,....	"Official Magazine"	(Rus.) Official	Official circles	Occl.	600
Författningssamling,....	"Constitutional Record"	(Swed.) Political	The city, government	Occl.	800
Irbbit, Pop. 4,212—Government of Perm.					
Irbitski Iamoróchni Listók,....	"Irbbit Market News"	(Rus.) Trade	The city and country	W.	500
Irkutsk, Pop. 32,789—Government of Irkutsk.					
Sibéria,....	"Siberia"	(Rus.) Local, official	The city and Siberia	W.	1,000
Ivässkylä—Government of Finland.					
Kylakirjasto,....	"Description of the Town"	(Fin.) Local affairs	The town, government	M.	800
Kylakirjaston Kuvalehti,....	"Description of the Town" (Illustrated)	(Fin.) Miscellaneous	The town and Finland	M.	1,000
Jitomir, Pop. 43,047—Government of Volhynia.					
Jitomirski Listók,....	"Jitomir News"	(Rus.) Political, lit.	The city, government	4 t. W.	1,200
Joensuu—Government of Finland.					
Karpalaten,....	"The Cranberry"	(Fin.) Current events	The city and district	W.	600
Paimen Äänä,....	"The Shepherd's Voice"	(Fin.) Miscellaneous	The city and vicinity	S.M.	400
Kazán, Pop. 87,769—Government of Kazan.					
Kazánski Birjevói Listók,....	"Kazan Exchange Sheet"	(Rus.) Financial, commercial	The city and government	S.W.	1,000
Ezviéstya i Ouchónniya Zapíski Kazánskago Universiteta,....	"Scientific News and Notes of the Kazan University"	(Rus.) Literary and scientific	Literary classes, scholars, authors, libraries, etc.	Occl.	
Kharkóff, Pop. 82,133—Government of Kharkóff.					
Íoujni Kräi,....	"The South Land"	(Rus.) General news	The city, government	D.	1,200
Kharkóff,....	(Name of the city)	(Rus.) General news	The city, government	D.	800
Protokóli Zacedáni Kharkófskavo Meditsínskavo Óbstchestva,....	"Protocols of the Kharkoff Medical Society"	(Rus.) Medical	Medical societies, physicians, students, etc.	Occl.	
Kieff, Pop. 127,251—Government of Kieff.					
Kieviánin,....	"The Kievan"	(Rus.) General news	Kieff and the government	D.	1,500
Sárja,....	"Aurora or The Dawn"	(Rus.) General news	The city and government	D.	1,000
Roukovódstvo díla Sélskikh Pastéri,....	"Direc-tions for Rural Priests"	(Rus.) Religious	The rural priesthood and members of religious orders	W.	2,000
Voskrésnoe Tchéní,....	"Sunday Reading"	(Rus.) Religious	Religious families	W.	800
Kiéovski Listók,....	"Kiev. Journal"	(Rus.) Miscellaneous news	The city and district	B.W.	1,000
Troudí Kiéfskoe Doukh. Akadémy,....	"Work of the Kieff Ecclesiastical Academy"	(Rus.) Religious	Religious classes, ec-clesiastics, etc.	M.	1,800
Zapíski Kiéfskavo Ótdyéla Rússkavo Tekhnícheskago Óbstchestva,....	"Notes of the Kieff Branch of the Russian Technological Society"	(Rus.) Scientific	Scientific organizations, students, professors, libraries, etc.	B.M.	1,000
Kuopio, Pop. 6,062—Government of Finland.					
Tapio,....	"Tapio"	(Fin.) Local affairs	The city and vicinity	S.W.	500
Libau, Pop. 10,767—Government of Courland.					
Libausche Zeitung,....	"Libau Gazette"	(Ger.) General news	The city and government	D.	500
Tagesanzeiger für Libau u. Umgegend,....	"Daily Advertiser for Libau and Surroundings"	(Ger.) General news	The city and government	D.	600
Lodz, Pop. 39,078—Government of Warsaw.					
Lodzer Tageblatt,....	"Lodz Daily News"	(Ger.) General news	The city and surroundings	D.	800
Lodzer Zeitung,....	"Lodz Gazette"	(Ger.) General news	The city and vicinity	D.	700

THE RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation</i>
Mitau, Pop. 22,185—Government of Courland.					
Mitause Zeitung,...."Mitau Gazette".....	(Ger.)	General news....	The city and government..	D.	800
Murawéi,...."The Ant".....	(Rus.)	Miscellaneous....	The city and country...	W.	1,000
Bote aus dem Mitauer Diakonissen Hause,.... "Messenger from the Mitau House of Diakon- isses".....	(Ger.)	Miscellaneous....	The city and government..	M.	800
Moscow, Pop. 601,969—Government of Moscow.					
Moskauer Deutsche Zeitung,...."Moscow Ger- man Gazette".....	(Ger.)	Political and literary....	German citizens in Russia and abroad.....	D.	2,500
Moskófski Viédomosti,...."Moscow Gazette".....	(Rus.)	Conservative, commercial, political, general news....	Moscow, St. Petersburg, all the Russias and Europe.....	D.	50,000
Moskófski Listók,...."Moscow Journal".....	(Rus.)	General news....	St. Petersburg and other cities.....	D.	8,000
Rousski Couriér,...."Russian Courier".....	(Rus.)	Political and literary....	Moscow and sur- roundings.....	D.	5,000
Rousskiya Gázeta,...."Russian Gazette".....	(Rus.)	Political and literary....	Moscow and the government.....	D.	4,000
Rousskiya Viédomosti,...."Russian News".....	(Rus.)	Political and literary....	Moscow, St. Peters- burg and other cities.....	D.	15,000
Sovreménnya Ezvéstiya,...."Contemporary News".....	(Rus.)	Political.....	Moscow and surround- ing places.....	D.	5,000
Telegraf,...."The Telegraph".....	(Rus.)	General news....	Moscow and vicinity....	D.	5,000
Viedmosti Górodscoe Politsi,...."Police Gazette".....	(Rus.)	Local, Official....	Moscow and all Russian towns and cities.....	D.	30,000
Boudfínik,...."The Alarmer".....	(Rus.)	Caricature and satire....	The city and Russia..	W.	10,000
Krougozór,...."The Horizon".....	(Rus.)	Literary.....	Literary societies, fam- ilies, libraries, etc.....	W.	15,000
Meditsínskaya Gázeta,...."Medical Gazette".....	(Rus.)	Medical.....	Medical circles.....	W.	1,500
Mírscoe Tolk,...."World's Reports".....	(Rus.)	Political, lit....	The best classes of Russia..	W.	1,600
Moskófskaya Epárkhanli Viédomosti,...."Moscow Diocesan Gazette".....	(Rus.)	Ecclesiastical....	Russian ecclesiastics....	W.	1,500
Moskófski Goobérnski Viédomosti,...."Moscow Government Journal".....	(Rus.)	Official.....	Official classes.....	W.	2,000
Moskófskaya Meditsínskaya Gázeta,...."Mos- cow Medical Gazette".....	(Rus.)	Medical.....	Medical societies, phy- sicians, surgeons, etc.....	W.	1,500
Mousikálni Sborník,...."Musical Magazine".....	(Rus.)	Musical.....	Musical circles and societies..	W.	3,000
Mousikálni Viéstnik,...."Musical Messenger".....	(Rus.)	Musical.....	Musical classes and or- ganizations.....	W.	2,800
Naródnaya e Díetskaya Biblióteka,...."National and Children's Library".....	(Rus.)	Literature for children and adults....	Literary families of Moscow and other cities.....	W.	5,000
Nedélya,...."The Week".....	(Rus.)	Miscellaneous....	The city and surroundings..	W.	4,000
Raz v letchéni,...."Diversion".....	(Rus.)	Literary (satire)....	Moscow and other Rus- sian cities.....	W.	10,000
Rouss,...."Old Russia".....	(Rus.)	Political and literary....	Moscow and interior cities.....	W.	7,500
Sémstwo,...."Country Scenery".....	(Rus.)	Literary, miscellaneous....	The country and city.....	W.	3,000
Svìet e Tièni,...."Light and Shadow".....	(Rus.)	Political, literary....	The city and country....	W.	3,000
Viéstnik Reálnikh Nauók,...."Messenger of the Real Sciences".....	(Rus.)	Scientific.....	Scientific persons, socie- ties, teachers, students, etc.....	W.	3,000
Vostók,...."The East".....	(Rus.)	Russian interests in the East....	Moscow and Russia.....	W.	2,500
Yevropéiskaya Biblióteka,...."European Li- brary".....	(Rus.)	Literary.....	Literary classes.....	W.	1,000
Ezviéstiya Moskófskoí Górodskoí Doumí,...."Jour- nal of Moscow Municipal Council".....	(Rus.)	Official.....	City and other officials....	S.M.	1,000

L'EMPIRE RUSSE—DAS RUSSISCHE KAISERREICH.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
[Moscow continued.]					
Gázeta Konnozuvódtchik e Liúbéeteli Loshadéi, "Horse Breeders' and Horse Lovers' Gazette"....	(Rus.) Equestrian.....	Horse breeders, trainers, fanciers, etc.....	S.M.		1,200
Kriticheskoe Obozrieni,....	"Critical Review"....	(Rus.) Literary...Literary classes, libraries, etc....	S.M.		1,200
Naródni Listók,....	"National Sheet".....	(Rus.) Political, literary...The city and Russia..	S.M.		6,000
Protokóli Zaciédáni Khirourgéetcheskayo Obshchestvo,....	"Protocols of the Sitzings of the Surgical Society".....	(Rus.) Medical, surgical...Medical and surgical colleges, physicians, students, etc....	S.M.		4,000
Skotovódstva,....	"Cattle-Breeding".....	(Rus.) Stock-raising.....	Stock-breeders, fanciers, etc.....	S.M.	2,000
Biblióteka Istóriésheskikh i Ugoióvnykh Románov,....	"Library of Historical and Criminal Romances".....	(Rus.) Literary.....	Literary circles.....	M.	1,500
Dóushopoléznoe Tchéní,....	"Reading for the Soul"....	(Rus.) Religious.....	Religious families.....	M.	2,500
Ezoumróud,....	"Emerald".....	(Rus.) Miscellaneous...The city and government..	M.		1,800
Iouriditcheski Viéstnik,....	"Judicial Messenger"....	(Rus.) Law.....	The legal profession throughout Russia.....	M.	1,800
Líra,....	"The Lyre".....	(Rus.) Musical.....	Musical societies, teachers, students, artists.....	M.	1,000
Matematíetcheski Listók,....	"Mathematical Journal".....	(Rus.) Mathematical.....	Teachers, students, schools, etc.....	M.	12,000
Meditsínski Obozrieni,....	"Medical Review".....	(Rus.) Medical.....	Medical fraternity of Russia..	M.	2,500
Pravoslávni Obozrieni,....	"Orthodox Review"....	(Rus.) Ecclesiastical.....	Ecclesiastical circles.....	M.	6,500
Róússkiya Muissl,....	"Russian Thought".....	(Rus.) Political and literary..	Moscow and interior towns and cities.....	M.	8,000
Róússkiya Viéstnik,....	"Russian Messenger"....	(Rus.) Political and literary..	Moscow and interior Russia.....	M.	10,000
Sádovodstva,....	"Horticulture".....	(Rus.) Horticultural.....	Horticulturists, agriculturists, etc., at large.....	M.	6,000
Teatrálniya Biblioteka,....	"Theatrical Library"....	(Rus.) Dramatic.....	Dramatic circles, performers and theatre-goers.....	M.	6,000
Tchéni v Óbshtchestve Liúbéet: Doukh: Prosfíshchténíya,....	"Readings Before the Society for Religious Training".....	(Rus.) Religious.....	Religious classes and families, ecclesiastics, etc.....	M.	8,000
Zapíski Utshítelya,....	"Memoirs of a Teacher"....	(Rus.) Educational, literary.....	Literary classes, teachers, etc.....	M.	2,500
Moskófskaya Universitétskaya Ezviéstiya,....	"Moscow University Intelligence".....	(Rus.) Educational, literary..	Colleges and universities of Russia and other lands.....	9 t. Y.	3,000
Tchéni v Imp. Óbshtchestve Eestóri Drévnostei Róss:,....	"Readings Before the Ancient Russian Historical Society".....	(Rus.) Historical.....	Historical societies, libraries, reading rooms and literary circles.....	4 t. Y.	2,000
Majak Armenii,....	"Armenias Beacon".....	(Armenish) Miscellaneous, literary.....	The city and Russia.....	Quar.	1,000
Matematéetcheski Sbórník,....	"Mathematical Magazine".....	(Rus.) Mathematics.....	Schools, libraries, teachers, etc.....	Quar.	2,000
Ezviéstiya Óbshtchestva Dlia Sodícistv Rouss: Torgov: Morékhódstvy,....	"Journal of Society for Coöperation of Russian Merchant Marine"....	(Rus.) Commercial, marine..	Commercial classes..	Oocl.	2,000
Ezviéstiya Petrófskayo Zemblad: Akadémí,....	"Journal of the Petrofsky Agricultural Society"....	(Rus.) Agricultural.....	Agricultural societies, members, etc.....	Oocl.	3,000
Róússki Arkhéey,....	"Russian Archives".....	(Rus.) Historical, literary..	Libraries, historical societies, literary classes, etc.....	Oocl.	2,500
Nicoláieff, Pop. 73,681—Government of Kherson.					
Nicoláiefski Viéstnik,....	"Nicoláieff Messenger"....	(Rus.) Local, official..	The city and government..	T. W.	1,000

THE RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Niejin, Pop. 21,590—Government of Chernigov.					
Ezviestiya Istórico-Philologeesch: Inst: Kniaza Besborodko,....	"Intelligence of the Historico-Philological Institute of Prince Besborodko"	(Rus.) Historical, philological..	Libraries, philologists, literary classes, etc., throughout Russia.....	Occl.	1,500
Nijni Novgorod, Pop. 44,190—Government of Nijni Novgorod.					
Nijnigoródski Bírjevo! Listók,....	"Nijni Novgorod Exchange News"	(Rus.) Trade, finance...	The city and government..D.		1,500
Nikolaistad, Pop. 4,981—Government of Finland.					
Wasabiadet,....	"Vasa Journal"	(Fin.) Miscellaneous....	The town and vicinity..S.W.		400
Waasan Sanomat,....	"Vasa Journal"	(Fin.) Miscellaneous..	The town and government..W.		800
Novotcherkask, Pop. 33,098—Government of the Don Cossacks.					
Dónskaya Gázetta,....	"The Don Gazette"	(Rus.) Local, official..	The city and government..S.W.		1,000
Dónskaya Ptshela,....	"The Don Bee"	(Rus.) Miscellaneous....	The city, surroundings..B.W.		800
Nyslott—Government of Finland.					
Savolinna,....	"Savolinna"	(Fin.) Miscellaneous....	The town and country..W.		500
Odessa, Pop. 157,160—Government of Kherson.					
Novorossíski Telegráph,....	"New Russian Telegraph"	(Rus.) Political and miscellaneous....	Odessa and South Russia.....	D.	5,000
Odessa Programme,....	"Odessa Programme"	(Fr.) General news..	Odessa and the government..D.		2,800
Odessaer Zeitung,....	"Odessa Gazette"	(Ger.) General news....	Odessa and surroundings..D.		4,000
Odesski Viéstnik,....	"Odessa Messenger"	(Rus.) Local, official....	Odessa and South Russia..D.		8,000
Právda,....	"Truth"	(Rus.) Politics, news....	Odessa and South Russia..D.		5,000
Le Phare de la Mer Noire,....	"The Beacon of the Black Sea"	(Fr.) Current events..	French residents in Russia..W.		1,300
Ptshelka, y,....	"Little Bee"	(Rus.) Local news....	Odessa and vicinity....W.		1,200
Nablyndatets,....	"The Observer"	(Rus.) Miscellaneous, literary	Southern Russia....M.		1,000
Zapiski Imperatorskavo Obstschestva Selskavo Khozaistvo Rossií,....	"Notes of the Imperial Society of Rural Economy"	(Rus.) Miscellaneous....	Members of the society and similar organizations	M.	2,500
Zapíski Novorossískavo Universitéta,....	"Notes of the New Russian University"	(Rus.) Educational.....	Colleges, universities, teachers, students, etc.....	B.M.	1,500
Orel, Pop. 44,281—Government of Orel.					
Órelsky Viéstnik,....	"Orel Messenger"	(Rus.) Local, official..	The city and government..T.W.		1,000
Orenburg, Pop. 33,623—Government of Orenburg.					
Orenbúrgski Listók,....	"Orenburg Journal"	(Rus.) Current news....	The city and government..W.		800
Podolsk, Pop. 10,973—Government of Moscow.					
Podólski Listók,....	"Podolsk Journal"	(Rus.) Current news..	The city and government..T.W.		500
Pskoff, Pop. 18,331—Government of Pskoff.					
Viéstnik Gubernskavo Zemstva,....	"Messenger of the Government Land Department"	(Rus.) Official.....	The city and government..B.W.		500
Esteena,....	"Verity"	(Rus.) Political and literary..	The city and government.....	6 t.Y.	3,000
Reval, Pop. 31,269—Government of Esthonia.					
Revalsche Zeitung,....	"Reval Gazette"	(Ger.) Politics, news....	The city and Russia....D.		1,800
Ristirahwa Pühhapäwa Leht,....	"Sunday Paper for Christians"	(Estnish) Religious	Religious families, churches and societies.....	W.	3,000
Baltische Monatsschrift,....	"Baltic Monthly"	(Ger.) Literary and miscellaneous..	The city and government.....	M.	1,200
Rostoff on the Don, Pop. 44,453—Government of Yekaterinoslav.					
Dónskaya Pchela,....	"Don Bee"	(Rus.) Political, literary and miscellaneous	The city and government.....	S.W.	1,000
Besplátnaya Biblióteka Románov i Povéski,....	"Gratuitous Romance and Novel Library"	(Rus.) Literary.....	Literary classes, libraries, societies, etc.....	W.	1,000

L'EMPIRE RUSSE—DAS RUSSISCHE KAISERREICH.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Riga, Pop. 104,174—Government of Livonia.					
Neue Zeitung für Stadt und Land,....	"New Journal for City and Country"	(Ger.) General news....	The city and country....	D.	3,000
Rigäer Zeitung,....	"Riga Gazette"	(Ger.) General news....	The city and government. D.		2,500
Rigasche Börsen und Handels Zeitung,....	"Riga Exchange and Trade Journal"	(Ger.) Trade, commerce....	Commercial circles....	D.	1,600
Rijeski Viēstnik,....	"Riga Messenger"	(Rus.) General news....	The city and surroundings. D.		2,000
Rigas Lapa,....	(Lettish) Miscellaneous....	The city and vicinity....	D.		1,200
Baltijas Wehstnesis,....	(Lettish) Current news....	The city and government. W.			3,500
Matyas Weesis,....	(Lettish) Local affairs....	The city and government. W.			2,500
Mittheilungen und Nachrichten für die Evangelische Kirche in Russland,....	"Communications and News for the Protestant Church in Russia"	(Ger.) Religious....	Protestant congregations. W.		1,500
Óbshtshy Posyédnik,....	"General Intermediate"	(Rus.) Miscellaneous....	Odessa and surroundings. W.		1,500
Rigasche Stadtblätter,....	"Riga City Journal"	(Ger.) Miscellaneous....	The city and vicinity... W.		2,600
Rigasches Kirchenblatt,....	"Riga Church News"	(Rus.) Religious....	The religious classes... W.		1,800
Balss,....	(Lettish) Miscellaneous....	The city, neighborhood. B.W.			3,000
Industrie Zeitung,....	"Industrial Gazette"	(Ger.) Industrial....	The working classes... S.M.		2,000
Correspondenzblatt des Naturforschenden Vereins,....	"Correspondence of the Society for Natural Science"	(Ger.) Scientific....	Scientists, students, etc. M.		1,500
Sviet v Kartínakh,....	"Light in Pictures"	(Rus.) Illustrated....	Literary circles....	M.	2,500
Yevréiskkiye Zapiski,....	"Jewish Memoirs"	(Rus.) Jewish affairs....	Jewish circles....	M.	1,800
Saint Petersburg, Pop. 667,963—Government of St. Petersburg.					
Affshí Teatránia,....	"Theatre Advertiser"	(Rus.) Theatrical....	Theatres, hotels, restaurants. D.		1,500
Bérfg,....	"The Shore"	(Rus.) Official, conservative....	The city, vicinity... D.		2,000
Gólos,....	"The Voice"	(Rus.) General news, political, liberal....	The best classes of Russia and Europe....	D.	16,000
Goródskiya e Enogoródníya Affiche,....	"Town and Country Advertisements," etc.	(Rus.) General news, advertisements, etc....	The city and government....	D.	5,000
Journal de St. Pétersbourg,....	"St. Petersburg Journal"	(Fr.) Organ foreign office....	Officials at home and abroad....	D.	2,500
Molva,....	"Report" (rumor)....	(Rus.) Political literary, financial....	The city and suburbs....	D.	1,800
Minúta,....	"The Minute"	(Rus.) Political, literary and news....	St. Petersburg, Moscow and other cities....	D.	3,000
Nóvoye Vrémya,....	"New Era" (New Times)....	(Rus.) Political, literary, patriotic....	All North and Central Russia....	D.	15,000
Novósti,....	"News"	(Rus.) Political, financial, general news....	St. Petersburg and the Empire....	D.	12,000
Novaya Gázeta,....	"New Gazette"	(Rus.) General news, politics....	The city and government....	D.	4,000
Peterbúrgski Listók,....	"St. Petersburg Journal"	(Rus.) Local news....	The city, Northern Russia. D.		5,000
Petshát,....	"The Press"	(Rus.) General news....	The city and North Russia. D.		6,000
Poriadok,....	"Order"	(Rus.) General news, politics....	St. Petersburg, and Northern Russia....	D.	5,000
Pravéetelstvenni Viēstnik,....	"Government Messenger"	(Rus.) Government organ....	The city, government. D.		3,000
Rossia,....	"Russia"	(Rus.) Political, general news....	St. Petersburg and abroad....	D.	8,000
Rússkaya Právda,....	"Russian Truth"	(Rus.) Politics and news....	The Empire....	D.	6,000
Rússki Invalid,....	"Russian Veteran"	(Rus.) Organ war office....	The Empire....	D.	7,000
St. Peterbúrgskiya Gázeta,....	"St. Petersburg Gazette"	(Rus.) Local news....	St. Petersburg and surroundings....	D.	8,000
St. Petersburger Herald,....	"St. Petersburg Herald"	(Ger.) Political, literary....	The German residents... D.		4,000
St. Peterburgskíya Viēdomosti,....	"St. Petersburg Gazette"	(Rus.) Political and literary, old organ academy	The city and vicinity....	D.	2,200

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[*St. Petersburg continued.*]

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
St. Petersburger Zeitung,—"St. Petersburg Gazette"-----	(Ger.)	Political and literary, old German organ academy.....The German residents.....	D.	15,000	
Str. Otétschestva,—"Son of the Fatherland"....	(Rus.)	Politics and news.....The city and Russia.....	D.	4,000	
Telegraf,—"Telegraph"-----	(Rus.)	Politics, news.....The city and interior Russia.....	D.	6,000	
Vétechernaya Gázeta,—"Evening Gazette"-----	(Rus.)	General news.....St. Petersburg and all surrounding cities.....	D.	6,500	
Vétechernaya Póchtta,—"Evening Post"-----	(Rus.)	General news.....The city and vicinity.....	D.	5,000	
Viédmosti St. Peterburgskavo Gradonatchalnika,—"Gazette of the Prefect of Saint Petersburg"....	(Rus.)	Organ of the prefecture.....The city and vicinity.....	D.	2,000	
Sóvremennost,—"The Contemporary"-----	(Rus.)	Political, literary.....The city, vicinity.....	5 t. W.	2,500	
Agence Générale Russe,—"The Russian General Agency"-----	(Fr.)	Organ for foreigners.....The city and vicinity.....	T. W.	2,000	
Tserkovno-Óbstchestvenni Viéstnik,—"Ecclesiastical Social Messenger"-----	(Rus.)	Religious.....Ecclesiastical classes and religious families.....	T. W.	2,500	
Viéstnik Kosvénnikh Nalagóff,—"Messenger of Indirect Taxes"-----	(Rus.)	Taxation.....The city, surroundings.....	T. W.	1,200	
Pharmaceutische Zeitschrift,—"Pharmaceutical Journal"-----	(Ger.)	Medical.....Medical circles, physicians, druggists, etc.....	S. W.	1,000	
Sanktpeterbourgski Senátski Viédmosti,—"St. Petersburg Senatorial Gazette"-----	(Rus.)	Official.....Official circles of the Empire.....	S. W.	2,000	
Sbórník Reshènie Kassatsiôn Departamént Senáta,—"Decisions of the Court of Cassation of the Senate"-----	(Rus.)	Official, legal.....Courts of justice, members of the legal profession, etc.....	S. W.	2,500	
Sobrani Ouzokoneni,—"Collection Statutes"....	(Rus.)	Legal.....The legal profession, courts, etc.....	S. W.	2,000	
Souffleur,—"The Prompter"-----	(Rus.)	Humorous and satirical.....The city and surroundings.....	S. W.	4,000	
Bírjevoj Oukazátel,—"Exchange Guide"-----	(Rus.)	Financial.....Banks, bankers, financiers generally.....	W.	1,800	
Éjénidiélnoe Novoye Vremya,—"Weekly Edition New Era"-----	(Rus.)	Literary tales, etc.....The city, government.....	W.	3,000	
Fsiómfnriya Illústrátsiya,—"Universal Illustration"-----	(Rus.)	Illustrated.....Literary circles.....	W.	1,200	
Illústrirovánni Viéstnik,—"Illustrated Messenger"-----	(Rus.)	Literary, illustrated.....Literary societies and classes.....	W.	2,500	
Jélénizidorójni Listók Obyavlenie,—"Railway Advertisement Journal"-----	(Rus.)	Railway news, time tables, etc.....Railway offices, hotels, restaurants, the traveling public generally.....	W.	3,000	
Jisn,—"The Life"-----	(Rus.)	Miscellaneous.....The city, government.....	W.	3,000	
Jivpéésnoe Obozrieni,—"Review of Painting"....	(Rus.)	Artistic.....Art circles and societies and schools.....	W.	1,000	
Journál Okhóti,—"Journal of Sport"-----	(Rus.)	Sporting.....Sporting classes and clubs of Russia and Europe.....	W.	10,000	
Loutch,—"The Ray of Light"-----	(Rus.)	Miscellaneous.....The city, government.....	W.	2,500	
Mórskaia Gázeta Yachta,—"Naval Yacht"-----	(Rus.)	Naval.....Yachting clubs, members, etc.....	W.	800	
Nediélia,—"The Week"-----	(Rus.)	Political, miscellaneous and literary.....Generally throughout North Russia.....	W.	4,000	
Nyeva,—"The Neva"-----	(Rus.)	Social, illustrated.....Upper classes throughout the Empire.....	W.	6,000	
Niva,—"The Field of Ears"-----	(Rus.)	Literary.....Literary classes.....	W.	3,000	
Nóvi Róusski Bazár,—"The New Russian Bazaar"-----	(Rus.)	Miscellaneous, literary.....Reading classes of the Empire.....	W.	6,000	

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<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
[<i>St. Petersburg continued.</i>]					
Nouvelliste de l'Étranger,....."News for Strangers"	(Rus.)	Literature and foreign politics.....	Foreigners and residents.....	W.	740
Ogonyòk,....."The Little Flame"	(Rus.)	Humorous.....	St. Petersburg and vicinity.....	W.	2,500
Otголòski,....."Echoes"	(Rus.)	Political and news.....	Middle classes of North Russia.....	W.	3,000
Obsòr Novyi Isobreténii,....."Review of the Latest Discoveries and Inventions"	(Rus.)	Scientific, mechanics.....	Inventors, machinists, scientific classes.....	W.	2,000
Oukazátel Práveetelstvenni Rasporajèm po Ministérstvo Finánsoff,....."Guide to the Orders of the Ministry of Finance"	(Rus.)	Official.....	Civil officials of the Empire.....	W.	2,000
Oukazátel Práveetelstvenni Rasporajèm po Ministérstvo Pùtei so Obshtchéni,....."Guide to the Orders of the Ministry of Ways and Communications"	(Rus.)	Official.....	Officials throughout the Kingdom.....	W.	2,000
Pedagógéetsheskaya Khronika,....."Teachers' Chronicle"	(Rus.)	Educational.....	Schools, colleges, teachers, etc.....	W.	2,500
Pietarin Lehti,....."St. Petersburg Journal"	(Fin.)	Literary, political.....	The city and country.....	W.	1,800
Razsviét,....."The Dawn"	(Rus.)	Political, miscellaneous.....	The city and government.....	W.	3,500
Rousski Yevréi,....."The Russian Jew"	(Rus.)	Hebrew interests.....	Hebrew classes of Russia and abroad.....	W.	5,000
Rousskoe Obozriénie,....."Russian Review"	(Rus.)	Literary.....	Educated families generally.....	W.	6,000
St. Petersburger Evangelische Sonntagsblatt,....."St. Petersburg Evangelical Sunday News"	(Ger.)	Religious.....	Evangelical families.....	W.	3,500
St. Petersburger Medicinische Wochenschrift,....."St. Petersburg Medical Weekly News"	(Ger.)	Medical.....	Medical societies, physicians, surgeons, etc.....	W.	2,500
Schuts,....."Fool"	(Rus.)	Humor, wit, satire.....	The city, Russia.....	W.	8,000
Semledyeltsheskaya Gázeta,....."Agricultural Gazette"	(Rus.)	Agricultural.....	Farmers, the country.....	W.	2,000
Sonntagsblatt für Musik,....."Sunday Musical News"	(Ger.)	Musical.....	Musical societies and classes.....	W.	3,000
Siráná,....."The Country"	(Rus.)	Miscellaneous.....	The city, government.....	W.	2,000
Strèkòza,....."The Grasshopper"	(Rus.)	Humorous, satirical.....	The city and North Russia.....	W.	5,000
Tserkòvni Viéstnik,....."Church Messenger"	(Rus.)	Religious.....	Religious classes throughout the Empire.....	W.	8,000
Viéstnik Naródnœ Promòshitchi,....."Messenger of Public Charity"	(Rus.)	Philanthropic.....	Philanthropic classes and societies.....	W.	1,500
Voienno Sanitarnoe Dyelo,....."Military Sanitary Institution"	(Rus.)	Medico-military.....	Military classes, hospitals, and the army.....	W.	2,000
Voshòd,....."The Dawn of Day"	(Rus.)	Miscellaneous.....	The city and country.....	W.	2,000
Voskrésni Listók Músiki i Obyavlénii,....."Sunday Music and Advertisement Journal"	(Rus.)	Musical.....	Musical societies, teachers, amateurs and professionals.....	W.	1,700
Vratchébniya Viédmosti,....."Medical Gazette"	(Rus.)	Medical.....	The medical fraternity and students.....	W.	2,500
Vratch,....."The Doctor"	(Rus.)	Medical.....	Medical colleges, physicians and students.....	W.	2,500
Vsiomírnaya Illústratsiya,....."General Illustrated News"	(Rus.)	News, literature, humor.....	The Empire at large.....	W.	10,000
Yáhta,....."Yacht"	(Rus.)	Yachting, marine news.....	Yacht sportsmen, etc.....	W.	1,500
Seméini Chténie,....."Family Reading"	(Rus.)	Literary.....	Literary circles, reading rooms, etc.....	W. & M.	6,000

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[<i>St. Petersburg continued.</i>]					
Kristianskoe Tcheni,...."Christian Reading".....	(Rus.)	Religious.....	Religious families, the churches, etc.....	6 t.M.	2,000
Vozdúkhoplavatel',...."The Aeronaut".....	(Rus.)	Aeronautical.....	Aeronauts and others interested.....	15 t.Y.	1,000
Ezviéstia Sanktpeterbúrgskoi Goródskoj Dóumi,.... "Intelligence of the St. Petersburg Municipal Council".....	(Rus.)	Official.....	St. Petersburg.....	S.M.	1,200
Módni Magazín,...."Fashion Magazine".....	(Rus.)	Fashion.....	The upper and fashionable classes.....	S.M.	3,500
Módni Sviet,...."Fashionable World".....	(Rus.)	Fashion.....	Fashionable society at large.....	S.M.	2,000
Módni Vuikroiki,...."Patron of Fashion".....	(Rus.)	Fashion.....	Lovers of fashions and novelties.....	S.M.	2,500
Obzor Grafítsheskikh Eskoustv,...."Engravers' Review".....	(Rus.)	Engravers' journal.....	Engravers, lithographers, artists, etc.....	S.M.	1,000
Rossífskaia Bibliográfia,...."Russian Bibliography".....	(Rus.)	Bibliography.....	Bibliographical societies, members, etc.....	S.M.	1,500
Sbárník Rasporiajéni po Telegrafnom Viedmostim,.... "Journal of Telegraphic Orders and Regulations".....	(Rus.)	Official.....	Telegraph officials, officers and employes.....	S.M.	2,000
Sdoróvye,...."Health".....	(Rus.)	Hygienic.....	Physicians, school, etc.....	S.M.	1,200
Selskaia Besièda,...."Rural Affairs".....	(Rus.)	Miscellaneous.....	The country.....	S.M.	2,000
Váza,...."The Vase".....	(Rus.)	Literary, miscellaneous.....	Literary classes and families.....	S.M.	2,000
Artillerièskiy Journal,...."Journal of Artillery".....	(Rus.)	Military affairs.....	Officers, soldiers, etc., various headquarters.....	M.	2,000
Biblioteka Dlia Chteiniya,...."Reading Cabinet".....	(Rus.)	Miscellaneous, literary.....	The city, country.....	M.	2,500
Czudoshestvenny Journal,...."Art Journal".....	(Rus.)	Art matters.....	Art circles of Russia.....	M.	1,800
Dyelo,...."Business".....	(Rus.)	Literary.....	Literary circles and reading families.....	M.	2,500
Diétskoe Chtéiniya,...."Children's Reading".....	(Rus.)	Juvenile literature.....	Children of the educated classes.....	M.	3,000
Drévníya i N.voya Rossíya,...."Old and New Russia".....	(Rus.)	Historical, literary.....	Reading classes of city and country.....	M.	4,000
Éjénidórojni Katalog,...."Monthly Catalogue".....	(Rus.)	Bibliographical.....	Libraries, booksellers and laboring classes.....	M.	1,000
Fotográf,...."The Photographer".....	(Rus.)	Photography.....	Photographers.....	M.	800
Fsiomirmi Pouteshéstvennik,...."Universal Traveler".....	(Rus.)	Travel.....	Literary classes, libraries, etc.....	M.	1,600
Górnii Journal,...."Mining Journal".....	(Rus.)	Mining news and affairs.....	Operators and owners of mines, etc.....	M.	2,000
Geografítsheskoe Obosénie,...."Geographical Observations".....	(Rus.)	Geographical.....	Geographical societies, teachers, students, etc.....	M.	2,000
Injenérni Journal,...."Engineers' Journal".....	(Rus.)	Mechanical.....	Mechanics, engineers, inventors, etc.....	M.	2,000
Istoreécheski Biblióteka,...."Historical Library".....	(Rus.)	Historical.....	Libraries, literary circles, etc.....	M.	2,000
Istoreécheski Viestnik,...."Historical Messenger".....	(Rus.)	Historical, literary.....	Historical and literary societies, libraries, etc.....	M.	3,000
Journal Konnozavódstva,...."Journal of Horse-Breeding".....	(Rus.)	Equestrian.....	Horse fanciers and dealers.....	M.	1,200
Journal Ministérstva Gosoudárstvenni Emóushtchestvo,...."Ministerial Journal of Imperial Domains".....	(Rus.)	Official.....	Officials throughout the Empire.....	M.	2,500
Journal Ministerstva Naródnava Prosveshsheniya,.... "Journal of the Ministry for Enlightening the People".....	(Rus.)	Educational.....	Teachers, students, schools, etc.....	M.	1,300

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<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
[<i>St. Petersburg continued.</i>]					
Journal Románoffe Poviéstei,-----	"Journal of Novels and Tales"	(Rus.) Literary and miscellaneous circles and reading families.	Literary	M.	3,000
Journal Ministérstva Putéi Soobshthcheni,-----	"Journal of the Ministry of Ways and Communications"	(Rus.) Official..	Officials throughout the Empire..	M.	2,000
Journal Sankt Petersbúrgskavo Óbstchestva Vratshel Gomeopatistoff,-----	"Journal of the St. Petersburg Society of Homœopaths"	(Rus.) Medical.....	Homœopathic colleges, medical circles, students, etc.	M.	1,800
Khristiánskiya Drevností e Arkhiológíya,-----	"Christian Antiquities and Archæology"	(Rus.) Archæology..	Ecclesiastics, church circles, archæologists, etc.	M.	1,500
Kneǵniya Nóvosti,-----	"Bibliographical News"	(Rus.) Bibliography.....	Literary classes, reading rooms and libraries	M.	1,200
Jénsno Obrasovánie,-----	"Female Education"	(Rus.) Educational.....	Teachers and educational classes	M.	1,500
Liésnoe Journál,-----	"Journal of Forest Culture"	(Rus.) Forestry.....	Those interested in forestry throughout Russia	M.	1,500
Meditsínskaja Biblioteka,-----	"Medical Library"	(Rus.) Medical.....	Medical classes of Russia	M.	2,000
Meditsínski Viéstnik,-----	"Medical Messenger"	(Rus.) Medical.....	Medical fraternity, colleges, students, etc.	M.	2,000
Mírscoe Viéstnik,-----	"Messenger of the World"	(Rus.) Literary.....	Literary classes, educated society	M.	1,500
Módi e Róukodielya,-----	"Fashion and Needle-Work"	(Rus.) Fashion.....	The best classes of Russian society	M.	2,800
Mórskoí Sbúrník,-----	"Naval Magazine"	(Rus.) Naval.....	Officers of the navy, army, etc.	M.	1,500
Motívi Rússkoí Arkhitektúri,-----	"Principles of Russian Architecture"	(Rus.) Architecture.....	Architects, builders, contractors, etc. throughout the Empire	M.	3,000
Móizjeskaja Módi,-----	"Male Fashions"	(Rus.) Fashions.....	Tailors, manufacturers, etc.	M.	1,500
Móizikalni Listók,-----	"Musical Journal"	(Rus.) Music.....	Musical societies and classes generally	M.	1,800
Móizikalni Svyet,-----	"Musical World"	(Rus.) Music.....	Lovers of music, teachers, professors, singers, etc.	M.	2,000
Muiss'l,-----	"Thought"	(Rus.) Literary.....	Literary classes and societies, reading rooms, etc.	M.	3,000
Naródniai Shkóla,-----	"The National School"	(Rus.) Education.....	Educational classes, teachers, students, etc.	M.	2,500
Nouvelist,-----	"The Novelist"	(Rus.) Tales.....	Libraries and literary circles	M.	1,800
Otétechestvenniya Zapíska,-----	"Annals of the Fatherland"	(Rus.) Literary.....	Literary classes, libraries and reading rooms	M.	1,300
Pedagogéetcheski Listók,-----	"Teachers' Journal"	(Rus.) Educational.....	Educational institutions, teachers, etc.	M.	3,000
Pedagogéetcheski Listók Sankt Petersbourgskikh Jenskikh Gimnazei,-----	"Teachers' Journal of St. Petersburg Female Gymnasiums"	(Rus.) Gymnastic, hygienic, etc.	Gymnastic schools, libraries, etc.	M.	1,500
Pedagogéetcheski Sbórník,-----	"Teachers' Magazine"	(Rus.) Educational.....	Scholastic institutions, libraries, teachers, etc.	M.	1,800
Pedagogéetcheski Mouzéi,-----	"Teachers' Museum"	(Rus.) Educational.....	Teachers, students, schools, libraries	M.	2,000
Perivódi Otdielnikh Románoff,-----	"Translations of Foreign Novels"	(Rus.) Literary.....	The reading classes, libraries, etc.	M.	1,500
Préeróda e Okhóti,-----	"Nature and Sport"	(Rus.) Sporting.....	Sporting classes of the Empire	M.	4,000
Préeróda e Liúdi,-----	"Nature and People"	(Rus.) Literary.....	Literary families, classes and libraries	M.	2,500

THE RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
[St. Petersburg continued.]					
Rodina,...."The Country".....	(Rus.)	Political, literary.....	The city and country.....	M.	3,000
Rousskaya Stárina,...."Russian Antiquities".....	(Rus.)	Antiquarian.....	Antiquarian societies, libraries, etc.....	M.	1,000
Rousski Rabótkchi,...."The Russian Workman".....	(Rus.)	Industrial.....	Working classes of Russia.....	M.	5,000
Rousski Musikálni Viéstnik,...."Russian Musical Messenger".....	(Rus.)	Musical.....	Musical societies, teachers, amateurs and professionals.....	M.	1,800
Rousski Bogátstvo,...."Russian Wealth".....	(Rus.)	Literary.....	Literary circles and societies of Russia.....	M.	2,300
Russische Revue,...."The Russian Review".....	(Ger.)	Literary.....	German residents and abroad.....	M.	3,000
Rússkaya Retch,...."Russian Speech".....	(Rus.)	Politics, literature and miscellany.....	The city and North Russia.....	M.	4,000
Sagranitschny Viéstnik,...."Foreign Messenger".....	(Rus.)	Miscellaneous.....	Russia and abroad.....	M.	1,500
Sélskoe Khozáistvo e Liesovodstvo,...."Agriculture and Sylviculture".....	(Rus.)	Farming and forestry.....	Agricultural districts.....	M.	3,000
Semeini Vétchero,...."Family Evening".....	(Rus.)	Literary.....	Reading families.....	M.	2,800
Sémia e Shkóla,...."Family and School".....	(Rus.)	Literary and educational.....	Schools and intelligent classes.....	M.	2,500
Semeini Chténi Románi e Póviéstí,...."Family Reading, Novels and Tales".....	(Rus.)	Literary.....	Libraries, reading rooms, literary circles.....	M.	1,800
Sévernaya Svésda,...."The Polar Star".....	(Rus.)	Miscellaneous.....	The city and country.....	M.	1,200
Shakhmátni Listók,...."Chess Journal".....	(Rus.)	Games.....	Chess clubs and players generally.....	M.	1,000
Slová,...."The Word".....	(Rus.)	Political, literary.....	The city and North Russia.....	M.	2,500
Sobráni Eenostránikh Romanof e Póviéstí,...."Collection of Foreign Novels and Tales".....	(Rus.)	Literary.....	Literary families and classes.....	M.	2,200
Stránnik,...."The Wanderer".....	(Rus.)	Political, literary.....	The city and country.....	M.	1,200
Tekhnéetcheski Sbórník,...."Technological Magazine".....	(Rus.)	Scientific.....	Scientific classes, inventors, mechanics.....	M.	1,500
Troudi Imp. Volnavo Ekonoméetcheskavo Óbstchestva,...."Works of the Imperial Voluntary Economical Society".....	(Rus.)	Reformatory, agricultural.....	Agriculturists, generally of the middle and upper classes.....	M.	3,000
Viéstnik Evrópi,...."European Messenger".....	(Rus.)	Political and literary magazine.....	Russia and the Slavic races.....	M.	4,000
Viéstnik Óbshtchestva Pokrovéetelstva Jivótník,...."Messenger of the Society for the Protection of Animals".....	(Rus.)	Humanitarian.....	Similar societies in Russia and abroad.....	M.	1,000
Voyénny Sborník,...."Military Collections".....	(Rus.)	Military.....	Army officers.....	M.	1,800
Voyénno Meditsínski Jurnál,...."Military Medical Journal".....	(Rus.)	Medical.....	Army hospitals, surgeons, etc.....	M.	2,300
Vospitáni i Obouchéni,...."Education and Instruction".....	(Rus.)	Educational.....	Schools, teachers, students.....	M.	1,500
Viestnik Vodoletshenya i Rusky Mineralogy wod,...."Communications on Hydropathy and Russian Mineral Waters".....	(Rus.)	Hydropathy, etc.....	Russia and abroad.....	M.	1,500
Zadoushevni Slovó,...."The Sincere Word".....	(Rus.)	Religious.....	Ecclesiastical and religious classes.....	M.	3,000
Zdoróvoe,...."Health".....	(Rus.)	Medical.....	Medical schools, organizations members, etc.....	M.	2,000
Zemlidéltchskia Gazetta,...."Agricultural Gazette".....	(Rus.)	Agricultural.....	Agriculturists of the best classes.....	M.	3,500
Jenski Obrazovánie,...."Female Education".....	(Rus.)	Educational.....	Educational institutions, teachers, etc.....	M.	1,500
Zocchi,...."The Architect".....	(Rus.)	Architecture, etc.....	Architects, builders, constructors.....	M.	2,000

L'EMPIRE RUSSE—DAS RUSSISCHE KAISERREICH.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
<i>[St. Petersburg continued.]</i>					
Journal Russ. Khimeétschkavo Óbstchestva,---- "Journal of the Russian Chemical Society"-----	(Rus.)	Chemical. Chemists, druggists, laboratories, etc.-----		9 t. Y.	2,200
Viéstnik Imp. Rossískavo Óbstchestva Sádovodstva,----- "Messenger of Imperial Horticultural Society"-----	(Rus.)	Horticultural. Horticulturists throughout the Empire.-----		8 t. Y.	2,500
Dosoug i Dyelo,----"Leisure and Business"-----	(Rus.)	Literary and miscellaneous.-----	Libraries and all reading classes.-----	B.M.	5,000
Illustrirovánni Mir,----"Illustrated World"-----	(Rus.)	Literary, illustrated.-----	Literary classes of Russia.-----	B.M.	3,000
Journál Grajdánskavo e Ougolóvnavo Práva,---- "Journal of Civil and Criminal Law"-----	(Rus.)	Legal.-----	Legal fraternity and law schools of Russia.-----	B.M.	2,500
Pharmatsevtéetcheski Journal,--"Pharmaceutical Journal"-----	(Rus.)	Medical. Medical colleges, pharmacists, physicians, etc.-----		B.M.	2,000
Tcheni dlia Soldat,----"Reading for Soldiers"-----	(Rus.)	Literary and religious.-----	Soldiers' camps hospitals, the army.-----	B.M.	3,000
Troudi Roussk: Entomologéetcheskavo Óbstchestva,----- "Works of the Russian Entomological Society"-----	(Rus.)	Scientific.-----	Scientific schools, colleges, teachers, etc.-----	B.M.	1,500
Zapiski Rousskavo Tekhneetchnavo Óbstchestva, "Notes of the Russian Technological Society"-----	(Rus.)	Technological, scientific.-----	Technological schools of Russia and abroad.-----	B.M.	3,000
Biblioteka Zapádnói Polosi Rossi,----- "Library of Western Russia"-----	(Rus.)	Miscellany, literature.-----	Reading classes, libraries, literary societies, etc.-----	Quar.	3,000
Oroujeni Sbornik,----"Rifle Magazine"-----	(Rus.)	Sporting.-----	Sportsmen, rifle clubs, etc.-----	Quar.	2,000
Pámiatniki Drévnéi Peémennosti,----"Memoirs of Ancient Manuscripts"-----	(Rus.)	Bibliographical.-----	Libraries, literary circles, bibliographical societies.-----	Quar.	1,500
Zapiski Akadémi Naóuk,----"Notes of the Academy of Sciences"-----	(Rus.)	Arts and sciences.-----	Art and science organizations, members, etc. at home and abroad.-----	Quar.	2,500
Archiv Veterinarnith Naóuk,----"Archives of Veterinary Science"-----	(Rus.)	Veterinary.-----	Veterinary surgeons, etc.-----	3 t. Y.	1,500
Éjégódnik Periódéetcheskikh Ezdáni Rossi,---- "Annual of Periodical Publications in Russia"-----	(Rus.)	Bibliographical.-----	Libraries and literary classes.-----	Y.	1,200
Viestnik Óbshtchestva Sádovodstva,--"Messenger of the Horticultural Society"-----	(Rus.)	Horticultural.-----	Horticulturists of Russia generally.-----	Y.	2,000
Birjevoi Viéstnik,----"Exchange Messenger"-----	(Rus.)	Financial.-----	Financial institutions and classes.-----	Occl.	2,000
Ezviéstia Rousskavo Arkheologéetcheskavo Óbstchestva,----- "Intelligence of the Russian Archaeological Society"-----	(Rus.)	Archæological.-----	Archæological societies and members of the same at home and abroad.-----	Occl.	1,500
Ezviéstia Rouss. Geograféetcheskavo Óbstchestva,-- "Intelligence of Russian Geographical Society"-----	(Rus.)	Geographical.-----	Geographical societies of Russia and other countries.-----	Occl.	2,000
Russie, La,----"Russia"-----	(Fr.)	Miscellaneous.-----	St. Petersburg and other cities.-----	Occl.	1,000
Viestnik Rousskikh Yevreieff,--"Russian Jewish Messenger"-----	(Rus.)	Hebrew interests.-----	Hebrew race and societies.-----	Occl.	3,000
<i>Samara, Pop. 51,247—Government of Samara.</i>					
Listók,----"Journal"-----	(Rus.)	News and politics.-----	The city, government.-----	D.	1,000

THE RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Saratoff, Pop. 86,418—Government of Saratoff.					
Saratofski Dniévník,....	"Saratoff Daily".....	(Rus.) Politics, news.....	The city and government.	D.	3,500
Saratofsky Listók,....	"Saratoff Journal".....	(Rus.) Politics and news.....	The city and sur- roundings.....	D.	2,000
Volga,....	"The Volga".....	(Rus.) Miscellaneous.....	The city and vicinity.	T. W.	1,500
Shitomir.					
Listók,....	"Journal".....	(Rus.) Current news.....	The town and vicinity.	S. W.	800
Simbirsk, Pop. 26,822—Government of Simbirsk.					
Vóljeski Viéstnik,....	"The Volga Messenger".....	(Rus.) Local, official.....	The city and government.	D.	1,200
Simferopol, Pop. 17,129—Government of Taurida.					
Taurída,....	"Memorandum".....	(Rus.) Current news.....	The city and government.	B. W.	800
Smolensk, Pop. 24,332—Government of Smolensk.					
Smolénski Viéstnik,....	"Smolensk Messenger".....	(Rus.) Local, official.....	The city and government.	T. W.	1,000
Staraya-Russa, Pop. 14,756—Government of Novgorod.					
Listók Mineralnikh Vod,....	"Mineral Water Journal".....	(Rus.) Medicinal.....	The city and government.	W.	600
Taganrog, Pop. 48,186—Government of Yekaterinoslav.					
Viédomosti Taganrogskavo Natchálnika,....	"Ga- zette of the Governor-General of Taganrog".....	(Rus.) Local, official.....	The city government.	S. W.	1,500
Tambow, Pop. 26,403—Government of Tambow.					
Listók Óbschtschestva Selskikh Chasajers,....	"Journal of the Agricultural Society".....	(Rus.) Agricultural.....	Agricultural districts.	S. M.	2,000
Tammerfors, Pop. 8,443—Government of Finland.					
Tampereen Sanomat,....	"Tammerfors Journal".....	(Fin.) Miscellaneous.....	The city and government.	S. W.	600
Tashkent, Pop. 86,233—Government of Syr-Darya (Asiatic Russia).					
Turkestanskiya Viedomosti,....	"Turkestan News".....	(Rus.) General news and local affairs.....	Russia in Asia.....	W.	2,500
Tavastehus, Pop. 3,506—Government of Finland.					
Hämäläinen,....	"Hämäläinen".....	(Fin.) Miscellaneous.....	The town and district.	S. W.	400
Hämeen Sanomat,....	"Hameen Journal".....	(Fin.) Current events.....	The town, government.	W.	800
Tiflis, Pop. 70,591—Government of Tiflis.					
Kavkáz,....	"Caucasus".....	(Rus.) Official, politics and news.....	The city and government.....	D.	1,600
Obzór,....	"Survey".....	(Rus.) Politics, news.....	The city and government.	D.	2,000
Tiflieski Viéstnik,....	"The Tiflis Messenger".....	(Rus.) Local, official.....	The city and all re- gions around.....	D.	2,500
Jureditsheskoe Obosrenie,....	"Judicial Review".....	(Rus.) Legal.....	The legal fraternity.....	W.	800
Viéstnik Kavkáza,....	"Messenger of Caucasus".....	(Rus.) Miscellany and literature.....	The city and government.....	T. Y.	1,500
Méditsínski Sbórník,....	"Medical Magazine".....	(Rus.) Medical.....	Medical colleges and classes.	3	1,000
Tomsk, Pop. 25,605—Government of Tomsk.					
Eparkhialnya Viedomosti,....	"Parochial News".....	(Rus.) Current events.....	The city and country.	S. M.	2,000
Tver, Pop. 38,246—Government of Tver.					
Tvérski Viéstnik,....	"The Tver Messenger".....	(Rus.) Local official.....	The city and government.	W.	1,200
Uleåborg, Pop. 8,679—Government of Finland.					
Pohjois Suomi,....	"Northern Finland".....	(Fin.) Current news.....	The city and vicinity.	S. W.	400
Kaiku, Sanomia Oulun Läänistaja Kaupungista,....	"The Sound, a Journal for Uleaborg County and City".....	(Fin.) Current events and news.....	The city and government.....	W.	1,000
Oulun Lehti,....	"Uleaborg Journal".....	(Fin.) Miscellaneous.....	The city and country.	W.	600
Uleaborgs Tidning,....	"Uleaborg Journal".....	(Swed.) Current and local news.....	The city and government.....	W.	800
Kotini,....	"The Home".....	(Fin.) Literary, domestic.....	Literary classes and homes.....	S. M.	1,500
Walen Säkeniä,....	"Spark of Truth".....	(Fin.) Literary, miscellany.....	Finland generally.	M.	1,200
Vilna, Pop. 64,217—Government of Vilna.					
Vilenski Viéstnik,....	"Vilna Messenger".....	(Rus.) Local, official.....	The city and government.	D.	2,500

L'EMPIRE RUSSE—DAS RUSSISCHE KAISERREICH.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Voronege, Pop. 44,955—Government of Voronege.					
Don,—"The Don".....	(Rus.)	Politics, news.	The city and government.	T. W.	1,600
Voronegeski Telegráf,—"The Voronege Telegraph".....	(Rus.)	Politics, news.	The city and government.	T. W.	1,000
Philologéetsheskaya Zapíska,—"Philological Notes".....	(Rus.)	Philology.....	Philological societies and their members.....	Oocl.	500
Warsaw, Pop. 258,180—Government of Warsaw.					
Echo,—"The Echo".....	(Polish.)	General news.....	The city and all surroundings.....	D.	3,280
Gazeta Palsko,—"Polish Gazette".....	(Pol.)	General news, telegrams, etc.....	Warsaw and Poland generally.....	D.	3,481
Gazeta Handlowa,—"Commercial Gazette".....	(Pol.)	Commercial.....	Warsaw and Poland.....	D.	1,480
Gazeta Warszawska,—"Warsaw Gazette".....	(Pol.)	Telegraphic and general news and miscellany.....	Poland universally.....	D.	5,673
Kurjer Codzienny,—"Daily Courier".....	(Pol.)	General news, telegrams, etc.....	Warsaw and the government.....	D.	2,600
Kurjer Poranny i Antrakt,—"Morning Courier and Antrakt".....	(Pol.)	General and local news, telegrams, etc.	Warsaw and Poland.....	D.	4,250
Kurjer Warszawski,—"Warsaw Courier".....	(Pol.)	General and special telegraphic news, local affairs and literature.....	Poland, Russia, and Europe.....	D.	13,870
Nowing,—"News".....	(Pol.)	General and local news, telegrams, etc.	Warsaw and Poland.....	D.	2,600
Varshavski Dnévnik,—"Warsaw Daily Journal".....	(Rus.)	General and telegraphic news.....	Warsaw and Poland.....	D.	3,800
Varshavski Dnevnik,—"Warsaw Daily".....	(Rus.)	Official.....	The city and vicinity.....	D.	500
Varshavski Gubernskia Viédomosti,—"Warsaw Government News".....	(Rus.)	Official.....	The city and vicinity.....	D.	400
Varshávszkaya Polizéiskaya Gazéta,—"Warsaw Police Gazette".....	(Rus.)	Official.....	The city and government.....	D.	7,000
Wiek,—"The Age".....	(Pol.)	General, local and telegraphic news.	Warsaw, Poland and Germany.....	D.	4,240
Biblioteka Romansoni Pouriesci,—"Library of Novels and Tales".....	(Pol.)	Literary.....	Literary societies, reading rooms and families.....	W.	2,600
Bieslada Literacha,—"Literary Banquets".....	(Pol.)	Literary.....	Reading rooms, literary clubs and classes.....	W.	2,840
Bluszcz,—"Ivy".....	(Pol.)	Literary.....	Educated classes, best families, etc.....	W.	3,780
Echo Muzyczne,—"Musical Echo".....	(Pol.)	Musical.....	Musical societies, teachers and performers.....	W.	720
Ekonomista,—"The Economist".....	(Pol.)	Financial.....	Financial institutions and classes.....	W.	475
Gazeta Przemystavo Rzemieslnicza,—"Industrial and Workman's Gazette".....	(Pol.)	Industrial.....	The working classes of Poland.....	W.	1,340
Gazeta Rolnicza z Kurjerem Volniczym,—"Agricultural Gazette with Agricultural Courier".....	(Pol.)	Agricultural.....	Agricultural districts.....	W.	478
Gazeta Sadowa,—"Court Gazette".....	(Pol.)	Legal.....	Law schools and the legal profession.....	W.	452
Gazeta Święteczna,—"Holidays Gazette".....	(Pol.)	Miscellaneous.....	Warsaw and vicinity.....	W.	850
Gospodyni Wicjska,—"Country Housewife".....	(Pol.)	Domestic literature.....	Polish homes.....	W.	472
Hasefirach,—"Hebrew Journal".....	(Pol.)	Jewish interests.....	Hebrews of Poland at large.....	W.	340
Izraelita,—"The Israelite".....	(Pol.)	Jewish interests.....	Hebrews of Warsaw, Poland and abroad.....	W.	2,320
Kolce,—"The Thorn".....	(Pol.)	Satirical, humorous.....	Warsaw and surroundings.....	W.	1,650
Korespondent Rolniczy,—"Agricultural correspondent".....	(Pol.)	Agricultural.....	Agricultural classes generally.....	W.	5,173

THE RUSSIAN EMPIRE.


<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
[Warsaw continued.]					
Kronika Rodzinna,—"Family Chronicle".....	(Polish.)	Literary.....	Literary societies and circles of Warsaw.....	W.	875
Ktosy,—"Ears of Corn".....	(Pol.)	Miscellaneous.....	The people at large throughout Poland.....	W.	7,380
Kurjer Rolniczy,—"Agricultural Courier".....	(Pol.)	Agricultural.....	The agricultural districts.....	W.	678
Kurjer Święteczny,—"Holiday Courier".....	(Pol.)	News and miscellany.....	Warsaw, Poland and East Germany.....	Every holiday and W.	4,600
Medycyna Tygodnik,—"Medical Weekly".....	(Pol.)	Medical.....	Medical schools, physicians and students.....	W.	470
Mody Paryżkie,—"Paris Fashions".....	(Pol.)	Fashions.....	Tailors, merchants and fashionable circles.....	W.	875
Mucha,—"The Fly".....	(Pol.)	Miscellaneous.....	Warsaw and Poland.....	W.	2,300
Nowing Chelmsko Warszawskie,—"Chelm and Warsaw News".....	(Pol.)	Local affairs.....	The city and vicinity.....	W.	400
Ogrodnik Polski,—"Polish Gardener".....	(Pol.)	Horticultural.....	Horticulturists of Poland.....	W.	350
Prawda,—"The Truth".....	(Pol.)	Miscellany and literature.....	Warsaw and Poland.....	W.	1,250
Przegląd Katolicki,—"Catholic Review".....	(Pol.)	Religious.....	Roman Catholic priesthood and families.....	W.	4,100
Przegląd Tygodniowy,—"Weekly Review".....	(Pol.)	General and local affairs.....	Warsaw and Poland.....	W.	3,280
Przygacieł Dzieci,—"The Children's Friend".....	(Pol.)	Literary.....	Literary circles, reading rooms and families.....	W.	2,150
Przygacieł Młodzieży,—"Youth's Friend".....	(Pol.)	Juvenile literature.....	Intelligent families of Poland.....	W.	900
Przyroda i Przemysł,—"Nature and Industry".....	(Pol.)	Industrial interests.....	The working classes.....	W.	450
Romans i Powieści,—"Romances and Novels".....	(Pol.)	Literature.....	The reading and literary classes of Poland.....	W.	1,275
Świat dla Dzieci,—"World for the Children".....	(Pol.)	Literary.....	Best families of Poland.....	W.	1,145
Tygodnik Ilustrowany,—"Illustrated Weekly".....	(Pol.)	Literary.....	Best circles and homes of city and country.....	W.	5,600
Tygodnik Mód,—"Weekly Fashions".....	(Pol.)	Fashions.....	Fashionable circles of Warsaw and Poland.....	W.	4,200
Tygodnik Powszechny,—"Universal Weekly".....	(Pol.)	News, miscellany.....	Warsaw and Poland.....	W.	
Tygodnik Rolniczy,—"Agricultural Weekly".....	(Pol.)	Agricultural.....	Agricultural districts.....	W.	758
Tygodnik Romanów i Powieści,—"Weekly Journal of Novels, Tales, etc.".....	(Pol.)	Literary.....	Libraries, reading rooms and literary classes.....	W.	1,380
Wędrowiec,—"Traveler".....	(Pol.)	Travels and literature.....	Reading and literary classes.....	W.	2,300
Wieczory Rodzinne,—"Family Evenings".....	(Pol.)	Literary.....	Literary societies and classes of Warsaw.....	W.	872
Zdrowie,—"Health".....	(Pol.)	Hygienic.....	Medical and hygienic schools and classes.....	W.	320
Zorga,—"Aurora".....	(Pol.)	Miscellaneous.....	Warsaw and Poland.....	W.	1,620
Ateneum,—"Atheneum".....	(Rus.)	Literary.....	Literary circles.....	S.M.	400
Neiva,—"The Field".....	(Pol.)	Agricultural.....	The agricultural districts.....	S.M.	1,240
Nowości Muzyczne,—"Musical Novelties".....	(Pol.)	Musical.....	Musical circles and societies.....	S.M.	500
Przegląd Bibliograficzno Archeologiczny,—"Literary and Archæological Review".....	(Pol.)	Literature and archæology.....	Literary and archæological societies of Warsaw and Europe.....	S.M.	800
Przegląd Pedagogiczny,—"Pedagogical Review".....	(Pol.)	Educational.....	Teachers, schools and students.....	S.M.	750
Sovremenaya Medizina,—"Contemporary Medicine".....	(Rus.)	Medical.....	Physicians, surgeons, etc.....	S.M.	300
Biblioteka Cenniejszych Dzieł Europy,—"Library of Eminent Works of Europe".....	(Pol.)	Literary.....	Literary classes.....	M.	350

L'EMPIRE RUSSE—DAS RUSSISCHE KAISERREICH.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
[<i>Warsaw continued.</i>]					
Biblioteka Umiejtnosci Lekarskich,—"Library of Medical Science"	(Pol.)	Medical	Medical schools, physicians, etc.	M.	700
Biblioteka Umiejtnosci Prawnych,—"Library of Legal Science"	(Pol.)	Legal	The legal fraternity	M.	270
Biblioteka Warszawska,—"The Warsaw Library"	(Pol.)	Literary	Literary circles	M.	475
Gazeta Lekarska,—"Medical Gazette"	(Pol.)	Medical	Medical circles and schools	M.	328
Inzynierja Cywilna i Budownictur,—"Civil Engineer and Architect"	(Pol.)	Public works	Engineers, contractors and public officials	M.	340
Pamietnik Tawarzystwa Lekargkiego Warszawskiego,—"Memorial of the Warsaw Medical Society"	(Pol.)	Medical	Medical colleges, teachers, students, etc.	M.	260
Przeglad Techniczny,—"Technical Review"	(Pol.)	Scientific industry	Scientists, mechanics and inventors of Poland	M.	240
Wiadomosci Farmaceutyczne,—"Pharmaceutical News"	(Pol.)	Pharmaceutical	Druggists, chemists and medical classes	M.	320
Zwistun Ewangeliczny,—"Annunciation of the Gospel"	(Pol.)	Religious	Religious readers	M.	310
Kwartalnik Literacki Ktosow,—"Corn Ears Literary Quarterly"	(Pol.)	Literary	Libraries, literary clubs, reading classes	Quar.	800
<i>Wesenberg, Pop. 1,654—Government of Esthonia.</i>					
Wesemberger Anzeiger,—"Wesenberg Advertiser"	(Ger.)	Local and general news	The town and government	W.	850
<i>Wiborg, Pop. 12,009—Government of Finland.</i>					
Östra Finland,—"East Finland"	(Fin.)	Local affairs	The city and government	T. W.	600
Wiborgs Tidning,—"Wiborg Journal"	(Fin.)	Local affairs	The city and surroundings	T. W.	500
Ilmarinen,—"Ilmarinen"	(Fin.)	Current events	The city, government	S. W.	1,000
Ilmiö, Yleistajuinen Aikakauslehti,	(Fin.)	Literary, miscellaneous	The city and country	M.	500

EINE WICHTIGE THATSACHE.

Die Internationale Zeitungs-Agentur von H. P. Hubbard, New Haven, Conn., Ver. St. Am., besorgt Insertionen und Abonnements zu den billigsten Preisen der Verleger für alle Journale und Zeitschriften der Welt. Durch directe und *specielle* Erneuerung der *einzig autorisirte Agent* in Amerika für alle *leitenden* Blätter Europas, Asiens, Australiens, Afrikas und Süd-Amerikas. Genau bekannt mit und in besonders vertraulichen Beziehungen zu *allen* amerikanischen Zeitungen in denen Anzeigen inserirt werden, als deren Special-Agent.

 Correspondenten und Uebersetzer in allen modernen Sprachen.

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 Correspondants et Traducteurs dans toutes les langues modernes.

THE KINGDOM OF SPAIN.

ALFONSO XII., Reigning King. Population 16,625,860. Capital, Madrid.

In the subjoined lists, all publications will be understood to be in the Spanish language.

Abbreviations.—The following abbreviations are used to denote the various periods of publication: D., daily; S.W., twice a week; T.W., 3 times a week; 6 t.M., 6 times a month; W., once a week; T.M., 3 times a month; S.M., twice a month; M., once a month; B.M., once every 2 months.

For article descriptive of Spain, as well as for list of banks, map, table of money values, etc., see Index and other departments of this work.

ROYAUME D'ESPAGNE.

ALFONSE XII., Roi Rénant. Population, 16,625,860. Capitale, Madrid.

On comprendra que dans les listes suivantes toutes les publications sont en langue espagnole.

Abbreviations.—Les abréviations suivantes sont employées pour marquer les périodes différentes de publication: D., quotidien; S.W., 2 fois par semaine; T.W., 3 fois par semaine; 6 t.M., 6 fois par mois; W., 1 fois par semaine; T.M., 3 fois par mois; S.M., 2 fois par mois; M., 1 fois par mois; B.M., tous les 2 mois.

Pour l'article descriptif de l'Espagne ainsi que pour la liste des banques, les cartes géographiques, la table de valeur des monnaies, etc., voir l'Index et les autres départements de cet ouvrage.

REINO DE ESPAÑA.

ALFONSO XII., Rey Reinante. Poblacion, 16,625,860. Capital, Madrid.

En las listas siguientes se entendera que todas las publicaciones son en el idioma Español.

Abbreviations.—Las abreviaciones siguientes se emplean para notar los periodos diferentes de publicacion: D., diariamente; S.W., 2 veces d la semana; T.W., 3 veces d la semana; 6 t.M., 6 veces al mes; W., semanalmente; T.M., 3 veces al mes; S.M., 2 veces al mes; M., mensualmente; B.M., 1 vez en dos meses.

Por el articulo descriptivo de España, la lista de bancos, el mapa, la tabla del valor de monedas, etc., veanse el Indice y los otros departamentos de esta obra.

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Titre Original.	Titre en Anglais.	Caractéristique Générale.	Lieu de Distribution.	Paratt.	Tirage.
Ursprung-Name.	Name in englischer Sprache.	Allgemeine Charakteristic.	Feld der Circulation.	Er-scheint.	Auflage.
Nombre Original.	Nombre en Ingles.	Caracter General.	Destinado.	Se Publica.	Tiraje.
Albacete, Pop. 17,000—Province of Albacete.					
Boletín Oficial, El.....	"Official Bulletin".....	State government.....	The province.....	D.	800.
Democracia, La.....	"The Democracy".....	Democratic.....	The city.....	W.	1,200.
Union Democrática, La.....	"Democratic Union".....	Democratic.....	The city.....	W.	1,000.
Alcalá de Henares, Pop. 8,800—Province of New Castile.					
Cúna de Cervantes, La.....	"The Cradle of Cervantes".....	Religious.....	The city.....	T.M.	1,600.
Alecañiz, Pop. 10,000—Province of Teruel.					
Alianza, La.....	"The Alliance".....	Material interests.....	Lower Arragon.....	T.W.	640.
Aleocy, Pop. 25,196—Province of Alicante.					
Serpis, El.....	"River Serpis".....	Christian.....	The city.....	D.	300.
Revista Semanal.....	"Weekly Review".....	Conservative.....	The city.....	W.	500.
Alicante, Pop. 31,162—Province of Alicante.					
Boletín Oficial, El.....	"Official Bulletin".....	State government.....	The province.....	D.	1,000.
Constitucional, El.....	"The Constitutional".....	Liberal.....	The city.....	D.	1,000.
Eco de la Provincia, El.....	"The Echo of the Province".....	Conservative, comm'l, agricultural.....	The State.....	D.	600.
Graduador, El.....	"The Regulator".....	Republican.....	The city.....	D.	1,500.
Provincia, La.....	"The Province".....	General news.....	The city.....	D.	1,000.
Union Democrática.....	"Democratic Union".....	Democratic, political.....	The State.....	D.	500.
Ilustración Popular.....	"Popular Illustration".....	Recreation.....	The city.....	W.	800.
Porvenir dela Jabonesa Industria, El.....	"The Future of the Soap Industry".....	Industrial review.....	Spain.....	W.	800.
Provincias, La.....	"The Province".....	Agricultural.....	The city.....	W.	500.
Semanario Católico.....	"Catholic Weekly".....	Carlist, religious.....	The State.....	W.	600.
Revista de Instruccion Publica,	"The Review of Public Instruction".....	School board review.....	The State.....	T.M.	500.
Revelacion.....	"The Revelation".....	Republican, crazy spiritism.....	The State.....	M.	400.
Almeria, Pop. 29,426—Province of Almeria.					
Boletín del Magisterio.....	"Bulletin of the Teachers".....	Teachers' organ.....	The city.....	D.	350.
Diário de Almeria.....	"Almeria Daily".....	Political, local news.....	The city.....	D.	1,000.
Boletín Oficial.....	"Official Bulletin".....	State organ.....	The city.....	W.	500.
Crónica Meridional.....	"Southern Chronicle".....	Agricultural.....	The city.....	W.	675.
Defensa, La.....	"The Defense".....	Democratic.....	The province.....	W.	800.
Ferro Carril, El.....	"The Railroad".....	General interest.....	The province.....	W.	700.
Revista de Almeria.....	"Almeria Review".....	Literary and scientific.....	The city.....	W.	500.
Reyes Católicos.....	"The Catholic Kings".....	Religious.....	Spain.....	M.	700.

THE KINGDOM OF SPAIN.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Astorga, Pop. 4,810—Province of Leon.					
Boletín Eclesiástico, El....	"Ecclesiastical Bulletin"	Religious.....	The town.....	D.	350
Avila, Pop. 6,925—Province of Avila.					
Boletín Oficial,....	"Official Bulletin"	State organ.....	The town.....	D.	500
Crónica de Avila,....	"Chronicle of Avila"	Local.....	The town.....	W.	450
Periódico de Avila, El....	"Periodical of Avila"	Political.....	The town.....	W.	700
Aviles, Pop. 3,297—Province of Oviedo.					
Luz, La.....	"The Light"	Colonial interests..	The town.....	W.	360
Badajoz, Pop. 22,895—Province of Badajoz.					
Avisador, El....	"The Advertiser"	General news.....	The city.....	D.	1,000
Crónica, La.....	"The Chronicle"	General.....	The city.....	D.	1,200
Boletín del Magisterio, El....	"Bulletin of the Teacher"	Teachers' organ.....	Spain.....	W.	500
Boletín Eclesiástico, El....	"The Ecclesiastical Bulletin"	Religious.....	The province.....	W.	750
Boletín Oficial, El....	"The Official Bulletin"	State organ.....	Spain.....	W.	800
Eco de Estremadura, El....	"The Echo of Estremadura"	Agricultural.....	The province.....	W.	1,000
Magisterio, El....	"The Teachers"	Education.....	The city.....	W.	675
Provincia, La.....	"The Province"	Political and local.	The province.....	W.	1,100
Revista Estremeña, La....	"The Estremenian Review"	Literary.....	The province.....	W.	800
Barcelona, Pop. 215,965—Province of Barcelona.					
Aura Catalana,....	"Catalonian Breeze"	Artistic, scientific..	Spain and colonies.....	D.	3,000
Boletín de Beneficencia,....	"Bulletin of Beneficence"	Charitable.....	Spain.....	D.	5,000
Comercio, El....	"Commerce"	Commercial.....	Spain and colonies.....	D.	5,000
Corréo Catalan,....	"Catalonian Mail"	Political.....	The city and colonies.....	D.	6,000
Correspondencia de Cataluña,....	"Correspondence of Catalonia"	General interests..	The province.....	D.	2,300
Crónica de Cataluña,....	"Chronicle of Catalonia"	Political.....	The city and country.....	D.	4,500
Diário Catalán,....	"Daily Catalanian"	Telegraphic and general news.....	The city and South America.....	D.	7,500
Diário de Avisos,....	"Daily Advertiser"	Commercial.....	The seaports.....	D.	6,000
Diário de Barcelona,....	"Barcelona Daily"	Catholic and monarchical..	The city and Spain.....	D.	5,500
Diário Liberal, El....	"Daily Liberal"	Political, literary..	The city and abroad.....	D.	8,000
Eco de la Produccion,....	"Echo of Production"	Agricultural.....	The city.....	D.	3,500
Gaceta de Cataluña,....	"Gazette of Catalonia"	Illustrated, government, literary, political	Spain and abroad.....	D.	5,000
Gaceta Comercial, Fabril y Agrícola,....	"The Commercial, Manufacturing and Agricultural Gazette"	Science and art....	Universal.....	D.	variable
Gaceta Universal,....	"Universal Gazette"	Scientific and literary	The city and Spain.....	D.	5,000
Imprenta, La....	"The Press"	Political.....	The city.....	D.	4,000
Nuncio, El....	"The Nuncio"	Religious.....	The city.....	D.	1,200
Publicidad, La....	"Publicity"	Republican.....	The city and province.....	D.	6,500
Voz de las Afueras, La....	"The Voice of the Environs"	Local.....	The province.....	S.W.	7,000
Boletín del Ateneo Barcelonés,....	"Bulletin of the Barcelona Athenæum"	Literary.....	Europe.....	W.	2,000
Boletín de la Caridad,....	"Bulletin of Charity"	Religious, charitable..	Spain and South America.....	W.	8,000
Boletín del Colegio Farmacéutico,....	"Bulletin of the Pharmaceutical College"	Pharmacy.....	Spain and abroad.....	W.	2,500
Boletín Eclesiástico,....	"Ecclesiastical Bulletin"	Catholic.....	South America.....	W.	3,000
Bomba, La....	"The Bomb"	Humoristic.....	The city and provinces.....	W.	5,000
Burín, Lo....	"The Gad Fly"	Sarcastic.....	The city.....	W.	3,000
Campana del Gracia, La....	"The Bell of Grace"	Scientific and literary	The city.....	W.	1,200
Clamor del Magisterio, El....	"The Clamor of the Teachers"	Literary.....	Spain.....	W.	2,000
Diluvio, El....	"The Deluge"	Romances, literary..	The province.....	W.	3,500
Enciclopedia Medico-Farmacéutica,....	"Encyclopedia Medico-Farmacéutico"	Medical.....	Spain and colonies.....	W.	2,000
Entreacto Ilustrado, El....	"Between the Acts, Illustrated"	Theatrical.....	The city.....	W.	5,000
Excursionista, El....	"The Excursionist"	Voyages, travels, etc..	Europe.....	W.	2,200
Escuela de la Tarrasa,....	"School of the Tarrasa"	Instructive.....	The city and district.....	W.	2,000

REINO DE ESPAÑA.

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
[Barcelona continued.]					
Expositor, El.....	"The Expounder"	Educational.....	The provinces.....	W.	1,500
Fomento de la Produccion Nacional,.....	"Encouragement of National Production"	Agricultural.....	Spain.....	W.	2,000
Gaceta de Barcelona,.....	"Gazette of Barcelona"	Political.....	The city.....	W.	3,250
Gaceta Medica de Cataluña,.....	"Medical Gazette of Catalonia"	Medical.....	The colonies.....	W.	1,050
Jocks Floral, Los.....	"The Floral Plays"	Literary and scientific.....	The provinces.....	W.	2,800
Loro, El.....	"The Parrot"	Satirical.....	Spain.....	W.	22,000
Móda Española Ilustrada, La.....	"Spanish Fashion Illustrated"	Fashion illustrations.....	The Kingdom.....	W.	6,000
Monitor de Primera Enseñanza, El.....	"Monitor of Primary Instruction"	Scientific, literary and scholastic.....	Spain.....	W.	800
Porra, La.....	"The Bludgeon"	Satiric illustration.....	Spain.....	W.	5,000
Revista de la Administrativa,.....	"Review of the Administration"	Government affairs.....	Spain.....	W.	2,000
Revista Estadística y Geográfica,.....	"Statistical and Geographical Review"	Scientific.....	Europe.....	W.	775
Revista Popular,.....	"Popular Review"	Literary.....	The city and abroad.....	W.	2,800
Semanario Familiar Pintoresco,.....	"Family Picturesque Weekly"	Literary.....	The city and abroad.....	W.	8,000
Mundo Ilustrado, El.....	"The Illustrated World"	Literary.....	The city.....	T.M.	15,000
Arte del Page,.....	"Art of the Pages"	Literary.....	The city.....	T.M.	1,000
Ilustracion Catalana, La.....	"The Catalonian Illustration"	Illustrated.....	Spain and abroad.....	T.M.	2,875
Archivos de la Medicina Homeopatica Quincenal,.....	"Semi-Monthly Record of Homoeopathy"	Medical.....	The province.....	S.M.	350
Corsário, El.....	"The Corsair"	Literary, critical.....	The city.....	S.M.	1,700
Cronica Científica,.....	"Scientific Chronicle"	Scientific.....	Spain and abroad.....	S.M.	2,000
Independencia Medica, La.....	"Medical Independence"	Medical.....	Spain.....	S.M.	837
Laboratorio, El.....	"The Laboratory"	Sciences and pharmaceutical.....	Abroad.....	S.M.	500
Lo Gay Saber,.....	"The Varied Knowledge"	Literary.....	Universal.....	S.M.	1,000
Monitor de la Salud,.....	"Health Monitor"	Medical.....	Europe.....	S.M.	500
Parthenon, El.....	"The Parthenon"	Artistic and literary.....	The city and province.....	S.M.	1,000
Revista del Instituto Agrícola Catalan de San Isidoro,.....	"Review of the Catalanian Agricultural Institute of San Isidore"	Agricultural.....	The provinces.....	S.M.	1,200
Viágro Ilustrado Hispano Americano, El.....	"The Spanish-American Traveler Illustrated"	Voyages and travels.....	Spain and colonies.....	S.M.	5,000
Boletín de la Asociacion de Aficionados á la Caza,.....	"Bulletin of the Association of Amateur Sportsmen"	Sports.....	Spain and Portugal.....	M.	2,500
Boletín de la Union Fabril y Mercantil de Barcelona,.....	"Bulletin of the Mercantile and Manufacturing Union of Barcelona"	Commercial.....	Spain.....	M.	2,000
Boletín,.....	"The Bulletin"	Literary.....	The provinces.....	M.	1,800
Confianza, La.....	"Confidence"	Artistic and literary.....	The provinces.....	M.	1,200
Consulado Español, El.....	"The Spanish Consulate"	Diplomatic.....	Spain and abroad.....	M.	800
Corréo Tipo Litografico,.....	"Lithographic Review"	Printers' news.....	Spain.....	M.	550
Lo Poco y lo Mucho,.....	"Much and Little"	Literary and scientific.....	The province.....	M.	1,075
Porvenir de la Industria, El.....	"The Future of Industry"	Literary and scientific.....	The provinces.....	M.	1,200
Revista de la Centro-Agrinomia Catalana,.....	"Review of the Catalanian Central Agriculture"	Agricultural.....	The province.....	M.	800
Revista Católica,.....	"Catholic Review"	Religious.....	The city.....	M.	500
Revista de Ciencias Medicas,.....	"Review of Medical Science"	Medical.....	Spain and South America.....	M.	1,000
Revista Horticológica,.....	"Horticultural Review"	Horticulture.....	The city and province.....	M.	1,800
Revista Mecánica,.....	"Review of Mechanics"	Industrial.....	Spain.....	M.	600
Revista Tecnológica Industrial,.....	"Review of Technological Industry"	Scientific.....	Spain.....	M.	1,200
Pepe Hillo,.....	(The name of a famous bull-fighter)	Amusements.....	The city.....	Occl.	3,000
Revista de Agricultura,.....	"Agricultural Review"	Agricultural.....	The country.....	Occl.	1,500

THE KINGDOM OF SPAIN.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Bejar, Pop. 10,683—Province of Salamanca.					
Union, La...."The Union"	General	The city	D.		1,000
Bilbao, Pop. 26,357—Province of Biscay.					
Administración, La...."The Administration"	Government affairs	The city	D.		3,500
Noticiero Bilbaino,...."The Newsmonger of Bilbao"	Impartial, religious	The Biscayan provinces	D.		5,000
Revista Mercantil,...."Mercantile Review"	Commercial	Spain	D.		2,800
Yrurac-Bat,....(Provincial dialect)	Democratic, general news	The province	D.		2,000
Boletín Oficial,...."Official Bulletin"	State organ	The provinces	W.		2,500
Betibat,....(Provincial dialect)	Absolutist	The city	W.		3,000
Correo Vascongada,...."Biscayan Mail"	Local interests	The district	W.		3,000
Diário Oficial,...."Official Daily"	Gov't decrees	The city	W.		1,500
Magistério Vascongada,...."Biscayan Teacher"	Instruction	Spain	W.		2,100
Union Vasconaiarra,...."The Biscayan Union"	Agricultural	The department	W.		1,500
Burgos, Pop. 27,000—Province of Burgos.					
Boletín Eclesiástico,...."Ecclesiastical Bulletin"	Catholic	The city	D.		1,875
Heráldo de Castilla, El...."The Herald of Castile"	General news	Spain	S.W.		3,000
Boletín Oficial,...."Official Bulletin"	State organ	The province	W.		2,000
Crónica de Vinos y Cereales, La...."The Chronicle of Wines and Cereals"	Agricultural	The city and country	W.		1,750
Imparcialidad, La...."The Impartiality"	Review	The city	W.		1,000
Orden Público,...."Public Order"	Political	The city and province	W.		2,300
Papa Moscas, El...."The Fly Catcher"	Humorous	Spain and abroad	W.		1,200
Caceres, Pop. 13,466—Province of Caceres.					
Asociación, La...."The Association"	General news	The city	D.		2,000
Boletín Oficial,...."Official Bulletin"	Decrees and orders	The district	W.		550
Crónica de Extremadura, La...."The Chronicle of Extremadura"	General news	The city	W.		1,500
Defensor, El...."The Defender"	Local interests	The province	W.		1,800
Cadiz, Pop. 72,000—Province of Cadiz.					
Avisador Marítimo de Cadiz, ...."Maritime Advertiser of Cadiz"	Mercantile interests, maritime news	Spain and abroad	D.		2,000
Boletín Oficial de la Provincia,...."Official Bulletin of the Province"	Gov't organ	The city and province	D.		1,200
Clamor, El...."The Clamor"	Liberal	Spain and possessions	D.		2,800
Comercio, El...."Commerce"	Moderate	The city and colonies	D.		4,000
Defensor de Cadiz, El...."The Defender of Cadiz"	Democratic, agricultural	Spain and possessions	D.		3,000
Diario de Cadiz y su Departamento,...."Daily of Cadiz and the Department"	Liberal	The city and provinces	D.		5,000
Opinion de Cadiz, La...."The Opinion of Cadiz"	Liberal	The city	D.		600
Semilla, La...."The Seed"	Illustrated, general	The provinces	D.		2,400
Boletín Eclesiástico de la Diócesis, ...."Ecclesiastical Bulletin of the Diocese"	Catholic	The city	W.		1,800
Boletín Oficial de Ventas de Bienes Nacionales,...."Official Bulletin of the Sale of National Property"	Financial and statistical	Spain	W.		500
Correspondencia de Cadiz, La...."The Correspondence of Cadiz"	Neutral and general interests	The colonies	W.		3,000
Crónica de Cadiz,...."Chronicle of Cadiz"	General news	The city and province	W.		4,500
Crónica de los Cervantistas, La...."The Chronicle of the Cervantists"	Literary	The province	W.		500
Gaceta de Higiene,...."Gazette of Hygiene"	Medical	The city	W.		750
Liga Nacional de Contribuyentes, La...."The National League of the Tax-payers"	Coöperation	Spain and possessions	W.		300
Pálma de Cadiz, La...."The Palm of Cadiz"	Liberal	The provinces	W.		2,200
Parte Oficial de la Vigia, La...."The Official Part of the Look Out" (Sentinel)	Literary	The country	W.		1,000
Revista de la Liga de Contribuyentes de España,...."Review of the Tax Payer's League of Spain"	Coöperative	The city	W.		5,000

REINO DE ESPAÑA.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
[Cadiz continued.]					
Cádiz,...."Cadiz".....	Scientific.....	Spain.....	T.M.	775	
Verdad, La...."The Truth".....	General and literary.....	The provinces.....	T.M.	2,000	
Boletín Gaditano,...."Gaditanian (Cadiz) Bulletin".....	Scientific.....	The city.....	S.M.	350	
Revista de Primera Enseñanza,...."Review of Primary Instruction".....	Scholastic.....	Spain.....	S.M.	300	
Crónica Oftalmologica,...."Review of Ophthalmology".....	Scientific, medical.....	The city and abroad.....	M.	500	
Revista Mercantil,...."Mercantile Review".....	Commercial, prices current.....	Europe, America and Asia.....	M.	1,400	
Anuario de la Sociedad Protectora de los Animales,...."Annual of the Society for the Protection of Animals".....	Humanitarian.....	Spain.....	Y.	500	
<i>Carmona, Pop. 20,074—Province of Sevilla.</i>					
Semana, La...."The Week".....	Scientific, literary, local.....	The city.....	W.	500	
<i>Castella de la Plana, Pop. 21,929—Province of Castellon.</i>					
Albanada, La...."The Dawn of Day".....	Literary.....	The city.....	D.	2,000	
Boletín Oficial, El...."The Official Bulletin".....	Gov't organ.....	The district.....	W.	750	
Provincia, La...."The Province".....	General news.....	The provinces.....	W.	2,500	
Revista Medico-Quirurgica,...."Medico-Surgical Review".....	Medical.....	The city.....	M.	500	
<i>Ciudad Real, Pop. 11,684—Province of Ciudad Real.</i>					
Boletín Oficial,...."Official Bulletin".....	Gov't organ.....	The city.....	D.	350	
Voz de la Mancha, La...."The Voice of the Mancha".....	Agricultural.....	The province.....	D.	1,000	
Consultér del Fabricante de Jabones y del Cosécher de Vinos,...."Adviser of Soap and Wine Manufacturers".....	Industrial and vinicultural.....	The country.....	W.	500	
Crónica, La...."The Chronicle".....	General interests.....	The city.....	W.	1,200	
Labriego, El...."The Peasant".....	Literary.....	The city and province.....	W.	1,000	
Revista Católica, La...."The Catholic Review".....	Religious.....	Spain.....	W.	800	
<i>Ciudad Roderigo, Pop. 5,730—Province of Salamanca.</i>					
Noticiéro, El...."The News Giver".....	Literary.....	The town.....	W.	350	
<i>Cordova, Pop. 44,418—Province of Cordova.</i>					
Comercio, El...."Commerce".....	Political, commercial.....	Spain.....	D.	600	
Diario, El...."The Daily".....	Political, commercial.....	The city.....	D.	750	
Boletín Oficial,...."Official Bulletin".....	State organ.....	The provinces.....	W.	500	
Conservador, El...."The Conservator".....	Conservative.....	The city and district.....	W.	800	
Crónica de Cordoba,...."Cordoba Chronicle".....	Local news.....	The city and province.....	W.	1,000	
Andalusia Medica,...."Medical Andalusia".....	Medical.....	The city.....	M.	300	
Revista Cordobesa, La...."Cordobesan Review".....	Literary and scientific.....	Spain.....	M.	500	
<i>La Coruña, Pop. 40,000—Province of Coruña.</i>					
Anunciador, El...."The Announcer".....	Commercial, industrial.....	The city.....	D.	1,500	
Diario de Avisos,...."Advertising News".....	Financial, commercial.....	The city and abroad.....	D.	1,800	
Comercio Gallego,...."Gallegoan Commerce".....	Maritime, fisheries, commerce.....	Spain and colonies.....	D.	2,000	
Eco Musical,...."Musical Echo".....	Musical.....	The city.....	W.	1,000	
Noticias, Las...."The News".....	Industrial, political.....	The provinces.....	W.	800	
Noticiero, El...."The News Giver".....	Commercial, literary.....	Spain and South America.....	W.	1,200	
Telegrama, El...."The Telegram".....	Financial, industrial.....	The city and vicinity.....	W.	2,000	
<i>Cuenca, Pop. 6,931—Province of Cuenca.</i>					
Boletín Oficial,...."Official Bulletin,".....	State organ.....	The district.....	W.	500	
Libertad, La...."Liberty".....	Political, agricultural.....	The province.....	W.	1,000	
Boletín del Profesorado,...."Professors' Bulletin".....	Scholastic.....	The town.....	S.M.	300	
<i>Don Benito, Pop. 15,000—Province of Badajoz.</i>					
Semana, La...."The Week".....	General interests.....	The city, Spain, France and Portugal.....	W.	5,000	
<i>Ecija, Pop. 26,216—Province of Sevilla.</i>					
Periódico de Ecija, El...."The Ecija News".....	General interests.....		W.	200	

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<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Ferrol, Pop. 23,120—Province of Coruña.					
Brigantino, El...."The Brig"	Commercial, marine.....	The city and colonies.....	D.	3,000	
Corréo Gallego,...."Gallegan Mail"	Industrial, general interests.....	Spain and South America.....	D.	5,000	
Delicias, Las...."The Delight"	Literary.....	The city.....	W.	2,500	
Periódico Local, El...."Local Newspaper"	Commerce, manufactures.....	Spain and abroad.....	W.	3,500	
Revista Contemporanea,...."Contemporaneous Review"	Literary and scientific.....	The city.....	M.	1,050	
Gerona, Pop. 18,606—Province of Gerona.					
Boletín de Anuncios,...."Advertising Bulletin"	Industrial, commercial.....	The city.....	D.	1,200	
Boletín de Primaria Enseñanza,...."Bulletin of Primary Instruction"	Scholastic.....	The province.....	W.	750	
Boletín Eclesiástico,...."Ecclesiastical Bulletin"	Catholic.....	Spain.....	W.	1,000	
Boletín Oficial,...."Official Bulletin"	State organ.....	The city and district.....	W.	500	
Guía Municipal,...."Municipal Guide"	City interests.....	The city.....	W.	650	
Lúcha, La...."The Struggle"	Literary.....	The city and abroad.....	W.	1,800	
Telefona Catalan,...."Catalanian Telephone"	Political, agricultural.....	The city and province.....	W.	1,600	
Union del Magisterio,...."Teachers' Union"	Educational.....	The province.....	W.	700	
Revista de Ciencias Históricas,...."Review of Historical Sciences"	Scientific.....	Spain.....	M.	500	
Revista de Gerona,...."Review of Gerona"	Literary, scientific.....	The city and province.....	M.	700	
Revista Literaria,...."Literary Review"	Literary.....	The city.....	M.	750	
Gijón, Pop. 6,522—Province of Oviedo.					
Comercio, El...."Commerce"	Moral and material interests, advertising.....	Spain.....	D.	800	
Opinion, La...."The Opinion"	Moral and material interests.....	The town.....	S.W.	700	
Liga de Contribuyentes, La...."Tax-payers' League"	Coöperation.....	Spain.....	M.	350	
Granada, Pop. 76,326—Province of Grenada.					
Lealtad, La...."Loyalty"	Conservative.....	Spain and abroad.....	D.	1,200	
Universal, El...."The Universal"	General.....	The city and provinces.....	D.	1,800	
Boletín Eclesiástico,...."Ecclesiastical Bulletin"	Religious.....	The city.....	W.	1,000	
Boletín Oficial,...."Official Bulletin"	State organ.....	The province.....	W.	500	
Defensor de Granada, El...."Defender of Granada"	Commercial, literary.....	The city and province.....	D.	2,000	
Mádre de Familia, La...."The Mother of Family"	Instructive, romances.....	The city and country.....	W.	800	
Prénsa Médica, La...."Medical Press"	Medical.....	Spain.....	W.	475	
Rosário Perpétuo, El...."The Perpetual Rosary"	Religious.....	The city and abroad.....	W.	1,000	
Revista Decenal de Bibliografía,...."Bibliographical Review for the Last Ten Years"	Scientific.....	Spain.....	T.M.	300	
Profesorado, El...."The Professorship"	Educational.....	The city.....	M.	500	
Huelva, Pop. 11,722—Province of Huelva.					
Boletín Oficial,...."Official Bulletin"	State organ.....	The town.....	W.	500	
Correo de Huelva, El...."Huelva Mail"	Industrial, commercial.....	The town and vicinity.....	W.	800	
Onubense, El...."The Onabensian"	Mining interests, industrial.....	The province.....	W.	1,000	
Provincias, Las...."The Provinces"	Commercial, local news.....	The town.....	W.	600	
Huerca-Overa, Pop. 4,957—Province of Almería.					
Horizonte, El...."The Horizon"	Industrial interests.....	The town.....	W.	475	
Huesca, Pop. 10,246—Province of Huesca.					
Diario de Avisos,...."Daily News"	Commercial, financial.....	The town.....	D.	800	
Diario de Huesca,...."Daily of Huesca"	Industrial, political.....	The province.....	D.	1,000	
Asociacion del Magisterio, La...."The Association of Teachers"	For teachers.....	The town and province.....	W.	500	
Boletín Oficial de Ventas de Bienes Nacionales,...."Official Bulletin of the Sale of National Property"	Financial, statistics.....	The district.....	W.	350	
Provincia, La...."The Province"	Literary, commercial.....	The province.....	W.	1,050	
Revista Venatoria de Cazá y Pescá,...."Venatic Review of Hunting and Fishing"	Field sports and piscatorial.....	Spain.....	W.	800	

REINO DE ESPAÑA.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Jaen, Pop. 22,938—Province of Jaen.					
Amigo del Pais, El....	"The Friend of the Country"	Industrial, agricultural.....	The city and country.....	D.	1,200
Boletin de Medicina y Cirujia, El....	"Bulletin of Medicine and Surgery"	Medical and surgical.....	Spain.....	W.	350
Boletin Oficial, El....	"Official Bulletin"	State organ.....	The district.....	W.	575
Industrial, El....	"The Industrial"	Commerce and manufactures.....	The province.....	W.	1,000
Noticiero,....	"The News Giver"	Literary, agricultural.....	The city and province.....	W.	1,800
Jerez de la Frontera, Pop. 50,000—Province of Cadiz.					
Acta Régia, El....	"The Royal Act"	Monarchical.....	The city.....	D.	2,000
Cronica, La....	"The Chronicle"	Scientific, literary.....	The city and district.....	D.	1,800
Nueva España, La....	"The New Spain"	Political.....	The city.....	D.	1,200
Contribuyente de Jerez, El....	"The Tax-Payer of Jerez"	Coöperation.....	The province.....	W.	1,200
Guadalete, El....	"Guadalete" (name of a river)	Literary.....	The province.....	W.	1,500
Porvenir de Jerez, El....	"The Future of Jerez"	General.....	The country.....	W.	1,000
Leon, Pop. 9,866—Province of Leon.					
Boletin del Cléro,....	"Bulletin of the Clergy"	Religious.....	The town.....	D.	500
Bernesga, El....	"Bernesga" (name of a river)	Literary.....	The district.....	W.	350
Boletin de Venta de Bienes Nacionales,....	"Bulletin of the Sale of National Property"	Commercial, financial.....	The town.....	W.	300
Boletin Oficial,....	"Official Bulletin"	State organ.....	The province.....	W.	500
Crónica, La....	"The Chronicle"	Political.....	The town.....	W.	800
Porvenir, El....	"The Future"	General.....	The neighborhood.....	W.	675
Lérida, Pop. 19,597—Province of Lérida.					
Boletin Oficial,....	"Official Bulletin"	State organ.....	The city.....	D.	1,000
Boletin Oficial Eclesiástico,....	"Ecclesiastical Official Bulletin"	Religious.....	The city and province.....	W.	800
Buén Sentido, El....	"The Good Sense"	Political, literary.....	The city.....	W.	750
Criterio Catolico, El....	"Catholic Criterion"	Religious.....	Spain.....	W.	1,000
Gaceta de Instruccion Primaria, La....	"Gazette of Primary Instruction"	Scholastic.....	The city.....	W.	500
Pais, El....	"The Country"	Agricultural.....	The country.....	W.	1,200
Semanario Administrativo, El....	"Administrative Weekly"	Literary.....	The city.....	W.	700
Logroño, Pop. 10,466—Province of Logroño.					
Anunciador Logroñes, El....	"The Logrono Messenger"	Commercial, industrial.....	The town.....	D.	675
Boletin Oficial, El....	"Official Bulletin"	State organ.....	The district.....	D.	500
Asociacion, La....	"The Association"	Review.....	The town.....	W.	500
Riojano, El....	(A native of the district of Rioja)	Agricultural, political.....	The province.....	W.	800
Víña Americana, La....	"The American Vine"	Agricultural.....	The country.....	W.	775
Lugo, Pop. 21,298—Province of Lugo.					
Boletin Eclesiástico,....	"Ecclesiastical Bulletin"	Religious.....	Spain.....	D.	1,000
Diario de Lugo,....	"Daily of Lugo"	Manufactures, political.....	The province.....	D.	1,200
Boletin Oficial de la Provincia,....	"Official Bulletin of the Province"	State organ.....	The city.....	W.	750
Clamór de Galicia, El....	"The Clamor of Galicia"	Commercial, agricultural.....	The city and vicinity.....	W.	800
Madrid (Capital), Pop 367,284—Province of Madrid.					
Adalid de los Casinos, El....	"Band of Clubs"	Political, society topics.....	The city.....	D.	1,000
Amigo de la Infancia, El....	"The Friend of Childhood"	Recreative, instructive.....	Spain and abroad.....	D.	3,000
Anales de la Enseñanza,....	"Annals of Instruction"	Scholastic.....	The provinces.....	D.	1,800
Arte Dramático, El....	"Dramatic Art"	The drama.....	The city.....	D.	2,000
Averiguador Universal,....	"Universal Examiner"	Literary.....	The city.....	D.	1,500
Batúta Ilustrada, La....	"The Applause" (illustrated)	Theatrical.....	The city.....	D.	3,000
Boletin de la Librería,....	"Booksellers' Bulletin"	Books, stationery.....	Europe.....	D.	2,500
Boletin Historico,....	"Historical Bulletin"	Historical.....	Spain and abroad.....	D.	6,000
Boletin Oficial de la Provincia,....	"Official Bulletin of the Province"	Provincial and municipal interests.....	The province.....	D.	500

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[Madrid continued.]					
Boletín Universal de Espectáculos,—"Universal Bulletin of Plays"		Spectacular	The city and province	D.	5,000
Cazador, El,—"The Hunter"		Field sports	Spain	D.	2,000
Civilización, La,—"The Civilization"		Literary, general news	The city and province	D.	5,000
Conservador, El,—"The Conservator"		Conservative	The city	D.	600
Consultor de los Parrocos,—"Rector's Counsel"		Religious	Spain and South America	D.	2,500
Correspondencia Eclesiástica,—"Ecclesiastical Correspondence"		Religious	Spain	D.	2,000
Correspondencia Militar,—"Military Correspondence"		Military	Spanish possessions	D.	3,300
Crónica, La,—"The Chronicle"		Telegraphic, political	The provinces and colonies	D.	7,500
Cronista, El,—"The Chronicler"		Conservative	The city	D.	3,000
Cuatro Sacristáneos, Los,—"The Four Sextons"		Satirical	The provinces	D.	8,000
Demócrata, El,—"The Democrat"		Democratic	Spain	D.	6,000
Día, El,—"The Day"		Liberal, Catholic	Universal	D.	10,000
Día de Moda,—"Fashions' Day"		Ladies	The city and provinces	D.	5,500
Diario Español,—"Spanish Daily"		Conservative	Spain	D.	5,000
Diario de Madrid,—"Daily of Madrid"		Political, literary, commercial	The city and abroad	D.	12,275
Discusion, La,—"The Discussion"		Republican	The Kingdom	D.	7,000
Dos Liras, Las,—"The Two Lyres"		Musical	The provinces	D.	3,150
Eco de Madrid,—"Echo of Madrid"		Artistic, scientific, general news	The city and colonies	D.	9,200
Fenix, El,—"The Phoenix"		Absolutist	The city	D.	1,200
Fé, La,—"The Faith"		Monarchical	Spain	D.	6,000
Gaceta Anunciadora,—"Advertising Gazette"		Commercial, financial	The city and province	D.	8,000
Gaceta de Madrid,—"Gazette of Madrid"		Official, government	The city and abroad	D.	10,000
Gaceta Forense,—"Forensic Gazette"		Judicial	Spain and the colonies	D.	4,000
Gaceta Rural,—"Rural Gazette"		Horticultural, country life	The city and province	D.	8,000
Gaceta Universal,—"Universal Gazette"		Literary, artistic	The city	D.	600
Iberia, La, (Ancient name of Spain)		Monarchical	The provinces	D.	3,500
Imparcial, El,—"The Impartial"		Democratic	The city and provinces	D.	45,000
Independiente Español, El,—"Independent Spaniard"		General interests	Spain	D.	6,000
Liga, La,—"The League"		General	The city	D.	5,000
Manifiesto, El,—"The Manifest"		Free worship, literary, democratic, scientific	The city	D.	3,000
Memorial de Caballeria,—"Memorial of Cavalry"		Military	Army circles	D.	2,000
Mensajero de la Moda,—"Messenger of Fashion"		Ladies	Europe and South America	D.	10,000
Nacion Española,—"Spanish Nation"		Finance	Spain and the colonies	D.	8,000
Niñez, La,—"Childhood"		Instructive	Spain and the islands	D.	5,000
Penitenciario, El,—"The Penitentiary"		Devoted to the amelioration of prisoners	The city	D.	500
Rompe Cabéza, El,—"The Tomahawk"		Satirical	The provinces	D.	3,700
Siglo, El,—"The Century"		Liberal	Spain and Portugal	D.	1,500
Tábano, El,—"The Hornet"		Satirical	The city and vicinity	D.	4,450
Teatro, El,—"The Stage"		Theatre	The city and provinces	D.	7,600
Tiempo, El,—"The Times"		Monarchical, conservative	The district	D.	1,500
Tío Jindama, El, (A local phrase)		Humoristic	The city	D.	3,125
Trabájo, El,—"The Labor"		Industrial	The city and abroad	D.	4,400
Tribúno, El,—"The Tribune"		Political	Spain	D.	1,000
Unión, La,—"The Union"		Political	The city	D.	1,500
Universal, El,—"The Universal"		Literary	The city and province	D.	7,200
Vanguardia Federal, La,—"The Federal Vanguard"		Republican, scientific, literary	The city and abroad	D.	16,000
Correo, El,—"The Mail"		Liberal, Catholic, advertising	Spain and America	D.	10,000
Mundo Político, El,—"The Political World"		Political	The city	D.	800

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[<i>Madrid continued.</i>]					
Municipio, El....	"The Rights of the Municipality"	City affairs.....	The districts.....	D.	500
Raza Latina, La....	"The Latin Race"	Political.....	Europe.....	S.W.	3,000
Magisterio Español,....	"Spanish Teachers"	Scholastic.....	Spain and America.....	6 t.M.	3,000
Avisador Municipal Semanal de Intereses Materiales, El	"The Weekly Municipal Adviser of Material Interests"	City records, commercial.....	The district.....	W.	2,000
Boletin, El....	"The Bulletin"	Political, commercial.....	The city.....	W.	8,000
Boletin de la Administracion Militar,....	"Bulletin of the Military Administration"	Army matters.....	Army circles.....	W.	5,000
Boletin de la Asociacion Central del Ingeniero Industrial,....	"Bulletin of the Central Association of Mechanical Engineers"	Inventions.....	The city and province.....	W.	1,800
Boletin de la Guardia Civil,....	"Bulletin of the Civil Service"	Government.....	Spain and South America.....	W.	2,000
Boletin de la Institucion Libre de Enseñanza,....	"Bulletin of the Free Institution of Teaching"	Instruction.....	Spain and abroad.....	W.	2,000
Boletin de las Clases Pasivas,....	"Bulletin of the Passive Classes"	Workmen.....	The city and province.....	W.	5,500
Boletin de las Loterias,....	"Bulletin of Lotteries"	Lottery.....	Spain and colonies.....	W.	3,200
Boletin del Mapa Geológico,....	"Bulletin of the Geological Map"	Geology.....	The city.....	W.	800
Boletin del Ministerio de Ultramar,....	"Bulletin of Colonial Ministry"	Orders and appointments.....	Abroad.....	W.	2,400
Boletin Local,....	"Local Bulletin"	Advertisements, price lists.....	The city.....	W.	4,300
Boletin Oficial del Cuerpo de Infanteria de Marina,....	"Bulletin of the Marine Corps of the Navy"	Marine interests.....	Spain and abroad.....	W.	2,900
Boletin Oficial de Conséjo de Redenciones y Enganches, "Official Bulletin of the Council of Redemptions and Enlistments"	Financial.....	The provinces.....	W.	1,200	
Buñuelo, El....	"The Fritter"	Satirical.....	The city.....	W.	2,000
Cascabel, El....	"The Bell"	Literary.....	Spain.....	W.	4,000
Civilización Católica, La....	"Catholic Civilization"	Religious.....	The provinces.....	W.	3,500
Comercio Español, El....	"Spanish Commerce"	Commercial.....	The city and abroad.....	W.	5,000
Constitucional Español, El....	"The Spanish Constitutionist"	Political.....	The city.....	W.	800
Consultor de las Ayuntamientos,....	"Counsel of the City Corporations"	City affairs.....	The district.....	W.	2,200
Contra Bombas,....	"Counter Bombs"	Humorous.....	Spain.....	W.	3,100
Contribuyente,....	"The Tax-Payer"	Financial.....	The province.....	W.	1,200
Correo,....	"Mail"	Democratic.....	Spain.....	W.	5,000
Correo Literario,....	"Literary Mail"	Literary.....	The city and Spain.....	W.	1,000
Correo Militar, El....	"The Military Mail"	Army matters.....	The garrisons.....	W.	4,000
Correspondencia de España, La....	"Correspondence of Spain"	General news.....	The city and provinces.....	W.	42,000
Correspondencia Ilustrada,....	"Illustrated Correspondence"	Literary.....	Spain and colonies.....	W.	3,300
Correspondencia Medica,....	"Medical Correspondence"	Medical.....	Foreign countries.....	W.	4,000
Cristiano, El....	"The Christian"	Religious.....	Spain.....	W.	2,900
Crónica Universal Ilustrada,....	"Illustrated Universal Chronicle"	Artistic and literary.....	The city, province, etc.....	W.	7,500
Cuérno, El....	"The Cornet"	Musical.....	The provinces.....	W.	3,000
Debates, Los....	"The Debates"	Legislative reports, government decrees, Spain and possessions.....	W.	5,000	
Defensa, La....	"The Defense"	Political, general news.....	The city and abroad.....	W.	8,000
Defensa de la Sociedad, La....	"Defense of Society"	Literary, morality.....	The provinces.....	W.	3,000
Defensor del Magisterio, El....	"The Defender of the Teachers"	Instruction.....	Spain.....	W.	1,800
Disco, El....	"The Disc"	Literary.....	The city.....	W.	2,000
Domingo (Religioso), El....	"Sunday"	Religious.....	The provinces.....	W.	2,200

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[<i>Madrid continued.</i>]					
Dos Mundos, Los.....	"The Two Worlds"	Literary	Abroad	W.	1,800
Eco, El.....	"The Echo"	General interests	The city and province	W.	3,300
Eco de las Aduanas, El.....	"Echo of the Custom House"	Commercial	Spain and colonies	W.	1,100
Eco Económico, El.....	"The Echo of Economy"	Family paper	The city and country	W.	2,100
Economista Industrial, El.....	"The Industrial Economist"	Agricultural, manufactures	The province	W.	2,800
Enciclopédia.....	"Encyclopedia"	Scientific and general matters	Spain and abroad	W.	1,000
Epoca, La.....	"The Epoch"	Monarchical, conservative	Spain, Portugal and colonies	W.	7,300
Európa.....	"Europe"	Conservative	The city	W.	1,000
Farmácia Española.....	"Spanish Pharmacy"	Pharmaceutical	Spain and colonies	W.	2,000
Figaro.....	"Figaro"	Literary	Spain	W.	1,000
Filoxera, La.....	"The Vine Bug"	Wine culture	Spain, France and Italy	W.	1,000
Fiscál.....	"Fiscal"	Finance	The city and province	W.	800
Fiscalía, La.....	"The Fiscal Office"	Finance	The city	W.	750
Gaceta de Escribanos y Procuradores.....	"Notary Public and Attorney's Gazette"	Judicial	Spain	W.	500
Gaceta del Ministerio Fiscal.....	"Gazette of the Financial Ministry"	Finance	Spain and colonies	W.	3,000
Gaceta del Notariado.....	"Notarial Gazette"	Legal	Spain	W.	2,000
Gaceta de los Caminos de Hierro.....	"Railroad Gazette"	Financial, railroad interests	The city and province	W.	1,500
Gaceta de los Tribunales.....	"Gazette of the Courts of Justice"	Judgments	The city	W.	800
Gaceta de Registradores y Notarios.....	"Gazette of Registers and Notaries"	Judicial	The city	W.	500
Gaceta Financiera.....	"Financial Gazette"	Financial	The provinces	W.	1,200
Gaceta Jurídica.....	"Juridical Gazette"	Legal	Spain	W.	1,000
Génio Español.....	"Spanish Genius"	Tailors' interest	Europe	W.	500
Génio Médico Quirúrgico.....	"Surgical Medical Genius"	Surgical	Spanish possessions	W.	1,800
Glóbo, El.....	"The Globe"	Democratic	Spain and colonies	W.	15,000
Guante Blanco.....	"The White Glove"	Political, literary	The province	W.	3,000
Guía del Peluquero.....	"Guide of the Hair Dresser"	Fashions	The city and province	W.	1,000
Guía Oficial de los Ferros Carriles.....	"Official Railroad Guide"	Time-table	Spain	W.	8,000
Guirnálda, La.....	"The Garland"	Literary	The city	W.	2,500
Igualdad, La.....	"Equality"	Democratic	The city and province	W.	5,000
Ilustración Católica, La.....	"Catholic Illustration"	Religious	Spain and colonies	W.	8,000
Ilustración Español y Americana, La.....	"The Spanish and American Illustration"	Literary, artistic	Spain and America	W.	15,000
Ilustración Gallega y Asturiana, La.....	"The Gallician and Asturian Illustration"	Defends the interests of Galicia and Asturia	Spain and Spanish America	W.	4,000
Ilustración Universal.....	"Universal Illustration"	Artistic	Spain and colonies	W.	10,000
Ilustración Venatoria.....	"Venatic Illustration"	Field Sports	The provinces	W.	3,000
Ilustración de la Infancia.....	"Illustration of Childhood"	Instruction	The city and provinces	W.	5,000
Indicador de los Caminos de Hierro.....	"Railroad Indicator"	Time-table and guide	Spain	W.	7,500
Integridad de la Patria, La.....	"The Integrity of the Country"	Conservative	Spain	W.	4,000
Juzgados Municipales, Los.....	"Municipal Courts of Justice"	Judicial	The city	W.	1,200
Liberal, El.....	"The Liberal"	Republican	The city	W.	18,000
Libre Cambista, El.....	"The Free Trader"	Commercial	The city and province	W.	2,000
Liceo, El.....	"The Lyceum"	Literary	The city	W.	2,200
Luz, La.....	"The Light"	General news	The provinces	W.	4,000
Madrid Cómicó.....	"Comic Madrid"	Satirical	Spain	W.	12,000
Mañana, La.....	"The Morning"	Literary	The city	W.	600

REINO DE ESPAÑA.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
[Madrid continued.]					
Memorial de Infantería,....	"Memorial of Infantry"	Army interests.....	Spanish possessions.....	W.	5,000
Mercado, El,....	"The Market"	Commercial.....	The city.....	W.	3,000
Mina de Oro, La,....	"The Mine of Gold"	Financial.....	The city.....	W.	1,200
Moda Elegante Ilustrada, La,....	"The Elegant Illustrated"	Ladies' fashion paper.....	The city and Spain.....	W.	20,500
Monitor de los Caminos de Hierro,....	"Railway Monitor"	Financial.....	The city.....	W.	1,200
Nacionalidades, Las,....	"National Manners and Customs"	Political, literary.....	Spain.....	W.	2,500
Naípe, El,....	"The Playing Card"	Sporting.....	The city.....	W.	1,000
Naturaleza, La,....	"The Nature"	Scientific.....	Spain.....	W.	850
Noticiero Universal, El,....	"Universal News Giver"	General news.....	The city and province.....	W.	3,000
Novedades Científicas, Las,....	"Scientific News"	Scientific.....	Spain.....	W.	1,500
Novísimo Programa Anunciador,....	"Newest Advertising Programme"	Local items.....	The city.....	W.	5,000
Nueva Era, La,....	"The New Era"	Political, literary.....	The provinces.....	W.	7,500
Nueva Prensa, La,....	"The New Press"	General.....	The city and province.....	W.	5,800
Nuevo Fiscal, El,....	"The New Fiscal"	Financial.....	The city.....	W.	2,000
Océano, El,....	"The Ocean"	Commercial.....	Spain.....	W.	1,800
Pabellón Nacional, El,....	"The National Flag"	Political.....	The city.....	W.	1,500
Patria, La,....	"The Native Country"	Liberal.....	The provinces.....	W.	2,000
Periodico Para todos, El,....	"The Journal for All"	Literary.....	The province.....	W.	1,800
Pisto, El,....	"The Broth"	Humorous.....	The city.....	W.	3,000
Política, La,....	"The Politics"	Conservative.....	The city.....	W.	800
Popular, El,....	"The Popular"	Democratic.....	Spain and abroad.....	W.	3,000
Problema, El,....	"The Problem"	Scientific.....	Europe.....	W.	800
Premio Gordo, El,....	"The Large Premium"	Literary.....	The city and colonies.....	W.	2,000
Raza Española, La,....	"The Spanish Race"	Scientific.....	Spain.....	W.	1,200
Reforma, La,....	"Reform"	Mercantile.....	The city.....	W.	2,500
Reforma Legislativa,....	"Legislative Reform"	Parliamentary.....	Europe.....	W.	1,200
Revista de Agricultura, Industria y Comercio,....	"Review of Agriculture, Industry and Commerce"	Industrial and commercial.....	The provinces.....	W.	2,800
Revista de Arqueología Española,....	"Review of Spanish Archaeology"	Scientific.....	Europe.....	W.	500
Revista de Arquitectura,....	"Architectural Review"	Scientific.....	Spain.....	W.	1,200
Revista de Caminos Vecinales,....	"Review of Roads in the Vicinity"	.....	The provinces.....	W.	800
Revista Cristiana,....	"Christian Review"	Religious.....	Spanish countries.....	W.	1,000
Revista Especial de Oftalmía, Sifiliografía, Dermatología y Afecciones Urinarias,....	"Special Review of Ophthalmic, Siphiliographic, Dermatologic and Urinary Diseases"	Medical.....	Spain and abroad.....	W.	1,000
Revista Equestre,....	"Equestrian Review"	Horse interests.....	The provinces.....	W.	3,000
Revista Europea,....	"European Review"	Political, critical.....	Spain and abroad.....	W.	1,000
Revista General de Legislación y Jurisprudencia,....	"General Review of Legislation and Jurisprudence"	Legislative and jurisprudential.....	Spain.....	W.	2,100
Revista Geográfica,....	"Geographical Review"	Scientific.....	Europe and America.....	W.	675
Vinos y los Aceites, Los,....	"Wines and Oils"	Commercial, agricultural.....	The country.....	W.	3,000
Revista de Hacienda,....	"Review of the Treasury"	Financial.....	Spain and colonies.....	W.	1,000
Revista de la Marina,....	"Review of the Navy"	Maritime.....	Navy officers.....	W.	800
Revista de la Sociedad Economica Madrileña,....	"Review of the Madrid Society of Economy"	Scientific.....	The city.....	W.	.....
Revista de los Tribunales,....	"Review of the Courts"	Judicial.....	The Spanish possessions.....	W.	2,500
Revista del Defensor de los Férro-Carriles,....	"Review of the Supporter of Railroads"	Financial, commercial.....	The city.....	W.	1,000
Revista del Fóro,....	"Review of the Bar"	Legal.....	Spain.....	W.	800
Revista de la Impuesta de Derechos Reales,....	"Review of the Imposed Royal Taxes and Duties"	Gov't taxes.....	The city and provinces.....	W.	500
Revista de los Progrésos de las Ciencias Físicas y Naturales,....	"Review of the Physical and Natural Sciences"	Scientific.....	Europe.....	W.	350

THE KINGDOM OF SPAIN.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
[<i>Madrid continued.</i>]					
Revista de Medicina Dosimetrica,.... "Review of Practical Medicine"		Medical	Spain	W.	1,000
Revista Militar Española,.... "Review of the Spanish Army"		Military	Garrisons	W.	2,000
Revista Minera,.... "Review of Mines"		Scientific	The provinces	W.	1,000
Revista de Obras Públicas,.... "Review of Public Works"		Construction, financial.	The city	W.	500
Revista Popular,.... "Popular Review"		Scientific, industrial	Spain and Portugal	W.	8,000
Revista de Procuradores,.... "Attorneys' and Solicitors' Review"		Legal	The city and provinces	W.	500
Semanario Farmaceutico,.... "Weekly Pharmaceutist"		Pharmacy	Spain and provinces	W.	775
Semanario Oficial y Mercantil de la Gaceta Agrícola,.... Official and Commercial Weekly of the Agricultural Gazette		Agricultural	Spanish possessions	W.	1,000
Siglo Futuro, El.... "The Coming Century"		Absolutist	The city	W.	5,000
Siglo Médico, El.... "The Medical Century"		Medical	Spain	W.	3,000
Tauromaquia, La.... "Bull Fights"		Amusements	The city	W.	2,000
Teatro, Los.... "The Theatres"		Theatrical	The city	T.W.	3,000
Tio Conejo, El.... "Uncle Rabbit"		Satirical	Spain	W.	20,000
Toréo, El.... "Bull Fighting"		National sport	The provinces	W.	5,000
Toréro, El.... "The Bull Fighter"		Sporting	The city	W.	3,500
Trovador, El.... "The Troubadour"		Literary	Spain	W.	6,000
Veterinaria Española, La.... "The Spanish Veterinary Science"		Veterinary	The provinces	W.	1,200
Víña, La.... "The Vineyard"		Political, satirical	Spain and abroad	W.	1,400
Voz de la Caridad, La.... "The Voice of Charity"		Benevolence	The city	W.	2,000
Voz de las Clases Pasivas, La.... "The Voice of the Passive Classes"		Industrial	The city and provinces	W.	4,500
Voz de Madrid, La.... "The Voice of Madrid"		General news	Spain and colonies	W.	5,000
Medicina Rural, La.... "Rural Medicine"		Medicine, pharmacy and veterinary science	Europe and America	T.M.	3,000
Album Artístico, El.... "Artistic Album"		Literary	The city	W.	1,000
America, La.... "America"		Devoted to American events	Spain and Portugal	W.	2,500
Amigo, El.... "The Friend"		Scientific	The city and abroad	W.	2,000
Anales de la Construcción y de la Industria,.... "Annals of Ship Building and Industry"		Maritime news	Europe and S. America	W.	1,000
Anales de la Real Academia de Medicina,.... "Annals of the Royal Academy of Medicine"		Medical	Spain and colonies	W.	1,200
Anunciador Universal,.... "Universal Messenger"		Literary	The provinces	W.	2,000
Arte Español, El.... "Spanish Art"		Literary and artistic	The city and Europe	W.	2,500
Ateneo Mercantil, El.... "Mercantile Athenæum"		Mercantile, literary	Spain and Portugal	W.	3,000
Aurora, La.... "The Aurora"		Political	The city and provinces	W.	5,000
Anales de la Sociedad Española Hidrológica Médica,.... "Annals of the Spanish Hydrological Medical Soc'y"		Hydrology	The city	S.M.	500
Anales de Agricultura,.... "Annals of Agriculture"		Agricultural	The provinces	S.M.	2,000
Avisos, Los.... "Medical Information"		Medical	Europe	S.M.	1,800
Boletín de Obras Públicas,.... "Bulletin of Public Works"		Construction	Spain and S. America	S.M.	1,000
Ciencia Cristiana, La.... "Christian Science"		Religious	Spain	S.M.	3,000
Consultor de los Padres de Familia,.... "Counselor of Fathers of Family"		Family matters	The provinces	S.M.	2,500
Críterio Médico,.... "Medical Criterion"		Medical	The city	S.M.	1,000
Crónica de la Industria,.... "Chronicle of Industry"		Industrial	The provinces	S.M.	3,700
Memorial de Ingenieros,.... "Memorial of the Engineer Corps"		Army matters	Garrisons	S.M.	2,000
Móda Artística,.... "Artistic Fashion"		Fashions	Spain and South America	S.M.	5,000
Revista de Beneficencia, Sanidad y Establecimientos Penales,.... "Review of Beneficence, Health and Penal Establishments"		Charitable	Spain	S.M.	2,000

REINO DE ESPAÑA.

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[<i>Madrid continued.</i>]					
Gaceta Industrial, La.....	"Industrial Gazette".....	Industrial.....	The city.....	S.M.	2,500
Revista Contemporánea.....	"Contemporaneous Review".....	Literary, scientific.....	Europe and America.....	S.M.	10,000
Revista de España.....	"Review of Spain".....	Literary.....	The city and provinces.....	S.M.	3,800
Anales de la Sociedad Española Anatomica Medica.....	"Annals of the Spanish Anatomical Society".....	Anatomical.....	The city and Europe.....	M.	800
Anales de la Sociedad Española de Historia Natural.....	"Annals of the Spanish Natural History Society".....	Natural history.....	The city and abroad.....	M.	500
Anfiteatro Anatomico Español.....	"Spanish Anatomical Amphitheatre".....	Anatomical and medical.....	The city.....	M.	500
Alumno Médico, El.....	"The Medical Disciple".....	Medical.....	Spain and abroad.....	M.	12,000
Biblioteca Medico-Quirurgica.....	"Medical, Surgical Library".....	Medical, surgical.....	The city and abroad.....	M.	1,000
Boletín de la Sociedad Geográfica.....	"Bulletin of the Geographical Society".....	Geographical.....	Europe.....	M.	1,200
Campo, El.....	"The Country".....	Agricultural, sports.....	Spain and abroad.....	M.	10,000
Boletín Oficial de la Academia.....	"Official Bulletin of the Academy".....	Belles-Letters.....	Europe.....	M.	1,500
Crúz, I.a.....	"The Cross".....	Religious.....	Catholics.....	M.	4,000
Echo de la Zapateria.....	"Echo of the Shoe Industry".....	Shoe interests.....	Spain and Portugal.....	M.	3,000
Espiritista.....	"Spiritualist".....	Literary.....	The city.....	M.	500
Gaceta Agrícola del Ministerio de Fomento.....	"Agricultural Gazette of the Ministry of the Interior".....	Scientific, literary.....	The provinces.....	M.	1,000
Gaceta de Sanidad Militar.....	"Military Sanitary Gazette".....	Army health.....	Spain and colonies.....	M.	1,200
Gaceta Médico-Veterinaria.....	"Gazette of Veterinary Medicine".....	Veterinary.....	Spain, France, Belgium and Italy.....	M.	1,500
Ilustración de los Niños.....	"Illustration for the Children".....	.....	Spain.....	M.	4,000
Lectura Católica, La.....	"The Catholic Reading".....	Catholic, religious.....	Spain.....	M.	1,000
Revista de Correos.....	"Postal Review".....	Postal matters.....	The city, provinces and colonies.....	M.	2,000
Revista de Medicina y Cirugía Práctica.....	"Review of Practical Medicine and Surgery".....	Medical.....	Spanish countries.....	M.	1,800
Revista Odontológica.....	"Dental Review".....	Dentistry.....	Spain.....	M.	800
Revista Oftalmológica.....	"Ophthalmological Review".....	Ophthalmic.....	The city and provinces.....	M.	500
Boletín Oficial de la Asociación General del Profesorado Español de Primera Enseñanza.....	"Official Bulletin of the General Association of Spanish Professors of Primary Instruction".....	Instruction.....	The city and Kingdom.....	M.	500
Revista de la Propaganda Católica.....	"Review of the Catholic Propaganda".....	Religious.....	Europe.....	B.M.	2,000
Anuario Enciclopédico Español.....	"Annual Spanish Encyclopedia".....	Scientific.....	Spain and the colonies.....	Y.	1,200
Malaga, Pop. (with suburbs) 130,000—Province of Malaga.					
Avisador Malagueño.....	"Malagian Advertiser".....	Political.....	Spain.....	D.	2,400
Correo de Andaluzia.....	"Andalusian Mail".....	Liberal, conservative.....	Malaga and Spain.....	D.	1,000
Diario Mercantil.....	"Mercantile Daily".....	Commercial.....	Spain and abroad.....	D.	1,000
Mediodia.....	"The Meridian".....	Monarchical, religious.....	Spain and abroad.....	D.	2,000
Noticias, Las.....	"The News".....	General.....	The city and provinces.....	D.	10,000
Boletín Oficial.....	"Official Bulletin".....	State organ.....	The provinces.....	W.	2,500
Electivo Semanario Satirico, El.....	"The Select Satiric Weekly".....	Comic.....	The city.....	W.	3,000
Ilustración Andaluza, La.....	"The Andalusian Illustration".....	Literary.....	Spain, South America and the colonies.....	W.	5,000
Muséo, El.....	"The Museum".....	Literary.....	The city.....	W.	2,800
Reformista Andaluz, El.....	"The Andalusian Reformist".....	Political.....	The provinces.....	W.	3,500

THE KINGDOM OF SPAIN.

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Murcia, Pop. (with suburbs) 110,000—Province of Murcia.					
Diário de Murcia, El.....	"The Daily of Murcia"	Political, literary.....	The provinces.....	D.	2,000
Noticias, Las.....	"The News"	Financial, commercial.....	The city.....	D.	1,700
Noticioso, El.....	"The News Giver"	Independent, Catholic.....	Spain.....	D.	2,000
Paz, La.....	"The Peace"	Liberal, dynastic.....	Spain.....	D.	700
Union, La.....	"The Union"	General news.....	The city.....	D.	3,000
Científico Literário.....	"Scientific Literary"	Scientific.....	The province.....	W.	1,200
Clamór Murciano, El.....	"The Murcian Clamor"	General.....	The provinces.....	W.	1,800
Comércio, El.....	"The Commerce"	Commercial.....	Spain.....	W.	2,500
Correspondência, La.....	"The Correspondence"	General news.....	The city.....	W.	1,500
Semanário Murciano, El.....	"The Murcian Weekly"	Literary and commercial.....	Spain.....	W.	1,800
Trompeta, La.....	"The Trumpet"	Comic.....	The city.....	W.	500
Orense, Pop. 10,955—Province of Orense.					
Boletín Oficial.....	"Official Bulletin"	State Organ.....	The town and district.....	D.	300
Heraldo Gallego.....	"Gallego Herald"	General.....	The province.....	W.	500
Instrucción, La.....	"The Instruction"	Teaching.....	The town.....	W.	250
Literato, El.....	"The Literary Man"	Literary.....	The province.....	W.	800
O' Tío Márcos.....	"O, Uncle Mark"	Comical.....	The town.....	W.	500
Revista Literária.....	"Literary Review"	Artistic.....	The provinces.....	W.	600
Orihuela, Pop. 25,208—Province of Alicante.					
Voz de Orihuela.....	"Voice of Orihuela"	Conservative and Christian.....	The town.....	D.	200
Oviedo, Pop. 31,880—Province of Oviedo.					
Boletín Oficial.....	"Official Bulletin"	State organ.....	The town.....	D.	450
Eco de Asturias, El.....	"The Echo of Asturias"	Democratic, general.....	The province.....	D.	700
Naviania, El.....	(Name of a river)	Industrial, commercial.....	Spain.....	D.	1,200
Carballo, El.....	"The Oak Tree"	Democratic, general.....	The town.....	S.W.	550
Revista de Asturias.....	"Review of Asturias"	Literary.....	The province.....	W.	500
Revista de Legislación y Jurisprudencia.....	"Review of Legislation and Jurisprudence"	Legal and judicial.....	The town.....	M.	350
Palencia, Pop. 13,126—Province of Palencia.					
Diário de Palencia, El.....	"The Daily of Palencia"	General interests.....	The provinces.....	D.	2,000
Atenéo Palentino, El.....	"The Palencia Athenæum"	Literary.....	The town.....	W.	1,000
Boletín Eclesiástico.....	"Ecclesiastical Bulletin"	Religious.....	The province.....	W.	1,800
Boletín Oficial.....	"Official Bulletin"	State organ.....	The district.....	W.	1,050
Boletín Oficial de Ventas de Bienes Nacionales.....	"Official Bulletin of the Sale of National Property"	Financial.....	The town.....	W.	500
Crepúsculo, El.....	"The Twilight"	Political and commercial.....	The province.....	W.	1,875
Eco de la Provincia, El.....	"Echo of the Province"	Agricultural.....	Spain.....	W.	2,000
Propaganda Católica, La.....	"The Catholic Propaganda"	Religious.....	The town.....	W.	1,000
Semana Palentina, La.....	"The Palencia Week"	General.....	Provincial.....	W.	1,500
Pamplona, Pop. 30,000—Province of Navarre.					
Agricultor Navarro, El.....	"The Navarran Agriculturist"	Agricultural.....	The province.....	D.	3,000
Vinicola.....	"Vine Cultivator"	Agricultural.....	Spain and Portugal.....	D.	1,000
Boletín Oficial.....	"Official Bulletin"	State organ.....	The city.....	T.W.	500
Anunciador Navarro, El.....	"The Navarran Advertiser"	General news.....	The district.....	W.	1,000
Correspondência, La.....	"The Correspondence"	General news.....	The province.....	W.	1,500
Defensor de la Clasă, El.....	"The Class Defender"	Political.....	The city.....	W.	2,000
Eco de Navarra, El.....	"The Echo of Navarre"	General news.....	The province.....	W.	1,000
Semanal, El.....	"The Weekly"	Literary.....	The city.....	W.	800
Magisterio Navarro, El.....	"The Navarre Teacher"	Scholastic.....	The province.....	T.M.	900
Revista Agrícola, La.....	"The Agricultural Review"	Agricultural.....	The city and country.....	M.	1,000
Pontevedra, Pop. 6,718—Province of Pontevedra.					
Anunciador, El.....	"The Advertiser"	General news.....	The town and vicinity.....	D.	500
Estudiante, El.....	"The Student"	Political.....	The town.....	W.	350
Lerdez, La.....	"The Slowness"	Literary.....	The district.....	W.	500
Zorango, El.....	"The Zorango"	Local interests.....	The town and district.....	W.	450
Reus, Pop. 28,171—Province of Tarragona.					
Circunstancias, Las.....	"The Circumstances"	Republican, general news.....	The city.....	D.	6,000
Diário de Reus.....	"Daily of Reus"	Independent, Roman Catholic.....	The city.....	D.	4,000
Eco del Centro de Lectura.....	"Echo of the Reading Center"	Literary.....	The province.....	W.	2,500

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Rivadeo, Pop. 2,920—Province of Lugo.					
Eo, El....(Name of a river).....	Agricultural, literary..	The town.....	W.	500	
Salamanca, Pop. 15,906—Province of Salamanca.					
Adelante, El...."The Progress".....	Political.....	The province.....	D.	1,000	
Avisador Municipal, El...."The City Advertiser".....	General.....	The town.....	W.	800	
Boletín Oficial,...."Official Bulletin".....	State organ.....	The district.....	W.	500	
Círculo Agrícola,...."Agricultural Circle".....	Agricultural.....	The provinces.....	W.	1,000	
Revista Médica Salamantina,...."Salamanca Medical Review".....	Medical.....	The town.....	M.	350	
San Fernando, Pop. 18,202—Province of Cadiz.					
Boletín de San Fernando,...."Bulletin of San Fernando".....	General.....	The province.....	D.	1,000	
San Sebastian, Pop. 14,000—Province of Guipúzcoa.					
Crónica Comercial, La...."Commercial Chronicle".....	Commercial.....	The district.....	D.	750	
Urumea, El....(Name of a river).....	Local news.....	The town.....	D.	300	
Diário de San Sebastian,...."Daily of San Sebastian".....	General.....	The town.....	D.	300	
Boletín Oficial,...."Official Bulletin".....	State organ.....	The province.....	W.	300	
Euskal-Erria,...."Bascongada Review".....	Literary and artistic..	The provinces.....	T.M.	500	
Santander, Pop. 35,202—Province of Santander.					
Boletín del Comercio,...."Bulletin of Commerce".....	Commercial.....	The province.....	D.	3,000	
Boletín Oficial,...."Official Bulletin".....	State organ.....	The district.....	D.	800	
Voz Montañesa, La...."The Voice of the Mountain".....	Literary, republican, democratic, general	Spain and America.....	D.	2,500	
Aviso, El...."The Notice".....	Catholic, general..	The town.....	T.W.	1,500	
Eco de la Montaña, El...."Echo of the Mountain".....	Monarchical, Catholic, literary and agricultural.....	The province.....	S.W.	1,500	
Montañes, El...."The Mountaineer".....	Monarchical, political and agricultural,	The country.....	S.W.	1,300	
Guía, El...."The Guide".....	Political.....	The town.....	W.	1,200	
Voz del Magisterio, La...."Voice of the Teachers".....	Catholic, scholastic, issued gratis..	Spain.....	W.	1,400	
Santiago de Compostella, Pop. 29,928—Province of Coruña.					
Boletín Eclesiástico,...."Ecclesiastical Bulletin".....	Catholic.....	The city.....	D.	1,800	
Gaceta de Galicia,...."Gazette of Galicia".....	Republican, general news....	The city and provinces.....	D.	2,000	
Periódico de Medicina,...."Medical Newspaper".....	Medical.....	The city.....	W.	500	
Porvenir, El...."The Future".....	Political.....	The province.....	W.	1,875	
Reforma, La...."The Reform".....	Political.....	The city.....	W.	1,000	
Lecciones Clínicas,...."Clinical Lectures".....	Medical.....	Spain.....	M.	350	
Saragossa (Zaragoza), Pop. 67,428—Province of Saragossa.					
Boletín Oficial,...."Official Bulletin".....	State organ.....	The city.....	D.	1,500	
Derecha, La...."The Right Hand".....	Democratic, mercantile..	The province.....	D.	3,000	
Diário de Avisos,...."Daily Advertiser".....	Commercial.....	Spain and the colonies.....	D.	4,500	
Nuevo Avisador,...."New Advertiser".....	General.....	The city.....	D.	2,800	
Tío Canfrane, El...."Uncle Canfrane".....	Satirical.....	The province.....	D.	3,000	
Zaragoza Literaria,...."Literary Zaragoza".....	Literary.....	Spain.....	D.	2,000	
Diario Católico,...."Catholic Daily".....	Catholic, literary..	Spain.....	D.	2,000	
Diario de Zaragoza,...."Daily of Zaragoza".....	Political.....	The city and abroad.....	D.	3,000	
Crónica de Vinos y Cereales,...."Chronicle of Wines and Cereals".....	Commercial and agricultural.....	In all producing districts.....	S.W.	2,500	
Clinica, La...."The Clinic".....	Medical.....	Spain.....	W.	775	
Consultor Aragonés,...."Aragonese Adviser".....	General news.....	The city.....	W.	1,000	
Faro Católico,...."Catholic Beacon".....	Catholic interests..	The provinces.....	W.	2,100	
Infancia, La...."Childhood".....	Child's paper.....	The city and provinces.....	W.	1,700	
Magisterio Aragonés,...."Aragonese Teacher".....	School masters.....	The city.....	W.	500	
Revista de Aragon,...."Review of Aragon".....	Literary.....	Spain.....	W.	1,000	
Revista General,...."General Review".....	Literary.....	The province.....	W.	800	

THE KINGDOM OF SPAIN.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Segovia, Pop. 12,339—Province of Segovia.					
Adelantado, El...."The Advanced"	General	The town	D.	1,000	
Revista de la Sociedad Segoviana de Amigos del Pais, "Review of the Segovian Society of Friends of the Country"	Agricultural	The country	D.	1,100	
Boletín Oficial, El...."Official Bulletin"	State organ	The province	T.W.	800	
Tempestad, La...."The Tempest"	Satirical	The town and district	W.	1,000	
Seville, Pop. 130,000—Province of Sevilla.					
Andaluzia, La...."Andalusia"	Liberal, general	Spain and abroad	D.	3,000	
Anunciador, El...."The Advertiser"	Commercial	Spain and colonies	D.	2,500	
Boletín Oficial, El...."Official Bulletin"	State organ	The province	D.	500	
Debates, Los...."The Debates"	Political	The city	D.	500	
Duende, El...."The Elf"	Political and satirical, democratic		D.	100	
Eco de Andaluzia, El...."The Echo of Andalusia"	Commercial and agricultural	The country	D.	300	
Español, El...."The Spaniard"	Conservative, general	The city and province	D.	1,000	
Gaceta Comercial, Fabril, La...."The Commercial Manufacturers' Gazette"	Democratic, mercantile	The city	D.	200	
Independencia, La...."The Independence"	Agricultural	The district	D.	200	
Mercantil Sevillano, "Sevillian Mercantile"	Agricultural and comm'l	The city	D.	200	
Porvenir, El...."The Future"	Liberal	Spain and abroad	D.	3,000	
Universál, El...."The Universal"	Conservative, scientific	The city	D.	100	
Alabardero, El...."The Halbardier"	Satirical, political	The city	S.W.	500	
Arte, El...."Art"	Literary	Europe and South America	W.	1,500	
Boletín Eclesiástico, El...."Ecclesiastical Bulletin"	Religious	The province	W.	500	
Gaceta Médica,...."Medical Gazette"	Medical	Spain	W.	400	
Grano de Aréna, El...."The Grain of Sand"	Public instructive	The city	W.	200	
Revista Católica,...."Catholic Review"	Religious	The province	W.	520	
Revista Sevillana, La...."Sevillian Review"	Literary	Spain	W.	250	
Espiritismo, El...."The Spiritualism"	Artistic	The city	M.	500	
Semanario Sevillano de Primera Enseñanza,...."Weekly Sevillian of Primary Instruction"	Scholastic, teachers	The province	W.	350	
Enciclopedia, La...."The Encyclopedia"	Scientific, literary	Spain	S.M.	400	
Linterna, La...."The Lantern"	Federal, republican	The city and prov- inces	M.	1,000	
Soria, Pop. 6,320—Province of Soria.					
Anunciador Soriano, El...."Soria Advertiser"	Commercial	The province	D.	750	
Avisador Numantino, El...."The Numantian Adver- tiser"	General	The town	D.	500	
Boletín Oficial,...."Official Bulletin"	State organ	The district	D.	350	
Deber, El...."The Duty"	Political, democratic	The province	W.	600	
Volante de Instrucción Publica,...."Advocate of Public Instruction"	Instructive	Spain	T.M.	500	
Tarragona, Pop. 18,023—Province of Tarragona.					
Ateneo Tarragonense de la Clasé Obrera, El...."Tarra- gonian Athenæum for the Working Classes"	Industrial interests	The town	D.	1,000	
Boletín Oficial,...."Official Bulletin"	State organ	The province	D.	2,000	
Diario, El...."The Daily"	Conservative, Catholic	The town and province	D.	1,000	
Opinión, La...."The Opinion"	Progressive	The district	D.	1,500	
Gaceta de Tortosa, La...."The Tortosa Gazette"	Material interests	The town	S.W.	600	
Revista Comercial,...."Commercial Review"	Commercial	The province	S.M.	1,000	
Teruel, Pop. 10,432—Province of Teruel.					
Alianza, La...."The Alliance"	General	The town and district	D.	500	
Emulación, La...."The Emulation"	Commercial	The town	W.	750	
Guía del Magisterio, El...."Guide of the Teachers"	Scholastic	The district	W.	350	
Provincias, Las...."The Provinces"	Agricultural	The province	W.	800	
Terolense,...."The Teruelan"	Local	The town and province	W.	500	
Unión, La...."The Union"	Political	The province	W.	600	

REINO DE ESPAÑA.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Toledo, Pop. 47,633—Province of Toledo.					
Boletín Eclesiástico, El.....	"Ecclesiastical Bulletin"	Religious.....	The province.....	D.	800
Boletín Oficial,.....	"Official Bulletin"	State organ.....	The city and province.....	D.	750
Colonizador,.....	"Colonizationist"	Colonial interests.....	Spain and colonies.....	W.	1,000
Escuela, La.....	"The School"	Literary.....	The provinces.....	W.	1,000
Nuevo Ateneo, El.....	"The New Athenæum"	Literary.....	The city.....	W.	500
Tortosa, Pop. 24,702—Province of Tarragona.					
Diário de Tortosa,.....	"Tortosa Daily"	Conservative, Roman Catholic.....	The city.....	D.	3,000
Noticiéro Tortosense,.....	"Tortosensian News"	Progressist.....	The city.....	D.	3,000
Verdad, La.....	"The Truth"	Conservative, Roman Catholic.....	The city.....	D.	1,000
Tuy, Pop. 2,781—Province of Posenvedra.					
Boletín Eclesiástico,.....	"Ecclesiastical Bulletin"	Religious.....	The town.....	W.	350
Eco del Miño, El.....	"Echo of the Minho"	Agricultural and general.....	The district.....	W.	500
Valencia, Pop. 110,582—Province of Valencia.					
Almogávar, El.....	"An Expert Forager"	General.....	The city.....	D.	1,800
Comércio, El.....	"Commerce"	Commercial.....	The city and abroad.....	D.	2,800
Correspondencia, La.....	"The Correspondence"	Political.....	The city and colonies.....	D.	1,900
Diário de Valencia,.....	"Daily of Valencia"	General.....	The city and province.....	D.	2,200
Mensagero, El.....	"The Messenger"	Political.....	The city.....	D.	1,700
Turac Bat,.....	"Three in One" (Basque)	Republican, Free thinker.....	Spain.....	D.	2,000
Unión Católica,.....	"Catholic Union"	Religious.....	The city and country.....	D.	1,800
Ateneo Mercantil,.....	"Mercantile Athenæum"	Mercantile and literary.....	The city.....	W.	1,200
Boletín de la Revista del Ateneo,.....	"Bulletin of the Review of the Athenæum"	Literary.....	The city.....	W.	1,000
Boletín Eclesiástico,.....	"Ecclesiastical Bulletin"	Religious.....	Spain.....	W.	2,000
Boletín Oficial,.....	"Official Bulletin"	State organ.....	The district.....	W.	1,000
Cáza, La.....	"The Chase"	Field sports.....	The province.....	W.	1,700
Consultór de Recaudadores, El.....	"The Adviser of Tax-gatherers"	Administrative.....	Spanish officials.....	W.	1,700
Lealtad,.....	"Loyalty"	Literary, art.....	The city.....	W.	1,000
Magisterio Valenciano,.....	"Valencian Masters"	Scholastic.....	The district.....	W.	800
Mercantil Valenciano,.....	"Valencian Mercantile"	Commercial.....	The city and abroad.....	W.	3,000
Provincias, Las.....	"The Provinces"	Agricultural.....	The provinces.....	W.	3,000
Compañerismo, El.....	"The Fellowship"	Political.....	Spain.....	T.M.	800
Crónica Médica, La.....	"The Medical Chronicle"	Medical.....	Spain.....	S.M.	2,000
Revista de Agricultura,.....	"Agricultural Review"	Agricultural.....	The country.....	M.	1,000
Valladolid, Pop. 50,361—Province of Valladolid.					
Ancora de Castilla, El.....	"The Anchor of Castile"	Traditions, Catholic, political.....	Spain and abroad.....	D.	4,500
Boletín Oficial,.....	"Official Bulletin"	State organ.....	The province.....	D.	1,500
Crónica Mercantil,.....	"Mercantile Chronicle"	Commercial.....	The city.....	D.	2,000
Norte de Castilla,.....	"North of Castile"	General.....	The province.....	W.	3,000
Opinión, La.....	"The Opinion"	Political.....	The district.....	W.	1,800
Victoria, Pop. 18,718—Province of Alava.					
Anunciador Diário, El.....	"The Daily Advertiser"	Commercial.....	The city and province.....	D.	1,000
Ateneo, El.....	"The Athenæum"	Literary.....	The city.....	W.	800
Auxiliár del Maestro,.....	"Auxiliary to the Masters"	Teachers' interests.....	The city.....	W.	500
Boletín de la Exploradora, El.....	"Bulletin of the Explorer"	Travels, etc.....	Spain.....	W.	600
Boletín Eclesiástico, El.....	"Ecclesiastical Bulletin"	Catholic.....	The province.....	W.	1,000
Boletín Oficial, El.....	"Official Bulletin"	State organ.....	The city and province.....	W.	800
Eco del Comercio, El.....	"Echo of Commerce"	Commercial.....	The city.....	W.	1,000
Garbea, El.....	"The Gatherer"	Literary.....	The country.....	W.	800
Zamora, Pop. 12,416—Province of Zamora.					
Amigo de los Maestros, El.....	"Friend of the Masters"	Teaching.....	The town and province.....	D.	750
Eco del Duero,.....	"Echo of the Duero"	General.....	The province.....	W.	500
Enseña Berméja, La.....	"The Red Ensign"	Political.....	The District.....	W.	800
Independiente Zamorano, El.....	"The Independent Zamorian"	Political.....	The town.....	W.	700

THE BALEARIC ISLANDS.

[A group of five islands, situated in the Mediterranean Sea, in distance varying from 80 to 200 miles east of Spain. The chief of these is the island of Majorca. Their aggregate area is 1,753 square miles, and their total population about 300,000. The climate is charming, the soil productive, and the products semi-tropical and abundant. This group forms one of the provinces of Spain, to which it belongs. Capital, Palma, a fine city with a large trade. The Spanish language is spoken by all the people, and is used in all the publications.]

Abbreviations—The following abbreviations are used to denote the various periods of publications: D., *daily*; W., *once a week*; T.M., *3 times a month*; S.M., *twice a month*.

☞ For article descriptive of Spain and its colonies, map, etc., see index and other departments of this work.

LAS ISLAS BALEARES.

[Grupo de 5 islas situadas en el Mediterraneo a una distancia de 80 á 200 millas al oriente de la España. La principal de estas islas es Majorca. La area agregada es 1,753 millas cuadradas, y la poblacion entera es á cerca de 300,000. El clima es encantador, el suelo productivo y los productos medio-tropicales y abundantes. Este grupo forma una de las provincias de España, á la cual pertenece. Capital, Palma, una Ciudad hermosa de grande comercio. El Español es el idioma de la gente y de los periodicos tambien.]

Abreviaciones—Las abreviaciones siguientes se usan para designar los varios periodos de publicacion: D., *diariamente*; W., *semanalmente*; T.M., *3 veces al mes*; S.M., *2 veces al mes*.

☞ Para el artículo descriptivo de la España y de sus colonias, mapa, etc., veanse el Indice y los otros departamentos de esta obra.

DIE BALEARISCHEN INSELN.

[Eine Gruppe von fünf Inseln, im Mittelländischen Meer gelegen, in einer Entfernung von 80–200 Meilen östlich von Spanien. Die grösste der Inseln ist Majorca. Der ganze Flächeninhalt ist 1,753 Quadrat-Meilen, und die ganze Bevölkerung beträgt ungefähr 300,000. Das Klima ist herrlich, der Boden sehr fruchtbar und erzeugt eine Fülle der Produkte der gemäßigten heissen Zone. Diese Gruppe gehört zu Spanien und bildet eine spanische Provinz. Hauptstadt, Palma, eine schöne Stadt, mit gutem Handel. Die spanische Sprache wird vom Volke gesprochen, und in derselben werden die Zeitungen gedruckt.]

Abkürzungen—Die folgenden Abkürzungen sind gebraucht um die Zeit des Erscheinens der Publikationen anzugeben: D., *täglich*; W., *wöchentlich*; T.M., *dreimal monatlich*; S.M., *zweimal monatlich*.

☞ Wegen einen beschreibenden Artikel über Spanien und seine Kolonien, siehe Inhaltsverzeichniss und andere Theile dieses Werkes.

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Titre Original.	Titre en Anglais.	Caractéristique Générale.	Lieu de Distribution.	Paratt.	Tirage.
Ursprung-Name.	Name in englischer Sprache.	Charactéristic.	Feld der Circulation.	Er-scheint.	Auflage.
Nombre Original.	Nombre en Ingles.	Caracter General.	Destinado.	Se Publica.	Tiraje.

Iviza (or Ivica), Pop. 5,552—Island of Iviza.

Ivicinio,.... "Iviza's Paper"..... Local affairs, Liberal..... The city and island...D. 400

Palma, Pop. 53,019—Island of Majorca.

Ancora, (El).... "The Anchor"..... Carlist and Catholic..... The city and all the Balearic Islands.....D. 1,700

Anunciador Balear, El.... "Balearic Advertiser"..... General and local news and interests, The city and all the Balearic islands.....D. 1,000

Comercio,.... "Trade"..... Commercial..... Commercial circles...D. 800

Democrata, El.... "The Democrat"..... Democratic, general and local affairs..... The city and islands.....D. 1,000

Diario de Palmas,.... "Journal of Palma"..... General affairs, conservative..... The city and province.....D. 600

Isleno de Intereses Materiales,.... "The material Interests of the Island"..... Local interest..... The city and island...D. 600

Opinion, La.... "The Opinion"..... General and local affairs, repupican The city and province.....D. 1,200

Porvenir Balear, El.... "The Balearic Future"..... General and local..... The city and island...D. 800

Magisterio Balear,.... "The Balearic School Master"..... School master..... Educational classes...W. 1,000

Ignorancia, La.... "Ignorance"..... General news and affairs, conservative The city and province.....W. 1,000

Boletín Oficial de las Baleares,.... "Official Gazette of the Balearic Isles"..... Official and literary..... The city and islands.....T.M. 1,000

Boletín Eclesiástico, El.... "Ecclesiastical Review"..... Bishop's paper..... The city and islands.....S.M. 800

Port Mahon, Pop. 18,588—Island of Minorca.

Bien Publico,.... "Public Weal"..... General and local affairs, liberal..... Island of Minorca.....D. 750

Literario, El.... "The Literary Journal"..... Literary and miscellany..... The city and island.....W. 500

THE CANARY ISLANDS.

[A group of seven large islands and several islets, situated from 100 to 300 miles west of Africa, and 1,000 miles southwest of the Straits of Gibraltar. Aggregate area, 3,800 square miles. Population, about 300,000. The whole group forms a province of Spain, to which it belongs. Capital, Santa Cruz de Tenerife. For further particulars see article in this work, under the head of the Canary Islands.]

Abbreviations—The following abbreviations are used to denote the various periods of publication: D., daily; S.W., twice a week; 6 t.M., 6 times a month; W., once a week; S.M., twice a month; M., once a month.

It will be understood that all publications are in the Spanish language, that being the tongue used by the inhabitants.]

LAS ISLAS CANARIAS.

[Un grupo de 7 grandes islas y varias isletas de 100 á 300 millas al oeste del Africa y á 1,000 millas S. O. del estrecho de Gibraltar. La area agregada del grupo 3,800 millas cuadradas. Poblacion, cerca de 300,000. El grupo entero forma una provincia de España á la cual pertenece. Capital, Santa Cruz de Tenerife:]

Para mas particularidades vease el articulo en la obra, bajo el capitulo de las islas Canarias.

Abreviaciones—Las abreviaciones siguientes se usan para designar los varios periodos de publicacion: D., diariamente; S.W., 2 veces á la semana; 6 t.M., 6 veces al mes; W., 1 vez á la semana; S.M., 2 veces al mes; M., 1 vez al mes.

Se entendera que todas las publicaciones son en Español como los habitantes usan aquel idioma.]

DIE CANARISCHEN INSELN.

[Eine Gruppe von sieben grossen und mehreren kleinen Inseln, von 100 bis 300 Meilen westlich von Afrika, und 1,000 Meilen südwestlich von der Meerenge von Gibraltar gelegen. Ganzer Flächeninhalt, 3,800 Quadrat-Meilen. Bevölkerung ungefähr 300,000. Die ganze Gruppe bildet eine Provinz Spaniens, wozu die Inseln auch gehören. Hauptstadt, Santa Cruz de Tenerife. Wegen weiterer Auskunft siehe den Artikel in diesem Werke über die Canarischen Inseln.]

Abkürzungen—Die folgenden Abkürzungen sind gebraucht um die Zeit des Erscheinens der Publikationen anzugeben: D., täglich; S.W., zweimal wöchentlich; 6 t.M., sechsmal monatlich; W., wöchentlich; S.M., zweimal monatlich; M., monatlich.

Da die spanische Sprache von den Einwohnern der Inseln gebraucht wird, so ist es verstanden dass alle dortigen Publikationen in dieser Sprache sind.

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristic.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Titre Original.	Titre en Anglais.	Caractéristique Générale.	Distribution.	Paratt.	Tirage.
Ursprung-Name.	Name in englischer Sprache.	Allgemeine Characteristic.	Feld der Circulation.	Er-scheint.	Ausflage.
Nombre Original.	Nombre en Ingles.	Caracter General.	Destinado.	Se Publica.	Tiraje.

Laguna—Island of Tenerife, (Pop. of island 95,000.)

Boletin de los Amigos del Pais,....."Bulletin of the Friends of the Country"..... General news and local matters, The town and surroundings. S.M. 400

Las Palmas, Pop. 12,312—Island of Gran Canaria, (Pop. of island 70,000.)

Correspondencia, La....."The Correspondence"..... Local and general news, The city and island..... 6 t.M. 500

Independiente, El....."The Independent"..... Democratic, local and miscellaneous, The city and island..... 6 t.M. 600

Localidad, La....."The Locality"..... Conservative, general and local news, The city and island..... 6 t.M. 400

Imparcial, El....."The Impartial"..... General and local intelligence, The city and island..... 6 t.M. 400

Foro Canario, El....."The Forum of the Canaries"..... Reviews The city and islands..... W. 500

Museo, El....."The Canary Museum"..... Scientific The city and island..... S.M. 600

Noticioso, El....."The Newsmonger"..... Local affairs The city and island..... S.M. 400

Revista de Las Palmas,....."Review of Las Palmas"..... Religious The city and island..... S.M. 500

Palmas, Las "The Palmas"..... Religious classes The city and island..... S.M. 800

Revista Mensual Mercantil,....."Monthly Mercantile Review"..... Miscellaneous The city and island..... M. 400

..... Commercial. Commercial classes of colony. M. 500

Santa Cruz de Las Palmas, Pop. 4,409—Island of Palma, (Pop. of island 35,000.)

Asociacion, La....."The Association"..... Democratic, general and local news, The city and island..... 6 t.M. 300

Iris, El....."The Iris"..... Material interests. The city and island..... W. 200

Santa Cruz de Tenerife, Pop. 14,482—Island of Tenerife, (Pop. of island 95,000.)

Correo, El....."The Mail"..... General and local affairs, The city and province..... D. 750

Democracia, La....."The Democracy"..... Democratic, news and miscellany, The city and island..... S.W. 500

Eco del Comercio, El....."The Echo of Commerce". Commercial The city and island..... S.W. 600

Asociacion,....."The Association"..... Independent, news and miscellany, The city and island..... 6 t.M. 500

Boletin Oficial, El....."Official Bulletin"..... Official organ..... The city and province..... 6 t.M. 400

Memorandum, El....."The Memorandum"..... Democratic, news and miscellany, The city, province and abroad..... 6 t.M. 1,500

Noticias, Las....."The News"..... Federal, legal news. The city and island..... 6 t.M. 500

Opinion, La....."The Opinion"..... Conservative, local and miscellaneous, The city and island..... 6 t.M. 400

Progreso de las Canarias,....."Progress of the Canary Islands"..... Conservative, local and miscellany, The city and island..... 6 t.M. 400

Sucesos, Los....."The Events"..... Current matters..... The city and province. W. 800

Revista de las Canarias,....."Review of the Canaries"..... Literature..... The city and province. S.M. 900

THE BRITISH POSSESSION OF GIBRALTAR.

[This famous stronghold, belonging to Great Britain, is situated upon the most southern point of land upon the coasts of Southwestern Spain, and occupies a rocky peninsula jutting into the sea, which in size is about three miles long by three-quarters of a mile wide. It is accounted thoroughly impregnable to military assault,—the strongest fortification in the world. The central rock rises to a height of 1,439 feet above sea level. The town of Gibraltar is built upon a margin of level ground between the water's edge west of the peninsula and the foot of the hill. It has one broad street half a mile in length, and contains a population of about 17,000 (exclusive of the military forces)—"a motley agglomeration of English, Spaniards, Jews and Moors." The regular garrison numbers, in time of peace, about 7,000 men. Various languages are spoken, Spanish being predominant. The entire civil and military authority of the possession is vested in the governor, who is appointed by the British Crown. The following list embraces all newspapers published within Gibraltar, the usual abbreviations being used.]

POSSESSION ANGLAISE DE GIBRALTAR.

[Cette fameuse forteresse, appartenant à la Grande Bretagne, est située sur la pointe de terre la plus méridionale sur les côtes sud ouest de l'Espagne, et occupe une péninsule rocheuse d'une étendue d'environ 3 milles de long sur $\frac{3}{4}$ de mille de large. On croit qu'elle est tout à fait imprenable d'assaut; c'est la plus formidable fortification du monde. Le rocher du centre s'élève à une hauteur de 1,439 pieds au-dessus du niveau de la mer. La ville de Gibraltar est bâtie sur un terrain plat entre le bord de l'eau à l'ouest de la péninsule et le pied de la colline. Elle a une large rue d'un demi-mille de long, et contient une population d'environ 17,000 âmes (non compris les forces militaires), "assemblage confus d'anglais, d'espagnols, de Juifs et de Maures." La garrison régulière en temps de paix consiste d'environ 7,000 hommes. Diverses langues sont en usage, dont la principale est l'Espagnol. L'autorité civile et militaire entière est confiée au gouverneur qui est nommé par la couronne Britannique. La liste suivante embrasse tous les journaux publiés à Gibraltar. Les abréviations accoutumées sont employées.]

POSESION INGLESA DE GIBRALTAR.

[Esta famosa fortaleza que pertenece á Inglaterra, es situada en la punta de tierra mas meridional sobre las costas suroeste de la España, y ocupa una península peñascosa cerca de 3 millas de largo y $\frac{3}{4}$ de milla de ancho. Se cree que no se puede tomar por asalto; es la mas tremenda fortaleza en el mundo. La roca del centro se levanta á unos 1,439 pies mas alto que el llano del mar. La ciudad de Gibraltar es construída sobre una llanura, entre el margen del mar al suroeste de la península y el pie de la colina. Tiene una calle anchà calle de $\frac{1}{2}$ milla de largo, y contiene una poblacion de cerca de 17,000 almas (sin contar las fuerzas de la guarnicion), "multitud confusa de Ingleses, Españoles, Judios y Moros." La guarnicion regular en tiempo de paz consiste de cerca de 7,000 hombres. Varios idiomas se usan el principal es el Español. La autoridad entera, civil y militar, es entregada al gobernador, nombrado por el gobierno Ingles. La lista siguiente contiene todos los periodicos publicados en Gibraltar. Las abreviaciones acostumbrados son empleadas.]

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
<i>Titre Original.</i>	<i>Titre en Anglais.</i>	<i>Caractéristique Générale.</i>	<i>Lieu de Distribution.</i>	<i>Paraît.</i>	<i>Tirage.</i>
<i>Ursprung-Name.</i>	<i>Name in englischer Sprache.</i>	<i>Allgemeine Charakteristik.</i>	<i>Feld der Circulation.</i>	<i>Er-scheint.</i>	<i>Auflage.</i>
<i>Nombre Original.</i>	<i>Nombre en Ingles.</i>	<i>Caracter General.</i>	<i>Destinado.</i>	<i>Se Publica.</i>	<i>Tiraje.</i>

Gibraltar, Pop. 25,432 (garrison included).

Calpense, El.... "The Calpean".....	(Span.) Political and commercial.....	Gibraltar,	
	Spain and Morocco.....	D.	400
Gibraltar Chronicle and Commercial Intelli- gencer,.....	(Eng.) Local, commercial, maritime, advertising, government organ.....	Gibraltar and Great Britain.....	D. 425
Gibraltar Guardian del Sábado, El..... "The Gibraltar Guardian of Saturday".....	(Span.) Roman Catholic, political, literary, com- mercial...Spain, England, Morocco, etc.....	D.	2,000
Mono, El.... "The Monkey".....	(Span.) Roman Catholic, humorous and satirical Spain, England, etc.....	S.W.	300

AN IMPORTANT ITEM.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. Hubbard, Proprietor, New Haven, Connecticut, U. S. A., receives advertisements and subscriptions at Publishers' lowest rates for ALL newspapers or periodicals in the World. By direct and SPECIAL appointment the ONLY AUTHORIZED AGENT in America for all the LEADING newspapers in Europe, Asia, Africa, Australasia and South America. Especially intimate and cordial relations with ALL American newspapers, in which advertisements are inserted as Special Agents.

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THE CONFEDERATION OF SWITZERLAND.

NUMA DROZ, President. Population (1880), 2,846,102. Capital, Bern.

In the following list the language in which each publication appears is stated immediately following the name. German and French are the prevailing languages of Switzerland. Italian is considerably used in the cantons bordering upon Italy.

Abbreviations.—The following abbreviations are made use of in denoting the various periods of publication: D., *daily*; 4 t.W., *4 times a week*; T.W., *3 times a week*; S.W., *twice a week*; W. & S.W., *once and twice a week*; W., *once a week*; T.M., *3 times a month*; S.M., *twice a month*; M., *once a month*; 8 t.Y., *8 times a year*; 6 t.Y., *6 times a year*; Quar., *once every 3 months*; Occl., *at uncertain intervals*.

For article descriptive of Switzerland, and also for map, catalogue of banks and table of money values, see Index and other departments of this work.

LA CONFÉDÉRATION SUISSE.

NUMA DROZ, Président. Population (1880), 2,846,102. Capitale, Berne.

Dans la liste suivante la langue de chaque publication est donnée après chaque nom. L'Allemand et le Français sont les langues prévalentes en Suisse. L'Italien est très en usage dans les cantons contigus à l'Italie.

Abbreviations.—Les abréviations suivantes sont employées pour marquer les périodes différents de publication: D., *quotidien*; 4 t.W., *4 fois par semaine*; T.W., *3 fois par semaine*; S.W., *2 fois par semaine*; W. & S.W., *1 et 2 fois par semaine*; W., *1 fois par semaine*; T.M., *3 fois par mois*; S.M., *2 fois par mois*; M., *1 fois par mois*; 8 t.Y., *8 fois par an*; 6 t.Y., *6 fois par an*; Quar., *1 fois tous les trois mois*; Occl., *à intervalles incertains*.

Pour l'article descriptif de la Suisse, la carte géographique, le catalogue des banques, et la liste de la valeur des monnaies, voir l'Index et les autres départements de cet ouvrage.

DIE SCHWEIZER REPUBLIK.

NUMA DROZ, Präsident. Bevölkerung (1880), 2,846,102. Hauptstadt, Bern.

In der folgenden Liste ist es hinter jeder Publikation bemerkt in welcher Sprache dieselbe erscheint. Deutsch und französisch sind die Hauptsprachen der Schweiz. Italienisch wird vielfach gebraucht in den Kantonen die an Italien grenzen.

Abkürzungen.—Die folgenden Abkürzungen sind gebraucht um anzugeben in welchen Zeiträumen die Publikationen erscheinen: D., *täglich*; 4 t.W., *viermal wöchentlich*; T.W., *dreimal wöchentlich*; S.W., *zweimal wöchentlich*; W. & S.W., *wöchentlich und zweimal wöchentlich*; W., *wöchentlich*; T.M., *dreimal monatlich*; S.M., *zweimal monatlich*; M., *monatlich*; 8 t.Y., *achtmal jährlich*; 6 t.Y., *sechsmal jährlich*; Quar., *alle drei Monate*; Occl., *im unbestimmten Zeiträumen*.

Für beschreibenden Artikel, sowie Karte, Liste der Banken und Geld-Tabelle der Schweiz, siehe Inhaltsverzeichnis und andere Theile dieses Werkes.

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Titre Original.	Titre en Anglais.	Caractéristique Générale.	Lieu de Distribution.	Parait.	Tirage.
Ursprungs-Name.	Name in englischer Sprache.	Allgemeine Characteristic.	Feld der Circulation.	Er-scheint.	Auslage.
Nombre Original.	Nombre en Ingles.	Caracter General.	Destinado.	Se Publica.	Tiraje.

Aarau, Pop. 5,449—Canton of Aargau.

Aargauer Nachrichten,....	"Aargau News".....	(Ger.) Liberal	The canton of Aargau..D.	2,600
Aargauer Tagblatt,....	"Aargau Journal".....	(Ger.) Liberal	The canton of Aargau...D.	2,400
Aargauer Volksfreund,....	"Aargau Friend of the People".....	(Ger.) Conservative	The canton of Aargau.T.W.	1,100
Aargauer Anzeiger,....	"Aargau Observer".....	(Ger.) Liberal	The canton of Aargau.S.W.	3,500
Aargauer Zeitung,....	"Aargau Gazette".....	(Ger.) Conservative	The canton of Aargau.S.W.	900
Subrethaler Bote,.....	"Messenger of the Valley of Suhren".....	(Ger.) Liberal	The Suhren valley.....S.W.	800
Amtsblatt des Kantons Aargau,....	"Official Journal for the Canton of Aargau".....	(Ger.) Official.....	The canton of Aargau..W.	1,000
Feierabend,....	"Evening Hours of Rest".....	(Ger.) Literary.....	The canton of Aargau..W.	1,500
Kursblatt d. Aarg. Bank,....	"Quotation List of the Bank of Aargau".....	(Ger.) Financial	The canton of Aargau..W.	200
Kursblatt d. Aarg. Kredit Bank,....	"Quotation List of Credit Bank of Aargau".....	(Ger.) Financial	The canton of Aargau..W.	200
Landw. Monatsblätter,....	"Monthly Journal of Agriculture".....	(Ger.) Agricultural	The canton of Aargau..W.	1,200
Mittheilungen über Haus-, Land- und Forstwirtschaft,....	"Communications about Housekeeping, Agriculture and Forestry".....	(Ger.) Agricultural, etc.	The canton of Aargau..W.	500
Schweiz. Landwirthsch.-Zeitung,....	"Swiss Agricultural Gazette".....	(Ger.) Agricultural	Switzerland.....M.	1,400

THE CONFEDERATION OF SWITZERLAND.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Aarberg, Pop. 1,226—Canton of Bern.					
Seelander Anzeiger,—"The Lake Country Advertiser"-----	(Ger.) Liberal	The town and district.	S.W.		3,000
Andelfingen, Pop. 1,935—Canton of Zurich.					
Andelfingen Zeitung,—"Andelfingen Gazette"-----	(Ger.) Liberal	1. District of Andelfingen.	S.W.		2,400
Affoltern, Pop. 2,020—Canton of Zurich.					
Anzeiger des Bezirks Affoltern,—"Affoltern District Advertiser"-----	(Ger.) Liberal	The town and district.	S.W.		2,200
Freie Aemter,—"Free Districts"-----	(Ger.) Liberal	The town and district.	S.W.		1,700
Alpenblüthen,—"Alpine Flowers"-----	(Ger.) Literary	German Switzerland.	W.		1,000
Kleine Gartenlaube,—"The Little Garden-Arbor"-----	(Ger.) Literary	German Switzerland.	S.M.		1,200
Aigle, Pop. 3,307—Canton of Vaud.					
Messenger des Alpes,—"Messenger of the Alps"-----	(Fr.) Miscellaneous	The town and district.	S.W.		1,200
Altorf, Pop. 2,724—Canton of Uri.					
Amtsblatt des Kanton Uri,—"Official Journal of the Canton of Uri"-----	(Ger.) Official	The canton of Uri.	W.		1,000
Urner Wochenblatt,—"Uri Weekly Journal"-----	(Ger.) Conservative	The canton of Uri.	W.		1,200
Urner Zeitung,—"Uri Gazette"-----	(Ger.) Conservative	The canton of Uri.	W.		800
Alstatten, Pop. 7,575—Canton of St. Gall.					
Rheinthal, Der,—"The Rhine Valley"-----	(Ger.) Liberal	The upper Rhine valley.	S.W.		1,000
Anzeiger, Der,—"The Advertiser"-----	(Ger.) Neutral, adv'g.	The upper Rhine valley.	W.		1,500
Rheinthal. Allg. Anzeiger, Der,—"Rhine Valley General Advertiser"-----	(Ger.) General news	The dist. Alstatten.	W.		2,000
Appenzell, Pop. 3,691—Canton of Appenzell.					
Appenzeller Volksfreund,—"Appenzell People's Friend"-----	(Ger.) Conserv., Cath.	The canton of Appenzell.	S.W.		1,000
Freie Appenzeller, Der,—"The Free Appenzeller"-----	(Ger.) Liberal, Cath.	The canton of Appenzell.	S.W.		900
Arbon, Pop. 1,300—Canton of Thurgau.					
Oberthurgauer,—"The Upper Thurgauer"-----	(Ger.) Liberal	The canton of Thurgau.	S.W.		1,400
Art, Pop. 2,446—Canton of Schwytz.					
Echo vom Rigi,—"Echo from the Righi"-----	(Ger.) Liberal	The district.	S.W.		800
Ascona, Pop. 1,021—Canton of Ticino.					
Lago Maggiore,—"Lake Maggiore"-----	(Ital.) Miscellaneous	The district of Locarno.	W.		800
Baden, Pop. 3,412—Canton of Aargau.					
Badener Tagblatt,—"Baden Daily News"-----	(Ger.) Liberal	The canton of Aargau.	D.		1,200
Fremdenliste der Bader zu Baden,—"List of Visitors at the Baths of Baden"-----	(Ger.) Mineral springs.	Switzerland.	D.		400
Freie Wort, Das,—"The Free Word"-----	(Ger.) Liberal	The canton of Aargau.	T.W.		600
Allgemeine Volksblatt,—"General News for the People"-----	(Ger.) Conservative	The district of Baden.	S.W.		800
Schweiz. Volkszeitung,—"Swiss People's Gazette"-----	(Ger.) Liberal	The cantons of Aargau, Zug und Luzerne.	W.		3,500
Sonntagsblätter,—"Sunday News"-----	(Ger.) Literary	Switzerland.	W.		3,500
Balsthal, Pop. 1,259—Canton of Solothurn.					
Anzeiger für den Bezirk Gäu,—"Gäu District Advertiser"-----	(Ger.) Local news.	Gäu.	W.		1,600
Balsthaler Bote,—"Balsthal Messenger"-----	(Ger.) Local news.	Balsthal.	W.		1,000
Basle (Basel), Pop. 44,834—Canton of Basle.					
Allg. Schweizer Zeitung,—"General Swiss Gazette"-----	(Ger.) Conservative	German Switzerland.	D.		3,000
Baseler Nachrichten,—"Basle News"-----	(Ger.) Liberal	German Switzerland.	D.		6,500
Cote de G. Veillard,—"Quotations of G. Veillard"-----	(Fr.) Financial	Basle	D.		150
Coursblatt d. G. Weiss,—"Stock Quotations of G. Weiss"-----	(Ger.) Financial	Switzerland.	D.		600
Effectencoursblatt von L. Lüscher & Cie.,—"Stock Quotations from L. Lüscher & Co."-----	(Ger.) Financial	Basle.	D.		200
Oeffentl. Börsen-Coursblatt,—"Public Quotations of the Stock Exchange"-----	(Ger.) Financial	Switzerland.	D.		400
Schweizer Grenzpost,—"Swiss Frontier Journal"-----	(Ger.) Liberal	Baslestadt, Switzerland.	D.		6,000

DIE SCHWEIZER REPUBLIK.—LA CONFEDERATION SUISSE.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
[Basle continued.]					
Schweizer Volksfreund,—"Friend of the Swiss People"	(Ger.) Liberal	Basle and Switzerland	D.	2,400	
Baseler Handelszeitung,—"Basle Commercial Gazette"	(Ger.) Commercial	German Switzerland	S.W.	1,800	
Kantonblatt v. Baselstadt,—"Canton Journal of Basel-Town"	(Ger.) Official	Baslestadt	S.W.	1,200	
Allg. Schweiz. Militärzeitung,—"General Swiss Military Gazette"	(Ger.) Military	German Switzerland	W.	1,600	
Baseler Volksblatt,—"Journal of the People of Basle"	(Ger.) Ultramontane	Basle	W.	1,600	
Christlicher Volksbote,—"Christian People's Messenger"	(Ger.) Orthodox	German Switzerland	W.	2,800	
Helvetische Typographia,—"Helvetian Typographical Journal"	(Ger.) Typography	Switzerland	W.	800	
Schweizerbürger, Der,—"The Citizen of Switzerland"	(Ger.) General news	Basle	W.	1,000	
Schweizer Protestantenblatt,—"Swiss Protestant Journal"	(Ger.) Liberal	German Switzerland	W.	1,600	
Waren-Courszettel von Seiffert,—"Quotations from Seiffert"	(Ger.) Commercial	German Switzerland	W.	500	
Correspondenzblatt für Aerzte,—"Physician's Journal of Correspondence"	(Ger.) Medical	German Switzerland	S.M.	1,200	
Kirchenfreund,—"Church's Friend"	(Ger.) Orthodox	German Switzerland and Germany	S.M.	1,000	
Bibliographie und Literarische Chronik,—"Bibliographical and Literary Chronicle"	(Ger.) Literary	German Switzerland	M.	500	
Evangelischer Heidenbote,—"Evangelical Messenger for the Heathen"	(Ger.) Missions	Switzerland and Germany	M.	10,000	
Evangelisches Missions Magazin,—"Evangelical Missionary Magazine"	Evangelical	Switzerland and Germany	M.	8,000	
Glaubensbote,—"The Messenger of Faith"	Orthodox	Switzerland and Germany	M.	11,000	
Helvetia,—"Helvetia"	(Ger.) Literary	Switzerland	M.	2,400	
Magazin Illustré,—"Illustrated Magazine"	(Fr.) Literary	France and Alsace	M.	5,500	
Missionnaire, Le,—"The Missionary"	(Fr.) Missionary	France and Alsace	M.	3,000	
Monatsblatt f. Bruggen,—"The Bruggen Monthly Journal"	(Ger.) Religious	Bad. Aherheim	M.	800	
Sammlungen für Wahrheit und Gottseligkeit,—"Collections for Truth and Godliness"	(Ger.) Religious	Switzerland	M.	1,000	
Stunden am Arbeitstisch,—"Hours at the Work-Table"	(Ger.) Industrial	Basle	W.	1,400	
Freund Israels,—"The Friend of Israel"	(Ger.) Jewish news	Switzerland and Germany	6 t. Y.	600	
Weissagungsfreund,—"The Friend of Prophecies"	(Ger.) Orthodox	Switzerland	6 t. Y.	2,000	
Messenger de St. Chrischona,—"Messenger of St. Chrischona"	(Fr.) Missionary	French Switzerland	4 t. Y.	2,000	
Bellingzona, Pop. 2,361—Canton of Ticino.					
Bollettino storico della Svizzera Italiana,—"Historical Bulletin of Italian Switzerland"	(Ital.) Historical	Italian Switzerland	M.	500	
Educatore della Svizzera Italiana,—"Educator of Italian Switzerland"	(Ital.) Educational	The canton of Ticino	S.M.	500	
Bern (Berne), Pop. 36,001—Canton of Bern.					
Berner Post,—"The Bern Post"	(Ger.) Liberal	The canton of Bern	D.	3,000	
Berner Stadtblatt,—"Bern City Journal"	(Ger.) Liberal	The city of Bern	D.	4,600	
Bund, Der,—"The League"	(Ger.) Political	Switzerland	D.	10,000	
Intelligenzblatt d. Stadt Bern,—"Intelligencer of the City of Bern"	(Ger.) Liberal	The city of Bern	D.	5,000	
Tageblatt des Grossen Rathes,—"Daily Journal of the Great Council"	(Ger.) Official	Officials of Switzerland	D.	500	
Allgemeine Zeitung für Dorf und Stadt,—"General Gazette for Village and Town"	(Ger.) Liberal-cons.	The canton of Bern	S.W.	3,500	

THE CONFEDERATION OF SWITZERLAND.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
[Bern continued.]					
Amtsblatt des Kant. Bern,.....	"Official Journal for the Canton of Bern"	(Ger.) Official.....	The canton of Bern.....	S.W.	2,000
Berner Bote,.....	"The Bern Messenger"	(Ger.) Conservative.....	The canton of Bern.....	S.W.	2,400
Coursblatt der Berner Bankvereinigung,.....	"Quotations of the Bern Bankers' Union"	(Ger.) Financial.....	The city of Bern and Switzerland.....	S.W.	300
Alpenrosen,.....	"The Alpine Roses"	(Ger.) Literary.....	Switzerland.....	W.	1,500
Anzeiger f. d. Amt Bern,.....	"Bern District Advertiser"	(Ger.) Advertising.....	The canton of Bern.....	W.	2,200
Anzeiger f. d. Amt Laupen,.....	"Laupen District Advertiser"	(Ger.) Advertising.....	The district of Laupen.....	W.	1,700
Anzeiger f. d. Aemter Seftigen und Schwarzenberg,.....	"Gazette for the Districts of Seftigen and Schwarzenberg"	(Ger.) Communal.....	Seftigen and Schwarzenberg.....	W.	2,400
Berner Schulblatt,.....	"Bern School News"	(Ger.) Educational.....	The canton of Bern.....	W.	1,100
Bernische Blätter für Landwirthschaft,.....	"The Bern Journal of Agriculture"	(Ger.) Agricultural.....	The canton of Bern.....	W.	1,200
Blätter für Christliche Schule,.....	"News for the Christian School"	(Ger.) Religious.....	The canton of Bern.....	W.	880
Feuille Fédérale Suisse avec Recueil des Lois,.....	Swiss Federal Journal with Collection of Laws"	(Fr.) Legal, etc.....	French and Italian Switzerland.....	W.	1,000
Fruchtbörse in Bern,.....	"Bern Fruits Exchange"	(Ger.) Exchange news.....	The canton of Bern.....	W.	800
Gruss aus der Heimat,.....	"Greetings from Home"	(Ger.) Entertaining.....	Switzerland.....	W.	1,400
Hausfreund,.....	"The Family Friend"	(Ger.) Literary.....	Switzerland.....	W.	3,500
Katholik,.....	"The Catholic"	(Ger.) Religious.....	The canton of Bern.....	W.	1,800
Schweiz. Auswanderungs Zeitung,.....	"Swiss Emigration Gazette"	(Ger.) Emigrants' news.....	Switzerland.....	W.	1,400
Schweiz. Bundesblatt mit Gesetzessammlung,.....	"Swiss Federal Journal with Collection of Laws"	(Ger.) Legal, etc.....	Switzerland.....	W.	2,000
Tell. Offiziers- und Schützenzeitung,.....	"Tell. Gazette for Officers and Sharpshooters"	(Ger.) Military.....	German Switzerland.....	W.	1,500
Alpina,.....	"Alpina"	Literary.....	Switzerland.....	S.M.	1,800
Schweiz. Turnzeitung,.....	"Swiss Turners' Journal"	(Ger.) Gymnastic.....	German Switzerland.....	S.M.	1,600
Blätter für Kriegs- Verwaltung,.....	"News for the War Administration"	(Ger.) Military.....	Switzerland.....	M.	1,500
Journal Télégraphique,.....	"Telegraphic Journal"	(Fr.) Telegraphy.....	French Switzerland.....	M.	800
Union Postale,.....	"The Postal Union"	(Fr.) Postal matters.....	General.....	M.	2,500
Schweiz Archiv für Thierheilkunde,.....	"Swiss Archives of Veterinary Science"	(Ger.) Veterinary.....	Switzerland.....	6 t. Y	800
Illustr. Vierteljahrsschrift für Aertzliche Polytechnik,.....	"Illustrated Quarterly for Chirurgi- cal Polytechnics"	(Ger.) Medical.....	Switzerland.....	Quar.	500
Feuille Militaire Fédérale,.....	"Federal Military Journal"	(Fr.) Military matters.....	French Switzerland.....	Occl.	900
Schweiz. Militär- Verordnungsblatt,.....	"Swiss Military Ordinance Journal"	(Ger.) Ordinances.....	Switzerland.....	Occl.	1,200
Volksblatt für die Reformirte Kirche,.....	"Re- formed Church Journal for the People"	(Ger.) Liberal.....	The city of Bern.....	Occl.	1,800
Zeitschrift für Schweiz. Statistik,.....	"Periodical Journal of Swiss Statistics"	(Ger.) Official.....	Switzerland.....	Occl.	1,500
Bas, Pop. 2,453—Canton of Vaud.					
Echo du Rhône,.....	"The Echo of the Rhone"	(Fr.) Liberal.....	The district of Aigle.....	S.W.	1,000
Moniteur des Etrangers,.....	"Monitor of the Foreigners"	(Fr.) Political, lit.....	Europe.....	S.M.	1,000

DIE SCHWEIZER REPUBLIK.—LA CONFEDERATION SUISSE.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Biel, Pop. 8,113—Canton of Bern.					
Journal du Jura,....“Journal of Jura”	(Fr.) Liberal	Jura	D.	2,800	
Schweiz. Handels-Courier,....“Swiss Commercial Courier”	(Ger.) Liberal, com.	The city of Bern	D.	3,500	
Tagblatt der Stadt Biel,....“Biel Daily Journal”	(Ger.) Liberal	The city of Biel	D.	3,600	
Seelander Bote,....“The Lake Country Messenger”	(Ger.) Liberal	The Lake Country	T.W.	2,800	
Anzeiger f. d. Amt Aarburg,....“Aarburg Advertiser”	(Ger.) Advertising	The district of Aarburg	W.	2,000	
Anzeiger f. d. Amt Büren,....“Büren Advertiser”	(Ger.) Advertising	The district of Büren	W.	1,800	
Schweiz Generalanzeiger,....“Swiss General Advertiser”	(Ger.) Neutral	Switzerland	W.	8,000	
Confidentia,....“Confidence”	Commercial	Switzerland	S.M.	1,200	
Binningen—District of Baselland (in Canton of Basel).					
Wochenblatt für Baselland und Baselstadt,....“Weekly News for the City and Country of Basel”	(Ger.) General news	The town and county	S.W.	700	
Bischofzell, Pop. 1,624—Canton of Thurgau.					
Bischofzeller Zeitung,....“Bischofzell Gazette”	(Ger.) Liberal	Switzerland	T.W.	1,200	
Boudri, Pop. 1,683—Canton of Neuchâtel.					
Vignoble,....“The Vineyard”	(Fr.) Liberal	Boudri	S.W.	500	
Brassus—Canton of Valais.					
Messenger de la Vallée,....“The Valley Messenger”	(Fr.) Local	The district of Vallée	W.	700	
Bremgarten, Pop. 1,628—Canton of Aargau.					
Bremgarten Wochenblätter,....“The Bremgarten Weekly”	(Ger.) Conservative	Free Amt	W.	1,800	
Brugg, Pop. 1,338—Canton of Aargau.					
Aargauer Hausfreund,....“Aargau Family Friend”	(Ger.) Liberal	The district of Brugg	W.	1,300	
Katalog des Schweizer Antiquariats,....“Catalogue of the Swiss Depository of Antiquities”	(Ger.) Literary	Switzerland, Germany	Oocl.	2,000	
Buchs—Canton of St. Gallen.					
Werthenberger, Der,....“The Werthenberger”	(Ger.) Liberal	The district of Werthenberg	S.W.	1,000	
Bülach, Pop. 1,655—Canton of Zurich.					
Bülach-Deilsdorfer Volksfreund,....“Friend of the People of Bülach-Deilsdorf”	(Ger.) Liberal	The district of Deilsdorf	S.W.	3,300	
Bülach-Deilsdorfer Wochenzeitung,....“Weekly Gazette of Bülach-Deilsdorf”	(Ger.) Liberal	The district of Deilsdorf	S.W.	3,500	
Bulle, Pop. 2,274—Canton of Fribourg.					
Fribourgeois,....“The Fribourg Citizen”	(Fr.) Conservative	The district of Gruyère	W.	900	
Büren, Pop. 1,153—Canton of Bern.					
Seeland, Das,....“The Lake Country”	(Ger.) Liberal	The district of Büren	S.W.	1,800	
Burgdorf, Pop. 5,078—Canton of Bern.					
Berner Volksfreund,....“Bernese Friend of the People”	(Ger.) Liberal	Burgdorf	D.	2,600	
Anzeiger für Burgdorf,....“The Burgdorf Advertiser”	(Ger.) Liberal	The city and canton	W.	1,400	
Emme,....(Name of a river)	(Ger.) Liberal	The city and canton	T.M.	2,000	
Schweiz. Bienenzeitung,....“Swiss Bee Gazette”	(Ger.) Apicultural	Switzerland	M.	1,200	
Butschwil—Canton of St. Gallen.					
Tottenberger Zeitung,....“Tottenberg Gazette”	(Ger.) Conservative	Old Toggenberg	S.W.	700	
Cernier—Canton of Neuchâtel.					
Réveil,....“The Reveille”	(Fr.) Liberal, social	The canton of Neuchâtel	S.W.	1,000	
Chateaus d'Oex, Pop. 2,513—Canton of Vaud.					
Progrès,....“Progress”	(Fr.) Local	The town and vicinity	W.	500	
Chaux-de-Fonds, Pop. 19,930—Canton of Neuchâtel.					
National Suisse,....“The Swiss National”	(Fr.) Liberal	French Switzerland	D.	3,400	
Abeille, Feuille d'Avis,....“The Bee, Advertising Sheet”	(Fr.) Advertising	Chaux-de-Fonds	S.W.	2,000	
Rameau de Sapin,....“The Fir Twig”	(Fr.) Literary	French Switzerland	M.	1,600	

THE CONFEDERATION OF SWITZERLAND.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation</i>
Chur, Pop. 7,552—Canton of Graubünden (Grisons).					
Blindner Tageblatt,....	"Graubund Gazette".....	(Ger.) Conservative..	The canton of Graubünden.D.		2,000
Freie Rätter, Der.....	"The Free Counselor".....	(Ger.) Liberal.....	The canton of Graubünden.D.		3,000
Volksfreund, Der.....	"The People's Friend".....	(Ger.) Socialist.....	The canton of Graubünden.S.W.		1,300
Volkswirtschaftl. Blatt für Kanton Graubünden, "The People's Economical News for the Can- ton Graubünden".....	(Ger.) Economist.....		The canton of Graubünden.S.W.		800
Amtsblatt für d. Kanton Graubünden,....	"Grau- bünden Official Gazette".....	(Ger.) Official.....	The canton of Graubünden.W.		2,200
Amtsblatt d. Stadt Chur, "Chur Official Gazette"	(Ger.) Official.....		Chur.....	W.	1,500
Blindnerisches Volksblatt,....	"Graubünd People's Gazette".....	(Ger.) Liberal.....	The canton of Graubünden.W.		800
Patriota, Il.....	"The Patriot".....	(Ital.) Liberal.....	The canton of Graubünden.W.		400
Fremdenblatt,....	"The Strangers' News".....	(Ger.) Literary.....	The canton of Graubünden.S.M.		700
Davos, Pop. 1,795—Canton of Graubünden (Grisons).					
Davoser Blätter,....	"The Davos News".....	(Ger.) Literary.....	Davos.....	W.	400
Delsberg (Delimont), Pop. 2,431—Canton of Bern.					
Démocrate,....	"The Democrat".....	(Fr.) Liberal.....	Jura.....	D.	2,000
Feuille Officielle du Jura Bernois,....	"Official Journal of the Bernese Jura".....	(Fr.) Official.....	Jura.....	S.W.	700
Frondeur,....	"The Opposition".....	(Fr.) Socialist.....	Jura.....	Occl.	1,000
Dielsdorf, Pop. 681—Canton of Zurich.					
Wehnthaler, Der.....	"The Wehnthaler".....	(Ger.) Liberal.....	Wehnthal.....	W.	1,700
Dissentis, Pop. 1,365—Canton of Graubünden (Grisons).					
Gazzetta Romana,....	"Roman Gazette".....	(Ital.) Conservative..	The canton of Graubünden.W.		1,500
Dussenhofen, Pop. 1,443—Canton of Thurgau.					
Anzeiger am Rhein,....	"Rhine Advertiser".....	(Ger.) Liberal.....	The canton of Graubünden.T.W.		1,000
Ebnat—Canton of St. Gallé.					
Toggenberger Nachrichten,....	"Toggenberg News".....	(Ger.) Liberal.....	Upper Toggenberg ..	S.W.	800
Einsiedeln, Pop. 7,633—Canton of Schwyz.					
Einsiedler Anzeiger,....	"The Advertiser of Einsiedeln".....	(Ger.) Liberal.....	The district of Einsiedeln.S.W.		2,000
Alte und Neue Welt,....	"The Old and the New World".....	(Ger.) Cath. literature.....	Catholic Europe and America.....	W.	50,000
Elgg, Pop. 7,248—Canton of Zurich.					
Winterthurer Volksblatt,....	"Popular Journal of Winterthur".....	(Ger.) Liberal.....	The district of Winterthur.S.W.		2,800
Eschlikén—Canton of Thurgau.					
Volksblatt von Herti,....	"Popular Journal of Herti".....	(Ger.) Liberal.....	The canton of Thurgau.S.W.		1,250
Flawyl, Pop. 3,105—Canton of St. Gallé.					
Toggenberger Volksfreund,....	"Toggenberg People's Friend".....	(Ger.) Liberal.....	Flawyl and Degersheim.S.W.		800
Fleurier, Pop. 3,051—Canton of Neuchâtel.					
Courrier du Val de Travers,....	"Courier of the Valley of Travers".....	(Fr.) Liberal.....	The valley of Travers..	W.	1,000
Fontaine—Canton of Neuchâtel.					
Val de Ruz,....	"Valley of Ruz".....	(Fr.) Liberal.....	The valley of Ruz.....	S.W.	900
Frauenfeld, Pop. 2,936—Canton of Thurgau.					
Thurgauer Zeitung,....	"Thurgau Gazette".....	(Ger.) Liberal.....	Switzerland.....	D.	8,500
Thurgauer Wochenzeitung, ..	"Thurgau Weekly Gazette".....	(Ger.) Ultramontane ..	The canton of Thurgau.T.W.		800
Schwyzerische Lehrerzeitung,....	"Swiss Teachers' Gazette".....	(Ger.) Schools.....	Switzerland ..	W.	1,400
Thurgauer Blätter für Landwirths., ..	"Thurgau Agricultural News".....	(Ger.) Agricultural.....	The canton of Thurgau.S.M.		760
Monatsschrift für Obst- und Weinbau, "Monthly Journal of Fruit and Wine".....	(Ger.) Agricultural		Switzerland	M.	520
Zeitschrift für d. Schweiz. Artillerie,....	"Swiss Artillery Periodical".....	(Ger.) Scientific.....	Switzerland	M.	600
Blätter für Zeichenunterricht,....	"The Drawing Teacher".....	(Ger.) Educational.....	Switzerland.....	6 t.Y.	600

DIE SCHWEIZER REPUBLIK.—LA CONFEDERATION SUISSE.

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Fribourg, Pop. 10,904—Canton of Fribourg.					
Liberté, La...."Liberty"	(Fr.)	Conservative.....	The canton of Fribourg..D.		2,000
Ami du Peuple de Fribourg....."Friend of the People of Fribourg"	(Fr.)	Conservative.....	The canton of Fribourg..T.W.		1,400
Chroniqueur Suisse....."Swiss Chronicler"	(Fr.)	Conservative.....	The canton of Fribourg..T.W.		1,000
Confédéré de Fribourg....."Fribourg Confedérate"	(Fr.)	Liberal.....	The canton of Fribourg..T.W.		1,500
Journal de Fribourg....."Fribourg Journal"	(Fr.)	Conservative.....	The canton of Fribourg..T.W.		1,400
Freiburger Zeitung....."Fribourg Gazette"	(Ger.)	Liberal, cons.....	The canton of Fribourg..S.W.		1,200
Messenger de Fribourg....."Fribourg Messenger"	(Fr.)	Conservative.....	The canton of Fribourg..S.W.		1,200
Ami du Peuple du Valais....."Friend of the People of Wallis"		Conservative.....	The canton of Wallis.....W.		900
Bien Public....."The Public Weal"	(Fr.)	Conservative.....	The canton of Fribourg...W.		2,000
Feuille Officielle de Fribourg....."Fribourg Official Journal"	(Fr.)	Official.....	The canton of Fribourg...W.		1,000
Semaine....."The Week"	(Fr.)	Catholic.....	Romish Switzerland.....W.		1,000
Monde de la Science et de l'Industrie....."The World of Science and Industry"	(Fr.)	Science, trade.....	Romish Switzerland.....S.M.		900
Apostolat de la Presse....."Apostleship of the Press"	(Fr.)	Catholic.....	Romish Switzerland.....M.		600
Bulletin Pédagogique....."Teachers' Bulletin"	(Fr.)	Educational.....	Romish Switzerland.....M.		600
Canisius-Stimmen....."Voices of Canisius"	(Ger.)	Catholic.....	The canton of Fribourg..M.		500
Revue Catholique....."Catholic Review"	(Fr.)	Catholic.....	Romish Switzerland.....M.		800
Gelterhinden—District of Baselland (in Canton of Basel).					
Farusbürger-Bote....."Farusbürger Messenger"	(Fr.)	Liberal.....	The district of Sissach..S.W.		600
Geneva (Genève), Pop. 68,165—Canton of Geneva.					
Feuille d'Avis Officielle pour Genève Ville.....	(Fr.)	Official.....	Geneva.....D.		5,000
Feuille d'Avis Officielle pour hors de l'Octroi.....	(Fr.)	Official.....	The district of Geneva..D.		4,000
Feuille d'Avis Officielle pour la Suisse....."Official Notices for Switzerland"	(Fr.)	Official.....	Switzerland.....D.		2,000
Genevois, le....."The Citizen of Geneva"	(Fr.)	Radical, liberal.....	The district of Geneva..D.		4,000
Journal de Genève....."Geneva Journal"	(Fr.)	Liberal, cons.....	France and Switzerland..D.		10,000
National de Genève....."Geneva National"	(Fr.)	Radical.....	The district of Geneva..D.		2,000
Tribune, The.....	(Eng.)	General news.....	The district of Geneva..D.		3,000
Courrier de Genève....."Geneva Courier"	(Fr.)	Conservative.....	The district of Geneva..T.W.		2,400
Continent and Swiss Times, The.....	(Eng.)	General news.....	England, Switzerland..S.W.		5,000
Journal des Etrangers....."Foreigners' Journal"	(Fr.)	Tourists' news.....	The city of Geneva.....S.W.		2,000
Carillon de St. Gervais....."Chime of St. Gervais"	(Fr.)	Religious.....	Switzerland.....W.		1,800
Etats Unis de l'Europe....."United States of Europe"	(Fr.)	Cosmopolitan.....	Europe.....W.		1,200
Moniteur des Etrangers....."Monitor of Foreigners"	(Fr.)	Catalogue of visitors.....	Europe...In summer, W.; in winter, S.W.		1,000
Précurseur....."The Forerunner"	(Fr.)	Social, revol.....	France and Geneva....W.		2,000
Semaine Judiciaire....."The Judiciary Week"	(Fr.)	Legal.....	Switzerland.....W.		600
Semaine Religieuse....."The Religious Week"	(Fr.)	Conservative.....	Switzerland.....W.		1,600
Révolté....."The Insurgent"	(Fr.)	Social, revol.....	France and Geneva...S.M.		1,000
Revue du Bâtiment....."Review of Buildings"	(Fr.)	Architectural.....	Switzerland.....S.M.		900
Verband für Hotel-Angestellte....."Hotel-Waiters' Union"	(Ger.)	Hotel matters.....	Switzerland.....S.M.		1,000
Afrique Explorée et Civilisée....."Africa Explored and Civilized"	(Fr.)	Geographical, com.....	France, Switzerland..M.		1,000
Alliance Libérale....."The Liberal Alliance"	(Fr.)	Protestant.....	Protestant Switzerland..M.		1,500
Ami des Animaux....."Friend of Animals"	(Fr.)	Zoology.....	Switzerland.....M.		800
Archives Scientifiques....."Scientific Archives"	(Fr.)	Official, scientific.....	Switzerland.....M.		900
Guide Privat....."Privat's Guide"	(Fr.)	Tourists' guide.....	The district of Geneva..M.		1,000
Indicateur Labarthe....."Labarthe's Guide"	(Fr.)	Tourists' guide.....	The district of Geneva..M.		400
Industriel Suisse....."The Swiss Industrial"	(Fr.)	Manufacturing.....	Switzerland.....M.		1,200
Journal d'Agriculture Suisse....."Swiss Agricultural Journal"	(Fr.)	Agricultural.....	Switzerland.....M.		800

THE CONFEDERATION OF SWITZERLAND.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
[Geneva continued.]					
Lecture, la,...."The Reading".....	(Fr.) Literary	.....	Switzerland	.....M.	1,600
Revue Horticole, Viticole et Apicole,...."Review of Horticulture, Bee Culture and Vine Culture".....	(Fr.) Horticult., agricul., etc.	.....	Switzerland	.....M.	800
Revue des Belles Lettres,...."Literary Review".....	(Fr.) Literary	.....	Switzerland	.....8 t. Y.	1,500
Echo des Alpes,...."Echo of the Alps".....	(Fr.) Literary	.....	Switzerland	.....Quar.	1,800
Chronique Radicale,...."Radical Chronicle".....	(Fr.) Radical	.....	Geneva	.....Occl.	
Mémorial du Consistoire,...."Memorials of the Consistory".....	(Fr.) Official	.....	The district of Geneva	.....Occl.	500
Mémorial du Grand Conseil,...."Memorials of the Grand Council".....	(Fr.) Official	.....	The district of Geneva	.....Occl.	400
Mémorial du Conseil Municipal,...."Memorials of the Municipal Council".....	(Fr.) Official	.....	The district of Geneva	.....Occl.	1,000
Glarus, Pop. 5,516—Canton of Glarus.					
Neue Glarus Zeitung,...."New Glarus Gazette".....	(Ger.) Liberal	.....	The canton of Glarus	.....T. W.	3,000
Amtsblatt d. Kanton Glarus, ...."Glarus Canton Official Journal".....	(Fr.) Official	.....	The canton of Glarus	.....W.	1,100
Gossau, Pop. 3,485—Canton of St. Gall.					
Die Fürstenländer,...."The Ducal Lands".....	(Ger.) Conservative	.....	The district of Gossau	.....S. W.	800
Allg. Anzeiger für den Bezirk Gossau,...."General Advertiser for the District of Gossau".....	(Ger.) Neutral	.....	The district of Gossau	.....S. W.	500
Grenchen, Pop. 2,541—Canton of Solothurn.					
Jurapost,...."The Jura Post".....	(Ger.) Liberal	.....	Grenchen	.....S. W.	800
Grüningen, Pop. 1,463—Canton of Zurich.					
Papierhandel, Der,...."The Paper Trade".....	(Ger.) Industrial	.....	Germany, Switzerland	.....S. W.	400
Heiden—Canton of Appenzell.					
Appenzeller Anzeiger,...."Appenzell Advertiser".....	(Ger.) Independent	.....	Eastern part of the canton of Appenzell	.....T. W.	1,000
Appenzeller Sonntagsblatt, ...."Appenzell Sunday Journal".....	(Ger.) Protestant	.....	East Switzerland	.....W.	800
Herisau, Pop. 9,736—Canton of Appenzell.					
Appenzeller Tagblatt und St. Galler Handelszeitung, ...."Appenzell Daily and St. Galle Journal of Commerce".....	(Ger.) Conservative, comm'l	.....	The canton of Appenzell and the canton of St. Galle	.....D.	5,000
Appenzeller Zeitung,...."Appenzell Gazette".....	(Ger.) Socialist	.....	The canton of Appenzell	.....D.	3,500
Amtsblatt d. Kant. Appenzell, ...."Appenzell Official Journal".....	(Ger.) Conservative	.....	The canton of Appenzell	.....W.	1,400
Herzogenbuchsee—Canton of Bern.					
Berner Volkszeitung,...."The Bernese Popular Gazette".....	(Ger.) Conservative	.....	The district of Wangen	.....S. W.	2,200
Anzeiger f. d. Amt Wangen,...."The Wangen Advertiser".....	(Ger.) Official	.....	The district of Wangen	.....W.	1,800
Schweiz. Bauernzeitung, ...."Swiss Peasants' Gazette".....	(Ger.) Agriculture	.....	Switzerland	.....W.	1,600
Schweiz. Volksarzt,...."The Swiss Peoples' Physician".....	(Ger.) Medical	.....	The canton of Bern	.....W.	1,000
Abendsitzer,...."The Evening Seat".....	(Ger.) Literary	.....	The district of Wangen	.....M.	600
Horgen, Pop. 5,199—Canton of Zurich.					
Anzeiger des Bezirks Horgen,...."Horgen District Advertiser".....	(Ger.) Liberal	.....	The district of Horgen	.....T. W.	2,600
Huttwyl—Canton of Bern.					
Unter-Emmenthaler,...."The Lower Emmenthal".....	(Ger.) Liberal	.....	The district of Trachselwald	.....Occl.	1,100
Interlaken, Pop. 1,896—Canton of Bern.					
Schweiz. Fremdenblatt,...."Swiss Paper for Visitors".....	(Ger.) Published during the season at Interlaken for circulation among visitors	.....	T. W. & S. W.	.....	1,200
Oberland, Das,...."The Upper Country".....	(Ger.) Liberal	.....	Upper country	.....T. W.	2,000
Oberländisches Volksblatt,"Upper Country Peoples' News".....	(Ger.) Liberal	Upper countryT. W.	2,000

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Klingnan, Pop. 1,216—Canton of Aargau.					
Botschaft,—"The Message"	(Ger.) Conservative	The canton of Aargau.	T.W.	1,800	
Botschaft,—"The Message"	(Ger.) Conservative	The canton of Aargau.	W.	2,800	
Küssnacht, Pop. 2,813—Canton of Schwyz.					
Freie Schweizer,—"The Free Swiss"	(Ger.) Liberal	Switzerland	S.W.	1,000	
Lachen, Pop. 1,555—Canton of Schwyz.					
Marsch-Bote,—"Frontier Messenger"	(Ger.) Liberal	The canton of Schwyz.	S.W.	1,200	
Höfener Wochenblatt,—"The Höf Weekly Journal"	(Ger.) Liberal	The district of Höf.	W.	800	
Marsch-Anzeiger,—"Frontier Advertiser"	(Ger.) Conservative	The dist. of Marsch	W.	1,700	
Langnan, Pop. 6,214—Canton of Bern.					
Emmenthalerblatt,—"Emmen Valley News"	(Ger.) Liberal	The Emmen Valley	S.W.	12,000	
Laufen, Pop. 1,226—Canton of Bern.					
Birsbote,—"The Birse Messenger"	(Ger.) Liberal	The district of Laufen.	S.W.	900	
Laufenburg—Canton of Aargau.					
Frickthaler,—"The Frickthaler"	(Ger.) Conservative	Aargau	S.W.	1,200	
Laugenthal, Pop. 3,353—Canton of Bern.					
Oberaargauer,—"The Oberaargauer"	(Ger.) Liberal	The district of Aarwangen.	S.W.	2,100	
Oberaargauer Tagblatt,—"The Oberaargau Daily News"	(Ger.) Liberal	The district of Aarwangen.	S.W.	1,200	
Lausanne, Pop. 26,520—Canton of Waadt (Vaud).					
Estafette,—"The Express Messenger"	(Fr.) Liberal	The canton of Waadt.	D.	2,800	
Feuille d'Avis de Lausanne,—"Advertiser of Lausanne"	(Fr.) Advertising	Lausanne	D.	3,000	
Gazette de Lausanne,—"Lausanne Gazette"	(Fr.) Liberal	The canton of Waadt.	D.	4,500	
Nouvelliste Vaudois,—"Waldense Novelist"	(Fr.) Liberal	French Switzerland	D.	4,000	
Revue, édition B,—"Review, Edition B"	(Fr.) Liberal	Lausanne	D.	4,500	
Feuille Officielle du Canton de Vaud,—"Official Sheet of the Canton of Vaud"	(Fr.) Official	The canton of Waadt.	S.W.	4,000	
Revue, édition A,—"Review, Edition A"	(Fr.) Liberal	Lausanne	S.W.	3,000	
Semaine, La,—"The Week"	(Fr.) Protestant	French Switzerland	In summer, W.; in winter, S.W.	7,600	
Bourse de Lausanne,—"The Lausanne Exchange"	(Fr.) Financial	Lausanne	W.	300	
Bulletin Financier Suisse,—"Swiss Financial Bulletin"	(Fr.) Financial	French Switzerland	W.	1,000	
Conteur Vaudois,—"The Vaud Narrator"	(Fr.) Literary	French Switzerland	W.	2,000	
Journal des Tribunaux Suisses,—"Journal of the Swiss Courts of Justice"	(Fr.) Official	Switzerland	W.	1,000	
Souvenir du Pensionnat,—"Boarding School Souvenir"	(Fr.) Literary	French Switzerland	W.	600	
Suisse Illustrée,—"Illustrated Switzerland"	(Fr.) Literary	French Switzerland	W.	2,000	
Revue Militaire Suisse,—"Swiss Military Review"	(Fr.) Military	French Switzerland	T.M.	800	
Echo Musical,—"Musical Echo"	(Fr.) Musical	French Switzerland	S.M.	1,100	
Ecole,—"The School"	(Fr.) For teachers	French Switzerland	S.M.	800	
Famille, La,—"The Family"	(Fr.) Literary	The canton of Waadt.	S.M.	1,200	
Feuille Religieuse,—"Religious Paper"	(Fr.) Conservative	The canton of Waadt.	S.M.	1,500	
Journal Évangélique,—"Evangelical Journal"	(Fr.) Conservative	The canton of Waadt.	S.M.	800	
Ami de la Maison,—"The Friend of the House"	(Fr.) Literary	The canton of Waadt.	M.	2,000	
Bibliothèque Universelle,—"Universal Library"	(Fr.) Literary	Switzerland	M.	3,000	
Bulletin Médical,—"Medical Bulletin"	(Fr.) Medical	French Switzerland	M.	300	
Chrétien Évangélique,—"The Evangelic Christian"	(Fr.) Orthodox	French Switzerland	M.	1,500	
Journal d'Éducation Chrétienne,—"Journal of Christian Education"	(Fr.) Teachers' Journal	French Switzerland	M.	700	
Journal des Unions Chrétiennes,—"Journal of the Christian Societies"	(Fr.) Conservative	The canton of Waadt.	M.	900	
Journal d'Utilité Publique,—"Journal of the Public Utility"	(Fr.) General news	French Switzerland	M.	800	
Lectures Illustrées pour les Enfants,—"Illustrated Readings for Children"	(Fr.) Educational	French Switzerland	M.	1,200	
Rayon de Soleil,—"The Sunbeam"	(Fr.) Miscellaneous	French Switzerland	M.	400	

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[Lausanne continued.]					
Journal d'Agriculture de la Suisse Romaine,.....	"Agricultural Journal of Roman Switzerland".....	(Fr.) Agricultural	French Switzerland	8 t.Y.	500
Revue Théologique et Philosophique,.... "Theological and Philosophical Review".....	(Fr.) Theology, philos.	French Switzerland	6 t.Y.	800	
Bulletin des Ingénieurs,.... "Engineers' Advertiser".....	(Fr.)	French Switzerland	Quar.	1,400	
Bundesgerichtliche Entscheidungen,.... "Decisions of the High Court of Federal Justice".....	(Ger.) Legal	Switzerland	Quar.	1,400	
Bulletin d'Agriculture,.... "Bulletin of Agriculture".....	(Fr.) Agricultural	French Switzerland	Occl.	1,200	
Bulletin du Grand Conseil,.... "Bulletin of the Grand Council".....	(Fr.) Official	The canton of Waadt	Occl.	400	
Lenzburg, Pop. 2,502—Canton of Aargau.					
Aargauer,.... "The Aargauer".....	(Ger.) Liberal	The district of Lenzburg	S.W.	1,000	
Zeitung,.... "Gazette".....	(Ger.) Liberal	The district of Lenzburg	S.W.	800	
Aargauer Wochenblatt,.... "Aargau Weekly News".....	(Ger.) Liberal	The canton of Aargau	W.	4,000	
Aargauer Schulblatt,.... "Aargau School News".....	(Ger.) For teachers	The canton of Aargau	S.M.	1,200	
Praktische Forstwirth,.... "The Practical Forester".....	(Ger.) Forestry	Switzerland	M.	900	
Lichtensteig, Pop. 1,039—Canton of St. Gall.					
Toggenburger Bote,.... "Toggenburg Messenger".....	(Ger.) Liberal	Upper Toggenburg	S.W.	2,000	
Liestal, Pop. 3,873—District of Baselland (Canton of Basle.)					
Basel. Landwirthschaftliche Zeitung,.... "Baselland Agricultural Gazette".....	(Ger.) Liberal	The district of Baselland	T.W.	3,200	
Der Landschafter,.... "The Countryman".....	(Ger.) Liberal	Baselland	T.W.	3,000	
Amtsblatt des Kt. Baselland,.... "Baselland Official Journal".....	(Ger.) Official	The district of Baselland	W.	800	
Locarno, Pop. 2,667—Canton of Ticino (Tessin).					
Libertà, La.... "Liberty".....	(Ital.) Ultramontane	The canton of Tessin	4 t.W.	1,800	
Dovere,.... "Duty".....	(Ital.) Liberal	The canton of Tessin	4 t.W.	1,200	
Credente Cattolico, IL.... "The Catholic Believer".....	(Ital.) Ultramontane	Italy, Switzerland	S.W.	1,000	
Foglio Ufficiale Ticinese,.... "Ticino Official Journal".....	(Ital.) Official	The canton of Tessin	W.	1,000	
Locle, Pop. 10,334—Canton of Neuchatel.					
Feuille d'Avis des Montagnes,.... "Highland Advertiser".....	(Fr.) Liberal	Locle	S.W.	2,600	
Lugano, Pop. 6,024—Canton of Ticino.					
Gazzetta Ticinese,.... "Ticino Gazette".....	(Ital.) Liberal	The canton of Ticino	D.	2,400	
Svegliarino,.... "The Alarm".....	(Ital.) Liberal	Italian Switzerland	S.W.	600	
Giovine Ticino,.... "The Young Ticino".....	(Ital.) Liberal	The canton of Ticino	W.	800	
Agricoltura Ticinese,.... "Ticino Agriculture".....	(Ital.) Agricultural	The canton of Ticino	M.	600	
Lucerne, Pop. 14,524—Canton of Lucerne.					
Luzerner Tageblatt,.... "Lucerne Daily News".....	(Ger.) Liberal	Switzerland	D.	5,600	
Vaterland,.... "The Fatherland".....	(Ger.) Conservative	Cath. Switzerland	D.	5,500	
Eidgenosse,.... "The Confederate".....	(Ger.) Liberal	Central Switzerland	T.W.	2,500	
Fremdenblatt,.... "The Visitors' Journal".....	(Ger.) Tourists' news	Vierwaldstättersee	T.W.	2,000	
Landwirth,.... "The Farmer".....	(Ger.) Agricultural	The canton of Lucerne	W.	600	
Luzerner Kantonblatt,.... "Official Journal of Luzerne".....	(Ger.) Official	The canton of Lucerne	W.	1,200	
Waldstätter Wochenblatt,.... "Waldstätter Weekly News".....	(Ger.) Liberal	Vierwaldstättersee	W.	1,400	
Monatsrosen des Schweiz. Studentenvereins,.... "The Monthly Roses of the Swiss Society of Students".....	(Ger.) Ultramontane	Catholic students	M.	1,200	
Meilen, Pop. 3,074—Canton of Zurich.					
Volksblatt des Bezirks Meilen,.... "People's Journal of the District of Meilen".....	(Ger.) Liberal	The district of Meilen	S.W.	1,800	
Meiringen, Pop. 2,787—Canton of Bern.					
Oberhasler, Der.... "The Oberhasler".....	(Ger.) Liberal	Haslithal	W.	900	
Mels, Pop. 3,407—Canton of St. Gall.					
Sarganser Länder, Die.... "The Sarganser Country".....	(Ger.) Conservative	Upper St. Gall.	W.	1,000	

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Menziken—Canton of Aargau.					
Wynenthalerblatt,—"The Wynen Valley News" (Ger.) Liberal	Wynenthal	S.W.	1,300		
Montreux—Canton of Waadt (Vaud).					
Feuille d'Avis de Montreux,—"The Montreux Advertiser" (Fr.) Advertising	Montreux	S.W.	800		
Journal des Etrangers,—"Foreigners' Journal" (Fr.) For circulation among the visitors at the baths	Genfersu	W.	1,000		
Morges, Pop. 3,877—Canton of Waadt (Vaud).					
Ami de Morges,—"The Morges Friend" (Fr.) Liberal	The district of Morges	S.W.	700		
Moudon—Canton of Waadt (Vaud).					
Echo de la Broye,—"Echo of the River Broye" (Fr.) Liberal	The district of Moudon	S.W.	800		
Muri, Pop. 1,959—Canton of Aargau.					
Bote für Berg und Thal,—"Messenger for Mountain and Valley" (Ger.) Liberal	The town and canton	S.W.	1,500		
Freischütz,—"The Free Shooter" (Ger.) Conservative	Free Amt.	S.W.	2,400		
Freiamter Wochenblatt,—"Weekly News of the Free Amt" (Ger.) Conservative	The town and Amt	W.	800		
Murten, Pop. 2,328—Canton of Fribourg.					
Murtenarbeiter,—"Workman of Murten" (Ger.) Liberal	The lake district	S.W.	1,200		
Neuchâtel, Pop. 13,321—Canton of Neuchâtel.					
Suisse Libérale,—"Liberal Switzerland" (Fr.) Political, liberal	France, Switzerland	D.	1,800		
Union Libérale,—"The Liberal Union" (Fr.) Liberal, conservative	France, Switzerland	D.	1,500		
Feuille d'Avis de Neuchâtel,—"Neuchâtel Advertiser" (Fr.) Liberal	Neuchâtel	T.W.	2,200		
Feuille Officielle et Feuille d'Avis,—"Official Journal and Advertiser" (Fr.) Official	Switzerland	T.W.	2,500		
Journal Religieux,—"Religious Journal" (Fr.) Religious	The canton of Neuchâtel	W.	900		
Educateur,—"The Teacher" (Fr.) Educational	French Switzerland	S.M.	800		
Eglise de la Patrie,—"The Church of the Country" (Fr.) Conservative	French Switzerland	S.M.	700		
Bulletin Continental,—"Continental Bulletin" (Fr.) General news	France and French Switzerland	M.	1,000		
Feuille d'Hygiène,—"Health Journal" (Fr.) Medical	Switzerland	M.	1,000		
Messenger du Monde Païen,—"The Messenger of the Heathen World" (Fr.) Missionary	French Switzerland	M.	1,800		
Missions Evangéliques,—"Evangelical Missions" (Fr.) Orthodox	French Switzerland	M.	1,200		
Musée Neuchâtelois,—"Neuchâtel Museum" (Fr.) General scientific	French Switzerland	M.	800		
Nürmister—Canton of Zurich.					
Arbeiterstimme,—"The Voice of the Workingmen" (Ger.) Social	German Switzerland	W.	1,000		
Neuveville, Pop. 2,022—Canton of Bern.					
Union Jurasienne,—"The Jura Union" (Fr.)	The district of Jura	W.	1,600		
Nyon, Pop. 3,417—Canton of Waadt (Vaud).					
Courrier de la Côte,—"Coast Courier" (Fr.) Liberal	The district	S.W.	1,100		
Bulletin d'Apiculture,—"Apicultural Bulletin" (Fr.) Apicultural	The canton of Waadt	M.	500		
Oberstammheim—Canton of Zurich.					
Volksblatt aus dem Bezirk Andelfingen,—"Andelfingen Peoples' Journal" (Ger.) Liberal	The district of Andelfingen	S.W.	1,500		
Oberutzwyl—Canton of St. Gall.					
Utzwyler,—"The Utzwyler" (Ger.) Conservative	Lower Toggenberg	S.W.	500		
Otten, Pop. 2,998—Canton of Solothurn.					
Oltener Tagblatt,—"The Olten Daily News" (Ger.) Liberal	The district of Olten	D.	900		
Oltener Wochenblatt,—"The Olten Weekly News" (Ger.) Liberal	The district of Olten	S.W.	1,000		
Payerne, Pop. 3,529—Canton of Waadt (Vaud).					
Démocrate,—"The Democrat" (Fr.) Liberal	The district of Payerne	S.W.	700		
Pfäffikon, Pop. 2,755—Canton of Zurich.					
Volkszeitung für das Zürcher Oberland,—"Peoples' Gazette for the Highlands of Zurich" (Ger.) Liberal	The district of Pfäffikon	S.W.	2,800		
Wochenblatt für das Zürcherische Oberland,—"Weekly News for the Highlands of Zurich" (Ger.) Liberal	The district of Pfäffikon	S.W.	3,000		

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<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Peser—Canton of Neuchatel.					
Journal de l'Unité des Frères,—"Journal of the Brothers' Unity"-----	(Fr.) Orthodox	French Switzerland	M.	800	
Porrentruy, Pop. 5,341—Canton of Bern.					
Gazette du Village,—"Village Gazette"-----	(Fr.) Conservative	Jura	S.W.	600	
Jura, Le,—"The Jura"-----	(Fr.) Liberal	Jura	S.W.	4,000	
Pays, Le,—"The Country"-----	(Fr.) Conserv., poli., literary	Jura	S.W.	3,200	
Caecilia, Musique Religieuse,—"Caecilia, Religious Music"-----	(Fr.) Church music	Roman Cath., Switzerland	M.	600	
Pontresina—Canton of Graubünden (Grisons).					
Engadinese,—"The Engadiner"-----	(Ital.) Liberal	Engadin valley	W.	500	
Poschivo, Pop. 2,893—Canton of Graubünden (Grisons).					
Grigione Italiano,—"The Italian Grison"-----	(Ital.) Liberal	Poschivo	W.	600	
Ragatz, Pop. 1,825—Canton of St. Galle.					
Oberländer Anzeiger,—"Highland Advertiser"-----	(Ger.) Advertising	The district of Sargan	T.W.	1,200	
Anzeiger f. d. Bezirk Sargans,—"The Sargan Advertiser"-----	(Ger.) Advertising	Upper St. Galle	W.	1,000	
Fremdenliste der Badeorte Ragatz und Pfäfers,—"Visitors' List of the Watering-Places of Ragatz and Pfäfers"-----	(Ger.) Tourists' news	The Ragatz hotels	W.	500	
Rapperswyl, Pop. 1,915—Canton of St. Galle.					
Wochenblatt und Gäster vom Seebezirk,—"Weekly News and Visitor of the Lake District"-----	(Ger.) Liberal	Lake-district	S.W.	2,200	
Regensberg—Canton of Zurich.					
Läzernbote,—"The Läzern Messenger"-----	(Ger.) Liberal	The district of Deilsdorf	W.	1,900	
Reiden, Pop. 1,669—Canton of Lucerne.					
Wiggerthaler Anzeiger,—"Wiggerthaler Advertiser"-----	(Ger.) Liberal	The district of Willisau	W.	1,200	
Reisbach—Canton of Zurich.					
Der-Sozial Demokrat,—"The Social Democrat"-----	(Ger.) Socialist	Among socialists	W.	600	
Rheineck, Pop. 1,401—Canton of St. Galle.					
Allg. Anzeiger für Unter-Rheinthal,—"General Advertiser for the Lower Rhine Valley"-----	(Ger.) Liberal	The Lower Rhine Valley	S.W.	1,200	
Rheinfelden, Pop. 2,078—Canton of Aargau.					
Volksstimme aus dem Frickthal,—"Voices from the People of Frickthal"-----	(Ger.) Liberal	Frickthal	S.W.	900	
Richtersweil, Pop. 3,557—Canton of Zurich.					
Grenzpost für den Zürichsee,—"Frontier Post of the Lake of Zurich"-----	(Ger.) Liberal	Richtersweil	S.W.	1,800	
Rolla, Pop. 1,700—Canton of Waadt (Vaud).					
Côte, La,—"The Coast"-----	(Ger.) Social	The district of Rolla	W.	500	
Romanshorn, Pop. 3,141—Canton of Thurgau.					
Schweizerische Bodenseezeitung,—"Swiss Bodensee Gazette"-----	(Ger.) Liberal	The canton of Thurgau	T.W.	1,400	
Rorschach, Pop. 3,493—Canton of St. Galle.					
Ostschweiz. Wochenblatt,—"Eastern Switzerland's Weekly News"-----	(Ger.) Liberal	Switzerland	T.W.	5,600	
Rorschacher Bote,—"Rorschach Messenger"-----	(Ger.) Conservative	The canton of St. Galle	S.W.	2,000	
Saint Croix, Pop. 4,788—Canton of Waadt (Vaud).					
Feuille d'Avis de Ste. Croix,—"St. Croix Advertiser"-----	(Fr.) Local	The district of Grandison	W.	600	
Saint Galle, Pop. 16,675—Canton of St. Galle.					
Ostschweiz,—"East Switzerland"-----	(Ger.) Cons., Catholic	The canton of St. Galle	D.	2,000	
St. Gallen Zeitung,—"St. Galle Gazette"-----	(Ger.) Liberal	The canton of St. Galle	D.	1,200	
Tagblatt der Stadt St. Gallen,—"Daily News of the City of St. Galle"-----	(Ger.) Liberal	East Switzerland	D.	9,000	
Amtsblatt des Kt. St. Gallen,—"Official Journal of the Canton of St. Galle"-----	(Ger.) Official	The canton of St. Galle	W.	1,300	
Der Freisinnige,—"The Liberal"-----	(Ger.) Liberal	The canton of St. Galle	W.	1,500	

DIE SCHWEIZER REPUBLIK.—LA CONFEDERATION SUISSE.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
<i>[Saint Galle continued.]</i>					
Religiöses Volksblatt,—"The People's Religious News"	(Ger.) Lib., freethinker	East Switzerland	W.	2,600	
St. Gallen Blätter,—"St. Galle News"	(Ger.) Literary	East Switzerland	W.	900	
Amtliches Schulblatt,—"Official School Paper"	(Ger.) Official	The canton of St. Galle	M.	1,500	
Der Chor-Wächter,—"The Chorus-Keeper"	(Ger.) Musical	East Switzerland, S. Germany	M.	100	
Merkur,—"Mercury"	(Ger.) Commercial	The city of St. Galle	M.	100	
Schweitzer Frauenzeitung,—"The Swiss Lady's Journal"	(Ger.) Housekeeping	Germany and Switzerland	M.	3,500	
<i>St. Imier, Pop. 5,714—Canton of Bern.</i>					
Jura Bernois,—"The Bernese Jura"	(Fr.) Liberal	Jura	S.W.	1,200	
<i>Samaden—Canton of Graubünden (Grisons).</i>					
Fogelö d'Engiadina,—"The Engadin Journal"	(Fr.) Conservative	Engadin Valley	W.	800	
<i>Sarnen, Pop. 3,720—Canton of Unterwalden.</i>					
Amtsblatt des Kant. Obwald,—"Official News of the Canton Obwald"	(Ger.) Official	Obwalden	W.	700	
Obwalden Volksfreund,—"Friend of the People of Obwald"	(Ger.) Lib., conservative	Obwalden	W.	1,000	
<i>Schaffhausen, Pop. 10,303—Canton of Schaffhausen.</i>					
Schaffhauser Intelligenzblatt,—"Schaffenhäusen Intelligenzer"	(Ger.) Liberal	The city of Schaffhausen	D.	2,700	
Schaffhauser Tageblatt,—"Schaffhausen Daily News"	(Ger.) Liberal	The city of Schaffhausen	D.	2,700	
Amtsblatt des Kt. Schaffhausen,—"Official News of the Canton of Schaffhausen"	(Ger.) Official	The canton Schaffhausen	W.	500	
Coursblatt der Schaffhaus. Handelsbank,—"Exchange News of the Bank of Commerce"	(Ger.) Financial	The city of Schaffhausen	W.	200	
Coursblatt von Schaler,—"Exchange News from Mr. Schaler"	(Ger.) Financial	The city of Schaffhausen	W.	200	
Coursblatt v. Zindel & Co.,—"Exchange News from Zindel & Co."	(Ger.) Financial	The city of Schaffhausen	W.	200	
Schweiz. Milchzeitung,—"Swiss Gazette of Milk Industry"	(Ger.) Milk news	North Switzerland	W.	1,200	
Schweiz. Wochenschrift für Pharmacie,—"Weekly Review of the Swiss Pharmacopœia"	(Ger.) Pharmacy	Switzerland	W.	1,600	
<i>Schleitheim, Pop. 2,334—Canton of Schaffhausen.</i>					
Schaffhausen Bote,—"Schaffhausen Messenger"	(Ger.) Liberal	The city of Schaffhausen	S.W.	1,000	
<i>Schupfheim—Canton of Luzern.</i>					
Entlebucher Anzeiger,—"The Entlebuch Advertiser"	(Ger.) Neutral	Entlebuch	S.W.	1,000	
<i>Schwanden, Pop. 2,560—Canton of Glarus.</i>					
Freie Glarner,—"The Freeman of Glarus"	(Ger.) Liberal	The canton of Glarus	S.W.	1,800	
<i>Schwyz, Pop. 6,154—Canton of Schwyz.</i>					
Schwyzer-Zeitung,—"Schwyz Gazette"	(Ger.) Conservative	Canton of Schwyz	S.W.	1,200	
Amtsblatt des Kanton Schwyz,—"Schwyz Official News"	(Ger.) Official	The canton of Schwyz	W.	700	
Bote der Urschweiz,—"Messenger of Old Switzerland"	(Ger.) Conservative	Urschweiz	W.	2,800	
Erziehungs Freund,—"The Friend of Education"	(Ger.) For school teachers	Urschweiz	W.	800	
<i>Seengen, Pop. 1,463—Canton of Aargau.</i>					
Seethaler,—"The Seethaler"	(Ger.) Liberal	The canton of Aargau	W.	3,500	
<i>Sentier—Canton of Aargau.</i>					
Feuille d'Avis de la Vallée,—"The Valley Advertiser"	(Fr.) Neutral	The district of Vallée	W.	600	
<i>Sins, Pop. 932—Canton of Aargau.</i>					
Anzeiger für das Obere Freiamt,—"Advertiser for the Upper Free Amt"	(Ger.) Liberal	The district of Muri	W.	700	
<i>Sissach, Pop. 1,841—Canton of Basel.</i>					
Baselbieter, Der,—"The Basel Citizen"	(Ger.) Liberal	The of district Baseland	T.W.	1,200	

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Sion, Pop. 4,895—Canton of Valais (Valais).					
Nouvelle Gazette du Valais et Bulletin Officiel,					
"New Gazette of Valais and Official Bulletin".....	(Fr.) Cons., official	.....	The canton of Valais..S.W.		1,000
Confédéré du Valais, "The Valais Confedérate".....	(Fr.) Liberal.....		The canton of Valais...W.		1,200
Feuille d'Avis du Canton du Valais,.....	"The				
Valais Advertiser".....	(Fr.) Conservative.....		The canton of Valais...W.		1,400
Walliser Bote,....	"The Valais Messenger".....	(Fr.) Conservative.....	Oberwallis.....W.		800
Villageois,....	"The Villager".....	(Fr.) Conservative.....	The canton of Valais..S.M.		700
Solothurn, Pop. 7,054—Canton of Solothurn.					
Solothurner Tagblatt,....	"Solothurn Daily News".....	(Ger.) Liberal.....	The canton of Solothurn..D.		4,200
Echo vom Jura,....	"Echo from the Jura".....	(Ger.) Liberal.....	The district of Solothurn..T.W.		1,000
Solothurner Anzeiger,....	"Solothurn Advertiser".....	(Ger.) Ultramontane.....	Solothurn.....T.W.		1,000
Solothurner Volkszeitung,....	"Solothurn People's				
Gazette".....	(Ger.) Liberal.....		The canton of Solothurn..T.W.		1,600
Amtsblatt des Canton Solothurn,....	"Solothurn				
Official News".....	(Ger.) Official.....		The canton of Solothurn..W.		1,600
Anzeiger für das Amt Fraubrunnen,....	"Frau-				
brunnen District Advertiser".....	(Ger.) Liberal.....		The district of Fraubrunnen..W.		2,200
Anzeiger für Kirchberg,....	"Kirchberg Ad-				
vertiser".....	(Ger.) Local news.....		Kirchberg.....W.		1,600
Christliche Abendruhe,....	"Christian Evening				
Rest".....	(Ger.) Catholic.....		The canton of Solothurn..W.		1,000
Landw. Volksblatt,....	"Agricultural Journal".....	(Ger.) Agricultural.....	The canton of Solothurn..W.		600
Schweiz. Kirchenzeitung,....	"The Swiss Church				
Gazette".....	(Ger.) Catholic, cons.....		Catholic Switzerland...W.		1,800
Solothurner Schulblatt,....	"Solothurn School				
News".....	(Ger.) School matters.....		The canton of Solothurn..S.M.		1,000
Schweiz. Offertenblatt,....	"Swiss Journal of Va-				
cancies".....	(Ger.) Office-seekers' news.....		Central Switzerland..M.		1,000
Stäfa, Pop. 3,841—Canton of Zurich.					
Wochenblatt des Bezirks Meilen,....	"Meilen				
W kly News".....	(Ger.) Liberal.....		The district of Meilen..S.W.		3,500
Stans—Canton of Unterwald.					
Amtsblatt des Kt. Nidwalden,....	"District News				
of the Canton of Nidwald".....	(Ger.) Official.....		Nidwalden.....W.		700
Fremdenblatt,....	"The Foreigners' Journal".....	(Ger.) For circulation among the visitors at the			
		baths.....	Vierwaldstättersee...W.		600
Nidwalden Volksblatt,....	"Peoples News of Nid-				
wald".....	(Ger.) Conservative.....		Nidwalden.....W.		1,100
Stein, Pop. 1,361—Canton of Schaffhausen.					
Grenzbote,....	"The Frontier Messenger".....	(Ger.) Liberal.....	The district of Stein..S.W.		1,200
Sursee, Pop. 1,896—Canton of Lucerne.					
Luzerner Landbote,....	"The Lucerne Country				
Messenger".....	(Ger.) Ultramontane.....		The district of Sursee..S.W.		1,400
Teufen, Pop. 4,953—Canton of Appenzell.					
Säntis, Der,....	"The Säntis".....	(Ger.) Liberal dem.....	The village of Teufen..S.W.		small
Thalweil, Pop. 2,535—Canton of Zurich.					
Thalweiler Anzeiger,....	"The Thalweil Adver-				
tiser".....	(Ger.) Liberal.....		Thalweil.....T.W.		1,800
Thun, Pop. 4,623—Canton of Bern.					
Thunerblatt,....	"The Thun News".....	(Ger.) Liberal.....	The city of Thun.....D.		2,000
Geschäftsblatt,....	"Business Gazette".....	(Ger.) Liberal.....	Upper country.....S.W.		4,100
Anzeiger f. d. Amt. Konolfingen,....	"Konolfingen				
District Advertiser".....	(Ger.) Official.....		The district of Konolfingen..W.		2,000
Schweiz. Staatszeitung,....	"Swiss State Gazette".....	(Ger.) Liberal.....	The canton of Bern....W.		1,800
Thurbenthal, Pop. 2,128—Canton of Zurich.					
Tossthaler,....	"The Tossthaler".....	(Ger.) Liberal.....	Tossthal.....S.W.		1,000
Trogen, Pop. 2,933—Canton of Appenzell.					
Appenzellische Landeszeitung,....	"Appenzell				
Country Gazette".....	(Ger.) Liberal, democrat.....		The canton of Ap-		
			penzell.....		T.W.
					2,200

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<i>Unterhallen—Canton of Schaffhausen.</i>					
Klettgau Zeitung,—"Klettgau Gazette".....	(Ger.) Liberal.....	Klettgau.....	T.W.	1,000	
<i>Uster, Pop. 5,808—Canton of Zurich.</i>					
Anzeiger von Uster,—"The Uster Advertiser".....	(Ger.) Liberal.....	The district of Uster.....	S.W.	3,000	
<i>Uznach—Canton of St. Gall.</i>					
St. Galler Volksblatt,—"St. Gallé People's News"(Ger.).....	Conservative.....	East Switzerland.....	W.	4,000	
<i>Vevey, Pop. 7,881—Canton of Waadt (Vaud).</i>					
Journal de Vevey,—"The Vevey Journal".....	(Fr.) Liberal.....	The district of Vevey.....	T.W.	1,000	
Nouvelle Feuille d'Avis,—"The New Advertiser".....	(Fr.) Local.....	Vevey.....	T.W.	2,100	
Messenger Evangélique,—"The Evangelical Mes- senger".....	(Fr.) Conservative.....	The canton of Vaud.....	S.M.	1,400	
Gymnaste,—"The Gymnast".....	(Fr.) Athletics.....	French Switzerland.....	M.	600	
Revue Nouvelle, La,—"The New Review".....	(Fr.) Liberal, literary.....	The canton of Waadt.....	M.	1,000	
Journal de Loèche,—"The Leuk Journal".....	(Fr.) For circulation at the watering place..The district of Leuk.....	.....	Occl.	700	
<i>Wädensweit, Pop. 6,049—Canton of Zurich.</i>					
Allgemeiner Anzeiger vom Zürichsee,—"General Advertiser of the Lake of Zurich".....	(Ger.) Liberal.....	The lake district of Zurich.....	T.W.	2,500	
<i>Wald, Pop. 1,482—Canton of Zurich.</i>					
Schweiz. Volksblatt vom Bachtel,—"Swiss Peo- ple's News for Bachtel".....	(Ger.) Liberal.....	The district of Flinweil.....	T.W.	3,100	
<i>Waldenburg, Pop. 866—District of Baselland (in Canton of Basel).</i>					
Waldenburger Bezirksblatt.....	"Waldenburg District News".....	(Ger.) Liberal.....	The district of Waldenburg.....	S.W.	800
<i>Wallenstadt, Pop. 2,705—Canton of St. Gall.</i>					
Bote am Wallensee,—"Wallensee Messenger".....	(Ger.) Liberal.....	Wallensee district.....	W.	800	
<i>Wattwil, Pop. 5,494—Canton of St. Gall.</i>					
Toggenburger Anzeiger,—"The Toggenburg Advertiser".....	(Ger.) Liberal.....	Upper Toggenburg.....	S.W.	1,800	
<i>Weinfelden, Pop. 2,614—Canton of Thurgau.</i>					
Thurgauer Volkszeitung,—"Thurgau Popular Gazette".....	(Ger.) Radical.....	The canton of Thurgau.....	T.W.	2,000	
<i>Weizikon—Canton of Zurich.</i>					
Freisinnige,—"The Liberal".....	(Ger.) Liberal.....	Zurich Highlands.....	S.W.	2,800	
Illustriertes Schweiz. Unterhaltungsblatt für Stol- zesche Stenographie,—"Swiss Illustrated Journal for (Stolze's system) Stenographers".....	(Ger.) Stenog. literary.....	German Switzerland.....	S.M.	700	
Stenograph, Der,—"The Stenographer".....	(Ger.) Stenographic.....	German Switzerland.....	S.M.	800	
<i>Willisau, Pop. 1,579—Canton of Lucerne.</i>					
Demokrat,—"The Democrat".....	(Ger.) Liberal.....	The district of Willisau.....	W.	800	
<i>Winterthur, Pop. 9,404—Canton of Zurich.</i>					
Landbote,—"Country Messenger".....	(Ger.) Liberal.....	The canton of Zurich.....	D.	8,000	
Coursblatt der Bank in Winterthur,—"Exchange News of the Bank of Winterthur".....	(Ger.) Financial.....	Winterthur.....	T.W.	200	
Winterthurer Nachrichten,—"Winterthur News".....	(Ger.) Liberal.....	The canton of Zurich.....	S.W.	1,200	
Winterthurer Stadtanzeiger,—"Winterthur City Advertiser".....	(Ger.) Local.....	Winterthur.....	S.W.	1,000	
Schweiz. Feuerwehrzeitung,—"Swiss Fireman's Gazette".....	(Ger.) Firemen's news.....	German Switzerland.....	M.	1,300	
Schweiz. Gewerbeblatt,—"Swiss Trade News".....	(Ger.) Commercial.....	German Switzerland.....	M.	1,500	
<i>Wohlen, Pop. 2,761—Canton of Aargau.</i>					
Freieämter-Stimmen,—"Voices from the Free- Amt".....	(Ger.) Conservative.....	The Free Amt.....	S.W.	800	
<i>Wülflingen, Pop. 2,346—Canton of Zurich.</i>					
Weinländer, Der,—"The Weinländer".....	(Ger.) Scandal, gossip.....	The canton of Zurich.....	S.W.	3,500	
<i>Wyl, Pop. 2,230—Canton of St. Gall.</i>					
Wyl Anzeiger,—"Wyl Advertiser".....	(Ger.) Conservative.....	The district of Wyl.....	S.W.	1,000	
Wyl Zeitung,—"Wyl Gazette".....	(Ger.) Liberal.....	The district of Wyl.....	S.W.	1,200	
<i>Yverdon, Pop. 5,889—Canton of Waadt (Vaud).</i>					
Journal et Feuille d'Yverdon,—"Yverdon Jour- nal and Advertiser".....	(Fr.) Liberal.....	The district of Yverdon.....	W.	1,000	

THE CONFEDERATION OF SWITZERLAND.

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Zofingen, Pop. 3,916—Canton of Aargau.					
Zofinger Tagblatt,—"Zofingen Daily News"	(Ger.) Liberal	-----	The district of Zofingen	D.	4,100
Zofinger Volksblatt,—"Zofingen Popular News"	(Ger.) Liberal	-----	The district of Zofingen	S.W.	1,200
Zofinger Wochenblatt,—"Zofingen Weekly News"	(Ger.) Liberal	-----	The district of Zofingen	W.	900
Zug, Pop. 4,277—Canton of Zug.					
Neue Zuger Zeitung,—"New Zug Gazette"	(Ger.) Conservative	-----	The canton of Zug	S.W.	1,600
Zuger Volksblatt,—"Zug People's News"	(Ger.) Liberal	-----	The canton of Zug	S.W.	1,300
Amtsblatt des Kanton Zug,—"Official News of Canton Zug"	(Ger.) Official	-----	The canton of Zug	W.	2,000
Schweizer. Blätter für Ornithologie,—"Swiss Ornithological News"	(Ger.) Scientific	-----	Switzerland	S.M.	900
Zürich, Pop. 22,000—Canton of Zurich.					
Neue Züricher Zeitung,—"The New Zurich Gazette"	(Ger.) Liberal	-----	German Switzerland	D.	5,000
Schweiz. Handelszeitung,—"Swiss Commercial Gazette"	(Ger.) Commercial	-----	German Switzerland	D.	3,000
Tagblatt der Stadt Zürich,—"The Zurich Daily News"	(Ger.) Local news, indus.	-----	The city and canton	D.	11,000
Züricher Coursblatt,—"Exchange News of Zurich"	(Ger.) Financial	-----	Zurich	D.	400
Züricher Nachrichten,—"Zurich News"	(Ger.) Liberal	-----	The city of Zurich	D.	2,800
Züricher Post,—"The Zurich Post"	(Ger.) Liberal	-----	German Switzerland	D.	5,000
Limmat, (a river)	(Ger.) Liberal	-----	The city of Zurich	T.W.	2,000
Züricher Volksblatt,—"The Zurich Popular News"	(Ger.) Liberal	-----	The district of Zurich	T.W.	2,400
Amtsblatt des Kt. Zürich,—"Zurich Canton Official News"	(Ger.) Official	-----	The canton of Zurich	S.W.	7,000
Tagwache,—"The Daily Watch"	(Ger.) Democratic	-----	The canton of Zurich	S.W.	300
Christlicher Volksfreund,—"The Christian People's Friend"	(Ger.) Conservative	-----	The canton of Zurich	W.	1,300
Coursblatt der Schweiz. Creditanstalt,—"Exchange News of the Credit Bank"	(Ger.) Financial	-----	Zurich	W.	200
Die Eisenbahn,—"The Railway"	(Ger.) Commercial	-----	German Switzerland	W.	2,000
Eisenbahn,—"Railroad"	(Ger.) Technical	-----	German Switzerland	W.	1,500
Evangelisches Wochenblatt,—"The Evangelical Weekly News"	(Ger.) Conservative	-----	The canton of Zurich	W.	1,200
Metzger und Bäckerzeitung,—"Gazette for Butchers and Bakers"	(Ger.) Liberal	-----	German Switzerland	W.	800
Nebelspalter,—"The Fog Divider"	(Ger.) Humorous	-----	German Switzerland	W.	2,000
Neue Alpenpost,—"The New Alpine Post"	(Ger.) Alps news	-----	German Switzerland	W.	1,200
Pädagogischer Beobachter,—"The School Observer"	(Ger.) Educational	-----	The canton of Zurich	W.	1,000
Züricher Freitagszeitung,—"Zurich Friday Gazette"	(Ger.) Liberal	-----	The canton of Zurich	W.	4,300
Blätter für Gesundheitspflege,—"Health Journal"	(Ger.) Sanitary	-----	Switzerland	S.M.	1,200
Fortschritt, Organ des Kauf Vereins,—"Progress, Organ of the Commercial Society"	(Ger.) Commercial	-----	German Switzerland	S.M.	500
Schule und Haus,—"School and Home"	(Ger.) Literary, etc.	-----	The canton of Zurich	S.M.	800
Schweiz. Materialist und Manufacturer,—"The Swiss Druggist and Manufacturer"	(Ger.) Commercial	-----	German Switzerland	S.M.	6,000
Schweiz. Musikzeitung,—"Swiss Music Gazette"	(Ger.) Musical	-----	German Switzerland	S.M.	1,100
Schweiz. Schuhmacherzeitung,—"The Swiss Shoemakers' Gazette"	(Ger.) Shoemaking	-----	German Switzerland	S.M.	700
Schweiz. Volkswirth,—"The Swiss National Economist"	(Ger.) Economic	-----	German Switzerland	S.M.	2,500
Zeitstimmen aus der Reformirten Schweiz,—"Contemporary Voices from Protestant Switzerland"	(Ger.) Liberal	-----	German Switzerland	S.M.	1,500
Züricher Bauer, Der,—"The Farmer of Zurich"	(Ger.) Agricultural	-----	The canton of Zurich	S.M.	2,500

DIE SCHWEIZER REPUBLIK.—LA CONFEDERATION SUISSE.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
[Zürich continued.]					
Mittheilungen für den Verein Schweiz. Buchdruckereibesitzer,.....	"Communications of the Swiss Society of Printers".....	(Ger.) Typographical....	German Switzerland....	M.	500
Schweiz. Schularchiv., "Swiss School Records".....	(Ger.) School matters	German Switzerland ...	M.	1,000	
Zeitschrift des Schweiz. Gartenbauvereins,.....	"Journal of the Horticultural Society".....	(Ger.) Horticultural.....	German Switzerland ...	M.	900
Hymnologische Blätter, "Hymnological News".....	(Ger.) Church music.....	German Switzerland. 6 t. Y.		800	
Anzeiger für Schweiz. Alterthumskunde,.....	"Swiss Journal of Archæology".....	(Ger.) Archæology	Switzerland.....	Quar.	900
Schweiz. Thierschutzblätter,.....	"Journal of the Swiss Protectors of Animals".....	(Ger.) Humanitarian	German Switzerland. Quar.	600	
Schweiz. Zeitschrift für das Forstwesen, "Swiss Journal of Forestry".....	(Ger.) Foresters' news... German Switzerland. Quar.			800	
<i>Zürich, Pop. 819—Canton of Aargau.</i>					
Grenzbote, Der.....	"The Frontier Messenger".....	(Ger.) Liberal.....	The district of Zurzach. W.		1,500

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The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. Hubbard, Proprietor, New Haven, Connecticut U. S. A., receives advertisements and subscriptions at Publishers' lowest rates for ALL newspapers or periodicals in the World. By direct and SPECIAL appointment the ONLY AUTHORIZED AGENT in America for all the LEADING newspapers in Europe, Asia, Africa, Australasia, and South America. Especially intimate and cordial relations with ALL American newspapers, in which advertisements are inserted as Special Agents. Correspondents and Translators in all modern languages.

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L'agence Internationale des Journaux, H. P. Hubbard, propriétaire, New Haven, Conn., E. U. de l'A., se charge des insertions et abonnements, au prix les plus bas du publicateur, pour tous les journaux et feuilles périodiques du monde. Par nomination directe et SPECIALE, le SEUL AGENT AUTORISÉ en Amérique pour tous les principaux journaux en Europe, en Asie, en Afrique, en Australie. et dans l'Amérique du Sud. Des relations spécialement intimes et cordiales avec tous les journaux Américains dans lesquels des annonces sont insérées comme leur Agent spécial.

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La Agencia Internacional de Periodicos, H. P. Hubbard, New Haven, Connecticut, U. S. A., Propietario, recibe avisos y suscripciones a los terminos mas bajos por TODOS los diarios y periodicos del mundo. Por nombramiento directo y ESPECIAL el UNICO AUTORIZADO AGENTE en America por todos los diarios de Europa, Asia, Africa, Australia y America del Sur. Relaciones intimas y cordiales con TODOS diarios Americanos en los cuales avisos se insertan como su Agente especial.

Correspondientes y traductores en todos los idiomas modernos.

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Die Internationale Zeitungs-Agentur von H. P. Hubbard, New Haven, Conn., Ver. St. Am., besorgt Insertionen und Abonnements zu den billigsten Preisen der Verleger für alle Journale und Zeitschriften der Welt. Durch directe und specielle Ernennung der einzig autorisirte Agent in Amerika für alle leitenden Blätter Europas, Asiens, Australiens, Afrikas und Süd-Amerikas. Genau bekannt mit und in besonders vertraulichen Beziehungen zu allen amerikanischen Zeitungen in denen Anzeigen inserirt werden, als deren Special-Agent.

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THE TURKISH EMPIRE.

[Exclusive of possessions in Africa.]

ABDUL HAMID II., Reigning Sultan. Population of Turkey in Europe (by estimates of 1879), 4,275,000; in Asia, 15,715,000; total, 19,990,000. Capital, Constantinople.

For the purpose of unity it has been deemed appropriate to incorporate the journals of Turkey in Europe and of Turkey in Asia, in immediately consecutive lists, since their separation by continents would detract from the importance of the Turkish press as a whole. The publications of Egypt, which is, at best, but a nominal dependency of the Ottoman Empire, appear within the catalogue of the newspapers of Africa. The other Turkish possessions in Africa (Tunis and Tripoli) have no journals worthy of mention in this connection.

In the following lists the language in which each publication appears, except in a few instances, is stated immediately after its name.

Abbreviations—The following abbreviations are made use of to denote the various periods of publication: D., *daily*; T.W., *3 times a week*; S.W., *twice a week*; W., *once a week*; S.M., *twice a month*; M., *once a month*.

☞ For articles descriptive of Turkey in Europe and Asia, and for maps, lists of banks and tables of money values, see Index and other departments of this work.

L'EMPIRE DE TURQUIE.

[Exclusif des possessions d'Afrique.]

ABDUL HAMID II., Sultan régnant. Population de la Turquie d'Europe (par estimation 1879), 4,275,000; en Asie, 15,715,000; total, 19,990,00. Capitale, Constantinople.

Pour plus d'unité on a jugé à propos d'incorporer les journaux de la Turquie d'Europe avec ceux de la Turquie d'Asie, dans des listes immédiatement consécutives, puisque leur séparation par continent diminuerait l'importance de la presse Turque dans son ensemble. Les publications de l'Egypte, qui n'est, après tout, qu'une dépendance nominale de l'empire Ottoman, paraissent dans le catalogue des journaux de l'Afrique. Les autres possessions Turques en Afrique (Tunis et Tripoli), n'ont point de journaux dignes d'être mentionnés dans ce dictionnaire.

Dans les listes suivantes la langue dans laquelle paraît chaque publication, excepté dans quelques instances, est mentionnée immédiatement après le nom.

Abbreviations—Les abréviations suivantes sont employées pour marquer les différents périodes de publication: D., *quotidien*; T.W., *3 fois par semaine*; S.W., *2 fois par semaine*; W., *1 fois par semaine*; S.M., *2 fois par mois*; M., *1 fois par mois*.

☞ Pour les articles descriptifs de la Turquie d'Europe et d'Asie, et pour les cartes géographiques, les listes des banques et les tables de la valeur des monnaies, voir l'Index et les autres départements de cet ouvrage.

DAS TÜRKISCHE KAISERREICH.

[Ausschliesslich der Besitzungen in Afrika.]

ABDUL HAMID II., Regierender Sultan. Bevölkerung der Türkei in Europa (nach Veranschlagung in 1879), 4,275,000; in Asien, 15,715,000; im Ganzen, 19,990,000. Hauptstadt, Constantinopel.

Es wurde als zweckmässig betrachtet die Publikationen der europäischen wie die der asiatischen Türkei in zwei auf einander folgenden Listen zu publiciren, indem durch eine Theilung nach den Welttheilen die Liste der Türkei in Bezug auf Wichtigkeit zu viel verloren hätte. Die Publikationen Egyptens, welches Land am Ende doch nur dem Namen nach mit dem Türkischen Reiche verbunden ist, werden gegeben in der Liste Afrikas. Die andern Türkischen Besitzungen in Afrika (Tunis und Tripolis) haben keine Journale die wichtig genug wären hier beachtet zu werden.

In der folgenden Liste ist es gleich hinter den Namen der Zeitungen bemerkt in welcher Sprache dieselben erscheinen, ausgenommen in einigen Fällen.

Abkürzungen—Die folgenden Abkürzungen sind gebraucht um die Zeit des Erscheinens einer jeden Publikation anzugeben: D., *täglich*; T.W., *dreimal wöchentlich*; S.W., *zweimal wöchentlich*; W., *wöchentlich*; S.M., *zweimal monatlich*; M., *monatlich*.

☞ Wegen beschreibenden Artikel, sowie Karten, Liste der Banken und Geld-Tabellen der Europäischen und Asiatischen Türkei, siehe Inhaltsverzeichniss und andere Theile dieses Werkes.

TURKEY IN EUROPE.

EUROPÄISCHE TÜRKEI—TURQUIE D'EUROPE.

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Titre Original.	Titre en Anglais.	Caractéristique Générale.	Lieu de Distribution.	Paratt.	Tirage.
Ursprung-Name.	Name in englischer Sprache.	Allgemeine Characteristic.	Feld der Circulation.	Er-scheint.	Auflage.
Nombre Original.	Nombre en Ingles.	Caracter General.	Destinado.	Se Publica.	Tiraje.
Adrianople, Pop. 150,000—Province of Adrianople.					
Edirné,—"Adrianople".....	(Trk. & Grk.)	Governmental news.	Adrianople.....	W.	1,200.
Voix de la Thrace, La.....	(Fr.)	General news.....	Adrianople.....	W.	800
Constantinople, Pop. 700,000—Province of Roumelia.					
Basiret,—"Observation".....	(Trk.)	General news.....	Constantinople.....	D.	1,200
Byzantis,—"The Byzantium".....	(Grk.)	General news.....	Constantinople.....	D.	1,300
Courrier d'Orient,—"Courier of the East".....	(Fr.)	General news.....	The Levant.....	D.	1,000
Djeridei Askerié,—"Summary of Military News".....	(Trk.)	Military news.....	Constantinople and Asia Minor.....	D.	1,500
Istikbal,—"Welcome".....	(Trk.)	General news.....	Constantinople.....	D.	600
Jeredeî Aavdis,—"Summary of News".....	(Trk. in Grk. char.)	General news.....	Constantinople and Asia Minor.....	D.	500
Jeredeî Havadis,—"Journal of News".....	(Trk.)	General news.....	Constantinople.....	D.	1,500
Levant Herald,.....	(Eng.)	Conservative.....	Turkey, Great Britain and Europe.....	D.	10,000
Lrakin,—"News Writer".....	(Arab.)	General news.....	Constantinople, Turkey.....	D.	800
Masis,—"Mount Ararat".....	(Arm.)	General news.....	Constantinople and Asia Minor.....	D.	1,000
Matin, Le,—"The Morning".....	(Fr.)	General news.....	Constantinople.....	D.	500
Messenger,—"Messenger".....	(Eng. & Fr.)	Reform.....	Constantinople.....	D.	3,000
Moniteur,—"The Monitor".....	(Fr.)	General news.....	Turkey and France.....	D.	2,000
Neologos,—"News".....	(Grk.)	General news.....	The Levant.....	D.	1,100
Norakir,—"The Gazette".....	(Arm.)	General news.....	Constantinople.....	D.	1,300
Osmanli,—"Ottoman Turk".....	(Trk.)	General politics.....	Constantinople.....	D.	800
Phare du Bosphore,—"Light of the Bosphorus".....	(Fr.)	General news.....	Constantinople, France.....	D.	1,500
Sabbah,—"Morning".....	(Trk.)	General news.....	Constantinople.....	D.	3,000
Semaphoré du Constantinople,—"The Telegraph of Constantinople".....	(Fr.)	General news.....	The Levant, Europe.....	D.	1,200
Stamboul,—"Constantinople".....	(Fr.)	General news.....	Cons. and the Levant.....	D.	1,000
Telegraph Tempo,—"The Telegraph of Time".....	(Heb.)	General news.....	Constantinople.....	D.	800
Telegraph Tempo,—"The Telegraph of Time".....	(Ital.)	General news.....	Constantinople, Italy.....	D.	12,000
Telegraph Tempo,—"The Telegraph of Time".....	(Per.)	General news.....	Constantinople, Persia.....	D.	600
Terd Jumani Epkiar,—"Interpreter of Opinion".....	(Trk. in Arab. char.)	General news.....	Constantinople and the Levant.....	D.	800
Terdjumani Hakikat,—"Interpreter of Truth".....	(Trk.)	General news.....	Constantinople and Asia Minor.....	D.	1,000
Thraki,—"Thrace".....	(Grk.)	General news.....	Constantinople, Thrace and Greece.....	D.	800
Turquie, La,—"Turkey".....	(Fr.)	General news.....	The Levant.....	D.	1,500
Vakit,—"Time".....	(Trk.)	General politics.....	Constantinople and the Levant.....	D.	1,800
Anotole,—"The East".....	(Trk. in Grk. char.)	General news.....	Constantinople.....	T.W.	600
Nacional, El,—"The National".....	(Heb. & Span.)	General news.....	Constantinople.....	T.W.	800
Sémaphore,—"The Telegraph".....	(Ital. & Fr.)	General news.....	Constantinople.....	T.W.	500
Akhter,—"Star".....	(Per.)	General news.....	Constantinople.....	S.W.	500
Byzantis,—"The Byzantium".....	(Grk.)	General news.....	Constantinople.....	S.W.	800
Hairenik,—"Native Land".....	(Arm.)	General news.....	Constantinople and Asia Minor.....	S.W.	300
Hakikat,—"The Truth".....	(Fr. & Trk.)	General news.....	The Levant, Europe.....	S.W.	1,000
Javirt, El,—"The Correspondent".....	(Arab.)	General news.....	Constantinople, Syria and Egypt.....	S.W.	2,500

EUROPÄISCHE TÜRKEI—TURQUIE D'EUROPE.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
[Constantinople continued.]					
Levantine,—"Levantine"-----	(Ital. & Grk.)	General news-----	Constantinople and Asia Minor-----	S.W.	1,600
Levantine,—"Levantine"-----	(Trk. & Ger.)	General news-----	Constantinople and Turkey-----	S.W.	2,000
Lurakir,—"The Newspaper"-----	(Arm.)	General news-----	Constantinople and Asia Minor-----	S.W.	1,000
Manzoumei Efkiar,—"Summary of Opinion"-----	(Trk. in Arab. char.)	General news-----	Constantinople and Asia Minor-----	S.W.	600
Medsmoria Ebouzia,—"Ebouzas Summary"-----	(Trk.)	Scientific, miscellaneous-----	Europe and Asia-----	S.W.	600
Akhbar Darel Khafé,—"The News of the Capital"-----	(Arab.)	Gen. news, polit.-----	Constantinople-----	W.	1,300
Ana Tolikos Aster,—"The Eastern Star"-----	(Grk.)	Miscellaneous-----	Constantinople-----	W.	800
Angeliaphoras,—"Good news"-----	(Trk. & Grk.)	General news-----	Asia Minor-----	W.	320
Bokhtcha,—"Bundle"-----	(Trk.)	Scientific, miscellaneous-----	Scientific circles-----	W.	1,000
Journal de Commerce,—"Journal of Commerce"-----	(Fr.)	Advertisements-----	Constantinople-----	W.	2,000
Journal Nazionale,—"National Journal"-----	(Heb. & Ital.)	General affairs-----	Constantinople and Salonica-----	W.	1,500
Latifa,—"Pleasantry"-----	(Trk.)	Comic-----	Constantinople-----	W.	2,000
Levant Herald,-----	(Eng.)	Conservative-----	Levant, Great Britain-----	W.	1,200
Masmoual Houadis,—"News Record"-----	(Arm. & Trk.)	Conservative-----	Constantinople-----	W.	800
Namora,—"The Press"-----	(Arab.)	Current affairs-----	Constantinople-----	W.	500
Napredack,-----	(Bulg.)	General news-----	Constantinople-----	W.	1,000
L'Orient de Finance,—"The Finance of the Orient"-----	(Fr.)	Financial-----	Financial classes-----	W.	1,500
Messenger,-----	(Eng.)	Reform-----	Constantinople-----	W.	1,000
Physik,—"Physik"-----	(Ital., Grk., Trk., Eng.)	General news-----	The Levant, Europe-----	W.	960
Pouch,—"Bouquet"-----	(Arm.)	General news-----	Constantinople, suburbs-----	W.	600
Takoimi Vakai,—"Register of Events"-----	(Trk.)	Government news-----	Government officials-----	W.	2,000
Telæmo,-----	(Heb.)	Miscellaneous-----	Constantinople-----	W.	1,000
Tibaémo,-----	(Jewish)	Miscellaneous-----	Constantinople-----	W.	600
Zovnitza,—"Morning Star"-----	(Bulg.)	Evangelical-----	Europe and Turkey-----	W.	2,500
Sol, El,—"The Sun"-----	(Heb. & Span.)	Scientific and literary-----	Scientific and literary circles-----	S.M.	500
Avedaper Dyhayotz,—"Good News for Children"-----	(Arm.)	Evangelical-----	Asia Minor-----	M.	1,000
Avedaper Chojuklar,—"Good News for Children"-----	(Arm. & Trk.)	Evangelical-----	Asia Minor-----	M.	1,200
Loois,—"Light"-----	(Arab.)	American church-----	Constantinople-----	M.	500
Pharmaceutique d'Orient,—"The Oriental Pharmaceutical"-----	(Fr.)	Medical-----	The medical fraternity-----	M.	600
Union Medicale,—"The Medical Union"-----	(Fr.)	Medical-----	The medical profession-----	M.	800
Prisrend, Pop. 40,000—Province of Albania.					
Prizen,—"The Prizen"-----	(Trk.)	Government organ-----	The city of Albania-----	W.	800
Pristina, Pop. 15,000—Province of Roumelia.					
Cossova,—"Cossova"-----	(Trk. & Grk.)	Miscellaneous-----	The province-----	W.	1,000
Salonica, Pop. 80,000—Province of Roumelia.					
Ermis,—"Mercury"-----	(Grk.)	Commercial-----	Salonica-----	S.W.	4,000
Epoca,—"Epoch"-----	(Jew.)	Commercial-----	Salonica-----	W.	2,600
Roumili,—"Roumelia"-----	(Trk. & Grk.)	Government organ-----	Macedonia-----	W.	2,500
Seliami,—"Salonic"-----	(Trk.)	Commercial-----	Salonica-----	W.	2,000

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TURKEY IN ASIA.

ASIATISCHE TÜRKEI—TURQUIE D'ASIE.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
<i>Titre Original.</i>	<i>Titre en Anglais.</i>	<i>Caractéristique Générale.</i>	<i>Lieu de Distribution.</i>	<i>Paratt.</i>	<i>Tirage.</i>
<i>Ursprung-Name.</i>	<i>Name in englischer Sprache.</i>	<i>Allgemeine Characteristic.</i>	<i>Feld der Circulation.</i>	<i>Er-scheint.</i>	<i>Auflage.</i>
<i>Nombre Original.</i>	<i>Nombre en Ingles.</i>	<i>Caracter General.</i>	<i>Destinado.</i>	<i>Se Publica.</i>	<i>Tiraje.</i>
Adana, Pop. 12,000—Province of Adana.					
Adana,—"Adana"-----	(Trk.) Miscellaneous and official.....	The city and province.....	W.	500	
Aleppo, Pop. 70,000—Province of Aleppo.					
Phrat,—"Euphrates" (the river)-----	(Trk.) Official and miscellaneous.....	The city and province.....	W.	1,000	
Angora, Pop. 35,000—Province of Ankaré.					
Ankaré,—"Ankaré"-----	(Trk.) Gov't organ.....	The city and province..	W.	500	
Bagdad, Pop. 40,000—Province of Bagdad.					
Zerona,—"The Bow"-----	(Trk.) Current affairs.....	The city and province..	W.	800	
Zevra,—"The Point"-----	(Arabic) Gov't organ.....	Mesopotamia.....	W.	500	
Beirut, Pop. 100,000—Province of Syria.					
Hadikat al Akhbar,—"The Garden of News"-----	(Arabic) Official.....	Syria and Egypt.....	S.W.	500	
Jannat, Al,—"The Garden"-----	(Arabic) Miscellaneous.....	Syria and Egypt.....	S.W.	700	
Lisan al Hal,—"The Circumstances"-----	(Arabic) Current events.....	Syria and Egypt.....	S.W.	800	
Misbah, Al,—"The Lamp"-----	(Arabic) Miscellaneous.....	Syria and Egypt.....	S.W.	700	
Thamarat al Fômûm,—"Fruits of Arts"-----	(Arabic) Moslem.....	Syria and Egypt.....	S.W.	400	
Attacadum,—"Progress"-----	(Arabic) General news.....	Local.....	W.	200	
Basheer, El,—"The Evangelist"-----	(Arabic) Jesuits.....	Syria and Egypt.....	W.	600	
Hashret Elusbuanjeh,—"The Weekly Sheet"-----	(Arabic) Protestant.....	Syria and Egypt.....	W.	500	
Isboneiat, El,—"The Weekly"-----	(Arabic) Protestant.....	Syria and Egypt.....	W.	700	
Janan, Al,—"Gardens of Paradise"-----	(Arabic) Scien. and literary.....	Syria and Egypt.....	S.M.	750	
Kondah, Al,—"The Star"-----	(Arabic) Prot. school.....	Syria and Egypt.....	M.	4,000	
Mûktataf, Al,—"The Gleanings"-----	(Arabic) Sunday school.....	Tunis and Mediterranean..	M.	2,000	
Tabib, Al,—"The Physician"-----	(Arabic) Medical.....	Syria and Egypt.....	M.	200	
Broosa, Pop. 60,000—Province of Khudavendigiâr.					
Khudavendigiâr,—"Khudavendigiâr"-----	(Trk.) Gov't organ.....	The city and province..	W.	600	
Canea, Pop. 8,000—Country of Crete.					
Giria,—"Crete"-----	(Trk. & Grk.) Gov't organ.....	The city and province..	W.	400	
Castambal, Pop. 38,000—Province of Castamouni.					
Castamouni,—"Castamouni"-----	(Trk. & Grk.) Gov't organ.....	The city and province..	W.	500	
Conia, Pop. 40,000—Province of Konieh.					
Conieh,—"Conia"-----	(Trk.) Gov't organ.....	The city and province..	W.	600	
Damascus, Pop. 250,000—Province of Syria.					
Damas,—"Damascus"-----	(Trk. & Grk.) Gov't organ.....	The city and Syria.....	W.	1,000	
Souriyé,—"Syria"-----	(Arabic) Current events.....	Damascus and Syria...	W.	1,200	
Diabekir, Pop. 45,000—Province of Diabekir.					
Diarbekir,—"Diabekir"-----	(Trk. & Arabic) Government organ.....	Mesopotamia.....	W.	600	
Erzroom, Pop. 75,000—Province of Erzroom.					
Envari Sharkie,—"Eastern News"-----	(Trk.) Government organ.....	Armenia, Kurdistan...W.	800		
Jerusalem, Pop. 20,000—Province of Palestine.					
Habazeleth,—"The Boquet"-----	(Chaldean) Ecclesiastical.....	The city and Palestine..	W.	500	
Rosht el Zion,—"The Head of Zion"-----	(Heb.) Ecclesiastical.....	The city and Palestine..	W.	500	
Netsé,—"The Bud"-----	(Heb.) Ecclesiastical.....	The city and Palestine..	W.	400	
Rhodes, Pop. 20,000—Province of Jezire Bahri Sefa (Island of Crete).					
Jezire Bahri Sefa,—"The Isle of the Mediter-ranean"-----	(Trk.) Official and general news.....	The city, island and mainland.....	W.	600	
Sannaa—Province of Lemen.					
Sannca,—"Sannaa"-----	(Trk.) Government organ.....	The city and province..	W.	500	
Sivas, Pop. 6,000—Province of Sivas.					
Sivas,—"Sivas"-----	(Trk.) Government organ.....	The city and province..	W.	400	

ASIATISCHE TÜRKEI—TURQUIE D'ASIE.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Smyrna, Pop. 160,000—Province of Aidin.					
Armonia,—"Harmony".....	(Grk.)	Political.....	The city and Empire....	D.	1,500.
Nea Smyrna,—"New Smyrna".....	(Grk.)	Political.....	The Empire.....	D.	2,000.
Arshalouis,—"The Dayspring".....	(Arm.)	General news.....	The city and vicinity..	T. W.	500.
Reforme, La,—"The Reform".....	(Fr.)	General news.....	The city and vicinity..	T. W.	300.
Aidin,—"Aidin".....	(Trk.)	Government organ.....	Smyrna and vicinity..	S. W.	300.
Amalthée,—"Cornucopia".....	(Grk.)	General news.....	The city and province..	S. W.	700.
Anatole,—"The East".....	(Grk.)	General news.....	The city, Asia Minor..	S. W.	800.
Impartial, L'—"The Impartial".....	(Fr.)	Political.....	The city and province..	S. W.	500.
Museum Internationale,—"International Museum".....	(Ital.)	General news.....	Asia Minor.....	S. W.	600.
Prodos,—"Progress".....	(Grk.)	General news.....	Asia Minor.....	S. W.	1,000.
Belos,—"The Arrow".....		Illustrated paper.....	The city and Empire....	W.	800.
Impartial, L'—"The Impartial".....	(Arabic)	Armenian.....	The city, Asia Minor..	W.	800.
Smyrne,—"Smyrna".....	(Fr.)	General news.....	Smyrna and France....	W.	800.
Medeora,.....	(Arm.)	General news.....	The Empire.....	M.	1,000.
Trebizond, Pop. 50,000—Province of Trebizond.					
Trabzon,—"Trebizond".....	(Trk.)	Government organ.....	The city and province..	W.	1,000.


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THE STATE OR PROVINCE OF EAST ROUMELIA.

[Semi-dependent upon and tributary to the Turkish government.]

PRINCE ALEXANDER VOGORIDES (ALEKO PASHA), Governor General. Population (1880), 817,513.
Capital, Philippopolis.

In the subjoined list the language in which each publication appears is stated immediately following the name.

For article descriptive of East Roumelia, and for map, list of banks, etc., see Index and other departments of this work.

Abbreviations—The following abbreviations denote the several periods of publication: D., *daily*; S.W., *twice a week*; W., *once a week*.

DER STAAT ODER DIE PROVINZ RUMELIEN.

[Theilweise verbunden mit der Türkei.]

PRINZ ALEXANDER VOGORIDES (ALEKO PASHA), General Gouverneur. Bevölkerung (1880), 817,513.
Hauptstadt, Philippopolis.

In der folgenden Liste ist es gleich hinter jeder Publikation angegeben in welcher Sprache dieselbe erscheint.

Für beschreibenden Artikel, sowie Karte, Liste der Banken, etc., von Rumelien, siehe Inhaltsverzeichnis und andere Theile dieses Werkes.

Abkürzungen—Die folgenden Abkürzungen bezeichnen die Zeit des Erscheinens einer jeden Publikation: D., *täglich*; S.W., *zweimal wöchentlich*; W., *wöchentlich*.

L'ETAT OU PROVINCE DE LA ROUMELIE DE L'EST.

[A demi dépendante et tributaire du gouvernement Turc.]

LE PRINCE ALEXANDRE VOGORIDES (ALEKO PASHA), Gouverneur Général. Population (1880), 817,513.
Capitale, Philippopolis.

Dans la liste suivante la langue de chaque publication est donnée immédiatement après le nom.

Pour l'article descriptif de la Roumelie Orientale, pour la carte, la liste des banques, etc., voir l'Index et les autres départements de cet ouvrage.

Abbreviations—Les abréviations suivantes marquent les divers périodes de publication: D., *quotidien*; S.W., *2 fois par semaine*; W., *1 fois par semaine*.

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Titre Original.	Titre en Anglais.	Characteristique Générale.	Lieu de Distribution.	Paraît.	Tirage.
Ursprung-Name.	Name in englisher Sprache.	Allgemeine Characteristic.	Feld der Circulation.	Er-scheint.	Auflage.
Nombre Original.	Nombre en Ingles.	Caracter General.	Destinado.	Se Publica.	Tiraje.

Philippopolis, Pop. 45,000.

Philippopolis,....	"Philippopolis".....	(Grk. & Fr.) National interests....	Roumelia and Turkey.D.	2,500
Maritza, La....	"Maritza" (river).....	(Fr. & Bulg.) Independent	Roumelia and Bulgaria.S.W.	2,000
Narodny Glas,....	"National Voice".....	(Bulg.) Independent	Roumelia and Bulgaria.S.W.	2,000
Edirné,....	"Adrianople".....	(Trk. & Grk.) General news....	Europe and Turkey....W.	2,600
Etoile de la Roumelie Orientale,....	"The Star of Eastern Roumelia".....	(Fr. & Trk.) General news..	Philippopolis and East Roumelia.....W.	1,800

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THE ISLAND OF ICELAND.

[Situated in the North Atlantic Ocean, its northern limits touching the Arctic Circle. It lies about 700 miles west of Norway and 500 northwest of the north point of Scotland, and is, in general terms, 1,700 miles nearer the North Pole than is the city of New York, or about 1,000 nearer than the city of London. Belonging to Denmark, it nevertheless enjoys a large measure of local independence. The island is, in general terms, 300 miles long and 200 broad, and is distinguished for its great volcanoes, its wonderful geysers (hot springs), and its immense glaciers; but not more so for these than for the rare intellectual culture that exists among its people. Population of the island, 69,763. Capital, Reykjavik.]

That an island isolated from the great continents of civilization, subject to the rigors of an Arctic winter, and to the buffeting of the frozen seas of the extreme North; out of the track of commerce, and away from the warming influences of the great currents of the world's life, and with such dreary and inhospitable shores, where at best it would seem to strain life's work to maintain even a mere existence in the face of such natural embarrassments—should be found to have as great a number of newspapers in existence as are printed in the vernacular tongue of the Empire of China proper, that nation of four hundred millions of people, must be regarded as one of the rare phenomena of civilization that sets at naught all the reasonable calculations of the human mind. It may be added that the newspapers of Iceland are published at a point farther north than the place of publication of any other journals in existence.

In the following list it will be understood that all publications are in the Icelandic language, (the old Norwegian), preserved in nearly its ancient purity. The following abbreviations are used to denote the various periods of publication: S.M., *twice a month*; M., *once a month*; Quar., *once every 3 months*; Y., *once a year*.

☞ For article descriptive of Iceland, map, etc., see Index and other departments of this work.

ILE DE L'ISLANDE.

[Située dans le Nord de l'Atlantique; la limite septentrionale touche le cercle polaire Arctique. Elle se trouve à 700 milles ouest de la Norvège et à 500 milles au nord-ouest de la pointe septentrionale de l'Ecosse, et, en termes généraux, elle est à 1,700 milles plus près du Pôle du Nord que la ville de New-York ou environ 1,000 milles plus près que la ville de Londres. Quoiqu'elle appartienne au Danemark elle jouit cependant d'une grande indépendance locale. L'île a, en termes généraux, 300 milles de long sur 200 de large; elle est remarquable par ses volcans, ses étonnantes geysers (ou sources brûlantes) et ses immenses glaciers; mais pas plus pour toutes ces choses que pour la rare culture intellectuelle de ses habitants. Population de l'île, 69,763. Capitale, Reykjavik.]

Qu'une île si isolée des grands centres de la civilisation, sujette à la rigueur des hivers arctiques et aux tourmentes des mers glaciales de l'extrême nord; hors des voies du commerce et loin de l'influence réchauffante des grands courants de la vie du monde, et sur des rivages tristes et inhospitaliers où il paraîtrait difficile, au mieux, de maintenir la vie par des efforts continuels, en face de tant de difficultés naturelles; qu'ici, disons nous, nous trouvons qu'il existe un aussi grand nombre de journaux que dans l'empire de la Chine proprement dit, dans la langue naturelle de cette nation de 400,000,000 d'âmes; il faut regarder cela comme un des rares phénomènes de la civilisation qui met à néant tous les calculs raisonnables de l'esprit humain. On peut ajouter, en passant, que les journaux de l'Islande sont publiés à un point plus au nord que le lieu de publication d'aucun autre journal en existence.

On comprendra que, dans la liste suivante, toutes les publications sont en langue Islandaise, l'ancien Norvégien, préservé presque dans sa pureté primitive.

Les abréviations suivantes sont employées pour marquer les différentes périodes de publication: S.M., *2 fois par mois*; M., *1 fois par mois*; Quar., *1 fois par trimestre*; Y., *1 fois par an*.

☞ Pour l'article descriptif de l'Islande, la carte géographique, etc., voir l'Index et les autres départements de cet ouvrage.

DIE INSEL ISLAND.

[Im Nördlichen Atlantischen Ocean gelegen und an das Nördliche Eismeer grenzend. Sie liegt ungefähr 700 Meilen westlich von Norwegen, 500 Meilen nordwestlich von der nördlichen Spitze Schottlands, und ist, allgemein geredet, 1,700 Meilen näher dem Nordpol als die Stadt New York, oder ungefähr 1,000 Meilen näher als die Stadt London. Obgleich sie zu Dänemark gehört so ist sie doch in grossem Maasse unabhängig. Durchschnittlich ist die Insel 300 Meilen lang und 200 Meilen breit. Sie ist berühmt wegen ihrer grossen Vulkane, ihrer wunderbaren Geysers (heisse Quellen) und ihrer mächtigen Gletscher, aber auch eben so wegen der besonderen geistigen Bildung, die sich unter ihren Bewohnern findet. Bevölkerung der Insel, 69,763. Hauptstadt, Raikjavik.]

Dass eine Insel, abgeschnitten von den grossen Centralpunkten der Civilisation, der Kälte des arktischen Winters und den Stürmen der Eismeeere des äussersten Nordens ausgesetzt, entfernt von den Wegen des Verkehrs und den erwärmenden Einflüssen des Lebens der Welt, und mit solchen kahlen und unbewohnbaren Küsten, wo, wie es scheint, es alle Lebenskraft nimmt nur seine Existenz zu fristen gegenüber solchen Schwierigkeiten—dass wir hier eine solch grosse Anzahl von Zeitungen antreffen als in dem grossen Chinesischen Reiche, mit vier Millionen Einwohnern, in der Landessprache gedruckt werden, dies muss betrachtet werden als eine jener merkwürdigen Erscheinungen, welche alle menschliche Beurtheilung übertreffen. Wir mögen noch hinzusetzen dass die Zeitungen Islands weiter nördlich gedruckt werden als irgendwelche andere Publikationen in Existenz.

Es ist verstanden dass alle Publikationen in der nachfolgenden Liste in der isländischen Sprache sind. Diese Sprache ist die alte norwegische Sprache, in beinahe ihrer ganzen Reinheit. Die folgenden Abkürzungen sind gebraucht um die Zeit des Erscheinens der Publikationen anzugeben: S.M., *zweimal monatlich*; M., *monatlich*; Quar., *vierteljährlich*; Y., *jährlich*.

☞ Wegen beschreibenden Artikel über Island, Karte, etc., siehe Inhaltsverzeichniss und andere Theile dieses Werkes.

THE ISLAND OF ICELAND.

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Titre Original.	Titre en Anglais.	Caractéristique Générale.	Lieu de Distribution.	Parait.	Tirage.
Ursprung-Name.	Name in englischer Sprache.	Allgemeine Characteristic.	Feld der Circulation.	Erscheint.	Auflage.
Nombre Original.	Nombre en Ingles.	Caracter General.	Destinado.	Se Publica.	Tiraje.

Akureyri—The Northern Department.

Fróðhi,....“The Knowing”	Liberal, general, current and local,	The city and island...S.M.	1,000
Nordhanfari,....“The Traveler from the North”	Liberal, general, current and local,	The city and island...S.M.	900
Norðlingur,....“The Northerner”	Liberal, general, current and local,	The city and island...S.M.	900

Eskifjörður—The Northern Department.

Skuld,....“The Future”	Liberal, general, current and local,	The city and island...S.M.	900
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Reykjavík—The Southern Department.

Ísafold,---“Iceland”-----	Liberal, general, current and local,	The city, island and abroad.S.M.	1,400
Pjódhólfur,---“Thjodolfur” (name of a man)-----	Liberal, general, current and local,	The city and island.....S.M.	1,200
Stjornartidhindi,---“The Government News”-----	State-----	The city and island.....S.M.	900
Máni,---“The Moon”-----	Liberal, general, current and local,	The city and island.....M.	500
Timarit hins Íslenzka Bókmenntafjelags,---“The Ice- landic Literary Societies' Magazine”-----	Literary-----	Iceland and abroad ..Quar.	1,000
Árbók Fornleifafjelageins,---“The Antiquarian Socie- ties' Year Book”-----	Antiquarian-----	The island and abroad...Y.	500
<i>Papers printed in Copenhagen (for distribution in Iceland.)</i>			
Andvari,---“The Attentive”-----		The island and abroad..Y.	1,200
Skirnir,---“The Messenger”-----		The island and abroad..Y.	1,000

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THE CHINESE EMPIRE.

(Chung Kwo—"The Middle Kingdom.")

TS'AI-T'EN (surnamed KWANGSU), Reigning Emperor (*Hwangti.*) The Chinese Emperor is officially known as T'ien-tze ("Son of Heaven"), and is described as *feng t'ien ming* (one who has received a Divine Commission as Emperor). The population of the Chinese Empire, including its dependencies and territorial possessions, is variously estimated at from 360,000,000 to 400,000,000. Capital, Peking.

In proportion to its vast population, China has a smaller number of newspapers than any other portion of the globe—interior Africa (where there are none) alone excepted. It will be seen by an examination of the subjoined list that the proportion of newspapers to population is in the ratio of about one journal to two million inhabitants—equivalent to one newspaper (of very limited circulation) for the whole of New York, Brooklyn and Jersey City, or two publications for the entire Metropolitan Police District of the city of London, with fully four millions of people. The Chinese Empire proper contains but twenty-two periodicals, of which twelve are in Chinese, nine in English, and one in the French language. This does not include the publications of Hong Kong, which are grouped under the head of that island as a British colony, although the Chinese and Anglo-Chinese newspapers there published may be said, in some sense, to belong to the Empire. With the exception of the *Pekin Gazette* (the government organ), the circulations of the Chinese (native) publications are phenomenally small, and indicate that, as a rule, the newspaper is unknown to the Chinese masses. An examination of the map will reveal the fact that the newspapers of China are, with three exceptions, clustered near together in the ports of Shanghai, Ningpo, Amoy and Foochow, all upon a coast line not exceeding six hundred miles in length. Of the entire twenty-two publications of the empire, fifteen are in Shanghai. The three exceptions are the *Gazette* at Peking, and two journals at Hankow, on the great river Yang-tsi-Kiang, seven hundred miles inland from its mouth. To the countless millions of population in the interior the newspaper is an unheard-of thing. Even Canton, near to Hong Kong, with a population of one and a half millions, has not within it a publication of any sort. This seems the more inexplicable since, in a certain sense, the Chinese justly pride themselves upon their educational institutions and upon the general intelligence of their people. Indeed, it is rare to meet with a Chinaman, even in the humbler walks of life, unable to read and write his native tongue with comparative ease. Their hereditary antipathy to the introduction of foreign innovations and ideas can alone account for this successful rejection of the newspaper after it has won its way into the very heart of Japan and throughout the body of India.

In the following list the language in which each publication appears is stated (in parentheses) immediately after the name.

Abbreviations—The following abbreviations are used to denote the several periods of publication: D., daily; W., weekly; M., monthly; B.M., once every two months.

For articles descriptive of China, as well as for map, list of banks and table of money values, see Index and other departments of this work.

EMPIRE DE LA CHINE.

(Chung Kwo—"Le Royaume du Milieu.")

TS'AI-T'EN (surnommé KWANGSU), Empereur régnant (*Hwangti.*) L'Empereur de la Chine est connu officiellement comme T'ien-tze ("Fils du Ciel.") et est décrit comme *feng t'ien ming* (celui qui a reçu une commission Divine comme Empereur.) La population de l'Empire de la Chine, y-compris les dépendances et les possessions territoriales, est estimée comme variant de 360,000,000 à 400,000,000. Capitale, Pékin.

En proportion de sa population la Chine a un plus petit nombre de journaux qu'aucune autre partie du globe, excepté seulement l'intérieur de l'Afrique, où il n'y en a aucun. On verra en examinant les listes ci-dessous que la proportion des journaux est à raison d'environ un journal pour deux millions d'habitants—équivalent à un journal, de circulation très limitée, pour les populations de la ville entière de New York, de Brooklyn et de Jersey City, ou deux publications pour le district entier de la Police Métropolitaine de la ville de Londres, avec au moins quatre millions d'habitants. L'Empire de la Chine proprement dit ne contient que vingt-deux journaux, dont 12 sont en Chinois, 9 en Anglais et 1 en Français. Ceci ne comprend pas les publications de Hong Kong, qui sont groupées sous le chapitre de cette île comme colonie Anglaise, quoique les journaux Chinois et Anglo-Chinois qui y sont publiés puissent être considérés, en quelque sens, comme appartenant à l'Empire. A l'exception de la *Gazette de Peking* (organe du gouvernement), les circulations des publications vraiment Chinoises sont extraordinairement petites, ce qui indique que, en règle générale, le journal n'est pas connu parmi les masses en Chine. Un examen de la carte géographique révélera le fait que les journaux de la Chine, à l'exception de trois, sont groupés les uns près des autres dans les ports de Shanghai, de Ningpo, d'Amoy et de Foochow, tous sur une ligne de côte n'excédant pas 600 milles en longueur. Des 22 publications de l'empire, 15 sont à Shanghai. Les trois exceptions sont la *Gazette* à Peking et deux journaux à Hankow, sur la grande rivière Yang-tsi-Kiang, dans l'intérieur à 700 milles de son embouchure. Quant aux innombrables millions de la population de l'intérieur le journal leur est complètement inconnu. Même Canton, près de Hong Kong, avec une population d'un million et demi, n'a pas un seul journal. Ceci peut paraître d'autant plus inexplicable que les Chinois se flattent, avec justice, de ne rencontrer un Chinois, même de la plus basse classe, incapable de lire et d'écrire sa langue natale avec une facilité remarquable. Leur antipathie héréditaire à l'introduction des idées et des innovations étrangères peut seule expliquer cette réjection continuée des journaux qui ont maintenant trouvé un accès libre au centre même du Japon et dans le corps entier de l'Inde.

Dans la liste suivante la langue dans laquelle paraît chaque publication est donnée (entre parenthèse) immédiatement après le nom.

Abbreviations—Les abréviations suivantes sont employées pour marquer les périodes différents de publication: D., quotidien; W., hebdomadaire; M., 1 fois par mois; B.M., 1 fois tous les deux mois.

Pour les articles descriptifs de la Chine, ainsi que pour la carte géographique, la liste des banques, et les tables de la valeur des monnaies, voir l'Index et les autres départements de cet ouvrage.

DAS KAISERREICH CHINA.

(Chung Kwo—"Das Reich der Mitte.")

TS'AI-T'EN (mit dem Zunamen KWANGSU), Regierender Kaiser (*Hwangti.*) Der Kaiser von China ist offiziell bekannt als T'ien-tze („Sohn des Himmels"), und wird bezeichnet als *feng t'ien ming* (einer der einen gött-

lichen Auftrag als Kaiser erhalten hat.) Die Bevölkerung des Chinesischen Reiches, mit Einschluss seiner abhängigen Länder, wird geschätzt auf von 360,000,000 bis 400,000,000. Hauptstadt, Peking.

Im Verhältniss zu seiner grossen Einwohnerzahl hat China eine geringere Anzahl von Publikationen als irgend ein anderes Land der Welt, (ausgenommen das mittlere Afrika, wo gar keine Zeitungen sind.) Bei einer Prüfung der beigefügten Liste wird man sehen dass das Verhältniss der Zeitungen ungefähr das von einer Zeitung für zwei Millionen Einwohner ist—oder gleichwie eine Zeitung mit sehr geringer Auflage für die ganze Stadt New York, sammt Brooklyn und Jersey City, oder gleichwie zwei Zeitungen für den ganzen städtischen Polizei-Distrikt der Stadt London, mit vollkommen vier Millionen Einwohnern. Das eigentliche Chinesische Kaiserreich hat nur zweiundzwanzig Publikationen, davon sind 12 in chinesisches, 9 in englischer, und 1 in französischer Sprache. Dies schliesst nicht die Publikationen von Hong Kong ein, welche besonders gegeben sind in der Liste dieser Insel als eine Britische Kolonie, obgleich man die chinesischen und anglo-chinesischen Zeitungen wohl betrachten mag in einem Sinne als zu denen des Kaiserreichs gehörend. Mit Ausnahme der *Peking Gazette* (das Organ der Regierung), ist die Circulation der Chinesischen Zeitungen auffallend gering, und dieses zeigt das im allgemeinen die Zeitung den Massen des Volkes unbekannt ist. Ein Blick auf die Karte wird die Thatsache darstellen dass die Zeitungen China's, mit Ausnahme von dreien, alle nahe beisammen sind, in den Hafenstädten Shanghai, Ningpo, Amoy und Foochow, alle der Küste entlang, für etwa sechshundert Meilen. Von den ganzen 22 Publikationen des Reiches sind 15 in Shanghai. Die 3 Ausnahmen sind die *Gazette* in Peking, und zwei Journale in Hankow, an dem grossen Flusse Yang-tsi-Kiang, 700 Meilen landeinwärts von dessen Mündung. Den unzähligen Millionen im Innern des Landes ist die Zeitung ein völlig unbekanntes Ding. Selbst Canton, nahe bei Hong Kong, mit einer Bevölkerung von einer und einer halben Million, hat nicht eine einzige Zeitung irgend welcher Art. Dies ist um so viel mehr unerklärlich, da doch die Chinesen sich, und in einem Sinne nicht mit Unrecht, ihrer Erziehungsanstalten und der allgemeinen Bildung ihres Volkes rühmen. Es ist in der That selten dass man einen Chinesen trifft, selbst unter den geringsten Ständen, der nicht seine Sprache mit verhältnissmässiger Fertigkeit lesen und schreiben kann. Ihre bekannte Aneignung gegen die Einführung einer ausländischen Neuerung oder Idee kan allein die erfolgreiche Verwerfung der Zeitung erklären, da doch dieselbe ihren Weg gefunden hat in das Allerinnerste von Japan und das ganze Indien.

In der folgenden Liste ist es hinter jeder Publikation (in Klammern) bemerkt in welcher Sprache dieselbe erscheint.

Abkürzungen—Die folgenden Abkürzungen sind gebraucht um die Zeit des Erscheinens jeder Publikation anzugeben: D., täglich; W., wöchentlich; M., monatlich; B.M., alle zwei Monate.
Wegen beschreibenden Artikel über China, als auch Karte, Liste der Banken und Geld-Tabellen, siehe Inhaltsverzeichniss und andere Theile dieses Werkes.

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Titre Original.	Titre en Anglais.	Caracteristiques Generales.	Lieu de Distribution.	Paratt.	Tirage.
Ursprungs-Name.	Name in englischer Sprache.	Charakteristik.	Circulation.	Er-scheint.	Auflage.
Nombre Original.	Nombre en Ingles.	Caracter General.	Destinado.	Se Publica.	Tiraje.

Amoy, Pop. 400,000—Province of Fookeen.					
Amoy Gazette,.....	(Eng.) Shipping report.....	Amoy.....	D.	40	
Foochow, Pop. 500,000—Province of Fokien.					
Foochow Herald,.....	(Eng.) Progressive.....	Foochow.....	W.	250	
Zion's Herald and Church Gazette,.....	(Chin.) Religious.....	Foochow.....	M.	500	
Hankow, Pop. 1,000,000—Province of Hoo-pe.					
Han-Pau,.....	(Chin.) Local affairs.....	Hankow.....	W.	100	
Prices Current,.....	(Eng.) Commercial.....	Hankow.....	W.	250	
Ningpo, Pop. 350,000—Province of Chekiang.					
Jung Pau,.....	"The Ning Po News".....	(Chin.).....	Ningpo.....	M.	
Pekin, (Capital of the Chinese Empire), Pop. 2,000,000—Province of Chihli.					
King Po,.....	"Peking Gazette".....	(Chin.) Official organ of the Chinese government, Throughout the Chinese Empire, D.	10,000		

[This official publication is said, with evidence of truth, to be the oldest periodical publication in existence, having been established over one thousand years ago. It is now published in the style and of the size adopted in its first issues. It is pamphlet-like in shape, printed upon very soft, thin paper, the leaves being about ten inches long by four wide. Each issue contains from fifteen to twenty leaves, printed on one side only, in Chinese characters, commencing at the right-hand (or what to Americans and Europeans would be the last page of the issue), and progressing left-ward to its end. Each number is enclosed in a thin, yellow cover of slazy paper, the cover and leaves being tightly stitched together at the back. The edges being untrimmed, the appearance of the paper as it goes to the public, creates an impression of unfinished shagginess not altogether consistent with Western ideas of neatness. It contains only imperial edicts and official information.]

Shanghai, Pop. 250,000—Province of Kwangsu.					
Independant le Shanghai.....	(Fr.) Social.....	French residents and abroad.....	D.	300	
North China Daily News,.....	(Eng.) Progressive.....	Shanghai.....	D.	270	
Shanghai Courier,.....	(Eng.) Independent.....	Shanghai.....	D.	250	
Shanghai Mercury,.....	(Eng.) Independent.....	Shanghai.....	D.	310	
Shen-pao,.....	(Chin.) Progressive.....	China.....	D.	9,000	
Sin-pao,.....	(Chin.) Reform.....	China.....	D.	3,500	
Celestial Empire,.....	(Eng.) Reprint.....	Local.....	W.	80	
North China Herald,.....	(Eng.) Reprint.....	Shanghai.....	W.	400	
Temperance Union,.....	(Eng.) Temperance.....	Shanghai.....	W.	577	
Wan Kwok Kung Pao,.....	(Chin.) Arts, sciences.....	China.....	W.	1,200	
Chinese Recorder and Missionary Journal,.....	(Chin.) Literary and religious.....	The city and vicinity.....	M.	550	
Kah Che Lu Pin,.....	"Chinese Scientific and Industrial Magazine".....	(Chin.) Arts, sciences.....	China.....	M.	2,500
Sin Hoi Yut Po,.....	"Child's Own Paper".....	(Chin.) Educational.....	Shanghai.....	M.	3,500
Chinese Illustrated News,.....	"Illustrated News".....	(Chin.) Educational.....	Shanghai.....	M.	3,000
Missionary Recorder,.....	(Eng.) Religious.....	Europe and China.....	B.M.	550	

THE BRITISH COLONY OF HONG KONG.

[Situated upon an island near to the southeast coast of China, and includes a small portion of the main land opposite, the whole embracing an area of about 35 square miles. The island is eleven miles long, by 4 or 5 wide, and is separated from the continent by a narrow strait varying in width from half a mile to 4 miles. It is 75 miles distant from Canton, and 1,400 miles almost due south of Peking by an air line, or over 2,000 miles by the ordinary routes of travel.]

Hon. JOHN POPE HENNESSY, C.M.G., Governor of the Colony, (appointed by the British Crown.) Capital, Victoria, (commonly called Hong Kong.) Population of the Colony (official estimate 1876), 139,144, of which only about 6,000 were Americans and Europeans.

In the subjoined list the language in which each publication appears is stated (in parentheses) immediately after the name.

The following abbreviations are used to denote the several periods of publication: D., *daily*; W., *weekly*; B.W., *once every 2 weeks*; B.M., *once every 2 months*; Y., *once a year*.

For map, list of banks, etc., see Index and other departments of this work.

COLONIE ANGLAISE DE HONG KONG.

[Située sur une île près de la côte de la Chine, et comprenant une petite portion de terre qui se trouve sur le continent vis-à-vis; le tout embrasse une contenance d'environ 35 milles carrés. L'île a onze milles de long, sur quatre ou cinq de large, et est séparée du continent par un petit détroit variant de un demi-mille jusqu'à quatre milles. Elle est à 75 milles de Canton, et 1,400 milles à vol d'oiseau au sud de Pékin, ou à plus de 2,000 milles par les moyens ordinaires de transport.]

L'Honorable JOHN POPE HENNESSY, C.M.G., Gouverneur de la Colonie, (nommé par la Couronne Britannique.) Capitale, Victoria, (communément appelée Hong Kong.) Population de la Colonie (estimation officielle de 1876), 139,144, dont seulement environ 6,000 étaient Américains et Européens.

Dans la liste ci-dessous la langue dans laquelle paraît chaque publication est donnée (en parenthèse) immédiatement après le nom.

Les abréviations suivantes sont employées pour marquer les périodes différents de Publication: D., *quotidien*; W., *1 fois par semaine*; B.W., *1 fois par quinzaine*; B.M., *1 fois tous les deux mois*; Y., *1 fois par an*.

Pour la carte géographique, la liste des banques, etc., voir l'Index et les autres départements de l'ouvrage.

DIE BRITISCHE KOLONIE HONG KONG.

[Auf einer Insel nahe der Küste China's gelegen, mit Einschluss eines kleinen Theiles des gegenüberliegenden Festlandes. Das Ganze hat einen Flächeninhalt von ungefähr 35 Quadrat-Meilen. Die Insel ist elf Meilen lang, von vier bis fünf Meilen breit, und ist vom Festlande getrennt durch eine Wasserfläche, von einer halben bis zu vier Meilen breit. Sie ist 75 Meilen von Canton entfernt, und in gerader Linie beinahe 1,400 Meilen südlich von Peking, oder über 2,000 Meilen auf dem gewöhnlichen Wege des Reisens.]

Hon. JOHN POPE HENNESSY, C.M.G., Gouverneur der Kolonie, (angestellt von der Britischen Regierung.) Hauptstadt, Victoria, (gewöhnlich Hong Kong genannt.) Bevölkerung der Kolonie (offizielle Vorausschlagung 1876), 139,144, wovon nur ungefähr 6,000 Amerikaner und Europäer.

In der folgenden Liste ist es hinter jeder Publikation (in Klammern) bemerkt, in welcher Sprache dieselbe erscheint.

Die folgenden Abkürzungen sind gebraucht die Zeit des Erscheinens der Publikationen anzugeben: D., *täglich*; W., *wöchentlich*; B.W., *einmal alle zwei Wochen*; B.M., *einmal alle zwei Monate*; Y., *jährlich*.

Wegen Karte, Liste der Banken, etc., siehe Inhaltsverzeichnis und andere Theile dieses Werkes.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristic.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
<i>Titre Original.</i>	<i>Titre en Anglais.</i>	<i>Characteristique Générale.</i>	<i>Lieu de Distribution.</i>	<i>Parait.</i>	<i>Tirage.</i>
<i>Ursprung-Name.</i>	<i>Name in englischer Sprache.</i>	<i>Allgemeine Characteristic.</i>	<i>Feld der Circulation.</i>	<i>Er-scheint.</i>	<i>Auflage.</i>
<i>Nombre Original.</i>	<i>Nombre en Ingles.</i>	<i>Caracter General.</i>	<i>Destinado.</i>	<i>Se Publica.</i>	<i>Tiraje.</i>
Victoria (Hong Kong), Pop. 85,293—Province of Hong Kong.					
[Victoria is the official name of the capital, but it is universally called Hong Kong.]					
China Mail,.....	(Eng.)	General and local affairs, opposition to government.	Hong Kong	D.	1,000.
Hong Kong Daily Press,.....	(Eng.)	General and local news, literature, miscellany, etc., independent.	Hong Kong and China	D.	1,500
Hong Kong Telegraph (noon),.....	(Eng.)	General and local news.	Hong Kong chiefly	D.	300
Chung Iyoi San Pao,...."Chinese Daily Press".....	(Chin.)	General and local news, progressive.	Hong Kong and treaty ports	D.	800
Times.....	(Eng.)	General and local news.	Hong Kong	D.	500
Tsun Wan Yat Pao,...."Universal Circulating Herald".....	(Chin.)	General news	Hong Kong	D.	650
Wah Tszy Yat Pao,...."Chinese Mail".....	(Chin.)	General news	Hong Kong	D.	550
Government Gazette,.....	(Eng. & Chin.)	Official notices, etc.	Hong Kong	W.	500
Hong Kong Catholic Register,.....	(Eng.)	Religious	Hong Kong	W.	1,000
China Overland Trade Report,.....	(Eng.)	Commercial	Europe and the East	B.W.	800
Kan Sz Pin Luk,...."Latest Trade Report".....	(Chin.)	Commercial	Hong Kong	B.W.	600
Overland China Mail,.....	(Eng.)	Reprint for Mail.	General	B.W.	800
China Review,.....	(Eng.)	Review, literature.	Hong Kong and treaty ports	B.M.	700
Chronicle and Directory for China, Japan, Philippines, etc.,.....	(Eng.)	English-speaking people of the Far East.		Y.	1,200

THE PORTUGUESE COLONY OF MACÃO.

[Situated on a peninsula of the island of Macão, near the southeast coast of China, 70 miles distant from Canton. Area, 28 square miles. Population, 71,739. The colony belongs to Portugal, and is governed by Portuguese officials. It has several educational institutions, and enjoys considerable trade and commerce. Its two newspapers are printed in the Portuguese language. Capital, Macão.]

COLONIE PORTUGAISE DE MACAO.

[Située sur une péninsule de l'île de Macao, près de la côte orientale de la Chine, à 70 milles de Canton. Etendue, 28 milles carrés. Population, 71,739. La colonie appartient au Portugal, et est gouvernée par des officiers Portugais. Elle a plusieurs établissements d'éducation et jouit d'un commerce considérable. Ses deux journaux sont imprimés en Portugais. Capitale, Macao.]

DIE PORTUGIESISCHE KOLONIE MACAO.

[Eine Landspitze der Insel Macao, nahe der süd-östlichen Küste von China, 70 Meilen entfernt von Canton. Flächeninhalt 28 Quadrat-Meilen. Bevölkerung, 71,739. Die Kolonie gehört zu Portugal, und wird regiert von portugiesischen Beamten. Sie hat verschiedene Lehranstalten, und erfreut sich eines blühenden Handels. Ihre zwei Zeitungen werden in der portugiesischen Sprache gedruckt. Hauptstadt, Macao.]

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
<i>Titre Original.</i>	<i>Titre en Anglais.</i>	<i>Caracteristique Générale.</i>	<i>Lieu de Distribution.</i>	<i>Parait.</i>	<i>Tirage.</i>
<i>Ursprungs-Name.</i>	<i>Name in englischer Sprache.</i>	<i>Allgemeine Characteristic.</i>	<i>Feld der Circulation.</i>	<i>Er-scheint.</i>	<i>Auflage.</i>
<i>Nombre Original.</i>	<i>Nombre en Ingles.</i>	<i>Caracter General.</i>	<i>Destinado.</i>	<i>Se Publica.</i>	<i>Tiraje.</i>

Macao, Pop. 71,739—Province of Macao.

Boletin de Provincia,—"Provincial Bulletin"---(Port.)	Official organ of the Portuguese government.....Macao and Timor....	Occl.	Small
Macao e Timor,----"Macao and Timor"----- (Port.)	Representing Portuguese interests at Macao and Timor, the latter being an island near the northwest point of Australia, Macao and Timor....	Occl.	Small


AVISO IMPORTANTE.

La Agencia Internacional de Periodicos, H. P. Hubbard, New Haven, Connecticut, U. S. A., Proprietario, recibe avisos y suscripciones a los terminos mas bajos por todos los diarios y periodicos del mundo. Por nombramiento directo y ESPECIAL el UNICO AUTORIZADO AGENTE en America por todos los diarios de Europa, Asia, Africa, Australia y America del Sur. Relaciones intimas y cordiales con todos diarios Americanos en los cuales avisos se insertan como su Agente especial.

 Correspondientes y traductores en todos los idiomas modernos.

EINE WICHTIGE THATSACHE.

Die Internationale Zeitungs-Agentur von H. P. Hubbard, New Haven, Conn., Ver. St. Am., besorgt Insertionen und Abonnements zu den billigsten Preisen der Verleger für alle Journale und Zeitschriften der Welt. Durch directe und *specielle* Ernennung der *einzig autorisirte Agent* in Amerika für alle *leitenden* Blätter Europas, Asiens, Australiens, Afrikas und Süd-Amerikas. Genau bekannt mit und in besonders vertraulichen Beziehungen zu *allen* amerikanischen Zeitungen in denen Anzeigen inserirt werden, als deren Special-Agent.

 Correspondenten und Uebersetzer in allen modernen Sprachen.

THE COLONY OF FRENCH COCHIN CHINA.

[Situated at the extreme southeast point of the Continent of Asia. Area, 56,244 square miles. Population, 979,116. It is owned and governed by the Republic of France, constituting its largest Asiatic colony. Capital, Saigon. The four newspapers published at Saigon are in the French language. There appear to be no other publications in the entire territory lying between French Cochinchina and the Chinese Empire, including the Kingdoms of Cambodia and Anam, (both under French protection.) West of this territory the Kingdom of Siam sustains five newspapers. See Siam.]

Abbreviations—In the subjoined list the following abbreviations are used to denote the various periods of publication: D., *daily*; S.W., *twice a week*; W., *once a week*.

☞ For descriptive article, list of banks, map, etc., see Index and other departments of this work.

COLONIE DE LA COCHIN-CHINE FRANCAISE.

[Située à l'extrémité sud-est du Continent de l'Asie. Etendue, 56,244 milles carrés. Population, 979,116. Elle est possédée et gouvernée par la République Française, formant sa plus grande colonie en Asie. Capitale, Saigon. Les quatre journaux publiés à Saigon sont en langue française. Il n'y a, à ce qu'il paraît, aucune autre publication dans le territoire entier entre la Cochinchine Française et l'Empire Chinois, comprenant les Royaumes de Gambodia et l'Anam, (tous les deux sous la protection de la France.) A l'ouest de ce territoire le Royaume de Siam supporte cinq journaux. Voir Siam.]

Abbreviations—Dans la liste ci-dessous les abréviations suivantes sont employées pour marquer les périodes différents de publication: D., *quotidien*; S.W., *2 fois par semaine*; W., *1 fois par semaine*.

☞ Pour article descriptif, carte géographique, liste des banques, etc., voir l'Index et les autres départements de cet ouvrage.

DIE KOLONIE FRANZÖSISCH COCHIN-CHINA.

[Gelegen an der äussersten süd-östlichen Spitze des Asiatischen Festlandes. Flächeninhalt, 56,244 Quadrat-Meilen. Bevölkerung, 979,116. Gehört zu Frankreich und wird von demselben regiert. Ist die grösste asiatische Kolonie Frankreichs. Hauptstadt, Saigon. Die vier Zeitungen, welche in Saigon herausgegeben werden, sind in der französischen Sprache. Es scheinen keine Zeitungen publicirt zu werden in dem ganzen Landstrich zwischen Französisch Cochinchina und dem Chinesischen Kaiserreich, mit Einschluss der Reiche Cambodia und Anam, (beide unter französischem Schutze.) Westlich von diesem Landstrich liegt Siam, mit fünf Zeitungen. Siehe Siam.]

Abkürzungen—Die folgenden Abkürzungen sind in dieser Liste gebraucht die Zeit des Erscheinens jeder Publikation anzugeben: D., *täglich*; S.W., *zweimal wöchentlich*; W., *wöchentlich*.

☞ Wegen beschreibenden Artikel, Liste der Banken, Karte, etc., siehe Inhaltsverzeichniss und andere Theile dieses Werkes.

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Titre Original.	Titre en Anglais.	Caractéristique Générale.	Lieu de Distribution.	Parait.	Tirage.
Ursprung-Name.	Name in englischer Sprache.	Allgemeine Characteristic.	Feld der Circulation.	Er-scheint.	Auflage.
Nombre Original.	Nombre en Inglis.	Caracter General.	Destinado.	Se Publica.	Tirage.
Saigon (Capital), Pop. 90,000.					
Journal de Saigon,—"Saigon Journal".....	(Fr.)	Independent.....	The city and abroad...	D.	500
Courier de Saigon,—"The Saigon Courier".....	(Fr.)	Government organ.	The city and French Cochinchina.....	S.W.	800
Ere Nouvelle, L'—"The New Era".....	(Fr.)	Independent.....	French residents and abroad.....	W.	500
Indépendant de Saigon,—"Independent of Saigon".....	(Fr.)	Republican..	French residents and abroad..	W.	500

UN FAIT D'IMPORTANCE.

L'agence Internationale des Journaux; H. P. Hubbard, propriétaire, New Haven, Conn., E. U. de l'A., se charge des insertions et abonnements, aux prix les plus bas du publieur, pour tous les journaux et feuilles périodiques du monde. Par nomination directe et spéciale le seul agent autorisé en Amérique pour tous les principaux journaux en Europe, Asie, Afrique, Australie et Amérique du Sud. Des relations spécialement intimes et cordiales avec tous les journaux Américains dans lesquels des annonces sont insérées, comme leur Agent spécial.

☞ Correspondents et Traducteurs en toutes les langues modernes.

EINE WICHTIGE THATSACHE.

Die internationale Zeitungs-Agentur von H. P. Hubbard, New Haven, Conn., Ver. St. Am., besorgt Insertionen und Abonnements zu den billigsten Preisen des Verlegers für alle Journale und Zeitschriften der Welt, Durch directe und specielle Ernennung der einzig autorisirte Agent in America für alle leitenden Blätter Europas, Asiens, Africas, Australiens und Süd-Americas. Als Special Agent aller amerikanischen Zeitungen in denen Anzeigen inserirt werden, bin ich genau bekannt mit allen und stehe in vertraulichen Beziehungen zu denselben.

☞ Correspondenten und Uebersetzer in allen modernen Sprachen.

THE EMPIRE OF BRITISH INDIA.

[Including British India, the Feudatory or Protected States and Dependencies, together with Assam and British Burmah.]

Her Majesty, VICTORIA, Queen of Great Britain and Ireland, and Empress of India, Ruling Sovereign. Rt. Hon. GEORGE FREDERICK SAMUEL ROBINSON, Governor-General. Population of the entire territory 191,096,603. Capital, Calcutta.

In the subjoined lists the language in which each publication appears is stated (in parentheses) immediately following the name, except in a few cases where the language is not ascertained. For convenience and distinctness the publications of the province of Assam and those of British Burmah are grouped separately immediately after the main division. It is said that the publications of India, and especially those in the native tongues, are more thoroughly read or circulated, in proportion to the number of copies issued, than those of any other country in the world. Not infrequently a single copy of a newspaper will be read by a whole village, going the rounds from house to house until, even with the tenderest handling, it is completely worn out. This to some extent compensates for the smallness of the circulations of the Indian journals in comparison with the immense population to be supplied.

It will be observed that in these lists all cities, towns and villages are arranged alphabetically, without reference to their size, location or importance, and not by provinces or other subdivisions, (except as above stated in relation to Assam and British Burmah.)

Abbreviations—The following abbreviations are used to denote the various periods of publication: D., daily; T.W., 3 times a week; S.W., twice a week; W., once a week; T.M., 3 times a month; B.W., once every 2 weeks; S.M., twice a month; M., once a month; B.M., once every 2 months; Quar., once every 3 months.

For articles descriptive of India, Assam and Burmah, as well as for maps, lists of banks, tables of money values, etc., see Index and other departments of this work.

EMPIRE DE L'INDE ANGLAISE.

[Comprenant l'Inde Anglaise, les Etats et dépendances feudataires et protégés, ainsi que l'Assam et le Burmah Britannique.]

Sa Majesté VICTORIA, Reine de la Grande Bretagne et de l'Irlande et Impératrice de l'Inde, souveraine gouvernante. Le très-Hon. GEORGE FREDÉRIC SAMUEL ROBINSON, Gouverneur Général. Population du territoire entier, 191,096,603. Capitale, Calcutta.

Dans les listes ci-dessous la langue dans laquelle paraît chaque publication est donnée (entre parenthèse) immédiatement après le nom, excepté dans quelques cas rares où elle n'a pu être déterminée. Pour plus de convenance et de clarté les publications de la province d'Assam et celles du Burmah Anglais sont groupées séparément immédiatement après la division principale. On dit que les publications de l'Inde et spécialement celles en langues du pays, sont plus généralement lues et circulées en proportion de leur tirage que celles d'aucun autre pays du monde. Fréquemment une seule copie de journal sera lue par un village entier passant de maison en maison jusqu'à ce qu'elle soit complètement usée quoique managée avec le plus grand soin. Ceci compense, jusqu'à un certain point, pour la faible circulation des journaux de l'Inde comparée à l'immense population.

Il faudra observer que dans ces listes toutes les villes, bourgs et villages sont arrangés alphabétiquement sans égard à la grandeur, à la location ou à l'importance, et non par province ou autres subdivisions, (excepté, comme nous l'avons dit plus haut, pour l'Assam et le Burmah Anglais.)

Abbreviations—Les abbreviations suivantes sont employées pour marquer les périodes différents de publication: D., quotidien; T.W., 3 fois par semaine; S.W., 2 fois par semaine; W., 1 fois par semaine; T.M., 3 fois par mois; B.W., toutes les quinzeaines; S.M., 2 fois par mois; M., 1 fois par mois; B.M., 1 fois tous les deux mois; Quar., 1 fois par trimestre.

Pour les articles descriptifs de l'Inde, de l'Assam et du Burmah, aussi bien que pour les cartes géographiques, les listes des banques, les tables des valeurs des monnaies, etc., voir l'Index et les autres départements de ce livre.

DAS KAISERREICH BRITISCH-INDIEN.

[Schliesst in sich British Indien und die Feudalen oder Beschützten und Abhängigen Staaten, sowie Assam und British Birmah.]

Ihre Majestät VICTORIA, Königin von Grossbritannien und Irland und Kaiserin von Indien, Regierendes Oberhaupt. Rt. Hon. GEORGE FREDERICK SAMUEL ROBINSON, General-Gouverneur. Bevölkerung des ganzen Landstrichs, 191,096,603. Hauptstadt, Calcutta.

In der folgenden Liste ist hinter jeder Publikation bemerkt (in Klammern) in welcher Sprache dieselbe erscheint, ausgenommen in einigen Fällen, wo die Sprache nicht ausgefunden wurde. Zur Bequemlichkeit und Deutlichkeit geben wir die Publikationen der Provinzen Assam und British Birmah in separaten Listen, sogleich nach der Haupt-Abtheilung. Es wird gesagt dass die Publikationen Indiens, besonders die in der Landessprache, mehr gelesen und verbreitet werden als die irgend eines andern Landes der Welt. Nicht selten wird ein einziges Exemplar einer Zeitung gelesen von den Einwohnern eines ganzen Dorfes, bis dasselbe zuletzt, selbst bei aller Sorgfalt, ganz zerrissen ist. Hieraus erklärt es sich zum Theil weshalb die Auflagen der indischen Zeitungen klein sind gegenüber der sehr grossen Einwohnerzahl.

Man wird bemerken dass in dieser Liste alle Städte und Dörfer alphabetisch geordnet sind, ohne Rücksicht auf ihre Grösse, Lage oder Wichtigkeit, und auch nicht nach Provinzen oder anderen Abtheilungen, (ausser in den oben angegebenen Fällen von Assam und British Birmah.)

Abkürzungen—Die folgenden Abkürzungen sind gebraucht um die Zeit des Erscheinens der Publikationen anzugeben: D., täglich; T.W., dreimal wöchentlich; S.W., zweimal wöchentlich; W., wöchentlich; T.M., dreimal monatlich; B.W., alle zwei Wochen; S.M., zweimal monatlich; M., monatlich; B.M., alle zwei Monate; Quar., vierteljährlich.

Wegen beschreibende Artikel über Indien, Assam und Birmah, als auch Karten, Listen der Banken, Geld-Tabellen, etc., siehe Inhaltsverzeichniss und andere Theile dieses Werkes.

THE EMPIRE OF BRITISH INDIA.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristic.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
<i>Titre Original.</i>	<i>Titre en Anglais.</i>	<i>Caractéristique Générale.</i>	<i>Lieu de Distribution.</i>	<i>Paraît.</i>	<i>Tirage.</i>
<i>Ursprung-Name.</i>	<i>Name in englischer Sprache.</i>	<i>Characteristic.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>	<i>Er-scheint.</i>	<i>Auflage.</i>
<i>Nombre Original.</i>	<i>Nombre en Ingles.</i>	<i>Caracter General.</i>	<i>Destinado.</i>	<i>Se Publica.</i>	<i>Tiraje.</i>
Agra, Pop. 149,008—Province of Agra.					
Delhi Gazette (Liberal),.....	(Eng.) General and local news.	North India.....	D.	500	
Ahmedabad, Pop. 116,873—Ahmedabad District, Province of Bombay.					
Ahmedabad Samáchar,.....	"Ahmedabad News"	Miscellaneous.....	The city and suburbs..	W.	100
Samsher Bahádur,.....	"The Mighty Man"	Miscellaneous.....	The city and province..	W.	200
Audceehya Hitechhee,.....	"Eastern Well Wisher"	Local affairs.....	The city and province..	M.	200
Bála Lagna Nishedhak Patrika,.....	"The Pre- venter of Early Marriages"	Matrimonial reform.	The city, province.....	M.	100
Buddhi Prakash,.....	"The Light of the Intellect"	Literary and miscellaneous.	The city and province.....	M.	200
Dhol Darbár Gazette,.....	"Dhol Darbár Gazette"	Literary and miscellaneous.	The city and surroundings.....	M.	100
Gujarát Shálá Patrak,.....	"Gujarat School Paper"	Educational.....	The city and province..	M.	500
Jain Diwákar,.....	"Jain Instructor"	Legal.....	The legal fraternity.....	M.	100
Nágara Udaya,.....	"Rise of the Nágars"	Miscellaneous.....	The city and province..	M.	100
Nyáya Darpau,.....	"Mirror of Justice"	Legal.....	Legal fraternity of the province.	M.	100
Nyáya Tatva,.....	"The Principles of Justice"	Legal.....	The legal fraternity.....	M.	200
Tolak Shubhecheeka Patreká,.....	"The Well Wisher of the Tolaks"	Miscellaneous.....	The city and province..	M.	100
Ahmednagar, Pop. 32,841—Ahmednagar District, Province of Bombay.					
Nagar Samáchar,.....	"Nagar News"	Miscellaneous.....	Ahmednagar.....	W.	200
Nyáyá Sindhee,.....	"Ocean of Justice"	General and local.	The city and district....	W.	150
Alibag, Kolaba District, Province of Bombay.					
Satyá Sadan,.....	"House of Truth"	General and local.	The city and province..	W.	400
Abalá Mitra,.....	"Friend of Women"	Miscellaneous.....	The province.....	M.	200
Itihásik NátaK Mála,.....	"Collection of Histo- ries and Dramas"	Literary.....	Literary classes of the city and province.....	M.	200
Satdharma Dipa,.....	"Light of True Religion"	Miscellaneous.....	The city and province..	M.	200
Aligurrh—North-West Provinces.					
Aligurrh Institute Gazette,.....	(Eng.) Mahommedan.....	North India.....	W.	300	
Almorah, Pop. 6,158—North-West Provinces.					
Almorah Akhbár,.....	"Almorah News"	(Hindi) Local affairs.....	Almorah.....	S.M.	200
Allahabad, Pop. 105,926—North-West Provinces.					
Indian Herald,.....	(Eng.) Literary.....	Northwest provinces.....	D.	1,300	
Pioneer (Conservative),.....	(Eng.) General news, local and miscellaneous af- fairs.....	India at large.....	D.	4,500	
Northwest Province Advertiser (Liberal),.....	(Eng.) General and local news and affairs	Northwest provinces.	T.W.	800	
Indian Railway Service Gazette, The.....	(Eng.) Mechanical.....	Northwest provinces..	W.	1,000	
Qaisar-ul Akhbár,.....	.....	Northwest provinces..	W.	500	
Good Templar Journal,.....	(Eng.) Temperance.....	Northwest provinces..	M.	350	
Mahzan-i-Masfá,.....	"Christian Treasury"	Religious.....	Northwest provinces..	M.	300
Masonic Record,.....	(Eng.) Masonic.....	Northwest provinces..	M.	300	
Amritsar, Pop. 135,813—Lila Division, Province of Punjab.					
Safir i Hind,.....	"Indian Traveler"	(Urdú) Liberal.....	The city and province..	W.	300
Vidhzá Parkáshak,.....	"Revealer of Knowledge"	(Urdú).....	The city and province..	W.	250
Wagúl-i-Hindostán,.....	"Indian Advocate"	(Urdú) Arya Somaj—A new sect of Hindus	The city and province..	M.	400
Bhawalpoor, Pop. 472,791—State of Bhawalpoor, Province of Punjab.					
Sádig-ul-Akhbár,.....	"The True Newspaper"	(Urdú) Miscellaneous.....	The city and province..	W.	400
Bankipoor, Pop. 6,400.					
Behar Herald,.....	(Urdú) Literary.....	The city and province..	W.	500	
Bangalore, Pop. 191,300—Province of Mysore.					
Bangalore Spectator,.....	(Eng.) Literary.....	The city and province..	T.W.	962	
Bussein—Thána District, Province of Bombay.					
Vasai Samáchar,.....	"The Vasai News"	Miscellaneous.	The city and surroundings.	W.	100

EMPIRE DE L'INDE ANGLAISE.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Belgaum, Pop. 26,940—Belgaum District, Province of Bombay.					
Belgaum Samāchār,....	"Belgaum News".....	Miscellaneous.....	The city and suburbs....	W.	300
Benares, Pop. 175,188—North-West Provinces.					
Koshi Patraka,....	"Benares News Letter".....	(Hindi) Liberal.....	The city and provinces....	W.	440
Berhampoor, Pop. 27,110—Province of Madras.					
Murshedabad Pratinēdhi,.....				D.	
Vralthalahari,....	"Tide of Tidings".....	(Eng. & Tulu.) Political and local.....	South India.....	S.M.	300
Bombay, Pop. 644,405—Province of Bombay.					
Akhbār-i-Soudāgar,....	"Mercantile News".....	(Gujarati) Miscellaneous.....	The city and province....	D.	615
Bombay Gazette,.....		(Eng.) General and local news, politics, etc....	India and England.....	D.	3,000
Bombay Samēchār,....	"Bombay News".....	(Gujarati) Miscellaneous.....	The province.....	D.	700
Daily Commercial Sales Report,.....		(Eng.) Commercial.....	The province.....	D.	1,500
Daily Export,.....		(Eng.) Commercial.....	The city and abroad.....	D.	1,200
Daily Merchant Companion,.....		(Eng.) Commercial.....	The city and India.....	D.	1,000
Jame Jemsād,....	"Mirror of Jamshed".....	(Gujarati) Miscellaneous.....	The city and province....	D.	700
Prabhākar,....	"The Sun".....	(Anglo-Marāthi) Political and general summary of news.....	The city and vicinity.....	D.	350
Times of India,.....		(Eng.) General and local news and affairs.....	The city and province.....	D.	1,200
Kāsid-i-Mumbai,....	"Messenger of Bombay".....	(Gujarati) General and local news.....	The city and province.....	T.W.	900
Army General's Order,.....		(Eng.) Military affairs.....	The city and province....	S.W.	600
Andalīb-i-Hind,....	"Nightingale of India".....	(Urdū) Educational.....	The city and suburbs....	W.	500
Bombay Catholic Examiner,.....		(Eng.) Roman Catholic.....	Roman Catholic priests and classes.....	W.	800
Bombay Chronicle,.....		(Eng.) Local and general affairs.....	The city and suburbs.....	W.	200
Bombay Exchange Price Current,.....		(Eng.) Commercial.....	The mercantile establishments of India.....	W.	1,000
Bombay Gazette Overland,.....		(Eng.) General and local news, miscellaneous and commercial.....	The British Empire.....	W.	3,500
Bombay Government Gazette,.....		(Eng.) Official affairs.....	The province.....	W.	1,000
Bombay Guardian,.....		(Eng.) General and local news and affairs.....	India.....	W.	1,500
Bombay Price Current,.....		(Eng.) Commercial.....	The presidency.....	W.	1,250
Bombay Review and Advertiser,.....		(Eng.) Commercial.....	The province.....	W.	1,000
Dalārdun,....	"The Scythe".....	(Gujarati) Miscellaneous.....	The city and presidency....	W.	1,000
Deena Bandhee,....	"The Friend of the Poor".....	(Anglo-Marāthi) Anti-Brahmanical.....	The city and suburbs....	W.	300
Dyānodaya,....	"Rise of Knowledge".....	(Anglo-Marāthi) Protestantism.....	Protestant classes and converts.....	W.	325
English Mail,.....		(Gujarati) Commercial.....	Commercial classes.....	W.	500
Gujarāte,....	"Inhabitant of Gujarate".....	(Gujarati) Miscellaneous.....	The city and vicinity....	W.	150
Hindu Prākāsh,....	"Hindu Light".....	Hindoo.....	The city and India.....	W.	2,000
Indu Prākāsh,....	"The Moonlight".....	(Anglo-Marāthi) Miscellaneous.....	The city and India.....	W.	1,200
India Catholic,.....		(Eng.) Roman Catholic.....	The Roman Catholic classes of India.....	W.	1,500
Indian Spectator,.....		(Eng.) Commercial.....	Commercial circles of India....	W.	1,500
Kashf-ul-Akhbār,....	"Revealer of News".....	(Urdū) Educational.....	Teachers, schools and students.....	W.	175
Loka Mitra,....	"Friend of the People".....	(Gujarati) General and local affairs.....	The city and province.....	W.	700
Native Opinion,.....		(Anglo-Marāthi) Miscellaneous.....	The city, surroundings....	W.	400
Overland Commercial Gazette,.....		(Eng.) Commercial.....	India and the British Empire.....	W.	2,000
Pārsé Punch,....	"Pārsé Punch".....	(Gujarati) Wit, humor, literature.....	The city, province....	W.	225
Rāst Gofar,....	"Truth Teller".....	(Gujarati) Miscellaneous.....	The city and vicinity....	W.	225
Satya Mitra,....	"Friend of Truth".....	(Gujarati) General and local matters.....	The city and province.....	W.	400
Subodkā Patrikā,....	"Journal of Good Advice".....	(Anglo-Marāthi) Theism.....	Religious classes of India....	W.	1,600

THE EMPIRE OF BRITISH INDIA.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
[Bombay continued.]					
Times of India, (In connection with the Times of India, daily edition).....	(Eng.)	Political, general and commercial.....	The province.....	W.	2,000
Times of India Overland Summary, (In connection with the Times of India, daily edition)....	(Eng.)	Political, general and commercial; especially for Great Britain.....	India and the British Empire.....	W.	2,500
Yajdan Parast,....	"Worshiper of God".....	(Gujarati) Religious.....	The religious classes.....	W.	500
Satyá Prakash,....	"Light of Truth".....	(Anglo-Maráthi) Judaism.....	The city and vicinity.....	S.M.	306
Arya Dharma Prakash,....	"Light of the Arya Religion".....	(Gujarati) Miscellaneous.....	The province generally.....	M.	400
Bálodaya,....	"Children's Friend".....	(Gujarati) Miscellaneous.....	The province.....	M.	200
Bombay Educational Record.....	(Eng.)	Educational.....	Teachers, schools and students.....	M.	600
Dnyan Wardhak,....	"The Instructor".....	(Gujarati) Miscellaneous.....	The city and province.....	M.	400
Fursad,....	"Leisure Hours".....	(Gujarati) Miscellaneous.....	Literary classes and families.....	M.	200
Gul Afshán,....	"Strewing of Roses".....	(Gujarati) Miscellaneous.....	The province.....	M.	200
Indian Antiquary,.....	(Eng.)	Literary and scientific.....	Educated and scientific classes.....	M.	1,200
Indian Traveler's Guide,.....	(Eng.)	Information for tourists and others	Tourists, travelers and residents.....	M.	1,000
Nátya Kathárnava,....	"Collection of Novels".....	(Gujarati) Literary.....	Literary classes.....	M.	500
Nur-i-Ilm,....	"Light of Knowledge".....	(Gujarati) Miscellaneous.....	The city and country.....	M.	340
Orient, The,.....	(Eng.)	Miscel. literature.....	India and abroad.....	M.	1,000
Pastoral Gazette,.....	(Eng.)	Roman Catholic.....	Roman Catholics of India.....	M.	800
Pushpa Guchha,....	"Bunch of Flowers".....	(Maráthi) Literature and arts.....	Educated and refined classes.....	M.	200
Swadesh Watsal,....	"The Patriot".....	(Gujarati) General and miscellaneous.....	The city and India.....	M.	475
Strí Bodha,....	"Advice to Women".....	(Gujarati) Reformatory.....	Among educated women of India.....	M.	490
Theosophist,.....	(Eng.)	Theosophy.....	The city and India.....	M.	750
Vidyá Mitra,....	"Friend of Education".....	(Gujarati) Educational.....	The city and province.....	M.	300
Vyavhara Darpan,....	"Exponent of Worldly Transactions".....	(Gujarati) Miscellaneous.....	The city and province.....	M.	200
Wiwidha Dnyána Vistár,....	"The Spread of Miscellaneous Knowledge".....	(Gujarati) Educational, miscellaneous.....	Educational and literary classes.....	M.	500
Broach, Pop. 36,932—Broach District, Province of Bombay.					
Broach Samáchár,....	"Broach News".....	(Gujarati) Legal.....	City and vicinity.....	W.	150
Broach Vartamán,....	"Broach News".....	(Gujarati) General and local news.....	City, province. W.	700	
Calcutta, Pop., including Suburbs, 892,429—Province of Bengal.					
Calcutta Advertiser,....	(Eng.)	Commercial.....	The city and province.....	D.	1,120
Englishman, Calcutta (conservative).....	(Eng.)	General news, commerce, miscellany, etc.	City, British India and abroad.....	D.	
Indian Daily News, Bengal Hurkarm, and Indian Gazette,.....	(Eng.)	Politics, liberal.....	Europeans and natives in Bengal.....	D.	1,700
Indian Mirror,.....	(Eng.)	Literary and miscellaneous.....	City and India.....	D.	1,250
National paper,.....	(Eng.)	General and local.....	The city and province.....	D.	1,300
Poono Chundrodoy,....	"Rise of the Full Moon".....	(Bengali) Literary.....	The city and province.....	D.	750
Samachár Soodhaburshan,....	"Diffuser of Sweet News".....	(Bengali) General news and literature.....	The city and province.....	D.	600
Statesman and Friend of India.....	(Eng.)	General and local affairs.....	Through the whole of India.....	D.	1,500

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<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>	
[Calcutta continued.]						
Sulaotha Samáchar,.....	(Bengali)		The city and province.	D.	750	
Sungbad Probhákur,.....	"The Sun of News"	(Bengali)	Literary.....	The Bengali nobility and gentry generally	D.	1,200
Amrita Bazár Patrika,.....	"Amrita Bazar Newspaper"	(Eng.)	Literary and general news.....	The city and province	W.	2,300
Aryá Darpan,.....	(Bengali)	Miscellaneous.....	The city and suburbs.	W.	200	
Bhárat Mitra,.....	(Hindi)		The city and vicinity	W.	400	
Bráhma Public Opinion,.....	(Eng.)	General and local affairs.....	The city and India	W.	1,750	
Englishman's Overland Mail,.....	(Eng.)	General Indian news and affairs.	Europe.	W.	2,000	
Englishman, The (Saturday Evening Journal),.....	(Eng.)	Literary and miscellaneous affairs	India and Burmah.....	W.	1,800	
Friend of India and Statesman (liberal),.....	(Eng.)	General and local affairs.....	All classes, India and Europe	W.	500	
Hindu Patriot,.....	(Eng.)	Advocating native interests.....	India and England	W.	2,000	
Indian Christian Herald,.....	(Eng.)	Religious, undenominational.....	The city and province	W.	200	
Indo-European Correspondence,.....	(Eng.)	Roman Catholic.....	India and Burmah	W.	1,500	
Jam-i-Jahán Numah,.....	(Urdú)		The city and India	W.	750	
Urdú Guide,.....	(Urdú)		The city and province.	W.	800	
Saháchar,.....	(Bengali)		City and province.	W.	800	
Englishman's Evening Mail,.....	(Eng.)	General and local affairs.....	Sind and Punjab	B.W.	800	
Asian,.....		Sporting.....	India and Asia	S.M.	4,500	
Indian Church Gazette,.....	(Eng.)	Episcopal Church.....	India and Ceylon	S.M.	500	
Indian Tea Gazette,.....	(Eng.)	Tea Industry.....	The districts of India	S.M.	1,000	
Aryadarsan,.....	"Aryan Review"	Literary.....	Literary classes.	M.	850	
Bamabodhini Patrika,.....	"The Woman Enlightener"	(Bengali)	Literature for women.....	Women of the literary classes	M.	850
Bengal Magazine (liberal).....	(Eng.)	Literature and miscellany.....	The city and province	M.	300	
Calcutta Law Reports,.....	(Eng.)	Legal.....	Legal fraternity throughout India	M.	1,200	
Indian Agriculturist,.....	(Eng.)	Agriculture, Mineralogy, Statistics	Agricultural classes of India	M.	800	
Indian Bradshaw,.....	(Eng.)	Guide book for travelers.....	India	M.	500	
Indian Law Reports,.....	(Eng.)	Legal.....	Legal fraternity and judicial authorities of India	M.	2,800	
Indian Medical Gazette,.....	(Eng.)	Medical.....	Medical schools, physicians, etc., of India	M.	1,500	
Indian Omnibus,.....	(Eng.)	Literary and miscellaneous.....	The city and India	M.	1,500	
Journal of the Society of Telegraph Operators of India,.....	(Eng.)	Telegraphic affairs.....	Telegraph operators and offices of India	M.	250	
Madrasah Literary Budget,.....	(Eng.)	Literary.....	Literary clubs and classes	M.	300	
Proceedings of the Asiatic Society,.....	(Eng.)	Scientific.....	Scientific societies and persons of India and England	M.	700	
Tattwabodhini Patrika,.....	"Journal of Communication of Knowledge,"	(Brahmoism)	Scientific.....	Scientific clubs and classes generally	M.	500
Calcutta Review,.....	(Eng.)	Literature and miscellany.....	The city and India	Quar.	1,300	
Journal of the Asiatic Society of Bengal,.....	(Eng.)	Scientific.....	Scientific classes and societies of India	Quar.	7,000	
Education Gazette,.....	(Eng.)	General and local.	The city and province.	W.	1,200	

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Chinsurah—Province of Bengal.					
Cochin, Pop. 13,840—Cochin District, Province of Madras.					
Cochin Argus,.....	(Eng.) General and local news.....	The city and Cochin district.....	W.	1,000	
Western Star,.....	(Eng.) Miscellaneous.....	The city and surrounding.....	W.	350	
(Vernacular name),....	"Malabar Standard".....	The city and vicinity.....	B.M.	250	
(Vernacular name),....	"Western Star".....	The city and vicinity.....	B.M.	250	
Cocanada—Province of Madras.					
Cocanada Observer,.....	(Eng.) General and local.....	The city and district.....	W.	750	
Dacca, Pop. 69,212—Dacca Division, Province of Bengal.					
Bengal Times,.....	(Eng.) Jute trade.....	The city and province.....	W.	800	
Dacca Prakash,.....	Miscellaneous.....	The city and province.....	W.	550	
East, The.....	(Eng.) General and local.....	The city and province.....	W.	600	
Darjeeling, Pop. (including suburbs) 22,707—Darjeeling District, Province of Bengal.					
Darjeeling News,.....	(Eng.) Organ of tea-planters.....	The city and province.....	B.W.	600	
Delhi, Pop. 154,417—Delhi Division, Province of Punjab.					
Akwál-ul-Akhbár,....	"Cyclopedia of News".....	(Urdú) General and local.....	The city and province.....	W.	400
Ashraf-ul-Akhbár i Delhi,....	"The Best News-paper".....	(Urdú) General and local.....	The city and province.....	W.	400
Delhi Gazette,.....	(Eng.) General and local.....	The city and India.....	W.	1,700	
Mihr-i Darakshán,....	"Shining Star".....	(Urdú) Miscellaneous.....	The city and province.....	W.	300
Nusrat ul Akhbár i Delhi,....	"Delhi Victory News".....	(Urdú) Local affairs.....	The city and suburbs.....	W.	200
Nusrat ul Islám,....	"Victory of Islam".....	(Urdú) Mohammedanism.....	The city and province among Mohammedans.....	W.	300
Lytton Gazette,.....	(Eng.) Miscellaneous.....	The city and vicinity.....	W.	200	
Prince of Wales Gazette,.....	(Eng.) General and local.....	The city and vicinity.....	W.	300	
Safir i Hind,....	"Indian Traveller".....	(Urdú) General and local affairs.....	The city and surroundings.....	W.	300
Urdú Delhi Akhbár,....	"Delhi Urdú News".....	(Urdú) General and local news.....	The city and province.....	W.	400
Dharwar, Pop. 35,000—Dharwar District, Province of Bombay.					
Chandrodaya,....	"The Rise of the Moon".....	(Canarese) Miscellaneous.....	The city and vicinity.....	W.	200
Dhárwád Vritta,....	"Dhárwád News".....	(Maráthi) News and miscellany.....	The city and surroundings.....	W.	350
Dnyana Bodhak,....	"Instructor".....	(Maráthi) Educational.....	Teachers, schools, etc.....	W.	175
Shálá Patrak,....	"The School Paper".....	(Canarese) Educational.....	Schools, students, etc.....	W.	200
Dhulia, Pop. 11,333—Candeish District, Province of Bombay.					
Aryá Varta,....	"Country of the Arya's".....	(Maráthi) Miscellaneous.....	The city and suburbs.....	W.	125
Khandesh Vaibhav,....	"Greatness of Khanhesh".....	(Maráthi) Miscellaneous.....	The city and vicinity.....	W.	103
Gujrawala, Pop. 19,381—Province of Punjab.					
Istar of India,....	"Star of India".....	(Urdú) General and local affairs.....	The city and province.....	W.	250
Rofa-i-Am,....	"Well Wisher of All".....	Miscellaneous.....	The city and province.....	W.	300
Hoshiarpur, Pop. 12,964—Province of Punjab.					
Anjumán-i-Hoshiarpur,....	"Hoshiarpur Association".....	Literary.....	The city and vicinity.....	M.	175
Waqiat-i-Hind,....	"Current History of India".....	Agricultural.....	Agricultural districts.....	M.	150
Hugli, Pop. 34,761—Province of Bengal.					
Education Gazette,.....	(Bengali) Educational.....	The city and province.....	W.	250	
Sádháraní,.....	(Bengali) Miscellaneous.....	The city and province.....	W.	300	
Hyderabad, Pop. 35,000—Nizam's Dominions.					
Járedah,....	"Account Magazine".....	(Hindustan) Nizam's government orders, etc.....	The city and province.....	W.	750
Hyderabad Residency Orders,.....	(Eng.) English government orders, etc.....	The city and province.....	S.M.	1,000	
Jalgaum, Pop. 8,763—Akola District, Province of Bombay.					
Jalgaon Samachár,....	"Jalgaum News".....	Local affairs.....	The city and suburbs.....	W.	99

EMPIRE DE L'INDE ANGLAISE.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>	
Jammun—Province of Punjáb.						
Biddiya Bilás,....	"Entertaining Knowledge"....	(Hindi) Literary.....	The city and suburbs...	W.	150	
Jummoo, Pop. 41,817—Cashmere (Kashmiri).						
Tohfá. í Kashmír,....	"The Kashmir Gem"....	(Urdú) Literary and local.	The city and vicinity...	W.	400	
Kaira, Pop. 11,826—Province of Bombay.						
Kaira Vartmán,....	"Kaira News".....	General and local.	The city and suburbs...	W.	153	
Niti Prákásh,....	"Light of Morality".....	General and local.	The city and suburbs...	W.	115	
Kaladjee, Pop. 6,592—Province of Bombay.						
Hitechchhee,....	"The Well Wisher".....	General and local.	The city and suburbs...	W.	125	
Kapurthala—Province of Punjáb.						
Kapurthala Sobha,....	"Kapurthala Association"	Local and miscellaneous.....	The city and province.....	W.	350	
Sat. Sabha í Kapurthala,....	"Kapurthala True Society".....		The educated classes...	W.	500	
Kantalpara—Province of Bengal.						
Banga Darsan....	"Survey of Bengal".....	Literary and miscellaneous.....	The city and province.....	M.	1,200	
Karáchee, Pop. 53,526—Province of Sindh.						
Beacon, The.....		(Eng.) General and local.	The city and province...	W.	500	
Civil and Military Gazette.....		(Eng.) Official affairs.....	The city and province...	W.	800	
Mofurrohub Kalub,....	"The Pleasure of Hearts".....	(Persian) Educational.....	Teachers, schools, etc., of the province.....	W.	300	
Sindh Advertiser and Issue,....		(Eng.) General and local news and affairs.....	The city and Bombay presidency.....	W.	1,000	
Sindh Official Gazette,....		(Eng.) General and local.	The city and province...	W.	600	
Kolhapur—Province of Bombay.						
Dnyán Ságar,....	"Ocean of Knowledge".....	General and local.	The city and vicinity...	W.	125	
Lahore, Pop. 98,924—Province of Punjáb.						
Civil and Military Gazette,....		(Eng.) General and local news, conservative	India and England.....	D.	2,000	
Lahore Gazette,....	"Lahore Gazette".....	(Urdú) General and local affairs.....	The city and province.....	T. W.	1,000	
Fáisláját,....	"The Decisions".....	(Urdú) Legal.....	The legal fraternity of India.....	S. W.	1,000	
Ganj Shaigán,....	"Treasure of Notices".....	(Urdú) Legal.....	Judicial classes of India.....	S. W.	1,000	
Áftáb Punjáb,....	"Punjab Sun".....	(Urdú) Miscellaneous.....	The city and province...	W.	300	
Akhbár-i-Ám,....	"General News".....	(Urdú) General and local affairs.....	The city and province.....	W.	700	
Anjamán-i-Punjáb,....	"Punjab Anjaman".....	(Urdú) Literary.....	Literary classes of the province...	W.	700	
Delhi Gazette,....	"Dihli Gazette".....	(Eng.) General news and local affairs.....	The city and province.....	W.	2,500	
Koh-i-Núr,....	"Mountain of Light".....	(Urdú) General and local.....	The city and province...	W.	600	
Mittre Bilás,....	"Universal Friend".....	(Hindi) Miscellaneous.....	The city and province...	W.	500	
Nafául Azím,....	"Benefactor".....	(Arabic) Moslem (Shíte sect).	The city and vicinity...	W.	200	
Punjáb Akhbár,....	"Punjab News".....		General and local. The city, surroundings...	W.	400	
Punjáb Punch,....		(Eng.) Wit, humor, etc.....	The city and India.....	W.	1,000	
Rahbár-i-Hind,....	"The Indian Guide".....	(Urdú) Legal.....	The city and province...	W.	500	
Shams-ul-Anwár,....	"The Shining Sun".....	(Urdú) Legal.....	The city and province...	W.	300	
Bahri Hikmat,....	"Sea of Medical Knowledge".....	(Urdú) Medical.....	Medical classes of India.....	M.	500	
Punjáb Record,....	"Punjab Record".....	(Eng.) Legal.....	The city and presidency...	M.	500	
Widdjá Parkásh,....	"History of India" (current).....		Historical.....	Historical societies and literary classes.....	M.	400
Asháb-ust-Sunani Nabuwata,....	"Expander of the Customs of the Prophet".....		Moslem of Wahabi sect.....	The city and province.....	B. M.	400
Loodianah, Pop. 39,983—Province of Punjáb.						
Nur Afshán,....	"Light Reflector".....	(Urdú) Secular news.....	The city and India.....	W.	525	

THE EMPIRE OF BRITISH INDIA.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Lucknow, Pop. 284,779—Northwest Provinces.					
Oudh Akhbār,—"Oudh News".....	(Urdū)	General and local news and affairs.	North India.....	D.	700
Lucknow Witness,.....	(Eng.)	General and local.	The city and India.....	W.	700
The Express.....	(Eng.)	General and local news.	The city and North India.....	W.	1,000
Oudh Punch,.....	(Eng.)	Wit, humor, etc.	The city and province.	M.	300
Kaukab-i Hind,—"Star of India".....	(Urdū)	Methodist.	The city and province.	S.M.	500
Madras, Pop. 397,582—Province of Madras.					
Madras Athenaeum,.....	(Eng.)	General and local.	The city, South India.....	D.	1,500
Madras Mail,.....	(Eng.)	General and local.	The city and all large places.....	D.	2,000
Madras Times,.....	(Eng.)	General, local and miscellaneous.	The city and India at large.....	D.	2,000
Madras Mail,.....	(Eng.)	General, local and miscellaneous.	The city and South India.....	T.W.	1,000
Madras Standard,.....	(Eng.)	General local.	The city and South India.	T.W.	1,000
Madras Times,.....	(Eng.)	General, local and miscellaneous.	The city and province.....	T.W.	1,200
Advertiser,.....	(Eng.)	General and local news and miscellany	The city and South India.	W.	2,500
Dinavurtamani,.....	(Tamil)		The city and South India.	W.	450
Fort St George Gazette,.....	(Eng.)	Official affairs.	The city and South India.	W.	800
Gup and Gossip,.....	(Eng.)	Social, literary.	The city and South India.	W.	800
Hindoo, The.....	(Eng.)	Interests of the people.	South India.....	W.	400
Indian Representative,.....	(Eng.)	Political, general.	The city and province.	W.	750
Madras Gazette,.....	(Eng.)	Official affairs.	The city and South India.	W.	800
Madras Mail,.....	(Eng.)	General, local and miscellaneous.	The city and country at large.....	W.	1,500
Madras Native Opinion,.....	(Eng.)	Literary, political.	The city and vicinity.	W.	300
Overland Athenaeum,.....	(Eng.)	General, local and miscellaneous.	The city and province.....	W.	1,500
Overland Mail,.....	(Eng.)	General, local and miscellaneous.	The city and India.....	W.	2,500
Overland Times,.....	(Eng.)	General, local and miscellaneous.	The city and India.....	W.	2,000
Wettycodzone,—"Standard Bearer".....	(Tamil)		The city and province.	W.	500
(Vernacular name),—"The Patriot".....	(Eng. & Tamil)	Local affairs.	The city and vicinity.	S.M.	200
Catholic Review,.....	(Eng.)	Catholic.	Roman Catholics of South India.	M.	350
Civil Service List,.....	(Eng.)	Official affairs.	The city and province.	M.	500
Church Missionary Record,.....	(Eng.)	Missionary affairs under the Church of England.....		M.	400
Commercial Statement of Imports and Exports,.....	(Eng.)	Commercial.	India and England.....	M.	1,000
Guide to Railways in Madras Province,.....	(Eng.)	General railway information.	Railway offices, hotels, travelers, etc., throughout India.....	M.	1,000
Harvest Field,.....	(Eng.)	Missionary matters under the Methodist Church.....	The city and South India.	M.	1,200
Indian Jurist,.....	(Eng.)	Legal.	The legal profession of South India.....	M.	560
Journal of Education,.....	(Eng.)	Educational.	Educational classes and schools of India.....	M.	1,000
Progress,.....	(Telugu)	For educated Hindoos.	Educated Hindoos throughout India.....	M.	6,000
Sungevani,.....	(Telugu)		The city and South India.	M.	500
Chamber of Commercial Price Current,.....	(Eng.)	Commercial.	Commercial classes of the city and province.....	B.M.	1,000
Army and Civil Gazette,.....	(Eng.)	Official affairs.	Madras and Great Britain.....	Quar.	1,500
Mangalore, Pop. 18,931—South Canara District, Province of Madras.					
(Vernacular name),—"South Canara Gazette".....		Official.	The city and district.	B.M.	380

EMPIRE DE L'INDE ANGLAISE.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Madura, Pop. 51,987—Province of Madras.					
Madura District Gazette,.....	(Eng.) Government of India, official.....	The city and province.....	S.M.	350	
Masulipatam, Pop. 30,000—Province of Madras.					
Hátavadi,...."The Good Pleader".....	(Telegu) Religious teaching under the Church of England.....	Telegu Christians.....	M.	300	
Meerut, Pop. 29,950—Northwest Provinces.					
Lawrence Gazette,.....	(Urdú) General and local.	The city and province..	M.	500	
Mirzapoor, Pop. 71,849—Northwest Provinces.					
Arya Mittra,..."Friend of the Aryans" (liberal).....	(Urdú) General, local and miscellaneous..	The city and North India.....	W.	600	
Arya Patrika,...."Aryan News-Letter".....	(Urdú) Religious teaching by the Congregationalists.....	The city and North India.....	M.	600	
The Aryan,.....	(Eng.) Religious teaching by the Congregationalists.....	The city and North India..	M.	600	
Multan, Pop. 65,826—Province of Punjab.					
Nau Bahár-i-Multan,...."Early Spring of Multan" (conservative).....	(Urdú) General, local and miscellaneous..	The city and province.....	W.	400	
Mussoorie.					
Himàlaya Chronicle (radical),.....	(Eng.) General and local.	The city and vicinity..	B. W.	250	
Mymensing, Pop. 10,086—Province of Bengal.					
Bhàrat Mihir,.....	(Bengali).....	The city and province..	W.	250	
Nadiad—Province of Bombay.					
Dunyádád,...."The News of the World".....	General and local news.....	The city and province.....	W.	150	
Nagapatam, Pop. 48,525—Province of Tanjore.					
South India Post,.....	(Eng.) General and local.	The city and province..	W.	800	
Nagercoil—Travancore State.					
Travancore Government Gazette,...."Travancore Government Gazette".....	Official affairs...	The city and South India..	W.	1,800	
Travancore Times,...."Travancore Times".....	(Eng. & Tamil) General and local.	The city and vicinity..	T. M.	250	
(Vernacular name)...."Charity School Instructor".....	(Tamil) Educational.....	Educated classes, schools, etc., of South India.....	M.	3,350	
(Vernacular name),...."Country's Benefactor".....	(Tamil).....	The city and South India..	M.	1,075	
(Vernacular name),...."Gospel Messenger".....	(Tamil) Religious.....	Religious classes in South India.....	M.	2,050	
(Vernacular name),...."Missionary Gleaner".....	(Tamil) Religious.	Religious classes of South India..	M.	2,010	
Nasik, Pop. 22,436—Province of Bombay.					
Gangá Lahari,...."The Ways of the Ganges".....	General and local.	The city and suburbs..	W.	100	
Nasik Vritta,...."The Nasik News".....	General and local.	The city and province..	W.	248	
Nellore, Pop. 29,922—Province of Madras.					
Telugu Baptist,.....	(Eng.) Religious.....	The city and province..	S. M.	600	
Nellore Gazette,.....	(Eng.) Official affairs.....	The city and vicinity..	M.	500	
Nursingpoor, Pop. 7,554—Central Provinces.					
Rayabari,.....	Religious teachings of the Plymouth brethren.....	The city and provinces..	M.	300	
Ootacamund, Pop. 9,982—Province of Madras.					
South of India Observer,.....	(Eng.) General and local affairs and miscellany,	The city and province..	W.	600	
Palamcottah—Province of Madras.					
(Vernacular name),...."Gazette".....	(Eng. & Tamil) Official affairs...	The city and Tinnevely district.....	S. M.	600	
(Vernacular name),...."Good Teaching".....	(Tamil) Religious teachings by mission society,	The city and Tinnevely district..	M.	700	

THE EMPIRE OF BRITISH INDIA.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Pandharpur, Pop. 16,817—Province of Madras.					
Pandhari Vritta,....	"Pandhari News".....	(Maráthi) Local news and miscellaneous.	The city and suburbs.....	W.	150
Pasumalia—Province of Madras.					
Sathilavarttamani,....	"True News".....	(Tamil) Protestant Christianity.....	The city and province.....	S.M.	730
Pattialah—Province of Punjáb.					
Pattíla Akhbar,....	"Pattialah News".....	(Urdú) General and local.	The city and province..	W.	500
Peshawur, Pop. 58,555—Province of Punjáb.					
Anjman Peshawur,....	.....	(Persian) General and local.	The city and province..	W.	400
Poonah—Pop. 90,436—Province of Bombay.					
Poona Vaibhaw,....	"Greatness of Poona".....	(Maráthi) Miscellaneous.....	The city and vicinity.....	D.	200
Dakhan Star,.....	.....	(Maráthi) General and local.	The city, province.....	T.W.	500
Poona Observer,.....	.....	(Maráthi) General and local.	The city, province.....	T.W.	400
Dnyan Prakash,....	"Light of Knowledge".....	(Maráthi) General, local and miscellaneous.	The city and province.....	S.W.	700
Decan Herald,.....	.....	(Maráthi) General and local.	The city and province..	W.	650
Dnyan Chakshee,....	"Eye of Knowledge".....	(Maráthi) General, local and miscellaneous.	The city and province.....	W.	1,000
Poona Vaibhaw,....	"Greatness of Poona".....	(Maráthi) Miscellaneous.....	The city and province..	W.	200
Shiwaji,.....	"Shivaji".....	(Maráthi) Miscellaneous.....	The city and province..	W.	200
Hindusthánácha Arwáchin Kosha.....	"A The- saurus of Modern Hindoo Biography".....	(Maráthi) Biography.....	Educated Hindoos through India.....	M.	500
Kavyaethása Sangrahá,.....	"Collection of Poems and Histories".....	(Maráthi) Literary.....	Literary clubs and classes.	M.	700
Nibandha Mala,....	"Collection of Essays".....	(Maráthi) Literary.....	Literary classes and societies.	M.	700
Nyáya Prakash,....	"Light of Justice".....	(Maráthi) Literary and miscellaneous.	The city and vicinity.....	M.	600
Nyayashraya,....	"Support of Justice".....	(Maráthi) Legal.....	The legal profession of India.	M.	500
Sarva Sangraha,....	"A Miscellany".....	(Maráthi) Miscellaneous.....	The city and province..	M.	200
Qusúr—Province of Punjáb.					
Anjuman i Qusúr,....	"Qusúr Association".....	(Urdú)	The city and province ..	M.	300
Rajamundy—Province of Madras.					
Vevakalavardary,....	.....	(Telugu)	The city and South India.	W.	350
Ratnagiri, Pop. 10,614—Province of Bombay.					
Jagan Mitra,....	"Friend of the World".....	(Maráthi) Miscellaneous.....	The city and vicinity..	W.	150
Satya Shodhak,....	"Seeker of Truth".....	(Maráthi) Miscellaneous.....	The city and suburbs..	W.	175
Sattará, Pop. 24,484—Province of Bombay.					
Bodah Sudhakar,....	"Giver of Profitable In- struction".....	(Maráthi) Educational.....	The city and province..	W.	250
Maharashtra Mitra,....	"Friend of the Maráthi People".....	(Maráthi)	The city and province..	W.	275
Shubba Suchak,....	"Suggester of Good Things".....	(Maráthi)	The city and province..	W.	350
Sealkote, Pop. 25,337—Province of Punjáb.					
Khair Khwáh-i-Punjab,....	"Punjab Well- Wisher".....	(Urdú) Miscellaneous.....	The city and country..	W.	300
Secunderabad, Pop. 18,349—Province of Madras.					
Dakhan Advertiser,....	.....	(Eng.) General and local.	The city and province.	S.M.	500
Dakhan Times,.....	.....	(Eng.) General and local.	The city and province.	S.M.	600
Surat, Pop. 107,149—Province of Bombay.					
Deshi Mitra,....	"The Country's Friend".....	(Gujarati) General and local matters and miscellany	The city and province..	W.	900
Gujarát Mitra,....	"Friend of Gujarat".....	(Anglo-Gujarati) General and local news.	The city and vicinity.....	W.	400
Nyáya Prakash,....	"Light of Justice".....	(Gujarati) General and local matters.	The city and province.....	W.	600
Surya Prakash,....	"The Sunlight".....	(Anglo-Gujarati) Local affairs.....	The city and suburbs..	W.	140
Satyodaya,.....	"Rise of Truth".....	(Gujarati) Miscellaneous.....	The city and vicinity..	M.	200
Swatanbratá,....	"Liberty".....	(Gujarati) Local and political.	The city and vicinity..	M.	200

EMPIRE DE L'INDE ANGLAISE.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Serampoor—Province of Bengal.					
Legal Companion,.....	(Eng.) Legal.....	Thelegal profession throughout India.....		M.	300
Simla, Pop. 7,037—Province of Punjab.					
Simla Courier,.....	(Eng.) Literary.....	Educated classes.....		W.	500
United Service Gazette,.....	(Eng.) Official affairs.....	The city and province.....		W.	600
Tháná—Province of Bombay.					
Arunodaya,....“The Break of Day”.....	(Maráthi) Biography.....	The city and surroundings.....		W.	410
Hindu Punch,....“Hindu Punch”.....	(Maráthi) Wit, humor and literature.....	The city and province.....		W.	340
Suryodaya,....“The Sunrise”.....	(Maráthi) Biography.....	Literary classes of the city and province.....		W.	375
Vengurlá—Province of Bombay.					
Vengurlá Yritta,....“Vengurlá News”.....	(Maráthi) General and local affairs.....	The city and suburbs.....		W.	210
Wadhwan—Province of Bombay.					
Wadhwan Darbár Gazette,....“Wadhwan Darbár Gazette”.....	(Gujarati) Local.....	The city and suburbs.....		M.	50

THE PROVINCE OF ASSAM, BRITISH INDIA.

Population, 4,162,019. Situated in the northeast part of British India.

[For introductory remarks and explanations see preceding article, ‘The Empire of British India.’]

LA PROVINCE DE L'ASSAM, INDE ANGLAISE.

Population, 4,162,019. Située dans la partie N.E. de l'Inde Anglaise.

[Pour les remarques et explications introductoires voir l'article précédent, ‘L'Empire de l'Inde Anglaise.’]

DIE PROVINZ ASSAM, BRITISCH-INDIEN.

Bevölkerung, 4,162,019. Gelegen im nord-östlichen Theile von Britishch-Indien.

[Wegen einleitenden Bemerkungen und Erklärung siehe den vorhergehenden Artikel, „Das Kaiserreich Britishch Indien.“]

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
<i>Titre Original.</i>	<i>Titre en Anglais.</i>	<i>Caractéristique Générale.</i>	<i>Lieu de Distribution.</i>	<i>Paratt.</i>	<i>Tirage.</i>
<i>Ursprungs-Name.</i>	<i>Name in englischer Sprache.</i>	<i>Allgemeine Characteristic.</i>	<i>Feld der Circulation.</i>	<i>Er-scheint.</i>	<i>Auflage.</i>
<i>Nombre Original.</i>	<i>Nombre en Ingles.</i>	<i>Caracter General.</i>	<i>Destinado.</i>	<i>Se Publica.</i>	<i>Tiraje.</i>

Auniati Shatro—District of Sibsagar.

Assam Bilashini,....“Enjoyment”.....	(Assamese) General and local affairs.....	The city and Eastern Assam.....		W.	400
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Beshonath—District of Nowgong.

Assam Darpau,....“Mirror”.....	(Assamese) Bramo Somaj—General and local affairs.....	The city and Central Assam.....		W.	500
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Goalpara—District of Dhubri.

Hito Shád'hika,....“Bringing Profit”.....	(Bengali) Hindu—Miscellaneous.....	The city and Western Assam.....		W.	450
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Gowhatty, Pop. 11,492—District of Kamrup.

Assam Mihar,....“Compound or Mixture”.....	(Assamese) Bramo Somaj—Local matters.....	The city and Central Assam.....		W.	350
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Shillong—District of Kasia.

Assam Gazette,.....	(Eng.) Organ of the British government.....	The city and Assam province.....		W.	1,000
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Sylhet, Pop. 16,846—District of Sylhet.

Sylhet Prakash,....“Sylhet News”.....	(Bengali) Hindu—General and local.....	The city and Assam province.....		W.	400
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THE PROVINCE OF BRITISH BURMAH.

Population, 2,747,148. Situated along the east coast of the Bay of Bengal.

[For introductory remarks and explanations see preceding article, "The Empire of British India."]

LA PROVINCE DU BURMAH ANGLAIS.

Population, 2,747,148. Située le long de la côte orientale de la Baie du Bengal.

[Pour les remarques et les explications introductoires voir l'article précédent, "L'Empire de l'Inde Anglaise."]

DIE PROVINZ BRITISCH-BIRMAH.

Bevölkerung, 2,747,148. Gelegen entlang der östlichen Küste der Bengalischen Bay.

[Wegen einleitenden Bemerkungen und Erklärung siehe den vorhergehenden Artikel, „Das Kaiserreich Britisch Indien."]

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Titre Original.	Titre en Anglais.	Caractéristique Générale.	Lieu de Distribution.	Parait.	Tirage.
Ursprung-Name.	Name in englischer Sprache.	Allgemeine Characteristic.	Feld der Circulation.	Er-scheint.	Auflage.
Nombre Original.	Nombre en Ingles.	Caracter General.	Destinado.	Se Publica.	Tiraje.

Akyab, Pop. 15,281—District of Aracan.

Arakan News,.....	(Eng.) General and local.....	The city and British Burmah.....	W.	150
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Bassein, Pop. 19,577—District of Bassein.

Bassein Weekly Advertiser,.....	(Eng.) General and local.....	The city and British Burmah.....	W.	200
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Weekly News,.....	(Eng.) Secular affairs.....	The city and suburbs.....	W.	100
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Maulmain, Pop. 53,653—District of Amherst.

Mercantile Gazette,.....	(Eng.) General and local.....	The city and surroundings.....	T. W.	200
(Vernacular name),...."Tenasserim News".....	(Burmese) General and local.....	The city and suburbs.....	W.	150
(Vernacular name),...."Friend of Maulmain".....	(Burmese) General and local.....	The city, surroundings.....	W.	120
Maulmain Advertiser,.....	(Eng.) Advertising.....	The city and district.....	B. W.	300
Shipping List,.....	(Eng.) Commercial.....	The city and suburbs.....	S. M.	50


Rangoon, Pop. 98,745—District of Rangoon.

British Burmah Advertiser,.....	(Eng.) Advertising medium.....	The city, Burmah.....	D.	500
Rangoon Gazette,.....	(Eng.) General and local.....	The city and British Burmah.....	D.	560
Rangoon Times,.....	(Eng.) General and local.....	The city and British Burmah.....	D.	500

Ya-da-na-bone-tha-din-sa,...."British Burmah News".....	General and local.....	The city and local.....	W.	200
Myawmathundauzin,...."Burmah Herald".....	(Burmese) General and local.....	The city and vicinity.....	B. W.	250
Rangoon Chintamany,.....	(Tamil) General and local.....	The city and district.....	B. W.	250
Church Magazine,.....	(Eng.) Religious.....	Religious classes of Burmah.....	M.	900
Burmah Messenger,.....	(Burmese) Religious.....	Religious classes.....	M.	400
Present Truth,.....	(Eng.) Religious.....	Religious classes.....	M.	130
Shah-too-gan,...."Morning Star".....	(Burmese) Religious.....	Religious classes of the city and British Burmah.....	M.	1,000

AVISO IMPORTANTE.

La Agencia Internacional de Periodicos, H. P. Hubbard, New Haven, Connecticut, E. U. A., Proprietario, recibe avisos y suscripciones en los terminos mas bajos por todos los diarios y periodicos del mundo. Por nombramiento directo y ESPECIAL el UNICO AUTORIZADO AGENTE en America por todos los diarios de Europa, Asia, Africa, Australia y America del Sur. Relaciones intimas y cordiales con todos diarios Americanos en los cuales avisos se insertan como Agente especial.

 Correspondientes y traductores en todos los idiomas modernos.

THE BRITISH COLONY OF CEYLON.

[Situatèd near the southern point of the peninsula of India. Area, 24,702 square miles. Population, 2,459,542. Capital, Colombo.]

Sir JAMES ROBERT LONGDEN, K.C.M.G., Governor of the colony (appointed by the British Crown).

In the subjoined lists the language in which each publication appears is given immediately after the name.

Abbreviations—The following abbreviations are used to designate the various periods of publication: D., daily; S.W., twice a week; W., once a week; B.W., once every two weeks; M., once a month; Quar., once every 3 months.

For article descriptive of Ceylon, map, list of banks, etc., see Index and other departments of this work.

LA COLONIE ANGLAISE DE CEYLON.

[Situé à la pointe méridionale de la Péninsule de l'Inde. Étendue: 24,702 milles carrés. Population: 2,459,542. Capitale: Colombo.]

Sir JAMES ROBERT LONGDEN, K.C.M.G., gouverneur de la colonie. (nommé par la Couronne Britannique).

Dans les listes ci dessous la langue dans laquelle paraît chaque publication est donnée immédiatement après le nom.

Abbreviations—Les abréviations suivantes sont employées pour désigner les périodes de publication: D., quotidien; S.W., 2 fois par semaine; W., 1 fois par semaine; B.W., 1 fois par quinzaine; M., 1 fois par mois; Quar., tous les trois mois.

Pour l'article descriptif de Ceylon, la carte géographique, la liste des Banques, &c., &c., voir l'Index et les autres départements de l'ouvrage.

DIE BRITISCHE KOLONIE CEYLON.

[Nahe der südlichen Spitze der Halbinsel Indien. Flächeninhalt, 24,702 Quadrat-Meilen. Bevölkerung, 2,459,542. Hauptstadt, Colombo.]

Sir JAMES ROBERT LONGDEN, K.C.M.G., Gouverneur der Kolonie (angestellt von der Britischen Regierung).

In der folgenden Liste ist es hinter jeder Publikation angegeben in welcher Sprache dieselbe erscheint.

Abkürzungen—Die folgenden Abkürzungen sind gebraucht um die Zeit des Erscheinens der Publikationen anzugeben: D., täglich; S.W., zweimal wöchentlich; W., wöchentlich; B.W., alle zwei Wochen; M., monatlich; Quar., vierteljährlich.

Wegen beschreibenden Artikel über Ceylon, sowie Karte, Liste der Banken, etc., siehe Inhaltsverzeichnis und andere Theile dieses Werkes.

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Titre Original.	Titre en Anglais.	Caractéristique Générale.	Lieu de Distribution.	Parait.	Tirage.
Ursprungs-Name.	Name in englischer Sprache.	Allgemeine Characteristic.	Feld der Circulation.	Er-scheint.	Auflage.
Nombre Original.	Nombre en Ingles.	Caracter General.	Destinado.	Se Publica.	Tiraje.

Batticaloa, Pop. 3,353—Island of Ceylon.

North Ceylon Christian Herald, (Eng.) Religious matters by mission teachers, etc.

The city and vicinity.....M. 150

Colombo, Pop. 94,000—Island of Ceylon.

Ceylon Examiner, (Eng.) General and local news and affairs.....The city and Ceylon.....D. 1,000

Observer, Daily.....(Eng.) Liberal, general news..Ceylon and South-ern India.....D. 10,000

Ceylon Times, Daily.....(Eng.) General and local affairs, liberal..The city and Ceylon.....D. 1,000

Catholic Messenger,.....(Eng.) Roman Catholic teachings...The city and Ceylon.....S.W. 800

Ceylon Government Gazette,.....(Sinhalese & Tamil) Official information..The city and Ceylon..W. 1,000

Lakrivikirana,...."Light of the Ceylon Sun".....(Sinh.).....Ceylon generally.....W. 5,000

Nyanartha Pradipaya,...."Lamp of Wisdom and Sense".....(Sinh.).....Ceylon generally.....W. 1,200

Observer, Weekly.....(Eng.) Summary of Ceylon news, specialty tropical agriculture.....England, India, Straits Settlements, etc.....W. 5,000

Overland Observer,.....(Eng.) General and local news.....Ceylon and abroad.....W. 1,500

Satyalankaraya,...."Beauty of Truth".....(Sinh.) Religious.....The city and Ceylon.....W. 400

Ceylon Times, Weekly.....(Eng.) General and local affairs, liberal..The city and Ceylon.....W. 1,200

Ceylon Government Gazette,.....(Eng.) Official information, etc.....England and Ceylon.....B.W. 800

Overland Examiner,.....(Eng.) General and local news.....Ceylon and abroad.....B.W. 1,200

Ceylon Examiner,.....(Eng.) General and local news.....The City and Ceylon.....S.M. 50

THE BRITISH COLONY OF CEYLON.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
[Colombo continued.]					
Gleaner,.....	(Eng.)	Protestant Church mission work.	Eng-land, India and Ceylon.	M.	1,500
Kawata Katikaya,....	"Jovial Fellow" (Sing.)		The city and Ceylon.	M.	1,000
Lamagnita Tahana,....	"Children's Lamp" (Sinh.)	Educational.	Ceylon generally.	M.	500
Samaya Sangraha,....	"Literary Compendium" (Sinh.)	Literature.	The city and Ceylon.	M.	600
Tropical Agriculturist, The.....	(Eng.)	Valuable information for planters and others.	Planters of Ceylon, India, and the East generally.	M.	
Christian Companion,.....	(Eng.)	Protestant, religious.	Ceylon and abroad.	Quar.	600
Jaffna, Pop. 34,713—Island of Ceylon.					
(Vernacular name),.....	"Catholic Guardian" (Tamil & Eng.)	Roman Catholic teachings.	The city and Ceylon.	W.	540
Patriot,.....	(Eng.)	Political, local and miscellaneous.	The city and vicinity.	W.	400
(Vernacular name),.....	"Rising Sun" (Tamil)		The city and Ceylon.	W.	600
(Vernacular name),.....	"Morning Star" (Tamil & Eng.)	Protestant news and affairs.	The people at large.	S.M.	850
Christoopakari,....	"Christian Benefactor" (Tamil)	Protestant news and literature.	Protestant churches, circles, etc.	M.	600
Pahir Nason,....	"Children's Friend" (Tamil & Eng.)	Protestant juvenile literature.	Protestant families.	M.	500
Christian Friend,.....	(Eng.)	Protestant teachings, religious tract society.	Protestant families.	Quar.	500
Kandy, Pop. 17,406—Island of Ceylon.					
Ceylon Friend,.....	(Eng.)	Protestant teachings.	The city and vicinity.	M.	150
Diocesan Gazette,.....	(Eng.)	Protestant teachings.	The city and surroundings.	M.	200
Kuvan Maldama,....	"Golden Garland" (Sinh.)	Protestant teachings.	The city and suburbs.	M.	100

THE FRENCH POSSESSIONS IN INDIA.

[These embrace several detached settlements of small size, all except one (near Calcutta) situated in South India. Their total area is estimated at 188 square miles. Pondicherry, situated on the east coast of Southern India, 100 miles south of Madras, is the chief city and capital of these possessions, and the only point within them at which a newspaper is published. Population of the French possessions entire, 266,308; of the Pondicherry settlement (in size 5 miles long by 4 broad), 135,286; of the city of Pondicherry, 43,341.]

POSSESSIONS FRANCAISES DANS L'INDE.

[Elles embrassent plusieurs établissements de petite étendue, tous, excepté un, (près de Calcutta) situés dans la partie méridionale de l'Inde. Leur étendue totale est estimée à 188 carrés. Pondichéry, situé sur la côte orientale de l'Inde méridionale, à 100 milles au sud de Madras, est la principale ville et la capitale de ces possessions, et le seul endroit où se publie un journal français. Population entière des possessions françaises, 266,308; de l'établissement de Pondichéry, (5 milles de long sur 4 de large), 135,286; de la ville de Pondichéry, 43,341.]

DIE FRANZÖSISCHEN BESITZUNGEN IN INDIEN.

[Bestehend aus verschiedenen kleinen Niederlassungen, welche alle, mit Ausnahme einer, (nahe Calcutta) in Süd-Indien gelegen sind. Ihr gesammter Flächeninhalt wird auf 188 Quadrat-Meilen geschätzt. Pondicherry, 100 Meilen südlich von Madras, an der östlichen Küste von Süd-Indien gelegen, ist die Haupt- und Residenzstadt dieser Besitzungen und der einzige Ort in welchem eine Zeitung publicirt wird. Bevölkerung der ganzen Französischen Besitzungen, 266,308; und der Pondicherry Niederlassung (Grösse, 5 Meilen lang, bei 4 Meilen breit), 135,286; der Stadt Pondicherry selber, 43,341.]

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
<i>Titre Original.</i>	<i>Titre en Anglais.</i>	<i>Caractéristique Générale.</i>	<i>Lieu de Distribution.</i>	<i>Paratt.</i>	<i>Tirage.</i>
<i>Ursprungs-Name.</i>	<i>Name in englischer Sprache.</i>	<i>Allgemeine Characteristic.</i>	<i>Feld der Circulation.</i>	<i>Er-scheint.</i>	<i>Auflage.</i>
<i>Nombre Original.</i>	<i>Nombre en Ingles.</i>	<i>Caracter General.</i>	<i>Destinado.</i>	<i>Se Publica.</i>	<i>Tiraje.</i>

Pondicherry, Pop. 43,341.

Moniteur des Etablissements Français dans l'Inde,....					
"Monitor of the French Settlements in India".....	Official organ, government notices, general affairs.	Throughout the French settlements in India.	W.	500	

THE EMPIRE OF JAPAN.

[Mutsu Hiro, Reigning Emperor (Mikado). Population 34,338,304. Capital, Tokio, or Tokoi, (formerly called Teddo, or Yedo).

The rapid progress of Japan in the adoption of the civilization of the West is conspicuous in nothing more than in the establishment of a Native Press, whose circulation and influence have already a firm and undisputed hold upon the masses. In this as in other respects, Japan is in marked contrast with China.

As to circulations of individual journals, it has been found impracticable to obtain even a fair estimate; so that the Publisher of this Directory is denied the pleasure of presenting this data in connection with the subjoined list. Circulations are, in general, believed to range from 500 to 1,000 copies per issue for journals outside the larger cities, within which cities circulations are estimated to range from 1,000 to 5,000 copies per issue.

In consequence of a peculiarity in the reports received from Japan, the following lists give, instead of the Field of Circulation, the names of the publishers of the several periodicals described. It may be added that Japan journals circulate almost exclusively within the immediate localities of their publication—but few, if any, having attained to a national or general importance. Those of the Capital, perhaps, come most nearly to an exceptional character in this respect; but even these, it is believed, are not generally diffused among the masses beyond the limits of Tokio.

The only newspapers published in Japan in languages other than that of the country, appear to be four in English and two in French, issued at Yokohama, the usual residence of the foreign population, 17 miles distant from the Capital.

In the subjoined Catalogue it will be understood that all publications are in the Japanese language and characters, except the six publications in English and French, in Yokohama, above referred to.

Abbreviations—The following abbreviations are made use of in designating the various periods of publication: D., *daily*; 15 T.M., *15 times a month*; T.W., *3 times a week*; 10 t.M., *10 times a month*; 8 t.M., *8 times a month*; 6 t.M., *6 times a month*; 5 t.M., *5 times a month*; W., *once a week*; 4 t.M., *4 times a month*; T.M., *3 times a month*; S.M., *twice a month*; M., *once a month*; B.M., *once in every 2 months*.

☞ For article descriptive of Japan, map, list of banks, and tables of money values, see Index and other departments of this work.]

EMPIRE DU JAPON.

[Mutsu Hiro, Empereur Régnant, (Mikado). Population, 34,338,304. Capitale, Tokio ou Tokei, (autrefois appelée Jeddo ou Yedo).

Le progrès rapide du Japon à adopter la civilisation de l'occident n'est remarquable en rien plus que l'établissement d'une presse du pays, dont la publication et l'influence ont déjà une prise ferme et incontestable sur les masses. Sous cet aspect comme sous beaucoup d'autres le Japon forme un contraste frappant avec la Chine. Quant à la circulation de chaque journal particulier il a été impossible d'en obtenir même une évaluation approximative, de sorte que l'éditeur de ce Dictionnaire ne peut avoir le plaisir de présenter ces données dans la liste ci-dessous.

On croit que'en général, la circulation des journaux hors des grandes villes varie de 500 à 1,000 copies par livraison, et dans les grandes villes, on pense qu'elle varie de 1,000 à 5,000 copies.

En conséquence d'une erreur étrange dans les rapports reçus du Japon, les listes suivantes donnent les noms des éditeurs au lieu du champ de la circulation des différents journaux décrits. On peut ajouter que les journaux du Japon circulent presque exclusivement dans la localité immédiate de la publication. Ceux de la capitale viennent le plus près, peut être, de former exception à cet égard; mais même ceux-ci, à ce que l'on suppose, ne sont pas généralement répandus dans les masses hors des limites de Tokio.

Les seuls journaux au Japon, en langue autre que celle du pays, paraissent être 4 en Anglais et 2 en français, publiés à Yokohama, la résidence ordinaire de la population étrangère, à 17 milles de distance de la Capitale.

Dans le catalogue suivant il est bien entendu que toutes les publications sont en langue et en caractères Japonais excepté les six en Anglais et en français à Yokohama nommés plus haut.

Abbreviations—Les abréviations suivantes sont employées pour désigner les périodes différents de publication: D., *quotidien*; 15 T.M., *15 fois par mois*; T.W., *3 fois par semaine*; 10 t.M., *10 fois par mois*; 8 t.M., *8 fois par mois*; 6 t.M., *6 fois par mois*; 5 t.M., *5 fois par mois*; W., *1 fois par semaine*; 4 t.M., *4 fois par mois*; T.M., *3 fois par mois*; S.M., *2 fois par mois*; M., *1 fois par mois*; B.M., *tous les deux mois*.

☞ Pour l'article descriptif du Japon, la carte géographique, la liste des banques, les tables de la valeur des monnaies, voir l'Index et les autres départements de l'ouvrage.]

DAS KAISERREICH JAPAN.

[Mutsu Hiro, Regierender Kaiser, (Mikado). Bevölkerung 34,348,304. Hauptstadt, Tokio, oder Tokei (früher Teddo, oder Yedo).

Der schnelle Fortschritt Japans in der Annahme der Civilisation des Westens zeigt sich in nichts mehr als in der Etablierung einer einheimischen Literatur, die in ihrem Einflusse und in ihrer Ausdehnung schon einen kräftigen Halt genommen hat unter den Volksmassen. In dieser wie in anderer Beziehung ist ein grosser Unterschied zwischen Japan und China. Bezüglich der Auflagen der einzelnen Zeitungen war es ganz und gar unmöglich genaue Auskunft zu erhalten, so dass es dem Herausgeber dieses Werkes nicht vergönnt ist dieselbe zu geben in der nachfolgenden Liste. Man nimmt im Allgemeinen an dass die Zeitungen ausserhalb der grösseren Städte eine Auflage von 500-1,000 Exemplaren haben, die in den grösseren Städten dagegen von 1,000-5,000 Exemplaren.

In Folge einer Eigenthümlichkeit in den von Japan erhaltenen Berichten werden in der folgenden Liste die Namen der Verleger an der Stelle des Verbreitungsgebietes gegeben. Es mag noch bemerkt werden dass die japanesischen Zeitungen beinahe ausschliesslich in der Nähe des Ortes der Publikation derselben verbreitet sind, da nur einige wenige eine nationale oder allgemeine Wichtigkeit erlangt haben. Die Zeitungen der Hauptstadt machen vielleicht in dieser Hinsicht eine Ausnahme, doch selbst diese sind nicht allgemein unter dem Volke verbreitet, sondern mehr in der Nähe Tokio's.

Die einzigen Zeitungen in fremden Sprachen welche in Japan publicirt werden sind vier in englischer und zwei in französischer Sprache, alle in der Stadt Yokohama, 17 Meilen von der Hauptstadt entfernt, woselbst die meisten Ausländer wohnen.

Es ist verstanden dass alle Publikationen in der nachfolgenden Liste in der japanesischen Sprache und Schrift sind, ausgenommen die oben erwähnten sechs Zeitungen in englisch und französisch, in der Stadt Yokohama.

Abkürzungen—Die folgenden Abkürzungen sind gebraucht um die Zeit des Erscheinens des Publikationen anzugeben: D., *täglich*; 15 t.M., *fünfzehnmal monatlich*; T.W., *dreimal wöchentlich*; 10 t.M., *zehn-*

mal monatlich; 8 t.M., *achtmal monatlich*; 6 t.M., *sechsmal monatlich*; 5 t.M., *fünfmal monatlich*; W., *wöchentlich*; 4 t.M., *viermal monatlich*; T.M., *dreimal monatlich*; S.M., *zweimal monatlich*; M., *monatlich*; B.M., *alle zwei Monate*.
 [Wegen beschreibenden Artikel über Japan, Karte, Liste der Banken und Geld-Tabellen, siehe Inhaltsverzeichnis und andere Theile dieses Werkes.]

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	When Published.	Names of Publishers.
Titre Original.	Titre en Anglais.	Caractéristique Générale.	Parait.	Noms des Editeurs.
Ursprung-Name.	Name in englischer Sprache.	Allgemeine Characteristic.	Er-scheint.	Name des Verleges.
Nombre Original.	Nombre en Ingles.	Caracter General.	Se Publica.	Nombres de los Publicadores.

Aichi.

Aichi Eiri, "Aichi Illustrated News"	General news	T.W.	Seibun Sha.
Teugu Sodau,		6 t.M.	Kakkei Sha.
Gakuji, "Education"	Educational	W.	Gakuji Shimbun Sha.
Kozen,		T.M.	Hiozen Sha.
Kioiku Tsushin Zasshi, "Education"	Educational	M.	Kioiku Tsushin Sha.
Shiki Iho,		Quar.	Aishin Sha.

Akita Keu.

Akita Kaji Shimbun,	General news	D.	Shin Chin Sha.
Koro Koro Zasshi, "Round and Round"	Miscellaneous	M.	Shin Chin Sha.

Awomori Keu.

Awomori, "Awomori"	Miscellaneous	15 t. M.	
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Fukuoka Keu.

Fukuoka Nichi Nichi Shimbun, "Fukuoka Daily News"	General news	D.	Fukuoka Nichi, Nichi Shimbun Sha.
Benkio Zasshi, "Industry"	Industrial	T.M.	Hoden Sha.
Chinzei Jiin,	Miscellaneous	S.M.	Chinzei Jiin Shimbun Sha.
Fukuoka Iji Kaisetsu, "Fukuoka News"	Local affairs	M.	Kokubun Sha.

Fukushima Keu.

Fukushima Keu Zasshi Zeupo,	Local and miscellaneous	T.M.	Kappau Sha.
Shiso Shinshiu,	Literary	M.	Kiushiu Sha.

Gifu Keu.

Gifu Shimbun, "Gifu News"	General and local affairs	D.	Gifu Shimbun Sha.
Mino, "Mino News"	Local news	T.W.	Mino Shimbun Sha.
Kiviku Shimbun, "Educational News"	Educational	W.	Kiviku Shimbun Sha.
Noji Zasshi, "Agriculture"	Agricultural	M.	Gifu Keu Nogakko.

Gumma Keu.

Gumma Shimbun, "Gumma News"	Local affairs and news	6 t.M.	Kobun Shimbun Sha.
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Hakodate Keu, Pop. 14,633.

Hakodate Shimbun, "Hakodate News"	Local and miscellaneous	T.W.	Hokumei Sha.
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Hiogo Keu, Pop. 60,000.

Hochi Soba, "Market Price Report"	Markets, trade reports, etc.	D.	Sakai Kisaburo.
Kobe Shinpo, "Kobe News"	General and local news	D.	Kobe Shinpo Sha.
Shosobadzuke Hochi,	General and local	D.	Yamanaka Kohick.
Awaji Shimbun, "Awaji News"	Local affairs	5 t.M.	Awaji Shimbun Sha.
Shichi Ichi Zappo, "Weekly"	Miscellaneous	W.	Zappo Sha.

Hiroshima Keu, Pop. 100,000.

Hiroshima Nippo, "Hiroshima Daily News"	General and local	D.	Hiroshima Nippo Sha.
Kioshiu Shiushi,	Local interests	T.M.	Hiroshima Nippo Sha.

Ishikawa Keu.

Hokuriku Nippo, "Hokuriku Daily News"	General and local	D.	Hokuriku Nippo Sha.
Ishikawa Shimbun, "Ishikawa News"	General and local	D.	Hoku Mei Sha.
Aiyeki Shadau,	Miscellaneous	M.	Masuda Deuhiche.

Iwate Keu.

Nisshin Shimbun, "Daily Progress"	General and local	D.	Nisshin Shimbun Sha.
Gamei Zasshi,	Miscellaneous	T.M.	Gamei Zasshi Sha.
Iuaka Atogi Suiyen Kibun,	Miscellaneous	T.M.	Kai Kai Sha.
Tohoku Kiyoku Shimbun, "Education in the North-east"	Educational	S.M.	Tohoku Kiyoku Shimbun Sha.

EMPIRE DU JAPON—DAS KAISERREICH JAPAN.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Names of Publishers.</i>
Kiotofu.				
Bauin Zasshi,.....		Miscellaneous.....	B.M....	Kioto Fu.
Kioto Kaugio Zasshi,....	"Kioto Industry"	Industrial.....	B.M....	Kioto Fu.
Kochi Keu.				
Kochi,....	"Kochi"	Local affairs.....	T.W....	Kochi Shimbun Sha.
Kofu.				
Kiyochiu Shimbun,....	"Kiyochiu News"	General and local.....	D....	Wata Shiu Sha.
Kofu Nichi Nichi Shimbun,....	"Kofu Daily News"	General and local.....	D....	Kiyochiu Sha.
Kumauwta Keu.				
Kumauwta Shimbun,....	"Kumauwta News"	General and local.....	D....	Kwappau Sha.
Miyagi Keu.				
Miyagi Nippo,....	"Miyagi Daily News"	General and local.....	D....	Miyagi Nippo Sha.
Riku-u-Nichi-Nichi Shimbun,....	"Riku-u-Daily News"	General and local.....	D....	Riku-u Shimbun Sha.
Sendai Fukushima Mainichi Shimbun,....	"Sendai and Fukushima Daily News"	General and local.....	D....	Shimbun Sha.
Tohoku Shimpō,....	"Northeastern News"	Local, miscellaneous.....	8 t.M....	Tohoku Shimpō Sha.
Shogaku Shimbun,....	"Shogaku News"	Local affairs.....	T.M....	Toyo Sha.
Miyagi Bioin Zasshi,....	"Report of Hospital"	Hospital interests.....	M....	Miyagi Bioin.
Miyeken.				
Bukka Hochi,.....		Commercial.....	D....	Bukka Hio Hoki Do-coro.
Ise Shimbun,....	"Ise News"	General and local news.....	D....	Ise Shimbun Sha.
Kitase Bukka Chio,....	"Price List"	Prices current, etc.....	D....	Suto Tatsujiro.
Isekojiki Nichiyo Sodau,.....		Local affairs.....	W....	Sokau Sha.
Haikai Jūga Shimpō,.....		Miscellaneous.....	T.M....	Seikei Sha.
Kiyoiku Shiusau,.....		Miscellaneous.....	S.M....	Ikubun Sha.
Seiga Shiushi,.....		Miscellaneous.....	S.M....	Seiga Shiushi Sha.
Zeitai Shojiki,....	"Honesty"	Local interests.....	S.M....	Kidai Sha.
Nagasaki, Pop. 70,000.				
Saikai Shimbun,....	"Sakai News"	General and local.....	T.W....	Ibun Kwaisha.
Kosho Zappo,.....		Local and miscellaneous.....	5 t.M....	Shiurin Sha.
Nagano Keu.				
Matsumoto Shimbun,....	"Matsumoto News"	General and local.....	D....	Chishin Sha.
Shinano Mainichi Shimpō,....	"Shinano Daily News"	General and local.....	D....	Shinano Shimpō Sha.
Shinano Nippo,....	"Shinano News"	General and local.....	D....	Shinano Nippo Sha.
Gekkei Shiushi,.....		Miscellaneous.....	6 t.M....	Gekkei Sha.
Suwa Shimpō,....	"Suwa News"	Miscellaneous.....	6 t.M....	Hoshin Sha.
Fukoku Shiushi,.....		Miscellaneous.....	S.M....	Aimin Sha.
Naganokeu.				
Seirai Shiushi,.....		Miscellaneous.....	S.M....	Giuteu Sha.
Doko Shiu,.....		Literary.....	M....	Doko Sha.
Noganokeu Futatsu Zeupo,....	"Notifications of Prefecture"	Official.....	M....	Kokokei Sha.
Nagoya.				
Aichi Shimbun,....	"Aichi News"	General and local.....	D....	Aichi Shimbun Sha.
Aigi Nippo,....	"Aigi Daily News"	General and local.....	D....	Aigi Nippo Sha.
Bukka Shimbun,....	"Price News"	Commercial, markets, etc.....	D....	Hakubutsu Sha.
Kampo Zasshi,.....		General and local.....	D....	Kwan Tsu Sha.
Iji Shimpō,.....		Miscellaneous.....	S.M....	Aigi Nippo Sha.
Nūgata Keu.				
Beika Shimpō,.....		General and local.....	D....	Beika Shimpō Sha.
Nūgata Shimbun,....	"Nūgata News"	General and local.....	D....	Nūgata Shimbun Sha.
Kauko Zasshi,....	"Industry"	Industrial.....	T.M....	Kauko Sha.
Oita Keu.				
Nampo Shimbun,....	"Nampo News"	Local news and affairs.....	T.W....	Nampo Shimbun Sha.
Iuaka Shimbun,....	"Country News"	Miscellaneous.....	S.W....	Iuaka Shimbun Sha.
Okayama Keu.				
Okayama Shimbun,....	"Okayama News"	General and local.....	D....	Sauyo Shimbun Sha.
Sauyo Shimpō,....	"Sauyo News"	General and local.....	D....	Sauyo Shimpō Sha.
Shichi Shicai Zappo,.....		Local affairs.....	W....	Shiki Shiki Zappo Sha.
Koji Zappo,.....		Miscellaneous.....	S.M....	Koji Sha.

THE EMPIRE OF JAPAN.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Names of Publishers.</i>
Osaka, Pop. 281,119.				
Asahi Shimbun,....	"Osaka News".....	General and local.....	D.....	Asahi Shimbun Sha.
Beika Ichirau Hio,....	"List of Market Prices of Rice",.....	Price lists, etc.....	D.....	Ishido Yeizo.
Osaka Nippo,....	"Osaka Daily News".....	General and local.....	D.....	Osaka Nippo Sha.
Osaka Shimpō,....	"Osaka News".....	General and local.....	D.....	Osaka Shimpō Sha.
Sakigake,....	"Foremost".....	General and local.....	D.....	Sakigake Sha.
Shiyo Shingpo,....	.....	General and local.....	D.....	Tsuchin Sha.
Soba Hio,....	"Price List".....	Commercial.....	D.....	Iaai Rokubei Sha.
Soba Hiho,....	"Daily Price List".....	Commercial.....	D.....	Sokuho Sha.
Soba Kihai,....	"Market Notes".....	Markets, price lists, etc.....	D.....	Sokuho Sha.
Soba Nippo,....	"Soba Daily News".....	General and local.....	D.....	Dojima Nippo Sha.
Sobadzuken and Kihai,....	"Price List".....	Prices current, etc.....	D.....	Koho Sha.
Osaka Shoho Kwaigisho Shogio Shingo,....	.....	Miscellaneous.....	W.....	Osaka Shohokwaigi Sha.
Shiushiu Sekkn Shiushiu,....	.....	Miscellaneous.....	4 t.M.....	Kiyoyei Sha.
Aikoku Shiushi,....	.....	Miscellaneous.....	T.M.....	Aikoku Sha.
Tokei Zasshi,....	"News from Tokio".....	General and local.....	T.M.....	Tokei Zasshisha.
Seiyeki Zasshi,....	.....	Miscellaneous.....	S.M.....	Aikoku Sha.
Saikio, Pop. 567,334.				
Bukka Nippo,....	.....	General and local.....	D.....	Awoki Tohachi.
Bukka Nippo Fairaku,....	"Approximate Daily Price List".....	Prices current, markets, etc.....	D.....	Awoki Tohachi.
Bukka Nishin Hio,....	"Daily Market List".....	Markets, quotations, etc.....	D.....	Kanae Shiukichi.
Kioto Nichi Nichi Shimbun,....	"Kioto Daily News".....	General and local.....	D.....	Kioto Nippo Sha.
Saiki Eiri Shimbun,....	"Saikio Illustrated News".....	Local and general, illust'd.....	D.....	Saiki Eiri Sha.
Saikio Shimbun,....	"Saikio Daily News".....	General and local affairs.....	D.....	Saikio Shimbun Sha.
Riyokio Zasshi,....	.....	Miscellaneous.....	6 t.M.....	Riyokio Sha.
Garakuta Chiupo,....	.....	Miscellaneous.....	W.....	Saiko Ukiye Sha.
Korin Zasshi,....	.....	Local affairs.....	T.M.....	Korin Sha.
Meishin Shiushi,....	.....	Miscellaneous.....	S.M.....	Meishin Sha.
Iji Shinudau,....	.....	Literary.....	M.....	Marabayashi Keukuhi.
Rioiko In Zasshi,....	.....	Miscellaneous.....	M.....	Kioto Rioiko In.
Shinshiu Sekkio Soshi,....	.....	Literary.....	M.....	Atsumi Keiyuu.
Saitama Keu.				
Geirin Shinki,....	.....	Miscellaneous.....	M.....	Saitama Shihan Gakko.
Yei sei Zasshi,....	.....	Sanitary.....	Quar.....	Saitama Keu Yei seika.
Sakia Keu.				
Soba Hio,....	"Price List".....	Commercial.....	D.....	Hiho Sha.
Wochi Soba Hio,....	"Market Price Daily Report".....	Market reports.....	D.....	Tauya Toyokichi.
Euui Zasshi,....	.....	Literary.....	Quar.....	Seirio Tokuzen.
Sapporo.				
Sapporo Shimbun,....	"Sapporo News".....	Local news.....	D.....	Sosei Sha.
Shidzuoka Keu.				
Kwauin Nippo,....	.....	Local and general.....	D.....	Kwauin Nippo Sha.
Shidzuoka Shimpō,....	"Shidzuoka News".....	Local and general.....	D.....	Teisei Sha.
Taihei Rakugaki Omoshiroshi,....	.....	Miscellaneous.....	S.M.....	Shomon Fukurai Sha.
Kaugio Geppo,....	"Industry".....	Industrial.....	M.....	Kaugio Geppo Sha.
Shiga Keu.				
Bukka Jimpo,....	"Market Price".....	Commercial.....	D.....	Jimbo Sha.
Bukka Riyakuho,....	"Approximate Price List".....	Commercial, miscellaneous.....	D.....	Jimbo Sha.
Shiga Nippo,....	"Shiga Daily News".....	General and local.....	D.....	Otsu Nippo Sha.
Suikai Chiushi,....	.....	Miscellaneous.....	T.M.....	Eukai Kappan Sha.
Shiogio Zasshi,....	.....	Commercial.....	S.M.....	Otsu Shiogio Zasshi Sha.
Shimane Keu.				
Matsuye Shimbun,....	"Matsuye News".....	Local affairs.....	S.W.....	Matsuye Shimbun Sha.
Tottori Shimbun,....	"Tottori News".....	Local affairs.....	S.W.....	Tottori Shimbun Sha.
Shimane Keu Futatsu Zeupo,....	"Notifications of the Prefecture".....	Official matters.....	M.....	Horei Sha.
Tochigi Keu.				
Tochigi Shimbun,....	"Tochigi News".....	Local affairs.....	T.W.....	Kiyoshin Sha.
Kiviku Sodau,....	"Education".....	Educational.....	M.....	Shihau Gekko.

EMPIRE DU JAPON—DAS KAISERREICH JAPAN.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Names of Publishers.</i>
<i>Tokio or Tokai (formerly Yedo or Yeddo), Pop. 779,361.</i>				
Araiso,.....	General news and affairs.....	D.	Sauju Sha.	
Beika Nippo,....."Daily Report of the Price of Rice"	Market reports.....	D.	Beisho Kaisho.	
Choya,....."Government and Public"	Official matters.....	D.	Choya Shimbun Sha.	
Hibi Sobazuke,....."Daily Market List"	Commercial.....	D.	Kiyousha.	
Iroha,....."Alphabet"	General and local.....	D.	Kiobun Sha.	
Jubin Hochi,....."Postal Reports"	General, official.....	D.	Hochi Sha.	
Kanayomi,....."Japanese Characters"	Miscellaneous.....	D.	Kanayomi Shimbun Sha	
Kokoku Nippo,....."Daily Advertisement"	General and local.....	D.	Kokoku Sha.	
Sudzukida,.....	General and local.....	D.	Mikiya.	
Tokio Akebono Shimbun,....."Tokio Daylight"	General and local.....	D.	Choyo Sha.	
Tokio Eiri,....."Tokio Illustrated News"	Illustrated news.....	D.	Eiri Shimbun Riobun.	
Tokio Kihai Saicho Beikahio,.....	General and local.....	D.	Tanesaki Kinyemon.	
Tokio Mainiche Beikahio,....."Tokio Daily Price List"	Commercial.....	D.	Hokokusha.	
Tokio Nichi Nichi Shimbun,....."Tokio Daily News"	General and local.....	D.	Nippo Sha.	
Ukiyo,....."Worldly News"	General and local.....	D.	Sauyeki Sha.	
Yomiuri,.....	General and local.....	D.	Nieshiu Sha.	
Kokio Shimbun,.....	Miscellaneous.....	T.W.	Dozeu Sha.	
Kiokai Shinko,....."Religious Society"	Religious.....	T.W.	Shimpo Sha.	
Meikio Shinshi,.....	Religious.....	T.W.	Meikio Sha.	
Tokio Iji Shimbun,.....	Miscellaneous.....	T.W.	Kiyorin Sha.	
Kaido Shimbun,.....	Miscellaneous.....	to t. M.	Kaido Sha.	
Koko Shimpo,.....	Miscellaneous.....	to t. M.	Shitsu Sha.	
Seiyo Oriniono Bukka Hio,...."Price List of the West- ern".....	Commercial.....	to t. M.	Bunsei Sha.	
Taito Shimpo,.....	Miscellaneous.....	S.W.	Kofu Sha.	
Chugai Bukka Shimpo,...."Home and Foreign Price List".....	Commercial.....	6 t. M.	Nippo Sha.	
Fuso Shimshi,...."Japan Journal"	Literary, miscellaneous.....	6 t. M.	Kiyodo Sha.	
Hotau Zasshi,.....	Miscellaneous.....	6 t. M.	Aizensha.	
Kaichi Shimbun,.....	Miscellaneous.....	6 t. M.	Kodo Sha.	
Kiuiji Hioron,...."Opinions on Recent Events"	Current affairs.....	6 t. M.	Kiyodo Sha.	
Otogei Zatsuwa,.....	Local, miscellaneous.....	6 t. M.	Iukio Hogen Sha.	
Shogei Shimbun,.....	Arts and industry.....	6 t. M.	Shogei Sha.	
Omei Zasshi,.....	Miscellaneous.....	4 to 6 t. M.	Kin In Sha.	
Kabuki Shimpo,.....	Local, miscellaneous.....	5 t. M.	Kabuki Shimpo Sha.	
Tokio Shoho Kaigi sho Yokeuroku,.....	Local, miscellaneous.....	5 t. M.	Chugai Bukkah Sha.	
Chiugai Inbin Shimpo,.....	Local affairs.....	W.	Komeisha.	
Churiu Seito Seidau,...."Neutral"	Political.....	W.	Seidau Sha.	
Daudau Chimbun,...."Weekly"	Comic.....	W.	Daudau Sha.	
Kairai Shi,.....	Miscellaneous and local.....	W.	Kauzen Sha.	
Kibidango,.....	Local and general.....	W.	Daudau Sha.	
Koburn Shiushi,.....	Educational.....	W.	Kokubun Sha.	
Naigai Neigi Shimbun,...."Home and Foreign Mili- tary News"	Military affairs.....	W.	Shimbun Sha.	
Tokio Seidau,...."Weekly"	Political.....	W.	Inkoshu Sha.	
Tokio Shiushi,...."Tokio News"	General and local.....	W.	Kiushiu Sha.	
Yeisai Shiushi,...."Weekly"	Educational.....	W.	Yeisai Shiushi Sha.	
Horitsu Shiso,.....	Local affairs.....	3 to 5 t. M.	Chisiu Sha.	
Horitsu Zasshi,...."Law Journal"	Law reports, etc.....	4 t. M.	Zisshiu Sha.	
Kagetsu Shiushi,.....	Miscellaneous.....	4 t. M.	Kagetsu Sha.	
Shogaka Kiobun Zasshi,.....	Educational.....	4 t. M.	Kobun Sha.	
Shogakufu Surisodau,.....	Local, miscellaneous.....	4 t. M.	Surisodau Sha.	
Tokio Yoron Shiushi,...."Weekly"	General and local.....	4 t. M.	Yoron Sha.	
Yeiri Uinjo Zasshi,...."Daily"	Illustrated news.....	4 t. M.	Toyosha.	
Heishino Tomo,...."Friend of Soldier"	Miscellaneous.....	2 to 5 t. M.	Rokumei Sha.	
Kokon Shibun Shokal,.....	Miscellaneous.....	T.M.	Seisho Sha.	
Maijun Keizai Shiushi,.....	Financial.....	T.M.	Maijun Sha.	
Miyagi Shogaku Kiyobun,...."Miyagi Schools of News"	Educational.....	T.M.	Kobun Sha.	
Naigai Kosai Shiushi,...."Foreign Relations"	Political.....	T.M.	Somei Sha.	
Tokai Keizai Shimpo,...."Tokio Economy"	Economical.....	T.M.	Tokai Sha.	

THE EMPIRE OF JAPAN.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Names of Publishers.</i>
[Tokio continued.]				
Tokio Iji Shiushi,.....	.....	Miscellaneous	T.M.	Iji Shiushi Kiyoku.
Tokio Keizai Zasshi,....	"Tokio Economist"	Financial	T.M.	Keizai zasshi Kiyoku.
Toyo Jijo,....	"Oriental News"	General and local	T.M.	Shitsou Sha.
Chugai Kogio Shimpō,....	"Engineering Architecture, etc."	Architectural, etc.	B.W.	Osui Sha.
Kaitaku Zasshi,....	"Colonization and Agriculture"	Agricultural	B.W.	Gakuno Sha.
Nogio Zasshi,....	"Agriculture"	Agricultural	B.W.	Gakuno Sha.
Chugai Iji Shimpō,....	.....	International	S.M.	Chingai Iji Shimpō Sha.
Chiyeno Kura,.....	.....	Miscellaneous	S.M.	Tuki Sha.
Dekinei Sodau,....	"Useless Talk"	Literary	S.M.	Baja Neubutsu Sha.
Doninsha Bungaku Zasshi,....	"Doninsha Literature"	Literary	S.M.	Donin Sha.
Fuga Shiushi,.....	.....	Miscellaneous	S.M.	Kaishin Sha.
Haikai Meirin Zasshi,.....	.....	Poetical	S.M.	Meirin Sha.
Haikai Shimpō,.....	.....	Miscellaneous	S.M.	Seifu Sha.
Ikkisha Shinbun Soshe,.....	.....	Literature	S.M.	Ikki Sha.
Keirin Isshi,.....	.....	Miscellaneous	S.M.	Keirin Sha.
Kioiku Geppo,....	"Education"	Educational	S.M.	Kiyōkukai Honkiyoka.
Kiyo Iku Shiushi,.....	.....	Miscellaneous	S.M.	Bon-ai Sha.
Konzau Henzioku,.....	.....	Local interests, miscel.	S.M.	Meikio Sha.
Mioho Shinshi,.....	.....	Miscellaneous	S.M.	Unkiu Sha.
Ornezurashiu,.....	.....	Current affairs	S.M.	Gakau Sha.
Saisei Zasshi,.....	.....	Financial	S.M.	Kiai Sha.
Seikio Shimpō,.....	.....	Miscellaneous	S.M.	Aiai Sha.
Tokio Yakuho Zasshi,.....	.....	Literary	S.M.	Yei-sei Sha.
Yoyo Shadau,.....	.....	Miscellaneous	S.M.	Sakai Kakusui.
Bununei Yo on Doraku Sodau,.....	.....	Literary	M.	Doraku.
Deudo Zasshi,....	"The Preacher"	Religious	M.	Zasshi Karikiyo.
Iji Shimbun,.....	.....	Literary and miscellaneous	M.	Iji Shimbun Sha.
Kaurei Shiushi,.....	.....	Miscellaneous	M.	Hokoku Sha.
Kaurei Zeupo,.....	.....	Miscellaneous	M.	Korei Sha.
Kikigaki Ukiyo Hanashi,....	"What is Heard"	Literary	M.	Igado Sha.
Kofu Geppo,....	"Kofu Monthly"	Miscellaneous	M.	Hakubun.
Kofu Nippo,....	"Kofu Daily"	General affairs	M.	Shuitaku.
Kokon Koga Soshi,.....	.....	Miscellaneous	M.	Wado Kaichiu Sha.
Ouko Shiudua Hokoken,.....	.....	Literary	M.	Shippau Kivai Sha.
Oyakama Shiu,.....	.....	Literary and miscellaneous	M.	Nomkono.
Rokugo Zasshi,.....	.....	Miscellaneous	M.	Seinan Kwai Zasshi.
Shashiu Zasshin,.....	.....	Literary	M.	Ko-in Sha.
Shoshu Dekkio Aunai Shi,.....	.....	Miscellaneous	M.	Meikio Sha.
Suisan Zasshi,.....	.....	Literary	M.	Suisan Sha.
Tokio Chigaku Kiokai,....	"Tokio Theological Report"	Theological	M.	Wataube Koki Sha.
Tokio Keijoiku Kai Zasshi,....	"Tokio Education"	Educational	M.	Kiyōkukai Hou Kiyoku Sha.
Tokio Sugaku Kaisha Zasshi,....	"Mathematical Effort"	Mathematical	M.	Tsuchiura Chimbei.
Tokushima Keu.				
Futsu,....	"Universal"	General and local	D.	Futsu Sha.
Wakayama.				
Wakayama Shimbun,....	"Wakayama News"	General and local	D.	Keibun Sha.
Kiōshin,.....	.....	Local affairs	T.M.	Kiōshin Gakusha.
Autei Sodau,.....	.....	Miscellaneous	M.	Seibun Do Sha.
Yamagata Keu.				
Yamagata Shimbun,....	"Yamagata News"	General and local	D.	Yamagata Shimbun Sha.
Yonezawa Shimbun,....	"Yonezawa News"	General and local	to t.M.	Yonezawa Shimbun Sha.
O-u Shimbun,....	"O-U News"	Local matters	W.	O-u Shimbun Sha.
Yamaguchi Keu.				
Bakau Bukka Nippo,.....	.....	General and local	D.	Bukka Nippo Sha.
Haikau Zasshi,.....	.....	Local affairs	S.M.	Shoikiosha Sha.
Yamaguchiken Gakumuka Zapo,.....	.....	Literary miscel.	M.	Yamaguchiken Gukumoka.
Yamanashi Keu.				
Kaname Shimbun,....	"Kaname News"	Local affairs	W.	Hoshin Sha.

EMPIRE DU JAPON—DAS KAISERREICH JAPAN.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Name of Publishers.</i>
Yëbaragi Keu.				
Yëbaragi Mainichi Shimpō,...	"Yëbaragi Daily News"	General and local.....	D...	Shimpō Sha.
Yehime Keu.				
Kainau Shimbun,....	"Kainau News"	General and local.....	D...	Kokiosha Shippau Kiyoku.
Tamagë Shimbun,....	Local affairs.....	10 t.M...		Mutar Sha.
Tamahiroi,....	"The Gem Picker"	Literary.....	M...	Kofu Sha.
Yokohama, Pop. 61,533.				
Courrier (Le) du Japon,....	"The Japan Courier" (Fr.)	General and local news.....	D...	Circulates among foreign population.
Echo (l') du Japon,....	"The Echo from Japan" (Fr.)	General and local.....	D...	Circulates among foreign population.
Japan Gazette,.....	(Eng.)	General and local.....	D...	Circulates among foreign population.
Japan Herald,.....	(Eng.)	General and local.....	D...	Circulates among foreign population.
Japan Mail,.....	(Eng.)	General and local.....	D...	Circulates among foreign population.
Mainichi Shimbun,....	"Daily News"	General and local.....	D...	Mainichi Shimbun Sha.
Tokio Yokohama,....	"Tokio and Yokohama"	General and local.....	D...	Circulates among the foreign population.
Chrysanthëum,.....	(Eng.)	Literary magazine.....	M...	Foreign population.

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La Agencia Internacional de Periodicos, H. P. Hubbard, New Haven, Connecticut, E. U. A., Proprietario, recibe avisos y suscripciones en los terminos mas bajos por todos los diarios y periodicos del mundo. Por nombramiento directo y ESPECIAL el UNICO AUTORIZADO AGENTE en America por todos los diarios de Europa, Asia, Africa, Australia y America del Sur. Relaciones intimas y cordiales con todos diarios Americanos en los cuales avisos se insertan como Agente especial.

✍ Correspondientes y traductores en todos los idiomas modernos.

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✍ Correspondenten und Uebersetzer in allen modernen Sprachen.

THE MALAY OR INDIAN ARCHIPELAGO, SOMETIMES CALLED MALASIA.

[The Malay Archipelago includes the largest and most important group of islands in the world, among which are Java, Sumatra, Borneo, Celebes, the Philippine Islands, the Molucca or Spice islands, and other congeries of less renown. The Archipelago lies off the southeast coasts of Asia, largely filling in the wide expanse between the Asiatic Continent and Australia. It covers an area of land and sea fully equal to that of Europe, and has a population roughly estimated at about 38,000,000—one-half of which is found upon the island of Java. The ownership of a large part of these islands is vested in several European nations—chiefly in the Netherlands and Spain, the interests of Great Britain and Portugal being comparatively small. The Netherlands hold and control the trade of by far the largest share, including the islands of Java and Celebes, large portions of Borneo and Sumatra, the Spice islands and Papua, besides others of lesser note. In the subjoined lists of newspapers, the islands upon which publications are found are arranged alphabetically, commencing with Borneo. Although the Archipelago embraces in all many thousands of islands, a large proportion of which are inhabited, yet it is believed that newspapers are published only upon the seven named in the following lists.]

For articles describing the various islands of the Archipelago, as well as for map, list of banks, etc., see Index and other departments of this work.

In all the following lists the usual abbreviations are used to denote the various periods of publication.

ARCHIPEL MALAISIE OU INDIEN.

(Quelquefois appelé Malaisie.)

[L'Archipel Malaisien renferme le groupe le plus grand et le plus important des Iles du monde parmi lesquelles se trouvent Java, Sumatra, Bornéo, Célèbes, les Philippines, les Moluques ou îles des épices, et autres assemblages de moindre renommée. L'Archipel est situé au large de la côte S. E. de l'Asie, et remplit la grande étendue entre les continents de l'Asie et de l'Australie. Il couvre une étendue de terre et de mer tout-à-fait égale à celle de l'Europe et contient une population estimée à environ 38,000,000 dont la moitié se trouve sur l'île de Java. Plusieurs nations de l'Europe, principalement les Pays-Bas et l'Espagne, réclament la possession de ces îles. Les intérêts de la Grande Bretagne et du Portugal étant peu de chose en comparaison. Les Pays-Bas occupent et contrôlent la plus grande partie du commerce, y compris les îles de Java, et de Célèbes, les plus grandes parties de Bornéo et de Sumatra, les îles des Epices et Papua, outre plusieurs de moindre importance. Quoique l'Archipel embrasse en tout plusieurs milliers d'îles, dont une grande partie est habitée, on croit qu'il n'y a de journaux publiés que dans les sept nommées dans les listes suivantes.]

☞ Pour les Articles décrivant les diverses Iles de l'Archipel, ainsi que la carte géographique, la liste des banques, etc., voir l'Index et les autres départements de l'ouvrage.

Dans toutes les listes suivantes les abréviations accoutumées sont employées pour marquer les divers périodes de publication.

DER MALAYISCHE ODER INDISCHE ARCHIPEL.

[Der Malayische Archipel schliesst in sich die grösste und wichtigste Inselgruppe der Welt, als z. B. die Insel Java, Sumatra, Borneo, Celebes, die Philippinen-Inseln, die Molucca- oder Spice-Inseln, und andere, die weniger berühmt sind. Der Archipel liegt abwärts von der süd-östlichen Küste von Asien, und füllt beinahe die grosse Fläche zwischen dem Asiatischen Festlande und Australien aus. Er bedeckt einen Flächenraum von Land und Meer völlig so gross wie Europa, und hat eine Bevölkerung von ungefähr 38,000,000, wovon die Hälfte auf der Insel Java wohnt. Ein grosser Theil dieser Inseln ist unter der Herrschaft europäischer Nationen, besonders Spanien und die Niederlande. Grossbritannien und Portugal haben dort nicht viele Besitzungen. Die Niederlande halten bei Weitem den grössten Handel der Inseln mit Einschluss von Java und Celebes, grosse Theile von Borneo, Sumatra, die Spice Inseln und Papua, nebst manchen anderen von geringerer Wichtigkeit, in Händen, und kontrolliren denselben. In der folgenden Liste sind die Inseln auf welchen Zeitungen publicirt werden in alphabetischer Reihenfolge gegeben, anfangend mit Borneo. Obgleich der Archipel viele tausend Inseln einschliesst wovon die meisten bewohnt sind, so werden doch nur Zeitungen herausgegeben auf den sieben in der Liste angegebenen Inseln.]

☞ Wegen Artikel, welche die verschiedenen Inseln des Archipel beschreiben, sowie auch wegen Karte, Liste der Banken, etc., siehe Inhaltsverzeichniss und andere Theile dieses Werkes.

In den folgenden Listen sind die gebräuchlichen Abkürzungen angewendet, um die Zeit des Erscheinens der Publikationen zu bezeichnen.

THE ISLAND OF BORNEO.

[Situatd mid-way between Australia and the Continent of Asia. Area, 300,000 square miles. Population, 2,000,000. Nine-tenths of the island is under real or nominal control of the Netherlands. The Rajahship of Sarawak, in the northwest, is independent, but under English influences. For further particulars, see Index, etc.]

ÎLE DE BORNÉO.

[Située à égale distance entre l'Australie et le continent de l'Asie. Etendue, 300,000 milles carrés. Population, 2,000,000. Les neuf dixièmes de l'île sont sous le contrôle des Pays-Bas. Le Rajah de Saranak dans le Nord-ouest, est indépendant mais sous l'influence Anglaise. Pour plus amples informations voir l'Index, etc.]

DIE INSEL BORNEO.

[Ungefähr in der Mitte zwischen Australien und dem Festlande Asiens. Flächeninhalt, 300,000 Quadrat-Meilen. Bevölkerung, 2,000,000. Neunzehntel der Insel ist unter der Niederländischen Regierung. Der Rajah von Saranak, im Nordwesten, ist unabhängig, doch unter englischem Einfluss. Wegen weiterer Auskunft siehe Inhaltsverzeichniss, etc.]

THE MALAY ARCHIPELAGO.

THE ISLAND OF BORNEO.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
<i>Titre Original.</i>	<i>Titre en Anglais.</i>	<i>Générales.</i>	<i>Lieu de Distribution.</i>	<i>Paralt.</i>	<i>Tirage.</i>
<i>Ursprungs-Name.</i>	<i>Name in englischer Sprache.</i>	<i>Allgemeine Charakteristik.</i>	<i>Feld der Circulation.</i>	<i>Er-scheint.</i>	<i>Auflage.</i>
<i>Nombre Original.</i>	<i>Nombre en Ingles.</i>	<i>Caracter General.</i>	<i>Destinado.</i>	<i>Se Publica.</i>	<i>Tirage.</i>

Sarawak (or Kuching), Pop. 25,000—Capital of the Rajahship of Sarawak.

[Sarawak is a territory lying along the northwest coast of Borneo, embracing an area of several thousand square miles, with a population estimated at 250,000. It enjoys considerable civilization, and has a large trade with Singapore.]

Sarawak Times,.....	General and local news.....	Sarawak.....	W.	250
[Claims to be the smallest newspaper, regularly published, in the world. Size, "4 pages demy octavo."]				

THE ISLAND OF CELEBES.

[Situated 150 miles east of Borneo, and 800 miles northwest of Australia. Area, about 80,000 square miles. Population, 2,000,000. Capital, Macassar. The entire island is nominally, and the department of Macassar wholly, under control of the Netherlands. For further particulars see Index, etc.]

DIE INSEL CELEBES.

[150 Meilen östlich von Borneo und 800 Meilen nordwestlich von Australien gelegen. Flächeninhalt ungefähr 80,000 Quadrat-Meilen. Bevölkerung 2,000,000. Hauptstadt, Macassar. Die ganze Insel ist nominell und der Distrikt Macassar ist ganz unter der Controle der Niederlande. Wegen weiterer Auskunft siehe Inhaltsverzeichnis, etc.]

ILE DE CÉLÈBES.

[Située à 150 milles est de Bornéo, 800 milles Nord ouest de l'Australie. Etendue, environ 80,000 milles carrés. Population, 2,000,000. Capitale, Macassar. La totalité de l'île est *nominativement*, et le département de Macassar *complètement* sous le contrôle des Pays-Bas. Pour plus amples informations, voir l'Index, etc.]

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Macassar (capital of the island), Pop. 20,000.					
Celebes Courant,....	"Celebes" Newspaper"....	(Dutch) General news and politics..	The city and Netherland Indies.....	T.W.	250
Makassarsch Handelsblad, ..	"Macassar Commercial News".....	(Dutch) General news and politics..	The city and Netherland Indies.....	T.W.	250
Tana Wangko.					
Tjahaya Syang,....	"The Rising Sun".....	(Dutch) Religious and miscellaneous.....	Mostly among the natives.....	S.W.	250

THE ISLAND OF JAVA.

[Situated 250 miles south of Borneo, and 1,000 west-northwest from Australia. Area, 51,336 square miles. Population (1878), 19,067,829. Governor-General, JOHN WILLIAM VAN LANSBERGE (who is also Governor-General of all the East India possessions of the Netherlands). Capital, Batavia. For further particulars, see Index, etc.]

DIE INSEL JAVA.

[250 Meilen südlich von Borneo und 1,000 Meilen W. N. W. von Australien gelegen. Flächeninhalt 51,336 Quadrat-Meilen. Bevölkerung (1878), 19,067,829. General Gouverneur JOHN WILLIAM VAN LANSBERGE (ebenfalls General Gouverneur aller Ostindischen Besitzungen der Niederlande). Hauptstadt, Batavia. Wegen weiterer Auskunft siehe Inhaltsverzeichnis, etc.]

ILE DE JAVA.

[Située à 250 milles au sud de Bornéo et à 1,000 milles O.N.O. de l'Australie. Etendue 51,336 milles carrés. Population (1878), 19,067,829. Gouverneur Général, JOHN WILLIAM VAN LANSBERGE (qui est aussi Gouverneur Général de toutes les possessions des Pays-Bas dans les Indes Orientales). Capitale: Batavie. Pour plus amples informations, voir l'Index, etc.]

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Batavia (Capital), Pop. 100,000.					
Algemeen Dagblad van Nederlandsch Indië,....	"Netherland India Daily Newspaper".....	(Dutch) General news and politics.....	The city and Netherland Indies.....	D.	1,000

DER MALAYISCHE ODER INDISCHE ARCHIPEL.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
[Batavia continued.]					
Bataviaasch Handelsblad,—"Batavia Commercial News"	(Dutch)	General news and politics.	The city and Netherland Indies.	D.	1,000.
Bintang Barat,—"Star of the West"	(Malay)	General news.	The city and island.	T. W.	600.
Geneeskundig Tijdschrift voor Nederlandsch Indië,—"Medical Journal for Neth. India"	(Dutch)	Medical journal.	The medical profession and schools.	M.	500.
Regt in Nederlandisch Indie, Het,—"The Law in Netherland India"	(Dutch)	Law journal.	The legal profession and schools.	W.	350.
Hindia Nederland,—"Netherland India"	(Malay)	General news.	The city and the island.	S. W.	400.
Indisch Militair Tijdschrift,—"Indian Military Journal"	(Dutch)	Military.	Military affairs and headquarters in Netherland Indies.	M.	1,000.
Indisch Weekblad van Het Regt,—"Indian Weekly Law Journal"	(Dutch)	Law journal.	Law schools and the legal fraternity.	W.	250.
Java Bode,—"Java Messenger"	(Dutch)	General news and politics.	The city, island and throughout the archipelago.	D.	1,000.
Javaansche Courant Officiel Newsblad,—"Java Official Newspaper or Government Gazette"	(Dutch)	Government organ.	Throughout the Netherland Indies.	S. W.	500.
Natuurkundig Tijdschrift voor Nederlandsch Indië,—"Physical Journal for Ned. Indies"	(Dutch)	Medical.	The medical profession and schools in Neth. Indies.	M.	300.
Telegraaf, De,—"The Telegraph"	(Dutch)	General news and politics.	The city and island.	D.	500.
Opwakker, De,—"The Awakener"	(Dutch)	Orthodox.	The city and Neth. Indies.	M.	300.
Tijdschrift voor Indische Taal Land en Volken Kunde,—"Journal of Indian Ethnology and Philology"	(Dutch)	Ethnology and philology.	Scientific and literary circles of Neth. Indies.	Oocl.	350.
Tijdschrift voor Nijverheid en Land-bouw in Ned. Indië,—"Journal of Industry and Agriculture in Neth. Indies"	(Dutch)	Agriculture and industry.	Agricultural and industrial classes.	M.	250.
Verhandelingen van het Bataviaasch Genootschap van Kunsten en Wetenschappen,—"Transactions of the Batavia Association for Arts and Sciences"	(Dutch)	Indian archaeology.	Archæological societies and students in Indies and Europe.	Oocl.	500.
Buitenzorg.					
Bintang Djohor,—"Star of Djohor"	(Malay)	Religious.	The city and island.	S. M.	250.
Djoeja, Pop. 50,000.					
Mataram,		General news and politics.	The city and island.	S. W.	350.
Darmo Warsito,	(Javanese)	General news.	The city and island.	W.	400.
Passeroean.					
Oost Post, De,—"The Eastern Post"	(Dutch)	General news and politics.	The city and island.	T. W.	300.
Handels Blad von Passeroeang,—"Passeroean Commercial Newspaper"	(Dutch)	General news.	The city and island.	S. W.	400.
Samarang, Pop. 60,000.					
Indische Vaderland, Het,—"Indian Fatherland."	(Dutch)	General news and politics.	The city and Neth. Indies.	D.	500.
Locomotief, De,—"The Locomotive"	(Dutch)	General news and politics.	The city and Neth. Indies.	D.	1,500.
Selomporet Melajoe,—"The Malay Trumpeter"	(Malay)	General news.	The city and abroad.	S. W.	500.
Indische Polichinel, De,—"The Indian Punch"	(Dutch)	Comic.	The city and island.	W.	300.
Tijdschrift van het Indisch Landbouw Genootschap,—"Journal of the Indian Agricultural Society"	(Dutch)	Agricultural.	The island mostly.	M.	250.

THE MALAY ARCHIPELAGO.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
<i>Soeracrata, Pop. 50,000.</i>					
Soeracrata's Nieuws Blad,—"Soeracrata's News-paper"-----	(Dutch)	General news....	The city and island....	S.W.	200
Bromartani,-----	(Javanese)	General news....	The city and island....	W.	500
<i>Sourabaya, Pop. 100,000.</i>					
Soerabaiasch Handels Blad,—"Sourabaya Commercial News"-----	(Dutch)	General news and politics....	The city and Neth. Indies.....	D.	1,000
Soerabia Courant, De. "Sourabaya Newspaper".....	(Dutch)	General news and politics....	The city and Neth. Indies.....	D.	500
Bintang Timor,—"The Eastern Star"-----	(Malay)	General news....	The city and island....	S.W.	250
Indische Kinder Courant,—"Indian Child's Gazette"-----	(Dutch)	Juvenile literature....	The city and island....	W.	300

THE ISLAND OF LUZON.

[The largest of the Philippine islands, situated 700 miles southeast of the Chinese coast at Hong Kong. Area, 57,505 square miles. Population, 4,450,000. These islands belong to the Kingdom of Spain, and their government is administered by a Governor-General appointed by the Spanish King. Capital, Manila. For further particulars, see article on the Philippine Islands, in this work.]

ILE DE LUZON.

[La plus grande des Iles Philippines, située à 700 milles S. E. de la Côte de la Chine à Hong Kong. Eten- due, 57,505 milles carrés. Population, 4,450,000. Ces Iles appartiennent au Royaume d'Espagne et le gouverne- ment est administré par un Gouverneur-Général nommé par le roi d'Espagne. Capitale, Manille. Pour in- formations plus détaillées voir l'Article des Iles Philippines dans l'ouvrage.]

DIE INSEL LUZON.

[Die grösste der Philippinen Inseln, 700 Meilen südöstlich von der Chinesischen Küste bei Hong Kong gelegen. Flächeninhalt, 57,505 Quadrat-Meilen. Bevölkerung, 4,450,000. Diese Inseln gehören zum König- reich Spanien und werden regiert von einem General-Gouverneur, der angestellt wird von der Spanischen Regierung. Hauptstadt, Manila. Wegen weiterer Auskunft siehe den Artikel über die Philippinen Inseln in diesem Werke.]

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
<i>Manila, Pop. 160,000.</i>					
Boletín Oficial Ecclesiástico,—"Official Eccle- siastical Bulletin"-----	(Span.)	General and ecclesiastical affairs....	The city and Philippine Islands	D.	4,000
Comercio,—"Commerce"-----	(Span.)	News and commerce....	The city and Philip- pine Islands	D.	5,000
Diario de Manila,—"Journal of Manila"-----	(Span.)	General news, commerce, etc....	The city and Philippine Islands and abroad.....	D.	10,000
Gaceta de Manila,—"Gazette of Manila"-----	(Span.)	General and local news....	The city and Philippine Islands.....	D.	5,500
Oceanía Española,—"Spanish Oceania"-----	(Span.)	General and local....	The city and islands	D.	2,800
Oriente,—"The East"-----	(Span.)	General and local....	The city and islands	D.	3,500
Revista del Liceo,—"Review of the Lyceum".....	(Span.)	Miscellaneous....	The city and islands	M.	2,500

THE ISLAND OF PENANG, OR PRINCE OF WALES ISLAND.

[An island 16 miles long, by 8 to 12 broad, separated from the main land of the Malay Peninsula (the south- ernmost point of southeastern Asia) by a strait 3 or 4 miles in width. Belongs to the British Government, and forms part of the British Colony called the "Straits Settlements." Capital, George Town (also called Penang). Population of the island, about 70,000, largely Chinese and Malays. Penang is growing in commercial im- portance. For further particulars, see article on the Straits Settlements, in this work.]

ILE DE PENANG, OU ILE DU PRINCE DE GALLES.

[Cette île de 16 milles de long sur 8 à 12 de large, séparée de la terre ferme de la péninsule de Malacca (la pointe la plus méridionale de l'Asie) par un détroit de 3 ou 4 milles de large, appartient au gouvernement

DER MALAYISCHE ODER INDISCHE ARCHIPEL.

Britannique, et fait partie de la colonie Anglaise appelée "comptoirs du détroit." Capitale, Georgetown (aussi appelée Penang). Population de l'île environ, 70,000, principalement Chinois et Malais. Penang croît en importance commerciale. Pour plus amples informations voir l'Article sur les "Comptoirs du détroit," dans cet ouvrage.]

DIE INSEL PENANG, ODER PRINZ-VON-WALES-INSEL.

[Eine Insel, 10 Meilen lang und 8-12 Meilen breit, getrennt vom Festlande der Malayischen Halbinsel (die südlichste Spitze von südöst Asien) durch eine Meerenge, 3 oder 4 Meilen breit. Ist unter Britischer Regierung, und bildet einen Theil der Britischen Kolonie, genannt die „Straits Settlements.“ Hauptstadt, George Town (auch Penang genannt). Bevölkerung der Insel ungefähr 70,000, meistens Chinesen und Malayen. Penang erfreut sich eines guten Wachstums in geschäftlicher Hinsicht. Wegen weiterer Auskunft siehe Artikel über die Straits Settlements, in diesem Werke.]

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
George-Town (Penang), Pop. 10,000.					
Penang Gazette Advertising Sheet,.....	(Eng.)	Advertising and local news...	Penang and the Settlements.....	D.	100
Penang Gazette,.....	(Eng.)	British, liberal, general and colonial news. Penang and throughout the British colonial settlements.....		S.W.	300

THE ISLAND OF SINGAPORE.

[Situated at the south end of the Malay Peninsula (the extreme southeast point of the Continent of Asia). The island is 27 miles long by 10 to 12 broad, and is separated from the main-land by a narrow strait. Belongs to the British Government, and is part of the Colony of "Straits Settlements." Population of the island, about 100,000, mostly Malays and Chinese. Capital, Singapore (which is also capital of the Colony of Straits Settlements, and an important trade centre of the East Indies). For further particulars, see article in this work on the Straits Settlements.]

ILE DE SINGAPORE.

[Située à l'extrémité sud-est de la Péninsule de Malacca (pointe extrême S. E. du continent de l'Asie). L'île est de 27 milles de long par 10 à 12 de large, et est séparée de la terre ferme par un détroit très resserré. Elle appartient au gouvernement Anglais et forme une partie de la colonie des "comptoirs du détroit." Population de l'île, 100,000, principalement Chinois et Malais. Capitale, Singapore, qui est aussi la capitale de la colonie des "comptoirs du détroit", et le centre du commerce important des Grandes Indes. Pour plus amples informations voir l'Article de l'ouvrage sur les Comptoirs du Détroit.]

DIE INSEL SINGAPORE.

[Liegt in der südlichen Spitze der Malayischen Halbinsel (die äusserste süd-östliche Spitze des Festlandes Asiens). Die Insel ist 27 Meilen lang, und 10 bis 12 Meilen breit, und ist vom Festlande durch einen schmalen Wasserarm getrennt. Gehört der Britischen Regierung, und ist ein Theil der Kolonie "Straits Settlements." Bevölkerung der Insel ungefähr 100,000, meistens Malayen und Chinesen. Hauptstadt, Singapore (dieselbe ist ebenfalls auch die Hauptstadt der Kolonie, "Straits Settlements," und ist ein wichtiges Handels-Centrum von Ost-Indien). Wegen weiterer Auskunft siehe den Artikel in diesem Werke über die Straits Settlements.]

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Singapore, Pop. 56,000.					
Daily Straits Times,.....	(Eng.)	Conservative, general and colonial news, Singapore and the colony generally.	D.		300
Overland Journal,.....	(Eng.)	General and local affairs....	Singapore and Europe.....	W.	180
Singapore Market Report,.....	(Eng.)	Politics (no news), strictly commercial. Singapore, Straits Settlements and Europe.	W.		250
Weekly Straits Times,.....	(Eng.)	General and colonial affairs....	The Straits Settlements and Europe.....	W.	180

THE ISLAND OF SUMATRA.

[Situated south and west of the Malay Peninsula, from which it is separated by Malacca Strait, varying in width from 75 to 200 miles. It is, in general terms, about 1,700 miles southeast of the south part of India. The island is about 1,000 miles in length, and in width varies from 50 to 250 miles. Area, 180,000 square miles. Population estimated at 2,500,000, mostly Malays, Chinese and Papuan negroes. The Netherlands govern the southern and western portions (about one-half) of the island. The remainder is divided into native States. Capital of the Dutch possessions, Padang. For further particulars, see article on the Malay Archipelago, in this work.]

ILE DE SUMATRA.

[Située au sud-ouest de la Péninsule Malaisienne dont elle est séparée par le détroit de Malacca variant de 75 à deux cents milles de large. Elle est, en termes généraux, à environ 1,700 milles S.E. de la partie méridionale de

THE MALAY ARCHIPELAGO—THE EMPIRE OF PERSIA.

L'Inde. L'île a environ 1,000 milles de long et varie en largeur de 50 à 250 milles. Etendue: 180,000 milles carrés. Population estimée à 2,500,000, principalement Malais, Chinois et nègres de Papua. Les Pays-Bas gouvernent les parties sud et ouest (environ la moitié) de l'île. Le reste est divisé en états appartenant aux natifs du sol. Capitale des possessions Hollandaises, Padang. Pour plus amples informations voir l'article sur l'Archipel Malaisien dans cet ouvrage.]

DIE INSEL SUMATRA.

[Liegt südlich und westlich von der Malayischen Halbinsel, wovon es getrennt ist durch die Malacca Meerenge, von 75 bis 200 Meilen breit. Allgemein geredet liegt es ungefähr 1,700 Meilen süd-östlich vom südlichen Theile Indiens. Die Insel ist ungefähr 1,000 Meilen lang und von 50-250 Meilen breit. Flächeninhalt, 180,000 Quadrat-Meilen. Bevölkerung veranschlagt auf 2,500,000, meistens Malayen, Chinesen und Papuas. Der südliche und der westliche Theil der Insel (ungefähr die Hälfte) steht unter der Regierung der Niederlande. Das Uebrige ist in einheimische Staaten eingetheilt. Hauptstadt der Niederländischen Besitzungen ist Padang. Wegen weiterer Auskunft siehe den Artikel über das Malayische Archipelago in diesem Werke.]

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Padang, Pop. 10,000.					
Padangsch Handelsblad, "Padang Newspaper".	(Dutch)	General and colonial news and politics,	The city and Dutch East Indies.	T.W.	250
Sumatra Courant, "Sumatra Newspaper" ...	(Dutch)	General and colonial news and politics,	The city and Dutch East Indies.	T.W.	250

THE EMPIRE OF PERSIA.

NASSR-ED-Dîn, Reigning Shah. Population about 4,400,000. Capital, Teheran.

The newspapers of Persia, with one exception, are printed in the Persian language. The exception is the "Rays of Light," in Syriac, published by the American missionaries at Ooroomiah.

Abbreviations—W., once a week; T.M., three times a month; S.M., twice a month.

For article descriptive of Persia, list of banks, map and table of money values, see Index and other departments of this work.

EMPIRE DE PERSE.

NASSR-ED-DIN, shah régnant. Population environ 4,400,000. Capitale, Téhéran.

Les journaux de Perse, avec une exception, sont imprimés en langue Persane. L'exception est les "Rays of Light," en Syriaque, publiés par les missionnaires Américains à Ooroomiah.

Abbreviations—W., 1 fois par semaine; T.M., 3 fois par mois; S.M., 2 fois par mois.

Pour article descriptif de la Perse, liste des banques, carte géographique, table de la valeur des monnaies, etc., voir l'Index et les autres départements de cet ouvrage.

DAS KAISERREICH PERSIEN.

NASSR-ED-DIN, Regierender Schah. Bevölkerung, ungefähr 4,400,000. Hauptstadt, Teheran.

Mit einer Ausnahme sind alle Zeitungen Persiens in persischer Sprache gedruckt. Die eine Ausnahme ist die "Rays of Light," welches Blatt von den amerikanischen Missionaren in Ooroomiah herausgegeben wird.

Abkürzungen—W., wöchentlich; T.M., dreimal monatlich; S.M., zweimal monatlich.

Wegen beschreibenden Artikel über Persien, sowie Liste der Banken, Karte und Geld-Tabelle, siehe Inhaltsverzeichnis und andere Theile dieses Werkes.

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Titre Original.	Titre en Anglais.	Characteristique Générale.	Lieu de Distribution.	Paratt.	Tirage.
Ursprung-Name.	Name in englischer Sprache.	Allgemeine Characteristic.	Feld der Circulation.	Er-scheint.	Auflage.
Nombre Original.	Nombre en Ingles.	Caracter General.	Destinado.	Se Publica.	Tiraje.

Isphahan, Pop. 60,000—Province of Irak-Ajami.

Farhang, "Excellence" (Per.) Government organ. The city.....W. 150

Ooroomiah (or Urumiyah), Pop. 25,000—Province of Azerbaïjan.

Zahrree d'Bahrah, "Rays of Light" (Syriac) American Missions. Nestorians.....S.M. 400

Tauris, or Tabreez, Pop. 120,000—Province of Azerbaïjan.

Ruz-Nameh-l-Tabriz, "Tabriz Journal" (Per.) Government organ. The city.....W. 140

Teheran, Pop. 85,000—Province of Irâk-Ajami.

Iran, "Persia" (Per.) Government organ. Persian officials.....T.M. 1,500

Ittala', "Information" (Per.) Polit., foreign news. The city.....T.M. 400

THE KINGDOM OF SIAM.

[Situated in the southeast of Asia, 700 miles south of China.]

CHULALON KORN I., (Somdech Phra Paramindr Maha), reigning king. Population, 11,800,000. Capital, Bangkok.

The language in which the several newspapers of Siam are published, is stated immediately following the names.

Abbreviations—D., *daily*; W., *once a week*; M., *once a month*; Y., *once a year*.

For article descriptive of Siam, map, list of banks, and table of money values, see Index and other departments of this work.

ROYAUME DE SIAM.

[Situé au S. E. de l'Asie, à 700 milles de la Chine.]

CHULALON KORN I. (Somdech Phra Paramindr Maha), roi régnant. Population, 11,800,000. Capitale, Bangkok.

La langue dans laquelle les divers journaux de Siam sont publiés, est donnée immédiatement après les noms.

Abbreviations—D., *quotidien*; W., *1 fois par semaine*; M., *1 fois par mois*; Y., *1 fois par an*.

Pour l'article descriptif de Siam, la carte géographique, la liste des banques, la table de la valeur des monnaies, voir l'Index et autres départements de cet ouvrage.

DAS KÖNIGREICH SIAM.

[Im süd-östlichen Theile von Asien gelegen, 700 Meilen südlich von China.]

CHULALON KORN I. (Somdech Phra Paramindr Maha), Regierender König. Bevölkerung, 11,800,000. Hauptstadt, Bangkok.

Hinter dem Namen jeder Publikation ist es bemerkt in welcher Sprache dieselbe erscheint.

Abkürzungen—D., *täglich*; W., *wöchentlich*; M., *monatlich*; Y., *jährlich*.

Wegen beschreibenden Artikel über Siam, sowie Karte, Liste der Banken, und Geld-Tabellen, siehe Inhaltsverzeichniss und andere Theile dieses Werkes.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
<i>Titre Original.</i>	<i>Titre en Anglais.</i>	<i>Caractéristique Générale.</i>	<i>Lieu de Distribution.</i>	<i>Paratt.</i>	<i>Tirage.</i>
<i>Ursprung-Name.</i>	<i>Name in englischer Sprache.</i>	<i>Allgemeine Characteristic.</i>	<i>Feld der Circulation.</i>	<i>Er-scheint.</i>	<i>Auflage.</i>
<i>Nombre Original.</i>	<i>Nombre en Ingles.</i>	<i>Character General.</i>	<i>Destinado.</i>	<i>Se Publica.</i>	<i>Tirage.</i>

Bangkok, Pop. 500,000.

Siam Daily Advertiser,.....	(Eng.)	Christian, comm'l, literary..	The merchants.	D.	54	
(Vernacular name),.....	"Siam Times".....	(Siam.)	Christian, comm'l, general news, and local matters.....	The merchants.....	D.	54
Siam Weekly Advertiser,.....	(Eng.)	Christian, comm'l, general and local news.	Bangkok.....	W.	130	
Rahcha-kech-chahm-bake-sah, ---- "Government Gazette".....	(Siam.)	Buddhist, political, official matters.....	The officials.....	M,	300	
Siam Directory,	(Eng.)	Christian, directory, and general affairs.....	Bangkok.....	Y.	200	

THE FRENCH COLONY OF ALGERIA.

[Situated in the north part of the continent of Africa.]

Governor-General (appointed by the government of France), ALBERT GRÉVY. Population of the colony, 2,867,626. Capital, Algiers.

In the subjoined lists the language in which each publication appears is stated (in parentheses) immediately after the name.

Abbreviations—The following abbreviations are used to denote the various periods of publication: D., *daily*; 5 t. W., *5 times a week*; T. W., *3 times a week*; S. W., *twice a week*; W., *once a week*; S. M., *twice a month*; M., *once a month*; B. M., *once every 2 months*; Quar., *once every 3 months*.

For article descriptive of Algeria, map, list of banks, etc., see Index and other departments of this work.

COLONIE FRANCAISE D'ALGER.

[Située dans la partie septentrionale du Continent de l'Afrique.]

Gouverneur Général, (nommé par le gouvernement de France,) ALBERT GRÉVY. Population de la colonie, 2,867,626. Capitale, Alger.

THE FRENCH COLONY OF ALGERIA.

Dans les listes ci-dessous la langue dans laquelle paraît la publication est donnée, (entre parenthèse), immédiatement après le nom.

Abbreviations.—Les abréviations suivantes sont employées pour marquer les périodes différents de publication: D., *quotidien*; 5 t. W., *5 fois par semaine*; T. W., *3 fois par semaine*; S. W., *2 fois par semaine*; W., *1 fois par semaine*; S. M., *2 fois par mois*; M., *1 fois par mois*; B. M., *1 fois tous les 2 mois*; Quar., *1 fois par trimestre*.

Pour l'article descriptif de l'Algérie, la carte géographique, liste des banques, etc., voir l'Index et autres départements de cet ouvrage.

DIE FRANZÖSISCHE KOLONIE ALGERIEN.

[Im nördlichen Theile vom Festlande Afrika's gelegen.]

General-Gouverneur (von der Französischen Regierung angestellt), ALBERT GRÉVY. Bevölkerung der Kolonie, 2,867,626. Hauptstadt, Algier.

In der beifolgenden Liste ist es gleich hinter jeder Publikation bemerkt (in Klammern) in welcher Sprache dieselbe erscheint.

Abkürzungen.—Die folgenden Abkürzungen sind gebraucht um die Zeit des Erscheinens jeder Publikation anzugeben: D., *täglich*; 5 t. W., *fünfmal wöchentlich*; T. W., *dreimal wöchentlich*; S. W., *zweimal wöchentlich*; W., *wöchentlich*; S. M., *zweimal monatlich*; M., *monatlich*; B. M., *alle zwei Monate*; Quar., *vierteljährlich*.

Wegen beschreibenden Artikel über Algerien, Karte, Liste der Banken, etc., siehe Inhaltsverzeichnis und andere Theile dieses Werkes.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
<i>Titre Original.</i>	<i>Titre en Anglais.</i>	<i>Characteristique Générale.</i>	<i>Lieu de Distribution.</i>	<i>Paratt.</i>	<i>Tirage.</i>
<i>Ursprung-Name.</i>	<i>Name in englischer Sprache.</i>	<i>Characteristic.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>	<i>Er-scheint.</i>	<i>Auflage.</i>
<i>Nombre Original.</i>	<i>Nombre en Inglis.</i>	<i>Caracter General.</i>	<i>Destinado.</i>	<i>Se Publica.</i>	<i>Tiraje.</i>

Algiers (Capital), Pop. 52,702.

Petit Colon Algérien,.....	"Little Settlement of Algeria"	(French) Republican, local and general affairs,	The city province and France. D.		1,500
Solidarité, La.....	"Solidarity"	(Fr.) Republican, general and local affairs,	The city and province and France. D.		1,200
Akhbar, La.....		(Arab.) General news....	The city and province. 5 t. W.		2,000
Nouvelliste de l'Algérie,....	"The Novelist of Algiers"	(Fr.) Conservative, general and local news,	The city and province. 5 t. W.		1,000
Bulletin Officiel,....	"Official Bulletin"	(Fr.) Official acts....	Civil officers throughout the province.....	S. W.	800
Mobacher Officiel,.....		(Fr. & Arab.) Official acts....	Civil officers through the province.....	S. W.	800
Figaro d'Algérie, Le.....	"Algerian Figaro"	(Fr.) Literature and politics....	Literary classes, political clubs, etc.....	W.	600
Lanterne Africaine, La.....	"African Lantern"	(Fr.) Miscellaneous....	The city and vicinity....	W.	400
Moniteur de l'Algérie,....	"Monitor of Algiers"	(Fr.) Republican, general news and provincial affairs.....	The city and province. W.		2,000
Vigie Algérienne,....	"Algerian Lookout"	(Fr.) Republican, local news....	The city and province.....	W.	1,200
Bulletin de l'Instruction Publique,....	"Bulletin of Public Instruction"	(Fr.) Educational....	Teachers, schools, students, etc.....	S. M.	500
Bulletin Judiciaire,....	"Judicial Bulletin"	(Fr.) Judiciary.....	The legal fraternity.....	S. M.	500
Algérie Agricole,....	"Agricultural Algiers"	(Fr.) Agricultural.....	Agricultural districts.....	M.	1,000
Alger Médical,....	"Medical Algiers"	(Fr.) Educational.....	Teachers, schools, etc.....	M.	500
Bulletin de l'Assoc. Scientifique,....	"Bulletin of Scientific Association"	(Fr.) Scientific.....	Scientific classes and clubs. M.		500
Bulletin de la Société Agricole,....	"Bulletin of the Agricultural Society"	(Fr.) Agricultural.....	Scientific agriculturists and through agricultural districts.....	M.	800
Economiste Algérien, L'..	"Algerian Economist"	(Fr.) Industrial.....	Industrial classes.....	M.	500
Gazette Médicale de l'Algérie,....	"Medical Gazette"	(Fr.) Medical.....	Medical schools, physicians, etc.....	M.	500
Journal de Médecine et de Pharmacie,....	"Journal of Medicine and Pharmacy"	(Fr.) Medical.....	The medical fraternity and schools, druggists, etc.....	M.	500
Moniteur des Annonces,....	"Advertising Monitor"	(Fr.) Advertising.....	The city and province.....	M.	1,000

COLONIE FRANCAISE D'ALGER.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
[Algiers continued.]					
Revue Africaine,.....	"African Review".....	(Fr.) Scientific.....	Scientific circles, clubs and libraries.....	M.	500.
Algérien, L'.....	"Algerian".....	(Fr.) Commercial.....	Commercial classes.....	B.M.	700
Journal de la Jurisprudence,.....	"Journal of Jurisprudence".....	(Fr.) Judicial.....	The legal profession of Algeria, France.....	B.M.	500.
Bulletin de la Société Climatologique,.....	"Bulletin of the Society of Climatology".....	(Fr.) Scientific.....	Scientific classes, schools, libraries and reading rooms.....	Quar.	500.
Blidah, Pop. 8,113.					
Réveil, Le.....	"Awakening".....	(Fr.) Republican.....	The city and vicinity.....	S.W.	600.
Tell, Le.....	(Name of the country).....	(Fr.) Republican.....	The city and vicinity.....	S.W.	500.
Bone, Pop. 16,196.					
Courrier de Bône, Le.....	"The Courier of Bone".....	(Fr.) Agricultural and commercial.....	The city and province.....	S.W.	1,000.
Seybouse, Le.....	(Name of a river).....	(Fr.) Politics and news.....	The city and province.....	W.	1,000.
Bougie, Pop. 3,273.					
Kabylie, La.....	(Name of the country).....	(Fr.) News, agriculture and commerce.....	The city and province.....	W.	1,000.
Constantine, Pop. 36,296.					
Républicain, Le.....	"The Republican".....	(Fr.) Political, general and local news.....	Throughout the colony.....	S t. W.	1,500
Impartial de l'Est, L'.....	"The Impartial of the East".....	(Fr.) Politics and news.....	The city and surroundings.....	T. W.	1,000
Indépendent, L'.....	"The Independent".....	(Fr.) Republican, general and local news.....	The city and province.....	T. W.	1,000
Echo de Constantine,.....	"The Echo of Constantine".....	(Fr.) Politics and news.....	The city and vicinity.....	W.	640.
Bulletin de la Société d'Agriculture,.....	"Bulletin of the Agricultural Society".....	(Fr.) Agricultural.....	Agricultural classes and districts.....	M.	800.
Journal Scolaire de l'Algérie,.....	"Scholars' Journal of Algeria".....	(Fr.) Scientific.....	Scientific circles and societies.....	M.	600.
Recueil des Travaux de la Société d'Archéologie,.....	"Collection of the Works of the Archæological Society".....	(Fr.) Scientific.....	Scientists throughout Algeria and France.....	M.	800.
Mascara, Pop. 9,240.					
Réveil, Le.....	"Awakening".....	(Fr.) Republican, general and local news.....	The city and vicinity.....	T. W.	500.
Medeâh, Pop. 3,620.					
Echo du Sud,.....	"Echo of the South".....	(Fr.) Politics and news.....	The town and province.....	W.	1,200.
Bulletin du Comice Agricole,.....	"Bulletin of Agricultural Meetings".....	(Fr.) Agricultural.....	Throughout the colony.....	M.	1,000.
Mostaganem, Pop. 5,818.					
Courrier de Mostaganem,.....	"Courier of Mostaganem".....	(Fr.) Political, literary, agricultural, commercial.....	The city and province.....	W.	900.
Squelette, Le.....	"The Skeleton".....	(Fr.) Satirical.....	The city and province.....	M.	600.
Oran, Pop. 40,254.					
Atlas, L'.....	"The Atlas".....	(Fr.) Political, news, agricultural, commercial,.....	The city and colony.....	T. W.	3,000
Courrier d'Oran, Le.....	"Courier of Oran".....	(Fr.) Politics, news, agricultural, commercial,.....	The city and province.....	T. W.	2,000.
Echo d'Oran, L'.....	"Echo of Oran".....	(Fr.) Republican, general and local news,.....	The city and colony.....	T. W.	2,000.
Correo Español, El.....	"Spanish Courier".....	(Span.) Politics and news.....	The city and suburbs.....	S. W.	500.
Democratie, La.....	"The Democracy".....	(Fr.) Politics and news.....	The city and province.....	S. W.	1,000.
Petit Oranais, Le.....	"Little Oranian".....	(Fr.) Local affairs.....	The city and province.....	W.	1,000.
Publieur Oranais, Le.....	"The Oran Publisher".....	(Fr.) General and local news.....	The city and province.....	W.	1,200.

THE FRENCH COLONY OF ALGERIA.

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Philippeville, Pop. 13,023.					
Algérie, L'....."The Algerian".....	(Fr.)	Politics and news.	The city and province.	T.W.	740
Tribune Algérienne, La....."Algerian Tribune".....	(Fr.)	Politics and news.	The city and vicinity.	S.W.	560
Zeramna, La.....	(Fr.)	Democratic, news and miscellany.	The city and vicinity.	S.W.	500
Setif, Pop. 4,074.					
Courrier de Sétif, Le....."Courier of Setif".....	(Fr.)	News, agricultural, commercial.	The city and vicinity.	W.	200
Souk-Akras.					
Réveil de l'Est, Le....."Awakening of the East".....	(Fr.)	Republican	The town and vicinity.	W.	400
Tlemcen, Pop. 18,722.					
Courrier de Tlemcen,....."Courier of Tlemcen".....	(Fr.)	Satirical.	The city and province.	W.	500

THE KINGDOM OF EGYPT.

[Embracing, with its dependencies and conquered territories, an area of 1,406,250 square miles, equal in extent to about one-half of the United States.]

MOHAMED TEWFIC, reigning Khedive (Khdiv-el-Misir—King of Egypt). Population of Egypt proper, 5,517,627; of its annexed and conquered territory, 11,434,373—total, 16,952,000. Capital, Cairo.

[NOTE.—The practical independence of Egypt from interference with its affairs by the Ottoman Porte; the regularity of the succession of its Khedives—the crown passing from father to son by the law of the realm—and not by appointment of the Porte; the significance of the title of its reigning sovereign; and its power to make treaties, maintain armies, wage war, conclude peace, and exercise all the ordinary acts of perfect sovereignty, over a territory larger than that of any European monarchy, save Russia, certainly entitle it to be denominated a Kingdom, in every sense of the word.]

In the subjoined list, the language in which the several publications appear, is stated immediately following the name of each.

Abbreviations.—The following abbreviations are used to indicate the various periods of publication: D., daily; 5 t.W., 5 times a week; W., once a week; B.W., once every two weeks; M., once a month; B.M., once every 2 months.

For articles descriptive of Egypt, Nubia and other provinces and districts belonging to Egypt, as well as for map, list of Banks and tables of money values, see Index and other departments of this work.

ROYAUME D'EGYPTE.

[Embrassant, avec ses dépendances et le territoire conquis, une étendue de 1,406,250 milles carrés, égale à environ la moitié des Etats-Unis.]

MOHAMED TEWFIC, Khédive Régnant. (Khdivé l'Misir, King of Egypt.) Population de l'Egypte proprement dite: 5,517,627, et des provinces annexées et territoire conquis: 11,434,373, ensemble 16,952,000. Capitale: Le Caire.

[NOTE.—L'Indépendance pratique de l'Egypte de l'intervention de la Porte Ottomane dans les affaires; la régularité de la succession des Khédives—la couronne passant dépeire en fils par la loi du royaume et non par la nomination de la Porte, la signification du titre de son souverain régnant, et son pouvoir de faire des traités, de maintenir des armées, de faire la guerre, de conclure la paix et d'exercer tous les actes ordinaires d'une parfaite souveraineté sur un territoire plus grand qu'aucune des Monarchies de l'Europe, la Russie exceptée, lui donnent assurément le droit d'être appelé Royaume dans toute la force du terme.]

Dans la liste suivante la langue dans laquelle paraissent les diverses publications est donnée immédiatement après le nom de chacune.

Abbreviations.—Las abreviaciones siguientes son empleadas para indicar los períodos diferentes de publicación: D., *quotidien*; 5 t.W., 5 *fois par semaine*; W., 1 *fois par semaine*; B.W., 1 *fois toutes les quinzaines*; M., 1 *fois par mois*; B.M., 1 *fois tous les 2 mois*.

Pour les articles descriptifs de l'Egypte, de la Nubie, des autres provinces ou districts appartenant à l'Egypte, aussi bien que la carte géographique, la liste des banques et les tables de la valeur des monnaies, voir l'Index et les autres département de cet ouvrage.

DAS KÖNIGREICH EGYPTEN.

[Enthält mit seinen abhängigen und unterworfenen Staaten einen Flächeninhalt von 1,406,250 Quadrat-Meilen; ist ungefähr halb so gross als die Vereinigten Staaten.]

MOHAMED TEWFIC, Regierender Khadive (Khdiv-el-Misir—König von Egypten). Bevölkerung des eigentlichen Egyptens 5,517,627; der abhängigen und unterworfenen Staaten 11,434,373; im Ganzen 16,952,000. Hauptstadt, Cairo.

[BEMERKUNG.—Die thatsächliche Unabhängigkeit Egyptens von der Ottomanischen Regierung in allen seinen Angelegenheiten; die Regelmässigkeit der Reihenfolge seiner Khadiven, indem die Krone vom Vater auf den Sohn sich forterbt nach dem Gesetz des Landes, und nicht nach Bestimmung der Pforte; die Wichtigkeit des Titels seines regierenden Monarchen; und seine Macht Verträge zu schliessen, Militär zu halten, Kriege zu führen, Frieden zu machen, und die Macht einer Regierung in jeder Beziehung auszuüben über ein Land, welches mit Ausnahme von Russland, grösser ist als irgend ein Land Europas, machen dieses Land gewiss im vollen Sinne des Wortes zu einem Königreiche.]

In der beifolgenden Liste ist es hinter jeder Publikation bemerkt in welcher Sprache dieselbe erscheint.

Abkürzungen.—Die folgenden Abkürzungen sind gebraucht um die Zeit des Erscheinens der Publika-

THE KINGDOM OF EGYPT.

tionen anzugeben: D., täglich; s. t. W., fünfmal wöchentlich; W., wöchentlich; B. W., alle zwei Wochen; M., monatlich; B. M., alle zwei Monate.

Wegen beschreibenden Artikel über Egypten, Nubien und andere Provinzen und Distrikte, welche zu Egypten gehören, sowie Karte, Liste der Banken und Geld-Tabellen, siehe Inhaltsverzeichniss und andere Theile dieses Werkes.

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Titre Original.	Titre en Anglais.	Caractéristique Générale.	Lieu de Distribution.	Paraît.	Tirage.
Ursprung-Name.	Name in englischer Sprache.	Allgemeine Characteristic.	Feld der Circulation.	Er-scheint.	Auflage.
Nombre Original.	Nombre en Ingles.	Caracter General.	Destinado.	Se Publica.	Tiraje.

Alexandria, Pop. 212,034.

Egypte, L'.... "Egypt"	(French) Politics and news, general and local				
	Egypt and abroad.....	D.			5,000
Egypt, L'.... "Egypt" (foreign edition)....	(French) News and politics.....	W.	Europe.....		800
Ἐλπίς "H,".... "The Hope".....	(Greek) General and local affairs. Egypt and abroad.....	D.			2,000
Gazette des Tribunaux,.... "Gazette Tribunal"....	(French) General and local.....	D.	The city and Egypt.....		1,500
Journal Officiel pour les Publications Judiciaires de la Cour d'Appel et des Tribunaux Mixtes Egyptiens,....	"Official Journal for the Judicial Publications of the Court of Appeal and Mixed Tribunals of Egypt".....	(French) Judicial.....	Courts, judicial officers, the legal profession, etc.....	5 t. W.	500
Mahroussa, El.... "The God-Preserved".....	(Arab.) News and politics.....	D.	Egypt and Asia.....		1,400
Messengiere Egyzziano,.... "Egyptian Messenger"....	(Ital.) News and politics.....	D.	Egypt and Italy.....		1,000
Phare d'Alexandrie,.... "Alexandria light"....	(French) General news and miscellany.....	D.	Egypt and abroad.....		3,000
الوقت.... "The Times".....	(Arab.) General and local news and politics. The city and Egypt.....	D.			1,200
Trombetta, La.... "The Trumpet".....	(Ital.) Local and general news.....	D.	Egypt and Italy.....		1,000
Egyptian Gazette,.....	(Eng.) Politics and local affairs.....	W.	Egypt.....		1,000
العصر الجديد.... "The New Age".....	(Arab.) General and local affairs.....	W.	Egypt, Turkey and Asia.....		5,000
الأهرام.... "The Pyramids".....	(Arab.) General and local affairs.....	W.	Egypt, Asia and Turkey.....		1,600
Giornale Ebdomadario d'arrivi e partenze e Manifesti,....	"Weekly Journal of Arrivals and Departures and Manifests".....	(Ital.) Arrivals and departures.....	Hotels, travelers, etc.....	W.	400
Avvisatore Egyzziano,.... "Egyptian Advertiser"....	(Ital.) Advertising.....	B. W.	Alexandria and vicinity.....		500
Revue Philologique, 'Αρολογία.... "Philological Review, The East".....	(Greek) Philology.....		Philologists of Egypt and abroad.....	B. M.	800
[Vernacular Name],.... "Serapion".....	Philological.....		Philological societies, etc.....	M.	400

Cairo, Pop. 349,833.

Egypte, L'.... "Egypt"	(French) News and politics.....	D.	The city and Egypt.....		1,400
Moniteur Egyptien,.... "Egyptian Monitor"....	(French) Government organ.....	D.	Egypt and abroad.....		8,000
Courrier Egyptien,.... "Egyptian Courier"....	(French) General and local affairs.....	W.	Egypt and France.....		8,000
الوقائع المصرية.... "Egyptian Events".....	(Arab.) Government organ.....	W.	Egypt, Asia and Turkey.....		10,000
الوطن.... "The Fatherland".....	(Arab.) News and politics.....	W.	Egypt and abroad.....		5,000
Καίρον Τό,.... "Cairo".....	(Greek) News and politics.....	W.	Egypt and Greece.....		1,000

Port Said, Pop. 8,671.

Bosphore Egyptien, Le.... "The Egyptian Bosphorus".....	(French) French republican, in the interest of France and the Canal. Egypt and abroad.....	W.			500
Phare de Suez,.... "Light of Suez".....	(French) Literary review.....	W.	Syria and Egypt.....		600
Mansoorah,.... "The Mansoorah".....	(Arab.) Local matters and advertising.....	D.	The city and district.....		500

Mansoorah, Pop. 16,170.

THE BARBARY STATE OF TRIPOLI.

[A DEPENDENCY OF THE TURKISH EMPIRE.]

Tripoli is under a Governor General, with the title of Pasha, appointed by the Sultan of Turkey. Population estimated at from 1,000,000 to 2,000,000. Capital Tripoli.

For article descriptive of Tripoli, map, etc., see Index and other departments of this work.

(NOTE.—But one newspaper is published in the entire State, and that only for government notices, edicts, etc. It is in the Arabic language, and is issued once a week.)

ETAT DE TRIPOLI, CÔTE DE BARBARIE.

[Dépendance de l'Empire de Turquie.]

Tripoli est sous un Gouverneur Général, avec le titre de Pacha, nommé par le Sultan de Turquie. Population estimée de 1,000,000 à 2,000,000. Capitale, Tripoli.

Pour l'article descriptif de Tripoli, la carte Géographique, etc., voir l'Index et les autres départements de cet ouvrage.

(NOTE.—Il n'existe qu'un seul journal dans l'Etat entier, publié pour les édits, les avertissements, etc., du gouvernement, en langue Arabe et seulement une fois par semaine.)

DER VASALLENSTAAT TRIPOLIS.

[Abhängig von der Türkischen Regierung.]

Tripolis ist unter der Aufsicht eines General-Gouverneurs, der den Titel Pascha trägt und der angestellt wird vom Sultan von der Türkei. Bevölkerung geschätzt auf von 1,000,000 bis 2,000,000. Hauptstadt, Tripolis.

Wegen beschreibenden Artikel über Tripolis, Karte, etc., siehe Inhaltsverzeichnis und andere Theile dieses Werkes.

[Bemerkung.—Im ganzen Staate wird nur eine Zeitung publicirt, und dieselbe ist nur für Regierungsanzeigen, Edikte, etc. Sie ist in arabischer Sprache, und wird einmal die Woche herausgegeben.]

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Titre Original.	Titre en Anglais.	Caractéristique Générale.	Lieu de Distribution.	Paratt.	Tirage.
Ursprungs-Name.	Name in englischer Sprache.	Allgemeine Characteristic.	Feld der Circulation.	Er-scheint.	Auflage.
Nombre Original.	Nombre en Ingles.	Caracter General.	Destinado.	Se Publica.	Tiraje.

Tripoli, Pop. 20,000.

ضرابلس غرب (Trabulus Gharb),....."Tripoli

of the West".....(Arab.) Government organ..Gov't official.....W. Small

THE EMPIRE OF MOROCCO.

MULEY-HASSAN, Reigning Sultan. Population, estimated at 2,500,000 to 8,000,000. Capitals, Fez (population 100,000) and Morocco (population 40,000).

[NOTE.—No publications of any character are issued in the Empire. Neither are there telegraphs, railways, post-offices (except those under foreign control in a few seaports), nor banks. Hope is expressed that a newspaper may be established soon, an Englishman having recently ordered a printing press from a Philadelphia type-foundry. For further particulars, see article on Morocco, and map, in this work.]

EMPIRE DU MAROC.

MULEY-HASSAN, Sultan Régnaant. Population estimée de 2,500,000 à 8,000,000. Capitales, Fez, (population 100,000) et Maroc (population 40,000).

[Aucune publication d'aucune d'espèce n'est issue dans l'empire. Il n'y a ni télégraphes, ni chemins de fer, ni bureaux de poste, (excepté ceux qui sont sous le contrôle étranger dans quelques ports de mer), ni banques. On exprime l'espérance de voir établir bientôt un journal, un anglais ayant dernièrement commandé une presse d'imprimerie à une fonderie de caractères à Philadelphie. Pour plus d'information, voir l'Article sur le Maroc et la carte dans cet ouvrage.]

DAS KAISERREICH MAROKKO.

MULEY-HASSAN, Regierender Sultan. Bevölkerung, veranschlagt auf von 2,500,000 bis 8,000,000. Hauptstädte, Fiz (100,000 Einwohner) und Marokko (40,000 Einwohner).

[Bemerkung.—Keine Publikation irgend welcher Art wird im diesem Reiche herausgegeben. Auch giebt es daselbst keine Telegraphen, Eisenbahnen, Postämter (ausser solche unter auswärtiger Controle in einigen Hafenstädten) und keine Banken. Man hofft, dass bald eine Zeitung etablirt wird, da ein Engländer kürzlich eine Druckerpresse bei einer Schriftgiesserei in Philadelphia bestellt hat. Wegen weiterer Auskunft siehe den Artikel über Marokko und die Karte, in diesem Werke.]

THE BARBARY STATE OF TUNIS.

[Nominally a dependency of the Turkish Empire, practically a Territory of France.]

SIDI MOHAMED-EL-SADOK, Reigning Bey. Population, 2,100,000. Capital, Tunis.

For article descriptive of Tunis, map, list of banks, etc., see Index and other departments of this work.

There is no newspaper published in the regency. Now and then there is published at the Bardo, the Bey's palace, an official bulletin, containing all recent orders, decrees, decisions and appointments, and this is sent to all government officials and employes throughout the regency; and this is all there is in the country that in any way represents a newspaper. These bulletins are published in the Arabic language only. Sometimes one of these appears every month, at other times once in three months, and then again only once in six months, as changes in the service seem to demand."—*Extract from Report.*

ETAT DE TUNIS, CÔTE DE BARBARIE.

[Nominalement dépendance de l'empire de Turquie, en fait Territoire de la France.]

SIDI MOHAMED-EL-SADOK, Bey Régnant. Population, 2,100,000. Capitale, Tunis.

Pour Article descriptif de Tunis, la carte géographique, la liste des banques, etc., voir l'Index et les autres départements de cet ouvrage.

Il n'y a point de journal dans la régence. De temps à autre on publie au Bardo, palais du Bey, un bulletin officiel, contenant tous les ordres récents, les décrets, les décisions et les nominations; on l'envoie à tous les officiers du gouvernement de la régence; voilà tout ce qui représente dans le pays un journal d'aucune espèce. Ces bulletins sont publiés en langue Arabe seulement. Quelquefois il en paraît un tous les mois, quelquefois une fois tous les trois mois, et quelquefois seulement tous les six mois. Selon que les changements du gouvernement semblent l'exiger.—*Extrait du rapport.*

DER VASALLENSTAAT TUNIS.

[Dem Namen nach abhängig von der Türkei, thatsächlich aber zu Frankreich gehörend.]

SIDI MOHAMED-EL-SADOK, Regierender Bey. Bevölkerung, 2,100,000. Hauptstadt, Tunis.

Wegen beschreibendes Artikel über Tunis, sowie Karte, Liste der Banken, etc., siehe Inhaltsverzeichnis und andere Theile dieses Werkes.

Es wird keine Zeitung im Staate herausgegeben. Gelegentlich wird im Bardo, dem Palaste des Beys, ein offizielles Blättchen, welches die neueren Verordnungen und Bestimmungen enthält publicirt, und wird dasselbe an alle Regierungsbeamte des Staates geschickt. Dies ist alles in jenem Lande welches irgendwie die Stelle einer Zeitung einnimmt. Dies Blatt wird nur in arabischer Sprache gedruckt. Zuweilen erscheint eins jeden Monat, dann wieder einmal in drei Monaten, oder auch nur einmal in sechs Monaten, je nach dem es nothwendig erscheint."—*Auszug aus dem Bericht.*

THE COLONY OF THE CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.

[A British Colony occupying the extreme south portion of the Continent of Africa. It is divided into 48 districts, corresponding somewhat to counties in the United States, though several of them are as large as States of medium size. It is to these districts that reference is made below, under head of Field of Circulation.]

Governor of the Colony (appointed by the British Crown), Right Hon. Sir HERCULES GEORGE ROBERT ROBINSON, G.C.M.G. Population of the Colony proper, 720,984; of the outlying districts, 399,178. Total, 1,120,162. Capital, Cape Town.

In the subjoined lists, it will be understood that all publications are in the English language, except such as have another language indicated (in parentheses) immediately after their names.

Abbreviations.—The following abbreviations are used to denote the various periods of publication: D., daily; T.W., 3 times a week; S.W., twice a week; W., once a week.

For article descriptive of Cape Colony and other divisions of South Africa, as well as for map, list of banks, etc., see Index and other departments of this work.

COLONIE DU CAP DE BONNE ESPÉRANCE.

[Colonie Anglaise occupant la portion méridionale extrême du Continent de l'Afrique. Elle est divisée en 48 districts, correspondant à peu près aux comtés aux Etats-Unis, quoique plusieurs d'entr'eux soient aussi grands que des Etats de grandeur moyenne. C'est à ces districts qu'on fait allusion plus bas sous le titre de "Champ de Circulation."]

Gouverneur de la Colonie (nommé par la couronne Britannique), le très-Hon. Sir HERCULES GEORGE ROBERT ROBINSON, G.C.M.G. Population de la Colonie proprement dite, 720,984; des districts du dehors, 399,178; total, 1,120,162. Capitale, la ville du Cap.

Dans les listes ci-dessous il faudra entendre que toutes les publications sont en langue Anglaise, excepté celles qui ont une autre langue indiquée, (entre parenthèse) immédiatement après le nom.

Abbreviations.—Les abbreviations suivantes sont employées pour marquer les périodes différents de publication: D., quotidien; T.W., 3 fois par semaine; S.W., 2 fois par semaine; W., 1 fois par semaine.

Pour l'article descriptif de la colonie du Cap et autres divisions de l'Afrique méridionale, aussi bien que pour la carte géographique, la liste des banques, etc., voir l'Index et les autres départements de cet ouvrage.

DIE KOLONIE DAS KAP DER GUTEN HOFFNUNG.

[Eine Britische Kolonie im äussersten südlichen Theil des Afrikanischen Festlandes. Eingetheilt in 48 Distrikte, welche den Counties in den Vereinigten Staaten ähnlich sind, obgleich verschiedene derselben so gross

THE COLONY OF THE CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.

sind wie ein mittelmässig grosser Staat. Auf diese Distrikte wird Bezug genommen unten, wenn die Rede ist vom Gebiet der Verbreitung.]

Gouverneur der Kolonie (angestellt von der Britischen Regierung), Right Hon. Sir HERCULES GEORGE ROBERT ROBINSON, G.C.M.G. Bevölkerung der Kolonie selber, 720,984; die der ausserhalb liegenden Distrikte, 399,178; im Ganzen, 1,120,162. Hauptstadt, Kapstadt.

Es ist verstanden, dass alle Publikationen in der beifolgenden Liste in englischer Sprache sind, ausgenommen solche, bei welchen gleich hinter dem Namen (in Klammern) eine andere Sprache angegeben ist.

Abkürzungen.—Die folgenden Abkürzungen sind gebraucht um die Zeit des Erscheinens einer jeden Publikation anzugeben: D., *taglich*; T.W., *dreimal wöchentlich*; S.W., *zweimal wöchentlich*; W., *wöchentlich*.

Wegen beschreibenden Artikel über Kap Kolonie und andere Theile Süd-Afrika's sowohl als Karte, Liste der Banken, etc., siehe Inhaltsverzeichnis und andere Theile dieses Werkes.

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristic.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Titre Original.	Titre en Anglais.	Caractéristique Générale.	Lieu de Distribution.	Paratt.	Tirage.
Ursprungs-Nam.	Name in englischer Sprache.	Allgemeine Characteristic.	Feld der Circulation.	Er-scheint.	Auflage.
Nombre Original.	Nombre en Ingles.	Caracter General.	Destinado.	Se Publica.	Tiraje.

Adelaide.

Adelaide Standard,-----General and local affairs....Town and surrounding country.....W. 1,200

Alice.

Alice Times and Seymour Gazette,-----Local and general news....Town, vicinity..W. 1,500

Aliwal North.

Northern Post,-----Local and general news....Town, district..W. 1,300

Beaufort West.

Beaufort Courier,-----Local and general news....Town, district..W. 950

Burghersdorp.

Burghersdorp Gazette,-----General and local news....Mostly local...W. 1,000

Cape Town, Capital Cape Colony—Pop., including suburbs, 45,240.

Cape Argus,-----Recognized organ of Cape Govt., political news and miscellany....Best classes of all South Africa.....D. 5,000

Cape Times,-----General news, telegrams, miscellaneous Cape Colony generally.....D. 4,500

Evening Express,-----General news and local affairs....City and colony.....D. 6,000

Government Gazette,-----Government support....City and Cape Colony.....T.W. 2,500

Mercantile Advertiser,-----Advertising and miscellany....City and district.....T.W. 1,600

The Lantern,-----General and local affairs....The city and colony.....T.W. 3,000

Standard and Mail,-----Local and miscellaneous....The city and surroundings.....T.W. 1,800

Volksblad,—"People's News".....(Dutch) City and general matters....The city and colony.....T.W. 2,000

Zuid Afrikaan,—"South African".....(Dutch) General and local....The city and colony..T.W. 3,200

Cape Argus,-----Recognized organ of Cape government, news, politics, literature..Professional and trading classes of South Africa.....W. 4,000

Colesberg.

Colesburg Advertiser,-----Local affairs....The town and district..W. 800

Cradock.

Cradock Register,-----Local and miscellaneous....The town and district.....W. 1,300

Afrikaner, Die,—"The African".....(Dutch) Local and general....Dutch residents through the colony.....W. 1,200

Dordrecht.

Frontier Guardian,-----Local and general....The town and district..W. 1,600

Grensburger,—"Border Citizen".....(Dutch) Local affairs....The town and vicinity..W. 950

Du Toits Pan—Griqualand West.

Du Toits Pan Herald,-----Local affairs....The town and district..W. 1,000

DIE KOLONIE DAS KAP GUTEN HOFFNUNG.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
East London, Pop. 2,134.					
East London Advertiser,.....	Local and general.	The town and district..	W.	1,250	
East London Despatch,.....	Local and miscellaneous.	The town and district.....	W.	1,600	
Fort Beaufort.					
Fort Beaufort Advocate,.....	Local matters	The town and district..	W.	750	
Graaff Reinet, Pop. 3,717—Graaff Reinet Division.					
Graaff Reinet Advertiser,.....	Local and general.	The town and district..	W.	1,200	
Graaff Reinet Courant,.....	Local affairs.....	The town and vicinity..	W.	800	
Graaff Reinet Herald,.....	Local news and affairs.....	The town and district.....	W.	1,000	
Graham's Town, Pop. 6,903.					
Eastern Star,.....	General and local affairs.....	The city and divisions.....	W.	2,000	
Journal,.....	Local and miscellaneous.....	The city and district.....	W.	1,800	
Penny Mail,.....	Local and miscellaneous.....	The city and district.....	W.	1,600	
Humansdorp.					
The Echo,.....	General and local.	The town and district..	W.	1,000	
Kimberly—Griqualand West.					
Daily Independent,.....	General and local.	The town and district...	D.	1,000	
Diamond Field Advertiser,.....	Local affairs.....	The town and district..	T.W.	1,000	
Diamond News.....	Miscellaneous.....	The town and district..	T.W.	1,000	
King William's Town, Pop. 5,169.					
Cape Mercury (published also at East London),.....	General news, telegraph, etc.....	Eastern division and Transkei.....	T.W.	1,500	
The Guide,.....	General and local.	The city and district....	W.	1,200	
Watchman,.....	General and local.	The city and district....	W.	1,300	
Middelburg.					
Middelburg Gazette,.....	Local affairs.....	The town and district....	W.	1,000	
Mossel Bay, Pop. 1,361.					
Mossel Bay Advertiser,.....	Local interests.....	The town and district....	W.	800	
Oudtshoorn.					
Oudtshoorn Courant,.....	General and local.	The town and district..	W.	1,200	
Paarl, Pop. 5,760.					
Western Province Advertiser,.....	Local and general.	The town and district..	W.	1,500	
Port Elizabeth, Pop. 13,049.					
Advertiser,.....	General and local affairs.....	The city and district.....	S.W.	1,600	
Eastern Province Herald,.....	General and local.	The city and district....	W.	1,250	
Observer,.....	Local and miscellaneous.....	The city and district.....	W.	1,500	
Telegraph,.....	Local affairs.....	The city and surroundings..	W.	1,000	
Queens Town.					
Free Press,.....	Miscellaneous.....	The city and district....	W.	900	
Representative,.....	Local and general affairs.....	The city and district.....	W.	1,000	
Richmond.					
Richmond Era,.....	Local and general..	The city and district....	W.	1,200	
Somerset East, Pop. 2,231.					
Somerset Advertiser,.....	Local and miscellaneous.....	The city and district.....	W.	1,000	
Somerset and Bedford Courant,.....	Local affairs.....	The city and district....	W.	800	
Tarkastad.					
Tarkastad Chronicle,.....	Local and general..	The city and district....	W.	1,300	
Uitenhage, Pop. 3,693.					
Uitenhage Advertiser,.....	Local and general.	The city and district....	W.	1,000	
Uitenhage Times,.....	Local and general.	The city and district....	W.	1,200	
Victoria West.					
Victoria West Messenger,.....	Local and general.	The city and district....	W.	1,100	

THE BRITISH COLONY OF NATAL.

[Situated upon the southeast coast of Africa, east of the Colony of the Cape of Good Hope, and of the Orange Free State Republic.]

Governor of the Colony, (appointed by the British Crown) Major-General Sir GEORGE POMEROY COLLEY, C.B., C.M.G. Population of Colony, 325,512. Capital, Pietermaritzburg.

All the publications mentioned in the subjoined list are published in the English language, with one exception.

Abbreviations: D., *daily*; T.W., *3 times a week*; W., *once a week*; M., *once a month*; B.M., *once every 2 months*.

For articles descriptive of Natal and other parts of South Africa, as well as for map, lists of banks, etc., see Index and other departments of this work.

COLONIE ANGLAISE DE NATAL.

[Située sur la côte Sud-est de l'Afrique, à l'Est de la colonie du Cap de Bonne-Espérance et de la République de l'Etat libre d'Orange.]

Gouverneur de la Colonie (nommé par la couronne Britannique), Major-Général Sir GEORGE POMEROY COLLEY, C.B., C.M.G. Population de la Colonie, 325,512. Capitale, Pieter Maritzburg.

Toutes les publications mentionnées dans la liste ci-dessous sont publiées en langue Anglaise, excepté une.

Abbreviations: D., *quotidien*; T.W., *3 fois par semaine*; W., *1 fois par semaine*; M., *1 fois par mois*; B.M., *1 fois tous les deux mois*.

Pour l'article descriptif du Natal et autres parties de l'Afrique méridionale, aussi bien que pour la carte géographique, la liste des banques, etc., voir l'Index et les autres départements de cet ouvrage.

DIE BRITISCHE KOLONIE NATAL.

[An der süd-östlichen Küste Afrika's, östlich von der Kolonie Kap der Guten Hoffnung und der Oranje Freie Staat Republik, gelegen.]

Gouverneur der Kolonie (angestellt von der Britischen Regierung) Major-General Sir GEORGE POMEROY COLLEY, C. B., C. M. G. Bevölkerung der Kolonie, 325,512. Hauptstadt, Pietermaritzburg.

Alle Publikationen in der beifolgenden Liste, mit Ausnahme von einer, werden in der englischen Sprache gedruckt.

Abkürzungen: D., *täglich*; T.W., *dreimal wöchentlich*; W., *wöchentlich*; M., *monatlich*; B.M., *alle zwei Monate*.

Wegen beschreibenden Artikel über Natal und andere Theile von Süd-Afrika, als auch Karten, Liste der Banken, etc., siehe Inhaltsverzeichniss und andere Theile dieses Werkes.

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Titre Original.	Titre en Anglais.	Caractéristique Générale.	Lieu de Distribution.	Paratt.	Tirage.
Ursprung-Name.	Name in englischer Sprache.	Allgemeine Characteristic.	Feld der Circulation.	Er-scheint.	Auflage.
Nombre Original.	Nombre en Ingles.	Caracter General.	Destinado.	Se Publica.	Tiraje.

Durban or Port Natal—Pop. 5,581.

Natal Mercantile Advertiser,.....	General and local news and affairs, responsible government*..... Natal, mostly, some to Cape Colony and abroad.....	D.	5,000
Natal Mercury and Commercial Advertiser,.....	General and local news and colonial interests, responsible government*..... Natal and abroad.....	D.	2,000
Natal Mercury and Commercial Advertiser,.....	General and local interests, responsible government*..... Natal and abroad.....	T.W.	3,000
Natal Mercury and Commercial Advertiser,.....	General and local news and colonial affairs, trade, commerce, etc., responsible government*..... Natal, Europe and South Africa.....	S.W.	1,000

* "Responsible Government" is a term used in contradistinction to the form of Government known as a "Crown Colony," in which the Colonists are ruled from London.]

Pietermaritzburg, (Capital)—Pop. 6,800.

Natal Witness,.....	General and local affairs..... The city and Natal.....	W.	1,500
Times of Natal,.....	Agricultural..... Agriculturists of Natal.....	T.W.	1,800
Natal Government Gazette,.....	Official notices, etc..... The city and Natal.....	W.	500
Natal Mercury and Commercial Advertiser,.....	Commercial, general news, etc..... The city, Natal and abroad.....	W.	5,000
Ubaga,..... "The Torch"..... (Native Dialect)	Published by the Am. missions..... Missionaries and mission fields in South Africa.....	B.M.	4,000
Good Templars' Magazine,.....	Temperance..... Temperance societies and families of Natal.....	M.	3,000
Young Men's Christian Magazine,.....	Literary..... Literary classes and families, reading rooms, libraries, etc.....	M.	1,500

THE ORANGE RIVER FREE STATE REPUBLIC.

[Situated in the interior of Africa, 800 miles northeast of Cape Town, and 200 miles west of the Indian Ocean, Coast of Natal.]

This is a Republic, settled principally by descendants of the original Dutch immigrants to South Africa. Population, about 60,000. Capital, Bloemfontein. For further particulars, see article in this work descriptive of the Orange Free State Republic. The three publications reported within the Republic are in both the English and Dutch languages. The usual abbreviations are used.

REPUBLIQUE DE L'ETAT LIBRE DE LA RIVIERE ORANGE.

[Située dans l'intérieur de l'Afrique méridionale, à 800 milles nord-est de la ville du Cap, et à 200 milles ouest de l'océan Indien de la côte du Natal.]

C'est une République fondée principalement par les descendants des Hollandais, colons primitifs de l'Afrique méridionale. Population, environ 60,000. Capitale, Bloemfontaine. Pour plus d'informations, voir dans cet ouvrage l'Article descriptif de la République de l'Etat libre d'Orange. Les trois publications mentionnées dans la République sont à la fois en anglais et en hollandais. Les abréviations usuelles sont employées.

DIE ORANJE-RIVIER-FREIE-STAAT-REPUBLIK.

[Im Innern von Süd-Afrika, 800 Meilen nord-östlich von Kapstadt und 200 Meilen westlich von der Indischen Ocean Küste von Natal, gelegen.]

Dies ist eine Republik, welche hauptsächlich von den Nachkommen der ersten Holländischen Ansiedler in Süd-Afrika bewohnt ist. Bevölkerung, ungefähr 60,000. Hauptstadt, Bloemfontein. Wegen weiterer Auskunft siehe den Artikel in diesem Werke über die Oranje Freie Staat Republik. Die drei Publikationen, welche von der Republik berichtet sind, werden sowohl in englischer als holländischer Sprache gedruckt. Die gewöhnlichen Abkürzungen sind gebraucht.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
<i>Titre Original.</i>	<i>Titre en Anglais.</i>	<i>Caractéristique Générale.</i>	<i>Lieu de Distribution.</i>	<i>Paratt.</i>	<i>Tirage.</i>
<i>Ursprung-Name.</i>	<i>Name in englischer Sprache.</i>	<i>Allgemeine Characteristic.</i>	<i>Feld der Circulation.</i>	<i>Er-scheint.</i>	<i>Auflage.</i>
<i>Nombre Original.</i>	<i>Nombre en Ingles.</i>	<i>Caracter General.</i>	<i>Destinado.</i>	<i>Se Publica.</i>	<i>Tiraje</i>

Bloemfontein (Capital), Pop. 1,100.

Express,.....	(Eng. & Dutch)	Commercial and agricultural.....	The Orange Free State.....	T.W.	1,000
Friend of the Free States,.....	(Eng. & Dutch)	Commercial and agricultural.....	The Orange Free State.....	T.W.	1,250
Government Courant,.....	(Eng. & Dutch)	Official notices, etc.....	The Orange Free State.....	W.	800

THE REPUBLIC OF THE TRANSVAAL.

[Situated in the interior of South Africa, north of Orange River Free State Republic, its eastern boundary lying from 75 to 250 miles distant from the Indian Ocean coast.]

This country became an independent Republic in the year 1840, and so continued until 1877, when it was seized by the British and annexed to the Colony of the Cape of Good Hope. In 1880-'81 the inhabitants rose in arms against their conquerors, and after a brief campaign, in which the latter were sharply rebuked, if not badly beaten, the Boers (the original settlers of the country and founders of the Republic) constrained the British Government to restore to them their independence. The population of the Republic is estimated at about 300,000, of which 30,000 are of European descent, (including many of English blood), the remainder being natives. Area of the Republic, 112,000 square miles. Capital, Pretoria.

RÉPUBLIQUE DU TRANSVAAL.

[Située dans l'intérieur de l'Afrique méridionale, au Nord de la République de l'Etat libre de la Rivière Orange, sa limite orientale se trouvant de 75 à 250 milles de distance de l'Océan Indien.]

Cette contrée devint une République Indépendante en l'an 1840, et resta ainsi jusqu'en 1877, époque où les Anglais s'en emparèrent et l'annexèrent à la Colonie du Cap de Bonne Espérance. En 1880-'81 les habitants se soulevèrent en armes contre leurs conquérants et après une courte campagne ceux-ci furent fort malmenés sans complètement battus, les Boers (colons primitifs du pays et fondateurs de la République) contraignirent le Gouvernement Britannique à leur rendre leur indépendance. La population de la République est estimée à environ 300,000, dont 30,000 sont de descendance Européenne y compris plusieurs d'extraction Anglaise, le reste étant naturels du pays. L'étendue de la république est de 112,000 milles carrés.

THE TRANSVAAL REPUBLIC.

DIE TRANSVAAL'SCHE REPUBLIK.

[Im Innern Süd-Afrika's, nördlich von der Oranje-Rivier-Freie-Staat-Republik gelegen. Ihre östliche Grenze ist von 75-250 Meilen von der Küste des Indischen Oceans entfernt.]

Dies Land wurde eine freie Republik im Jahre 1840, und blieb in dieser Verfassung bis 1877. Dann wurde es von den Engländern eingenommen und der Kolonie Kap der Guten Hoffnung einverleibt. In 1880-81 empörten sich die Einwohner gegen ihre Ueberwinder, und nach einem kurzen Kriege, wobei die Letzteren grosse Verluste erlitten, wenn sie nicht gar geschlagen wurden, wurde die Britische Regierung von den Boers (die ersten Ansiedler und Gründer der Republik) gezwungen ihnen ihre Unabhängigkeit wieder zu geben. Die Bevölkerung der Republik wird veranschlagt auf ungefähr 300,000, wovon 30,000 von europäischer Abkunft, die übrigen (einschliesslich vieler von englischer Abkunft) Eingeborene sind. Flächeninhalt der Republik, 112,000 Quadrat-Meilen. Hauptstadt, Pretoria.

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Titre Original.	Titre en Anglais.	Caractéristique Générale.	Lieu de Distribution.	Paratt.	Tirage.
Ursprung-Name.	Name in englischer Sprache.	Allgemeine Characteristic.	Feld der Circulation.	Er-scheint.	Auflage.
Nombre Original.	Nombre en Ingles.	Caracter General.	Destinado.	Se Publica.	Tiraje.

Pretoria, Pop. 2,000.

Transvaal Argus,.....	(Eng.) Commercial, agricultural	The colony..	S.W.	1,000
Volksblad,...."People's News"	(Dutch) Commercial, agricultural	The colony	W.	1,500
Volkstein, De...."People's Vote"	(Dutch) Local and general news	The colony	W.	2,000
Volksvriend, De...."People's Friend"	(Dutch) Local and general	The colony	W.	1,200

THE KINGDOM OF ANGOLA.

[Situatd on the west coast of Africa, south of the equator.]

This country is under a native king, but is nominally controlled by the Portuguese, who have several settlements along the coast. The capital, St. Paul de Loando, is held by the Portuguese. The only two newspapers there published are in the language of that nation. The population of the country is variously estimated at from 200,000 to 2,000,000. St. Paul de Loando possesses considerable civilization, and enjoys a lucrative trade with Europe.

☞ For article descriptive of Angola, map, etc., see Index and other departments of this work.

ROYAUME D'ANGOLA.

[Situé sur la côte occidentale de l'Afrique, au sud de l'Equateur.]

Il est sous la domination d'un roi né dans le pays, mais contrôlé titulaireirement par les Portugais qui ont plusieurs établissements sur les côtes. La capitale, St. Paul de Loando, est tenue par les portugais. Les deux seuls journaux qui y sont publiés sont dans la langue de la nation. La population du pays est diversement estimée de 200,000 à 2,000,000. St. Paul de Loando possède une civilisation considérable et jouit d'un commerce lucratif avec l'Europe.

☞ Pour l'Article descriptif d'Angola, la carte géographique, etc., voir l'Index et les autres départements de cet ouvrage.

DAS KÖNIGREICH ANGOLA.

[An der Westküste Afrika's, südlich vom Aequator, gelegen.]

Dies Land hat einen eingeborenen König, wird aber nominell von den Portugiesen regiert, welche verschiedene Ansiedlungen an der Küste entlang haben. Die Hauptstadt, St. Paul de Loando, steht unter portugiesischer Herrschaft. Die zwei Zeitungen welche dort herausgegeben werden sind in portugiesischer Sprache. Die Bevölkerung des Landes wird verschieden veranschlagt von 200,000-2,000,000. St. Paul de Loando erfreut sich einer ziemlichen Civilisation und hat einen blühenden Handel mit Europa.

☞ Wegen beschreibenden Artikel über Angola, Karte, etc., siehe Inhaltsverzeichniss und andere Theile dieses Werkes.

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Titre Original.	Titre en Anglais.	Caractéristique Générale.	Lieu de Distribution.	Paratt.	Tirage.
Ursprung-Name.	Name in englischer Sprache.	Allgemeine Characteristic.	Feld der Circulation.	Er-scheint.	Auflage.
Nombre Original.	Nombre en Ingles.	Caracter General.	Destinado.	Se Publica.	Tiraje.

St. Paul de Loando, Pop. 20,000.

Boletin Official, ...."Official Bulletin"....	(Portuguese) Government notices.	The city mostly.....	W.	small
Jornal de Loando,...."Loando Journal"....	(Portuguese) General news.....	The city mostly.....	W.	small

THE BRITISH COLONY OF GOLD COAST.

[Situated upon the west coast of Africa, five degrees north of the equator, and bordering upon the Gulf of Guinea.]

The governor of the colony is appointed by the British crown. Population, 408,070. Capital, Cape Coast Castle. The area of the colony is variously stated at from 6,000 to 13,000 square miles. Considerable trade is centered at Cape Coast Castle. For article descriptive of the Gold Coast in general (including a large part of what is popularly known as Guinea), see Index.

DIE BRITISCHE KOLONIE DER GOLD-KÜSTE.

[Auf der West-Küste Afrika's gelegen, fünf Grad nördlich vom Aequator, angrenzend an den Golf von Guinea.]

Der Gouverneur der Kolonie wird von der Britischen Regierung angestellt. Bevölkerung, 408,070. Hauptstadt, Kap Coast Castle. Der Flächeninhalt wird verschieden geschätzt auf von 6,000 bis 13,000 Quadrat-Meilen. Kap Coast Castle hat ziemlich Handel. Wegen beschreibenden Artikel über die Gold-Küste im Allgemeinen (einschliesslich eines grossen Theiles von Guinea) siehe Inhaltsverzeichnis.

COLONIE ANGLAISE DE LA CÔTE D'OR.

[Située sur la côte occidentale de l'Afrique, à 5 degrés au nord de l'équateur, et longe le Golfe de Guinée.]
Le gouverneur de la Colonie est nommé par la couronne Britannique. Population, 408,070. Capitale, Cape Coast Castle (Fort de la Côte du Cap). L'étendue est diversement établie de 6,000 à 13,000 milles carrés. Un commerce considérable est établi à Cape Coast Castle. Pour l'article descriptif de la Côte d'Or en général (y compris une grande partie de ce qui est généralement connu comme Guinée), voir l'Index.

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Titre Original.	Titre en Anglais.	Caractéristique Générale.	Lieu de Distribution.	Paratt.	Tirage.
Ursprungs-Name.	Name in englischer Sprache.	Allgemeine Characteristic.	Feld der Circulation.	Er-scheint.	Auflage.
Nombre Original.	Nombre en Ingles.	Caracter General.	Destinado.	Se Publica.	Tiraje.

Cape Coast Castle, Pop. 10,000.

Gold Coast Times,----- (Eng.) General and local news..... The city and colony mostly, some sent abroad..... W. 500

THE REPUBLIC OF LIBERIA.

[Situated upon the west coast of Africa, from four to seven degrees north of the equator.]

President of the Republic, ANTHONY W. GARDNER. Population, 720,000. Capital, Monrovia. English is the prevailing language of that portion of the inhabitants who came from the United States, and of their descendants (about 20,000 in number). The remainder of the population are natives of Africa. The only newspapers (two) in the Republic are printed in the English language.

For article descriptive of Liberia, as well as for map, etc., see Index and other departments of this work.

DIE REPUBLIK LIBERIEN.

[Auf der Westküste Afrika's gelegen, von 4-7 Grad nord-östlich vom Aequator.]

Präsident der Republik, ANTHONY W. GARDNER. Bevölkerung, 720,000. Hauptstadt, Monrovia. Die englische Sprache wird meistens gesprochen von den Einwohnern der Republik, welche von den Vereinigten Staaten dahin kamen, sowie von ihren Nachkommen (ungefähr 20,000 an der Zahl). Die übrigen Einwohner sind Afrikaner. Die einzigen Zeitungen (zwei) in der Republic werden in der englischen Sprache gedruckt.

Wegen beschreibenden Artikel über Liberien, als auch Karte, etc., siehe Inhaltsverzeichnis und andere Theile dieses Werkes.

RÉPUBLIQUE DE LIBÉRIE.

[Située sur la côte occidentale de l'Afrique, de 4 à 7° au Nord de l'équateur.]

Président de la République: ANTHONY W. GARDNER. Population: 720,000. Capitale: Monrovia. L'Anglais est la langue prévalente de la portion des habitants qui sont venus des Etats-Unis et de leurs descendants (au nombre d'environ 20,000). Le reste de la population est composé de natifs de l'Afrique. Les 2 seuls journaux de la République sont imprimés en langue Anglaise.

Pour l'article descriptif de la Libérie, comme pour la carte géographique, etc., voir l'Index et les autres départements de cet ouvrage.

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Titre Original.	Titre en Anglais.	Caractéristiques Générales.	Lieu de Distribution.	Paratt.	Tirage.
Ursprungs-Name.	Name in-englischer Sprache.	Allgemeine Characteristik.	Feld der Circulation.	Er-scheint.	Auflage.
Nombre Original.	Nombre en Ingles.	Caracter General.	Destinado.	Se Publica.	Tiraje.

Cape Palmas.

Cavalla Messenger,----- (Eng.) Religious teachings and intelligence. Episcopal. The town and surrounding country. W. 150

Monrovia, Pop. 1,000.

Observer, The,----- (Eng.) General and local news, independent.... Monrovia and among settlers of the interior. S.M. 350

THE FRENCH POSSESSIONS OF SENEGAL.

[Situated upon the west coast of Africa, 16 degrees north of the equator, and consisting of the town and island of Saint Louis, near the mouth of the Senegal river, together with several forts along that stream, and small settlements upon the coast. Total population of possessions and settlements, about 230,000—largely African natives. Considerable trade exists between these possessions and Europe—chiefly with France. The governor is appointed by the French government, and resides at Saint Louis, the capital, which contains a considerable European population.]

POSSESSIONS FRANCAISES DU SÉNÉGAL.

[Situées sur la côte occidentale de l'Afrique, 16° au nord de l'Equateur, consistant de la ville et de l'île St. Louis, près de l'embouchure de la Sénégal, et de plusieurs forts le long de ce fleuve, et de petits comptoirs sur la côte. La population totale des possessions et comptoirs est d'environ 230,000, en grande partie naturels du pays. Un commerce considérable existe entre ces possessions, et l'Europe, principalement avec la France. Le gouverneur est nommé par le gouvernement français, et réside à St. Louis, la capitale, qui contient une population Européenne nombreuse.]

DIE FRANZÖSISCHEN BESITZUNGEN AM SENEGAL.

[Auf der Westküste Afrika's, 16 Grad nördlich vom Aequator gelegen. Sie bestehen aus der Stadt und der Insel Saint Louis, nahe der Mündung des Senegal-Flusses, sowie verschiedenen Festungen am Flusse entlang und auch kleinen Niederlassungen an der Küste. Ganze Bevölkerung der Besitzungen und Niederlassungen, ungefähr 230,000,—grösstentheils eingeborene Afrikaner. Es besteht ziemlich Handel zwischen diesen Besitzungen und Europa, besonders Frankreich. Der Gouverneur wird von der Französischen Regierung angestellt und wohnt in Saint Louis, der Hauptstadt, welche eine bedeutende europäische Bevölkerung hat.]

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Titre Original.	Titre en Anglais.	Caractéristique Générale.	Lieu de Distribution.	Paratt.	Tirage.
Ursprungs-Name.	Name in englischer Sprache.	Charactéristic.	Circulation.	Er-scheint.	Auflage.
Nombre Original.	Nombre en Ingles.	Caracter General.	Destinado.	Se Publica.	Tiraje.

St. Louis (or Andar), Pop. 15,758 (on the Island of St. Louis).

Moniteur du Sénégal,—"Monitor of Senegal"—(Fr.) Official notices, local affairs, etc.—The city and colony W. 500

THE BRITISH COLONY OF SIERRA LEONE.

[Situated on the west coast of Africa, north of and adjoining Liberia. Area, 468 square miles.]

The Governor of this Colony is appointed by the British Crown. Population of Colony, about 40,000—mostly Africans. Capital, Freetown, where are to be found many evidences of civilization and refinement. A large trade exists with Great Britain. The English language is prevalent. For article descriptive of Sierra Leone, map, etc., see Index and other departments of this work.

COLONIE ANGLAISE DE SIERRA LEONE.

[Située sur la côte occidentale de l'Afrique adjoignant au nord la Libérie. Etendue, 468 milles carrés.]

Le gouverneur de cette colonie est nommé par la couronne Britannique. Population de la colonie environ 40,000, Africains pour la plus grande partie. Capitale, Freetown (ville libre) où l'on voit plusieurs marques évidentes de civilisation et de raffinement. Un grand commerce existe avec la Grande Bretagne. L'Anglais est la langue prévalente. Pour l'article descriptif de Sierra Leone, la carte géographique, etc., voir l'Index et autres départements de cet ouvrage.

DIE BRITISCHE KOLONIE SIERRA LEONE.

[An der West-Küste Afrika's gelegen, nördlich von Liberia und an dieses angrenzend. Flächeninhalt, 468 Quadrat-Meilen.]

Der Gouverneur der Kolonie wird von der Englischen Regierung angestellt. Bevölkerung der Kolonie, ungefähr 40,000,—meistens Afrikaner. Hauptstadt, Free Town, woselbst man Bildung und Civilisation antrifft. Ein ziemlich guter Handel existirt mit Grossbritannien. Die englische Sprache wird meistens gesprochen. Wegen beschreibenden Artikel über Sierra Leone, Karte, etc., siehe Inhaltsverzeichniss und andere Theile dieses Werkes.

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Titre Original.	Titre en Anglais.	Caractéristique Générale.	Lieu de Distribution.	Paratt.	Tirage.
Ursprung-Name.	Name in englischer Sprache.	Charactéristic.	Circulation.	Er-scheint.	Auflage.
Nombre Original.	Nombre en Ingles.	Caracter General.	Destinado.	Se Publica.	Tiraje.

Freetown, Pop. 18,035.

West African Reporter,.....(Eng.) General news, local and miscellaneous matters.. The city, colony and abroad W. 500
 Watchman,.....(Eng.) Local and general affairs... The city and colony S.M. 200

THE BRITISH ISLAND OF ST. HELENA.

[Situating in the South Atlantic Ocean, 15° degrees south of the equator, and 1,300 miles west of the coast of South Africa.]

This island famous as the place of banishment and scene of the death of Napoleon Bonaparte, has a population of about 4,275. Its Governor is appointed by the British Crown. Capital, Jamestown. The English language is used by the people, and in it is printed the only newspaper upon the island. For further details, map, etc., see Index and other departments of this work.

ILE ANGLAISE DE ST. HÉLÈNE.

[Située dans l'Atlantique méridional, à 15° au sud de l'équateur, et à 1,300 milles à l'ouest de la côte de l'Afrique méridionale.]

Cette île, fameuse comme le lieu de l'exil et de la mort de Napoléon Bonaparte, contient une population d'environ 4,275. Le gouverneur est nommé par la couronne Britannique. Le peuple parle Anglais et le seul journal de l'île est imprimé en cette langue. Pour plus amples détails, carte géographique, etc., voir l'Index et autres départements de cet ouvrage.

DIE BRITISCHE INSEL ST. HELENA.

[Im Südlichen Atlantischen Ocean gelegen, 15 Grad südlich vom Aequator, und 1,300 Meilen westlich von der Küste von Süd-Afrika.]

Diese Insel, welche wohl bekannt ist in Verbindung mit der Verbanung und dem Lode Napoleon Bonaparte's, hat eine Bevölkerung von ungefähr 4,275. Der Gouverneur wird angestellt von der Britischen Regierung. Hauptstadt, Jamestown. Die englische Sprache wird vom Volke gebraucht, und in derselben wird die einzige Zeitung auf der Insel gedruckt. Wegen weiterer Einzelheiten, Karte, etc., siehe Inhaltsverzeichnis und andere Theile dieses Werkes.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
<i>Titre Original.</i>	<i>Titre en Anglais.</i>	<i>Caractéristique Générale.</i>	<i>Lieu de Distribution.</i>	<i>Paratt.</i>	<i>Tirage</i>
<i>Ursprung-Name.</i>	<i>Name in englischer Sprache.</i>	<i>Allgemeine Characteristic.</i>	<i>Feld der Circulation.</i>	<i>Er-scheint.</i>	<i>Auflage.</i>
<i>Nombre Original.</i>	<i>Nombré en Ingles.</i>	<i>Caracter General.</i>	<i>Destinado.</i>	<i>Se Publica.</i>	<i>Tiraje.</i>

Jamestown.

St. Helena Guardian,.....(Eng.) General and local news and affairs, Protestant.....The island and abroad. W. 2,000

THE ISLAND AND KINGDOM OF MADAGASCAR.

[Situating in the South Indian Ocean, from 300 to 500 miles distant from the east coast of Southern Africa.]

RANAVALO II., Reigning Queen. Population estimated at 2,500,000. Capital, Antananarivo, or Tananarivo. Considerable progress has been made in civilization. Presbyterianism is the State religion. Tamatave, on the east coast, is the chief port of trade. For article descriptive of Madagascar, map, etc., see Index and other departments of this work.

The newspapers published at the capital are printed in the native (Malagassy) language. The only one existing at present at Tamatave is in English.

ILE ET ROYAUME DE MADAGASCAR.

[Située dans l'Océan Indien méridional, de 300 à 500 milles Est de la côte sud de l'Afrique.]

RANAVALO II., Reine régnante. Population estimée à 2,500,000. Capitale, Antananarivo ou Tannanarivo. La civilisation a fait des progrès considérables. Le Presbytérianisme est la religion de l'Etat. Tamatave, sur la côte orientale est le principal port de commerce. Pour l'article descriptif de Madagascar, la carte géographique, etc., voir l'Index et les autres départements de cet ouvrage.]

Les journaux imprimés dans la Capitale sont en Malagasse, langue du pays. Le seul existant à présent à Tamatave est en Anglais.

DIE INSEL UND DAS KÖNIGREICH MADAGASCAR.

[Im Süd-Indischen Ocean, von 300 bis 500 Meilen von der östlichen Küste des südlichen Afrika entfernt.]

RANAVALO II., Regierende Königin. Bevölkerung veranschlagt auf 2,500,000. Hauptstadt, Antananarivo, oder Tananarivo. Grosser Fortschritt wurde gemacht in der Civilisation. Presbyterianismus ist die Religion des Staates. Tamatave, auf der östlichen Küste ist der bedeutendste Hafenplatz für Handel. Wegen beschreibenden Artikel über Madagascar, Karte, etc., siehe Inhaltsverzeichnis und andere Theile dieses Werkes.

Die Zeitungen welche in der Hauptstadt herausgegeben werden sind in einheimischer (Malagassischer) Sprache. Die einzige welche bis jetzt in Tamatave existirt ist in englischer Sprache.

THE ISLAND AND KINGDOM OF MADAGASCAR.

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Titre Original.	Titre en Anglais.	Caractéristique Générale.	Lieu de Distribution.	Paratt.	Tirage.
Ursprungs-Name.	Name in englischer Sprache.	Allgemeine Characteristic.	Feld der Circulation.	Er-scheint.	Auflage.
Nombre Original.	Nombre en Ingles.	Caracter General.	Destinado.	Se Publica.	Tiraje.

Antananarivo (or Tananarivo), Capital, Pop. 100,000.

Mpiaro,—"Guardian"-----	(Malagassy)	Local and general news.	The city and province-----	M.	100
Ny Sakaizan' ny Ankizy Madinika,—"The Children's Friend"-----	(Mal.)	Juvenile and religious literature.	The city and Kingdom-----	M.	1,500
Resaka,—"Dialogues"-----	(Mal.)	Miscellaneous.	The city and province-----	M.	700
Teny Soa,—"Good Words"-----	(Mal.)	Religious.	The city and Kingdom-----	M.	1,500
*Gazety Malagassy,—"Malagassy Gazette"-----	(Mal.)	Religious.		M.	
<i>Tamatave, Pop. 15,000.</i>					
*Bee, The-----	(Eng.)	European interests.	Tamatave and vicinity.	W.	100
*Cloche, La,—"The Bell"-----	(Fr.)	European interests.	Tamatave and Antananarivo-----	W.	80

[*The "Gazety Malagassy" was a newspaper of general information published by the English missionaries in 1875, but which after nine publications was suppressed by the Prime Minister of Madagascar on account of improper criticisms on native politics and customs. The La Cloche was a small paper started in October, 1880, by a Frenchman in Tamatave, but after three publications was suppressed by M. E. Cassas, the French Consul for Madagascar. The reasons for suppressing this paper have never been known, and nothing in the subject matter has ever been able to give a clue to this arbitrary act. This publication was followed the very next week by one edited by a British subject, and similar in every respect, except the name, which was changed to "The Bee." It is a small paper of sixteen pages foolscap, printed from the American polygraph with caricatures, and is a curious illustration of a struggling civilization.]

THE BRITISH COLONY OF MAURITIUS.

[Occupying the island of Mauritius (or "Isle of France"), situated in the South Indian Ocean, about five hundred miles east of Madagascar.]

Governor of the colony (appointed by the British crown), Sir GEORGE FERGUSON BOWEN, G.C.M.G. Population, about 330,000. Capital, Port Louis.

The French language is the prevailing one among the business and trading classes, although the bulk of the inhabitants are Malays, Malagasseys, Chinese, etc. Of the eight newspapers published here, all, except one, are in French. The island is densely populated and well civilized, with banks, railways, theatres, colleges, and a heavy foreign trade. All the newspapers, except one weekly, are published daily.

For article descriptive of Mauritius, as well as for map, list of banks, etc., see Index and other departments of this work.

COLONIE ANGLAISE DE MAURITIUS.

[Occupant l'île de Mauritius (ou île de France). Située dans l'Océan Indien Méridional, à environ 500 milles à l'Est de Madagascar.]

Gouverneur de la colonie (nommé par la couronne Britannique), Sir GEORGE FERGUSON BOWEN, G.C.M.G. Population, environ 330,000. Capitale, Port Louis.

La langue française se parle généralement entre les hommes d'affaires et les classes marchandes quoique la plus grande partie des habitants soient des Malais, des Malagasses, des Chinois, etc. Les huit journaux publiés ici sont tous en Français excepté un. La population de l'île est très compacte, et bien civilisée, avec des banques, des chemins de fer, des théâtres, des collèges, et un commerce étranger très animé. Tous les journaux sont quotidiens, excepté un hebdomadaire.

Pour l'Article descriptif de Mauritius, et pour la carte géographique, la liste des banques, etc., voir l'Index et autres départements de cet ouvrage.

DIE BRITISCHE KOLONIE MAURITIUS.

[Auf der Insel Mauritius (oder "Île de France"), im Süd-Indischen Ocean, ungefähr 500 Meilen östlich von Madagascar.]

Gouverneur der Kolonie (angestellt von der Britischen Regierung), Sir GEORGE FERGUSON BOWEN, G.C. M.G. Bevölkerung, ungefähr 330,000. Hauptstadt, Port Louis.

Die französische Sprache ist die leitende unter den Geschäftsleuten, obgleich die Masse des Volkes aus Malayen, Malagassen, Chinesen, etc., besteht. Alle hier herausgegebenen acht Zeitungen, mit einer Ausnahme, sind in französischer Sprache. Die Insel ist dicht bevölkert und das Volk ist civilisirt. Es giebt Banken, Eisenbahnen, Theater, Hochschulen, etc. Auch hat die Insel einen guten Handel nach auswärts. Alle Zeitungen, ausser eine, werden täglich herausgegeben.

Wegen beschreibenden Artikel über Mauritius, sowie Karte, Liste der Banken, etc., siehe Inhaltsverzeichnis und andere Theile dieses Werkes.

THE BRITISH COLONY OF MAURITIUS.

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Titre Original.	Titre en Anglais.	Caractéristique Générale.	Lieu de Distribution.	Parait.	Tirage.
Ursprung-Name.	Name in englischer Sprache.	Charactéristic.	Circulation.	Er-scheint.	Auflage.
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Port Louis (Capital), Pop. 74,525.

Cerneen, Le.... "The Swan" (old French name of the Island).....	(Fr.)	Liberal; general and local news; Roman Catholic.....			D. 850
Mauritius Argus, The.....	(Eng.)	Protestant, liberal.....	English population.....		D. 600
Mercantile Record and Commercial Gazette,.....	(Eng.)	Liberal, mercantile, general affairs.....	The city and island generally.....		D. 700
Pays, Le.... "The Country".....	(Fr.)	Conservative, Roman Catholic, local affairs and general news.....	The French.....		D. 350
Progrès Colonial, Le.... "The Colonial Progress".....	(Fr.)	Conservative, free thinker, general news The city and island.....			D. 225
Sentinelles de Maurice, La.... "The Watchman of Mauritius".....	(Fr.)	Conservative, local and general news.....	The city and island.....		D. 550
Nouveau Mauricien, Le.... "The New Mauritian".....	(Fr.)	Liberal, local and general news.....	The French population.....		W. 300
Progressiste, Le.... "The Progressist".....	(Fr.)	Liberal, Protestant and purely evangelical.....	French population.....		W. 300

THE FRENCH COLONY OF REUNION.

[Occupying the island of Reunion (or Bourbon), situated in the South Indian Ocean, about 400 miles east of Madagascar. It has an area of 770 square miles, and a population of about 215,000, chiefly Indians, Chinese, Malays, Africans, etc. Its governor is appointed by the French Republic, to which the colony belongs. Its soil is fertile, but its climate is inimical to Europeans. The French language is used by the newspapers, and is the usual language among the foreign population. Capital, St. Denis, a fine city, with palaces, theatres, banks, hospitals, churches, schools, etc. It has an extensive foreign trade. The Roman Catholic religion prevails.]

Abbreviations—T.W., 3 times a week; S.W., twice a week; W., once a week.

COLONIE FRANCAISE DE LA RÉUNION.

[Occupant l'île de la Réunion (ou Bourbon) située dans l'Océan Indien Méridional, à environ 400 milles à l'Est de Madagascar. Elle a une étendue de 770 milles carrés et une population d'environ 215,000 habitants, principalement Indiens, Chinois, Malais, Africains, etc. Le gouverneur est nommé par la République Française à qui appartient la colonie. Le sol est fertile, mais le climat malsain pour les Européens. Le Français est le langage des journaux et aussi celui de la population étrangère. Capitale, St. Denis, belle ville avec des palais, des théâtres, des banques, des hôpitaux, des églises, des écoles, etc. Elle a un commerce étranger étendu. La religion Catholique Romaine est la prévalente.]

Abbreviations—T.W., 3 fois par semaine; S.W., 2 fois par semaine; W., 1 fois par semaine.

DIE FRANZÖSISCHE KOLONIE REUNION.

[Auf der Insel Reunion (oder Bourbon) im Südlichen Indischen Ocean, ungefähr 400 Meilen östlich von Madagascar, gelegen. Hat einen Flächeninhalt von 770 Quadrat-Meilen, und eine Bevölkerung von ungefähr 215,000, meistens Indianer, Chinesen, Malayen, Afrikaner, etc. Der Gouverneur wird angestellt von der Französischen Republik, wozu auch die Insel gehört. Der Boden ist fruchtbar, aber das Klima ist ungesund für Europäer. Die französische Sprache wird von der Presse gebraucht, und ist dieselbe auch die gewöhnliche Sprache der eingewanderten Bevölkerung. Hauptstadt, St. Dennis, eine schöne Stadt, mit Palästen, Theatern, Bankgebäuden, Hospitälern, Kirchen, Schulen, etc. Auch erfreut sie sich eines blühenden auswärtigen Handels. Die römisch-katholische Kirche ist am stärksten vertreten.]

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Ursprung-Name.	Name in englischer Sprache.	Charactéristic.	Circulation.	Er-scheint.	Auflage.
Nombre Original.	Nombre en Ingles.	Caracter General.	Destinado.	Se Publica.	Tirage.

Saint Denis, Pop. 40,000.

Malle, La.... "The Mail".....	(Fr.)	Political and religious.....	The city and island.....		S.W. 800
Moniteur de la Reunion, La.... "The Reunion Monitor".....	(Fr.)	Political, literary, commercial, industrial.....	The city and island.....		S.W. 1,000
Journal de Commerce,.... "Journal of Commerce".....	(Fr.)	Commercial and news.....	The city and island.....		W. 1,000

Saint Pierre, Pop. 30,000.

Nouveau (Le) Salazian,.... "The New Salazian".....	(Fr.)	Conservative, general and local affairs, The city and island.....			T.W. 800
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THE BRITISH SEYCHELLES ISLANDS.

[A group of about 30 islands situated in Central Indian Ocean, five degrees south of the equator, 800 miles northeast of Madagascar, and 1,000 miles east of the coast of Central Africa. Mahé, the principal island of the group, is 18 miles long and from 3 to 5 broad. The capital city (Port Victoria) is here located. The population of the group is about 12,000. For administrative purposes these islands are attached to the Colony and are under the jurisdiction of the Colony of Mauritius. The only newspaper published here is printed in English. The islands are healthy and the soil productive. Ship timber and cocoanuts are the principal exports.]

ILES ANGLAISES DES SEYCHELLES.

[Groupe d'environ 30 îles situées dans l'Océan Indien Central, 5 degrés au sud l'équateur, à 800 milles N.E. de Madagascar, et à 1,000 milles E. de l'Afrique Centrale. Mahé, l'île principale du groupe, a 18 milles de long sur 3 ou 5 de large. La ville Capitale, (Port Victoria,) se trouve dans cette île. La population du groupe est environ 12,000. Quant à l'administration ces îles sont attachées au gouvernement de la colonie de Mauritius. Le seul journal publié ici est en Anglais. Les îles sont d'un climat sain, et le terrain fertile. Les bois de construction et les noix de coco sont les principaux articles d'exportation.]

DIE BRITISCHEN SEYCHELLEN-INSELN.

[Eine Gruppe von ungefähr dreissig Inseln, im Central-Indischen-Ocean, fünf Grad südlich vom Aequator, 800 Meilen nord-östlich von Madagaskar, und 1,000 Meilen östlich von der Küste von Central Afrika. Mahé, die grösste Insel der Gruppe, ist 18 Meilen lang, und von 3 bis 5 Meilen breit. Die Hauptstadt (Port Victoria) befindet sich auf derselben. Die Bevölkerung der Gruppe beträgt ungefähr 12,000. Aus Regierungsrücksichten ist diese Kolonie verbunden mit der Kolonie Mauritius, und befindet sich unter deren Aufsicht. Die einzige Zeitung welche hier gedruckt wird ist in englischer Sprache. Die Inseln sind gesund und der Boden fruchtbar. Holz für Schiffsbau und Cocosnüsse bilden die Haupt-Export Artikel.]

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
<i>Titre Original.</i>	<i>Titre en Anglais.</i>	<i>Caractéristique Générale.</i>	<i>Lieu de Distribution.</i>	<i>Parait.</i>	<i>Tirage.</i>
<i>Ursprung-Name.</i>	<i>Name in englischer Sprache.</i>	<i>Allgemeine Charakteristic.</i>	<i>Feld der Circulation.</i>	<i>Er scheint.</i>	<i>Auflage.</i>
<i>Nombre Original.</i>	<i>Nombre en Ingles.</i>	<i>Caracter General.</i>	<i>Destinado.</i>	<i>Se Publica.</i>	<i>Tiraje.</i>

Port Victoria—Mahé, Seychelles.

Government Gazette, (Eng.) Official and colonial affairs. The islands. W. 100

AVISO IMPORTANTE.

La Agencia Internacional de Periodicos, H. P. Hubbard, New Haven, Connecticut, U. S. A., Proprietario, recibe avisos y suscripciones a los terminos mas bajos por todos los diarios y periodicos del mundo. Por nombramiento directo y ESPECIAL el UNICO AUTORIZADO AGENTE en America por todos los diarios de Europa, Asia, Africa, Australia y America del Sur. Relaciones intimas y cordiales con todos diarios Americanos en los cuales avisos se insertan como su Agente especial.

✍ Correspondientes y traductores en todos los idiomas modernos.

UN FAIT D'IMPORTANCE.

L'agence Internationale des Journaux, H. P. Hubbard, propriétaire, New Haven, Conn., E. U. de l'A., se charge des insertions et abonnements, au prix les plus bas du publicateur, pour tous les journaux et feuilles périodiques du monde. Par nomination directe et SPECIALE, le SEUL AGENT AUTORISÉ en Amérique pour tous les principaux journaux en Europe, en Asie, en Afrique, en Australie, et dans l'Amérique du Sud. Des relations spécialement intimes et cordiales avec tous les journaux Américains dans lesquels des annonces sont insérées comme leur Agent spécial.

✍ Correspondants et Traducteurs dans toutes les langues modernes.

AN IMPORTANT ITEM.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. Hubbard, Proprietor, New Haven, Connecticut, U. S. A., receives advertisements and subscriptions at Publishers' lowest rates for ALL newspapers or periodicals in the World. By direct and SPECIAL appointment the ONLY AUTHORIZED AGENT in America for all the LEADING newspapers in Europe, Asia, Africa, Australasia, and South America. Especially intimate and cordial relations with ALL American newspapers, in which advertisements are inserted as Special Agents. ✍ Correspondents and Translators in all modern languages.

THE REPUBLIC OF MEXICO.

[OFFICIALLY CALLED THE UNITED STATES OF MEXICO.]

General MANUEL GONZALEZ, President. Population, about 10,000,000. Capital, the City of Mexico.

The civilized portion of the Republic (not including the Indian population, about one-half), use the Spanish language. In the subjoined lists, it will be understood that all publications are in that language, unless specified to the contrary.

Abbreviations.—The following abbreviations are used to denote the various periods of publication: D., daily; 4 t. W., 4 times a week; T. W., 3 times a week; S. W., twice a week; W., once a week; T. M., 3 times a month; S. M., twice a month; M., once a month; B. M., once every 2 months; Quar., once every 3 months.

For article descriptive of Mexico, as well as for map, list of banks and table of money values, see Index and other departments of this work.

REPUBLICA DE MEJICO.

[Oficialmente llamada Los Estados Unidos de Mejico.]

El general MANUEL GONZALEZ, Presidente. Poblacion, cerca de 10,000,000. Capital, la ciudad de Mexico.

La porcion civilizada de la Republica, (excluyendo la poblacion India, casi una mitad,) habla el Español. Se debe entender que en las listas siguientes, todas las publicaciones se hallan en este idioma a no ser que se especifique el contrario.

Abreviaciones.—Las abreviaciones siguientes se emplean para indicar los varios periodos de publicacion: D., diariamente; 4 t. W., 4 veces á la semana; T. W., 3 veces á la semana; S. W., 2 veces á la semana; W., semanalmente; T. M., 3 veces al mes; S. M., 2 veces al mes; M., mensualmente; B. M., cada dos meses; Quar., cada tres meses.

Para el articulo descriptivo de Mejico, asi como para el mapa, la lista de Bancos y tabla del valor de las monedas, veanse el Indice, y otros departamentos de esta obra.

DIE REPUBLIK MEXICO.

[Officell genannt Die Vereinigten Staaten von Mexico.]

General MANUEL GONZALEZ, Präsident. Bevölkerung, ungefähr 10,000,000. Hauptstadt, Mexico.

Der civilisirte Theil der Republic (die Indianer, ungefähr die Hälfte der Einwohner, nicht eingeschlossen) spricht die spanische Sprache. Es ist verstanden dass alle Zeitungen in der beifolgenden Liste in der selben Sprache sind, ausser wenn das Gegentheil besonders bemerkt ist.

Abkürzungen.—Die folgenden Abkürzungen sind gebraucht um die Zeit des Erscheinens einer jeden Publikation anzugeben: D., täglich; 4 t. W., viermal wöchentlich; T. W., dreimal wöchentlich; S. W., zweimal wöchentlich; W., wöchentlich; T. M., dreimal monatlich; S. M., zweimal monatlich; M., monatlich; B. M., alle zwei Monate; Quar., vierteljährlich.

Wegen beschreibenden Artikel über Mexico, Karte, Liste der Banken und Geld-Tabellen, siehe das Inhaltsverzeichniss und andere Theile dieses Werkes.

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Titre Original.	Titre en Anglais.	Caractéristiques Générales.	Lieu de Distribution.	Paratt.	Tirage.
Ursprungs-Name.	Name in englischer Sprache.	Allgemeine Charakteristiki.	Feld der Circulation.	Er-scheint.	Auflage.
Nombre Original.	Nombre en Ingles.	Caracter General.	Destinado.	Se Publica.	Tiraje.
Aguas Calientes, Pop. 22,534—State of Aguas Calientes.					
Porvenir, El.....	"The Future"	Political news.....	The city and country....	W.	1,000
Republicano, El.....	"The Republican"	Political, literary.....	The city and State.....	W.	1,200
Campeche, Pop. 18,000—State of Campeche.					
Nueva Era, La.....	"The New Era"	Official.....	The city and State.....	S.W.	350
Esperanza, La.....	"Hope"	Literary.....	The city and vicinity....	W.	250
Carmen—Campeche.					
Perla del Golfo, La.....	"The Pearl of the Gulf"	Liberal.....	Mexico.....	W.	100
Celaya, Pop. 10,000—State of Guanajuato.					
Voz de Celaya, La.....	"The Voice of Celaya"	Liberal.....	The State.....	W.	300
Chalco—State of Mexico.					
Aurora Política, La.....	"The Political Dawn"	Literary.....	The district.....	W.	500
Chihuahua, Pop. 12,000—State of Chihuahua.					
Constitucional.....	"The Constitutional"	Anti-government.....	The State.....	W.	200
Periodico Oficial.....	"Official Newspaper"	Government.....	The State.....	W.	300
Chilpanzingo, Pop. 2,700—State of Guerrero.					
Periodico Oficial.....	"Official News"	Government orders.....	The district.....	W.	450
Porvenir del Sud, El.....	"The Future of the South"	Agricultural.....	The State.....	W.	800
Ciudad Guzman—State of Jalisco.					
Discusion, La.....	"The Discussion"	Political.....	The town and State....	W.	900
Pensamiento.....	"The Thought"	Literary.....	The district.....	W.	750
Juventud, La.....	"Youth"	Educational.....	The State.....	S.M.	500

THE REPUBLIC OF MEXICO.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Coatepec.					
Semanario de los Niños,	"Children's Weekly"	Instruction.....	The town and country..	M.	600
Cótoha.					
Progreso, El.....	"The Progress"	Political.....	The town	W.	300
Colima, Pop. 30,000—State of Colima.					
Costeno, El.....	"The Coaster"	General news	The State	W.	1,000
Estado de Colima, El.....	"The State of Colima"	Republican.....	The city and State.....	W.	2,500
Voto de Colima, El.....	"The Vote of Colima"	Political.....	The city and State.....	W.	1,800
Voz del Pacifico, La.....	"The Voice of the Pacific"	Literary.....	The district	W.	1,500
Córdova, Pop. 6,500—State of Vera Cruz.					
Obrero Cordobes,.....	"The Workman of Cordova"	Industrial, local news.....	The city.....	W.	500
Culiacan, Pop. 10,000—State of Sinaloa.					
Continental, El.....	"The Continental"	Independent.....	The State	W.	300
Estado de Sinaloa, El.....	"The State of Sinaloa"	Official.....	The State	W.	700
Gaceta Sinaloense, La.....	"The Gazette of Sinaloa"	Literary.....	The State	W.	800
Ilustracion del Pueblo, La.....	"The Illustration of the People"	Catholic.....	The State	W.	200
El Paso del Norte, Pop. 6,000—State of Chihuahua.					
Progresista, El.....	"The Progressist"	Gov't property.....	The State.....	W.	3,000
Periodico Oficial del Estado, ...	"Official Periodical of the State"	Government	The State	W.	1,000
Guadalajara, Pop. 70,947—State of Jalisco.					
Alianza Liberal, La.....	"The 'Liberal' Alliance"	Political.....	The city	W.	500
Amigo de los Niños, El.....	"The Children's Friend"	Child's paper.....	The State	W.	400
Bandera de Jalisco, ...	"The Flag of Jalisco"	Liberal.....	The city and State.....	W.	600
Clases Productoras, Las.....	"The Producing Classes"	Interests of workmen, lib.....	The city.....	W.	1,000
Convencion, La.....	"The Convention"	Liberal.....	The State	W.	500
Cronica, La.....	"The Chronicle"	Political.....	The district	W.	300
Diablo Predicador, El.....	"The Devil Preacher"	Ultramontane.....	The city	W.	300
Estado de Jalisco, El.....	"The State of Jalisco"	Official.....	The State	W.	1,000
Juan Panadéro,.....	"John the Baker"	Independent	The city and State.....	W.	700
Lanza de San Baltasar, La.....	"The Lance of St. Belshasar"	Unsectarian.....	The State	W.	800
Malacate, El.....	"The Spinner"	Independent	The State	W.	500
Pabellon Mejicano, El.....	"The Mexican Standard"	Religious and political, ultramontane.....	The city and State.....	W.	600
Cascabel, El.....	"The Bell"	Literary.....	The State	S.M.	800
Boletin de la Sociedad de Ingenieros de Jalisco, ...	"Bulletin of the Engineers' Society of Jalisco"	Construction	Mexico	M.	300
Razon, La.....	"The Reason"	Religious toleration.....	Mexico.....	B.M.	800
Lanza, La.....	"The Lance"	Congregational.....	Mexico.....	Occ'l.	500
Guanajuato, Pop. 63,000—State of Guanajuato.					
Periódico Oficial, El.....	"The Official Paper"	Government	The State	S.W.	650
Bandera Blanca, La.....	"The White Flag"	Liberal.....	The State	W.	400
Jurado, El.....	"The Jurymen"	Liberal.....	The State	W.	400
Revista Municipal, La.....	"Municipal Review"	City gov't.....	The State	T.M.	300
Artisano, El.....	"The Artizan"	Industrial.....	The city	S.M.	1,000
Foro, El.....	"The Bar"	Legal.....	The State	S.M.	250
Guaymas, Pop. 300—State of Sonora.					
Correo del Pacifico, ...	"Pacific Mail"	Neutral.....	The State.....	W.	300
Monitor del Comercio, El.....	"Commercial Monitor"	Neutral.....	The town and State.....	W.	500
Tijera, La.....	"The Scissors"	Neutral.....	The State	W.	250
Guerrero, Pop. 6,501—State of Tamaulipas.					
Correo del Bravo, El.....	"The Mail of the Bravo"	General news.....	The State	W.	450
Obrero, El.....	"The Workman"	Agricultural.....	The town	W.	500
Hermosillo, Pop. 14,000—State of Sonora.					
Constitucion.....	"Constitution"	State organ.....	The State.....	W. & S.W.	1,000
Correo del Comercio, ...	"Commercial Mail"	Neutral.....	The city	W.	750
Jalapa, Pop. 10,000—State of Vera Cruz.					
Defensor del Pueblo, ...	"The People's Defender"	Gonzales.....	The city	S.W.	600

REPUBLICA DE MEJICO.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Ixtapan del Oro—State of Mexico.					
Heraldo, El....“The Herald”	Independent.....	The city.....	W.	600	
La Paz, Pop. 3,000—State of Lower California.					
Baja California, La....“Lower California”	Literary.....	The coast.....	W.	500	
Boletin Oficial,....“Official Bulletin”	Government.....	The State.....	W.	200	
Criterio Publico, El....“The Public Criterion”	General news.....	The town.....	W.	450	
Leon, Pop. 125,000—State of Guanajuato.					
Era Nueva, La....“The New Era”	Liberal.....	The State.....	W.	300	
Sol de Mayo, El....“The May Sun”	Independent, liberal.....	The State.....	W.	1,500	
Los Alamos, Pop. 11,000—State of Sonora.					
Voz de Alamos,....“Voice of Alamos”	Political.....	The State.....	W.	1,000	
Matamoros, Pop. 15,000—State of Tamaulipas.					
Revista del Norte, La....“The Northern Review”	Cadenista.....	Mexico.....	D.	1,200	
Progreso, El....“The Progress”	Material improvement.....	The Republic.....	T.W.	5,000	
Reconstruccion, La....“The Reconstruction”	Gov't organ.....	Mexico and the United States.....	S.W.	1,000	
Necromante, El....“The Necromancer”	Cadenista.....	The State.....	W.	480	
Redencion, La....“The Redemption”	Arts, sciences, etc.....	Mexico.....	S.M.	500	
Ramo de Oliva, El....“The Olive Branch”	Illustrated, religious.....	The city and Republic.....	M.	800	
Matchuala—State of San Luis Potosi.					
Mentor de los Niños,....“Children's Monitor”	Child's paper.....	The State.....	S.M.	500	
Mazatlan, Pop. 12,706—State of Sinaloa.					
Monitor del Pacifico, El....“The Monitor of the Pacific”	Political.....	The city.....	D.	750	
Colegio Independencia,....“Independence College”	Independent, Catholic.....	The State.....	W.	200	
Continental, El....“The Continental”	General news.....	The district.....	W.	500	
Occidental, El....“The Western”	Gov't, Catholic.....	Mexico.....	W.	500	
Pacifico, El....“The Pacific”	Independent, Catholic.....	The coast.....	W.	1,000	
Obrero del Occidente, El....“The Workman of the West”	Independent.....	The State.....	M.	400	
Merida, Pop. 45,000—State of Yucatan.					
Revista de Mérida, La....“Review of Merida”	Mercantile, liberal.....	The State.....	T.W.	950	
Razon del Pueblo, La....“The Right of the People”	Republican, official organ.....	The city and vicinity.....	T.W.	800	
Eco del Comercio, El....“The Echo of Commerce”	Commercial, agricultural, liberal.....	The State.....	S.W.	3,000	
Caridad, La....“The Charity”	Catholic.....	The city and State.....	W.	500	
Esperanza, La....“The Hope”	Political.....	The city and State.....	W.	1,000	
Honor Nacional, El....“The National Honor”	Liberal.....	The city and suburbs.....	W.	400	
Libre Examen, El....“The Free Examiner”	Liberal.....	The city.....	W.	350	
Pueblo Yucateco, El....“Yucatan People”	Agricultural, commercial.....	The district.....	W.	850	
Semanario Yucateco, El....“Yucatan Weekly”	Catholic.....	Mexico.....	W.	500	
Derechos del Pueblo, Los....“The People's Rights”	Liberal, electioneering.....	The city.....	S.M.	350	
Emulacion, La....“The Emulation”	Scientific, medical.....	Medical circles.....	M.	500	
Mexico, Pop. 260,000—Federal District of Mexico.					
Constitucion, La....“The Constitution”	Political.....	The city.....	D.	3,000	
Coöperacion, La....“Coöperation”	Workmen's interests.....	The city.....	D.	2,800	
Diario de los Debates,....“Daily Gazette of Debates”	Legislative.....	The city.....	D.	1,200	
Diario Oficial, El....“The Official Daily”	Government organ.....	The State.....	D.	4,000	
Expreso Mercantil Mejicano, El....“Mexican Mercantile Express”	Commercial, financial.....	The city.....	D.	3,700	
Hombre Negro, El....“The Black Man”	Opposition.....	The city.....	D.	2,000	
Libertad, La....“Liberty”	Political.....	The city.....	D.	5,000	
Libre Sufragio, El....“Free Suffrage”	Political.....	The city.....	D.	4,100	
Monitor Republicano,....“Republican Monitor”	Liberal.....	The State.....	D.	5,000	
Notificador, El....“The Legal Messenger”	Judicial.....	The city.....	D.	3,300	
Patria, La....“The (Native) Country”	Commercial, industrial, liberal.....	The State.....	D.	5,000	
Paz, La....“Peace”	Political.....	The city.....	D.	4,800	
Porvenir, El....“The Future”	Political.....	The city.....	D.	4,500	
Porvenir Nacional, El....“The National Future”	Mexican interests.....	The city.....	D.	3,100	
Prensa, La....“The Press”	Political.....	The city.....	D.	5,500	
Republica, La....“The Republic”	Liberal.....	The State.....	D.	2,000	

THE REPUBLIC OF MEXICO.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
[Mexico continued.]					
Republicano, El....	"The Republican"	Liberal.....	The State.....	D.	3,500
Siglo Diez y Nueve, El....	"The Nineteenth Century"	Liberal, scientific, literary, commercial,	The State.....	D.	3,000
Trait d' Union, Le....	"The Hyphen"	(Fr.) Progressive, republican, deistical.....	The State.....	D.	4,000
Tribuna, La....	"The Tribune"	Political.....	The city.....	D.	3,500
Vigilante, El....	"The Watchman"	Independent.....	The city.....	D.	2,000
Voz de Mejico, La....	"The Voice of Mexico"	Catholic.....	The State.....	D.	800
Nacional, El....	"The National"	Commercial, mining, industrial, agricultural, independent.....	The city.....	4 t. W.	2,500
Voz de España, La....	"The Voice of Spain"	Independent.....	The State.....	T. W.	750
Atomo, El....	"The Atom"	Literary.....	The city.....	W.	1,200
Centinela Catolica....	"Catholic Sentinel"	Catholic.....	The city and State.....	W.	3,500
Centinela Española....	"Spanish Sentinel"	Spanish.....	The city.....	W.	2,800
Combate, El....	"The Combat"	Political, literary.....	The city.....	W.	1,950
Comercio del Golfo, El....	"Commerce of the Gulf"	Commercial, financial.....	The city.....	W.	2,100
Correo del Lunes, El....	"The Monday Mail"	Commercial.....	The city.....	W.	4,250
Correo del los Niños, El....	"The Children's Mail"	Instruction.....	The State.....	W.	2,500
Corriere Universale, Il	"Universal Mail"	(Italian, Eng. & Span.) Industry, colonization.....	Universal.....	W.	4,500
Cosmopolita, El....	"The Cosmopolite"	Local news.....	The city.....	W.	1,800
Cronista de Mejico, El....	"The Mexican Chronicle"	Scientific, literary, industrial, independent,	The State.....	W.	7,000
Coyote, El....	"The Wolf"	Humoristic.....	The city.....	W.	5,300
Eco de Mejico, El....	"The Echo of Mexico"	Political.....	The city.....	W.	2,200
Eco Del Pueblo, El....	"The Echo of the People"	Agricultural.....	The city.....	W.	5,000
Enseñanza Objectiva....	"Objective Teaching"	Pedagogy.....	The city.....	W.	1,000
Garbancera, La....	"Peddler of Dried Peas"	Comic.....	The city.....	W.	2,750
Gaceta Electoral, La....	"Electoral Gazette"	Political.....	The city.....	W.	1,800
Gaceta de Policía, La....	"Police Gazette"	Record of crime.....	The city.....	W.	1,200
Gendarme, El....	"The Gendarme"	Legal and government.....	The city.....	W.	1,800
Heralde, El....	"The Herald"	Literary.....	The city.....	W.	3,000
Hijo del Trabajo, El....	"The Son of Toil"	Independent.....	The State.....	W.	5,000
Industria Alemana....	"German Industry"	Commercial.....	The city.....	W.	1,000
Industria Nacional....	"National Industry"	Industrial.....	The city.....	W.	2,500
Metodo, El....	"The Method"	Political.....	The city.....	W.	2,000
Municipio Libre, El....	"The Free Corporation"	Local interests.....	The city.....	W.	2,100
Noticioso, El....	"The Newsmonger"	(Eng. & Span.) Mercantile advertising, liberal.....	The State and the United States.....	W.	5,000
Padre Cobos, El....	"Father Cobos"	Humoristic.....	The city.....	W.	2,000
Periodico Oficial del Gran Circulo de Obreros.	"Official Gazette of the Great Circle of Workmen"	Labor.....	The city.....	W.	3,000
Revolucion Social, La....	"The Social Revolution"	Political.....	The city.....	W.	1,000
Sistema Postal de la Republica Mejicana, El....	"Postal System of the Mexican Republic"	P. O. Department.....	The State.....	W.	1,200
Socialista, El....	"The Socialist"	Socialism.....	The State.....	W.	1,000
Sombra de Cobos, La....	"The Shadow of Cobos"	Literary.....	The city.....	W.	2,500
Two Republics, The....	(Eng.) General news.....	The United States.....	W.	2,800	
Voz de Anahuac, La....	"The Voice of Anahuac"	Agricultural.....	The city.....	W.	3,200
Casera, La....	"The Housekeeper"	Domestic house affairs.....	The city.....	S. M.	2,000
Estudiante El....	"The Student"	Literary, art, etc.....	The city.....	S. M.	1,000
Foro, El....	"The Bar"	Legal.....	The city.....	S. M.	900
Gaceta Medica de Mexico, La....	"Medical Gazette of Mexico"	Medical.....	The city.....	S. M.	350
Ilustracion Catolica....	"Catholic Illustration"	Catholic.....	The city.....	S. M.	1,000
Independencia Medica....	"Medical Independence"	Medical.....	The city.....	S. M.	850
Mensajero, El....	"The Messenger"	Independent.....	The city.....	S. M.	1,800
Reforma Medica, La....	"Medical Reform"	Medical.....	The city.....	S. M.	1,800
Verdad, La....	"The Truth"	Episcopal.....	The State.....	S. M.	500

REPUBLICA DE MEJICO.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
[Mexico continued.]					
Abogado Cristiano Ilustrado, El.....	"Illustrated Christian Advocate".....	Organ of the M. E. Church, but liberal in spirit.....	Mexico, New Mexico and South America.....	M.	2,400
Academia de Profesores, La.....	"Academy of Teachers".....	Pedagogy.....	The city.....	M.	500
Angel de la Guarda, El.....	"Guardian Angel".....	Religious.....	The city.....	M.	800
Asilo de Mendigos, El.....	"The Mendicant's Asylum".....	Charitable.....	Mexico.....	M.	2,000
Bazar Mejicano y la Odontolojia,.....	"Mexican Bazar and Odontology".....	Fashion and dentistry.....	The district.....	M.	500
Boletin Masónico,.....	"Masonic Bulletin".....	Literary and in the interests of Free Masons.....	Mexico.....	M.	2,200
Boletin del Ministerio de Fomento,.....	"Bulletin of the Department of the Interior".....	Administration.....	The State.....	M.	800
Boletin de la Sociedad Agricola Mejicana,.....	"Bulletin of the Mexican Agricultural Society".....	Agricultural.....	The State.....	M.	2,500
Boletin de la Sociedad Jeographica y Estadistica,.....	"Bulletin of the Society of Geography and Statistics".....	Geographical and statistical.....	The city.....	M.	800
Boletin de la Sociedad Juan de la Granja,.....	"Bulletin of the Society Juan de la Granja".....	Agricultural.....	The city.....	M.	500
Carta Fundamental, La.....	"The Fundamental Charter".....	Legal.....	The State.....	M.	1,000
Ecce Homo,.....	"Behold the Man".....	Religious.....	The city.....	M.	800
Escuela de Agricultura,.....	"School of Agriculture".....	Agriculture.....	The city.....	M.	2,300
Escuela de Arte,.....	"School of Arts".....	Artistic.....	The city.....	M.	1,500
Escuela de Jurisprudencia,.....	"School of Jurisprudence".....	Legal.....	The city.....	M.	1,150
Escuela de Medicina,.....	"School of Medicine".....	Medical.....	The city.....	M.	800
Escuela Preparatoria,.....	"The Preparatory School".....	Educational.....	The city.....	M.	600
Estudio, El.....	"The Study".....	Scientific.....	The city.....	M.	500
Gaceta Agricola Veterinaria,.....	"Veterinary Agricultural Gazette".....	Agricultural and veterinary.....	The State.....	M.	500
Hojas Bereanas,.....	"Berean Leaves".....	Religious instruction.....	The State.....	M.	1,150
Ilustracion de la Infancia,.....	"The Illustration of Children".....	Instruction.....	The city and Mexico.....	M.	4,000
Instruccion,.....	"Instruction".....	Literary.....	The city.....	M.	3,000
Instructor de la Nifnez,.....	"Instructor of Youth".....	Instruction.....	The city.....	M.	1,200
Mazapan, El.....	"The Marchpane".....	Literary.....	The city.....	M.	3,000
Minero Mejicano, El.....	"The Mexican Miner".....	Mining.....	The State and the United States.....	M.	2,000
Observador Medico, El.....	"The Medical Observer".....	Medical.....	The city.....	M.	1,000
Revista Cientifica Mejicana,.....	"The Mexican Scientific Review".....	Scientific.....	The city.....	M.	1,000
Revista Mejicana, La.....	"The Mexican Review".....	Scientific.....	The city.....	Quar.	500
<i>Mier—State of Tamaulipas.</i>					
Brisa, La.....	"The Breeze".....	Local interests.....	The State.....	W.	500
Unionista, El.....	"The Unionist".....	Political and general.....	The State.....	W.	650
<i>Monterey, Pop. 30,000—State of Nuevo Leon.</i>					
Luz, La.....	"The Light".....	Roman Catholic.....	The State.....	W.	1,000
Obrero de Monterey, El.....	"The Monterey Workman".....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Periodico Oficial,.....	"Official News".....	Official.....	The State.....	S.W.	1,500
Renacimiento, El.....	"The Regeneration".....	Literary mercantile.....	The State.....	W.	1,000
<i>Morelia, Pop. 36,940—State of Michoacan.</i>					
Periodico Oficial, El.....	"The Official News".....	Government decrees.....	The city.....	D.	300
Union, La.....	"The Union".....	Political.....	The State.....	D.	1,500
Municipal, El.....	"The Municipal".....	Local news.....	The city.....	W.	1,000
Renacimiento, El.....	"The Regeneration".....	Political.....	The State.....	W.	800
Gato, El.....	"The Cat".....	Humoristic.....	The city.....	S.M.	500
<i>Nuevo Laredo, Pop. 4,000—State of Tamaulipas.</i>					
Laredense, El.....	"The Laredoian".....	Independent, Roman Catholic.....	The city.....	W.	350
Redencion, La.....	"The Redemption".....	Arts, sciences.....	The Republic.....	S.M.	440
<i>Oajaca, Pop. 25,000—State of Oajaca.</i>					
Union, La.....	"The Union".....	Political.....	The city and State.....	D.	1,000
Victoria, La.....	"The Victory".....	Official.....	The Republic.....	S.W.	800

THE REPUBLIC OF MEXICO.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
[Mexico continued.]					
Azote, El.... "The Whip".....	Satire and humor.....	The city.....	W.	700	
Tio Machete, El.... "Uncle Machete".....	Comic and witty.....	The district.....	S.M.	550	
Aprendiz Pedagogo, El.... "The Normal Schoolmaster".....	Education.....	Mexico.....	M.	500	
Orizaba, Pop. 20,000—State of Vera Cruz.					
Conciliador, El.... "The Peace-Maker".....	Local interests.....	The city.....	D.	1,200	
Gladiator,.... "The Gladiator".....	Political.....	The city and State.....	D.	1,000	
Justicia, La.... "Justice".....	Political.....	The State.....	D.	1,800	
Debate, El.... "The Debate".....	Organ of Legislature.....	The State.....	W.	800	
Latigo, El.... "The Whip".....	Satire and critical.....	The city.....	W.	500	
Reproductor, El.... "The Reproducer".....	General.....	The State.....	W.	200	
Pachuca, Pop. 23,000—State of Hidalgo.					
Búcaro, El.... "The Earthen Vessel".....	Agriculture.....	The district.....	W.	500	
Imparcial, El.... "The Impartial".....	Political.....	The State.....	W.	1,000	
Eco de Hidalgo,.... "Echo of Hidalgo".....	Mining, advertising.....	The Capital and State.....	W.	1,500	
Parral, Pop. 12,000—State of Chihuahua.					
Orden, El.... "Order".....	Progress of the People.....	The State.....	W.	300	
Puebla, Pop. 75,000—State of Puebla.					
Bandera Blanca, La.... "The White Flag".....	Political.....	The city.....	D.	2,000	
Hijo del Obrero, El.... "The Son of the Workman".....	Workmen's interests.....	The district.....	D.	1,200	
Libertad, La.... "Liberty".....	Political.....	The city.....	D.	1,000	
Palabra Libre, La.... "Free Speech".....	Political.....	The city.....	D.	2,500	
Periodico Oficial, El.... "Official News".....	Government orders.....	The city.....	D.	500	
Pagina Teatral,.... "Theatrical Page".....	Local news.....	The city.....	S.W.	2,000	
Amigo de la Verdad, El.... "The Friend of Truth".....	Education of the People.....	The State.....	W.	3,000	
Emulacion, La.... "Emulation".....	Literary.....	The State.....	W.	1,000	
Luz, La.... "Light".....	political, literary.....	The State.....	W.	3,000	
Verbo, El.... "The Word".....	Literary.....	The city.....	W.	1,700	
Buen Sentido,.... "Good Sense".....	Political, independent.....	The Republic.....	T.M.	500	
Escuela, La.... "The School".....	Education.....	Mexico.....	S.M.	800	
Queretaro, Pop. 47,570—State of Queretaro.					
Sombra de Queretaro, La.... "The Shadow of Queretaro".....	Official, literary, advertising.....	The Republic.....	W.	2,000	
Rosario—State of Sinaloa.					
Latigo, El.... "The Whip".....	Independent.....	The State.....	W.	400	
Salamanca, Pop. 15,500—State of Guanajuato.					
Simiente del Bien, La.... "The Seed of Good".....	Local events.....	The town.....	W.	300	
Saltillo, Pop. 15,000—State of Coahuila.					
Periodico Oficial, El.... "Official Newspaper".....	(published by the State).....	The State.....	S.W.	1,300	
Penumbra, La.... "The Penumbra".....	Literary.....	The State.....	W.	300	
Cronista, El.... "The Chronicler".....	Literary.....	The State.....	M.	400	
Sombra del Fuente, La.... "The Shadow of the Fountain".....	Scientific, literary.....	The Republic.....	3 T.W.	1,000	
San Cristobal, Pop. 12,000—State of Chiapa.					
Demócrata, El.... "The Democrat".....	Political.....	The town.....	W.	500	
San Juan Bautista, Pop. 9,000—State of Tabasco.					
Amigo del Pueblo, El.... "The Friend of the People".....	Political.....	The city.....	S.W.	800	
Independiente, El.... "The Independent".....	Local news.....	The city.....	S.W.	950	
Reforma, La.... "Reform".....	Official organ.....	The Republic.....	S.W.	1,000	
Union Democratica, La.... "Democratic Union".....	Political.....	The State.....	S.W.	1,200	
Union Liberal, La.... "Liberal Union".....	Literary.....	The district.....	S.W.	1,100	
Iris, El.... "The Rainbow".....	Literary.....	The State.....	W.	600	
Semanario Religioso,.... "Religious Weekly".....	Catholic.....	Mexico.....	W.	500	
Homilias, Las.... "The Homilies".....	Religious.....	The State.....	M.	500	
San Luis Potosi, Pop. 31,389—State of San Luis Potosi.					
Obrero Potosino, El.... "Potosi Workman".....	Agricultural and labor interests.....	The city.....	D.	1,500	
Republicano, El.... "The Republican".....	Political.....	The city and State.....	D.	2,500	
Telégrama, El.... "The Telegram".....	Local news.....	The city.....	D.	2,300	
Union Democrática, La.... "Democratic Union".....	State organ.....	The State.....	D.	3,000	
Industria, La.... "Industry".....	Catholic, commercial and advertising.....	The State.....	S.W.	1,000	

REPUBLICA DE MEJICO.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Fé Catolica, La.... "Catholic Faith".....	Catholic.....	Mexico.....	W.	1,000	
Minero Potosino, El.... "Potosi Miner".....	Mining.....	Mexico and Europe.....	W.	2,000	
Pensamiento Catolico, El.... "Catholic Thought".....	Catholic.....	The State.....	W.	1,800	
Biblioteca Pública,.... "Public Library".....	Education.....	The State.....	M.	500	
Expositor Escolar, El.... "The Scholar's Interpreter".....	Child's paper.....	The city.....	M.	800	
Fé Razonada,.... "Rational Faith".....	Spiritualists.....	The State.....	M.	350	
Fraternidad, La.... "Fraternity".....	Mutualist.....	The city.....	M.	500	
Instruccion Primaria,.... "Primary Instruction".....	Scientific and literary.....	Mexico.....	M.	650	
<i>San Martin Texmelucan, Pop. 2,000—State of Vera Cruz.</i>					
Periquito, El.... "The Parquet".....	Independent, free thinker.....	The Republic.....	W.	300	
<i>San Miguel de Allende—State of Guanajuato.</i>					
Fenix, El.... "The Phoenix".....	Liberal.....	The State.....	W.	300	
<i>Tampico, Pop. 7,000—State of Tamaulipas.</i>					
Semanario, El.... "The Weekly".....	Literary.....	The State.....	W.	1,000	
<i>Tehuacan, Pop. 12,000—State of Puebla.</i>					
Verbo, El.... "The Word".....	Literary, religious.....	The town.....	W.	800	
<i>Tekax—State of Yucatan.</i>					
Fronterizo, El.... "The Frontiersman".....	Liberal.....	The town.....	W.	300	
<i>Teteloapan—State of Vera Cruz.</i>					
Eco de Aldama, El.... "The Echo of Aldama".....	Local.....	The district.....	W.	500	
<i>Tepic, Pop. 10,000—State of Jalisco.</i>					
Aurora del Trabajo,.... "The Workman's Dawn".....	Workmen's int.....	The district.....	W.	400	
Periodico Oficial, El.... "The Official Paper".....	Official.....	The district.....	W.	500	
Lucifer,.... "Lucifer".....			Occl.		
<i>Tlaxotalpan—State of Vera Cruz.</i>					
Correo de Sotavento, El.... "The Leeward Mail".....	Commerce.....	The town.....	S.W.	200	
Razon, La.... "The Reason".....	Political, general news.....	The town.....	W.	300	
<i>Tlalnepantla—State of Mexico.</i>					
Sombra de Mirafuentes,.... "Shadow of Mirafuentes".....	Local news.....	The town.....	W.	300	
<i>Tlascala, Pop. 5,000—State of Tlascala.</i>					
Derechos del Pueblo,.... "The People's Rights".....	Political.....	The State.....	W.	550	
<i>Toluca, Pop. 12,000—State of Mexico.</i>					
Ley, La.... "The Law".....	Official.....	The State.....	T.W.	500	
Pueblo, El.... "The People".....	General news.....	Mexico.....	T.W.	1,200	
Democracia, La.... "The Democracy".....	Political.....	The town and district.....	W.	1,000	
Sombra de Riva Palacio,.... "Shadow of Riva Palacio".....	Literary.....	The town.....	W.	600	
Album del Hogar,.... "Album of Home".....	Literary, educational.....	The country.....	S.M.	700	
<i>Urique, Pop. 2,000—State of Chihuahua.</i>					
Artesano, El.... "The Mechanic".....	Mercantile, literary.....	The State.....	W.	1,000	
<i>Vera Cruz, Pop. 18,000—State of Vera Cruz.</i>					
Diario Comercial,.... "Daily Commercial".....	Commercial.....	The city.....	D.	300	
Ferrocarril, El.... "The Railroad".....	Political, literary, mercantile.....	The Re-public.....	D.	1,476	
Periodico Oficial,.... "Official Paper".....	Official.....	The State.....	T.W.	600	
Opinion del Pueblo,.... "The People's Opinion".....	Gonzales.....	The city.....	S.W.	600	
<i>Yzamal—State of Yucatan.</i>					
Microscopio, El.... "The Microscope".....	Liberal.....	The town.....	W.	300	
<i>Zacatecas, Pop. 30,000—State of Zacatecas.</i>					
Cronica Zacatecana,.... "Zacatecan Chronicle".....	General news.....	The State.....	T.W.	2,000	
Barretero, El.... "The Miner".....	Agricultural, industrial.....	The city.....	W.	1,200	
Cabo Peralta, El.... "Cape Peralta".....	Humorous.....	The city.....	W.	1,300	
Lira, La.... "The Lyre".....	Artistic, musical.....	The city and State.....	W.	800	
Bien Social,.... "The Good of Society".....	Instruction.....	The country.....	S.M.	1,000	
<i>Zamora—State of Michoacan.</i>					
Don Barbarito,.... "Don Barbarito".....	Local news.....	The town.....	W.	500	
<i>Zapotlan, Pop. 20,000—State of Jalisco.</i>					
Periodico Oficial,.... "Official Paper".....	Official.....	The district.....	W.	300	

THE REPUBLIC OF COSTA RICA.

[The most southern Republic of Central America, lying north of and joining the Isthmus of Panama (U. S. of Colombia), and south of the Republic of Nicaragua.]

Señor Don TOMAS GUARDIA, President of the Republic. Population, about 200,000—about one-half of Spanish blood. Capital, San José, a city with many fine buildings, manufactories, etc. The Spanish language is spoken almost universally, and in that are printed most of the newspapers of the Republic.

For further description of Costa Rica, see article in this work on Central America.

In the following list the usual abbreviations are used.

DIE REPUBLIK COSTA RICA.

[Die am südlichsten gelegene Republik Central Amerika's, nördlich vom Isthmus von Panama und an denselben grenzend (Ver. St. von Colombia) und südlich von der Republik Nicaragua.]

Señor Don TOMAS GUARDIA, Präsident der Republik. Bevölkerung, ungefähr 200,000—ungefähr die Hälfte ist spanischer Abkunft. Hauptstadt, San José, eine Stadt mit vielen schönen Gebäuden, Fabriken, u. s. w.—

Die spanische Sprache wird beinahe ausschliesslich gesprochen und in derselben werden auch beinahe alle Zeitungen der Republik gedruckt

Wegen weiterer Beschreibung dieser Republik siehe den Artikel über Central Amerika in diesem

Werke

Die gewöhnlichen Abkürzungen sind in dieser Liste gebraucht.

REPUBLICA DE COSTA RICA.

[La Republica mas meridional de Centro-America, al Norte adyacente al Istmo de Panama, (Estados Unidos de Colombia), y al sud de la Republica de Nicaragua.]

Señor Don TOMAS GUARDIA, Presidente de la Republica. Poblacion cerca de 200,000, casi la mitad de sangre Española. Capital, San José, ciudad que contiene muchos hermosos edificios, manufacturas, etc. El español se habla casi universalmente y la mayor parte de los periodicos se publican en este idioma en la republica.

Para mas copiosa descripcion de Costa Rica vease en esta obra el articulo sobre Centro-America.

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Titre Original.	Titre en Anglais.	Caractéristique Générale.	Lieu de Distribution.	Paratt.	Tirage.
Ursprungs-Name.	Name in englischer Sprache.	Allgemeine Characteristic.	Feld der Circulation.	Er-scheint.	Auflage.
Nombre Original.	Nombre en Ingles.	Caracter General.	Destinado.	Se Publica.	Tiraje.

San José, Pop. 18,000.

Central American Reporter (government organ).....	(Eng. & Span.)	Central American and inter-oceanic railroad interests.....	The city and Republic generally.....	D.	3,000
Costa Ricense, El.....	"The Costa Rican".....(Span.)	General and local news.....	The city and vicinity.....	D.	420
Ferro Carril, El.....	"The Railroad".....(Span.)	Railroad matters, general news, etc.....	The city and surroundings.....	D.	340
Gaceta Diario Oficial, La.....	"The Official Gazette" (Span.)	Government notices and general affairs.	The city and officials throughout the country.	W.	500

AVISO IMPORTANTE.

La Agencia Internacional de Periodicos, H. P. Hubbard, New Haven, Connecticut, E. U. A., Proprietario, recibe avisos y suscripciones en los terminos mas bajos por todos los diarios y periodicos del mundo. Por nombramiento directo y ESPECIAL el UNICO AUTORIZADO AGENTE en America por todos los diarios de Europa, Asia, Africa, Australia y America del Sur. Relaciones intimas y cordiales con todos diarios Americanos en los cuales avisos se insertan como Agente especial.

Correspondientes y traductores en todos los idiomas modernos.

UN FAIT D'IMPORTANCE.

L'Agence Internationale des Journaux; H. P. Hubbard, propriétaire, New Haven, Conn., E. U. de l'A., se charge des insertions et abonnements, aux prix les plus bas du publieateur, pour tous les journaux et feuilles periodiques du monde. Par nomination directe et speciale le seul agent autorise en Amerique pour tous les principaux journaux en Europe, Asie, Afrique, Australie et Amerique du Sud. Des relations spécialement intimes et cordiales avec tous les journaux Americains dans lesquels des annonces sont insérées, comme leur Agent special.

Correspondents et Traducteurs en toutes les langues modernes.

THE REPUBLIC OF GUATEMALA.

[The northwesternmost republic of Central America, situated between Mexico on the north and west, and Honduras and San Salvador on the east and southeast.]

General RUFINO BARRIOS, president. Population, 1,400,000. Capital, Guatemala. The Spanish language is used throughout the Republic, and is the language of all the publications.

Abbreviations—The following abbreviations are used to denote the various periods of publication: D., *daily*; S.W., *twice a week*; W., *once a week*; M., *once a month*.

For articles descriptive of Guatemala and Central America, as well as for map, list of banks, etc., see Index and other departments of this work.

REPUBLICA DE GUATEMALA.

[La Republica mas al Nordoeste de Centro-América, situada entre Mejico al nord-oeste y las de Honduras y de San Salvador al Este y Sur Este.]

El General RUFINO BARRIOS, Presidente. Poblacion, 1,400,000. Capital, Guatemala. El Español se usa en toda la Republica, y es tambien, el idioma en que se publican los periódicos.

Abreviaciones—Las abreviaciones siguientes sirven para notar los varios periodos de publicacion: D., *diariamente*; S.W., *2 veces por semana*; W., *semanalmente*; M., *mensualmente*.

Por artículos descriptivos de Guatemala y Centro-América, como tambien por el mapa, la lista de Bancos, etc., etc., veanse el índice y los otros departamentos de esta obra.

DIE REPUBLIK GUATEMALA.

[Die am meisen nord-westlich gelegene Republik Central Amerika's; zwischen Mexico im Norden und Westen, und Honduras und San Salvador im Osten und Südosten.]

General RUFINO BARRIOS, Präsident. Bevölkerung, 1,400,000. Hauptstadt, Guatemala. Die spanische Sprache wird in der ganzen Republik gebraucht und alle Zeitungen werden in derselben gedruckt.

Abkürzungen—Die folgenden Abkürzungen sind gebraucht um die Zeit des Erscheinens einer jeden Publikation anzugeben: D., *täglich*; S.W., *zweimal wöchentlich*; W., *wöchentlich*; M., *monatlich*.

Wegen beschreibenden Artikel über Guatemala und Central Amerika, sowohl als Karte, Liste der Banken, etc., siehe Inhaltsverzeichnis und andere Theile dieses Werkes.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
<i>Titre Original.</i>	<i>Titre en Anglais.</i>	<i>Caractéristique Générale.</i>	<i>Lieu de Distribution.</i>	<i>Paratt.</i>	<i>Tirage.</i>
<i>Ursprung-Name.</i>	<i>Name in englischer Sprache.</i>	<i>Allgemeine Characteristic.</i>	<i>Feld der Circulation.</i>	<i>Er-scheint.</i>	<i>Auflage.</i>
<i>Nombre Original.</i>	<i>Nombre en Inglés.</i>	<i>Caracter General.</i>	<i>Destinado.</i>	<i>Se Publica.</i>	<i>Tiraje.</i>

Chiquimula, Pop. 6,000—Department of Chiquimula.

Lira Americana, La....	"The American Lyre".....	Liberal....	The city and department.....	W.	500
Oriental, El....	"The Eastern".....	Liberal.....	The city mostly.....	W.	375

Coban, Pop. 18,000—Department of Alta Verapaz.

Quezal, El....	"The Quezal" (a bird in Cent. America).....	Liberal.....	The department.....	W.	650
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Guatemala, Pop. 45,000—Department of Guatemala.

Diario de Centro-América, "Centro American Daily".....	Liberal, general news.....	Central America....	D.	5,000
Gaceta de Guatemala, "Guatemalan Gazette".....	General news.....	The city and Republic....	D.	1,200
Semana, La.... "The Week".....	General and local news.....	The city and surrounding towns and country.....	D.	1,000
Guatemalteco, El.... "The Guatemalan".....	Official.....	Officials generally..	W.	3,000
Horizonte, El.... "The Horizon".....	Liberal, general news..	The Republic.....	W.	550
Porvenir, El.... "The Future".....	Liberal, general news..	The best classes..	W.	800
Album (El) Medico, "Medical Album".....	Medical, general news..	The Republic.....	M.	400
Amigo (El) del Pueblo, "The People's Friend".....	Agriculture and science..	Agricult'l classes..	M.	550
Boletin de la Esposicion, "Bulletin of the Exposition".....	Scientific, general news..	The Republic.....	M.	400
Foro, El.... "The Bar".....	Law.....	The legal fraternity..	M.	350

Quezaltenango, Pop. 25,000—Department of Quezaltenango.

Bien Publico, El....	"The Public Good".....	Liberal, general news.....	The city and Republic.....	W.	1,000
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Sacatepequez, Pop. 3,000—Department of Sacatepequez.

Adelanto, El....	"The Advance".....	Liberal, general news..	The city and vicinity.....	W.	400
Alacran, El....	"The Scorpion".....	Liberal, general news.....	The city and department.....	W.	500
Zumba, La....	"The Bell".....	Liberal, general news.....	The city.....	W.	375

THE REPUBLIC OF HONDURAS.

[Occupies a middle portion of Central America, 500 miles southwest of Cuba, and about 1,200 miles south of New Orleans by steam route.]

Don MARCO AURELIO SOTO, President of the Republic. Population variously estimated at 250,000 to 350,000. Capital, Comayagua.

The Spanish language is spoken by the inhabitants of Honduras, and in it the newspapers of the Republic are printed, without exception. For administrative purposes the Republic is divided into seven departments.

Abbreviations.—The following abbreviations are used to denote the various periods of publication: D., daily; T.W., 3 times a week; W., once a week; S.M., twice a month.

☞ For description of Honduras, see article in this work on Central America.

REPUBLICA DE HONDURAS.

[Ocupa una porcion en el medio de Centro-América, á 500 millas S. O. de Cuba, cerca de 1,200 millas al sur de Nueva Orleans, via de los vapores.]

Don MARCO AURELIO SOTO, Presidente de la Republica. Poblacion: estimada de 250,000 á 350,000. Capital, Comayagua.

El Español es el idioma de los habitantes de Honduras y de los periodicos de la Republica sin exception ninguna. Para facilitar la administracion, la republica se ha dividido en siete Departamentos.

Abreviaciones.—Las abreviaciones siguientes se usan para señalar los varios periodos de publicacion: D., diariamente; T.W., 3 veces á la semana; W., semanalmente; S.M., 2 veces al mes.

☞ Para mayor descripcion de Honduras vease el articulo sobre Centro-América en esta obra.

DIE REPUBLIK HONDURAS.

[Liegt in der Mitte von Central Amerika, 500 Meilen südwestlich von Cuba und ungefähr 1,200 Meilen südlich von New Orleans, auf dem Wege des Dampfes.]

Don MARCO AURELIO SOTO, Präsident der Republik. Bevölkerung, verschieden geschätzt auf 250,000 bis 350,000. Hauptstadt, Comayagua.

Die spanische Sprache wird von den Einwohnern Honduras gesprochen und in derselben werden ohne Ausnahme die Zeitungen gedruckt. Die Republik ist wegen administrativer Zwecke in sieben Distrikte eingetheilt.

Abkürzungen.—Die foldenden Abkürzungen sind gebraucht um die Zeit des Erscheinens der Publikationen anzugeben: D., täglich; T.W., dreimal wöchentlich; W., wöchentlich; S.M., zweimal monatlich.

☞ Wegen weiterer Auskunft über Honduras siehe den Artikel in diesem Werke über Central Amerika.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
<i>Titre Original.</i>	<i>Titre en Anglais.</i>	<i>Caractéristique Générale.</i>	<i>Lieu de Distribution.</i>	<i>Paratt. Er-scheint.</i>	<i>Tirage.</i>
<i>Ursprung-Name.</i>	<i>Name in englischer Sprache.</i>	<i>Allgemeine Characteristic.</i>	<i>Feld der Circulation.</i>	<i>Scheint.</i>	<i>Auflage.</i>
<i>Nombre Original.</i>	<i>Nombre en Ingles.</i>	<i>Caracter General.</i>	<i>Destinado.</i>	<i>Se Publica.</i>	<i>Tiraje.</i>

Choluteca—Department of Choluteca.

Verdad, La...."The Truth" (liberal).....	General and local affairs.....	The city and department.....	W.	3,000
<i>Comayagua, (Capital of the Republic), Pop. 10,000—Department of Comayagua.</i>				
Boletin Oficial, El...."The Official Bulletin".....	Official reports and news.....	The city and officials through the Republic.....	D.	1,500
Diario, El...."The Daily".....	General and local news.....	The city and Republic.....	D.	2,000
Orden, El...."The Order" (liberal).....	General and local news and miscellaneous,	The city and Republic.....	W.	5,000

Jutecalpa—Department of Olancho.

Eco, El...."The Echo" (liberal).....	Department news.....	The city and department.....	S.M.	2,000
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Santa Barbara—Department of Santa Barbara.

Progreso, El...."The Progress" (liberal).....	Department news and affairs.....	The city, and department.....	W.	3,000
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Santa Rosa—Department of Copan.

Copaneco, El...."The Copanist".....	Literary and miscellaneous.....	The city and department.....	W.	2,000
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Tegucigalpa, (Chief City of the Republic), Pop. 12,000—Department of Tegucigalpa.

Paz, La...."The Peace" (liberal).....	General news, domestic and foreign and local and commercial affairs.....	The city, the Republic and abroad.....	T.W.	8,000
Gaceta de los Tribunales,...."Gazette of the Tribunals".....	Judicial.....	The legal fraternity throughout the Republic.....	W.	2,000
Gaceta Oficial,...."Official Gazette" (liberal).....	Official notices, general and miscellaneous news.....	The city and Republic.....	W.	5,000
Orden, El...."The Order" (liberal).....	General and local affairs and miscellaneous news.....	The city and Republic.....	W.	6,000
Monitor, El...."The Monitor".....	Miscellaneous and literary.....	The city and department.....	S.M.	2,000

Yoro—Department of Yoro.

Nueva Era, La...."The New Era" (liberal).....	Miscellaneous, general and local matters, The city and department.....	S.M.	2,500
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THE REPUBLIC OF SAN SALVADOR.

[The smallest of the Central American Republics. Situated on the Pacific coast, facing southward, 1,200 miles northwest from the Isthmus of Panama.]

Don RAFAEL ZALDIVAR Y LAZO, Presidente. Population about 450,000. Capital, San Salvador, (or New San Salvador.) Spanish is the language of the people and of the newspapers.

Por mas particularidades concerniente la Republica, see article in this work under head of Central America.

The usual abbreviations are used in the subjoined list.

REPUBLICA DE SAN SALVADOR.

[La más pequeña de las Republicas de Centro-América. Situada sobre la costa del Pacifico, frente al sur, á 1,200 millas N. O. del istmo de Panama.]

Don RAFAEL ZALDIVAR Y LAZO, Presidente. Poblacion cerca de 450,000. Capital, San Salvador (o Nuevo San Salvador.) El idioma Español es el idioma del país y de los periodicos.

Por mas particularidades concerniente la Republica, vease al Artículo en esta obra, bajo el título de la America Central.

Las abreviaciones acostumbradas se emplean en la lista siguiente.

DIE REPUBLIK SAN SALVADOR.

[Die kleinste der Republiken von Central-Amerika. An der Küste des Stillen Oceans gelegen, 1,200 Meilen nord-westlich vom Isthmus von Panama.]

Don RAFAEL ZALDIVAR Y LAZO, Präsident. Bevölkerung, ungefähr 450,000. Hauptstadt, San Salvador, (oder New San Salvador.) Spanish ist die Volkssprache und werden auch die Zeitungen in dieser Sprache gedruckt.

Wegen weiterer Auskunft über die Republik siehe den Artikel in diesem Werke über Central Amerika.

Die gewöhnlichen Abkürzungen sind in dieser Liste gebraucht.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
<i>Titre Original.</i>	<i>Titre en Anglais.</i>	<i>Caractéristiques Générales.</i>	<i>Lieu de Distribution.</i>	<i>Parait.</i>	<i>Tirage.</i>
<i>Ursprungs-Name.</i>	<i>Name in englischer Sprache.</i>	<i>Allgemeine Charakteristik.</i>	<i>Feld der Circulation.</i>	<i>Er-scheint.</i>	<i>Auflage.</i>
<i>Nombre Original.</i>	<i>Nombre en Ingles.</i>	<i>Caracter General.</i>	<i>Destinado.</i>	<i>Se Publica.</i>	<i>Tiraje.</i>
Chalchuapa—Province of Chalchuapa.					
Patriota, El....."The Patriot"	Political.....	The Republic.....	M.	250
Santa Ana—Pop. 9,000—Province of Santa Ana.					
Boletin Municipal, El....."The Municipal Bulletin"	General.....	The province.....	S.M.	300
Estimulo, El....."The Stimulus"	Political.....	The province.....	S.M.	350
Palanca, La....."The Lever"	Political.....	The Republic.....	S.M.	425
Idea, La....."The Idea"	Scientific.....	The province.....	M.	225
San Miguel, Pop. 10,000—Province of San Miguel.					
Aspiracion, La....."The Aspiration"	General.....	The city and surroundings.....	S.M.	250
Revista Universitaria, La....."The Review of the University"	General.....	The city and province.....	S.M.	200
Debate, El....."The Debate"	Political.....	The city and surroundings.....	M.	250
New San Salvador (Capital), Pop. 16,000—Province of San Salvador.					
Boletin Oficial, El....."The Official Bulletin"	Official notices and general news.....	The city and all towns.....	D.	2,000
Diario Oficial, El....."The Official Daily"	Official notices and general news.....	The city and Republic.....	D.	1,200
Catolico, El....."The Catholic"	Fanatic, religious.....	The Republic.....	W.	1,500
Discusion, La....."The Discussion"	Literary.....	The city and Republic.....	W.	800
Linterna, La....."The Lantern"	General and local news.....	The city and Republic.....	W.	925
Pueblo, El....."The People"	Political.....	Central America.....	W.	1,800
Cometa, El....."The Comet"	Literary.....	The literary classes.....	S.M.	1,200
Escolar, El....."The Pupil"	Literary.....	The city and province.....	S.M.	300
Federacion, La....."The Federation"	General news.....	The city and province.....	S.M.	950
Gimnasio, El....."The Gymnasium"	Literary.....	The city and vicinity.....	S.M.	300
Juventud, La....."The Youth"	Scientific, literary.....	The city and Republic.....	S.M.	750
Palabra, La....."The Word"	General news.....	The city and surroundings.....	S.M.	500
Times, The.....	(Eng.).....	General.....	The city and English people.....	M.	850
Tucua.					
Agricultor, El....."The Agriculturist"	General news, agriculture.....	The town and vicinity.....	M.	225
Usulután.					
Triunfo, El....."The Triumph"	General news.....	The town and vicinity.....	M.	200

THE BRITISH COLONY OF BELIZE (BRITISH HONDURAS).

[Occupying the eastern part of the Peninsula of Yucatan, 400 miles southwest of the west point of Cuba. Area, 13,500 square miles. Population, about 25,000, chiefly negroes, or persons of mixed blood. The soil is productive of tropical timber, fruits and plants. Capital, Belize, a city of 8,000 population, with many good buildings, and enjoying a considerable trade with the United States and Europe. A Lieutenant-Governor, appointed by the British Crown, is the head of the administration.]

COLONIA INGLESA DE BELISA (HONDURAS INGLESE.)

[Ocupa la parte oriental de la Peninsula de Yucatan, á 400 millas S. O. de la punta occidental de Cuba. Area, 13,500 millas cuadradas. Poblacion, cerca de 25,000, principalmente negros, o de sangre mezclada. El terreno produce maderas, frutos y plantas tropicales. Capital, Belize, ciudad de 8,000 habitantes, con muchos grandes edificios, y gozando de un comercio considerable con los Estados-Unidos y Europa. Un teniente gobernador, nombrado por la corona Britanica, es el jefe del Gobierno.]

DIE BRITISCHE KOLONIE BELIZE (BRITISCH HONDURAS).

[Liegt im östlichen Theile der Halbinsel Yucatan, 400 Meilen südwestlich von der westlichen Spitze Cuba's. Flächeninhalt, 13,500 Quadrat-Meilen. Bevölkerung, ungefähr 25,000, hauptsächlich Neger oder Mischlinge. Der Boden erzeugt tropisches Holz, sowie auch tropische Früchte und Pflanzen. Hauptstadt, Belize, mit ungefähr 8,000 Einwohnern, hat viele schöne Gebäude und erfreut sich eines ziemlichen Handels mit den Vereinigten Staaten und Europa. Ein Lieut.-Gouverneur, angestellt von der Britischen Regierung, ist das Haupt der Regierung.]

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Belize (Capital), Pop. 8,000.					
Sol, El.... "The Sun".....	(Span.)	General and local news	The city and country.....	D.	500
Belize Advertiser,.....	(Eng. & Span.)	Local, miscellaneous, advertising and abroad.....	The city and abroad.....	W.	300

THE REPUBLIC OF NICARAGUA.

[One of the Central American Republics, situated 500 miles N. W. of the Isthmus of Panama, and 700 miles S. W. of Cuba.]

Don JOAQUIN ZAVALA, President. Population, estimated at from 250,000 to 350,000. Capital, Managua. The Spanish language is used by the masses generally, and is the language of the newspapers.

For further particulars concerning Nicaragua, see article in this work, under head of Central America.

REPUBLICA DE NICARAGUA.

[Una de las Republicas Centro-Americanas, situada á 500 millas N.O. del Istmo de Panama, y 700 millas S.O. de Cuba.]

Don JOAQUIN ZAVALA es Presidente. La poblacion es estimada de 250,000 á 350,000. Capital, Managua. El Español se usa generalmente en todas las clases del pueblo, y en los periodicos tambien.

Por mas particulares sobre el Nicaragua, vease el articulo en esta obra, bajo el titulo de Centro-America.

DIE REPUBLIK NICARAGUA.

[Eine der Central-Amerikanischen Republiken, 500 Meilen vom Isthmus von Panama und 700 Meilen südwestlich von Cuba entfernt.]

Don JOAQUIN ZAVALA, Präsident. Bevölkerung, geschätzt auf 250,000 bis 350,000. Hauptstadt, Managua. Die spanische Sprache wird vom Volke allgemein gebraucht und in derselben werden die Zeitungen gedruckt.

Wegen weiterer Auskunft über Nicaragua, siehe den Artikel in diesem Werke, betitelt „Central Amerika.“

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Chinandega, Pop. 8,000.					
Amigo del Pueblo, El.... "The Friend of the People".....		Catholic.....	Central America.....	W.	
Granada, Pop. 10,000.					
Centro Americano, El.... "The Central American".....		Conservative, Catholic.....	Central America.....	W.	
Leon, Pop. 30,000.					
Avispa, La.... "The Wasp".....		Liberal, Catholic.....	Central America.....	W.	
Crepusculo, El.... "The Twilight".....		Liberal, Catholic.....	Central America.....	W.	
Principio, El.... "The Beginning".....		Liberal, Catholic.....	Central America.....	W.	
Verdad, La.... "The Truth".....		Liberal, Catholic.....	Central America.....	W.	
Catolico, El.... "The Catholic".....		Catholic.....	Central America.....	S.M.	
Ateneo, El.... "The Athenæum".....		Scientific.....	Central America.....	M.	
Municipio, El.... "The Municipality".....		Liberal.....	Central America.....	M.	
Managua (Capital), Pop. 10,000.					
Gazeta Oficial,.... "The Official Gazette".....		Liberal, Catholic.....	Central America.....	W.	
Patria, La.... "The Native Country".....		Liberal, Catholic.....	Central America.....	W.	
Porvenir, El.... "The Future".....		Industrial.....	Central America.....	W.	
Rivas, Pop. 8,000.					
Termómetro, El.... "The Thermometer".....		Liberal, free-thinker.....	Central America.....	W.	
Album, El.... "The Album".....		Literary.....	Central America.....	S.M.	

THE WEST INDIA ISLANDS.

[Commonly called the West Indies.]

[An extensive archipelago, embracing several thousands of islands and islets, occupying a wide area intervening between North and South America, north of the latter and southeast of the former. Next to the Malay, or East Indian, Archipelago, this is the largest, most populous and most important system of islands upon the globe. The aggregate area of the archipelago is 94,822 square miles, and the total population about 4,500,000.]

In the following lists the arrangement is alphabetical by islands; the cities and towns upon each island being also alphabetically grouped within their respective islands. Few, comparatively, of the whole number of islands in the archipelago have newspapers or other publications. It will be understood, therefore, that islands which are not included within the subjoined lists have no such publications.

For article descriptive of the West Indies, as well as for lists of banks, map, etc., see Index and other departments of this work.

Abbreviations—The following abbreviations are used to denote the various periods of publication: D., daily; T.W., 3 times a week; S.W., twice a week; 6 t.M., 6 times a month; W., once a week; B.W., once every two weeks; S.M., twice a month; M., once a month; B.M., once every 2 months; Y., once a year.

LAS ANTILLAS.

Generalmente llamadas, las Indias Occidentales.

[Vasto Archipelago conteniente muchos millares de islas é isletas, ocupando una ancha area interpuesta entre las Americas del norte y del sud, al norte de esta y al sud-este de aquella. Despues del Archipelago del Oceano Indio, este es el mas grande, el mas poblado y mas importante sistema de islas en el globo. La area entera del archipelago es de 94,822 millas cuadradas, y la poblacion total a cerca de 4,500,000.]

En la lista siguiente el orden de las Islas es alfabetico; las ciudades y villas en cada isla se hallan tambien agrupadas alfabeticamente en su propia isla. Pocas de las islas de aquel archipelago tienen periodicos u otras publicaciones. Se entendera entonces que las islas que no se hallan en la lista de abajo, no tienen tales publicaciones.

Por el articulo descriptivo de las Antillas como tambien por las listas de bancos, mapas, etc., veanse el Indice y otros departamentos de esta obra.

Abreviaciones—Las abreviaciones siguientes se usan para marcar los varios periodos de publicacion: D., diariamente; T.W., 3 veces á la semana; S.W., 2 veces á la semana; 6 t.M., 6 veces al mes; W., 1 vez á la semana; B.W., 1 vez en la quincena; S.M., 2 veces al mes; M., mensualmente; B.M., 1 vez en dos meses; Y., anualmente.

DIE WESTINDISCHEN INSELN.

[Eine umfangreiche Gruppe von mehreren tausend grossen und kleinen Inseln, zwischen Nord- und Süd-Amerika, und zwar nördlich von Süd-Amerika und süd-östlich von Nord-Amerika, gelegen. Nächst der Malayischen- oder Ostindischen-Gruppe ist diese Inselgruppe die grösste, bekannteste und wichtigste der ganzen Welt. Der ganze Flächeninhalt der gesammten Inseln beträgt 94,822 Quadrat-Meilen, und die ganze Bevölkerung ungefähr 4,500,000.]

In der folgenden Liste sind die Zeitungen alphabetisch nach den Inseln geordnet; ebenfalls sind auch die Städte auf jeder Insel in alphabetischer Reihenfolge gegeben. Verhältnissmässig wenige der vielen Inseln haben Zeitungen oder irgendwelche Publikationen. Es ist deshalb verstanden, dass solche Inseln, welche keine Zeitungen haben, in dieser Liste nicht angeführt sind.

Wegen beschreibenden Artikel über Westindien, sowohl als Karte, Liste der Banken, etc., siehe Inhaltsverzeichnis und andere Theile dieses Werkes.

Abkürzungen—Die folgenden Abkürzungen sind gebraucht um die Zeit des Erscheinens der Publikationen anzugeben: D., täglich; T.W., dreimal wöchentlich; S.W., zweimal wöchentlich; 6 t.M., sechsmal monatlich; W., wöchentlich; B.W., alle zwei Wochen; S.M., zweimal monatlich; M., monatlich; B.M., alle zwei Monate; Y., jährlich.

THE ISLAND OF ANTIGUA.

[Belongs to Great Britain, and is part of the colony of the Leeward Islands. Population about 38,000. All the newspapers are in the English language. See article in this work on the West Indies.]

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Titre Original.	Titre en Anglais.	Caractéristique Générale.	Lieu de Distribution.	Paratt.	Tirage.
Ursprung-Name.	Name in englischer Sprache.	Allgemeine Characteristic.	Feld der Circulation.	Er-scheint.	Auflage.
Nombre Original.	Nombre en Ingles.	Caracter General.	Destinado.	Se Publica.	Tiraje.

St. John's (Capital), Pop. 9,000—Pop. of the Island, about 38,000.

New Era,	Local and miscellaneous.	The island and colony	W.	450
Observer,	General and local news.	The island and colony	W.	400
Register,	Local affairs.	The island	W.	300
Times,	Local and general.	The island and colony.	W.	500

THE WEST INDIA ISLANDS.

THE BAHAMA ISLANDS.

[A group of about 700 islands and islets, belonging to Great Britain. But few of them are inhabited. Population about 45,000. The newspapers are in English. See article in this work on the West Indies.]

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Nassau (Capital), Pop. 8,000—Island of New Providence.					
Nassau Guardian,		General and local affairs.....	Nassau and the surrounding islands.....	S. W.	500
Nassau Times,		News of the islands and city.....	Nassau and the surrounding islands.....	S. W.	500

THE ISLAND OF BARBADOS.

(In spelling this name we adopt the orthography of the citizens and newspapers of the island.)

[Belongs to Great Britain, and is one of the most flourishing and populous of the smaller islands. Population about 170,000. The English language is used by the people and the press. See article in this work on the West Indies.]

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Names of Publishers.</i>
Bridgetown (Capital), Pop. 18,957.				
Agricultural Reporter. (Liberal).....		Local and general.....	The island and colony.....	S. W. 500
Barbados Globe. (Liberal, conservative).....		Current and local affairs.....	The island and colony.....	S. W. 600
Herald. (Conservative).....		General and local news.....	The island and West Indies.....	S. W. 1,000
Official Gazette. (Official organ).....		Official notices and general news.....	The island and colony.....	S. W. 800
Times. (Radical).....		Local and general.....	The city and island.....	S. W. 750
West Indian. (Conservative).....		Local and general.....	The city and island.....	S. W. 700
Week's News. (Conservative).....		Reprint of Herald.....	Through the colony.....	W. 1,200
Planters' Gazette,		Agricultural.....	Agriculturists of the island.....	M. 1,500

THE BERMUDA ISLANDS.

[Belong to and form a colony of the British government. They lie in the Atlantic Ocean, about 600 miles east of North Carolina. Population about 12,500. The English language is used by the press and people. See article on the West Indies in this work.]

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Hamilton (Capital), Pop. 2,000.					
Royal Gazette,		Official organ.....	The Bermudas and abroad.....	W.	2,000
Times,		Colonial organ.....	The Bermudas and abroad.....	W.	1,000
St. George.					
Colonist,		General news.....	The Bermudas and abroad.....	W.	2,000

THE ISLAND OF CUBA.

[This, by far the largest, most populous and most important of the West Indies, belongs to Spain, being more valuable than any other colonial possession of that nation. It is over 750 miles in length, with an average breadth of 50 miles. Its area (45,700 square miles) is a little less than that of the State of New York. Its population in 1872 was 1,370,211—of which a little more than one-half were whites. Its population in 1880 had reached 1,508,761. The island is immensely productive, and its trade with the United States is very large. Havana, its chief city, is elegant, opulent and aristocratic. With the exception of one English journal in Ha-

LAS ANTILLAS.

vana, the publications of Cuba are all in the Spanish language. For further particulars concerning it, see article in this work under head of the West Indies.

ISLA DE CUBA.

[Esta isla, de mucho la mas grande, mas populosa y mas importante de todas las Antillas, pertenece á la España y es mas preciosa que cualquiera otra de las posesiones coloniales de aquella nacion. Tiene mas de 750 millas de largo con una anchura proporcional de 50 Millas. La area, 45,700 millas, es un poco menor que la del Estado de Nueva York. La poblacion que en 1872 era 1,370,211, de que un poco mas de la mitad era blanca, era en 1880 de 1,508,761. La isla es infinitamente fertil, productiva y el comercio con los Estados Unidos grandisimo. La Havana, la ciudad principal, es elegante, riquisima y aristocratica. Excepto un jornal Ingles, todas las publicaciones son en el idioma Español. Para mas particularidades, vease el articulo en esta obra bajo el capitulo de las Antillas.]

ILE DE CUBA.

[Cette île, de beaucoup la plus grande, la plus peuplée et la plus importante de toutes les Antilles, appartient à l'Espagne, et est plus précieuse qu'aucune autre des possessions coloniales de cette nation. Elle a plus de 750 milles de long sur une largeur moyenne de plus de 50 milles. Son étendue de 45,700 milles est un peu moindre que celle de l'Etat de New York. La population qui en 1872 était de 1,370,211, dont un peu plus de la moitié était blanche, se montait en 1880 à 1,508,761. L'île est infiniment productive, et son commerce avec les Etats Unis est très-grand. La Havane, la capitale, est une ville élégante, très-riche et aristocratique. A l'exception d'un journal Anglais toutes les publications de Cuba sont en langue Espagnole. Pour plus de particularités, voir l'article de cet ouvrage sous le titre des Antilles.]

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Bayamo, Pop. 7,500.					
Pesiguero, El.....	Political and general news.....	The city and district.....	B.W.	800	
Caibarien, Pop. 2,300—Province of Santa Clara.					
Criterio Popular, El.....	"The Popular Criterion".....	Political, general and local.....	The town and vicinity.....	D.	300
Cardenas, Pop. 20,000—Province of Matanzas.					
Diario de Cardenas.....	"The Daily of Cardenas".....	Political.....	The city and district.....	D.	800
Progreso, El.....	"The Progress".....	Liberal, general news, official.....	Cuba, Europe and America.....	D.	3,000
Cienfuegos, Pop. 25,000—Province of Santa Clara.					
Boletin Comercial.....	"Commercial Bulletin".....	Commercial.....	The city and suburbs.....	D.	300
Boletin Mercantil.....	"Mercantile Bulletin".....	Commercial.....	The city and province.....	D.	500
Diario de Cienfuegos.....	"Cienfuegos Daily".....	Constitutional, agriculture, scientific.....	Cuba and Spain.....	D.	1,000
[See advertisement on page 1988]		[Vase el anuncio a' la pagina 1988.]			
Opinion, La.....	"The Opinion".....	Liberal, political, miscellaneous.....	The city and province.....	D.	500
Estudiante, El.....	"The Student".....	Literary.....	Literary classes.....	W.	400
Liceo, El.....	"The Lyceum".....	Literary.....	Literary classes.....	W.	450
Consolacion—Province of Pinar del Rio.					
Alba, El.....	"The Dawn".....	Literary and local affairs.....	The town and vicinity.....	W.	500
Colon, Pop. 1,593—Province of Matanzas.					
Union Constitucional, La.....	"Constitutional Union".....	General interests.....	The town and vicinity.....	B.W.	250
Gibara—Province of Santiago de Cuba.					
Porvenir, El.....	"The Future".....	Local and general affairs.....	The town and province.....	B.W.	500
Guanabacoa, Pop. 16,402—Province of Habana.					
Cronista, El.....	"The Chronicle".....	General news and politics.....	The city and province.....	D.	500
Guantanamo, Pop. 10,000—Province of Santiago de Cuba.					
Voz del Guaso, La.....	"The Voice of Guaso".....	General and local affairs.....	The city and province.....	D.	500
Güines, Pop. 11,000—Province of Habana.					
Union, La.....	"The Union".....	Political, local and miscellaneous.....	The town and vicinity.....	D.	400
Havana (Capital), Pop. 300,000—Province of Habana.					
Avisador Comercial.....	"Commercial Advertiser".....	Commercial.....	The city and province.....	D.	1,000
Boletin Comercial.....	"Commercial Bulletin".....	Commercial.....	The city, Cuba and Spain.....	D.	2,000
Correspondencia de Cuba.....	"Correspondence of Cuba".....	Liberal, current news.....	The city and island.....	D.	1,000
Diario de la Marina.....	"Navy Daily".....	Conservative, general home and European affairs.....	Cuba, America and Europe.....	D.	10,000

THE WEST INDIA ISLANDS.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
[Havana continued.]					
Diario de las Señoras,....	"Ladies' Daily"	Literary, miscellaneous, especially ladies.....	Literary classes, D.		500
Discusion, La,....	"The Discussion"	Democratic, professions, science, commerce.....	Havana and special sheet for Matanzas exhibition.....	D.	6,000
Eco de Cuba,....	"Echo of Cuba"	Mercantile.....	The city and island.....	D.	3,000
Espectador, El,....	"The Spectator"	Theatrical.....	The theatrical classes of the island.....	in winter.....	D. 3,000
Gaceta Oficial, La,....	"Official Gazette"	Official and general.....	The city, Cuba and Spain.....	D.	2,500
Triunfo, El,....	"The Triumph"	Liberal, general news, commercial.....	Cuba, the United States, Mexico and Spain.....	D.	8,000
Voz de Cuba, La,....	"The Voice of Cuba"	Conservative, general interests.....	Cuba, the United States, Mexico, etc.....	D.	8,000
Chispa, La,....	"The Spark"	Comical.....	The city.....	W.	1,200
Dependiente, El,....	"The Dependent"	Miscellaneous.....	The city and province.....	W.	1,000
Don Circunstancia,....	"Don Circumstance"	Satirical.....	The city and vicinity.....	W.	1,000
Gaceta de la Habana,....	"Havana Gazette"	Literary.....	The city and island.....	W.	1,500
Havana Weekly Report,....	(Eng.) Commercial.....	Cuba and United States.....	W.		500
Hogar, En El,....	"The Home" (illustrated)	Literary and poetry.....	Literary classes.....	W.	1,000
Pincel Habanero,....	"Havana Pencil"	Humorous.....	The city and province.....	W.	1,000
Razon, La,....	"Reason"	Liberal, financial economy.....	Banks, bankers, financiers, etc.....	W.	1,400
Revista Económica,....	"Economical Review"	Liberal, general and miscellaneous.....	The island and abroad.....	W.	6,000
Tabaco, El,....	"The Tobacco"	Tobacconist's interests, agriculture, political, general interests.....	Cuba and all capitals of Europe.....	W.	3,500
Administracion de Cuba,....	"Administration of Cuba"	Bureaucratic.....	The city and island.....	M.	1,200
Anales de la Real Academia de Ciencias,....	"Annals of the Royal Academy of Sciences"	Scientific, natural history of Cuba.....	Cuba.....	M.	150
Boletin de la Guarda Civil,....	"Civil Guard Bulletin"	Government organ.....	Islands and Spain.....	M.	500
Cronica Medica,....	"Medical Chronicle"	Medical.....	Medical fraternity of Cuba.....	M.	500
Gaceta Medica,....	"Medical Gazette"	Medical.....	The medical profession.....	M.	400
Gaceta Agricola Industrial,....	"Agricultural and Industrial Gazette"	Agricultural.....	Agriculturists and workmen.....	M.	1,300
Progreso Dental,....	"Dental Progress"	Science.....	Scientists, inventors, etc.....	M.	400
Revista de Agricultura,....	"Agricultural Review"	Agricultural.....	Agriculturists.....	M.	1,300
Revista de Comunicaciones,....	Review of the Communications,	Post office and telegraphic review.....	Postal and telegraphic offices.....	M.	500
Revista de Correos,....	"Postal Review"	Postal guide.....	Spanish islands.....	M.	250
Revista de Cuba, La,....	"Cuban Review"	Scientific and literary.....	Scientific and literary classes.....	M.	400
Revista Medica,....	"Medical Review"	Medical.....	The medical profession of Cuba.....	M.	800
Boletin Oficial de Los Voluntarios,....	"Bulletin of the Volunteers"	Military.....	Military headquarters and officials.....	B.M.	500
Eco de Galicia,....	"Echo of Galicia"	Provincial.....	The city and province.....	B.M.	500
Holguin, Pop. 6,600—Province of Santiago de Cuba.					
Periquero, El,....	"The Paroquet"	Local advertising.....	The city and vicinity.....	S.W.	200
Jaraco—Province of Havana.					
Heráldo, El,....	"The Herald"	Political.....	The town and vicinity.....	W.	400
Las Lajas—Province of Santa Clara.					
Union del Pueblo, La,....	"The Union of the People"	Liberal.....	The town and vicinity.....	T.W.	400
Manzanillo, Pop. 18,000—Province of Santiago de Cuba.					
Cauto, El,....	"The Cautious"	Science, agriculture, medical, mechanical, Cuba and colonies.....	D.		300
Oriente, El,....	"The East"	Liberal, general interests.....	The city and vicinity.....	S.W.	500

LAS ANTILLAS.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Matanzas, Pop. 36,102—Province of Matanzas.					
Aurora del Yumuri,....	"Dawn of Yumuri".....	Liberal, Christian.....	Cuba, Canaries, Spain, etc.....	D.....	1,200
Boletín Oficial,....	"Official Bulletin".....	Official.....	The city and province.....	D.....	800
Diario de Matanzas,....	"The Matanzas Daily".....	Interests of the city, island, general news, etc.....	The city, island, and abroad.....	D.....	5,000
Ramillete,....	"The Bouquet".....	Local and general affairs.....	The city and province.....	W.....	500
Ateneo, El.....	"The Athenaeum".....	Literary.....	Literary classes.....	S.M.....	500
Casino Español, El.....	"The Spanish Casino".....	General and local news.....	The city and province.....	S.M.....	500
Club de Matanzas, El.....	"The Matanzas Club".....	Literature, sciences.....	Scientific and literary classes.....	S.M.....	500
Pinar del Río—Province of Pinar del Río.					
Boletín Oficial de la Provincia,....	"Official Bulletin of the Province".....	Government organ.....	The town and province.....	W.....	300
Alerta, El.....	"The Watch Word".....	General and local.....	The town and province.....	B.W.....	500
Puerto Principe, Pop. 40,000—Province of Puerto Principe.					
Fanál, El.....	"The Beacon".....	General and local.....	The city and province.....	D.....	500
Luz, La.....	"The Light".....	General and local.....	The city and province.....	D.....	400
Ranchuelo—Province of Santa Clara.					
Voz del Ranchuelo, La.....	"The Voice of the Ranch".....	Local interests.....	The town.....	S.W.....	300
Remedios, Pop. 8,000—Province of Santa Clara.					
Leon Español, El.....	"The Spanish Lion".....	General and local.....	The city and vicinity.....	D.....	300
Sagua La Grande, Pop. 12,000—(Department of five Towns called Cinco Villas).					
Comercio, El.....	"The Commerce".....	Conservative, literary, advertising.....	The city and province.....	D.....	1,000
Luz, La.....	"The Light".....	Scientific, agriculture, medical, mechanical, The city and province.....	D.....	500	
Santiago de Cuba, Pop. 49,000—Province of Santiago de Cuba.					
Bandera Española, La.....	"The Spanish Banner".....	General news, commercial, miscellaneous, Cuba, Europe and America.....	D.....	10,000	
Bien Publico, El.....	"The Public Weal".....	General news and local interests.....	The city and province.....	D.....	1,000
Boletín Oficial,....	"Official Bulletin".....	Local and miscellaneous.....	The city and vicinity.....	D.....	500
Boletín Eclesiástico, El.....	"The Ecclesiastical Bulletin".....	Religious.....	Religious classes.....	M.....	1,500
Santa Clara, Pop. 20,000—Province of Santa Clara.					
Boletín Oficial del Gobierno de la Provincia,....	"The Official Bulletin of the Province Government".....	Official and general matters.....	The city and province.....	D.....	500
Eco de las Villas, El.....	"The Echo of the Towns".....	General news, liberal.....	The city and vicinity.....	D.....	400
Santi Espiritus, Pop. 25,000—Province of Santa Clara.					
Guzman de Alfarache,....	(Name of a Spanish Poet).....	General news and current affairs.....	The city and province.....	D.....	500
Fenix, El.....	"Phoenix".....	General news and local interests.....	The city and province.....	W.....	1,000
Trinidad de Cuba, Pop. 18,000—Province of Santa Clara.					
Imparcial, El.....	"Impartial".....	General and local.....	The city and province.....	D.....	500
Telegrafo, El.....	"The Telegraph".....	General and local.....	The city and province.....	D.....	500

DIARIO DE CIENFUEGOS

CIENFUEGOS, ISLA DE CUBA.

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THE WEST INDIA ISLANDS.

THE ISLAND OF CURACOA.

[Belongs to the Netherlands, and is the most important of the Dutch West India possessions. Lies 75 miles north of the Venezuela coast of South America. The population is about 25,000, and consists of about 4,000 white, the remainder being negroes. The Dutch and Spanish languages are spoken. See article on the West Indies, in this work.]

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Willemstad (Capital), Pop. 12,025.					
Imparcial, El....	"The Impartial".....	(Spanish) Advertising and local affairs.....	Curacoa, Venezuela, Colombia, etc.....	S. W.	400
Curacaosche Courant, ..	"Curacaoan Courant" ..	(Dutch) Government organ and general news..	Curacoa and other islands.....	W.	500
Vrymoedigi, De....	"The Free".....	(Dutch) General and local news.....	The island mostly.....	W.	250
Wecker, De....	"The Awaker".....	(Dutch) Miscellany and politics.....	The island and abroad.....	W.	400

THE ISLAND OF DOMINICA.

[Belongs to the British, and lies among the Lesser Antilles. Population, about 30,000. The people are largely of French origin, but the newspapers are in English. See article on the West Indies, in this work.]

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Roseau (Capital).					
Dominican,.....	(Eng.) Liberal, general and local affairs.....	The island and abroad	W.	800
Official Gazette,.....	(Eng.) Official.....	The island.....	W.	300
People, The.....	(Eng.) Local and island interests.....	The island and abroad.....	W.	1,000

ELEUTHERA ISLAND.

Governor's Harbor (Capital).

[There are no newspapers published here—not a printing press on the island, which is 90 miles long by 1 to 4 wide, inhabited in portions called "settlements." Population, about 6,000. Pineapples form the principal export. "There are no public banks, but every man is his own banker. All news and newspapers come from Nassau, N. P."]

THE ISLAND OF GRENADA.

[Belongs to the British government and forms a colony. It lies 125 miles north of the South American coast, off Venezuela. The newspapers are printed in English. Population about 45,000. See article on the West Indies, in this work.]

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Saint George (Capital).					
St. George's Chronicle and Grenada Gazette.....	General and colonial news...	The colony..	W.	400
The New Era,.....	General and colonial news...	The colony..	W.	250

LAS ANTILLAS.

THE ISLAND OF GUADELOUPE.

[A double-island, chief of the French Colony of Guadeloupe, among the Lesser Antilles. Population, about 125,000. French is used by all its newspapers, and is generally spoken by the people. See article on the West Indies, in this work.]

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Basse-Terre (Capital), Pop. 9,480.					
Gazette Officielle de la Guadeloupe, La.....	"Official Gazette of Guadeloupe"	Official decrees, general and local news and miscellany..	The colony of Guadeloupe, Martinique and France.....	S.W.	500
Pointe-à-Pître, Pop. 15,172.					
Courrier de la Guadeloupe, Le.....	"The Guadeloupe Courier" (conservative).....	General and local affairs.....	The colony mostly.....	S.W.	400
Progrès de la Guadeloupe, Le.....	"Progress of Guadeloupe" (republican).....	Local and colonial interests..	The colony and abroad.....	S.W.	600
Journal Commercial,.....	"Commercial Journal".....	General and local.....	The colony and West Indies.....	W.	500
Echo de la Guadeloupe,.....	"Echo of Guadeloupe" (conservative).....	General and local news..	The colony.....	W.	500

THE REPUBLIC OF HAYTI.

[Occupying the western part of the island of Hayti or Dominica. Is an independent Republic, whose people speak French. Population, 572,000. The newspapers of the Republic, without exception, are in the French language. Capital, Port-au-Prince. See article on the West Indies, in this work.]

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Bainét.					
République, La.....	"The Republic" (independent).....	General news and local affairs...	The town and district.....	W.	400
Cape Haytien, Pop. 12,000.					
Egalité, L'.....	"Equality" (independent).....	Political, literary, commercial, agricultural, industrial.....	The city and Hayti.....	W.	1,200
Gonaïves, Pop. 6,000.					
Homme Libre, L'.....	"The Freeman" (official).....	Political and economical.....	The city and district.....	W.	400
Globe, Le.....	"The Globe" (illustrated).....	Miscellany, literary..	The city and district.....	W.	500
Jacmel, Pop. 6,000.					
Indépendance, L'.....	"The Independence" (independent).....	General and local.....	Mostly local.....	W.	700
Jacmélien,.....	"Jacmelian" (independent).....	Local news and affairs.....	The city and vicinity.....	W.	800
Petit Goave—Province of Hayti.					
Pictou,.....	"Pedestrian".....	Literary.....	The literary classes of the Republic.....	W.	2,000
Port-au-Prince (Capital), Pop. 20,000.					
Bulletin Commercial,.....	"Commercial Gazette".....	Price list, commerce..	Commercial classes in Hayti, Europe and United States.....	W.	800
Gazette Agricole,.....	"Agricultural Gazette".....	Agricultural and government journal,	The Republic.....	W.	1,500
Moniteur, Le.....	"The Monitor".....	General news, official..	The Republic.....	W.	3,000
Oeil, L'.....	"The Eye".....	Literary, semi-official.....	The city and district.....	W.	1,500
Petit Journal,.....	"Little Journal" (independent).....	Local and general news.....	The city and vicinity.....	W.	800
Peuple, Le.....	"The People" (independent).....	Political, literary commercial.....	The city and district.....	W.	1,200

THE WEST INDIA ISLANDS.

THE ISLAND OF JAMAICA.

[Situated 100 miles south of the eastern part of Cuba. One of the chief, most populous and most valuable of the West India islands. Belongs to Great Britain. It forms a colony and possesses much wealth, culture and refinement. Population (1881), 580,804. English is the language used by the people, and in it all the newspapers of the island are printed. For further particulars, see article descriptive of the West Indies, in this work.]

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Falmouth, Pop. 3,029.					
Falmouth Post, (Independent).....	General and local news.....	The city and county.....	S.W.	500	
Falmouth Gazette,.....	Local interests.....	The city and county.....	S.W.	400	
Trelawing, The, (Independent).....	Local and miscellaneous.....	The city and county.....	S.W.	600	
Kingston (Capital), Pop. 38,566.					
Budget,.....	Liberal.....	Business circles through the island.....	D.	500	
Colonial Standard,.....	Planter's organ.....	Planters and merchants of the island.....	D.	600	
Gall's Daily News Letter,.....	Exposure of public abuses, satirical, religious, etc.....	Throughout the West India islands.....	D.	1,100	
Gall's Weekly News Letter,.....	Very largely through the country.....	W.	1,500		
Gleaner,.....	Commercial.....	Kingston and the island.....	D.	1,300	
Jamaica Creole,.....	Bettering the condition of the Creoles.....	Middle classes chiefly throughout the island.....	D.	1,200	
Record,.....	Commercial.....	Commercial classes.....	T.W.	650	
Tri-Weekly Gleaner,.....	Commercial.....	Commercial classes.....	T.W.	500	
Jamaica Family Journal,.....	Miscellaneous.....	Families generally.....	W.	1,200	
Jamaica Gazette,.....	Official notices and general news.....	Officials and others through the island.....	W.	1,200	
Police Gazette,.....	Official notices and miscellaneous news.....	The city and county mostly.....	W.	500	
Jamaica Prices Current,.....	Commercial.....	Merchants and traders of the island.....	S.M.	600	
Mercantile Intelligence,.....	Mercantile.....	Merchants and business men of the island.....	S.M.	800	
Packet Gleaner,.....	General news.....	The city and county.....	S.M.	600	
Baptist Reporter,.....	Baptist.....	Baptist families of the island.....	M.	800	
Jamaica Churchman,.....	Church of England.....	Religious families of the island.....	M.	1,000	
Witness,.....	Presbyterians.....	Presbyterian families of the island.....	M.	1,300	
Gall's Monthly Confidential Records,.....	Miscellaneous.....	The island.....	Y.	800	
De Cordova's Almanac,.....	Information for tourists.....	The island, tourists, etc.....	Y.	500	
Montego Bay, Pop. 4,651.					
Baptist Reporter,.....	Organ of Jamaica Baptist Missionary Society, liberal, evangelical.....	Laboring classes of the city and island.....	M.	1,500	
Jamaica Witness,.....	General and local news.....	The city and county.....	M.	1,000	

THE ISLAND OF MARTINIQUE.

[Belongs to the French Republic, and constitutes a colony; is situated 300 miles north of the Venezuelan coast and 1,000 southeast of Cuba. Population about 165,000. The French language is generally used by the inhabitants. All the newspapers except one (in Spanish) are in French. See article on the West Indies in this work.]

LAS ANTILLAS.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
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THE ISLAND OF MARTINIQUE.

Fort de France (Capital), Pop. 13,288.

Moniteur de la Martinique, Journal Officiel de la Colonie,.....	"Monitor of Martinique, Official Journal for the Colony"	(Fr.) Official notices and general news.....	The city and island.....	S.W.	400
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Saint Pierre, Pop. 25,270.

Antilles, Las.....	"The Antilles"	(Span.) General and local news.....	The Spanish residents of the city and island.....	T.W.	500
Bien Public, Le.....	"The Public Welfare"	(Fr.) Clerical, local and colonial news.....	The city and colony.....	T.W.	500
Colonies, Les.....	"The Colonies"	(Fr.) General, colonial and local.....	The city, colony and West Indies.....	T.W.	700
Propagateur, Le.....	"The Propagator"	(Fr.) Colonial and local.....	The city and colony.....	W.	500

THE ISLAND OF NEVIS.

[Belongs to the British government, and lies 500 miles southeast of San Domingo, among the Lesser Antilles. Population about 12,000. Is a member of the Leeward Islands colony. English is the prevailing language. See article on the West Indies in this work.]

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
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Charlestown (Capital).

Times, The.....	(Eng.) General and local news.....	The island and abroad.....	W.	500
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THE ISLAND OF PORTO RICO.

[The fourth in point of size among the West Indies, and the second in population, which is now about 800,000. It belongs to Spain, and is governed by a Captain-general appointed by that power. It lies east of the island of San Domingo (or Hayti), from which it is separated by a channel 75 miles wide. The climate is salubrious and the agricultural productions abundant and valuable. The trade of the island is extensive with the United States. Spanish is the language generally spoken, and in this all the newspapers of Porto Rico are printed. For further particulars, see article on the West Indies in this work.]

LA ISLA DE PUERTO RICO.

[La cuarta en circunferencia entre las Antillas y la segunda en cuanto á la poblacion, ahora cerca de 800,000. Pertenece á la España y es gobernada por un Capitan-General nombrado por el rey de esta nacion. Se halla al oriente de la Isla de Santo Domingo (o Hayti) de la cual la separa un canal de 75 millas de ancho. El clima es saludable y los productos de la agricultura abundantes y de mucho valor. El comercio de la isla es grande con los Estados Unidos. El español se habla comunemente y todos los periodicos de Puerto Rico se publican en este idioma. Por mas particularidades vease el artículo de las Antillas en esta obra.]

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
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Humacao, Pop. 13,000—Province of Porto Rico.

Abeja, La.....	"The Bee"	Liberal, current news.....	The island.....	W.	600
Peregrino, El.....	"The Pilgrim"	Literary, scientific.....	The city, Europe and America.....	W.	500

Mayaguez, Pop. 12,000.

Diario de Avisos,....	"Journal for Advertising"	Liberal, general and local.....	The city and island.....	D.	500
Tarde, La.....	"The Afternoon"	Free Thinker, news, commerce.....	The province, islands and abroad.....	S.W.	800
Nacion, La.....	"The Nation"	Liberal, general and local.....	The city and island.....	W.	800
Razon, La.....	"The Reason"	Miscellaneous.....	The island and abroad.....	6 t.M.	1,000

THE WEST INDIA ISLANDS.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
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PORTO RICO, CONTINUED.

Ponce, Pop. 18,000.

Avispa, La....	"The Wasp".....	Liberal, interests of the island.....	The city and island.....	D.	1,000
Cronica, La....	"The Chronicle".....	Local and miscellaneous.....	The city and island.....	T.W.	800
Revista Mercantil,....	"Mercantile Review".....	Political, general interests.....	Porto Rico, Havana and Spain.....	S.W.	1,000
Civilizacion, La....	"The Civilization".....	Liberal, general news.....	The city and island.....	W.	600

St. John's (San Juan de Puerto Rico, Capital), Pop. 27,000.

Gaceta del Gobierno, La....	"Government Gazette".....	Official organ, general news.....	The city and island.....	D.	800
Gaceta de Puerto Rico,....	"Porto Rico Gazette".....	Conservative, news, commerce, etc.....	The island, Cuba, etc.....	D.	1,500
Agente, El....	"The Agent".....	Liberal, current news.....	The island.....	T.W.	800
Boletin Mercantil,....	"Mercantile Bulletin".....	Conservative, Spanish interests in America.....	Porto Rico, Cuba and Spain.....	T.W.	2,000
Buscapié, El....	"The Squib".....	Political, scientific.....	Porto Rico and Spain.....	W.	4,000
Instruccion Publica,....	"Public Instruction".....	Religious, Roman Catholic.....	The island and abroad.....	W.	2,000
Progreso, El....	"The Progress".....	General news.....	The city and island.....	B.W.	750
Representacion Nacional La....	"The National Representation".....	Island news and miscellany.....	The city and island.....	B.W.	900
Boletin Eclesiastico,....	"Ecclesiastical Bulletin".....	Religious, Roman Catholic.....	Religious families.....	B.M.	1,500

Yauco, Pop. 2,680.

Progreso, El....	"The Progress".....	Liberal, local news and interests.....	The town and district.....	W.	500
Movimiento, El....	"The Movement".....	Liberal, local and miscellaneous.....	The town and surroundings.....	W.	600

THE ISLAND OF SAINT CHRISTOPHER ("ST. KITTS").

[Belongs to Great Britain, and is part of the Colony of Leeward Islands. Is situated 250 miles southeast of Porto Rico, and 500 miles north of the Venezuela coast. Population, about 30,000. All the newspapers here are in English, that being the language of the people. See article on the West Indies, in this work.]

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
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Basse Terre (Capital), Pop. 8,500.

St. Christopher Advertiser,....	Local affairs.....	The island and colony.....	W.	300
St. Christopher Gazette,....	.....	Colonial and local matters.....	The island and colony.....	W.	400
Voice of the People,....	.....	General and local.....	The island and abroad.....	W.	500
West Indian Herald,....	.....	Local and colonial.....	The island and colony.....	W.	300

THE ISLAND OF SAINT LUCIA.

[Belongs to Great Britain, forming a member of the Colony of Windward Islands. Lies 400 miles southeast of Porto Rico and 300 north of the Venezuelan coast. Population about 33,000. The English language is in general use. See article on the West Indies, in this work.]

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
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Castries (the Capital),

Narrator,....	(Eng.) Local affairs chiefly.....	The island.....	W.	500
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LAS ANTILLAS.

THE ISLAND OF SAINT VINCENT.

[Belongs to Great Britain, and lies 50 miles south of St. Lucia (next preceding this). Population, about 38,000. The English language is spoken. See article on West Indies, in this work.]

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Kingston (Capital), Pop. 34,313.					
Witness,.....	Local and colonial news....	The island and abroad.....	W.	600	

THE ISLAND OF SANTA CRUZ (ST. CROIX).

[Belongs to the Kingdom of Denmark, and is one of the group of Virgin Islands, lying from 50 to 100 miles east of Porto Rico. A mixture of languages is spoken, the English being predominant. Population, about 25,000. See article on West Indies, in this work.]

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Christiansted (Capital), Pop. 5,127.					
Saint Croix Avis.....	(Danish) Government notices and local affairs, The city and island ..	S.W.	400		

THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC (SAN DOMINGO).

[Occupying the eastern and larger part of the Island of Hayti, or San Domingo. Population, estimated at from 150,000 to 250,000—chiefly negroes and mulattoes. Spanish is the prevailing language, and is used by the press, with but one exception (English). See article descriptive of the West Indies, in this work.]

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Puerto Plata—Province of Puerto Plata.					
El Propagador,....	"The Propagator".....	General news and local matters....	The city and vicinity.....	W.	400
Esperanza, La....	"The Hope".....	Literary.....	The city and province..	W.	300
Journal of Commerce,.....	(Eng.) General and local news....	The city and province.....	W.	600	
Porvenir, El....	"The Future".....	General and local news....	The city and province.....	W.	500
Samana, Pop. 1,000—Province of San Domingo.					
Eco de Samana, El....	"Echo of Samana".....	Local and miscellaneous....	The town and province.....	W.	500
San Domingo (Capital), Pop. 12,000—Province of San Domingo.					
Auras del Ozama,....	"Breezes of the Ozama".....	General news, non-political..	The city and Republic.....	W.	650
Eco de la Opinion,....	"Echo of Opinion".....	Government, general news....	Throughout the Republic.....	W.	800
Gaceta Oficial,....	"Official Gazette".....	Official and general..	The city and Republic..	W.	600
Boletin Judicial,....	"Judicial Bulletin".....	Judicial.....	The legal fraternity throughout the Republic.....	S.M.	300
Boletin de Hacienda,....	"Bulletin of Finance".....	Government finances.....	Financiers, merchants, etc.....	M.	400
Cronica, La....	"The Chronicle".....	Literary and scientific, religious..	Literary and scientific classes.....	M.	400
Cronica Masonica, La....	"Masonic Chronicle".....	Masonic.....	Masonic orders and fraternities.....	M.	600
Progreso, El....	"The Progress".....	Scientific.....	Scientific classes, students, etc.....	M.	500
Santiago, Pop. 8,000—Province of Ceibao.					
Voz de Santiago, La....	"The Voice of Santiago".....	General and local news....	The city and province.....	W.	600

THE ISLAND OF SAINT THOMAS.

[One of the group of Virgin Islands, belonging to Denmark. An important centre of trade, and, having a free harbor, is a favorite resort for foreign steamships, many lines of which touch at its port. Chief town and capital, Charlotte Amalie. It is the principal station for the mail packets from England to the West Indies. The island is about 40 miles east of Porto Rico. Various languages are spoken—the Danish being the most used. Population, about 15,000, of which all but about 2,000 are in Charlotte Amalie. See article on the West Indies, in this work.]

THE WEST INDIA ISLANDS.—St. PIERRE AND MIQUELON.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
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ISLAND OF ST. THOMAS—CONTINUED.

Charlotte Amalie (Capital), Pop. 13,000.

St. Thomas Tidende, "St. Thomas Official News" (Dan.)	General and local news....	The island and abroad.....	S. W.	500
St. Thomas Times,.....	(Eng.) General and local news....	The island and neighboring islands.....	S. W.	500

THE ISLAND OF TOBAGO.

[Belongs to Great Britain, is one of the Windward group, and lies about 150 miles from the northeast coast of Venezuela. Is within 25 miles of Trinidad. Population, about 18,000. The English language is generally spoken, and is used by the newspapers. See article on the West Indies, in this work.]

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
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Scarborough (Capital).

Chronicle,.....	General and local....	The island chiefly....	W.	400
People, The.....	Local and miscellaneous....	The island and abroad.....	W.	500

THE ISLAND OF TRINIDAD.

[A large island belonging to Great Britain, situated near South America, its southwest point approaching within a few miles of the Venezuela coast. Area, 1,754 miles. Population, about 115,000, including representatives of many races of different languages. It forms a Crown colony, and has a valuable trade. Its capital, Port-of-Spain, is one of the finest and handsomest cities of the West Indies. See article on West Indies, in this work.]

Port-of-Spain (Capital), Pop. 22,000.

Advertiser, The.....	Issued gratis.....	Trinidad.....	W.	250
Fair Play (Liberal),.....	General news.....	Trinidad.....	W.	150
New Era (Liberal),.....	General news.....	Trinidad.....	W.	200
Palladium,.....	Roman Catholic, edited by a Protestant clergyman.....	W.	60	
Port-of-Spain Gazette (Liberal),.....	General news.....	Trinidad.....	W.	400
Royal Gazette,.....	Government advertising sheet.....	Trinidad.....	W.	
Chronicle (Conservative),.....	General news.....	Trinidad.....	B. W.	260
Guppy's Almanac,.....	Trinidad and the colonies.....	Y.	600	

San Fernando.

San Fernando Gazette (Liberal).....	General news.....	Trinidad.....	W.	110
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TURK'S ISLAND (or GRAND TURK).

[Belongs to Great Britain, and lies about 100 miles north of Hayti. Celebrated for its salt. Population, about 2,000. The English language prevails. See article on West Indies, in this work.]

Royal Standard,.....	Local and miscellaneous....	The island....	W.	250
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THE FRENCH COLONY OF ST. PIERRE AND MIQUELON.

[A group of four small islands, situated near the south coast of Newfoundland. Governed by officials appointed by France. Population about 5,000. Capital, St. Pierre. The French language is used.]

COLONIE FRANCAISE DE ST. PIERRE ET MIQUELON.

[Groupe de 4 petites îles situées près de la côte méridionale de Terre-Neuve, gouverné par des officiers nommés par la France. Population: environ 5,000. Capitale: St. Pierre. Le Français est la langue de la population.]

DIE FRANZÖSISCHE KOLONIE ST. PIERRE UND MIQUELON.

[Eine Gruppe von vier kleinen Inseln, nahe der südlichen Küste von Neufundland gelegen. Ein Gouverneur, von Frankreich bestimmt, regiert. Bevölkerung, ungefähr, 5,000. Hauptstadt, St. Pierre. Die französische Sprache wird daselbst gebraucht.]

Miquelon.

Moniteur de Miquelon,....	"Miquelon Monitor"....	(Fr.) Official information, general and local news.....	The colony.....	W.	500
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THE ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.

General ROCA, President. Population, about 2,500,000, including Indians. Capital, Buenos Ayres.

The Spanish language is spoken by the people and used by the publications of this country. It will therefore be understood that all newspapers in the subjoined list are printed in Spanish, unless the contrary is specified.

Abbreviations.—The following abbreviations are used to denote the various periods of publication: D., *daily*; T.W., *3 times a week*; S.W., *twice a week*; W., *once a week*; S.M., *twice a month*.

For article descriptive of the Argentine Republic, as well as for map, list of banks, and table of money values, see Index and other departments of this work.

[NOTE.—The editor seriously regrets the incomplete condition of the report of the publications of the capital city of the Republic. Several times he applied to the United States Consul (Mr. Baker) at Buenos Ayres, for full details concerning the publications of that city; but for reasons best known to that gentleman no attention appears to have been paid to these requests. The editor has recently sought the desired particulars through other channels, and hopes to receive information which will perfect the list in a subsequent edition.]

REPUBLICA ARGENTINA.

El general Roca, presidente. Poblacion: cerca de 2,500,000, incluyendo los Indios. Capital: Buenos Ayres.

La poblacion habla el Español y los periodicos se publican en el mismo idioma. Se debe entender entonces que en la lista siguiente todos los periodicos son escritos en español á no ser que se mencione el contrario.

Abreviaciones.—Las abreviaciones siguientes son empleadas para designar los varios periodos de publicacion: D., *diario*; T.W., *3 veces por semana*; S.W., *2 veces por semana*; W., *1 vez por semana*; S.M., *2 veces al mes*.

Por el articulo descriptivo de la Republica Argentina, como tambien por el mapa, la lista de bancos, y la tabla del valor de las monedas, veanse el Indice y los otros departamentos de esta obra.

[NOTA.—El Editor siente seriamente la condicion incompleta de la relacion de las publicaciones de la capital de la Republica. Se hicieron varias aplicaciones al consul de los Estados Unidos (el Señor Baker) por detalles minuciosos sobre las publicaciones de aquella ciudad; pero por razones conocidas á ese caballero no parece que dió la minima atencion á sus preguntas. El Editor ha recientemente buscado esos particulares por otros medios y espera recibir tal informacion que perfeccionara la lista en una edicion subsecuente.]

DIE ARGENTINISCHE REPUBLIK.

General Roca, Präsident. Bevölkerung, ungefähr 2,500,000, einschliesslich der Indianer. Hauptstadt, Buenos Ayres.

Die spanische Sprache wird vom Volke gesprochen und von der Presse dieses Landes gebraucht. Es ist desshalb verstanden dass alle Zeitungen in der beifolgenden Liste in der spanischen Sprache sind, ausser wenn das Gegentheil bemerkt ist.

Abkürzungen.—Die folgenden Abkürzungen sind gebraucht um die Zeit des Erscheinens einer jeden Publikation anzugeben: D., *täglich*; T.W., *dreimal wöchentlich*; S.W., *zweimal wöchentlich*; W., *wöchentlich*; S.M., *zweimal monatlich*.

Wegen beschreibenden Artikel über die Argentinische Republik, als auch Karte, Liste der Banken und Geld-Tabelle, siehe das Inhaltsverzeichnis und andere Theile dieses Werkes.

[BEMERKUNG.—Der Herausgeber bedauert sehr die Unvollständigkeit des Berichts über die Publikationen der Hauptstadt der Republik. Mehrere Male wandten wir uns an den Consul der Vereinigten Staaten (Mr. Baker) in Buenos Ayres, wegen Auskunft über die Publikationen der Stadt, aber aus Gründen die ihm selber bekannt sind, scheint er unsern Ersuchen keine Aufmerksamkeit geschenkt zu haben. Wir haben kürzlich versucht die gewünschte Auskunft auf anderem Wege zu erhalten und hoffen wir dass wir Mittheilung empfangen werden um in einer späteren Auflage die Liste vollkommen zu machen.]

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Titre Original.	Titre en Anglais.	Characteristic Générale.	Lieu de Distribution.	Paratt.	Tirage.
Ursprung-Name.	Name in englischer Sprache.	Characteristic.	Circulation.	Er-scheint.	Auflage.
Nombre Original.	Nombre en Ingles.	Caracter General.	Destinado.	Se Publica.	Tirage.

Buenos Ayres, Pop. 300,000—State of Buenos Ayres.

Acacia, La.... "The Acacia"	Masonic organ.				
Buenos Ayres Herald,	(Eng.) Independent, unsectarian, commercial, maritime, general news, So. Am. and Europe, D.				
Correo Español, "Spanish Mail"					
Libertad, La.... "The Liberty"	National party, liberal, financial, City and state,			D.	2,500
Nacion, La.... "The Nation"					
Nacional, El.... "The National"					
Operajo Italiano, (L).... "Italian Workman"	(Ital.) Italian interests, commercial, industrial, liberal,			City, Prov. and Europe, D.	2,000
Pampa, La.... "The Pampa"					
Patria, La.... "The Country"					
Patria Argentina, La.... "The Argentine Country" (Fr.)	Liberal, European news,			Feuilleton "continued story," illustrated.	
Prensa, La.... "The Press"	Political, general news,			State, So. Am. and Eu., D.	12,000
Pueblo Argentino, "Argentine People"	State and abroad,			D.	7,000

THE ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>	
[Buenos Ayres continued.]						
Republica, La.....	"The Republic"					
Revista de los Tribunales Argentinos,.....	"Review of the Argentine Courts"	Judicial.....				
Standard and River Plate News, (The).....	(Eng.)	Neutral, commercial, all over the world.....	D.		3,500	
Tribuna Nacional, La.....	"The National Tribune"	Democratic, liberal, commercial news				
		The state.....	D.		3,000	
Porvenir, El.....	"The Future"	Weekly review of So. American interests.....	W.			
	Catamarca, Pop. 5,718—Province of Catamarca.					
Union, La—"The Union"		Official.....	The town.....	T.W.	150	
	Córdoba, Pop. 28,523—Province of Córdoba.					
Eco de Córdoba, El.....	"Echo of Cordoba"	Opposition, Roman Catholic.....	The Republic.....	D.	500	
			Official.....	The city.....	D.	200
Interior, El.....	"The Interior"		Official.....	The city.....	D.	200
Progreso, El.....	"The Progress"		Opposition.....	The Republic.....	D.	400
Pueblo, El.....	"The People"		Opposition.....	The city.....	W.	50
Figarillo, El.....	"Little Figaro"		Religious.....	The city.....	W.	300
Prensa Catolica, La.....	"The Catholic Press"		Opposition and comic.....	The city.....	W.	400
Carcajada,.....	"Horse Laugh"					
Agricultor Industrial,.....	"The Practical Agriculturist"	Agricultural.....	The city.....	S.M.	300	
	Jujuy, Pop. 3,072—Province of Jujuy.					
Democracia, La.....	"The Democracy"	Official.....	The town.....	W.	150	
	Mendoza, Pop. 8,124—Province of Mendoza.					
Constitucional, El.....	"The Constitutional"	Official.....	The town.....	T.W.	300	
Artesano, El.....	"The Artisan"	Official.....	The town.....	W.	200	
	Rosario, Pop. 23,160—Province of Sante Fé.					
Capital, La.....	"The Capital"	Official.....	The city.....	W.	400	
Independiente, El.....	"The Independent"	Opposition.....	The city.....	W.	500	
	Salta, Pop. 11,716—Province of Salta.					
Reforma, La.....	"The Reform"	Official.....	The town.....	T.W.	150	
Situacion, La.....	"The Situation"	Opposition.....	The town.....	S.W.	150	
	San Juan, Pop. 8,353—Province of San Juan.					
Union, La.....	"The Union"	Opposition.....	The town.....	T.W.	300	
Voz de Cuyo, La.....	"The Voice of Cuyo"	Official.....	The town.....	T.W.	200	
	San Luis, Pop. 3,748—Province of San Luis.					
Boletin Oficial, El.....	"The Official Bulletin"	State organ.....	The town.....	W.	100	
	Santiago del Estero, Pop. 7,775—Province of Santiago del Estero.					
Prensa Libre, La.....	"The Free Press"	Official.....	The town.....	S.W.	200	
	Tucuman, Pop. 17,438—Province of Tucuman.					
Razon, La.....	"The Reason"	Official.....	The town.....	T.W.	300	
Argentino, El.....	"The Argentine"		The town.....	W.	450	
Debates, Los.....	"The Debates"		The town.....	W.	400	

AVISO IMPORTANTE.

La Agencia Internacional de Periodicos, H. P. Hubbard, New Haven, Connecticut, U. S. A., Proprietario, recibe avisos y suscripciones a los terminos mas bajos por todos los diarios y periodicos del mundo. Por nombramiento directory ESPECIAL el UNICO AUTORIZADO AGENTE en America por todos los diarios de Europa, Asia, Africa, Australia y America del Sur. Relaciones intimas y cordiales con todos diarios Americanos en los cuales avisos se insertan como su Agente especial.

✍ Correspondientes y traductores en todos los idiomas modernos.

UN FAIT D'IMPORTANCE.

L'agence Internationale des Journaux, H. P. Hubbard, propriétaire, New Haven, Conn., E. U. de l'A., se charge des insertions et abonnements, au prix les plus bas du publicateur, pour tous les journaux et feuilles périodiques du monde. Par nomination directe et SPECIALE, le SEUL AGENT AUTORISÉ en Amérique pour tous les principaux journaux en Europe, en Asie, en Afrique, en Australie, et dans l'Amérique du Sud. Des relations spécialement intimes et cordiales avec TOUS les journaux Américains dans lesquels des annonces sont insérées comme leur Agent spécial.

✍ Correspondants et Traducteurs dans toutes les langues modernes.

THE REPUBLIC OF BOLIVIA.

[Dr. N. CAMPERO, President. Population, about 2,000,000—mostly Spanish or of Spanish descent. Capital, Oruro.

Spanish is the language spoken by the people and used by the press of Bolivia. No journals in that country appear in any other tongue.

Abbreviations—The following abbreviations are used to designate the various periods of publication: D., daily; T.W., 3 times a week; W., once a week.

☞ For article descriptive of Bolivia, as well as for map, list of banks and table of money values, see Index and other departments of this work.

REPUBLICA DE BOLIVIA.

Dr. N. CAMPERO, Presidente. Poblacion, cerca de 2,000,000, por la mayor parte españoles o sus descendientes. Capital, Oruro.

Los naturales hablan Español y los periodicos usan el mismo. No se publica ningún jornal en otro idioma.

Abreviaciones—Las abreviaciones siguientes se usan para mostrar los varios periodos de publicacion: D., diario; T.W., 3 veces á la semana; W., 1 vez por semana.

☞ Por el artículo descriptivo de Bolivia como tambien por el mapa, la lista de bancos y la tabla del valor de monedas, veanse el Índice y otros departamentos de esta obra.

DIE REPUBLIK BOLIVIA.

Dr. N. CAMPERO, Präsident. Bevölkerung, ungefähr 2,000,000—meistens Spanier oder von spanischer Abkunft. Hauptstadt, Oruro.

Spanisch ist die Sprache welche vom Volke gesprochen und von der Presse gebraucht wird. Keine Zeitung wird in einer andern Sprache gedruckt in Bolivia.

Abkürzungen—Die folgenden Abkürzungen sind gebraucht um die Zeit des Erscheinsens der Publikationen anzuzeigen: D., täglich; T.W., dreimal wöchentlich; W., wöchentlich.

☞ Wegen beschreibenden Artikel über Bolivia, als auch Karte, Liste der Banken und Geld-Tabelle, siehe Inhaltsverzeichnis und andere Theile dieses Werkes.

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Titre Original.	Titre en Anglais.	Caractéristique Générale.	Lieu de Distribution.	Paratt. Er-scheint.	Tirage.
Ursprung-Name.	Name in englischer Sprache.	Characteristic.	Circulation.	Se Publica.	Auflage.
Nombre Original.	Nombre en Ingles.	Caracter General.	Destinado.		Tiraje.

Cochabamba, Pop. 40,000—Province of Cochabamba.

Heraldo, El...."The Herald"	Communitic.....	Bolivia.....	T.W.	600.
Gaceta Comercial, La...."The Commercial Gazette"	Political and commercial.....	Bolivia.....	W.	300.
Gaceta Municipal,...."Municipal Gazette"	Local.....	Cochabamba.....	W.	200.
Patriota, El...."The Patriot"	Liberal.....	Cochabamba.....	W.	200.

La Paz, Pop. 76,732—Province of Paz.

Comercio, El...."The Commerce"	Constitutional.....	Bolivia, Peru and Chili.....	D.	2,000
Patria, La...."The Native Country"	Liberal.....	Bolivia and Peru.....	D.	500
Semanario Catolico,...."Catholic Weekly"	Ultramontane.....	La Paz.....	W.	300

Potosi, Pop. 25,774—Province of Potosi.

Boletín Oficial del Sud,...."Bulletin of the South"	Official.....	Bolivia.....	W.	300
Clarion de la Guerra, El...."The War Trumpet"	Radical.....	Potosi.....	W.	200
Deber, El...."The Duty"	Liberal.....	Potosi.....	W.	200
Pais, El...."The Country"	Constitutional.....	Bolivia.....	W.	400

Santa Cruz de la Sierra, Pop. 9,780—Santa Cruz de la Sierra.

Amigo del Pais, El...."The Country's Friend"	Liberal.....	Santa Cruz.....	W.	300.
Estrella del Oriente, La...."The Star of the East"	Constitutional.....	Santa Cruz.....	W.	200.
Gaceta Municipal,...."The Municipal Gazette"	Local.....	Santa Cruz.....	W.	150.
Labaro Oriental, El...."The Oriental Flag"	Industrial.....	Santa Cruz.....	W.	200.

Sucre, Pop. 20,000—Province of Chuquisaca.

Capital, La...."The Capital"	Constitutional.....	Sucre.....	W.	300.
Cruzado, El...."The Crusader"	Religious.....	Sucre.....	W.	200.
Estandarte de la Alianza, El...."The Flag of the Alliance"	Radical.....	Bolivia and Peru.....	W.	400.

Industria, La...."Industry"	Industrial.....	Sucre.....	W.	200.
Nacion, La...."The Nation"	Constitutional.....	Sucre.....	W.	200.
Prensa, La...."The Press"	Liberal.....	Sucre.....	W.	100.
Registro Oficial,...."Official Register"	.....	.....	W.	300.
Situacion, La...."The Situation"	.....	.....	W.	160.
Union Federal, La...."The Federal Union"	Radical.....	Sucre.....	W.	200.

Tarija, Pop. 5,680—Province of Tarija.

Democracia, La...."The Democracy"	Radical.....	Tarija.....	W.	150.
Estrella, La...."The Star"	Catholic.....	Bolivia.....	W.	500.
Pueblo, El...."The People"	Liberal.....	Tarija.....	W.	200.

THE EMPIRE OF BRAZIL.

PEDRO II, Reigning Emperor. Population, about 10,000,000. Capital, Rio de Janeiro. The Portuguese language is spoken by the inhabitants of Brazil, and is used by the press generally. Exceptions to this rule are noted in the subjoined lists.

Abbreviations.—The following abbreviations are made use of to denote the various periods of publication: D., daily; T.W., 3 times a week; S.W., twice a week; 5 t.M., 5 times a month; W., once a week; T.M., 3 times a month; S.M., twice a month; M., once a month; Occl., at uncertain intervals.

¶ For article descriptive of Brazil, as well as for map, list of banks and table of money values, see Index and other departments of this work.

O IMPERIO DO BRAZIL.

PEDRO II, Imperador Reinante. População, cerca de 10,000,000. Capital, Rio de Janeiro. A língua Portuguesa é a fallada pelos habitantes do Brazil, e usada pela imprensa geralmente. As excepções desta regra acham-se notadas nas listas abaixo.

Abreviaturas.—As abreviaturas seguintes servem para denotar os varios periodos de publicação: D., diário; T.W., 3 vezes por semana; S.W., duas vezes por semana; W., uma vez por semana; 5 t.M., 5 vezes por mez; T.M., 3 vezes por mez; S.M., duas vezes por mez; M., uma vez por mez; Occl., a intervallos incertos.

¶ Para o artigo descriptivo de Brazil, bem como o mappa, a lista dos bancos, e a tabella dos valores das moedas, veja-se o Indice e as outras divisões desta obra.

IMPERIO DEL BRAZIL.

PEDRO II, Emperador reinante. Poblacion, cerca de 10,000,000. Capital, Rio de Janeiro. Los habitantes del Brazil hablan el idioma Portuguez y se usa tambien generalmente en los periodicos. Las excepciones á la regla se notaran en las listas siguientes.

Abreviaciones.—Las abreviaciones siguientes, se usan para mostrar los varios periodos de publicacion: D., diariamente; T.W., 3 veces por semana; S.W., 2 veces por semana; 5 t.M., 5 veces al mes; W., 1 vez á la semana; T.M., 3 veces al mes; S.M., 2 veces al mes; M., 1 vez al mes; Occl., ocasionalmente.

¶ Por el artículo descriptivo del Brazil, como tambien por el mapa, la lista de Bancos y la tabla del valor de monedas, veanse el Indice y los otros departamentos de esta obra.

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Titre Original.	Titre en Anglais.	Caracteristique Générale.	Lieu de Distribution.	Paratt.	Tirage.
Ursprung-Name.	Name in englischer Sprache.	Allgemeine Characteristic.	Feld der Circulation.	Er-scheint.	Auflage.
Nombre Original.	Nombre en Ingles.	Caracter General.	Destinado.	Se Publica.	Tiraje.

Alagôas, Pop. 8,756—Province of Alagôas.

Diário das Alagôas,....	"The Daily of Alagôas"	Local and provincial.....	Local.....	D.	750
Gazeta de Noticias,....	"The News Gazette"	Local and provincial.....	Local.....	D.	600

Amparo, Pop. 9,626—Province of São Paulo.

Gazeta do Amparo,....	"The Amparo Gazette"	Local affairs.....	Local.....	W.	800
Tribuna Imparcial,....	"The Impartial Tribune"	Local affairs.....	Local.....	W.	1,000

Angra dos Reis—Province of Rio de Janeiro.

Gazeta de Angra,....	"The Angra Gazette"	Local affairs.....	Local.....	W.	500
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Aracajú, Pop. 5,354—Province of Sergipe.

Gazeta de Aracajú,....	"The Aracajú Gazette"	Provincial affairs, liberal.....	The province.....	S.W.	800
Guarany, O.....	"The Guarany"	Local and provincial.....	The province.....	S.W.	700
Democrata,....	"Democrat"	Liberal, local news.....	Local.....	W.	500
Echo Liberal,....	"Liberal Echo"	Liberal, local.....	Local.....	W.	650
Echo Sergipano,....	"Sergipian Echo"	Conservative, local.....	Local.....	W.	900

Araraquara—Province of São Paulo.

Município de Araraquara, O.....	"The Municipal of Araraquara"	Local affairs.....	Local.....	W.	550
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Baependy, Pop. 12,928—Province of Minas Geraes.

Baependyano,....	"The Baependian"	Local affairs.....	Local.....	W.	1,200
Estrella, A.....	"The Star"	Local affairs.....	Local.....	W.	900

Bagagem—Province of Minas Geraes.

Estrella do Sul.....	"Southern Star"	Local affairs.....	Local.....	W.	600
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Bagé—Province of Rio Grande do Sul.

Cruzeiro do Sul,....	"The Southern Cross"	Local affairs.....	Local.....	W.	600
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Bahia, Pop. 113,641—Province of Bahia.					
Diário da Bahia,....	"The Bahia Daily"	Liberal, general and local.....	Local.....	D.	2,000
Diário de Notícias,....	"The Daily News"	Liberal, official, current events.....	The province.....	D.	3,500
Gazeta da Bahia,....	"The Bahia Gazette"	Conservative, local news.....	Local.....	D.	1,300
Gazeta da Tarde,....	"The Evening Gazette"	Neutral, local news.....	Local.....	D.	1,000
Jornal do Commercio,....	"Journal of Commerce"	Commercial.....	The province.....	D.	2,500
Jornal de Notícias,....	"The Journal of News"	Neutral, local news.....	Local.....	D.	1,500
Jornal da Tarde,....	"The Evening Journal"	Conservative, general news.....	Local.....	D.	1,800
Monitor, O.....	"The Monitor"	Conservative, general news.....	The province.....	D.	2,800
Orden, A.....	"The Order"	General news.....	Local.....	D.	1,600
Bahia, A.....	"The Bahia" (bay).....	Local affairs.....	Local.....	W.	2,000
Ilustração Bahiana,....	"The Illustration of Bahia"	Humorous, illustrated.....	Local.....	W.	3,000
Bananal—Province of São Paulo.					
Echo Bananalense,....	"Echo of Bananal"	Local interests.....	The town and province.....	W.	400
Monitor Paulista,....	"Monitor of St. Paul"	Local interests.....	The town and province.....	W.	500
Barbacena, Pop. 13,913—Province of Minas Geraes.					
Gazeta de Barbacena,....	"The Barbacena Gazette"	Local affairs.....	Local.....	W.	1,100
Barra Mansa, Pop. 7,482—Province of Rio de Janeiro.					
Barra Mansaense,....	"Barra Mansa"	Local affairs.....	Local.....	W.	800
Gazeta de Barra Mansa,....	"The Barra Mansa Gazette"	Local affairs.....	Local.....	W.	700
Batataes, Pop. 6,275—Province of São Paulo.					
Seculo, O.....	"The Century"	Local affairs.....	Local.....	W.	1,000
Baturité, Pop. 26,388—Province of Ceará.					
Gazeta de Baturité,....	"The Baturité Gazette"	Local affairs.....	Local.....	S.W.	1,200
Ypiranga,.....	"Ypiranga"	Local affairs.....	Local.....	W.	1,600
Bocaina—Province of São Paulo.					
Echo Municipal,....	"Municipal Echo"	Local affairs.....	Local.....	W.	750
Bragança, Pop. 9,648—Province of São Paulo.					
Guaripocaba, O.....	"The Guaripocaba"	Local affairs.....	Local.....	W.	850
Caçapava, Pop. 7,367—Province of São Paulo.					
Progresso, O.....	"The Progress"	Local affairs.....	Local.....	W.	700
Cachoeira, Pop. 8,146—Province of Bahia.					
Americano, O.....	"The American"	Local affairs.....	Local.....	W.	800
Ordem,....	"Order"	Local affairs.....	Local.....	W.	750
Cachoeira, Pop. 9,620—Province of Rio Grande do Sul.					
Cachoeirense,....	"The Cachoeirian"	Local affairs.....	Local.....	W.	750
Caldas—Province of Minas Geraes.					
Gazeta de Caldas,....	"The Caldas Gazette"	Local affairs.....	Local.....	W.	375
Joven America,....	"Young America"	Local affairs.....	Local.....	W.	500
Campanha, Pop. 6,023—Province of Minas Geraes.					
Colombo,.....	"Colombo"	The province.....	5 t.M.	600	
Monitor Sul Mineiro,....	"South Minas Monitor"	Liberal.....	The province.....	5 t.M.	700
Campinas, Pop. 17,712—Province of São Paulo.					
Diário de Campinas,....	"The Campinas Daily"	General news.....	The province.....	D.	1,200
Gazeta de Campinas,....	"The Campinas Gazette"	Liberal, general news.....	The province.....	D.	900
Gazeta do Commercio,....	"The Commercial Gazette"	General news.....	The province.....	D.	1,600
Opinião Liberal, A.....	"The Liberal Opinion"	Liberal.....	The province.....	W.	2,000
Campos, Pop. 11,511—Province of Rio de Janeiro.					
Diário Popular,....	"Popular Daily"	Liberal.....	Local.....	D.	800
Jornal da Provincia,....	"Journal of the Province"	Conservative, provincial affairs.....	The province.....	D.	1,000
Monitor Campista,....	"The Campos Monitor"	Liberal, provincial affairs.....	The province.....	D.	1,100
Reaccionario, O.....	"The Reactionist"	Local affairs.....	Local.....	W.	800
Situação, A.....	"The Situation"	Local affairs.....	Local.....	W.	1,200
Cantagallo, Pop. 5,172—Province of Rio de Janeiro.					
Correio de Contagallo,....	"The Contagallo Post"	Liberal, local news.....	Local.....	S.W.	600
Caravellas, Pop. 3,826—Province of Bahia.					
Precursor, O.....	"The Forerunner"	Local affairs.....	Local.....	W.	550

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Corumbá, Pop. 3,086—Province of Matto Grosso.					
Corumbaense, O....	"The Corumbian"	Local affairs.	Local.	W.	600
Iniciador, O....	"The Initiator"	Local affairs.	Local.	W.	400
Opinião, A....	"The Opinion"	Local affairs.	Local.	W.	500
Cruz Alta, Pop. 7,355—Province of Rio Grande do Sul.					
Decentralisação, A....	"The Decentralization"	Republican.	Local affairs.	W.	1,000
Curityba, Pop. 11,730—Province of Paraná.					
Dezenove de Dezembro,....	"Nineteenth of December"	Liberal, official.	The province.	D.	700
Paranaense, O....	"The Paranaensian"	Literary.	Local.	W.	500
Provincia do Paraná,....	"The Province of Paraná"	Democratic.	Local.	W.	800
Verdade, A....	"The Truth"	Miscellaneous.	Local.	W.	400
Cuyabá, Pop. 9,659—Province of Matto Grosso.					
Liberal, O....	"The Liberal"	Liberal.	The province.	W.	1,000
Provincia de Matto Grosso, A....	"The Province of Matto Grosso"	Local affairs.	Local.	W.	800
Situação, A....	"The Situation"	Conservative, official.	The province.	W.	700
Desterro (Santa Catharina), Pop. 7,486—Province of Santa Catharine.					
Jornal do Commercio,....	"Journal of Commerce"	Commercial.	Local.	S.W.	500
Conservador, O....	"The Conservative"	Conservative.	The province.	W.	800
Despertador, O....	"The Alarm"	Local and provincial.	Local.	W.	700
Progreso, O....	"The Progress"	Local and provincial.	Local.	W.	600
Regeneração,....	"The Regeneration"	Liberal.	The province.	W.	500
Diamantina—Province of Minas Geraes.					
Guaicuhy, O....	"The Guaicuhy"	Local interests.	Local.	W.	400
Ideia Nova,....	"The New Idea"	Local and miscellaneous.	Local.	W.	600
Tribuna do Povo,....	"The People's Tribune"	General and local.	Local.	W.	750
Estrella—Province of Rio Grande do Sul.					
Jornal Agronomico,....	"Agricultural Journal"	(Ger.) Agriculture.	Local, among Germans.	M.	800
Fortaleza, Pop. 21,372—Province of Ceará.					
Cearaense,....	"Cearaensian"	Liberal, official.	The province.	D.	800
Diario de Noticias,....	"The Daily News"	Local affairs.	The city.	D.	1,000
Gazeta do Norte,....	"The Northern Gazette"	Liberal.	The city.	D.	900
Constituição, A....	"The Constitution"	Conservative.	The province.	T.W.	550
Dom Pedro II,....		Conservative, local affairs.	The province.	T.W.	800
Jornal do Commercio,....	"Journal of Commerce"	Neutral, commercial.	The city.	W.	1,300
Libertador,....	"Liberator"	Organ of the abolitionists.	The province.	W.	600
Porvir, O....	"The Future"	Local and general.	Local.	W.	1,000
Goyaz, Pop. 3,071—Province of Goyaz.					
Commercio de Goyaz,....	"The Goyaz Commerce"	Local affairs.	Local.	W.	600
Correio Official,....	"Official Post"	Liberal, official.	The province.	W.	500
Tribuna Livre, A....	"The Free Tribune"	Liberal.	The province.	W.	800
Alto Uruguay,....	"Upper Uruguay"	Local affairs.	Local.	Occ'l	450
Provincia de Goyaz,....	"The Province of Goyaz"	Local affairs.	Local.	Occ'l	400
Granja, Pop. 13,850—Province of Ceará.					
Granjense, O....	"The Granjensian"	Local affairs.	Local.	W.	1,200
Guaratinguetá, Pop. 16,485—Province of São Paulo.					
Norte de São Paulo,....	"Northern São Paulo"	Local affairs.	Local.	W.	1,500
Seculo, O....	"The Century"	Local affairs.	Local.	W.	1,350
Iguape—Province of São Paulo.					
Commercio de Iguape,....	"The Iguape Commerce"	Local affairs.	Local.	W.	600
Itajubá, Pop. 3,786—Province of Minas Geraes.					
Gazeta Commercial,....	"Commercial Gazette"	Local affairs.	Local.	W.	450
Itajubá, (name of the city)....		Local affairs.	Local.	W.	500
Itapatinga, Pop. 13,315—Province of São Paulo.					
Sul de São Paulo,....	"Southern São Paulo"	Local affairs.	Local.	W.	1,250
Itaqui, Pop. 1,963—Province of Rio Grande do Sul.					
Alto Uruguay, O....	"The Upper Uruguay"	Local affairs.	Local.	W.	400
Jaguaraão, Pop. 6,440—Province of Rio Grande do Sul.					
Ordem, A....	"The Order"	Local affairs.	Local.	W.	750
Patria, A....	"The Country"	Local affairs.	Local.	W.	600
Tribuna, A....	"The Tribune"	Local affairs.	Local.	W.	400

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Juiz de Fóra, Pop. 11,604—Province of Minas Geraes.					
Bussola, A. "The Compass"	Local affairs	Local	W.	800	
Gazeta de Juiz de Fóra, "The Juiz de Fóra Gazette"	Local affairs	Local	W.	600	
Pharol, O. "The Lighthouse"	Local affairs	Local	W.	500	
Leopoldina, Pop. 4,835—Province of Minas Geraes.					
Leopoldinense, "Leopoldinian"	Local affairs	Local	W.	475	
Limeira, Pop. 11,229—Province of São Paulo.					
Democrata Limeirense, "Limeirian Democrat"	Local affairs	Local	W.	900	
Lorena, Pop. 7,743—Province of São Paulo.					
Gazeta de Lorena, "The Lorena Gazette"	Local affairs	Local	W.	600	
Macahé, Pop. 3,592—Province of Rio de Janeiro.					
Constitucional, O. "The Constitutional"	Conservative, local affairs	Local	W.	450	
Gazeta Popular, "Popular Gazette"	Liberal, local affairs	Local	W.	600	
Tribuna do Povo, "The People's Tribune"	Local affairs	Local	W.	550	
Maceió, Pop. 23,425—Province of Alagoas.					
Orbe, O. "The World" .....	.....	The province	D.	1,000
Regenerador, O. "The Regenerator"	Liberal, official	The province	S.W.	800	
Manáos, Pop. 28,706—Province of Amazonas.					
Gazeta do Amazonas, "Gazette of the Amazon"	Local affairs	The province	D.	1,000	
Jornal do Amazonas, "Journal of the Amazon"	Liberal, local affairs	The province	D.	1,600	
Provincia do Amazonas, A. "The Province of the Amazon"	Liberal, local affairs	The province	D.	2,000	
Voz do Povo, "Voice of the People"	Neutral, local affairs	Local	W.	350	
Maranhão, Pop. 24,578—Province of Maranhão.					
Diário do Maranhão, "The Maranhão Daily"	Conservative	The province	D.	800	
Paiz, O. "The Country"	Liberal, official	The province	D.	1,200	
Civilização, A. "Civilization"	Polemical	Local	W.	600	
Pensador, O. "The Thinker"	Critical	The city	T.M.	1,000	
Mogy das Cruzes—Province of São Paulo.					
Gazeta, A. "The Gazette"	Local affairs	Local	W.	650	
Mogy-mirim, Pop. 3,520—Province of São Paulo.					
Diário de Mogy-mirim, "The Mogy-mirim Daily"	Local affairs	Local	D.	600	
Independente, "Independent"	Local affairs	Local	W.	800	
Natal, Pop. 19,126—Province of Rio Grande do Norte.					
Correio do Natal, "The Natal Post"	Liberal, official	The province	S.W.	1,600	
Reform, A. "The Reform"	Local affairs	Local	W.	1,000	
Nazareth, Pop. 17,584—Province of Pernambuco.					
Termometro, O. "The Thermometer"	Democratic	Local	W.	1,400	
Nitheroy, Pop. 16,326—Province of Rio de Janeiro.					
Fluminense, O. "The Fluminensian"	Conservative, local affairs	Local	D.	900	
Nova Friburgo, Pop. 5,406—Province of Rio de Janeiro.					
Friburgense, O. "The Friburgian"	Liberal, local affairs	Local	W.	800	
Ouro Preto, Pop. 6,750—Province of Minas Geraes.					
Actualidade, A. "The Actuality"	Liberal, official	The province	T.W.	400	
Nação, A. "The Nation"	General and local	Local	W.	800	
Provincia de Minas, "Province of Minas"	Conservative	The province	W.	750	
Rebate, O. "The Alarm"	Miscellaneous	Local	W.	500	
Situação, A. "The Situation"	Local interests	Local	W.	600	
Annaes da Escola de Minas, "Annals of the School of Mines"	Scientific	Minas and Rio	Oocl.	400	
Pará, Pop. 53,150—Province of Grão Pará.					
Diário de Belem, "The Belem Daily"	Local affairs	The province	D.	1,100	
Diário do Grão-Pará, "The Grão-Pará Daily"	Conservative, com'l, local affairs	The province	D.	1,300	
Diário de Noticias, "The News Daily"	Local affairs	The city	D.	2,000	
Liberal do Pará, O. "The Pará Liberal"	Liberal, official	The province	D.	900	
Provincia do Pará, A. "The Province of Pará"	Liberal, local affairs	The province	D.	1,500	
Constituição, A. "The Constitution"	Local affairs	The city	W.	950	
Liberdade, A. "The Liberty"	Local affairs	The city	W.	1,600	

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Parahyba, Pop. 22,258—Province of Parahyba.					
Parahyba, A. "The Parahyba"	Local affairs.	The province	S.W.	1,200	
Parahyba do Sul, Pop. 5,531—Province of Rio de Janeiro.					
Americano, O. "The American"	Liberal, local affairs.	Local	W.	600	
Eleitor, O. "The Elector"	Local affairs.	Local	W.	500	
Provinciano, O. "The Countryman"	Local affairs.	Local	W.	800	
Pelotas, Pop. 12,376—Province of Rio Grande do Sul.					
Correio Mercantil, "The Mercantile Post"	Commercial.	The province.	D.	400	
Diario de Pelotas, "The Pelotas Daily"	Liberal, general news.	The province.	D.	650	
Jornal do Commercio, "Journal of Commerce"	Commercial.	The province.	D.	800	
Onze de Junho, "Eleventh of June"	Conservative, general news.	The province.	D.	350	
Discussão, "The Discussion"	Local affairs.	Local	W.	700	
Echo do Sul, "Southern Echo"	Local affairs.	Local	W.	900	
Voz do Escravo, A. "The Voice of the Slave"	Abolition	Local	W.	475	
Penedo, Pop. 16,867—Province of Alagoas.					
Jornal do Penedo, "The Penedo Journal"	Local affairs.	Local	W.	1,600	
Pernambuco, Pop. 101,535—Province of Pernambuco.					
Democracia, A. "The Democracy"	Liberal, factional.	The city.	D.	3,000	
Diario de Pernambuco, "The Pernambuco Daily"	Local affairs.	The city.	D.	2,500	
Jornal do Recife, "The Recife Journal"	Liberal, general news, one of the best provincial papers.	The province.	D.	4,000	
Tempo, O. "The Time"	Conservative.	The city.	D.	1,800	
America Ilustrada, "Illustrated America"	Illustrated.	Local	W.	1,200	
Petropolis, Pop. 6,786—Province of Rio de Janeiro.					
Arauto, "The Herald"	Local affairs.	Local	W.	700	
Mercantil, O. "The Mercantile"	Local affairs.	Local	W.	600	
Pindamonhangaba, Pop. 10,918—Province of São Paulo.					
Pindamonhangabense, "Pindamonhangabensian"	Local affairs.	Local	S.W.	800	
Bem Publico, "The Public Good"	Local affairs.	Local	S.W.	600	
Piracicaba—Province of São Paulo.					
Piracicabano, "Piracicabian"	Local affairs.	Local	W.	400	
Piranhas—Province of Alagoas.					
Locomotiva, A. "The Locomotive"	Local affairs.	Local	W.	600	
Pirapetinga—Province of Minas Geraes.					
Redempção, A. "The Redemption"	Local affairs.	Local	W.	500	
Porto Alegre, Pop. 13,919—Province of Rio Grande do Sul.					
Gazeta de Porto Alegre, "The Porto Alegre Gazette"	Liberal, general news.	The province.	D.	800	
Jornal do Comercio, "Journal of Commerce"	Liberal, commercial.	The province.	D.	1,000	
Mercantil, "The Mercantile"	Commercial.	The province.	D.	750	
Reforma, A. "The Reform"	Liberal, official	The province.	D.	600	
Deutsche Zeitung, "German Gazette"	(Ger.) Local affairs.	The province.	W.	1,000	
Labaro, O. "The Standard"	Scientific, literary.	Local	W.	800	
Pyrilampo, O. "The Glow-worm"	Critical	Local	W.	500	
Seculo, O. "The Century"	Literary, illustrated.	Local	W.	1,200	
Voz do Exercito, "Voice of the Army"	Military.	The province.	W.	400	
Pouso-Alegre, Pop. 5,492—Province of Minas Geraes.					
Pouso-Alegrense, "Pouso-Alegrian"	Local affairs.	Local	W.	650	
Pouso Alto, Pop. 4,925—Province of Minas Geraes.					
Borboleta, "The Butterfly"	Local affairs.	Local	W.	500	
Gazeta de Pouso Alto, "The Pouso Alto Gazette"	Local affairs.	Local	W.	600	
Quarahy, Pop. 3,976—Province of Rio Grande do Sul.					
Voz do Povo, "The Voice of the People"	Local affairs.	Local	W.	700	
Rezende, Pop. 8,466—Province of Rio de Janeiro.					
Itatiaia, "The Itatiaia"	Local affairs.	Local	W.	800	
Rezendense, "Rezendensian"	Local affairs.	Local	W.	450	
Rio Branco, "The White River"	Local affairs.	Local	W.	700	
Rio Claro—Province of São Paulo.					
Correio do Rio Claro, "Rio Claro Post"			S.W.	375	

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Rio Grande, Pop. 11,104—Province of Rio Grande do Sul.					
Artista,.... "The Mechanic".....	Liberal, general news, commercial.....	The province.....	D.	500	
Commercial, O.... "The Commercial".....	Conservative, general news.....	The province.....	D.	750	
Conservador,.... "Conservative".....	Conservative, general news.....	The province.....	D.	400	
Diário do Rio Grande,.... "The Rio Grande Daily".....	General news.....	The province.....	D.	600	
Echo do Sul,.... "Southern Echo".....	Conservative.....	The province.....	D.	600	
Gazeta Mercantil,.... "Mercantile Gazette".....	Liberal.....	The province.....	D.	800	
Pregador Christão, O.... "The Christian Preacher".....	Religious, Protestant.....	The province.....	M.	500	
Rio de Janeiro, Pop. 274,972—Neutral District of the City of Rio de Janeiro.					
Apostolo, O.... "The Apostle".....	Religious, Catholic.....	The Empire.....	D.	7,000	
Cruzeiro,.... "The Cruiser".....	Neutral, commercial.....	The Empire.....	D.	12,000	
Diário Oficial,.... "Official Daily".....	Liberal, official.....	The Empire.....	D.	8,000	
Gazeta de Notícias,.... "The News Gazette".....	Liberal, local affairs.....	The Empire.....	D.	24,000	
Gazeta da Tarde,.... "The Evening Gazette".....	Liberal, local news.....	Local.....	D.	6,000	
Jornal do Commercio,.... "Journal of Commerce".....	Neutral, commercial.....	The Empire.....	D.	16,000	
Monitor Catholico,.... "Catholic Monitor".....	Religious, Catholic.....	The Empire.....	D.	5,000	
Trabalho, O.... "The Labor".....	Neutral, local news.....	Local.....	D.	3,000	
Patria, A.... "The Fatherland".....	Miscellaneous.....	The city.....	S.W.	1,600	
Agricultor Progressista, O.... "The Progressive Agriculturist".....	Agricultural.....	The Empire.....	W.	10,000	
Anglo-Brazilian Times,..... (Eng.).....	Commercial, news summary.....	Brazil, Great Britain and the United States.....	W.	5,000	
Binoculo,.... "The Binocle".....	Humorous, illustrated.....	The city.....	W.	3,000	
Brazil Catholico,.... "Catholic Brazil".....	Religious, Catholic.....	The Empire.....	W.	8,000	
Corsario, O.... "The Corsair".....	Scandal, blackmail.....	The city.....	W.	2,000	
Futuro, O.... "The Future".....	Republican.....	Local.....	W.	3,200	
Industrial, O.... "The Industrial".....	Economy, protection.....	The Empire.....	W.	2,500	
Meguetrefe,.... "Busy-body".....	Humorous, illustrated.....	The city.....	W.	4,000	
Messenger du Brésil,.... "The Messenger of Brazil". (Fr.).....	News summary, French organ of the French Colony.....	The city and France.....	W.	3,000	
Revista Illustrada,.... "The Illustrated Review".....	Humorous, illustrated.....	The Empire.....	W.	6,000	
Soldado, O.... "The Soldier".....	Military.....	The city.....	W.	1,500	
Sorriso, O.... "The Smile".....	Humorous, illustrated.....	The city.....	W.	3,000	
Tribuna Portugueza,.... "Portuguese Tribune".....	News summary, organ of the Portuguese Colony.....	The city and Portugal.....	W.	2,000	
Rio News, The..... (Eng.).....	Commercial, news summary.....	Brazil, Great Britain and the United States.....	T.M.	2,500	
Estação, A.... "The Season".....	Fashions, Portuguese reprint of La Saison, Paris.....	The Empire.....	S.M.	3,000	
Revista Brasileira,.... "Brazilian Review".....	Literary.....	The Empire.....	S.M.	1,500	
Abolitionista, O.... "The Abolitionist".....	Abolition, organ of the Anti-Slavery Society.....	The Empire.....	M.	1,000	
Auxiliador da Industria Nacional,.... "The National Industry Assistant".....	Industrial.....	The Empire.....	M.	1,200	
Direito, O.... "The Law".....	Legal.....	The Empire.....	M.	1,500	
Gazeta Juridica,.... "Judicial Gazette".....	Legal.....	The Empire.....	M.	1,200	
Jornal do Agricultor,.... "Journal of Agriculture".....	Agricultural.....	The Empire.....	M.	4,000	
Revista do Club Academico,.... "Academic Club Review".....	Military, military school.....	Local.....	M.	900	
Revista da Engenharia,.... "Engineering Review".....	Scientific, engineering.....	The Empire.....	M.	1,000	
Revista Polytechnica,.... "Polytechnic Review".....	Scientific, engineering.....	The Empire.....	M.	1,000	
Revista da Sociedade Academica,.... "Academy Society's Review".....	Spiritism.....	The Empire.....	M.	800	
União Medica,.... "Medical Union".....	Medical.....	The Empire.....	M.	1,000	
Annaes Brazilienses de Medicina,.... "Brazilian Annals of Medicine".....	Medical.....	The Empire.....	Occl.	1,800	
Annaes do Museo Nacional,.... "Annals of the National Museum".....	Scientific.....	The Empire.....	Occl.	1,000	
Revista do Instituto Historico,.... "Historical Institute Review".....	Historical.....	The Empire.....	Occl.	800	
Revista do Instituto Polytechnico,.... "Polytechnic Institute Review".....	Scientific.....	The Empire.....	Occl.	1,200	

O IMPERIO DO BRAZIL.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
<i>Santa Anna de Livramento, Pop. 8,063—Province of Rio Grande do Sul.</i>					
Echo da Fronteira,....	"The Frontier Echo"	Local affairs.....	Local.....	W.	800
Mercantil, O.....	"The Mercantile"	Local affairs.....	Local.....	W.	650
<i>Santa Victoria—Province of Rio Grande do Sul.</i>					
Echo do Palmar,....	"The Palmar Echo"	Local affairs.....	Local.....	W.	400
<i>Santo Amaro, Pop. 5,537—Province of Bahia.</i>					
Popular,....	"Popular"	Local affairs.....	Local.....	W.	500
<i>Santos, Pop. 7,585—Province of São Paulo.</i>					
Diário de Santos,....	"The Santos Daily"	Commercial.....	The province.....	D.	700
<i>Sapucahy—Province of Minas Geraes.</i>					
Liberal, O.....	"The Liberal"	Liberal.....	The province.....	W.	400
<i>Sapucaia, Pop. 2,013—Province of Rio de Janeiro.</i>					
Mosaico,....	"The Mosaic"	Local affairs.....	Local.....	W.	350
<i>São Gabriel, Pop. 11,129—Province of Rio Grande do Sul.</i>					
Revista Gabriellense,....	"The Gabriellian Review"	Local affairs.....	Local.....	W.	800
<i>São Jeronymo, Pop. 5,074—Province of Rio Grande do Sul.</i>					
Propaganda, A.....	"The Propaganda"	Local affairs.....	Local.....	W.	600
<i>São João da Barra, Pop. 5,497—Province of Rio de Janeiro.</i>					
Progressista, O.....	"The Progressist"	Local affairs.....	Local.....	W.	600
<i>São João d'El-Rei, Pop. 9,552—Province of Minas Geraes.</i>					
Arauto de Minas,....	"The Minas Herald"	Local affairs.....	Local.....	W.	800
Tribuna do Povo,....	"The People's Tribune"	Local affairs.....	Local.....	W.	700
<i>São José d'Além Parahyba, Pop. 2,410—Province of Minas Geraes.</i>					
Correio de São José d'Alem Parahyba,....	"The São José d'Alem Parahyba Post"	Local affairs.....	Local.....	W.	400
<i>São José do Paraíso, Pop. 8,273—Province of Minas Geraes.</i>					
Oriente,....	"The Orient"	Local affairs.....	Local.....	W.	500
União,....	"The Union"	Local affairs.....	Local.....	W.	450
<i>São Leopoldo—Province of Rio Grande do Sul.</i>					
Deutsche Post,....	"German Post"	(Ger.) Local affairs.....	German residents.....	W.	300
<i>Santa Maria Magdalena, Pop. 2,580—Province of Rio de Janeiro.</i>					
Echo da Magdalena,....	"The Magdalena Echo"	Local affairs.....	Local.....	W.	450
<i>São Paulo, Pop. 27,557—Province of São Paulo.</i>					
Correio Paulistano,....	"The São Paulo Post"	Conservative, general news..	The province.....	D.	600
Diário da Manhã,....	"The Morning Daily"	Liberal, official....	The province.....	D.	800
Gazeta do Povo,....	"The People's Gazette"	Neutral, local news..	The city.....	D.	550
Gazeta de São Paulo,....	"The São Paulo Gazette"	Neutral, local news..	The city.....	D.	1,000
Jornal da Tarde,....	"The Evening Journal"	Neutral, local news..	The city.....	D.	850
Provincia de São Paulo, A.....	"The Province of São Paulo"	Republican, general news..	The province.....	D.	500
Americano,....	"The American"	Emancipation, local news..	The city.....	S.W.	800
Germania,....	"Germany"	(Ger.) News summary.....	German residents of the province.....	S.W.	600
Bohemio, O.....	"The Bohemian"	Humorous, illustrated..	Local.....	W.	1,200
Correire d'Italia,....	"The Courier of Italy"	(Ital.) News summary.....	The province.....	W.	1,000
Financiero, O.....	"The Financier"	Financial.....	The city.....	W.	450
Liberal, O.....	"The Liberal"	Liberal.....	The province.....	W.	700
Republica, A.....	"The Republic"	Republican.....	The province.....	W.	900
Imprensa Evangelica,....	"Evangelical Press"	Protestant, religious, mission organ..	Central Brazil.....	W.	600
<i>Sobral, Pop. 27,567—Province of Ceará.</i>					
Gazeta de Sobral,....	"The Sobral Gazette"	Local affairs.....	Local.....	S.W.	1,800
<i>Sorocaba—Province of São Paulo.</i>					
Diário de Sorocaba,....	"The Sorocaba Daily"	Local news.....	Local.....	D.	400
<i>Taquary, Pop. 7,692—Province of Rio Grande do Sul.</i>					
Taquaryense, O.....	"The Taquaryensian"	Local affairs.....	Local.....	W.	800
<i>Tatuhy, Pop. 11,052—Province of São Paulo.</i>					
Progresso, O.....	"The Progress"	Local affairs.....	Local.....	W.	950
<i>Taubaté—Province of São Paulo.</i>					
Gazeta de Taubaté,....	"The Taubaté Gazette"	Local affairs.....	Local.....	W.	350

THE EMPIRE OF BRAZIL.—THE COLONY OF FRENCH GUIANA.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
<i>Theresina, Pop. 18,619—Province of Piahy.</i>					
Epocha, A....."The Epoch"		Local affairs.....	The province.....	S.W.	800
<i>Tietê—Province of São Paulo.</i>					
Echo Municipal,...."The Municipal Echo"		Local affairs.....	Local	W.	400
<i>Uberaba, Pop. 8,716—Province of Minas Geraes.</i>					
Correio Uberabense,...."The Uberabian Post"		Local affairs.....	Local	W.	700
Gazeta de Uberaba,...."The Uberaba Gazette"		Local affairs.....	Local	W.	500
Vespa,...."The Wasp"		Local affairs.....	Local	W.	600
<i>Uruguayana, Pop. 6,369—Province of Rio Grande do Sul.</i>					
Commercial, O....."The Commercial"		Local affairs.....	Local	W.	500
Gazeta Uruguayense,...."The Uruguayanian Gazette"		Local affairs.....	Local	W.	400
Guarany, A....."The Times"		Local affairs.....	Local	W.	350
<i>Valença, Pop. 9,123—Province of Rio de Janeiro.</i>					
Phonographo, O....."The Phonograph"		Local affairs.....	Local	W.	600
Tempo, O....."The Times"		Local affairs.....	Local	W.	800
<i>Vassouras, Pop. 4,461—Province of Rio de Janeiro.</i>					
Gazeta de Vassouras,...."The Vassouras Gazette"		Local affairs.....	Local	W.	450
Município, O....."The Municipality"		Local affairs.....	Local	W.	500
<i>Vianna—Province of Maranhão.</i>					
Viannense, O....."The Viannian"		Local affairs.....	Local	W.	500
<i>Victoria, Pop. 3,360—Province of Espirito Santo.</i>					
Espirito Santense,...."The Santensian Espirito"		Liberal.....	The province	S.W	500
Gazeta da Victoria,...."The Victoria Gazette"		Local affairs.....	Local	W.	550
Horizonte, O....."The Horizon"		Local affairs.....	Local	W.	400
<i>Itú—Province of São Paulo.</i>					
Imprensa Ytúana,...."Ytú Press"		Local affairs.....	Local	W.	300

THE COLONY OF FRENCH GUIANA.

[Situated on the northeast coast of South America, adjoining Dutch Guiana, five degrees north of the equator.]
This colony is governed by officials appointed by the French Republic, to which it belongs. Population, about 30,000. Capital, Cayenne. The French language is spoken by the people and used by the press.
☞ For article upon this country, map, etc., see Index and other departments of this work.

COLONIE DE LA GUIANE FRANCAISE.

[Située sur la côte N. E. de l'Amérique du sud, adjacente à la Guiane Hollandaise, 5 degrés au nord de l'équateur.]
Cette colonie est gouvernée par des officiers nommés par la République Française, à qui elle appartient. Population, environ 30,000. Capitale, Cayenne. Le Français est parlé par le peuple et employé par la Presse.
☞ Pour l'article descriptif de ce pays, la carte géographique, etc., voir l'Index et les autres dépar-tements de cet ouvrage.

DIE KOLONIE FRANZÖSISCH-GUIANA.

[Gelegen an der nordöstlichen Küste von Süd-Amerika, angrenzend an Holländisch Guiana, 5 Grad nörd-lich vom Aequator.]
Diese Kolonie gehört zu Frankreich und wird von französischen Beamten regiert. Bevölkerung, unge-fähr 30,000. Hauptstadt, Cayenne. Die französische Sprache wird vom Volk gesprochen und auch von der Presse gebraucht.
☞ Wegen Artikel über dieses Land, Karte, etc., siehe Inhaltsverzeichniss und andere Theile dieses Werkes.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
<i>Titre Original.</i>	<i>Titre en Anglais.</i>	<i>Caractéristique Générale.</i>	<i>Lieu de Distribution.</i>	<i>Paratt.</i>	<i>Tirage.</i>
<i>Ursprung-Name.</i>	<i>Name in englischer Sprache.</i>	<i>Allgemeine Characteristic.</i>	<i>Feld der Circulation.</i>	<i>Er-scheint.</i>	<i>Auflage.</i>
<i>Nombre Original.</i>	<i>Nombre en Ingles.</i>	<i>Caracter General.</i>	<i>Destinado.</i>	<i>Se Publica.</i>	<i>Tiraje.</i>

Cayenne, (Capital)—Pop. 10,000.

Moniteur de la Guyane,...."Monitor of Guyana"..... Official notices and local and general news,
The city and colony..... W. 1,000

THE COLONY OF BRITISH GUIANA.

[Situated on the northeast coast of South America adjoining the Republic of Venezuela.]

The governor is appointed by the British Crown. Population about 200,000, largely English, or of English descent. Capital, Georgetown. English is the language spoken, and used by the newspapers.

Abbreviations—D., *daily*; T.W., *3 times a week*; S.W., *twice a week*; W., *once a week*.

For article descriptive of British Guiana, map, list of banks, etc., see Index and other departments of this work.

COLONIE DE LA GUIANE ANGLAISE.

[Située sur la côte N. E. de l'Amérique du Sud, contiguë à la République de Vénézuëla.]

Le gouverneur est nommé par la couronne Britannique. Population, environ 200,000, composée en grande partie d'Anglais ou de leurs descendants. Capitale, Georgetown. L'Anglais est parlé et employé par les journaux.

Abbreviations—D., *quotidien*; T.W., *3 fois par semaine*; S.W., *2 fois par semaine*; W., *1 fois par semaine*.

Pour l'article descriptif de la Guiane Anglaise, la carte géographique, la liste des banques, etc., voir l'Index et les autres départements de cet ouvrage.

DIE KOLONIE BRITISCH-GUIANA.

[An der nord-östlichen Küste von Süd-Amerika gelegen, angrenzend an die Republik Venezuela.]

Der Gouverneur ist angestellt von der Britischen Regierung. Bevölkerung, ungefähr 200,000, grösstentheils englisch, oder von englischer Abkunft. Hauptstadt, Georgetown. Die englische Sprache wird gesprochen, und in derselben werden die Zeitungen gedruckt.

Abkürzungen—D., *täglich*; T.W., *dreimal wöchentlich*; S.W., *zweimal wöchentlich*; W., *wöchentlich*.

Wegen beschreibe den Artikel über Britisch Guiana, Karte, Liste der Banken, etc., siehe Inhaltsverzeichniss und andere Theile dieses Werkes.

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
<i>Titre Original.</i>	<i>Titre en Anglais.</i>	<i>Caractéristique Générale.</i>	<i>Lieu de Distribution.</i>	<i>Paratt.</i>	<i>Tirage.</i>
<i>Ursprungs-Name.</i>	<i>Name in englischer Sprache.</i>	<i>Allgemeine Characteristic.</i>	<i>Feld der Circulation.</i>	<i>Er-scheint.</i>	<i>Auflage.</i>
<i>Nombre Original.</i>	<i>Nombre en Ingles.</i>	<i>Caracter General.</i>	<i>Destinado.</i>	<i>Se Publica.</i>	<i>Tiraje.</i>

Georgetown, Pop. 36,567—Province of Demerara.

Colonist, (conservative).....	General news from home and abroad, The city and towns of colony.D.	800
Royal Gazette, (conservative).....	Miscellaneous and agricultural.....The city and country.....T.W.	1,200
Argosy, (conservative).....	General and local news.....The city and colony.....W.	1,000

New Amsterdam, Pop. 5,437—Province of Berbin.

Berbin Gazette, (conservative).....	Miscellaneous, agricultural.....The city and province.....S.W.	800
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THE COLONY OF DUTCH (NETHERLAND) GUIANA.

[Situated on the northeast coast of South America, between British Guiana and French Guiana.]

The Governor of the Colony is appointed by the King of the Netherlands, to which country the Colony belongs. Population (including Indians, negroes and mixed races), about 75,000. Capital, Paramaribo.

The Dutch (Netherlands) language is the one used by the civilized portion of the colony, as well as by the press. For article descriptive of this country, map, etc., see Index and other departments of this work.

Abbreviations—T.W., *3 times a week*; B.W., *once every 2 weeks*.

COLONIE DE LA GUIANE HOLLANDAISE (PAYS-BAS.)

[Située sur la côte N. E. de l'Amérique du Sud, entre la Guiane Anglaise et la Guiane Française.]

Le Gouverneur de la colonie est nommé par le roi des Pays-Bas, auquel la colonie appartient. Population, y compris les Indiens, les nègres et les races mêlées, environ 75,000. Capitale, Paramaribo.

Le Hollandais (Pays-Bas) est la langue parlée par la portion civilisée de la colonie ainsi que par la Presse.

THE COLONY OF DUTCH (NETHERLAND) GUIANA.

Pour l'article descriptif du pays, la carte géographique, etc., voir l'Index et autres départements de cet ouvrage.

Abbreviations—T.W., 3 fois par semaine; B.W., 1 fois toutes les quinzaines.

DIE KOLONIE HOLLÄNDISCH-(NIEDERLÄNDISCH) GUIANA.

[An der nord-östlichen Küste Süd-Amerika's gelegen, zwischen Britisch Guiana und Französisch Guiana.]

Diese Kolonie gehört zu den Niederlanden, und der König jenes Landes bestimmt den Gouverneur der Kolonie. Bevölkerung, (einschliesslich der Indianer, Neger und Mischlinge) ungefähr 75,000. Hauptstadt, Paramaribo.

Die holländische (niederländische) Sprache wird gebraucht von dem civilisirten Theil der Einwohner und werden auch die Publikationen in derselben gedruckt. Wegen beschreibenden Artikel des Landes, Karte, etc., siehe Inhaltsverzeichniss und andere Theile dieses Werkes.

Abkürzungen—T.W., dreimal wöchentlich; B.W., alle zwei Wochen.

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Titre Original.	Titre en Anglais.	Caractéristique Générale.	Lieu de Distribution.	Paratt.	Tirage.
Ursprung-Name.	Name in englischer Sprache.	Characteristic.	Circulation.	Er-scheint.	Auflage.
Nombre Original.	Nombre en Ingles.	Caracter General.	Destinado.	Se Publica.	Tiraje.

Paramaribo (Capital,) Pop. 22,000.

Surinamsche Gov't Courant,....	"Surinam Gov't Courant"	Official notices and general affairs.....	The city and colonial officials.....	T.W.	600
Kolonist, De,....	"The Colonist"	Foreign and colonial news.....	The city and colony.....	B.W.	800
Suriname Koloniaal Nieuws,.....	"Surinam Colonial News"	General and local news.....	The city and colony.....	B.W.	1,000
West Indiër, De,....	"The West Indian"	Local and general. The city and country.		B.W.	800

THE REPUBLIC OF CHILI.

Don ANIBAL PINTO, President. Population, from 2,250,000 to 2,500,000. Capital, Santiago.

Spanish is the prevailing language of the people and of the press of Chili. In the subjoined list it will be understood that all publications are in the Spanish language, unless the contrary be specified.

Abbreviations.—The following abbreviations are used to denote the various periods of publication: D., daily; T.W., 3 times a week; S.W., twice a week; W., once a week; M., once a month.

For article descriptive of Chili, as well as for map, list of banks and table of money values, see Index and other departments of this work.

REPUBLICA DE CHILE.

Don ANIBAL PINTO, Presidente. Poblacion, de 2,250,000 à 2,500,000. Capital, Santiago.

El Español es el idioma que usan el pueblo y los periodicos de Chile. Se entendera que en la lista siguiente todas las publicaciones son en español à no ser que se señale el contrario.

Abreviaciones.—Las abreviaciones siguientes se usan para indicar los varios periodos de publicacion: D., diariamente; T.W., 3 veces à la semana, S.W., 2 veces à la semana; W., 1 vez à la semana; M. 1 vez al mes.

Por el articulo descriptivo de Chile, como tambien por el mapa, la lista de los bancos, y la tabla del valor de las monedas, veanse el Indice y los otros departamentos de esta obra.

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Titre Original.	Titre en Anglais.	Caractéristiques Générales.	Lieu de Distribution.	Paratt.	Tirage.
Ursprungs-Name.	Name in englischer Sprache.	Allgemeine Charakteristik.	Circulation.	Er-scheint.	Auflage.
Nombre Original.	Nombre en Ingles.	Caracter General.	Destinado.	Se Publica.	Tiraje.

Ancud, Pop. 4,366—Province of Chiloe.

Chilote, El,.... "The Chilotean" Liberal, general news..... Local..... D. 500

Angeles, Pop. 4,570—Province of Aranco.

Laja, El,.... "The Laja" (name of a river) Liberal, general news..... Local..... D. 300

THE REPUBLIC OF CHILI.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Antofagasta—Province of Antofagasta.					
Eco del Desierto, El	"The Echo of the Desert"	Moderate, general news	Local	D.	400
Pueblo Chileno, El	"The Chilian People"	Liberal, general news	Local	D.	400
Aranco—Province of Aranco.					
Frontera, La	"The Frontier"	Liberal, general news	Local	D.	300
Canquenes, Pop. 6,013—Province of Maule.					
Maule, El	"The Maule"	Liberal, general news	Provincial	D.	600
Caracoles—Province of Antofagasta.					
Patria, La	"The Native Country"	Liberal, general news	Local	D.	500
Carrizal, Pop. 3,681—Province of Atacama.					
Eco de Carrizal, El	"Echo of Carrizal"	Moderate, general news	Provincial	D.	300
Chañaral, Pop. 3,084—Province of Atacama.					
Pueblo, El	"The People"	Liberal, commercial	Provincial	S.W.	300
Chillan, Pop. 19,044—Province of Ñuble.					
Discussion, La	"Discussion"	Liberal, general news	Provincial	D.	600
Telegrafo, El	"The Telegraph"	Conservative, general news	Provincial	D.	600
Concepcion, Pop. 18,277—Province of Concepcion.					
Autonomista, El	"The Autonomist"	Moderate, general news	Provincial	D.	600
Libertad Catolica, La	"Catholic Liberty"	Conservative, general news	Provincial	D.	1,000
Revista del Sur	"Southern Review"	Liberal, general news	Provincial	D.	800
Republicano, El	"The Republican"	Protestant	Provincial	W.	300
Constitucion, Pop. 6,542—Province of Maule.					
Alianza, La	"The Alliance"	Conservative, general news	Provincial	D.	500
Copiapó, Pop. 11,432—Province of Atacama.					
Amigo del Pais, El	"The Country's Friend"	Conservative, general news	Provincial	D.	600
Atacama, El	"The Atacama"	Liberal, general news	Provincial	D.	800
Constituyente, El	"The Constituent"	Radical, general news	Provincial	D.	1,000
Copiapino, El	"The Copiapian"	Liberal, general news	Provincial	D.	600
Revista Literaria, La	"Literary Review"	Literary and scientific	Provincial	S.W.	800
Coquimbo, Pop. 12,293—Province of Coquimbo.					
Comercio, El	"The Commerce"	Conservative, commercial	Provincial	D.	500
Comercio de la Serena	"Commerce of Serena"	Conservative, commercial	Provincial	D.	300
Coquimbo, El	"The Coquimbo"	Liberal, commercial	Provincial	D.	500
Progreso, El	"Progress"	Liberal, commercial	Provincial	D.	500
Reforma, La	"The Reform"	Liberal, commercial	Provincial	D.	800
Curico, Pop. 9,072—Province of Curico.					
Curicano, El	"The Curicano" (native of the province)	Conservative, general news	Local	D.	400
Sufragio, El	"The Suffrage"	Liberal, general news	Local	D.	400
Elqui—Province of Coquimbo.					
Voz de Elqui, La	"The Voice of Elqui"	Liberal, commercial	Provincial	D.	500
Illapel, Pop. 6,043—Province of Coquimbo.					
Ley, La	"Law"	Conservative, commercial	Provincial	D.	400
Linares, Pop. 6,447—Province of Linares.					
Principios, Los	"Principles"	Liberal, commercial	Provincial	D.	400
Progreso, El	"Progress"	Liberal, commercial	Provincial	D.	500
Lota, Pop. 4,642—Province of Concepcion.					
Esmeralda, La	"The Emerald"	Liberal, general news	Local	D.	400
Lota, El	"The Lota"	Liberal, general news	Local	D.	500
Melipilla, Pop. 3,431—Province of Santiago.					
Melipilla, El	"The Melipilla"	Conservative, comm'l news	Local	S.W.	300
Ovalle, Pop. 4,099—Province of Coquimbo.					
Libertad, La	"Liberty"	Liberal, commercial	Provincial	S.W.	500
Tamaya, El	"The Native of Tamaya" (a town of Chili)	Conservative, commercial	Provincial	S.W.	600
Parral, Pop. 5,448—Province of Linares.					
Decentralizacion, La	"Decentralization"	Liberal, commercial news	Provincial	D.	500
Petorca, Pop. 2,192—Province of Aconcagua.					
Comercio, El	"The Commerce"	Liberal, commercial	Provincial	S.W.	300
Quillota, Pop. 11,369—Province of Valparaiso.					
Correo de Quillota, El	"The Quillota Mail"	Liberal, general news	Department	D.	290
Rancagua, Pop. 4,051—Province of Santiago.					
Fenix, El	"The Phoenix"	Liberal, commercial news	Local	D.	500
Lantaro, El	"The Lantaro"	Moderate, comm'l news	Local	D.	300
Rancagua, El	"The Rancagua" (native of the town)	Conservative, comm'l news	Local	D.	500

REPUBLICA DE CHILE.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Rengo, Pop. 3,896—Province of Colchagua.					
Canpolican, El.....	.....	Liberal, commercial news.....	Local.....	D.	500
San Bernado, Pop. 2,702—Province of Santiago.					
Cachapoal, El.....	"The Cachapoal".....	Conservative, political.....	Provincial.....	D.	500
Maipú, El.....	"The Maipú".....	Liberal, commercial news.....	Provincial.....	D.	500
San Carlos, Pop. 5,609—Province of Ñuble.					
Epoca, La.....	"The Epoch".....	Liberal, general news.....	Local.....	D.	500
Ñuble, El.....	"The Ñuble" (a river of Chili).....	Liberal, general news.....	Local.....	D.	450
San Felipe, Pop. 9,422—Province of Aconcagua.					
Censor, El.....	"The Censor".....	Conservative, commercial.....	Provincial.....	D.	500
Comercio, El.....	"The Commercial".....	Liberal, commercial.....	Provincial.....	D.	400
San Fernando, Pop. 5,177—Province of Colchagua.					
Juventud, La.....	"The Youth".....	Liberal, commercial news.....	Provincial.....	D.	800
Pueblo, El.....	"The People".....	Conservative, comm'l news.....	Provincial.....	D.	600
Santa Roza—Province of Aconcagua.					
Andino, El.....	"The Andino".....	Liberal, commercial.....	Provincial.....	D.	500
Santiago, Pop. 150,367—Province of Santiago.					
Diario de Avisos,.....	"Daily Advertiser".....	Liberal, commercial news.....	Provincial.....	D.	1,900
Diario Oficial,.....	"Official Daily".....	Liberal, official news.....	Chili.....	D.	5,000
Estandarte Católico,.....	"Catholic Standard".....	Religious.....	Chili.....	D.	2,000
Ferro carril, El.....	"The Railroad".....	Moderate, commercial.....	America.....	D.	6,000
Heraldo, El.....	"The Herald".....	Radical, general news.....	Chili.....	D.	2,000
Independiente, El.....	"The Independent".....	Conservative, general news.....	S. America.....	D.	3,000
Novedades, Las.....	"The News".....	Independent, comm'l news.....	Chili.....	D.	2,500
Tiempos, Los.....	"The Times".....	Liberal politics.....	Chili.....	D.	1,800
Nuevo Ferro carril,.....	"The New Railroad".....	Conservative, politics.....	S. America.S.W.	9,000	
Boletín de Agricultura,.....	"Bulletin of Agriculture".....	Scientific.....	Chili.....	W.	800
Boletín de la Guerra,.....	"Bulletin of the War".....	Scientific.....	America.....	W.	2,000
Correo, El.....	"The Mail".....	Satirical.....	Chili.....	W.	2,000
Ferro carrilito, El.....	"The Little Railroad".....	Liberal, satirical.....	Chili.....	W.	2,000
Mensajero del Pueblo,.....	"The People's Messenger".....	Conservative, politics.....	Chili.....	W.	4,000
Revista Literaria,.....	"Literary Review".....	Literary.....	Provincial.....	W.	800
Revista Medica,.....	"Medical Review".....	Scientific.....	Chili.....	W.	600
Boletín de las Leys, El.....	"Bulletin of the Laws".....	Legislative.....	Chili.....	M.	3,000
Estrella de Chile,.....	"Chilian star".....	Literary.....	Chili.....	M.	3,000
Serena—Province of Coquimbo.					
Coquimbo, El.....	"The Coquimbo" (name of the province).....	Radical.....	The province.....	T.W.	
Correo, El.....	"The Post".....	Clerical.....	The province.....	T.W.	
Progreso, El.....	"Progress".....	Liberal.....	The province.....	T.W.	
Reforma, La.....	"The Reform".....	Liberal.....	The province.....	T.W.	
Talca, Pop. 17,479—Province of Talca.					
Libertad, La.....	"Liberty".....	Liberal, commercial news.....	Provincial.....	D.	600
Opinion, La.....	"Opinion".....	Conservative, comm'l news.....	Provincial.....	D.	500
Taltal—Province of Atacama.					
Salitrero, El.....	"Saltpetre Manufacturer".....	Commercial.....	Provincial.S.W.	500	
Tocopilla—Province of Antofagasta.					
Loa, El.....	"The Loa" (name of a river).....	Liberal, general news.....	Local.....	D.	250
Tolten—Province of Arauco.					
Biobio, El.....	"The Biobio" (name of a river).....	Liberal, general news.....	Local.....	S.W.	300
Tomé, Pop. 3,529—Province of Concepcion.					
Faro, El.....	"The Lighthouse".....	Moderate, general news.....	Local.....	D.	500
Valdivia, Pop. 3,872—Province of Valdivia.					
Libertad, La.....	"Liberty".....	Liberal, general news.....	Local.....	D.	400
Verdad, La.....	"Truth".....	Liberal, general news.....	Local.....	D.	600
Vallenar—Province of Atacama.					
Accion, La.....	"The Action".....	Moderate, commercial.....	Provincial.....	D.	500
Valparaíso, Pop. 97,737—Province of Valparaíso.					
Mercurio, El.....	"The Mercury".....	Moderate, statistical.....	Europe and America.....	D.	8,000
Trabajo, El.....	"Work".....	Conservative, instructive.....	Local.....	D.	600
Buen Novelista, El.....	"The Good Novelist".....	Literary.....	Chili.....	W.	2,000

THE REPUBLIC OF CHILI.—THE REPUBLIC OF ECUADOR.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
[Valparaiso continued.]					
Deutsche Nachrichten,....	"German News".....	Moderate, commercial.....	Europe and America.....	W.	800
Mercurio del Vapor, El.....	"The Mercury of Steam".....	Moderate, commerce.....	Europe and America.....	W.	1,900
Patria, La.....	"The Fatherland".....	Moderate, commerce.....	Europe and America.....	W.	800
Piedra, La.....	"The Stone".....	Religious.....	Chili.....	W.	1,000
Times, The.....	(Eng.) Moderate, commerce.....	Europe and America.....	W.	800	
Trabajador, El.....	"The Workman".....	Conservative.....	Chili.....	W.	1,200
Alianza Evangelica, La.....	"Evangelical Alliance".....	Religious.....	Chili.....	M.	500
<i>Yumbal—Province of Concepcion.</i>					
Yumbal,....	"Yumbal".....	Liberal, general news.....	Local.....	D.	300

THE REPUBLIC OF ECUADOR.

Don JOSÉ DE VEINTEMILLA, President. Population (exclusive of aborigines), 1,350,000. Capital, Quito. The Spanish language is used by both press and people. All the newspapers of the Republic are in that tongue.

The following abbreviations are used to denote the various periods of publication: D., *daily*; S.W., *twice a week*.

For article descriptive of Ecuador, as well as for map, list of banks and table of money value, see Index and other departments of this work.

REPUBLICA DEL ECUADOR.

Don JOSÉ DE VEINTEMILLA, Presidente. Poblacion (excluyendo los Indios naturales), es de 1,350,000. Capital, Quito.

El idioma Español se usa en los Jornales como tambien entre los habitantes. Todos los periodicos de la Republica son en este idioma.

Las abreviaciones siguientes se usan para mostrar los varios periodos de publicacion: D., *diariamente*; S.W., *a veces por semana*.

Por el articulo descriptivo del Ecuador como tambien por el mapa, la lista de Bancos y la tabla del valor de las monedas, veanse el Indice y otros departamentos de esta obra.

DIE REPUBLIK ECUADOR.

Don JOSE DE VEINTEMILLA, Präsident. Bevölkerung (ausschliesslich der Ureinwohner), 1,350,000. Hauptstadt, Quito.

Die spanische Sprache wird sowohl vom Volke als von der Presse gebraucht. Alle Zeitungen der Republik sind in dieser Sprache.

Die folgenden Abkürzungen sind gebraucht um die Zeit des Erscheinens der Publikationen anzudeuten D., *täglich*; S.W., *zweimal wöchentlich*.

Wegen beschreibenden Artikel über Ecuador als auch Karte, Liste der Banken und Geld-Tabelle, siehe Inhaltsverzeichnis und andere Theile dieses Werkes.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
<i>Titre Original.</i>	<i>Titre en Anglais.</i>	<i>Caractéristique Générale.</i>	<i>Lieu de Distribution.</i>	<i>Paratt.</i>	<i>Tirage.</i>
<i>Ursprung-Name.</i>	<i>Name in englischer Sprache.</i>	<i>Allgemeine Characteristic.</i>	<i>Feld der Circulation.</i>	<i>Er-scheint.</i>	<i>Auflage.</i>
<i>Nombre Original.</i>	<i>Nombre en Ingles.</i>	<i>Caracter General.</i>	<i>Destinado.</i>	<i>Se Publica.</i>	<i>Tiraje.</i>

Guayaquil, Pop. 22,000.

Nacion, La.....	"The Nation".....	General news.....	All cities of the Republic.....	D.	1,600
Porvenir Nacional, La.....	"The National Future".....	General news.....	The city, Republic and abroad.....	D.	2,000
Andes, Las.....	"The Andes".....	General news.....	The city and province.....	S.W.	1,500
Comercio, El.....	"Commerce".....	General news.....	The city and interior.....	S.W.	1,800
Eco Industrial, El.....	"The Industrial Echo".....	Trades Journal.....	Commercial classes.....	S.W.	500
Trabajador, El.....	"The Worker".....	General news.....	The city and country.....	S.W.	1,000

Quito, Pop. 80,000.

Fenix, El.....	"The Phoenix".....	Miscellaneous news and affairs.....	The city and surrounding country.....	S.W.	1,000
Nacional, El.....	"The National".....	Government organ and general news.....	Throughout the Republic.....	S.W.	2,000

THE REPUBLIC OF PARAGUAY.

Don CANDIDO BAREIRO, President. Population, 250,000. Capital, Asuncion.

The Spanish language is used in this Republic by the people, as well as by the press.

For article descriptive of Paraguay, as well as for map of South America, etc., see Index and other departments of this work.

[NOTE.—The Editor regrets that the reports of publications from Paraguay have not been so full as he expected. He has reason to think that several publications exist within the Republic of which no returns have been made.]

REPUBLICA DE PARAGUAY.

Don CANDIDO BAREIRO, Presidente. Poblacion, cerca de 250,000. Capital, Asuncion.

Se usa el idioma Español en esta republica en el pueblo y en las publicaciones.

Por el articulo descriptivo del Paraguay como tambien por el mapa del America del sur, etc., veanse el Indice y otros departamentos de esta obra.

[BEMERKUNG.—Der Redacteur bedauert es dass die Berichte über die Publikationen Paraguay's nicht so vollständig waren als er erwartet hatte. Wir haben Ursache zu glauben dass mehrere Publikationen in der Republik existiren, worüber wir keine Berichte erhalten haben.]

DIE REPUBLIK PARAGUAY.

Don CANDIDO BAREIRO, Präsident. Bevölkerung, ungefähr 250,000. Hauptstadt, Asuncion.

Die spanische Sprache wird in dieser Republik gebraucht, sowohl vom Volke als auch von der Presse.

Wegen beschreibenden Artikel über Paraguay, als auch der Karte von Süd-Amerika, etc., siehe Inhaltsverzeichnis und andere Theile dieses Werkes.

[BEMERKUNG.—Der Redacteur bedauert es dass die Berichte über die Publikationen Paraguay's nicht so vollständig waren als er erwartet hatte. Wir haben Ursache zu glauben dass mehrere Publikationen in der Republik existiren, worüber wir keine Berichte erhalten haben.]

Asuncion, (Asuncion—the Capital), Pop. 30,000.

Libertad, La....	"Liberty".....	General and local affairs.....	The city and Republic.....	D.	1,000
Republicano, El....	"The Republican".....	General and local..	The city and Republic.D.	800	

THE REPUBLIC OF PERU.

General PIEROLA, President and Dictator, (but driven from the Capital and practically from office by the victorious invading armies of Chili). Population of the Republic, about 2,700,000. Capital, Lima.

The Spanish language is used by the people of Peru, and in it are printed all its public journals, except one (in English) at Callao.

Abbreviations.—The following abbreviations are used to indicate the various periods of publication: D. daily; S.W., twice a week; W., once a week; M., once a month.

In the capital city of each of the 21 departments into which the Republic is divided, is an "Official Register," published by the government, and similar in character to the *Peruvian*, of Lima.

For article descriptive of Peru, as also for map of South America, list of banks, etc., see Index and other departments of this work.

[NOTE.—In consequence of the existence of war in Peru, and the unsettled condition of affairs attendant thereupon, it has been impossible to gather full and reliable details concerning the press of this country, although the Editor and Publisher of this Directory has made every effort to do so. It is feared that some of the information given in the subjoined lists (which comes through indirect sources) is not so trustworthy as could be desired; but since it embraces all that could under the circumstances be obtained, it is given for what it is worth.]

REPUBLICA DEL PERU.

El General PIEROLA, Presidente y Dictador, (pero echado fuera de la capital y practicamente de su oficio por los ejercitos victoriosos de Chile). La poblacion de la Republica, cerca de 2,700,000. La capital, Lima.

El Español es la lengua del pueblo y todos los periodicos se publican en el mismo con exception de uno, en Ingles, en Callao.

Abreviaciones.—Los abreviaciones siguientes se usan para indicar los varios periodos de publicacion: D., diariamente; S.W., 2 veces a la semana; W., 1 vez a la semana; M., 1 vez al mes.

En la capital de cada de los 21 departamentos en que se ha dividido la Republica hay un "Registro oficial," publicado por el Gobierno, y semeiante en su caracter al "*Peruviano*," de Lima.

Por el articulo descriptivo del Peru, como tambien por el mapa del America del Sur, la lista de Bancos, etc., veanse el Indice y otros departamentos de esta obra.

[NOTE.—En consecuencia de la existencia de la guerra en Peru, y la condicion inquieta de los negocios, ha sido imposible de reunir detalles llenos y dignos de confianza sobre los periodicos del pais, aunque el Editor y publicador de este Directorio haya tentado todos sus esfuerzos para obtenerlos. Se ha de temer que algunas informaciones expresadas en las listas siguientes, obtenidas de fuentes indirectas no sean tan dignas de confianza como se desearia pero pues abraza todo lo que se pudo obtener; lo damos por lo que vale.]

DIE REPUBLIK PERU.

GENERAL PIEROLA, Präsident und Dictator (aber von der Hauptstadt und thatsächlich auch von seinem Amte vertrieben von den siegreichen und besitznehmenden Armeen Chili's). Bevölkerung der Republik, ungefähr 2,700,000. Hauptstadt, Lima.

Die spanische Sprache wird in Peru von dem Volke gebraucht und in derselben werden alle Publikationen für das Volk gedruckt, mit Ausnahme einer englischen Zeitung in Callao.

THE REPUBLIC OF PERU.

Abkürzungen—Die folgenden Abkürzungen sind gebraucht um die Zeit des Erscheinens der Publikationen anzugeben: D., täglich; S.W., zweimal wöchentlich; W., wöchentlich; M., monatlich.

In der Hauptstadt eines jeden der 21 Distrikte, in welche die Republik getheilt ist, befindet sich ein „Officielles Register“ herausgegeben von der Regierung, ähnlichen Charakters wie der „Peruvianer“ in Lima. Wegen beschreibenden Artikel über Peru, als auch Karte von Süd-Amerika, Liste der Banken, etc., siehe Inhaltsverzeichnis und andere Theile dieses Werkes.

[BEMERKUNG—In Folge des Krieges in Peru und den daraus entstehenden zerrütteten Verhältnissen war es unmöglich vollkommene und zuverlässige Auskunft über die Publikationen jenes Landes zu erhalten, trotzdem der Redacteur und Verleger dieses Werkes alle Anstrengung machte, solche zu bekommen. Es ist zu befürchten dass die Auskunft, welche wir in der beifolgenden Liste geben, und die wir auf indirektem Wege erhielten, nicht so zuverlässig ist, als es gewünscht werden könnte. Doch, da Alles gegeben ist, was unter diesen Verhältnissen erlangt werden konnte, so müssen wir uns damit begnügen lassen.]

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Titre Original.	Titre en Anglais.	Caracteristique Generale.	Lieu de Distribution.	Paratt.	Tirage.
Ursprungs-Name.	Name in englischer Sprache.	Allgemeine Characteristic.	Feld der Circulation.	Er-scheint.	Auflage.
Nombre Original.	Nombre en Ingles.	Caracter General.	Destinado.	Se Publica.	Tirage.

Arequipa, Pop. 35,000.

Bolsa, La.....“The Exchange”	Commercial.....	The city and department.....	D.	600
Eco del Misti, El.....“The Echo of Misti”	Commercial.....	The city and department.....	D.	750

Callao, Pop. 34,492.

Porvenir, El.....“The Future”	Political.....	The city and department.....	D.	800
South Pacific Times,	(Eng.) Political and commercial.....	English residents and abroad.....	D.	1,000

Cuzco, Pop. 50,000.

El Herald,.....“The Herald”	Political.....	The city and department.....	D.	1,200
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Iquique.

Veintiuno de Mayo, El.....“The Twenty-first of May”	Radical.....	Local.....	D.	700
Voz Chilena, La.....“The Voice of Chili”	Liberal.....	Local.....	D.	700

Lima (Capital), Pop. 100,073.

Comercio, El.....“Commerce”	Political and commercial.....	The city and Callao.....	D.	1,000
Nacional, El.....“The National”	Literary and general news.....	The city and surroundings.....	D.	1,500
Opinion Nacional, La.....“The National Opinion”	Politics and news.....	The city and Callao.....	D.	1,600
Patria, La.....“The Native Country”	Politics and news.....	The city and Republic.....	D.	2,500
Peruano, El.....“The Peruvian”	Official information and news.....	The city and Callao.....	D.	1,400
Sociedad, La.....“Society”	Political and religious.....	The city and Callao.....	D.	1,300
Correo Español, El.....“The Spanish Mail”	Political and literary.....	The city and Republic.....	S.W.	2,000
Correo del Peru, El.....“The Peruvian Mail”	Literature and news.....	The city and department.....	W.	1,800
Gaceta Judicial, La.....“The Judicial Gazette”	Literary.....	Legal and literary classes.....	W.	1,200
Obrero, El.....“The Workman”	Politics and news.....	The city and Republic.....	W.	2,000
Anales de la Farmacia.....“Annals of Pharmacy”	Medical.....	Medical circles and schools.....	M.	500
Gaceta Medica, La.....“The Medical Gazette”	Medical.....	Physicians, surgeons, etc.....	M.	800
Revista de Agricultura, La.....“Agricultural Review”	Agricultural.....	Agriculturists.....	M.	900
Revista Militar, La.....“Military Review”	Military.....	Military classes and headquarters.....	M.	800

Piura, Pop. 12,000—Province of Piura.

Sol (El) de Piura.....“The Sun of Piura”	General and local affairs.....	The city and surroundings.....	D.	600
Obrero de Anclas, El.....“The Anchor Workman”	Political.....	The city and department.....	W.	800
Union, La.....“The Union”	Political.....	The city and department.....	W.	1,000

Puno, Pop. 6,000—Province of Puno.

Ferro Carril, El.....“The Railroad”	Political.....	The city and department.....	S.W.	1,000
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Tacna, Pop. 10,000—Province of Tacna.

Revista del Sur, La.....“The Southern Review”	Political.....	The city and department.....	D.	750
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THE REPUBLIC OF URUGUAY.

Dr. FRANCISCO ANTONIO VIDAL, President. Population, about 450,000. Capital, Monte Video.

Spanish is the prevailing language of Uruguay, although several newspapers in Monte Video are printed in other languages, which are specified in the subjoined list.

Abbreviations.—The following abbreviations are used to indicate the various periods of publication: D., daily; S.W., twice a week; W., once a week; M., once a month.

For article descriptive of Uruguay, list of banks, map of South America, etc., see Index and other departments of this work.

REPUBLIC DE URUGUAY.

Don FRANCISCO ANTONIO VIDAL, Presidente. Poblacion, cerca de 450,000. Capital, Monte Video.

El español es el idioma prevalente de Uruguay, aunque algunos periodicos en Monte Video se impriman en otros idiomas, que se especificaran en la lista que sigue.

Abreviaciones.—Las abreviaciones siguientes se usan para indicar los varios periodos de publicacion: D., diariamente; S.W., 2 veces por semana; W., 1 vez por semana; M., 1 vez al mes.

Por el articulo descriptivo del Uruguay, la lista de Bancos, el mapa del America del sur, etc., veanse el Indice, y otros departamentos de esta obra.

DIE REPUBLIK URUGUAY.

Dr. FRANCISCO ANTONIO VIDAL, Präsident. Bevölkerung, ungefähr 450,000. Hauptstadt, Monte Video.

Spanisch wird hauptsächlich in Uruguay gesprochen, obgleich verschiedene Zeitungen in Montevideo in anderen Sprachen gedruckt werden, welche in der beifolgenden Liste bemerkt sind.

Abkürzungen.—Die folgenden Abkürzungen sind gebraucht um die Zeit des Erscheinens der Publikationen anzugeben: D., täglich; S.W., zweimal wöchentlich; W., wöchentlich; M., monatlich.

Wegen beschreibenden Artikel über Uruguay, Liste der Banken, Karte von Süd-Amerika, etc., siehe Inhaltsverzeichnis und andere Theile dieses Werkes.

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Titre Original.	Titre en Anglais.	Caractéristique Générale.	Lieu de Distribution.	Paratt.	Tirage.
Ursprung-Name.	Name in englischer Sprache.	Allgemeine Charakteristic.	Feld der Circulation.	Er-scheint.	Auflage.
Nombre Original.	Nombre en Ingles.	Caracter General.	Destinado.	Se Publica.	Tiraje.

Arreglo.

España, La...."Spain"..... Local and current news....The town and province.....W. 300

Canelones.

Propaganda, La...."The Propaganda"..... Local affairs..The town and surroundings..W. 300

Colonia, Pop. 2,500.

Orden, El...."The Order"..... Local and miscellaneous....The town.....W. 300

Dolores.

Feria, La...."The Fair"..... Local affairs.....Local.....W. 150

Durazno, Pop. 5,000.

Eco del Durazno, El...."The Echo of Durazno"..... General news.....The city and province..W. 500

Fray Bentos.

Comercio de Fray Bentos, "Commerce of Fray Bentos" Political and liberal.....The town and province.....S.W. 200

Independencia.

Comercio, El...."The Commerce"..... Local affairs.....Local.....W. 200

Maldonado.

Departamento, El...."The Department"..... Local affairs.....The town and vicinity..W. 200

Melo.

Comercio de Melo, El...."Commerce of Melo"..... Politics, liberal....The town and vicinity..S.W. 100

Club Departamental, "Department Club"..... Nationalist.....The town and province..W. 300

Revista de Melo, "Review of Melo"..... Political.....The town and province..W. 400

Mercedes, Pop. 5,000.

Constitucional, El...."The Constitutional"..... The town and province..W. 300

Porvenir, El...."The Future"..... The town.....W. 150

Montevideo, Pop. 91,167.

Bien Publico, El...."Public Welfare"..... General information, ultra-Catholic, The city and towns....D. 1,500

Colonia Española, "Spanish Colony"..... Catholic, general information....The city and vicinity.....D. 600

Democracia, La...."The Democracy"..... General news, telegrams, etc., liberal and commercial....The city and Republic..D. 3,000

Diario del Comercio, "The Commercial Daily"..... General information....The city and Republic.....D. 2,000

Eco d'Italia, El...."Italian Echo".....(Ital.) Liberal, general news, etc....The city and all towns.....D. 1,000

THE REPUBLIC OF URUGUAY.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
<i>[Montevideo continued.]</i>					
España, La...."Spain".....		Liberal, general news.....	The city and suburbs.....	D.	800
Ferrocarril, El...."The Railroad".....		General news, com'l, markets, foreign affairs, etc..	The city, Republic and abroad.....	D.	6,000
France, La...."France".....	(Fr.)	General and local news, liberal.....	The city and all towns.....	D.	1,000
Heraldo, El...."The Herald".....		General and local news, liberal.....	The city and Republic.....	D.	2,000
Italia Nuova, La...."New Italy".....	(Ital.)	General and local news, liberal.....	The city and surroundings.....	D.	1,000
Nacion, La...."The Nation".....		General affairs, political, semi-official, All officials and citizens generally.....	D.	3,000	
Plata, La...."The Plata".....		General news and affairs, liberal.....	The city and Republic.....	D.	2,000
Patria, La...."The Country".....		Foreign affairs.....	In the country.....	D.	500
Razon, La...."The Reason".....		General information, ultra-liberal.....	The city and Republic.....	D.	3,000
Siglo, El...."The Age".....		General news and commercial.....	The city, Republic and abroad.....	D.	5,000
Telegrafo Maritimo, El...."The Marine Telegraph".....		General information and commercial, The city, Republic and abroad.....	D.	3,000	
Tribuna Popular, La...."Popular Tribune".....		Politics and news.....	The city and Republic.....	D.	1,500
Boletin de Agricultura,...."Agricultural Bulletin".....		Agriculture.....	Agriculturists.....	W.	500
Boletin Medico Farmaceutico,...."Medico-Pharmaceutical Bulletin".....		Scientific.....	Scientific classes.....	W.	150
Laurac-Bat,...."Two Hands in One".....		General and local news.....	The city.....	W.	500
Negro Timoteo,...."Black Timothy".....		Satirical, political.....	The city.....	W.	500
Revista, La...."The Review".....		Scientific, literary.....	Scientific and literary classes.....	W.	500
River Plate Times,.....(Eng.)		General news.....	Among English residents.....	W.	800
Remington, El...."The Remington".....		Satirical and political.....	The city.....	W.	500
Asociacion Rural, La...."Rural Association".....		Agriculture.....	Agricultural districts.....	M.	300
Boletin de Ciencias, El...."Bulletin of Science".....		Scientific.....	Scientific classes, inventors, etc.....	M.	200
Maestro, El...."The Teacher".....		Educational.....	The educated classes.....	M.	500
Revista Espiritista,...."Spiritual Review".....		Philosophical.....	Philosophical circles.....	M.	200
Revista Medico Quirurgica,...."Medical and Surgical Review".....		Medical.....	The medical profession of the Republic.....	M.	500
<i>Minas.</i>					
Clamor Publico, El...."The Public Voice".....		Local affairs.....	The town and vicinity.....	W.	200
Eco de Minas, El...."The Echo of Minas".....		Local news and liberal.....	Local.....	W.	200
<i>Paysandú, Pop. 2,388.</i>					
Paysandú, El...."The Paysandú".....		Political and local news.....	Local.....	S.W.	350
Pueblo, El...."The People".....		Local affairs.....	Local.....	S.W.	350
Constitucion, La...."The Constitution".....		Local affairs.....	Local.....	W.	200
<i>Rocha.</i>					
Ley, La...."The Law".....		Local affairs.....	The town and province.....	W.	400
<i>Posario Oriental.</i>					
Republicano, El...."The Republican".....		Local affairs.....	Local.....	W.	200
<i>Salto, Pop. 10,000.</i>					
Porvenir, El...."The Future".....		General and local affairs.....	The city and province.....	S.W.	500
Progreso del Salto, El...."Progress of Salto".....		Local affairs and liberal.....	Local.....	S.W.	200
Voz del Norte, La...."The Voice of the North".....		Local affairs.....	Local.....	W.	350
<i>San José, Pop. 5,000.</i>					
Libertad, La...."Liberty".....		General information, nationalist.....	The city and surroundings.....	D.	500
Prensa, La...."The Press".....		Politics and news.....	The city and vicinity.....	S.W.	300
Constitucional, El...."The Constitutional".....		Local affairs.....	Local.....	W.	600
Trinidad, La...."The Trinity".....		Local and general news.....	The city and province.....	W.	600
<i>Trinidad.</i>					
Prensa, La...."The Press".....		Local affairs.....	Local.....	W.	250

THE UNITED STATES OF COLOMBIA (REPUBLIC).

Gen. RAFAEL NÚÑEZ, President. Population, about 3,000,000. Capital, Bogota.

Spanish is the language generally spoken by the people, and employed by the public journals. Several newspapers are printed in English, and one in French, English and Spanish. Unless indicated to the contrary, it will be understood that the publications are in Spanish.

Abbreviations—The following abbreviations are used to indicate the various periods of publication: D., daily; S.W., twice a week; W., once a week; B.W., once every 2 weeks; S.M., twice a month; M., once a month.

For article descriptive of the United States of Colombia, as well as for map of South America, list of banks, etc., see Index and other departments of this work.

ESTADOS UNIDOS DE LA REPUBLICA DE COLOMBIA.

El General RAFAEL NÚÑEZ, Presidente. Poblacion, cerca de 3,000,000. Capital, Bogota.

El español es generalmente el idioma de la gente como tambien de los papeles publicos. Varios jornales son publicados en Ingles, y uno en Frances, Inglés y Español. Si nada se dijere al contrario, se debe entender que las publicaciones son en Español.

Abreviaciones—Las abreviaciones siguientes se usan para indicar los varios periodos de publicacion: D., diariamente; S.W., 2 veces á la semana; W., semanalmente; B.W., cada dos semanas; S.M., 2 veces al mes; M., mensualmente.

Para la descripcion de los Estados Unidos de Colombia, el mapa del America del Sur, la lista de los Bancos, etc., veanse el Indice y los otros departamentos de esta obra.

DIE VEREINIGTEN STAATEN VON COLUMBIA (REPUBLIK).

Gen. RAFAEL NÚÑEZ, Präsident. Bevölkerung, ungefähr 3,000,000. Hauptstadt, Bogota.

Die spanische Sprache ist die Volkssprache, und werden auch die Zeitungen in derselben gedruckt. Mehrere Zeitungen jedoch sind in englischer Sprache, und eine in französisch, englisch und spanisch. Wo es in dieser Liste nicht besonders bemerkt ist, da ist es verstanden dass die Publikationen in spanisch sind.

Abkürzungen—Die folgenden Abkürzungen sind gebraucht um die Zeit des Erscheinens der Publikationen anzugeben: D., täglich; S.W., zweimal wöchentlich; W., wöchentlich; B.M., alle zwei Wochen; S.M., zweimal monatlich; M., monatlich.

Wegen beschreibenden Artikel über die Vereinigten Staaten von Columbia, sowohl als Karte, Liste der Banken, etc., siehe Inhaltsverzeichniss und andere Theile dieses Werkes.

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Titre Original.	Titre en Anglais.	Characteristic Générale.	Lieu de Distribution.	Paratt.	Tirage.
Ursprung-Name.	Name in englischer Sprache.	Allgemeine Characteristic.	Feld der Circulation.	Er-scheint.	Auflage.
Nombre Original.	Nombre en Ingles.	Caracter General.	Destinado.	Se Publica.	Tiraje.

Barranquilla, Pop. 18,000—State of Bolivar.

Gazeta Mercantil,.....	"Commercial Gazette".....	Progressist, general knowledge.....	W.	500
Promotor, El.....	"The Promoter".....	Political and liberal..The State.....	W.	300
Semanario Commercial,.....	"Commercial Weekly".....	Commercial.....The State.....	W.	200
Shipping List, The.....	.....(Eng.) Shipping and commercial....	United States and Europe.....	M.	300

Bogota (Capital), Pop. 50,000.

Diario Oficial, El.....	"The Official Daily".....	Decrees, orders, laws.....	Civil officers all through the Republic.....	D.	1,000
Diario de Cundimarca,.....	"Cundimarca Daily".....	General news.....	The city and country.....	D.	1,600
Tradicionista, El.....	"The Traditionist".....	Local and general.....	All cities of the Republic.....	D.	1,400
Liberal, El.....	"The Liberal".....	General and local.....	The city and State.....	S.W.	1,200
Correo de Coloba, El.....	"The Coloba Mail".....	General and local news.....	The city and Republic.....	B.W.	1,500
Velada, La*.....	"The Watch".....	News and current affairs, literary, scientific, industrial....	All cities of the Republic and some abroad.....	S.M.	1,600

*The Editor of this newspaper says: "This journal is chiefly designed to enlarge the Pineda's library—a precious collection of American books and newspapers, in which are several thousand volumes, and files of newspapers from 1794 to date, together with valuable MS., making a rich collection of rare and curious writings, such as the original judgment of the conspirators of the 25th of September, 1825, who intended to kill General Bolivar; some autographs of Caldas Mutiz, and of other sages; many historical and scientific papers not published, together with many gazettes and other important publications that are unique and to be found nowhere else in the country."

Revista de Columbia,....."Columbian Review".....Literary.....Literary classes.....M. 900

THE UNITED STATES OF COLOMBIA (REPUBLIC).

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Carthagena, Pop. 9,000—State of Bolivar.					
Diario Bolivar,.....	"Daily Bolivar".....	Official.....	The State.....	D.	1,000
Estados Unidos, Los.....	"The United States".....	Political and literary.....	The State.....	W.	500
Porvenir, El.....	"The Future".....	Political and literary.....	The State.....	D.	500
Album,.....	"Album".....	Literary.....	The State.....	S.M.	200
Gazeta Oficial, La.....	"Official Gazette".....	Official.....	The State.....	S.M.	800
Mercurio, El.....	"The Mercury".....	Commercial.....	United States of America.....	S.M.	3,000
Agricola, El.....	"The Agriculturist".....	Agriculture.....	The State.....	M.	2,000
Floresta, La.....	"The Forest".....	Literary.....	The State.....	M.	500
Cucuta.					
Eco, El.....	"The Echo".....	General and local news.....	The city and State.....	D.	600
Negocio, El.....	"The Business".....	General affairs.....	The city.....	D.	500
Juventud, La.....	"Youth".....	Miscellaneous.....	The city and State.....	W.	800
Medellin, Pop. 14,000—State of Antioquia.					
Registro Oficial,.....	"Official Register".....	Official.....	The city and State.....	D.	1,000
Estado, El.....	"The State".....	Liberal.....	The city and State.....	W.	1,000
Justicia, La.....	"The Justice".....	Conservative, Catholic.....	The city and State.....	W.	800
Union, La.....	"The Union".....	Liberal, miscellaneous.....	The city and vicinity.....	W.	600
Cronica Judicial,.....	"Judicial Chronicle".....	Official.....	The city and State.....	S.M.	900
Golondrina, La.....	"The Swallow".....	Literary.....	Literary classes.....	S.M.	1,000
Preceptor, El.....	"The Preceptor".....	Official.....	The city and State.....	S.M.	800
Registro Municipal,.....	"Municipal Register".....	Official.....	The city and State.....	S.M.	800
Panama, Pop. 11,000—State of Panama.					
Canal,.....	(Eng., Fr. & Span.)	Politics, independent, general news, advertisements; 3 editions—1 French, 1 English, and 1 in Spanish.....	The city and abroad.....	D.	600
Star and Herald,.....	(Eng.)	General news. South America and the United States.....		D.	1,000
Esbrella de Panama, La.....	"The Star of Panama" (Sp.)	General news. Panama and surroundings.....		D.	
Cronista, El.....	"The Chronicler".....	Liberal, general news.....	Central and South America.....	S.W.	1,500
Hispano Americano, El.....	"The Spanish American".....	Literary and industry.....	The city and country.....	S.W.	1,600
Star and Herald Estrella de Panama, La.....	(Eng. & Span.)	General news. U. S. Columbia and abroad.....		W.	10,000
Precursor, El.....	"The Precursor".....	General news, conservative.....	The city, Central America, etc.....	W.	1,200
Canal, The.....	(Eng., Fr. & Span.)	Politics, independent, general news, advertisements.....	South and Central America and the United States.....	W.	6,000
Gaceta de Panamá, La.....	"The Panama Gazette".....	Government organ.....	The city and Republic.....	B.W.	1,000
Penonomé, Pop. 12,600—State of Panama.					
Coclesano, El.....	Named after the Department (Coclé).....	Political, advertising.....	The State.....	S.M.	300

AVISO IMPORTANTE.

La Agencia Internacional de Periodicos, H. P. Hubbard, New Haven, Connecticut, E. U. A., Proprietario, recibe avisos y suscripciones en los terminos mas bajos por todos los diarios y periodicos del mundo. Por nombramiento directo y ESPECIAL el UNICO AUTORIZADO AGENTE en America por todos los diarios de Europa, Asia, Africa, Australia y America del Sur. Relaciones intimas y cordiales con todos diarios Americanos en los cuales avisos se insertan como Agente especial.

Correspondientes y traductores en todos los idiomas modernos.

UN FAIT D'IMPORTANCE.

L'agence Internationale des Journaux; H. P. Hubbard, propriétaire, New Haven, Conn., E. U. de l'A., se charge des insertions et abonnements, aux prix les plus bas du publieateur, pour tous les journaux et feuilles periodiques du monde. Par nomination directe et speciale le seul agent autorise en Amerique pour tous les principaux journaux en Europe, Asie, Afrique, Australie et Amerique du Sud. Des relations spécialement intimes et cordiales avec tous les journaux Americains dans lesquels des annonces sont insérées, comme leur Agent special.

Correspondents et Traducteurs en toutes les langues modernes.

THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA.

General Don ANTONIO GUZMAN BLANCO, President. Population (1876), 1,882,236. Capital, Caracas.

The publications of Venezuela, without exception, are printed in Spanish, which is the language universally used among the people, who, mostly, are natives of Spain, or of Spanish descent.

Abbreviations—The following abbreviations are used to denote the various periods of publication: D., daily; W., once a week; T.M., 3 times a month; S.M., twice a month; M., once a month; B.M. once every 2 months.

For article descriptive of Venezuela, as well as for list of banks, map of South America, table of money values, etc., see Index and other departments of this work.

[NOTE—The Editor and Publisher of this Directory expresses his thanks most cordially to Señor ANDRES LEVEL, Director of the Statistics of Venezuela, for very valuable assistance rendered Hon. JEHU BAKER, United States Minister Resident, at Caracas, in the preparation of the subjoined list of publications.]

REPUBLICA DE VENEZUELA.

El General Don ANTONIO GUZMAN BLANCO, President. Poblacion (1876), 1,882,236. Capital, Caracas.

Las publicaciones de Venezuela, sin excepcion, son en la lengua Español que es el idioma generalmente usado en el pueblo por la mayor parte naturales de España o de descendencia española.

Abreviaciones—Las abreviaciones siguientes se usan para señalar los varios periodos de publicacion: D., diariamente; W., semanalmente; T.M., 3 veces al mes; S.M., 2 veces al mes; M., mensualmente; B.M., 1 vez en 2 meses.

Por el artículo descriptivo de Venezuela, como tambien por la lista de Bancos, el mapa de S. America, tabla del valor de monedas, etc., veanse el Índice y otros departamentos de esta obra.

[NOTA—El Editor y publicador de este Directorio ofrece sus gracias mas cordiales al Sr. ANDRES LEVEL, Director de la Estadística de Venezuela, por muy valuable asistencia prestada al Hon. JEHU BAKER, Ministro Residente de los Estados Unidos, en la preparacion de la lista de publicaciones que sigue.]

DIE REPUBLIK VENEZUELA.

General Don ANTONIO GUZMAN BLANCO, Präsident. Bevölkerung (1876), 1,882,236. Hauptstadt, Caracas.

Die Publikationen Venezuela's sind, ohne Ausnahme, in spanischer Sprache gedruckt, da dieselbe allgemein vom Volke gebraucht wird, welches grösstentheils aus Spaniern und deren Abkömmlingen besteht.

Abkürzungen—Die folgenden Abkürzungen sind gebraucht um die Zeit des Erscheinens der Publikationen anzugeben: D., täglich; W., wöchentlich; T.M., dreimal monatlich; S.M., zweimal monatlich; M., monatlich; B.M., alle zwei Monate.

Wegen beschreibenden Artikel über Venezuela, als auch der Banken, Karte von Süd-Amerika, Geld-Tabellen, etc., siehe Inhaltsverzeichnis und andere Theile dieses Werkes.

[ANMERKUNG—Der Redacteur und Verleger dieses Werkes drückt hiermit seinen herzlichsten Dank aus gegen Señor ANDRES LEVEL, Direktor der Statistiken von Venezuela, für die werthvolle Hülfe die er dem Gesandten der Vereinigten Staaten, Hon. JEHU BAKER, in Caracas, geleistet hat in der Bereitung der beifolgenden Liste der Publikationen.]

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Titre Original.	Titre en Anglais.	Caractéristique Générale.	Lieu de Distribution.	Paratt.	Tirage.
Ursprung-Name.	Name in englischer Sprache.	Allgemeine Characteristic.	Feld der Circulation.	Er-scheint.	Auflage.
Nombre Original.	Nombre en Ingles.	Caracter General.	Destinado.	Se Publica.	Tiraje.

Aragua, Pop. 6,523—Province of Aragua.

Semanario, El.... "The Weekly"..... General news..... Local..... W. 800

Asuncion, Pop. 2,758—State of Nueva Esparta.

Epoca, La.... "The Epoch".....

Esfuerzo, El.... "The Endeavor"..... Political and literary..... Local..... W. 400

Registro Oficial, El.... "The Official Register"..... Official..... State..... W. 500

Barcelona, Pop. 7,674—State of Barcelona.

Cometa, El.... "The Comet"..... Literary, advertising and general politics.....

Gaceta Oficial, La.... "The Official Gazette"..... Southern Republics..... W. 500

Iris, El.... "The Rainbow"..... Official..... The city and State.. W. 600

General news..... The city and State.. W. 800

Barinas, Pop. 3,950—State of Zamoar.

Gaceta Oficial, La.... "The Official Gazette"..... Official..... The city and State.. W. 450

Zamorano, El.... "The Zamorean"..... Political and literary..... The city and State.. W. 500

Barquisimeto, Pop. 25,664—State of Barquisimeto.

Ateneo, El.... "The Athenium"..... Literary, industrial..... The city and vicinity.. W. 300

Beneficencia, La.... "The Beneficence"..... Charity..... The city and State.. W. 1,000

Gaceta Oficial, La.... "Official Gazette"..... Official..... Officials and citizens.....

of the city and State..... W. 800

Occidental, El.... "The Occidental"..... Political and literary..... The city and State.. W. 600

Boconó.

Progresista, El.... "The Progressist"..... Local..... W. 400

THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Bolívar (Ciudad), Pop. 8,486—State of Guayana.					
Bolivarense, El....	"The Bolivarian"	Commercial and political.	The State.	D.	1,000
Opinion de Guayana, La....	"The Opinion of Guayana"	Political and literary.	Local.	D.	600
Revindicador, El....	"The Revindicator"	Political and literary.	Local.	D.	500
Siempreviva, La....	"Everlasting"	Literary and general news.	The State.	D.	350
Siglo, El....	"The Age"	Political and literary.	Local.	D.	400
Gaceta Oficial, La....	"The Official Gazette"	Official.	The city.	W.	500
Impulso, El....	"The Impulse"	Miscellaneous.	The city and vicinity.	W.	400
Calabozo, Pop. 5,618—State of Guarico.					
Situacion, La....	"The Situation"	Local and miscellaneous.	The city and State.	W.	500
Carácas, Pop. 60,000—Federal District of Carácas.					
Diario de Avisos,....	"Daily News"	Mercantile, literary.	Local.	D.	600
Gaceta Oficial, La....	"Official Gazette"	Official.	The city and State.	D.	5,000
Opinion Nacional, La....	"The National Opinion"	Political and general news.	The city and Republic.	D.	5,000
Monitor, El....	"The Monitor"	Political, literary, advertisements.	The State and South America.	D.	7,500
Alba, El....	"The Dawn"	General.	Central America, Venezuela and the Antilles.	W.	300
Angel Guardian, El....	"The Guardian Angel"	Scientific and literary.	Europe and S.Am.	S.W.	2,000
Brujo, El....	"The Wizard"	Critical and satirical.	The city and State.	W.	1,200
Cronista, El....	"The Chronicler"	Literary news.	Republic.	W.	800
Dilettante, El....	"The Dilettante"	Musical.	Musical classes, teachers, scholars, etc.	W.	500
Escuela Federal, La....	"The Federal School"	Political.	City and State.	W.	1,000
Flores del Avila,....	"The Flowers of Avila"	Miscellaneous.	The city and vicinity.	W.	800
Hipodromo, El....	"The Hippodrome"	Wit, humor, gossip.	The city and suburbs.	W.	800
Horizontes,....	"The Horizons"	Miscellaneous.	The city and vicinity.	W.	500
Ilustracion, (La)....	"The Illustration"	Literature, arts, etc.	The city and State.	W.	1,000
Pedro Moreno,....	"Peter Brown"	Satirical.	The city and vicinity.	W.	1,000
Pintor, El....	"The Painter"	Fine arts, literary.	The city and State.	W.	300
Pobrecito Hablador, El....	"The Poor Tattler"	Miscellaneous.	The city and vicinity.	W.	800
Reflector, El....	"The Thinker"	Literature, arts, duties.	The city chiefly.	W.	500
Trovador, El....	"The Troubadour"	Musical.	Musical circles and families.	W.	600
Zancudo, El....	"The Long Shank"	Satirical.	The city and vicinity.	W.	900
Semanario, El....	"The Weekly"	Literary and Biographical.	The city, etc.	(New pap'r)	W.
Cojo, El....	"The Cripple"	Literature, arts and sciences.	Venezuela, Cuba and Europe.	S.M.	3,000
Gaceta Cientifica de Venezuela,....	"Scientific Gazette of Venezuela"	Medical.	Physicians, surgeons, etc.	S.M.	1,800 a Y.
Hogar Domestico, El....	"The Domestic Home"	Literary and family newspaper.	City and State.	S.M.	1,000
Union Medica, La....	"The Medical Union"	Medical.	Medical profession of New Grenada, Venezuela, Porto Rico.	S.M.	1,000
Boletin de la Facultad Medica,....	"Bulletin of the Medical Faculty"	Medical.	Medical circles.	M.	3,600
Carúpona, Pop. 5,000—State of Oriente.					
Bien Publico, El....	"The Public Weal"	Sciences, literature, commerce.	The Republic, West Indies, etc.	W.	800
Coro, Pop. 9,500—State of Falcon.					
Gaceta Oficial, La....	"The Official Gazette"	Official.	The city and State.	W.	1,000
Industria, La....	"The Industry"	Literary, commercial, arts, etc.	The city and State.	W.	800
Cumána, Pop. 12,000—State of Oriente.					
Gaceta Oficial, La....	"The Official Gazette"	Official.	The city and State.	W.	800
Publicacion Municipal,....	"Municipal Publication"	Official.	The city and State.	W.	600
Tabano, El....	"The Hornet"	Humorous.	Venezuela.	4 t.M.	600
Genio, El....	"The Genius"	Scientific, religious.	The city and State.	T.M.	500

REPUBLICA DE VENEZUELA.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Guanare, Pop. 4,674—State of Portuguesa.					
Gaceta Oficial, La.....	"The Official Gazette"	Official.....	The town and vicinity.....	W.	500
Guayana.					
Opinion Nacional, La.....	"The National Opinion"	Local affairs.....	Local.....	W.	400
Guzman—State of Portuguesa.					
Gaceta Oficial de Portuguesa,.....	"The Official Gazette of Portuguesa"	Official.....	Local.....	W.	500
La Guaira, Pop. 8,763—Federal District.					
Diario de la Guaira,.....	"The La Guaira Daily"	Political, literary, general news.....	The state, Europe and South America.....	D.	1,200
La Victoria—State of Guzman Blanco.					
Ensayo, El.....	"The Essay"	Critical, satirical.....	The city and State.....	W.	800
Gaceta Oficial, La.....	"The Official Gazette"	Official.....	The city and State.....	W.	1,000
Gallo, El.....	"The Chanticleer"	Critical and satirical.....	The city and vicinity.....	W.	700
Hotel, El.....	"The Hotel"	Critical and satirical.....	The city and State.....	W.	750
Voz de Aragua, La.....	"The Voice of Aragua"	Political, commercial, literary.....	The city and State.....	S.M.	500
Maracaibo, Pop. 22,363—State of Zulia.					
Fonógrafo, El.....	"The Phonograph"	Political and news.....	The city and State.....	S.W.	750
Posta del Comercio, El.....	"The Commercial Post"	Commercial, advertising, literary.....	The city and State.....	S.W.	600
Registro Oficial, El.....	"Official Register"	Official.....	The city and State.....	W.	500
Album, El.....	"The Album"	Literary.....	The city and State.....	W.	800
Boletin Comercial.....	"Commercial Bulletin"	Commercial.....	The city and State.....	W.	1,000
Ecos de Zulia,.....	"Echoes of Zulia"	Advertising and literary.....	The city and State.....	W.	800
Gaceta Oficial, La.....	"Official Gazette"	Official.....	The city and State.....	W.	1,000
Mentor, El.....	"The Mentor"	Religious.....	Religious classes.....	W.	1,200
Voz de Mayoria, La.....	"Voice of the Majority"	Political and literary.....	The city and State.....	M.	600
Maturin, Pop. 12,944—State of Maturin.					
Gaceta Oficial, La.....	"The Official Gazette"	Official.....	The city and State.....	W.	1,000
Voz de Maturin, La.....	"The Voice of Maturin"	Political and literary.....	The city and State.....	W.	1,200
Mérida, Pop. 9,727—State of the Andes.					
Eco de la Sierra, El.....	"The Mountain Echo"	Political and literary.....	The city and State.....	W.	600
Gaceta Oficial, La.....	"Official Gazette"	Official.....	The city and State.....	W.	500
Idea Liberal, La.....	"The Liberal Idea"	Political and literary.....	The city and State.....	W.	800
Semana, La.....	"The Week"	General news, advertisements.....	Republic.....	W.	500
Nueva Barcelona, Pop. 11,000—State of Orient.					
Cometa, El.....	"The Comet"	Literary, advertising and general politics.....	Southern Republics.....	W.	500
Ortiz, Pop. 8,042—State of Guarico.					
Gaceta Oficial de Guarico, La.....	"The Official Gazette of Guarico"	Official, political.....	The city and State.....	W.	400
Petare, Pop. 6,000—State of Bolivar.					
Avila, El.....	"The Avila"	Literary, advertising.....	The city and State.....	W.	800
Gaceta Oficial, La.....	"The Official Gazette"	Official.....	The city and State.....	W.	500
Piritu of Barcelona, Pop. 4,000—State of Oriente.					
Iris, El.....	"The Rainbow"	General news.....	The town and vicinity.....	W.	600
Puerto Cabello, Pop. 30,000—State of Carabobo.					
Diario Comercial, El.....	"The Daily Commercial"	General news and commerce.....	The city and State.....	D.	800
Diario Mercantil.....	"The Mercantile Daily"	Commerce, literary, variety.....	Venezuela, Europe, Antilles.....	D.	500
Voz Publica, La.....	"The Public Voice"	Commercial, literary, advertising.....	Venezuela, South America.....	D.	2,000
Tentacion, La.....	"The Temptation"	Literary, advertising.....	The city and State.....	W.	1,000
Quibor, Pop. 7,727—State of Barquisiento.					
Fabano, El.....	"The Hornet"	Jocoso, serious.....	The city and State.....	W.	600
Eco de Quibor, El.....	"The Echo of Quibor"	Political and literary.....	The city and State.....	B.M.	800

THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
San Carlos, Pop. 10,420—State of Cojedo.					
Gaceta Oficial, La....	"The Official Gazette"	Official	The city and State..	W.	800.
Sonrisa, La....	"The Smile"	Miscellaneous	The city and vicinity..	W.	400.
San Cristobal, Pop. 11,903—State of Tachira.					
Colegiala, La....	"The College Faculty"	Educational	Colleges, schools and students.....	W.	400
Ferrocarril del Tachira, El....	"The Railroad of the Tachira"	Railway matters	Distributed gratis.....	5 t M.	800.
Gaceta de Tachira,....	"Tachiran Gazette"	General and local matters	The city and State.....	W.	600.
Gaceta Oficial, La....	"The Official Gazette"	Official	The city and State..	W.	1,000.
Porvenir, El....	"The Future"	Political and literary	The city and State..	W.	750
Posta Mercantil, La....	"The Mercantile Post"	Commercial	Commercial classes.	W.	900
San Felipe, Pop. 6,350—State of Yaracuy.					
Gaceta Oficial, La....	"The Official Gazette"	Liberal	The city and vicinity..	W.	300
Porvenir, El....	"The Future"	Commercial, literary, general interests	The city and State.....	W.	300
Voz del Yaracuy, La....	"The Voice of Yaracuy"	Interests of State, liberal	The city and vicinity.....	W.	200
San Fernando, Pop. 3,053—State of Apure.					
Criterio, El....	"The Criterion"	Political and news	The town and State..	W.	500.
Eco de Apure, El....	"The Echo of Apure"	Miscellaneous	The town and vicinity..	W.	400
Gaceta Oficial, La....	"The Official Gazette"	Official	The town and State..	W.	600.
Llanero, El....	"The Man of the Plains"	Political and news	The town and vicinity.....	W.	300
Tariba—State of Tachira.					
Gabinete, El....	"The Cabinet"	Miscellaneous news	The town and State..	W.	500.
Union Liberal, La....	"The Liberal Union"	Political and current news	The town....	W.	400.
Tocuyo, Pop. 13,537—State of Barquisimeto.					
Año Nuevo,....	"New Year"	Literary, science, news	Town.....	W.	500
Tiempo, El....	"The Time"	Political, current events	State.....	W.	450
Trujillo, Pop. 2,698—State of Trujillo.					
Gaceta Oficial, La....	"The Official Gazette"	Official	The town.....	W.	350.
Trujillano, El....	"The Trujillian"	Political and news	The town and State..	W.	500.
Valencia, Pop. 28,594—State of Carabobo.					
Civismo, El....	"The Patriotism"	Political, literary, general news	The city and State.....	D.	1,500.
Voz Publica, La....	"The Public Voice"	Commercial, literary, advertising	The city and Republic.....	D.	2,000.
Avisador Comercial,....	"Commercial Advertiser"	Commercial	The city and State..	W.	1,000
Gaceta de Carabobo,....	"Gazette of Carabobo"	Official	The city and State..	W.	1,000
Victoria—State of Bolivar.					
Escolar, El....	"The Student"	Instructive and varieties	The city and State.....	W.	350
Gaceta Oficial, La....	"The Official Gazette"	Official	The city and State..	W.	500
Zwaza.					
Unare, El (name of a river in Venezuela),....		Local affairs	The town and vicinity....	W.	500.

AVISO IMPORTANTE.

La Agencia Internacional de Periodicos, H. P. Hubbard, New Haven, Connecticut, U. S. A., Proprietario, recibe avisos y suscripciones a los terminos mas bajos por todos los diarios y periodicos del mundo. Por nombramiento directo y ESPECIAL el UNICO AUTORIZADO AGENTE en America por todos los diarios de Europa, Asia, Africa, Anstralia y America del Sur. Relaciones intimas y cordiales con TODOS diarios Americanos en los cuales avisos se insertan como su Agente especial.

 Correspondientes y traductores en todos los idiomas modernos.

THE CONTINENT OF AUSTRALIA.

[Including the British colonies of New South Wales, Queensland, South Australia, Victoria and Western Australia.]

Population of the Continent (1881), 2,743,256.

The publications of the several colonies above named are classified and given in lists subjoined to this, separately by colonies in the order above stated.

[NOTE.—In explanation of the meagerness of details concerning the publications of Australia, the Editor and Publisher of this Directory begs to say, that having been recommended to apply to a certain advertising agency in that country for information concerning the Australian Press, with assurances that its managers were both able and willing to furnish the same fully and correctly, he found himself, when too late to procure the desired data from other sources, wholly disappointed and chagrined. At the end of a long and fruitless correspondence he is compelled to put this work to press feeling that the Australian Press has good reason to complain of unfair treatment from those who should not have allowed jealousy to interfere with a creditable representation of the journalistic power and influence of that great continent, destined in the future to contain a powerful and influential nation. The Publisher of this Directory has taken steps to gather from other sources, for a later edition, those details which he greatly regrets not being able to give herewith. He may further say that he has secured, through indirect sources, statements of the circulations of most of the Australian Press, together with some other details, but since he esteems much of it of doubtful correctness, he deems it most suitable to await further advices, or corroboratory information, before using the same.]

LE CONTINENT DE L'AUSTRALIE.

[Comprenant les colonies Anglaises de la Nouvelle Galle du Sud, la Terre de la Reine, l'Australie du Sud, Victoria et l'Australie de l'Ouest.]

Population du continent (1881), 2,743,256.

Les publications des diverses colonies ci-dessus sont classifiées, séparément par colonies, dans l'ordre donné.

[N. B.—Pour expliquer la pauvreté des détails des publications de l'Australie, l'éditeur de ce dictionnaire doit établir qu'on lui donna l'avis de s'adresser à une certaine agence du pays pour toutes les informations concernant la presse d'Australie, avec assurance que les directeurs avaient le pouvoir et la bonne volonté de fournir tous les détails pleinement et correctement, mais lorsqu'il était déjà trop tard de se les procurer à d'autres sources, il se trouva complètement déçu à son grand chagrin. Après une longue correspondance inutile il se voit forcé de mettre son ouvrage sous presse sentant que la presse Australienne a une juste raison de se plaindre d'un traitement si mesquin de la part de ceux que n'auraient pas dû permettre à leur jalousie d'empêcher une représentation respectable au pouvoir et à l'influence des journaux de ce grand continent, destiné à devenir dans un futur peu éloigné une nation d'une puissante influence. L'éditeur de ce dictionnaire a pris des mesures pour rassembler d'autres sources, pour une édition ultérieure, les détails qu'il regrette infiniment de ne pouvoir donner dans celle-ci. Il peut dire aussi qu'il s'est procuré par des moyens indirects des états de la circulation de la plupart des journaux Australiens ainsi que d'autres détails, mais comme il a lieu de craindre qu'une grande partie ne vien ne de source douteuse, il pense qu'il vaut mieux attendre des avis ultérieurs et des informations corroboratives avant d'en faire usage.]

DAS FESTLAND AUSTRALIEN.

[Bestehend aus den Britischen Kolonien Neu-Süd-Wales, Queensland, Süd Australien, Victoria und West Australien.]

Bevölkerung des Festlandes (1881), 2,743,256.

Die Publikationen der verschiedenen obengenannten Kolonien sind demgemäss classificirt wie sie auf einander folgen.

[NOTIZ.—Bezüglich einer Erklärung wegen der Unvollkommenheit der Listen von Australien möchte der Redacteur und Verleger dieses Adressbuches sagen, das ihm eine gewisse Anzeigen-Agentur in Australien empfohlen wurde, mit der Versicherung dass dieselbe ihm gerne alle Auskunft über die Publikationen jenes Landes geben würde. Doch leider wurde er in diesem zu seinem grossen Bedauern getäuscht, und war es dann zu spät noch sonstwo Erkundigungen einzuziehen. Nach einer langen, erfolglosen Correspondenz ist er gezwungen dieses Werk der Presse zu übergeben, mit dem Gefühl dass die Australischen Verleger gerechte Ursache haben es zu beklagen dass sie nicht genügend repräsentirt wurden, wegen der Missgunst und dem Neide jener Agentur, welcher es zuzuschreiben ist dass ihrem grossen, und für die Zukunft so vielversprechenden Lande, nicht die gewünschte Aufmerksamkeit geschenkt wurde. Der Verleger dieses Adressbuches hat Schritte gethan von anderen Quellen die betreffende Auskunft zu erhalten für eine spätere Auflage, und bedauert es nur dass er nicht im Stande ist dieselbe hier zu geben. Wir möchten ferner sagen das wir auf indirectem Wege schon Auskunft erhalten haben bezüglich der Auflagen der meisten australischen Zeitungen, nebst anderen Einzelheiten. Da wir aber nicht für die Genauigkeit derselben bürgen können, so denken wir dass es am besten ist noch zu warten mit der Veröffentlichung derselben, bis wir unserer Sache völlig gewiss sind.]

THE COLONY OF NEW SOUTH WALES.

[Situatd in the southeast part of the Continent of Australia.]

Present Governor (appointed by the British Crown), Rt. Hon. Lord AUGUSTUS W. F. S. LOFTUS.
Population of the Colony (1881), 750,800. Capital, Sydney.

All publications in the subjoined list are in the English language, unless indicated to the contrary opposite the name of the exceptional publication.

Abbreviations—The following abbreviations are made use of to denote the various periods of publication: D., *daily*; T.W., *3 times a week*; W., *once a week*; B.W., *once every 2 weeks*; M., *once a month*.
For article descriptive of Australia and its Colonies, as also for map, list of banks, etc., see Index and other departments of this work.

For apologetic "Note" see introduction under heading of "The Continent of Australia."

COLONIE DE LA NOUVELLE GALLE DU SUD.

[Située dans la partie sud-est du Continent d'Australie.]

Gouverneur actuel (nommé par la Couronne Britannique), le très-Hon. Lord AUGUSTE W. F. S. LOFTUS.
Population de la Colonie (1881), 750,800. Capitale, Sydney.

Toutes les publications dans les listes suivantes sont en langue Anglaise, à moins que le contraire ne soit marqué vis-à-vis le nom de la publication exceptionnelle.

Abbreviations—Les abréviations suivantes sont employées pour marquer les périodes différents de publication: D., *quotidien*; T.W., *3 fois par semaine*; W., *1 fois par semaine*; B.W., *1 fois par quinzaine*; M., *1 fois par mois*.

Pour l'article descriptif de l'Australie et de ses colonies, ainsi que pour les cartes géographiques, les listes des banques, etc., voir l'Index et les autres départements de cet ouvrage.

Pour la "Note" d'apologie voir l'introduction sous les titre "Du Continent d'Australie."

DIE KOLONIE NEU-SÜD-WALES.

[Im süd-östlichen Theile des Australischen Festlandes.]

Gegenwärtiger Gouverneur (angestellt von der Britischen Regierung), Rt. Hon. Lord AUGUSTUS W. F. S. LOFTUS. Bevölkerung der Kolonie (1881), 750,800. Hauptstadt, Sydney.

Alle Publikationen in der folgenden Liste sind in der englischen Sprache, ausgenommen wenn anders bemerkt hinter der betreffenden Publikation.

Abkürzungen—Die folgenden Abkürzungen sind gebraucht um die Zeit des Erscheinens der Publikation anzugeben: D., *täglich*; T.W., *dreimal wöchentlich*; W., *wöchentlich*; B.M., *alle zwei Wochen*; M., *monatlich*.
Wegen beschreibenden Artikel, sowie Karte, Liste der Banken, etc., des Festlandes Australien und seiner Kolonien, siehe Inhaltsverzeichnis und andere Theile dieses Werkes.

Eine besondere erklärende „Notiz“ findet man in der Abtheilung mit der Ueberschrift „Das Festland Australien.“

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Titre Original.	Titre en Anglais.	Caractéristique Générale.	Lieu de Distribution.	Paratt.	Tirage.
Ursprungs-Name.	Name in englischer Sprache.	Characteristic.	Circulation.	Er-scheint.	Auflage.
Nombre Original.	Nombre en Ingles.	Caracter General.	Destinado.	Se Publica.	Tiraje.

Albury, Pop. 3,000—County of Albury.					
Border Post,.....			Local.....		S.W.
Banner,.....			Local.....		W.
Armidale, Pop. 1,369—County of Sandon.					
Age,.....					W.
Express,.....					W.
Bathurst, Pop. 3,000—County of Cumberland.					
Independent,.....					W.
Batrandald, Pop. 591—County of Cairn.					
Recorder,.....					W.
Bathurst, Pop. 5,500—County of Bathurst.					
Times,.....					D.
Western Independent,.....					D.
Free Press,.....					S.W.
Sentinel,.....					W.
Bega, Pop. 700—County of Auckland.					
Bega Gazette,.....		Political and general news.....	Principally in Bega district.....		W.
Standard,.....					W.

* Reported by the publisher specially for this work.

*500

THE COLONY OF NEW SOUTH WALES.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Advocate, Observer,.....	Blayney, Pop. 122—County of Bathurst.			W.	
Herald, Times,.....	Bombala, Pop. 700—County of Wellesley.			W.	
Central Australian,.....	Bourke, Pop. 1,100—County of Cowper.			W.	
Dispatch,.....	Braidwood, Pop. 11,629—County of St. Vincent.			W.	
Argus,.....	Brewarrina, Pop. 860—County of Clyde.		Southern gold fields..	S.W.	
Broughton Creek Mail,.....	Broughton Creek, Pop. 200—County of East Camden.			W.	
	Burrangong—See Young.				
News, Times,.....	Burrowa, Pop. 580—County of King.		The county.....	W.	
Times,.....	Camden, Pop. 604—County of Camden.			W.	
Herald, Oddfellow,.....	Campbelltown, Pop. 592—County of Cumberland.			S.W.	
Chronicle,.....	Carcoar, Pop. 600—County of Bathurst.			W.	
Richmond River Express,.....	Casino, Pop. 600—County of Rous.			W.	
Louth Herald,.....	Cobar, Pop. 300.			W.	
Advocate,.....	Condobolin—County of Gipps.				
Express,.....	Cooma, Pop. 900—County of Bèresford.				
Manaro Mercury and Cooma and Bombala Advertiser,.....		General news, free trade....	Agriculturists and public generally..	S.W.	*750
Bligh Watchman,.....	Coonabarabran, Pop. 350.			S.W.	
Independent,.....	Coonamble, Pop. 500—County of Leichhart.			W.	
		General news.....	Coonamble and surrounding districts..	W	*800
Herald,.....	Cootamundra.			S.W.	
Ovens and Murray Advertiser,.....	Corowa, Pop. (inclusive of district) 2,000—County of Hume.			T.W.	
Free Press,.....				W.	
Free Press,.....	Cowra, Pop. 493—County of Bathurst.			W.	
Chronicle,.....	Deniliquin, Pop. 3,000.			W.	
Pastoral Times,.....				W.	
Riverine Advertiser,.....				W.	
Express,.....	Dubbo, Pop. 1,134—County of Lincoln.			D.	
Dispatch,.....				S.W.	
Parkes Gazette,.....	Forbes—County of Ashburnham.			W.	
Times,.....				W.	
Examiner,.....	Glen Innes, Pop. 1,000—County of Gough.			W.	
Guardian,.....				W.	
Southern Argus,.....	Goulburn, Pop. 4,453—County of Argyle.			D.	
Evening Post,.....				T.W.	
Herald,.....				T.W.	
Argus,.....	Grafton, Pop. 7,640—County of Clarence.			S.W.	
Clarence and Richmond River Examiner,.....		General and local news....	Agriculturists and pastoralists generally..	S.W.	*1,800
Grafton Observer,.....				W.	

* Reported by the publisher specially for this work.

DIE KOLONIE NEU-SÜD-WALES.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Minning Record,	Grenfell, Pop. 2,000—County of Monteagle.			W.	
Advocate,	Gulgong, Pop. 4,000—County of Philip.			W.	
Gundagai Times and Tumut, Adelong and Murrumbidgee District Advertiser,	Gundagai, Pop. 1,000—County of Winyard.	General news, literature, etc. Farmers, miners and the public generally. .S.W.			*550
Naimi Independent,	Gunnedah, Pop. 459—County of Pottinger.			W.	
Leader,	Gunning, Pop. 370—County of King.			W.	
Riverine Grazier,	Hay, Pop. 2,000—County of Waradgergy.	General and local news. Squatters, merchants, publicans, bushmen. .S.W.			
Standard,	Inverell, Pop. 1,350—County of Gough.			S.W.	
Argus,				S.W.	
Times,				S.W.	
Herald,	Jerilderie, Pop. 200—County of Urana.			W.	
Gazette,	Kempsey, Pop. 1,000—County of Dudley.			W.	
Macleay Herald,		General, agricultural and mining news			
Macleay Chronicle and Bellinger Advertiser,		Agriculturists and miners. .W.			*1,500
Independent,	Kiama, Pop. 1,500—County of Camden.			S.W.	
Reporter,				W.	
Oddfellow,	Lismore, Pop. 600—County of Rous.			W.	
Chronicle,				W.	
Northern Star,	Lithgow, Pop. 1,800.			W.	
Mercury,	Maitland, Pop. 7,000—County of Northumberland.			T.W.	
Mercury,				W.	
Weekly Post,	Milton, Pop. 300—County of St. Vincent.			W.	
Ulladulla and Milton Times,	Moama, Pop. 800—County of Cadell.			T.W.	
Advertiser,	Molong, Pop. 550—County of Ashburnam.	General news, independent, non-sectarian. Farmers, pastoralists, and the general public. .S.W.			*1,000
Riverine Herald,	Moruya, Pop. 547—County of Dampier.			W.	
Examiner,				W.	
Liberal,	Moss Vale, Pop. 500.			W.	
Scrutineer,	Mudgee, Pop. 1,786—County of Wellington.			S.W.	
Independent,				S.W.	
Western Post,				W.	
Mudgee Times,	Murrumburrah, Pop. 182.			W.	
Signal,	Murrurundi, Pop. 311.			W.	
Times,	Narrabri, Pop. 700.			W.	
Herald,	Narandera, Pop. 150—County of Cooper.			W.	
Argus,	Newcastle, Pop. 8,312—County of Northumberland.	General and local news. . Local and county .D.			
Newcastle Morning Herald and Miners' Advocate,				S.W.	
Weekly Dispatch,	New Town, Pop. 5,669—Suburb of Sydney.				
Suburban Telegraph,					

* Reported by the publisher specially for this work.

THE COLONY OF NEW SOUTH WALES.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Shoalhaven Telegraph,.....	<i>Nowra—County of St. Vincent.</i>				
Colonist,.....	Responsible government, democratic free trade Agricultural, mining, and pastoral classes... W.				
Western Advocate,.....	<i>Orange, Pop. 3,500—Counties of Wellington and Bathurst.</i>				
Orange Liberal Newspaper,.....	S.W.				
Chronicle,.....	<i>Parkes, Pop. 5,000.</i>				
Parkes Gazette,.....	W.				
Cumberland Evening Times,.....	<i>Parramatta, Pop. 6,103—County of Cumberland.</i>				
Cumberland Mercury,.....	D.				
Independent,.....	S.W.				
Age and Southern Districts Advertiser,.....	<i>Queanbeyan, Pop. 1,100—County of Murray.</i>				
Times,.....	Political, domestic news... Surrounding districts... S.W. *500				
Lower Clarence Advocate,.....	<i>Rocky Mouth—County of Clarence.</i>				
News,.....	W.				
Telegraph,.....	<i>Shoalhaven, Pop. 8,500—Counties of Camden and St. Vincent.</i>				
Colonist,.....	W.				
Argus,.....	<i>Singleton, Pop. 1,500—County of Northumberland.</i>				
Recorder,.....	<i>St. Leonard's.</i>				
Daily Shipping Gazette,.....	<i>Sydney, Pop. 134,137—County of Cumberland.</i>				
Echo,.....	D.				
Entr' Acte, L'.... "Between Acts,"..... Three	D.				
and four editions daily.....	(French) Theatrical and musical critic and advertising. Theatrical classes throughout the city. D. *3,000				
Evening News.... Three and four editions daily.....	General news.... All classes throughout the colonies. D. *35,000				
Morning Herald,.....	General news.... Australian colonies.... D.				
Sydney Daily Telegraph,.....	General and local news... City and colonies. D.				
Government Gazette,.....	S.W.				
Express,.....	W.				
Australian Churchman,.....	W.				
Australian Sportsman and Agricultural Gazette,.....	Sporting and agricultural news... Sporting people generally... W. *1,500				
Australian Town and Country Journal,.....	General news, miscellany.... All classes throughout colonies... W. *30,000				
Australian Witness,.....	Social, dramatic, condensed news.... The colonies, all classes... W. *20,000				
Bulletin,.....	W.				
Christian Advocate,.....	W.				
Freeman's Journal,.....	W.				
Illustrated Christian Weekly,.....	Family religious, non-sectarian... Through out the colonies... W. *3,000				
Independent,.....	Religious... W.				
Journal of Commerce,.....	W.				
Mail,.....	W.				
Presbyterian,.....	Religious... Australian colonies... W.				
Protestant Standard,.....	Religious... W.				
Punch,.....	Religious... W.				
Suburban Telegraph,.....	W.				
Weekly Advocate,.....	Organ of the Wesleyan Methodist Church... City and county, all classes... W. *2,100				
A. B. C. Guide,.....	M.				
Agricultural Journal,.....	M.				
Australian,.....	M.				
Australian Freemason,.....	M.				
Australasian Medical Gazette,.....	Official organ of the combined Australasian branches of the British Medical Association... Medical practitioners, chemists, dentists, etc... M. *1,250				
Australian Journal,.....	M.				

* Reported by the publisher specially for this work.

DIE KOLONIE NEU-SÜD-WALES.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
[Sydney continued.]					
Castner's Monthly and Rural Australian,.....	Agriculture, horticulture and kindred subjects.....	Agriculturists throughout the colonies..	M.		*5,500
Catholic Times,.....			M.		
Engineering and Building News,.....			M.		
Illustrated News,.....	Miscellany, illustrated		M.		
Journal of Education,.....	Educational		M.		
Orangeman,.....			M.		
Sketcher,.....			M.		
Words of Grace,.....	Religious.....	Religious families.....	M.		
<i>Tamworth, Pop. 4,000—County of Inglis.</i>					
Independent,.....			S.W.		
News,.....			S.W.		
Tamworth Observer and Northern Advertiser,.....	General and local news.....	City and surroundings..	S.W.		*3,000
<i>Taree, Pop. 550.</i>					
Manning River Times,.....			S.W.		
Manning Advertiser,.....			W.		
<i>Temora, Pop. 14,000—County of Bland.</i>					
Herald,.....			W.		
Star,.....			W.		
<i>Tenterfield, Pop. 750—County of Clive.</i>					
Independent,.....			S.W.		
Star,.....			W.		
<i>Tumut, Pop. 555—County of Buccleuch.</i>					
Times,.....			S.W.		
<i>Ulladulla, Pop. 129—County of St. Vincent.</i>					
Milton Times,.....			W.		
<i>Uralla, Pop. 255—County of Vernon.</i>					
Uralla and Walcha Times and Advertiser for the Southern New England District,.....	General and local news.....	Throughout the district..	W.		*400
<i>Wagga Wagga, Pop. 4,500—County of Wingard.</i>					
Advertiser,.....			T.W.		
Express,.....			T.W.		
<i>Walcha.</i>					
Times,.....					
<i>Walgett, Pop. 300—County of Baradine.</i>					
Mail,.....			W.		
<i>Warialda, Pop. 231—County of Burnett.</i>					
Gwyder Dispatch,.....			W.		
<i>Wellington, Pop. 14,621—County of Wellington.</i>					
Gazette,.....			W.		
<i>Wentworth, Pop. 600—County of Wentworth.</i>					
Telegraph,.....			W.		
<i>West Maitland, Pop. 12,582—County of Northumberland.</i>					
Mercury,.....			T.W.		
Maitland Weekly Post,.....	Miscellaneous home and foreign news, wit, humor, etc.....	Farming and all other classes..	W.		*2,000
<i>Wilcannia.</i>					
Times,.....			W.		
Western Grazier,.....			W.		
<i>Windsor, Pop. 1,732—County of Cumberland.</i>					
Australian,.....			W.		
Hawkesbury Chronicle,.....			W.		
<i>Wingham, Pop. 130—County of Macquarie.</i>					
Manning and Hastings Advocate,.....			W.		
<i>Wollongong, Pop. 7,000—County of Camden.</i>					
Illawarra Mercury,.....		The county	S.W.		
Argus,.....			W.		
<i>Yass, Pop. 1,600—Counties of King and Murray.</i>					
Evening Tribune,.....			T.W.		
Yass Courier,.....	General and local news.....	Town and surroundings..	T.W.		
<i>Young, Pop. 1,500—County of Monteagle.</i>					
Burrangong Argus,.....			S.W.		
Burrangong Chronicle,.....			S.W.		

* Reported by the publisher specially for this work.

THE COLONY OF QUEENSLAND.

[Occupying the northeast part of the Continent of Australia.]

Present Governor (appointed by the British Crown) Sir ARTHUR EDWARD KENNEDY, K.C.M.G. Population of the Colony (1881), 218,159. Capital, Brisbane.

All publications in the subjoined list are in the English language, unless indicated to the contrary opposite the name of the exceptional publication.

Abbreviations—The following abbreviations are employed to denote the various periods of publication: D., *daily*; T.W., *3 times a week*; W., *once a week*; B.W., *once every 2 weeks*; M., *once a month*.

For article descriptive of Australia and its Colonies, and also for map, list of banks, etc., see Index and other departments of this work.

For apologetic "Note" see introduction under heading of "The Continent of Australia."

COLONIE DE QUEENSLAND.

[Occupant la portion nord-est du Continent de l'Australie.]

Gouverneur actuel (nommé par la Couronne Britannique), Sir ARTHUR EDOUARD KENNEDY, K.C.M.G. Population de la Colonie (1881), 218,159. Capitale, Brisbane.

Toutes les publications ci-dessous sont en langue Anglaise, à moins que les contraire ne soit marqué vis-à-vis le nom de la publication exceptionnelle.

Abbreviations—Les abréviations suivantes sont employées pour marquer les périodes différents de publication: D., *quotidien*; T.W., *3 fois par semaine*; W., *1 fois par semaine*; B.W., *tous les 15 jours*; M., *1 fois par mois*.

Pour l'article descriptif de l'Australie et de ses colonies, et aussi pour la carte géographique, les listes des banques, etc., voir l'Index et les autres départements de cet ouvrage.

Pour la "Note" d'apologie voir l'introduction sous le titre "Du Continent de l'Australie."

DIE KOLONIE QUEENSLAND.

[Im nordöstlichen Theile des Australischen Festlandes.]

Gegenwärtiger Gouverneur (angestellt von der Britischen Regierung), Sir ARTHUR EDWARD KENNEDY, K.C.M.G. Bevölkerung der Kolonie (1881), 218,159. Hauptstadt, Brisbane.

Alle Publikationen in der folgenden Liste sind in englischer Sprache, ausser wenn anders angegeben hinter der betreffenden Publikation.

Abkürzungen—Die folgenden Abkürzungen sind gebraucht die Zeit des Erscheinens jeder Publikation anzugeben: D., *täglich*; T.W., *dreimal wöchentlich*; W., *wöchentlich*; B.W., *einmal alle zwei Wochen*; M., *monatlich*.

Für beschreibenden Artikel über Australien und seine Kolonien, sowie Karte, Liste der Banken, etc., siehe Inhaltsverzeichnis und andere Abtheilungen dieses Werkes.

Eine besondere erklärende „Notiz“ findet man in der Abtheilung mit der Ueberschrift „Das Festland Australien.“

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Titre Original.	Titre en Anglais.	Caractéristique Générale.	Lieu de Distribution.	Paratt.	Tirage.
Ursprung-Name.	Name in englischer Sprache.	Allgemeine Characteristic.	Feld der Circulation.	Er-scheint.	Auflage.
Nombre Original.	Nombre en Ingles.	Caracter General.	Destinado.	Se.Publica.	Tiraje.

Mail,.....	Aramac, Pop. 130.				
Logan Witness,.....	Beenleigh, Pop. 432.		Local.....	W.	
Western Champion,.....	Blackall, Pop. 155.				
Port Denison Times,.....	Bowen, Pop. 1,107—County of Herbert.		Local.....	W.	
Courier.....	Brisbane, Pop. 28,061—County of Moreton.				
Daily Observer and East and West Moreton Advocate, Liberal.....				D.	
Telegraph.....				D.	
Government Gazette.....				D.	
N. A. Zeitung, "N. A. Gazette"..... (German)			German citizens.....	W.	
Queenslander.....				W.	
Week.....				W.	
Weekly Herald.....				W.	
Weekly Mail.....				W.	
Bradshaw.....				W.	
Journal of Commerce.....				M.	
A. B. C. Guide.....				M.	
Australian.....			Railroad officers.....		
Australian Sketcher,.....					

DIE KOLONIE QUEENSLAND.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
[Brisbane continued.]					
Evangelical Standard,					W.
Good Templar,			Temperance circles,		
Mail,					
Punch,					M.
<i>Bundersburg, Pop. 2,185.</i>					
M. P. Mail,					
Star,					W.
<i>Cairns, Pop. 250.</i>					
Cairns Advertiser,					
<i>Charters Towers, Pop. 943.</i>					
Herald,					
Northern Miner,			Local,		W.
<i>Clermont, Pop. 792.</i>					
Peak Downs Telegram,					W.
Peak Downs Advertiser,					
<i>Cooktown, Pop. 8,000.</i>					
Courier,					B. W.
Herald,					W.
<i>Dalby, Pop. 1,870.</i>					
Herald,					W.
<i>Gympie, Pop. 6,000.</i>					
Miner,					
Times,					B. W.
<i>Hodgkinson.</i>					
Mining News,					
<i>Ipswich, Pop. 7,734.</i>					
East and West Moreton Advocate,					D.
Ipswich Advocate,					T. W.
Queensland Times,			Agricultural districts.		T. W.
<i>Mackay, Pop. 1,470—County of Carlisle.</i>					
Mercury,					W.
Standard,					
<i>Maryborough, Pop. 6,637.</i>					
Chronicle,			Local,		T. W.
Wide Bay and Burnell News,					W.
<i>Maytown, Pop. 10,000.</i>					
Palmer Chronicle,					
<i>Port Douglas.</i>					
Gazette,					
<i>Ravenswood, Pop. 950—County of Gladstone.</i>					
Mining Journal,					
<i>Rockhampton, Pop. 8,052.</i>					
Argus,					D.
Bulletin,					D.
Western Capricornian,					W.
<i>Roma, Pop. 1,450—County of Waldegrave.</i>					
Western Star,					W.
<i>Stanthorpe, Pop. 1,079.</i>					
Border Post and Stanmaun Miner,					W.
<i>St. George, Pop. 350—County of Marmora.</i>					
Standard,					
<i>Toowoomba, Pop. 4,965.</i>					
Agriculturist,					
Chronicle,					W.
Darling Downs Gazette,			Queensland,		B. W.
<i>Townsville, Pop. 2,174.</i>					
Herald,					
N. Standard,					
<i>Warwick, Pop. 8,055—County of Merivale.</i>					
Argus,			Local,		B. W.
Examiner,					B. W.

THE COLONY OF SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

[Occupying the south central part of the Continent of Australia.]

Present Governor (appointed by the British Crown), Colonel Sir WILLIAM FRANCIS DRUMMOND JERVOIS, K.C.M.G.
Population of the Colony (1881), 279,615. Capital, Adelaide.

All publications in the subjoined list are in the English language, unless indicated to the contrary opposite the name of the exceptional publication.

Abbreviations—The following abbreviations are employed to denote the various periods of publication: D., *daily*; W., *once a week*; B.W., *once every 2 weeks*; M., *once a month*; Quar., *once every 3 months*.
For article descriptive of Australia and its Colonies, and for maps, lists of banks, etc., see Index and other departments of this work.

For apologetic "Note" see introduction under heading of "The Continent of Australia."

COLONIE DE L'AUSTRALIE MÉRIDIONALE.

[Occupant la portion méridionale centrale du continent d'Australie.]

Gouverneur actuel (nommé par la Couronne Britannique), le Colonel Sir WILLIAM FRANCIS DRUMMOND JERVOIS, K.C.M.G. Population de la Colonie (1881), 279,615. Capitale, Adélaïde.

Toutes les publications de la liste suivante sont en langue Anglaise, à moins que le contraire ne soit marqué vis-à-vis de la publication exceptionnelle.

Abbreviations—Les abréviations suivantes sont employées pour montrer les périodes différents de publication: D., *quotidien*; W., *1 fois par semaine*; B.W., *1 fois toutes les quinze semaines*; M., *1 fois par mois*; Quar., *1 fois par trimestre*.

Pour l'article descriptif de l'Australie et de ses colonies, pour les cartes géographiques, les listes des banques, etc., voir l'Index et les autres départements de ce livres.

Pour la "Note" d'apologie voir l'introduction sous le titre "Du Continent de l'Australie."

DIE KOLONIE SÜD-AUSTRALIEN.

[Im südlich mittleren Theile des Australischen Festlandes gelegen.]

Gegenwärtiger Gouverneur (angestellt von der Britischen Regierung), Colonel Sir WILLIAM FRANCIS DRUMMOND JERVOIS, K.C.M.G. Bevölkerung der Kolonie (1881), 279,615. Hauptstadt, Adélaïde.

Alle Publikationen in der folgenden Liste sind in der englischen Sprache, ausser wenn anders angegeben hinter der betreffenden Publikation:

Abkürzungen—Die folgenden Abkürzungen sind gebraucht um die Zeit des Erscheinens jeder Publikation anzugeben: D., *täglich*; W., *wöchentlich*; B.W., *einmal alle zwei Wochen*; M., *monatlich*; Quar., *vierteljährlich*.

Wegen beschreibenden Artikel über Australien und seine Kolonien, sowie Karten, Liste der Banken, etc., siehe Inhaltsverzeichnis und andere Theile dieses Werkes.

Eine besondere erklärende „Notiz“ findet man in der Abtheilung mit der Ueberschrift „Das Festland Australien.“

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Titre Original.	Titre en Anglais.	Caractéristique Générale.	Lieu de Distribution.	Paratt.	Tirage.
Ursprungs-Name.	Name in englischer Sprache.	Allgemeine Characteristic.	Feld der Circulation.	Er-scheint.	Auflage.
Nombre Original.	Nombre en Ingles.	Caracter General.	Destinado.	Se Publica.	Tiraje.

Adelaide, Pop. 32,250—County of Adelaide.

Advertiser,	.....	D.
Evening Journal,	.....	D.
Express and Telegraph,	.....	D.
Register,	.....	D.
Catholic Record,	..... Religious.....	Catholic classes..... W.
Christian Colonist,	..... Religious.....	Religious families..... W.
Chronicle,	.....	W.
Farmers' Messenger,	.....	W.
Lantern,	..... Satirical.....	W.
Licensed Victualers' Gazette,	.....	W.
Methodist Journal,	..... Among Methodists.....	W.

DIE KOLONIE SÜD-AUSTRALIEN.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation</i>
[Adelaide continued.]					
Observer,.....					W.
Punch,.....		Satirical.....			W.
Christian Pioneer,.....		Religious.....	Religious families.....		M.
Comet,.....					M.
Frearson's Adelaide News,.....					M. *5,000
Garden and Field,.....					M.
Independent,.....					M.
Portonian,.....					M.
Prices Current,.....					M.
Protestant Advocate,.....					M.
Bible Christian,.....		Religious.....	Religious families.....	Quar.	
Journal of Prophecy,.....				Quar.	
Presbyterian,.....				Quar.	
Prim. Methodist Record,.....			Religious classes.....	Quar.	
A. B. C. Guide,.....			Railroad circles.....		
Australian Star,.....					
Government Gazette,.....					
Illustrated Adelaide Sketcher,.....					
Illustrated News,.....					
Port Adelaide News,.....					
Standard,.....					
Süd Austral. Zeitung,—"South Australian Gaz." (Ger.).....			Among Germans.....		
Tablet,.....					
Tribune,.....					
Truth and Progress,.....					
Clare, Pop. 800—County of Stanley.					
Northern Argus,.....				S. W.	*1,000
Gawler, Pop. 1,809—County of Gawler.					
Bunyip,.....					W.
Standard,.....					
Gladstone.					
Area's Express,.....					
Jamestown.					
Review,.....					W. *1,400
Kapunda, Pop. 2,272—County of Light.					
Herald,.....					B.W.
Koorinya, Pop. 1,500—County of Burra.					
Burra Record,.....					
Moonta, Pop. 5,000—County of Daly.					
Y. P. Advertiser,.....					W.
Mt. Gambier, Pop. 2,600—County of Grey.					
Border Watch,.....					W.
S. E. Star,.....					W.
Narracoorte, Pop. 1,164—County of Robe.					
Herald,.....					
Palmerston, Pop. 285—County of Palmerston.					
Northern Territory Times,.....					W.
Port Adelaide, Pop. 2,885—County of Adelaide.					
Portonian and Port Adelaide News,.....					S. W.
Port Augusta—County of Frome.					
Dispatch,.....					W.
Port Pirie.					
Gazette,.....					W.
Strathalbyn, Pop. 761—County of Sturt.					
Southern Argus,.....			Local.....		W. *1,000
Wallaroo, Pop. 2,075.					
Times,.....			The county.....		B.W.

THE COLONY OF VICTORIA.

[Occupying the extreme southeast part of the Continent of Australia.]

Present Governor (appointed by the British Crown), Rt. Hon. GEORGE AUGUSTUS CONSTANTINE PHIPPS, the Marquis of Normanby. Population of the Colony (1881), 858,582. Capital, Melbourne.

All publications in the subjoined list are in the English language, unless indicated to the contrary opposite the exceptional publication.

Abbreviations—The following abbreviations are made use of to denote the various periods of publication: D., daily; T.W., 3 times a week; S.W., twice a week; W., once a week; M., once a month.

For article descriptive of Australia and its Colonies, and for maps, lists of banks, etc., see Index and other departments of this work.

For apologetic "Note" see introduction under heading of "The Continent of Australia."

COLONIE DE VICTORIA.

[Occupant la partie extrême austro-orientale du Continent de l'Australie.]

Gouverneur actuel (nommé par la Couronne Britannique) les très Hon. GEORGE AUGUSTE CONSTANTIN PHIPPS, Marquis de Normanby. Population de la Colonie (1881), 858,582. Capitale. Melbourne.

Toutes les publications dans la liste suivante sont en langue Anglaise, à moins que le contraire ne soit indiqué vis-à-vis de la publication qui fait exception.

Abbreviations—Les abréviations suivantes sont employées pour marquer les périodes différents de publication: D., quotidien; T.W., 3 fois par semaine; S.W., 2 fois par semaine; W., 1 fois par semaine; M., 1 fois par mois.

Pour l'article descriptif de l'Australie et de ses colonies, pour les cartes géographiques, la liste des banques, etc., voir l'Index et les autres départements de cet ouvrage.

Pour la "Note" d'apologie, voir l'introduction sous le titre "Du Continent d'Australie."

DIE KOLONIE VICTORIA.

[Im nussersten südöstlichen Theile des Australischen Festlandes gelegen.]

Gegenwärtiger Gouverneur (angestellt von der Britischen Regierung), Rt. Hon. GEORGE AUGUSTUS CONSTANTINE PHIPPS, der Marquis der Normanby. Bevölkerung der Kolonie (1881), 858,582. Hauptstadt, Melbourne.

Alle Publikationen in der folgenden Liste sind in der englischen Sprache, ausser wenn anders angegeben hinter der betreffenden Publikation.

Abkürzungen—Die folgenden Abkürzungen sind gebraucht um die Zeit des Erscheinens jeder Publikation anzugeben: D., täglich; T.W., dreimal wöchentlich; S.W., zweimal wöchentlich; W., wöchentlich; M., monatlich.

Wegen beschreibenden Artikel über Australien und seine Kolonien, sowie Karte, Liste der Banken, etc., siehe Inhaltsverzeichnis und andere Theile dieses Werkes.

Eine besondere erklärende „Notiz“ findet man in der Abtheilung mit der Ueberschrift „Das Festland Australien.“

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Titre Original.	Titre en Anglais.	Caractéristiques Générales.	Lieu de Distribution.	Parait.	Tirage.
Ursprungs-Name.	Name in englischer Sprache.	Allgemeine Charakteristik.	Feld der Circulation.	Erscheint.	Auflage.
Nombre Original.	Nombre en Ingles.	Caracter General.	Destinado.	Se Publica.	Tiraje.
Standard,.....	Alexandra, Pop. 1,039—County of Anglesey.		Local.....		W. *500
Advertiser,.....	Ararat, Pop. 15,000—County of Ripon.				S.W.
Free Press,.....	Avoca, Pop. 900—County of Gladstone.				S.W.
Mail,.....					S.W.
Express,.....	Bacchus Marsh, Pop. 491—County of Bourke.				S.W.
Advertiser,.....	Bairnsdale, Pop. 900—County of Tangil.				
Liberal News,.....			The county.....		W. *500
Courier,.....					W.

DIE KOLONIE VICTORIA.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Ballarat, Pop. 47,156—County of Grenville.					
Courier,.....		Democratic.....			D.
Evening Post,.....					D.
Star,.....		Conservative.....			D.
Miner,.....					W.
Beaufort, Pop. 780—County of Ripon.					
Riponshire Advocate,.....					W.
Beechworth, Pop. 2,500—County of Bogong.					
Ovens & Murray Advertiser,.....					D.
Spectator,.....					S.W.
Register,.....					W.
Belfast, Pop. 3,000—County of Villiers.					
Gazette,.....					S.W. *1,000
Benalla, Pop. 2,000—County of Delatite.					
Northeastern Ensign,.....					S.W.
Standard,.....					S.W.
Brighton, Pop. 4,600—County of Bourke.					
Southern Cross,.....					W.
Brunswick, Pop. 5,571—County of Bourke.					
Brunswick Advertiser,.....					W.
Buninyong, Pop. 1,665—County of Grant.					
Telegraph,.....					W.
Camperdown, Pop. 2,000—County of Hampden.					
Chronicle,.....		Conservative.....			T.W.
Carlton, Suburb of Melbourne—County of Bourke.					
North Melbourne Advertiser,.....					W.
Casterton, Pop. 1,000—County of Follett.					
News,.....					W.
Castlemaine, Pop. 7,500—County of Talbot.					
M. A. Mail,.....		Conservative.....			D.
Representative,.....		Democratic.....			D.
Chiltern, Pop. 1,212—County of Bogong.					
Federal Standard,.....					
Clunes, Pop. 7,550—County of Talbot.					
Guardian,.....					T.W.
Colac, Pop. 1,500—County of Polwarth.					
Herald,.....					W.
Reformer,.....					W.
Coleraine, Pop. 1,000—County of Dundas.					
Albion,.....		Democratic.....	Local.....		W. *600
Collingwood, Pop. 22,000—County of Bourke, Suburb of Melbourne.					
City and Suburban Advertiser,.....					W.
Collingwood Mercury,.....					W.
Observer,.....					
Creswick, Pop. 3,969—County of Talbot.					
Advertiser,.....					S.W.
Dandenong, Pop. 750—Counties of Bourke and Mornington.					
Advertiser,.....					W.
Daylesford, Pop. 4,696—County of Talbot.					
Advocate,.....					S.W.
Dimboola, Pop. 300—County of Bowan.					
Banner,.....					W.
Donald—County of Kara-Kara.					
Times,.....					
Drouin—County of Buln-Buln.					
Gippsland Independent,.....					W.
Dunolly, Pop. 1,600—County of Gladstone.					
Express,.....			The county.....		S.W.
Eaglehawk, Pop. 8,000—County of Bendigo.					
Leader,.....					D.

THE COLONY OF VICTORIA.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
East Charlton.					
Free Lance,.....					W.
Tribune,.....					S.W.
	Echuca, Pop. 4,790—County of Rodney.				
Advertiser,.....					D.
Riverine Herald,.....					D.
	Elmore (Runnymede), Pop. 2,000—County of Rodney.				
Pioneer,.....					S.W.
	Emerald Hill, Pop. 30,000—County of Bourke, Suburb of Melbourne.				
Record,.....					
	Flemington, Pop. 1,000—County of Bourke.				
Flemington and Essendon Chronicle,.....					
	Footscray, Pop. 3,650—County of Bourke.				
Advertiser,.....					
Chronicle,.....					
	Geelong, Pop. 17,000—County of Grant.				
Advertiser,.....			The city and county.....		D.
Evening Star,.....					D.
Times,.....					D.
News of the Week,.....					W.
	Gisborne, Pop. 500—County of Bourke.				
West Bourke Standard,.....					W.
	Gordon, Pop. 400—County of Grant.				
Egerton Advertiser,.....					W. *400
	Hamilton, Pop. 3,500—Counties of Dundas and Normanby.				
Spectator,.....					T.W.
	Hawthorn, Pop. 4,868—County of Bourke, Suburb of Melbourne.				
Borcondara Standard,.....					
	Heathcote, Pop. 1,550—County of Dalhousie.				
McIvor Times,.....					W.
	Horsham, Pop. 850—County of Borung.				
Times,.....					T.W.
Wimmera Star,.....					T.W.
	Hotham, Pop. 15,317—County of Bourke, Suburb of Melbourne.				
North Melbourne Advertiser,.....					
	Inglewood, Pop. 1,325—County of Gladstone.				
Advertiser,.....					T.W.
	Jamieson, Pop. 389—County of Wonnangatta.				
Chronicle,.....					S.W.
	Kangaroo Ground, Pop. 250—County of Evelyn.				
Evelyn Observer,.....			Local		W.
	Kerang, Pop. 300—County of Gunbower.				
Times,.....					W.
	Kilmore, Pop. 2,090—County of Dalhousie.				
Advertiser,.....					S.W.
Free Press,.....					S.W.
	Koroit, Pop. 1,569—County of Villiers.				
Herald,.....					S.W.
	Kyneton, Pop. 3,000—County of Dalhousie.				
Guardian,.....					T.W.
Observer,.....					T.W.
Chronicle,.....					W.
	Lancefield, Pop. 500—County of Bourke.				
Examiner,.....					S.W.
Mercury,.....					S.W.
	Lubeck.				
Rupanyup Chronicle,.....			Local		W.
	Maldon, Pop. 3,317—County of Talbot.				
Tarrengower Times,.....					S.W.
	Mansfield, Pop. 450—County of Delatite.				
Guardian,.....					S.W.

DIE KOLONIE VICTORIA.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Maryborough, Pop. 3,500—County of Talbot.					
Advertiser,.....					T.W.
Standard,.....					T.W.
Melbourne, Pop. (10-mile Radius) 256,477—County of Bourke.					
Age, The (morn.).....		Political and general news....	Throughout Victoria and other colonies, and considerably abroad.....		D. *44,000
Argus, The.....		Conservative.....			D.
Daily Telegraph,.....		Liberal.....			D.
Entr' Acte,.... "Between the Acts".....	(Fr.)				D.
Evening Herald,.....		Neutral.....			D.
Lorgnette,.....					D.
Advocate, The.....		Religious.....	Religious families.....		W.
Australasian, The.....		Conservative.....			W.
Australische Christenbote,.... "Australian Christian Messenger".....	(Ger.)	Religious.....	Religious families.....		W.
Australian Law Times,.....					W.
Australian News,.....		News and miscellany, illustrated. Through- out Australia and much abroad. W. 20,000 to			*60,000
Australian Trade Review,.....					W.
Bulletin, The.....					W.
Leader,.....		Political, agricultural, sporting Through- out Australia and abroad.....			W. *18,000
Licensed Victualers' Advocate,.....					W.
Punch,.....					W.
Pictorial Weekly.....					W.
Saturday Night,.....					W.
Southern Cross,.....					W.
Spectator,.....					W.
Temperance News,.....					W.
Victorian Independent,.....					W.
Weekly Times,.....					W.
Sketcher, Australasian.....					S.M.
A. B. C. Guide,.....					M.
Australian Insurance and Banking Record,.....					M.
Australian Journal,.....					M.
Australian Shipping News,.....					W.
Australian Typographical Journal,.....					M.
Bradshaw's Guide,.....					M.
Christian Review,.....					M.
Church of England Messenger,.....		Religious.....			M.
Imperial Review,.....					M.
Journal of National Agricultural Society,.....					M.
Medical Journal,.....					M.
Melbourne Review,.....					M.
Schoolmaster,.....					M.
Victorian Advertiser,.....					M.
Victorian Freemason,.....					M.
Victorian Review,.....					M.
Suburbs (to Melbourne.)					
Kew and Hawthorne Express,.....					W.
South Bourke and Mornington Journal,.....					W.
Moonee Ponds, Pop. 2,000—County of Bourke.					
Essendon and Flemington Chronicle,.....					
Mooroopna, Pop. 200—County of Rodney.					
Mooroopna and Toolamba Telegraph,.....					
Mortlake, Pop. 590—County of Hampden.					
Dispatch,.....			The county.....		W.
Murchison, Pop. 400—County of Rodney.					
Advertiser,.....					W.

*Reported by the publishers of these journals specially for publication in this work.

THE COLONY OF VICTORIA.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Dunmankle Standard,.....	<i>Murtoa.</i>				W.
G. V. Advocate,.....	<i>Nagambie, Pop. 146—County of Moira.</i>				W.
Times,.....	<i>Port Albert, Pop. 250—County of Buln-Buln.</i>				W.
Gippsland Standard,.....	<i>The county.</i>				W.
Guardian,.....	<i>Portland, Pop. 2,500—County of Normanby.</i>				T.W.
Chronicle,.....	<i>Prahran, Pop. 20,000—County of Bourke, suburb of Melbourne.</i>				
Telegraph,.....	<i>Queenscliff, Pop. 948—County of Grant.</i>				
Sentinel,.....	<i>Richmond, Pop. 20,153—County of Bourke, suburb of Melbourne.</i>				
Australian,.....	<i>Rochester, Pop. 600—Counties of Bendigo and Rodney.</i>				
Guardian,.....					
Express,.....	<i>Romsey, Pop. 750—County of Bourke.</i>				W.
West Bourke Standard,.....					
Lancefield Examiner,.....					
Romsey Mercury,.....	<i>Rushworth, Pop. 450—County of Rodney.</i>				
Waranga Chronicle,.....	<i>Rutherglen, Pop. 560—County of Bogong.</i>				
Wahgunyah and Rutherglen News,.....	<i>Sale, Pop. 3,000—County of Tangil.</i>				
Gippsland Mercury,.....					T.W. *1,200
Gippsland Times,.....	<i>Sandhurst, Pop. 26,163—County of Bendigo.</i>				T.W.
Advertiser,.....	Conservative.....				D.
Bendigo Evening News,.....	Liberal and progressive, general, local, mining news, etc.....				D.
Independent,.....	Democratic.....				D. *2,200
Bendigo Semi-Weekly News,.....	Liberal, local, general, mining and miscellaneous affairs.....				D.
Weekly Advertiser,.....	Throughout all surrounding districts. Monday and Thursday.				*1,500
Record,.....	<i>Sandridge, Pop. 7,900—County of Bourke, the Port of Melbourne.</i>				W.
Express,.....	<i>Seymour, Pop. 554—County of Anglesey.</i>				W.
News,.....	<i>Shepparton, Pop. 700—County of Moira.</i>				W.
Grenville Advocate,.....	<i>Smythesdale, Pop. 750—County of Grenville.</i>				S.W. *300
Mercury,.....	<i>St. Arnaud, Pop. 2,511—County of Kara-Kara.</i>				T.W.
Times,.....					T.W.
Pleasant Creek News,.....	<i>Stawell, Pop. 7,722—County of Borung.</i>				D.
Pleasant Creek Chronicle,.....					D.
Advertiser,.....	<i>St. Kilda, Pop. 9,676—County of Bourke, suburb of Melbourne.</i>				
Leader,.....	<i>Talbot, Pop. 3,300—County of Talbot.</i>				S.W.
Express,.....	<i>Taradale, Pop. 400—County of Talbot.</i>				W.

*Reported by the publishers of these journals specially for publication in this work.

DIE KOLONIE VICTORIA.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Courier,.....	<i>Tarnagulla, Pop. 859—County of Gladstone.</i>		The county.....		W.
Herald,.....	<i>Tatura.</i>				W.
Guardian,.....					W.
Telegraph,.....	<i>Toolamba—County of Rodney.</i>				W.
Narracan and Traralgon Star,.....	<i>Traralgon, Pop. 111—County of Buln-Buln.</i>				W.
News,.....	<i>Wahgunyah, Pop. 350—County of Bogong.</i>				W.
Chronicle,.....	<i>Walhalla, Pop. 1,700—County of Tangil.</i>				W.
Dispatch,.....	<i>Wangaratta, Pop. 1,548—County of Bogong.</i>				S.W.
Chronicle,.....	<i>Waranga.</i>				W.
Guardian,.....	<i>Warrigal.</i>				W.
Standard,.....	<i>Warrnambool, Pop. 5,023—County of Villiers.</i>				W.
Examiner,.....					T.W.
Guardian,.....					T.W.
Express,.....	<i>Waterloo, Pop. 300—County of Ripon.</i>				W.
Chronicle,.....	<i>Williamstown, Pop. 8,200—County of Bourke.</i>				W.
Advertiser,.....					W.
Mercury,.....	<i>Yarrawonga—County of Moira.</i>		The county.....		W.

The Associated News and Advertising Bureau


OF NEW ZEALAND,

Head Office, Stichbury's Buildings, Queen Street, Auckland, with Branch
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THE COLONY OF WESTERN AUSTRALIA.

[Embracing the west one-third of the entire Continent.]

Present Governor (appointed by the British Crown), Sir WILLIAM C. F. ROBINSON, K.C.M.G. Population of the Colony (1881), 31,000. Capital, Perth.

All publications in the subjoined list are in the English language.

Abbreviations—The abbreviation W. denotes that the journals named are published each *once a week*.

☞ For article descriptive of Australia and its Colonies, and for map, lists of banks, etc., see Index and other departments of this work.

COLONIE DE L'AUSTRALIE OCCIDENTALE.

[Embrassant le tiers occidental de la colonie entière.]

Le Gouverneur actuel (nommé par le gouvernement Britannique), est Sir WILLIAM C. F. ROBINSON, K.C.M.G. Population de la Colonie (1881), 31,000. Capitale, Perth.

Toutes les publications des listes ci-dessous sont en langue Anglaise.

Abbreviations—L'abréviation W. marque que les journaux sont publiés *une fois par semaine*.

☞ Pour l'article descriptif de l'Australie et de ses Colonies, la carte géographique, la liste des banques, etc., voir l'Index et autres départements de cet ouvrage.

DIE KOLONIE WEST-AUSTRALIEN.

[Bestehend aus dem westlichen Drittheil des ganzen Festlandes.]

Gegenwärtiger Gouverneur (angestellt von der Britischen Regierung), Sir WILLIAM C. F. ROBINSON, K.C.M.G. Bevölkerung der Kolonie (1881), 31,000. Hauptstadt, Perth.

Alle Publikationen in der beifolgenden Liste sind in der englischen Sprache.

Abkürzungen—Die Abkürzung W. zeigt an dass die Publikationen *einmal die Woche* erscheinen.

☞ Wegen beschreibenden Artikel über Australien und seine Kolonien, sowie Karte, Liste der Banken, etc., siehe Inhaltsverzeichnis und andere Theile dieses Werkes.

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Titre Original.	Titre en Anglais.	Caractéristique Générale.	Lieu de Distribution.	Parait.	Tirage.
Ursprung-Name.	Name in englischer Sprache.	Allgemeine Characteristic.	Feld der Circulation.	Er-scheint.	Auflage.
Nombre Original.	Nombre en Ingles.	Caracter General.	Destinado.	Se Publica.	Tirage.

Freemantle, Pop. 5,000—County of Perth.

Herald, The.....	Political reform, general news and miscellany..	Throughout the county, district and colony.....	W.	4,000
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Jeraldton, Pop. 2,943—Victoria District.

Victoria Express,.....	Miscellaneous, political, conservative.	The city and district.....	W.	1,000
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Perth, Pop. 5,007—County of Perth.

Western Australian,.....	General news and miscellany, political, liberal..	Throughout the colony.....	S.W.	5,000
Catholic Record,.....	Roman Catholic..	Local, among Roman Catholics.....	W.	500
Christian Herald,.....	Political and commercial..	Throughout the colony.....	W.	4,000
Inquirer and Commercial News,.....	Episcopal..	Local, among Episcopalians..	W.	500
Protestant Advocate,.....	General and miscellaneous..	Throughout the colony.....	W.	2,500
W. A. Times,.....	Official notices, etc.....	Throughout the colony.....	W.	2,000

York, Pop. 2,600—County of York.

Eastern District Chronicle,.....	Miscellaneous.....	The town and county..	W.	800
Temperance Advocate,.....	Local affairs.....	Local.....	W.	400

THE COLONY OF NEW ZEALAND.

[South Pacific Ocean.]

Present Governor (appointed by the British Crown), Hon. Sir ARTHUR HAMILTON GORDON, G.C.M.G.

Population of the Colony (1881), 489,500. Capital, Wellington.

All publications in the subjoined list are in the English language.

Abbreviations—The following abbreviations denote the various periods of publication: D., *daily*; T.W.,

3 times a week; W., *once a week*; B.W., *once every 2 weeks*; M., *once a month*; Ocl., *at uncertain intervals*.

☞ For article descriptive of New Zealand, as well as for map, list of banks, etc., see Index and other departments of this work.

COLONIE DE LA NOUVELLE ZÉLANDE.

[Océan Pacifique Méridional.]

Gouverneur actuel (nommé par la Couronne Britannique), l'Honorable Sir ARTHUR HAMILTON GORDON,

G.C.M.G. Population de la Colonie (1881), 489,500. Capitale, Wellington.

Toutes les publications des listes suivantes sont en langue anglaise.

Abbréviations—Les abbréviations suivantes marquent les périodes différents de publication: D., *quotidien*; T.W., *3 fois par semaine*; W., *1 fois par semaine*; B.W., *1 fois tous les quinze jours*; M., *1 fois par mois*; Ocl., *à intervalles incertains*.

☞ Pour l'article descriptif de la Nouvelle Zélande, aussi bien que pour la carte géographique, la liste des banques, etc., voir l'Index et autres départements de cet ouvrage.

DIE KOLONIE NEU-SEELAND.

[Im Südlichen Stillen Ocean.]

Gegenwärtiger Gouverneur (angestellt von der Britischen Regierung), Hon. Sir ARTHUR HAMILTON GORDON, G.C.M.G. Bevölkerung der Kolonie (1881), 489,500. Hauptstadt, Wellington.

Alle Publikationen in der beifolgenden Liste sind in der englischen Sprache.

Abkürzungen—Die folgenden Abkürzungen sind gebraucht um die Zeit des Erscheinens der Publikationen anzugeben: D., *täglich*; T.W., *dreimal wöchentlich*; W., *wöchentlich*; B.W., *alle zwei Wochen*; M., *monatlich*; Ocl., *in unbestimmten Zeiträumen*.

☞ Wegen beschreibenden Artikel über Neu-Seeland, sowie Karte, Liste der Banken, etc., siehe Inhaltsverzeichnis und andere Theile dieses Werkes.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
<i>Titre Original.</i>	<i>Titre en Anglais.</i>	<i>Caractéristique Générale.</i>	<i>Distribution.</i>	<i>Paratt.</i>	<i>Tirage.</i>
<i>Ursprungs-Nam.</i>	<i>Name in englischer Sprache.</i>	<i>Allgemeine Characteristic.</i>	<i>Feld der Circulation.</i>	<i>Er-scheint.</i>	<i>Auflage.</i>
<i>Nombre Original.</i>	<i>Nombre en Ingles.</i>	<i>Caracter General.</i>	<i>Destinado.</i>	<i>Se Publica.</i>	<i>Tiraje.</i>

Akarao, Pop. 2,712—Province of Canterbury.

Akarao Mail,..... Local affairs..... The town and county..S.W. 600

Arrow River, Pop. 363—Province of Otago.

Arrow Observer,..... Local matters..... The town and county..W. 750

Ashburton, Pop. 1,200—Province of Canterbury.

Ashburton Herald,..... General and local affairs.. The town and province.....D. *760

Evening News,..... General news and affairs.. The town and province.....D. 1,200

Ashburton Guardian,..... Local and county news.. The town and province.....T.W. 1,000

Ashburton Mail,..... General and local..... The town and province.....T.W. 1,000

Post, The..... Local affairs..... The town and province..S.W. 800

Auckland, Pop. 13,758—Province of Auckland.

Auckland Evening Standard..... General news, telegrams, shipping, commercial.. New Zealand and Australia.....D. 7,000

Evening Star,..... General and local.. The city and province.....D. 1,500

New Zealand Herald,..... General and local news, full home and foreign telegrams, markets, commercial, trade, etc..... The colony.....D. 6,000

THE COLONY OF NEW ZEALAND.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
[Auckland continued.]					
Auckland Free Lance,.....		General and miscellaneous.....	Throughout the colony.....	W.	3,000
Mercantile Gazette,.....		Commercial, miscellaneous, markets, society news.....	The city and New Zealand.....	W.	3,000
New Zealand Freemasons' Journal.....		Freemasonry affairs.....	Masonic orders and members throughout the colony.....	W.	1,800
New Zealand Free Press,.....		Miscellaneous.....	The city and province.....	W.	2,500
New Zealand Lantern,.....		Miscellaneous.....	The city and province.....	W.	2,500
New Zealand Muse,.....		Literary.....	The city.....	W.	200
Northern Luminary and Colliery Guardian.....		Miscellaneous.....	The city and county.....	W.	*950
Observer, The.....		General and local affairs.....	The city and province.....	W.	*7,500
Saturday Night,.....		General and local.....	The city and province.....	W.	1,500
Weekly Herald,.....		General and local.....	The city and province.....	W.	1,600
Weekly News,.....		General, local and miscellaneous.....	The city, province and colony.....	W.	8,000
Church Gazette,.....		Religious.....	Religious teachers and families.....	M.	250
New Zealand Presbyterian Church News,.....		Religious news and affairs.....	Presbyterian circles and families.....	M.	300
Balclutha, Pop. 900—Province of Otago.					
Clutha Leader,.....		Local affairs.....	The town and county.....	W.	700
Blenheim, Pop. 1,701—Province of Marlborough.					
Marlborough Express,.....		Local affairs.....	The town and county.....	S.W.	800
Marlborough Times,.....		Local affairs.....	The town and county.....	S.W.	*1,000
Cambridge, Pop. 598—Province of Auckland.					
Waikato Mail,.....		Local and miscellaneous.....	The town and county.....	T.W.	1,000
Carterton, Pop. 446—Province of Wellington.					
Guardian,.....		Local affairs.....	The town and county.....	W.	800
Charleston, Pop. 185—Province of Nelson.					
Charleston Herald,.....		Local matters.....	The town and county.....	S.W.	500
Christchurch, Pop. 13,425—Province of Canterbury.					
Globe, The.....		General news, telegrams, etc.....	The city and province.....	D.	2,000
Lyttleton Times,.....		Home and foreign news, telegrams, markets, commerce, miscellany.....	The city, province and surrounding provinces.....	D.	*5,000
Press, The.....		General news, miscellany and local affairs.....	The city, province and New Zealand.....	D.	4,000
Star (Evening), The.....		General and local news, telegrams, etc.....	Mostly local, some sent abroad.....	D.	*4,000
Canterbury News,.....		General news, miscellany and local affairs.....	Generally throughout the province and colony.....	W.	*6,000
Canterbury Weekly News,.....		General and local affairs, miscellaneous.....	The city and province.....	W.	6,000
New Zealand Sun,.....		General and local.....	The city and province.....	W.	1,500
Weekly Press,.....		General and local affairs.....	The city and province.....	W.	2,000
Canterbury Journal of Commerce,.....		Miscellany.....	The city and county.....	M.	750
Christian Laborer,.....		Religious news and matters.....	Throughout the colony.....	M.	2,500
Congregational news,.....		Religious affairs.....	Congregational families and circles.....	M.	2,200
Illustrated Press,.....		Miscellany, illustrated.....	The colony.....	M.	1,000
New Zealand Church News,.....		Religious affairs.....	Religious families and classes.....	M.	500
New Zealand Wesleyan,.....		Religious affairs.....	Wesleyan families and classes.....	M.	500

*Reported by the publishers of these journals specially for publication in this work.

DIE KOLONIE NEU-SEELAND.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Clyde, Pop. 312—Province of Hawke Bay.					
Wairoa Guardian,.....	Local affairs.....	The town and county.....	S.W.	750	
Dunstan Times,.....	Local affairs.....	The town and county.....	W.	*500	
Coromandel, Pop. 2,053—Province of Auckland.					
Mail, The.....	Local affairs.....	The town and county.....	T.W.	800	
Cromwell, Pop. 424—Province of Otago.					
Cromwell Argus,.....	County and local affairs.....	The town and county.....	W.	800	
Dunedin, Pop. 23,365—Province of Otago.					
Age, The.....	General news and miscellany.....	The city province.....	D.	2,500	
Evening Star,.....	General news, telegrams, local affairs, etc.	The city, colony and middle island.....	D.	*8,000	
Evening Tribune,.....	General and local affairs, telegrams, etc.,	The city, colony and island.....	D.	6,000	
Morning Herald,.....	General and local affairs, telegrams, markets, etc.....	Every class throughout New Zealand.....	D.	*5,000	
Otago Daily Times,.....	General and telegraphic news, home and foreign markets, commercial, etc.....	Throughout provincial districts of Otago as well as in Dunedin.....	D.	*5,000	
Echo, The.....	General and local affairs.....	The city and province.....	W.	2,000	
Illustrated Herald,.....	Miscel., illustrated.....	The colony generally.....	W.	3,000	
New Zealand Christian Record,.....	Religious affairs and news.....	Religious classes throughout the colony.....	W.	2,000	
New Zealand Freemason,.....	Masonic affairs and news.....	Men of standing throughout the colony.....	M.	*725	
New Zealand Public Opinion and Saturday Advertiser,.....	Liberal, general and local news, markets, etc.....	Throughout New Zealand.....	W.	*3,000	
New Zealand Tablet,.....	Miscellany and news.....	The city, province.....	W.	1,500	
Otago Christian Record,.....	Religious matters.....	Religious families of the colony.....	W.	2,000	
Otago Witness,.....	General news and miscellany, markets, etc.....	Largely among agricultural classes in Otago and South Canterbury.....	W.	*7,000	
Penny Post,.....	General and miscellaneous.....	The city and province.....	W.	1,000	
Colonial Printers' Register,.....	Typographical affairs.....	Typographical unions and typographers generally.....	M.	1,000	
Evangelist, The.....	Religious matters.....	Religious circles and families.....	M.	1,800	
New Zealand Churchman,.....	Religious matters.....	Religious families.....	M.	1,000	
New Zealand Presbyterian,.....	Religious news and matters.....	Religious classes and families.....	M.	800	
New Zealand Press News,.....	Press news.....	The colony generally.....	M.	1,000	
New Zealand Volunteer Service Gazette,.....	Military news and affairs.....	Military headquarters, officers, etc. of the colony.....	M.	1,000	
Temperance Herald,.....	Temperance.....	Temperance orders and advocates generally.....	M.	1,000	
Fielding, Pop. 1,000—Province of Wellington.					
Fielding Guardian,.....	County and local news.....	The town and county.....	S.W.	1,000	
Foxton, Pop. 563—Province of Wellington.					
Manawatu Herald,.....	County and local affairs.....	The town and county.....	B.W.	800	
Geraldine, Pop. 500—Province of Canterbury.					
County Chronicle,.....	County and local.....	The town and county.....	W.	750	

*Reported by the publishers of these journals specially for publication in this work.

THE COLONY OF NEW ZEALAND.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Gisborne, Pop. 1,204—Province of Auckland.					
Evening Express,.....	County and local.	The town and county..D.			1,200
Poverty Bay Herald,.....	County and local.	The town and county..D.			*1,000
Standard,.....	County and local.	The town and county..S.W.			1,000
Waka Maori,.....	Miscellaneous.	The town and county..W.			600
Gore, Pop. 300—Province of Otago.					
Mataura Ensign,.....	Local affairs.	The town and county..W.			*970
Greymouth, Pop. 2,921—Province of Westland.					
Evening Star,.....	County and local news.	The town and province.....D.			800
Grey River Argus,.....	General and local.	The town and province..D.			1,250
Weekly Argus,.....	Miscellaneous and local.	The town and province.....W.			1,000
Greytown, Pop. 1,400—Province of Otago.					
Wairarapa Standard,.....	County and local.	The town and county..T.W.			1,200
Hamilton, Pop. 1,243—Province of Auckland.					
Warkato Times,.....	County and local.	The town and county..T.W.			1,000
Hawera, Pop. 500—Province of Taranaki.					
Hawera and Normanby Star,.....	County and local.	The town and county..S.W.			1,000
Hokitika, Pop. 3,203—Province of Westland.					
Evening Star,.....	General and local news.	The town and province.....D.			1,000
West Coast Times,.....	General and local affairs.	The town and province.....D.			*2,500
Leader,.....	Local affairs.	The town and country..W.			*1,500
Invercargill, Pop. 6,000—Province of Otago.					
Southland News,.....	General and local.	The city and province..D.			1,500
Southland Times,.....	General and local.	The city and province..D.			*1,000
Weekly News,.....	Miscellaneous and local.	The city and province.....W.			1,000
Weekly Times,.....	Local and miscellaneous.	The city and province.....W.			*750
Kaipoi, Pop. 1,083—Province of Canterbury.					
North Canterbury Times,.....	Local and miscellaneous.	The town and county.....W.			1,000
Kumara, Pop. 1,275—Province of Westland.					
Kumara Times,.....	Local affairs.	The town and vicinity..D.			750
Lawrence, Pop. 865—Province of Otago.					
Tuapeka Times,.....	Local affairs.	The town and county..W.			1,000
Lyell, Pop. 250—Province of Nelson.					
Lyell Argus,.....	Local affairs.	The town and county..W.			750
Lyell Times,.....	Local affairs.	The town and county..W.			850
Malvern—Province of Canterbury.					
Malvern Independent,.....	Local affairs.	The town and county..W.			1,000
Marton, Pop. 850—Province of Wellington.					
Rangitikei Advocate and Manawatu Argus,.....	Local affairs.	The town and county..T.W.			750
Masterton, Pop. 1,673—Province of Wellington.					
Wairarapa Daily,.....	General and local news, markets, etc.	Agriculturists, tradesmen, and the public generally.....D.			*2,000
Wairarapa Register,.....	General and local.	The town and county..S.W.			1,200
Miller's Flat.					
Mount Bangor Mail,.....	Local affairs.	The town and county..S.W.			750
Milton, Pop. 1,161—Province of Otago.					
Bruce Herald,.....	Local affairs.	The town and county..S.W.			800
Bruce Standard,.....	Local affairs.	The town and county..S.W.			750
Naseby, Pop. 546—Province of Otago.					
Mount Ida Chronicle,.....	Local affairs.	The city and county..S.W.			800

*Reported by the publishers of these journals specially for publication in this work.

DIE KOLONIE NEU-SEELAND.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Napier, Pop. 6,000—Province of Hawke Bay.					
Daily Telegraph,.....	General, local and miscellaneous.	The city, county and province.....	D.	2,500	
Hawke Bay Herald,.....	Telegrams, markets, general and local news and affairs.	All classes, mostly local.	D.	*2,000	
Hawke Bay Weekly Courier,.....	Local and general matters.	Surrounding towns and outlying districts.....	W.	*1,000	
Waka Maori,.....	Miscellaneous.	The city and county.....	W.	900	
Weekly Courier and Hawke Bay Advertiser,.....	General and local.	The county and province.....	W.	2,000	
Te Wananga,.....	Miscellaneous.	The county and province.....	M.	1,200	
Schoolmaster, The.....	Educational affairs.	Among the 2,000 teachers in government schools and others.....	M.	*1,500	
Nelson, Pop. 6,604—Province of Nelson.					
Nelson Evening Mail,.....	General news and local affairs.	The city and province.....	D.	1,500	
Nelson Evening Post,.....	General and local.	The city and province.....	D.	1,000	
Colonist,.....	Local matters.	The city and county.....	T.W.	600	
Church Messenger,.....	Religious news.	Religious classes and families.....	M.	1,000	
New Plymouth, Pop. 2,678—Province of Taranaki.					
Taranaki Herald,.....	General and local.	The town and county.....	D.	1,000	
Budget, The.....	Local affairs.	The town and vicinity.....	W.	300	
Taranaki News,.....	General and local.	The town and county.....	W.	1,500	
Ngaurawahia, Pop. 277—Province of Auckland.					
Waikato Times,.....	Local affairs.	The town and county.....	W.	800	
Oamaru, Pop. 5,000—Province of Otago.					
North Otago Times,.....	General and local affairs.	The city and province.....	D.	1,500	
Oamaru Mail,.....	General and local.	The city and province.....	D.	1,500	
Palmerston, Pop. 825—Province of Otago.					
Palmerston and Waikouaiti Times,.....	County and local.	The town and county.....	W.	1,000	
Palmerston, Pop. 880—Province of Wellington.					
Manawatu Times,.....	County and local.	The town and county.....	S.W.	1,000	
Patea, Pop. 405—Province of Taranaki.					
Patea County Mail,.....	County and local.	The town and county.....	S.W.	750	
Pictou, Pop. 800—Province of Marlborough.					
Marlborough Press,.....	County and local.	The town and county.....	W.	900	
Queenstown, Pop. 574—Province of Otago.					
Lake Wakatipu Herald,.....	County and local matters.	The town and county.....	W.	1,000	
Rangiora, Pop. 2,888—Province of Canterbury.					
Standard and Guardian,.....	Local affairs.	The town and county.....	W.	750	
North Canterbury News,.....	Local affairs.	The town and county.....	B.W.	800	
Reefton, Pop. 1,031—Province of Auckland.					
Inangahua Herald,.....	County and local news.	The town and county.....	T.W.	1,000	
Inanghua Times,.....	County and local news.	The town and county.....	T.W.	900	
Riverton, Pop. 867—Province of Otago.					
Western Star,.....	County and local news.	The town and county.....	W.	*900	
Ross, Pop. 1,068—Province of Westland.					
Ross and Rarite Advocate,.....	Local news.	The town and vicinity.....	S.W.	500	
Ross Guardian,.....	Local and county news.	The town and county.....	W.	1,000	
Tapiana.					
Tapiana Courier,.....	County and local.	The town and county.....	W.	800	
Tauranga, Pop. 793—Province of Auckland.					
Bay of Plenty Times,.....	County and local news.	The town and county.....	T.W.	1,000	

*Reported by the publishers of these journals specially for publication in this work.

THE COLONY OF NEW ZEALAND.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Temuka.					
Temuka Leader,.....	Local affairs.....	The town and county..T.W.			600
Thames, Pop. 5,424—Province of Auckland.					
Evening Star,.....	General and local..	The city and province..D.			1,500
Thames Advertiser and Miners' News,.....	General and local..	The city and province..D.			1,500
Enoch,.....	Local.....	Occl.			150
Timaru, Pop. 5,000—Province of Canterbury.					
Evening Herald,.....	General and local news.....	The city and province.....D.			1,250
Evening News,.....	General and local..	The city and province..D.			1,000
Evening Telegraph,.....	Local affairs.....	The city and vicinity.....D.			800
South Canterbury Times,.....	Local matters.....	The city and vicinity.....D.			750
Timaru Herald,.....	General and local..	The city and province..D.			1,500
Tomahawk,.....	Miscellaneous.....	The city and province..W.			1,000
Message of Life,.....	Religious.....	Religious circles and families..M.			*2,000
Temperance Gazette,.....	Temperance.....	Temperance societies and families.....M.			1,500
Waimate, Pop. 2,482—Province of Taranaki.					
Waimate Star,.....	General and local..	The city and province..S.W.			1,200
Waimati Times,.....	General and local..	The city and province..S.W.			1,000
Waitangi Tribune,.....	Local matters.....	The city and county..S.W.			300
Waipawa—Province of Hawke Bay.					
Waipawa Mail,.....	County and local..	The city and county..S.W.			*800
Wairarapa—Province of Hawke Bay.					
Wairarapa Weekly Guardian,.....	General and local..	The city and province..W.			2,000
Wairoa, Pop. 120—Province of Hawke Bay.					
Wairoa Free Press,.....	Local and county..	The city and county...W.			750
Wanganui, Pop. 3,661—Province of Nelson.					
Evening Herald,.....	General and local news.....	The city and county.....D.			750
Wanganui Chronicle,.....	General and local..	The city and province..D.			1,500
Weekly Chronicle,.....	County and local..	The city and province..W.			1,250
Yeoman,.....	Local matters.....	The city and suburbs..W.			500
Health Gazette,.....	Medical..	Medical societies, physicians, etc..M.			500
Wellington, Pop. 18,953—Province of Wellington.					
Evening Argus,.....	General and local news.....	The city and province.....D.			2,500
Evening Chronicle,.....	General and local..	The city and province..D.			2,500
Evening Post,.....	General and local..	The city and province..D.			1,600
New Zealand Times,.....	Home and foreign news, telegrams, miscellaneous, markets, commerce, etc.	Throughout the colony..D.			7,000
New Zealand Mail,.....	General and local..	The city and province..W.			2,500
New Zealander,.....	Miscellaneous.....	The city and province..W.			2,000
Bradshaw's Guide,.....	Information for travelers.....	Travelers, tourists, railroad officials, etc.....M.			*1,000
Church Chronicle,.....	Religious.....	Religious families and classes..M.			2,000
Monthly Review,.....	Literary.....	Literary classes.....M.			500
New Zealand Pastoral and Agricultural News,.....	Agricultural.....	Agriculturists throughout the colony.....M.			3,000
Westport, Pop. 1,166—Province of Nelson.					
Westport Star,.....	General and local news and miscellany,	The town and province..D.			1,000
Buller News,.....	Local and county news.....	The town and county.....S.W.			800
Westport Times,.....	General news and miscellany, markets, etc.....	The town, county and province..S.W.			1,700
Whangarei, Pop. 1,288—Province of Auckland.					
Northern Advocate,.....	County and local news.....	The town and county.....S.W.			1,000

THE COLONY OF TASMANIA.

[Occupying an island immediately south of Australia.]

Present Governor (appointed by the British Crown), Major-General Sir G. C. STRAHAN, C.M.G.
Population of the Colony (1881), 115,600. Capital, Hobart Town.

All publications in the subjoined list are in the English language.

Abbreviations—The following abbreviations denote the various periods of publication: D., *daily*; T.W., *3 times a week*; S.W., *twice a week*; W., *once a week*; S.M., *twice a month*; M., *once a month*.
For article descriptive of Tasmania, as well as for map, list of banks, etc., see Index and other departments of this work.

COLONIE DE TASMANIE.

[Occupant une île exactement au Sud de l'Australie.]

Gouverneur actuel (nommé par la Couronne Britannique), Major-Général Sir G. C. STRAHAN, C.M.G.
Population de la Colonie (1881), 115,600. Capitale, Hobart Town.

Toutes les publications suivantes sont en langue Anglaise.

Abbreviations—Les abréviations suivantes marquent les périodes différents de publication: D., *quotidien*; T.W., *3 fois par semaine*; S.W., *2 fois par semaine*; W., *1 fois par semaine*; S.M., *2 fois par mois*; M., *1 fois par mois*.

Pour l'article descriptif de la Tasmanie, ainsi que pour la carte géographique, la liste des banques, etc., voir l'Index et les autres départements de cet ouvrage.

DIE KOLONIE TASMANIEN.

[Eine Insel südlich von Australien.]

Gegenwärtiger Gouverneur (angestellt von der englischen Regierung), Major-General Sir G. C. STRAHAN, C.M.G. Bevölkerung der Kolonie (1881), 115,600. Hauptstadt, Hobart Town.

Alle Publikationen in der folgenden Liste sind in der englischen Sprache.

Abkürzungen—Die folgenden Abkürzungen sind gebraucht um die Zeit des Erscheinsens der Publikationen anzugeben: D., *täglich*; T.W., *dreimal die Woche*; S.W., *zweimal die Woche*; W., *wöchentlich*; S.M., *zweimal monatlich*; M., *monatlich*.

Wegen beschreibenden Artikel über Tasmanien, Karte, Liste der Banken, etc., siehe Inhaltsverzeichnis und andere Theile dieses Werkes.

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
<i>Titre Original.</i>	<i>Titre en Anglais.</i>	<i>Caractéristique Générale.</i>	<i>Lieu de Distribution.</i>	<i>Paratt. Er-scheint.</i>	<i>Tirage.</i>
<i>Ursprungs-Name.</i>	<i>Name in englischer Sprache.</i>	<i>Allgemeine Characteristic.</i>	<i>Feld der Circulation.</i>	<i>Er-scheint.</i>	<i>Anfrage.</i>
<i>Nombre Original.</i>	<i>Nombre en Ingles.</i>	<i>Character General.</i>	<i>Destinado.</i>	<i>Se Publica.</i>	<i>Tirage.</i>
Hobart Town, Pop. 20,000—County of Buckingham.					
Evening Star,.....	General and local news.	The city and colony	D.	3,000
Mercury (independent).....	General and local news.	The city and colony	D.	1,500
Tasmanian Tribune,.....	General and local news.	The city and colony	D.	1,300
Hobart Town Herald,.....	Miscellaneous and current events.	The city and vicinity	S.W.	900
Government Gazette,.....	Official notices, etc.	The city and colony	W.	1,500
Tasmania Mail,.....	News and miscellany.	The city and colony	W.	1,600
Catholic Standard,.....	Literary, Roman Catholic.	Among Roman Catholics of the colony	M.	1,500
Church News,.....	Religious affairs.	Religious families and classes	M.	1,250
People's Friend,.....	Temperance	Temperance societies and classes	M.	2,000
Tasmanian Presbyterian Magazine,.....	Religious and literary.	Presbyterian families and literary classes	M.	1,300
Walch's Literary Intelligencer,.....	Literary	Literary circles and societies	M.	1,000
Launceston, Pop. 10,668—County of Cornwall.					
Examiner, The.....	General and miscellaneous.	The city and Northern Tasmania	D.	1,200
Cornwall Chronicle,.....	General and local matters.	The city and county	T.W.	1,002
Evening Herald,.....	Local and miscellaneous.	The city and county	T.W.	800
Tasmanian,.....	Local and miscellany.	The city and county	W.	1,300
Weekly Examiner,.....	Miscellaneous.	The city and county	W.	750
Standard of Ephraim,.....	Literary	The city and county	S.M.	950
Illustrated Tasmanian News,.....	Miscellany, illustrated.	Through the colony	M.	1,500
Latrobe—County of Devon.					
Devon Herald,.....	General and local affairs.	The town and county	S.W.	800

POLYNESIA AND MICRONESIA.

[A vast system of islands, many thousands in number, including twenty or more distinct and well-defined groups, and stretching from the Continent of Australia eastward and northward through eighty degrees of latitude—more than 5,000 miles. It is estimated that the population inhabiting this wide-spread expanse of oceanic territory numbers fully one and a half millions, who speak varying dialects of a language common to all. Many of these islands are exceedingly fertile, and blessed with a delightful and salubrious climate. In some, civilization has made substantial advance, while in others cannibalism is still extant. In but few of them are newspapers found. The following lists (the Hawaiian, the Fiji and the Society groups, and New Caledonia) are believed to embrace all the periodical publications of this interesting field. For further particulars, see article upon the Hawaiian Islands, and other groups, in this work.]

POLYNÉSIE ET MICRONÉSIE.

[Vaste système d'îles, au nombre de plusieurs milliers, comprenant vingt groupes distincts et bien définis, sinon plus, s'étendant du continent de l'Australie vers l'est et le nord, et occupant quatre vingt degrés de latitude, plus de 5,000 miles. On pense que la population qui habite cette vaste étendue de territoire océanique comprend au moins un million et demi qui parlent divers dialectes d'une langue commune à tous. Plusieurs de ces îles sont extrêmement fertiles, et favorisées d'un climat sain et salubre. Dans quelques-unes la population a fait des progrès réels, quoique dans quelques autres le cannibalisme existe encore. On ne trouve de journaux que parmi un très petit nombre. Les listes suivantes (les groupes d'Hawaii, de Fidji, de la Société, et la Nouvelle Calédonie), embrassent, à ce que l'on pense, toutes les publications périodiques de ce champ intéressant. Pour plus d'informations, voir les articles sur les groupes des îles Hawaii et autres de cet ouvrage.]

POLINESIEN UND MICRONESIEN.

[Ein grosses Inselssystem von vielen tausend Inseln, worunter mehr als zwanzig bestimmte Inselgruppen, welches sich durch achtzig Breitengrade östlich und nördlich vom Festlande Australiens erstreckt,—mehr als 5,000 Meilen. Es wird angenommen dass die Einwohnerzahl dieser grossen Strecke Landes im Ocean vollkommen eine und eine halbe Million ausmacht, welche verschiedene Dialecte einer, ihnen allen bekannten, Sprache sprechen. Manche dieser Inseln sind äusserst fruchtbar und erfreuen sich eines herrlichen, gesunden Klimas. In einigen hat die Civilisation bedeutende Fortschritte gemacht, während andere sich noch im Zustande des Cannibalismus befinden. In nur sehr wenigen derselben giebt es Zeitungen. In der folgenden Liste (die Hawaii-Inseln, die Fidschi-Inseln und Neu Caledonien) finden sich, wie man glaubt, alle Zeitungen dieses interessanten Feldes. Wegen weiterer Auskunft siehe Artikel über die Hawaii-Inseln und andere Inselgruppen in diesem Werke.]

THE BRITISH COLONY OF FIJI ISLANDS.

[This group lies in the South Pacific ocean, 2,000 miles east of Australia. It includes over 300 islands, nearly one-third of which are inhabited. The aggregate area of the group is 8,034 square miles. Christianity and civilization have advanced extensively, and the people generally are educated. The climate is delightful and the productions tropical and luxuriant.]

Governor, (appointed by the British Crown), Sir ARTHUR GORDON. Population of the colony, 120,000. Capital, Suva.

COLONIE ANGLAISE DES ILES FIJI.

[Ce groupe est situé dans l'océan Pacifique du Sud, à 2,000 milles à l'Est de l'Australie. Il comprend plus de 300 îles, dont presque toutes sont habitées. L'étendue du groupe est 8,034 milles carrés. Le Christianisme et l'éducation ont fait des progrès rapides et le peuple est généralement instruit. Le climat est délicieux et les productions tropicales et abondantes.]

Gouverneur (nommé par la couronne d'Angleterre), Sir ARTHUR GORDON. Population de la Colonie 120,000. Capitale, Suva.

DIE BRITISCHE KOLONIE DER FIDSCHI-INSELN.

[Diese Inselgruppe liegt im Südlichen Stillen Ocean, 2,000 Meilen östlich von Australien. Sie schliesst in sich über 300 Inseln, wovon beinahe eindrittel bewohnt sind. Der ganze Flächeninhalt der Inseln beträgt 8,034 Quadrat-Meilen. Christenthum und Civilisation sind vorangeschritten, und das Volk im allgemeinen ist gebildet. Das Klima ist sehr günstig, und die Produkte sind tropisch und genussreich.]

Gouverneur, (angestellt von der Britischen Regierung) Sir ARTHUR GORDON. Bevölkerung der Kolonie, 120,000. Hauptstadt, Suva.

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Titre Original.	Titre en Anglais.	Caractéristique Générale.	Lieu de Distribution.	Paratt.	Tirage.
Ursprung-Name.	Name in englischer Sprache.	Allgemeine Characteristic.	Feld der Circulation.	Er-scheint.	Auflage.
Nombre Original.	Nombre en Ingles.	Caracter General.	Destinado.	Se Publica.	Tiraje.

Levuka, (Chief Town).

Fiji Argus,.....	(Eng.) General and local news and miscellany,	Fiji and the Australian colonies.S.W.	1,000
Fiji Times,.....	(Eng.) General and local news,	Fiji and the Australian colonies.W.	750

THE HAWAIIAN OR SANDWICH ISLANDS.

[Constituting the Kingdom of Hawaii, situated in the North Pacific ocean, 2,000 miles southwest from San Francisco, Cal.]

KALAKAUA, Reigning King. Population, 57,985. Capital, Honolulu.

The English language is extensively used in Hawaii, a majority of the newspapers being published in that tongue. Although eight islands of the group are inhabited, newspapers are published upon but one (Oahu). The masses are generally educated and Christianized.

Abbreviations—D., *daily*; W., *once a week*; M., *once a month*; Y., *once a year*.

For article descriptive of the Hawaiian Islands, map, list of banks, etc., see Index and other departments of this work.

ILES HAWAII OU SANDWICH.

[Constituant le Royaume de Hawaii, situé dans l'Océan Pacifique du Nord, à 2,000 milles sud-ouest de San Francisco, Cal.]

KALAKAUA, Roi régnant. Population, 57,985. Capitale, Honolulu.

L'Anglais se parle généralement à Hawaii. La majorité des journaux se publient dans cette langue. Quoique 8 des îles soient habitées les journaux ne sont publiés que sur une seule (Oahu). Les masses sont généralement instruites et Christianisées.

Abbreviations—D., *quotidien*; W., *1 fois par semaine*; M., *1 fois par mois*; Y., *1 fois par an*.

Pour l'article descriptif des Îles Hawaii, la carte géographique, la liste des banques, etc., voir l'Index et les autres départements de cet ouvrage.

DIE HAWAII- ODER SANDWICH-INSELN.

[Dieselben bilden das Königreich Hawaii, gelegen im Nördlichen Stillen Ocean, 2,000 Meilen süd-westlich von San Francisco, Cal.]

KALAKAUA, Regierender König. Bevölkerung, 57,985. Hauptstadt, Honolulu.

Die englische Sprache wird viel gebraucht in Hawaii, und die Mehrzahl der Zeitungen wird in derselben gedruckt. Obgleich acht von den Inseln bewohnt sind, so werden doch nur auf einer derselben (Oahu) Zeitungen herausgegeben. Die Volksmassen sind im allgemeinen gebildet und christianisirt.

Abkürzungen—D., *täglich*; W., *wöchentlich*; M., *monatlich*; Y., *jährlich*.

Wegen einer die Hawaii-Inseln beschreibenden Artikel, sowie Karte, Liste der Banken, etc., siehe Inhaltsverzeichnis und andere Theile dieses Werkes.

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Honolulu, Pop. 14,114—Island of Oahu.					
Elele Poakolu, Ka—"Wednesday Express" (Hawaiian)	Ministerial	.....	The islands	.....W.	1,500
Hawaiian Gazette,.....	(Eng.) Anti-Ministerial	.....	The islands	.....W.	1,000
Hawaii Pae Aina Ko,—"Hawaiian Islands" (Hawaiian)	Ministerial	.....	The islands	.....W.	3,500
Hawaii Pono,—"Genuine Hawaii" (Hawaiian)	.....	.....	The islands	.....W.	1,500
Nupepa Kuokoa,—"News Independent" (Hawaiian)	Protestant	.....	The islands	.....W.	3,500
Pacific Commercial Advertiser,.....	(Eng.) Ministerial	.....	The islands	.....W.	1,000
Saturday Press,.....	(Eng.) Ministerial	.....	The islands	.....W.	1,000
Friend, The.....	(Eng.) Protestant	.....	The islands	.....M.	2,500
Hawaiian Almanac and Annual,.....	(Eng.) Miscellaneous	information, trade, commerce, populations, railroads, etc...	Honolulu	.....Y.	500
Hawaiian Kingdom,.....	(Eng.) Statistical, commercial	.....	The islands	.....Y.	500

THE SOCIETY ISLANDS.

[A group situated in the South Pacific ocean, 4,000 miles east of Australia and 5,000 miles southwest from San Francisco. The group consists of one hundred and twenty islands, many of them small and of no commercial importance. The principal ones are but thirteen in number, ten of which are under French domination, the remaining three being independent of foreign control. The largest and most important island of the group is Tahiti, (formerly called Otaheiti,) which is 32 miles in length and 120 in circumference. Its climate is salubrious and genial, and its productions embrace every variety of tropical fruits and vegetables in great abundance. Population of the island, about 10,000; of the group, 33,000. Christianity and civilization generally prevail. Capital, Papéiti, which has a fine harbor, a palace, cathedral, etc., and is the center of the trade of Southeastern Polynesia. For further particulars see article descriptive of Tahiti, in this work.]

ILES DE LA SOCIÉTÉ.

[Groupe situé dans l'Océan Pacifique méridional, 4,000 milles à l'est de l'Australie, et à 5,000 milles sud-ouest de San Francisco. Le groupe consiste de cent vingt îles, quelques unes d'entr'elles petites et de nulle importance commerciale. Les principales ne sont que treize en nombre, dont dix sont sous la domination de la France; les trois autres sont indépendantes. L'île la plus grande et la plus importante du groupe est Tahiti (autrefois appelée Otaheite), qui a 32 milles de long et 120 de circonférence. Le climat en est doux et fécond, et ses productions embrassent toutes les variétés de fruits et de végétaux en grande abondance. La popula-

tion est d'environ 10,000; celle du groupe 33,000. La religion chrétienne et la civilisation sont florissantes. Capitale, Papéiti qui a un beau port, un palais, un cathédrale, etc. C'est le centre du commerce entier de la Polynésie du Sud-Est. Pour plus d'information, voir l'article descriptif de Tahiti dans cet ouvrage.]

DIE GESELLSCHAFTS-INSELN.

[Eine Inselgruppe gelegen im Südlichen Stillen Meere; 4,000 Meilen östlich von Australien, und 5,000 Meilen südwestlich von San Francisco. Die Gruppe besteht aus einhundert und zwanzig Inseln, wovon viele klein und von keiner Wichtigkeit sind. Die Zahl der hauptsächlichsten ist bloß dreizehn, wovon zehn unter der französischen Regierung stehen und die andern drei ganz unabhängig sind. Die grösste und wichtigste Insel der Gruppe ist Tahiti, (früher Otaheite) welche 32 Meilen lang ist, und 120 Meilen im Umfang hat. Ihr Klima ist gesund und wohlthuend, und ihre Produkte schliessen alle tropischen Früchte und Erzeugnisse in grosser Menge in sich. Bevölkerung der Insel, ungefähr, 10,000; die der ganzen Gruppe, 23,000. Christenthum und Civilisation sind stark vertreten. Hauptstadt, Papéiti, hat einen schönen Hafen, einen Palast, Cathedrale, etc., und liegt im Handelscentrum vom südlichen Polinesien. Wegen weiterer Auskunft siehe den beschreibenden Artikel über Tahiti, in diesem Werke.]

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Papéiti—Island of Tahiti.					
Messenger de Tahiti,....	"Messenger of Tahiti".....	Government notices and general news, home and foreign.....	The colonial islands and abroad.....	W.	470
Bulletin Officiel,....	"Official Bulletin".....	Government organ, official affairs only	Tahiti and the colony.....	M.	60
Annuaire de Tahiti,....	"Annual of Tahiti".....	Government organ, official matters only, Among government officials in the islands and abroad.....		Y.	200

[The foregoing are the only newspaper publications within the entire group.]

THE FRENCH PENAL COLONY OF NEW CALEDONIA.

[This Colony occupies the islands of New Caledonia, Pines, and several others, in a group 800 miles east of Queensland, Australia. New Caledonia is the principal island, having a population of 60,000. It is 225 miles long, by about 30 broad, and possesses a fine climate and productive soil. Nouméa (or Port de France) is the capital of the colony. The Isle of Pines lies 25 miles distant, has a population of 3,000, including a convict settlement, and an area of about 75 square miles. This colony is governed by officials appointed by the French government. Christianity prevails to some extent.

COLONIE PÉNALE FRANCAISE DE LA NOUVELLE CALÉDONIE.

[Cette colonie occupe les îles de la Nouvelle Calédonie, des Pins et plusieurs autres d'un groupe à 800 milles est de Queensland, Australie. La Nouvelle Calédonie est l'île principale, ayant une population de 60,000 habitants. Elle a 225 milles de long sur 30 de large et possède un climat sain et productif. Nouméa (or: Port de France) est la capitale de la colonie. L'île des Pins est à 25 milles de distance et a une population de 3,000 ames, renfermant un établissement de forçats, et une étendue de 75 milles carrés. Cette colonie est gouvernée par des officiers nommés par le gouvernement français. La religion chrétienne prévalant jusqu' à un certain point.

DIE FRANZÖSISCHE STRAFKOLONIE NEU-CALEDONIEN.

[Diese Kolonie schliesst in sich Neu-Caledonien, Pines-, und verschiedene andere Inseln, in einer Gruppe, 800 Meilen östlich von Queensland, Australien. Neu-Caledonien ist die Hauptinsel, indem sie 60,000 Bewohner zählt. Sie ist 225 Meilen lang und ungefähr 30 Meilen breit, und hat ein schönes Klima und fruchtbarer Boden. Nouméa (oder Port de France) ist die Hauptstadt der Kolonie. Die Pines-Insel liegt 25 Meilen entfernt, hat eine Bevölkerung von 3,000, einschliesslich eines Strafortes, und einen Flächeninhalt von ungefähr 75 Quadrat-Meilen. Diese Kolonie wird regiert von Beamten, angestellt von der französischen Regierung. Die Kolonie ist theilweise christianisirt.

Name in Vernacular.	Name in English.	General Characteristics.	Field of Circulation.	When Published.	Circulation.
Nouméa (Port de France), Pop. 5,000.					
Courrier, Le,....	"The Courier".....	General intelligence.	The city and colony.....	W.	250
Gazette,....	"The Gazette".....	Local and general news.....	The colony and abroad.....	W.	400
Moniteur (Le) Caledonien,...	"Caledonia Monitor" (Fr.)	Official.....	The colony and abroad.....	W.	300
Petites Affiches,....	"Small Advertisements".....	Miscellaneous, local and advertisements	The city and colony.....	W.	175
Nouvelle (La) Caledonie,....	"New Caledonia".....	Political and news.	The city and colony.....	D.W.	500

THE SAMOAN OR NAVIGATORS' ISLANDS.

[A group consisting of nine islands and several islets, situated about 2,500 miles east of Queensland, Australia, and 5,000 southwest of San Francisco, in 13°-14° south latitude. Area of the group, 2,650 square miles. Population, 56,000, mostly civilized, and belonging to the Presbyterian Church. The soil is of the very richest character, and all productions tropical. Capital, Apia, a popular resort for whale ships.]

ILES SAMOAN OU DES NAVIGATEURS.

[Groupe consistant de sept îles et plusieurs îlots, situé à environ 2,500 milles à l'est de Queensland, Australie, et à 5,000 milles sud-ouest de San Francisco, par 13°-14° de latitude sud. L'étendue du groupe est de 2,650 milles carrés. Population, 56,000, civilisée en grande partie, et appartenant à l'Eglise Presbytérienne. Le sol est très riche naturellement, et propre à toutes les productions tropicales. Capitale, Apia, repaire recherché par les bâtiments employés à la pêche de la baleine.]

DIE SAMOA- ODER NAVIGATOREN-INSELN.

[Eine Inselgruppe, bestehend aus neun grossen und verschiedenen kleinen Inseln, ungefähr 2,500 Meilen östlich von Queensland, Australien, und 5,000 Meilen südwestlich von San Francisco, im 13. bis 14. Grade südlicher Breite. Flächeninhalt der Gruppe 2,650 Quadrat-Meilen. Bevölkerung, 56,000, meistens civilisirt, und zur Presbyterianer Kirche gehörend. Der Boden ist äusserst fruchtbar und erzeugt tropische Produkte. Hauptstadt, Apia, ein populärer Hafen für Wallfischfänger.]

<i>Name in Vernacular.</i>	<i>Name in English.</i>	<i>General Characteristics.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
<i>Apia, Island of Upolu.</i>					
Samoa Times,.....	.....(Eng.) Gen., miscel.....Throughout the islands...W.				

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE AUSTRO-HUNGARIAN MONARCHY.

BY JOHN C. TALCOTT, LL.B.

German—Oesterreich-Ungarn. *Danish*—Osterrike-Ungern. *French*—Autriche Hongrie. *Russian*—Austria-Vengria, or, Avstro-Ungaria. *Italian*—Austria-Ungheria. *Spanish*—Austria-Hungria. *Portuguese*—Austria-Hungria. *Swedish*—Osterrike-Ungern. *Chinese* and *Japanese*—Ao Kwo. *Turkish*—Avstéria-Magiar.

Position, etc.—The Austro-Hungarian Monarchy is an empire in the south-eastern part of central Europe. Since 1867 this Monarchy has formed a dual state, consisting of a German Monarchy (Austria), and a Magyar kingdom (Hungary.) It is second in size and fourth in population of the European states. In form it is nearly a rectangle, touching the Adriatic Sea on the south-west. It is bounded on the north by Germany and Russia, on the east by Russia and Roumania, on the south by Roumania, Servia and Montenegro, and on the West by the Adriatic, Italy, Switzerland and Germany. The greater part of the country is included between 44° and 51° north latitude, and between 12° and 26° longitude east from Greenwich. Its area is 240,348 square miles, of which Austria proper contains 115,908 and Hungary 124,440 square miles.

Population.—The total population of the empire is 35,911,077, according to the census of 1876. This makes the average population per square mile about 145, Austria proper supporting 174, and Hungary only 124 to the same space. The following table shows the principal subdivisions, with the population as given in the census of 1869, and the official estimate of 1878 made by adding the average per cent. of increase to the number found in the preceding census. Austria proper contains the first 14 subdivisions and Hungary the remaining 4:

CROWN LANDS.	Area in English sq. miles.	Population in 1869.	Population in 1878.
1. Lower Austria	7,630	1,954,251	2,201,428
2. Upper Austria	4,617	731,579	750,301
3. Salzburg	2,757	151,410	154,986
4. Styria	8,642	1,131,309	1,191,782
5. Carinthia	3,992	336,400	339,366
6. Carniola	3,844	403,273	427,936
7. Görz, Istria, Trieste and Gradisca	3,775	582,079	635,125
8. Tyrol & Vorarlberg	11,287	878,907	900,497
9. Bohemia	10,997	5,106,069	5,436,814
10. Moravia	8,555	1,997,897	2,103,847
11. Silesia	1,981	511,581	572,281
12. Galicia	30,212	5,418,016	6,177,998
13. Bukovina	4,022	511,964	559,434
14. Dalmatia	4,923	442,769	474,854
15. Hungary	82,605	11,117,623	13,724,442
16. Croatia & Slavonia	7,421	997,606	1,218,180
17. Transylvania	21,159	2,101,727	
18. Military Frontier	12,919	1,200,371	701,180
Total	240,348	35,634,858	39,615,182

* And Transylvania.

The country is most populous in the south-west, while the north-western Alpine and the rugged Carpathian regions are very thinly settled. The race of Slavs forms nearly 50 per cent. of the inhabitants, the Germans 25, and the Rumanian peoples 10, while the remainder is made up of Jews, Armenians and Bohemians or gypsies.

Topography.—Next to Switzerland, Austria-Hungary is the most mountainous country in Europe. Hungary proper is a vast plain, sloping down from the Carpathian mountains, which form its northern boundary, towards the Danube, which, with its branches traverses and drains the kingdom. The soil of this plain is in some places sandy, almost desert-like; in others, especially along the Theiss, swampy and marshy, but generally extremely fertile. The Rhaetian and Noric Alps, stretching from Switzerland to the Danube, reach an elevation of nearly 13,000 feet, while the highest Carpathian summits are only about 8,000 feet. The chief lakes are the Platten See (400 square miles) and the Neusiedler See (100 square miles), both in Hungary, while in Austria there are great mineral springs, of which the most celebrated are those of Carlsbad and Marienbad in Bohemia, Gastein in Salzburg, Ische and Hüll in Upper Austria, and Badenbel-Wein in Lower Austria. The leading rivers are the Danube, the second river of Europe, which enters the kingdom at Passau and traverses it for 850 miles to Orsova, draining 170,000 square miles of river basin; the Theiss, Drave, Save, Dneister and Vistula. The Danube is navigable for nearly its entire length and the Dneister for 300 miles. The climate of the entire country is mild and healthful.

Subdivisions.—The empire comprises 5 kingdoms—Hungary, Bohemia, Galicia, Illyria and Dalmatia; 1 archduchy—Austria; 1 principality—Transylvania; 1 duchy—Styria; 1 margraviate—Moravia, and one county—Tyrol. The entire country is divided, for political purposes, into 18 provinces called *crown lands*, 14 being in Austria proper and represented in the Reichsrath, and 4 in Hungary. Austria proper is sometimes known as Cisleithania, Hungary as Transleithania.

Cities.—In 1875 Vienna, the capital of Austria, had a population of 1,001,999, and Buda-Pesth, the capital of Hungary, 309,208. Prague, the chief city of Bohemia had, in 1800, 189,949 inhabitants. There were 7 cities having between 50,000 and 100,000, 42 cities between 20,000 and 50,000, and 90 between 10,000 and 20,000 inhabitants.

Climate.—The vast extent of the monarchy is the cause of considerable differences in the climate. The winters are often severe and protracted in the highest portions, in others the summers are very hot. Droughts and destructive hail storms prevail. The mean annual temperature varies from 57° in the south to 39° F. at Marienbad in the north. At Vienna the average temperature is 50°, the highest 94° and the lowest 2°. There is less rain in the east than in the west. In some parts of the Alps the rainfall is excessive, sometimes more than 60 inches. In the plains of Hungary it falls as low as 16 inches.

Flora and Fauna.—There are over 12,000 species of plants in the empire, 1/3 flowering, 2/3 flowerless. Lower Austria has about 4-9 of all, and not

less than 1,700 flowering plants. There are Alpine and arctic floras, floras of plains, hills and mountains, marshes, steppes and meadows. One-third of Hungary proper is covered with splendid oak forests, in which large droves of swine are raised, and which swarm with pheasants, partridges, deer, stags, wild boars and wolves. Bears are found in the Alps and Carpathian mountains, jackals and lynxes in the same district. The wild goat is found in the highest, the chamois and white hare in the middle regions of the Carpathians. The otter and beaver haunt the streams, which, with the inland lakes, are well stocked with fish. Ninety species of mammals, 248 of birds, 377 of fishes, and 13,000 of insects have been counted. Domestic animals are not yet bred as much as is needed. Horse breeding in military studs is practiced, while sheep breeding is extensive in many parts of the empire. Goats are bred in Dalmatia, swine in Hungary. In 1866 there were 3,525,842 horses in the monarchy, 12,704,405 head of cattle, 72,000 buffaloes, 20,000,000 sheep, 1,552,000 goats, and 6,985,000 swine, chiefly in the oak or beech forests or by the distilleries.

Agriculture.—The productive land is about 87 per cent. of the whole country. Agriculture is not yet far advanced. The three-field system of Charlemagne prevails, in which the crop of winter wheat is followed by one of summer grain, and that by fallow. About 400,000,000 bushels of grain is produced annually, of which 1-5 is wheat, $\frac{1}{4}$ rye, $\frac{1}{4}$ oats, 1-7 maize, 1-7 barley, and the remainder buckwheat and millet. Many potatoes and a little rice are grown. Horticulture is carried to great perfection, the orchards of Bohemia, Austria proper, Tyrol and many parts of Hungary producing a profusion of fruit. The production of wine is nearly 680,000,000 gallons, mostly consumed by the natives, second in this respect only to France. Nearly $\frac{3}{4}$ of the inhabitants are engaged in agriculture, and there is room for development.

Manufactures and Trade.—The manufacturing interests, which are almost entirely restricted to the west half of the empire, have enormously increased in the last few years. The most important manufactures and articles of export are cotton goods, woollens, ironware, silks, leather, paper, beet sugar and chemicals. Wheat, maize and flour, olive oil, tobacco, timber and stone, sugar and coffee are also exported. The chief imports are raw cotton, cotton yarn and goods, iron, tobacco, coffee, olive oil, wheat, maize and flour. Since 1860 free trade has existed throughout the empire, but all goods imported pay a slight duty, and all monopoly articles are prohibited. A new tariff went into operation January 1, 1879. It contains not only a nominal increase of charges for the better protection of home manufactures, and in other directions for increase of revenue, but also a horizontal advance of rates by about 20 per cent. effected by the change of the standard for duties from silver to gold. The state has a monopoly of the tobacco and salt works. The 27 state establishments for manufacturing tobacco yield a revenue of over 60,000,000 florins, while the salt works yield 18,000,000 more. Austria-Hungary is unfortunately situated for commerce, and her foreign trade bears no comparison to the large inland trade between the provinces, of which Vienna is the chief seat. In 1876 the total foreign trade was as follows:

	Florins.
Imports in the customs territory of Dalmatia.....	13,800,000
Imports in the customs territory of Austria-Hungary.....	518,000,000
Imports in the customs territory of Austria-Hungary, (bullion).....	33,600,000
Total.....	565,400,000

Exports from Dalmatia.....	8,200,000
Exports from Austro-Hungary, (mdse.).....	508,600,000
Exports from Austro-Hungary, (bullion).....	31,400,000
Total.....	548,200,000

The Austrian trade was tenth in importance to the United States in the year ending June 30, 1880:

Imports from the United States.....	\$1,555,007
Exports to the United States.....	2,300,829
Total trade.....	\$3,861,836

Minerals.—Austria-Hungary is very rich in mineral wealth. All useful minerals except platinum are present. One hundred and fifty thousand people are engaged in the mining and smelting works. The annual value of the raw materials is estimated at over \$45,000,000 per annum. Of this amount $\frac{1}{2}$ is coal, 1-5 iron, $\frac{1}{4}$ gold and silver, and 1-10 rock salt. The salt is very abundant on both sides of the Carpathians, in Galicia, Hungary and Transylvania. The annual product is over 3,000,000 cwt. in rock salt alone, while the state salt works produce nearly as much more by evaporation. Some of the salt mines have been worked for centuries. Quite recently Russia has exceeded her in the output of gold. The mines are only partly state property. Besides the metals, building stone, marble, gypsum, chalk, graphite and sulphur are found. Precious and semi-precious stones are there, and the Hungarian opals and the Bohemian garnets are the finest in Europe. There are also many carnelians, agates, rubies, sapphires, and the topaz, beryl, jasper and amethyst.

Fisheries.—The chief sea fishing is in Dalmatia. Fish are plentiful along that coast, and abound in all the lakes and rivers. Leeches are procured in Hungary and in Moravia, where they form the subject of a considerable trade.

Government.—Austria and Hungary have separate parliaments and governments, while they are united, in the person of the hereditary sovereign, in a common army and navy, under the administration of a body called the Delegations. The Emperor Francis Joseph I., born August 18, 1830, succeeded his uncle, the Emperor Ferdinand I., who abdicated the throne December 2, 1848. The present heir apparent to the throne, Archduke Rudolphus, was born August 21, 1858. A member of the imperial family, the Archduchess Maria Christina, was married on November 29, 1879, to King Alfonso XII. of Spain. The Delegations, the common parliament of the nation, is composed of 60 members from each of the states, 20 of whom are elected by the upper houses of the Reichsrath and Reichstag, and the remaining 40 by the lower houses of the same bodies. The Delegations sit at Vienna one year and at Buda-Pesth the next. The two bodies of 60 members each vote together on the common affairs of the empire, and separately on the questions affecting the separate states. The acts of the Delegations must be confirmed by the representative assemblies of the two countries, so that they have, practically, free self-government. The Austrian Reichsrath is composed of an upper house, the Herren-haus, the life members of which are nominated by the emperor, and the lower house, the house of delegates, elected by the people. The Hungarian Reichstag consists of a house of magnates, whose president is nominated by the king, and the house of representatives, elected by the people. The rights claimed by the assemblies are: 1st, consent to all military laws; 2d, coöperation in laws concerning trade, commerce, etc. The executive of Hungary is carried on by a representative ministry in the name of the king. In Austria a council of 9 ministers assist the emperor. The upper house of the Reichsrath had 193 members in 1874, the lower house 353; the upper house of the Reichstag had 414 members, the lower house 444.

Religions.—Austria has always remained firmly attached to the Roman Catholic church. Two-thirds, or 24,000,000, of her people are members of that church. The Protestants are Lutherans in the west and Calvinists in the east. There are not over 4,000,000 Protestants in the empire. The Roman Catholic church has 950 convents, 8,500 monks, 5,700 nuns, 16 archbishops, 50 bishops and 34,000 ecclesiastics altogether. Religious freedom and freedom of the press were introduced in 1867, and non-sectarian schools were made lawful.

Army and Navy.—Since 1866 compulsory service has been introduced throughout the empire. The army of the Austro-Hungarian Monarchy, in August, 1878, was composed as follows:

	PEACE FOOTING		WAR FOOTING	
	Officers	Men.	Officers	Men.
Standing army	14,710	257,207	23,637	761,929
Imperial Royal Landwehr	572	2,782	2,916	118,626
Royal Hungarian Landwehr	1,045	9,288	3,028	127,234
Staffs	136	90		
Gendarmes and military police	24	1,069	24	1,069
Army studs	148	5,095	148	5,095
	16,635	275,531	24,753	1,013,953

The navy in 1878 consisted of 14 ironclads and 37 other steamers, most of the latter of small dimensions, intended for coast defence. The following statement shows the strength of the commercial marine of Austria-Hungary on January 1, 1878:

	No. of Vessels.	Tonnage.	Crews.
Sea-going steamers, (15,560 h. p.)	70	15,383	2,172
Coasting steamers, (832 h. p.)	28	1,576	181
Sailing vessels, including coasters & fishing smacks.	7,150	273,339	25,208
Total	7,248	290,298	27,651

Railways, etc.—The railway system, formerly of slow growth, is rapidly improving. On January 1, 1878, the length of railways in active operation was 17,984 kilometres (r.kil. = 0.62 miles), or 11,150 miles. Austria proper 11,211 kil., and Hungary 6,773 kil. The canals are very few, and the total length is only 200 miles. The length of the telegraph lines and wires, the number of stations and messages sent were, in 1877, as follows:

	Austria.	Hungary.	Total.
Lines	34,087 kil.	14,908 kil.	48,996 kil
Wires	87,585 "	49,943 "	137,529 "
Stations	2,418	931	3,349
Messages	5,358,318	2,667,318	8,025,862

The number of post offices in 1877 was 4,366 in Austria proper and 1,960 in Hungary.

Education.—Since 1849 the educational system has been under the care of the minister of public worship and instruction, and has been raised from a very low point to a fair degree of excellence. The Roman Catholic religion forms an essential part of the instruction in all schools, except those for special subjects. Education is in a great measure under the control of the priests, and many of the teachers are ecclesiastics. A compulsory law requires the presence of all children from 6 to 12 years of age in the common schools, but only about 76 per cent. actually attend. The following tables will show the facilities for education:

Universities.	SUMMER SEMESTER, 1878.	
	Professors.	Students.
Czernowitz	39	223
Cracow	82	583
Graz	112	764
Innsbruck	82	587
Lemberg	54	941
Prague	168	1,695
Vienna*	294	3,711
Total	831	8,504

* Exclusive of the faculty of evangelical theology.
Austrian schools, 1876:

Classes of Schools.	No. of Schools.	Teachers.	Students.
Superior schools	66	1,535	14,542
Secondary schools	295	4,890	67,908
Special schools	1,042	4,401	61,497
Common schools	15,166	31,196	2,134,683
Total	16,569	42,022	2,278,630

The instruction is mostly free, being from a public fund. The results of this educational system are not what they should be because of the control of the priesthood.

Revenues.—The amount of the public revenue, as estimated in the Austrian and Hungarian budgets for 1878, is as follows, in florins, (1 florin = 48c.):

Revenue of the whole empire	13,548,196
Revenue from Austria	399,795,163.
Revenue from Hungary	219,846,019.
Total	631,189,378

The annual public expenditure for the same year was:

Expenses of Austria	423,121,704
Expenses of Hungary	240,967,435
	664,089,139
Deficit January 1, 1878	30,899,761

The common debt of the empire 411,999,868
The debt of Hungary 660,176,966
The debt of Austria, July 1, 1878 3,000,429,165
Total 4,072,605,999

The public debt of Austria proper is composed as follows, July 1, 1878, in florins:

Title of Debt.	Bearing Interest.	Bearing no Interest.	Total.
1. Consolidated debt, old.	589,582	228,697	1,818,279
Consolidated debt, new.	2,763,288,625	122,619,312	2,885,807,937
2. Floating debt.	87,830,029	995,898	88,825,927
3. Rentes for damages.	12,555,862		12,555,862
4. Rentes to Bavaria.	1,750,000		1,750,000
Total	2,876,094,098	124,335,067	3,000,429,165.

For map, lists of newspapers and value of money, see other departments of this work. The representatives of the United States are as follows:

- Vienna—John A. Kasson, envoy extraordinary.
- Vienna—James Riley Weaver, consul general.
- Brunn—Gustavus Schoeller, consular agent.
- Buda-Pesth—Henry Sterne, consul.
- Louis Gerster, vice-consul.
- Fiume—L. Francovitch, consular agent.
- Prague—Charles A. Phelps, consul.
- Trieste—Alex. W. Thayer, consul.

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE KINGDOM OF BELGIUM.

BY REV. E. EDWIN HALL.

French—La Belgique. *Danish*—Belgien. *German*—Belgien. *Russian*—Belgia. *Italian*—Belgio. *Spanish*—Bélgica. *Portuguese*—Belgica. *Swedish*—Belgien. *Turkish*—Belgica.

Location, etc.—The origin of this kingdom as a separate State dates from the year 1830. In August a revolution began at Brussels, which severed the Belgian provinces from the crown of Holland; and in December the allied powers recognized their permanent separation from the kingdom of the Netherlands. It is one of the smaller of the European States, bounded north by Holland, east by Dutch Limbourg, Luxembourg and Rhenish Prussia, south and southwest by France, and northwest by the North sea. This territory lies between 49° 50' and 51° 30' north latitude, and between 2° 32' and 6° 7' east longitude, having an area of 11,373 square miles, being about one-fourth the area of the State of Pennsylvania. The population in 1878 was 5,476,668. It is the most densely populated country in Europe, having an average of 481 inhabitants to the square mile.

Topography, etc.—The general topographical character of Belgium is that of a low and level country, having few elevations, and those rarely exceeding 2,000 feet in height. The north and west provinces, in their flatness, fertility, dikes and canals, may be regarded as a continuation of Holland. This portion of the kingdom is so densely peopled that it has the appearance of one vast continuous village. The south and east provinces, Liège, Luxembourg and Namur, present the greatest irregularities of surface, extensive forests, with tracts of marshy land and uncultivated plateaus. With the exception of these hilly districts in the south and east, the whole territory presents a series of nearly level plains, traversed by numerous streams, and meadows of brilliant verdure, enclosed by hedge-row trees, and thickly studded throughout with towns and villages. In the provinces bordering on the sea the land is so low as to require to be protected from inundation by dikes, though no part of the surface of Belgium is actually below the sea level, like that of Holland. Large districts which formerly were alluvial morasses, have been drained and embanked. The enclosures thus artificially gained from the sea and rivers are called *polders*, and constitute a sixtieth part of the kingdom, or 193 square miles.

Provinces, etc.—The kingdom is divided into nine provinces—Antwerp, Brabant, East Flanders, West Flanders, Hainault, Liège, Limbourg, Luxembourg and Namur. The principal towns are Brussels, the capital, with [in 1876] 183,080 inhabitants; Antwerp [in 1875], 148,814; Ghent, 128,424; Liège [1877], 118,140; Bruges, 48,113. The climate is less chilly and damp, more temperate and favorable to health than that of Holland; it is humid compared with

France and Germany, and is similar to that of England, but a little colder in winter and hotter in summer. The air of the more elevated, central and south-eastern districts is clear, fresh and salubrious, but in the low northwest plains it is damp and heavy.

Flora and Fauna.—Forests and woods cover nearly one-fifth of the whole surface of the kingdom, in which are found all the common trees of Europe. The forests belonging to the State, the communes, and public institutions occupy about 450,000 acres, and are under an established system of public management. The preservation of trees is strictly enjoined; the farmer is compelled to remove all causes of injury to the trees on his premises. In some wild regions covered with dense forests are still found the wild boar, the roe-buck, the bear, and the wolf. All kinds of game, quadrupeds and birds are plentiful in the woody parts of the country.

Agriculture.—A superior council of agriculture is specially charged with the promotion and superintendence of the agricultural interests of the country. The farms are small—very few of 100 or even 50 acres; those of 20, 10 or 5 acres are very numerous. The garden has evidently been the original model of the Flemish farms; and those of 50 acres must be regarded as enlarged gardens. Of the cereal crops rye is most extensively cultivated, and is an important article of food for the working classes. The crops of wheat are uniformly fine and free from smut and mildew. Oats, barley, flax, hemp, hops, madder and chicory are common. The cultivation of beets for sugar is increasing.

Imports and Exports.—The principal exports are coal, flax, wrought iron, woolen stuffs, including cloths and carpets, raw sugar, machinery, flax and hemp stuffs, including lace, cotton yarn and cotton cloths, glass and crystal wares. The total value of exports in the year 1872 was 1,051,000,000 francs, or \$210,200,000. The principal articles imported for home consumption are wool, grain of all kinds, flour, raw hides, iron ore, cast and wrought iron, cotton, resins, minerals and metals, coffee, wood for building, grease and tallow, oleaginous seeds and oils. The total value of imports for the year 1878 was \$471,318.96, exports \$400,834.96. The value of imports from the United States in the fiscal year 1879-80 was \$34,154,180, being \$18,153,779 greater than in the year 1872. The value of exports to the United States in 1879-80 was \$11,791,465, being \$8,991,465 greater than in 1872. The total value of trade between Belgium and the United States in the year 1879-80 was \$45,945,645, an increase in seven years of over \$32,000,000.

Minerals.—Belgium is rich in various kinds of minerals, as coal, iron, calamine, copper and lead. The working of mines constitutes a most important part of the national industry. In estimating the relative value of the mineral products, coal is first in order, furnishing the greatest amount of advantages to the country, amply supplying all the wants of the kingdom and being largely exported to France. All varieties are found, from anthracite to the richest gas-coal. Mines of iron are also numerous, rich and plentiful in some provinces, in quality resembling that of France, but the price is lower. Under the minister of the interior, the mines are superintended by a corps of mining engineers.

Fisheries.—Fish abound in most of the streams, where are found pike, trout, perch, tench, salmon, shad, whitebait, anchovy, etc. Off the coast and in the mouth of the Scheldt are taken skate, soles, turbot, lobsters, etc. The deep-sea fishery supplies cod and herrings, the commercial value of which is increasing under the encouragement of the government.

Government, Army, etc.—The government is a constitutional, representative and hereditary monarchy. The legislative power is vested in the King, the chamber of representatives and the senate. The judicial power is exercised by fixed tribunals, freed from all authoritative influences. The whole system of government is based on the broad principles of rational freedom and liberality. The Roman Catholic religion is professed by nearly the whole population. No state church is recognized; full liberty is guaranteed to all in matters of religion. The Belgic army consists of about 50,000 men, including officers. The civic or national guard is raised for the purpose of defending the constitutional rights of the monarchy and the people, maintaining order, upholding the laws, and preserving the territory from invasion. This guard is unequally divided into three corps, numbering altogether about 600,000 men. The government is authorized to give an active and efficient character to the whole or any part of this corps when necessary. Belgium, when separated from Holland, was left entirely without an armed navy. In 1838 she possessed only a small flotilla of gunboats. Several larger vessels have since been constructed.

Roads, etc.—There is no country on the continent of Europe in which lines of roads exist in greater number, and are kept in better condition. The extent of inland navigation by means of canals and navigable rivers amounts to 854 miles. The facilities thus afforded for the transport of heavy merchandise and agricultural products between the principal places in the kingdom is a great advantage to industrial and commercial business. Belgium is the first State in Europe in which a general system of railways has been planned and executed by the government at the public cost. These are under special administration in the interest of the government.

Education, etc.—For the general diffusion of education among the people, numerous public schools, literary and scientific institutions are supported out of communal, provincial and government funds. Every commune has a primary school, in which instruction is gratuitous for all children whose parents are unable to educate them. There are middle schools, some supported by the communes and some by the government; ten royal atheneums in which courses of study are arranged so as to occupy two and three years. For superior instruction there are four universities, in each of which are faculties of philosophy, literature, science, law and medicine. The special institutions include engineering and mining schools, academies and schools of design, painting, sculpture, and music, in many of which instruction is gratuitous. The public revenue in 1879 was 265,141,866 francs. The expenditures 259,606,765 francs. At the close of the year 1879 the public debt of Belgium amounted to 1,541,347,444 francs.

For map, lists of newspapers and value of money, see other departments of this work.

The post-office addresses of the representatives of United States are as follows:

Brussels—James O. Putnam, minister resident.

" —John Wilson, consul.

" —Arthur T. Brereton, vice consul.

Antwerp—John H. Steuart, consul.

Charleroi—Charles Vander-Elst, consular agent.

Ghent—Alfred Lefebvre, vice consul.

Ostend—A. Van Iseghem, consular agent.

Verviers and Lidge—George C. Tanner, consul.

Why consult an advertising agent? Because, your business will be well done, promptly done, and cheaply done. In other words, you get the benefit of his experience and knowledge without cost to yourself, for the newspaper and not the advertiser pays the agent's commission. He has a thorough knowledge of all the different styles of papers, and is able to advise concerning the special mediums and localities which it would be especially profitable for his client to use. It is for the agent's interest to do all in his power to make advertisers' investments pay them, for by so doing he enables them by success to grow from small advertisers to large ones.

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE PRINCIPALITY OF BULGARIA.

BY JAMES Q. RICE.

Bulgarian—Bolgaria. *Danish*—Bulgarien. *French*—Bulgarie. *German*—Bulgarien. *Russian*—Bulgaria. *Italian*—Balgaria. *Spanish*—Bulgaria. *Portuguese*—Bulgarien. *Swedish*—Bulgarien. *Turkish*—Bulgharistan.

Location and Size.—The principality of Bulgaria, which was created by the Treaty of Berlin, in July, 1878, is a political division of European Turkey lying along the right bank of the Danube, stretching from the influx of the Timok to the Black sea. It is bounded on the south by the Balkan mountains, which separate it from Roumelia; on the west it is continuous with Servia, and on the east it is washed by the Black sea. The accurate settlement of the boundaries of the principality was left to a European congress appointed by the signatories of the Berlin treaty. It lies between 42° and 45° north latitude and 24° and 29° east longitude. The estimated area is about 30,000 square miles, and the population by the latest returns is 1,859,000.

Topography.—The country may be roughly described as a great table-land, sloping with considerable regularity toward the Danube, and having its surface broken by numerous off-shoots and spurs from the southern mountains, and furrowed by the channels of the many streams to which these mountains give rise. The country nearest the Danube is a district of fertile plain lands; these are succeeded by a hill region which is well adapted for habitation and for tillage, except upon the crests of the hills. Beyond rise the mountains. The plain lands of the valley of the Danube are well adapted to the cultivation of grain and grass, and the hill regions furnish considerable forests, and support large herds of cattle. By far the larger portion of the country belongs to the basin of the Danube, which receives during this part of its course several rivers of considerable size. A few small streams find their way into the Black sea, the only one of importance being the Kamtchik. The coast, from the southern extremity of the principality to Cape Kali-Akra, northeast of Varna, is generally high, and north of that it is low and marshy.

Subdivisions and Cities.—Under the existing provisional arrangements the principality is divided into eight provinces, namely, Widdin, Sistova, Rustschuk, Varna, Tirnova, Sofia, Shirio, and Skoblia or Uskup. The principal towns, with their estimated populations, are Sofia, which is the capital, with a population of 20,000; Tirnova, with 18,000; Widdin, with 20,000; Rustchuk, with 25,000, and Varna, with 18,000. Besides these there are from 15 to 20 small towns having from 2,000 to 3,000 each.

Climate.—The climate is mild and temperate, though in the winter the thermometer sometimes sinks to 0°, and there are heavy falls of snow. The summers are dry and the temperature ranges among the nineties, but before the harvest the wet season

frequently begins, and in the spring there is an abundant fall of rain.

Agriculture.—Throughout the province the soil is excellent, and if properly cultivated could yield the richest crops. As it is, the inhabitants not only supply their own wants, but furnish a considerable quantity for export, and indeed, the province was formerly considered as one of the principal sources of grain supply for Turkey. The cereal most grown is wheat, but Indian corn is pretty common among the Mussulman farmers. Little hay is made, and turnips and potatoes are grown only in a few places. The peach, apricot, grape and many other fruits come to great perfection, and wine is manufactured, but in a very rude and careless manner. The buffalo is the animal chiefly used in agricultural labor, though horses are sufficiently common. Cows, swine and goats are kept, and sheep-farming is carried on to some extent, but the character of the various stocks is poor.

Manufactures and Trade.—Manufacturing and business enterprises were quite largely developed during the ten years preceding the Russo-Turkish war of 1877, but the most of the business centers were either destroyed or seriously crippled during that struggle, and have not yet recovered from the effects. The principal articles of export are wheat and corn, of which 1,500,000 tons are exported annually. The other articles of moment are attar of roses, wool, tallow, wine, butter, cheese, flax, hides and timber. The principal imports are textile manufactures, iron and coals. No direct trade exists with the United States.

Minerals.—The province is fairly rich in mineral deposits, iron and coal being the chief. Deposits of coal have been discovered in the neighborhood of Widdin, Travua, and between Varna and Baltchick, on the Black sea. "But," says a British consular report of the year 1877, "such has been the inattention of the government to this important subject that little, and even that amounting to nothing, has been done to develop these valuable productions of nature. In the hands of respectable companies the working of these mines would, no doubt, be attended with very favorable results."

Government.—By the Berlin treaty it was declared that Bulgaria should have a Christian government and a national militia, the Prince being elected by the people and none of the members of the reigning houses of the great European powers being eligible. In accordance with these provisions Prince Alexander of Battenberg assumed the reign in 1879.

The legislative authority is vested in a single chamber called the National Assembly of Bulgaria, whose members are elected by universal manhood suffrage at the rate of one member to every 20,000 of population, counting both sexes. The Prince has also the right of nominating a number of deputies equal to half the number returned by the popular vote. The executive power is vested, under the Prince, in a council of seven ministers.

Religions.—The bulk of the population belong to the Greek church, and the remainder, about 700,000, are Mohammedans.

Army.—The army has a peace footing of 16,120 men. There are also 80,000 men in the reserve force and a little less than that number in the Landwehr.

Railways, etc.—Bulgaria has one line of railway extending from Rustchuk to the port of Varna, about

140 English miles, and several of the principal towns are connected by telegraph lines.

Education.—There are a number of schools in the Bulgarian language scattered throughout the country, and the larger ones are provided with fine, large buildings erected specially for them. Instruction is given in all branches of a common school education free of cost. A part of the ecclesiastical revenues have been set apart for the maintenance of the schools, and in some places a special tax is laid for their benefit. Upon the establishment of the principality it was agreed that Turkey should receive a certain yearly tribute, but this has not yet been paid, nor will it be without considerable resistance on the part of the Bulgarians.

For map, lists of newspapers, banks, and value of money, see other departments of this work. The United States has no resident representative in Bulgaria.

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE KINGDOM OF DENMARK.

BY GEORGE S. FULLERTON, B.A.

Danish—Danmark. *French*—Danemark. *German*—Dänemark. *Russian*—Dania. *Italian*—Danimarda. *Spanish*—Dinamarca. *Portuguese*—Dinamarca. *Swedish*—Danmark. *Chinese and Japanese*—Ta⁴ Tan¹ Kwo². *Turkish*—Danimarka. *Dutch*—Deenemerken.

Position.—Denmark, a small kingdom in the northwest of Europe, comprises the peninsula of Jutland and a group of islands in the Baltic. It is bounded north by the Skager-Rack, east by the Categat, the Sound and the Baltic; south by the Baltic, the Little Belt, and the German duchy of Schleswig; and west by the North Sea. It lies between 54° 34' and 57° 44' 52" north latitude, and between 8° 4' and 12° 34' east longitude, with the exception of the island of Bornholm, which lies between 14° 42' and 15° 10' east longitude. Its area is 14,553 English square miles. Population on February 1st, 1880, was: Of the kingdom proper, 1,940,000; but including the colonies, 2,056,588.

Topography.—The surface of Denmark is uniformly flat and low. The western coast of Jutland is sandy and dangerous to shipping; the eastern coast has several good havens. The southeastern parts of Jutland and the islands are fertile and rich in beech woods, cornfields and meadows. There are no large rivers or lakes. The territorial divisions consist of provinces, amts and parishes. The provinces are 7 and correspond to the 7 episcopal sees. Three of the provinces are in the islands.

Cities.—The only large city is Copenhagen in Zealand. This was estimated in February, 1876, to have a population of 199,000, and with its suburbs of 233,000. The next largest town is Odense, in Funen, containing 17,000. Twelve other towns contain 5,000 and upwards.

Climate.—The climate partakes of the characteristics of both eastern and western Europe. The average temperature for the year is at Copenhagen 47.18 Fahr. Storms of wind and rain are exceedingly frequent in July and August.

Flora and Fauna.—The wild animals and birds are those of central Europe. The larger quadrupeds are all extinct, even the red deer, formerly very abundant. The usual domestic animals are found in Denmark, with the exception of the goat, which is very uncommon. In her *flora* there is more variety than might be expected from so low and monotonous a country. The ordinary forms of the north of Europe grow luxuriantly. The Danish forests are almost exclusively made up of beech. In Bornholm the pine, birch and ash are most abundant.

Agriculture.—All the usual European varieties of cereals are grown in Denmark. The potato is largely cultivated, as also pease, clover and turnips. The usual north European fruit trees produce good crops. In relation to its size, there is no country in Europe, except Belgium and England, that can compete with Denmark as a grain producer. The principal cereals are rye, wheat, oats, barley and buckwheat. The chief exports are live stock, butter and breadstuffs, especially barley meal, rye meal and wheat flour. The principal imports are coal, coffee, glass wares, cotton manufactures, woollen manufactures, metals, both wrought and unwrought, metal ores, oils, salt, sugar and tobacco.

Trade.—Total value of exports in the years 1876, 1877 and 1878 was £35,817,806; the yearly average, £11,939,268; and of imports for same years, £20,047,623. Average for each year, £6,682,541. Imports from the United States during the year ending June 30, 1880, \$3,471,204; exports to the United States for same period, \$180,299.

Minerals.—The mineral products of Denmark are very unimportant. It is rich, however, in clays, of which pottery is made.

Fisheries.—The most valuable kinds of fish are the herring, cod, mackerel and salmon. The fisheries are unimportant.

Government.—The government is a hereditary constitutional monarchy. The king must confess the Evangelical Lutheran religion and give his oath to the privy council of state that he will maintain the fundamental laws. He attains his majority at the age of 18. The king appoints officers, declares war and concludes treaties of peace, alliance and trade; but he cannot alienate the territory or essentially modify the political relations of the state without the consent of the diet. The diet consists of 2 chambers, the lower house and the upper house, which assemble every year on the first Monday in October. Laws proposed by the diet must be sanctioned by the king, and taxes cannot be imposed without the consent of the diet. The highest court of the kingdom is the privy council of state, presided over by the king.

Religion.—The religion is Lutheran, but all creeds are tolerated. The national church is governed by 7 bishops, nominated by the crown. It embraces almost the whole population, and has at Copenhagen a missionary college and a seminary for students in divinity. According to the census of 1870 the Lutherans numbered 1,769,583. There are also some Jews, Baptists, Mormons and Roman Catholics.

Army and Navy.—The Danish army is regu-

lated according to the principles fixed by the law of July 6th, 1867. Conscription is practiced. The service begins at the age of 22, and continues 8 years for the line and reserve. One who has served out his time is liable to be enrolled for a second term of service. The regular army consists of 35,975 rank and file, and 1,031 officers. The navy comprised at the commencement of September, 1875, 6 iron-clads, 12 unarmored vessels, 7 gunboats and 5 paddle steamers—the whole carrying a total of 286 guns.

Railways, etc.—The principal railroad line runs from Copenhagen to Korsör, on the Great Belt; another goes through the island of Fünen; and there are several lines in Jutland, running from Aalborg to the frontier of Schleswig, with branches. The total length of railroads is about 900 miles. There are over 1,750 miles of telegraph in operation. The only canal is a short one in the north of Jutland. Great attention is paid by government to education. Every village has at least 1 school, and there are 22 gymnasias and 7 normal seminaries. There are asylums for the deaf and dumb, and scientific institutions of various kinds are established throughout the country. Every child between the ages of 7 and 14 is obliged by law to attend some school. The university of Copenhagen has 40 professors and more than 1,100 students. There are colleges in all the large towns, besides 2,940 public schools. The number of periodicals is large. The estimates contained in the budget of 1879-1880 were: Receipts, calculated at £2,586,528, and expenditures, £2,280,522. The national debt amounted in 1878 to £9,710,108. For maps, lists of newspapers and value of money, see other departments of this work. The resident representatives of the United States are as follows:

Copenhagen—Henry B. Ryder, consul.

Elsinore—Regner L. Ulstrup, consular agent.

Ronne—Charles Bistrup, consular agent.

About forty miles from London a schoolmaster has had such success with boys as there are almost forty ministers and schoolmasters that were his scholars. His wife also teaches girls lace-making, plain work, raising paste, sauces, and cookery to a degree of exactness. His price is £10 or £11 the year, with a pair of sheets and one spoon, to be returned if desired; coaches and other conveniences pass every day within half a mile of the house, and 'tis but an easy journey to or from London.—Advertisement from the *London Postman*, July, 1700.

In 1806 the *Hartford, Connecticut Courant* contained the following, which gives an unpleasant idea of what many wives might say in reply to the warning advertisements of desperate husbands if they only thought it worth while, or rather if they thought of it at all:

EAST WINDSOR, U. S.

Thomas Hutchins has advertised, that I have absented myself from *his bed and board*, and forbid all persons trusting me on his account, and cautioned all persons against making me any payment on his account. I now advertise the public, that the same Thomas Hutchins came as a fortune-teller into this town about a year ago, with a recommendation, which, with some artful falsehoods, induced me to marry him. Of the four wives he had before me, the last he quarrelled away; how the other three came by their deaths, he can best inform the public: but I caution all widows and maidens against marrying him, be their desire for matrimony ever so strong. Should he make his advances under a feigned name, they may look out for a little, strutting, talkative, feeble, meagre, hatchet-faced fellow, with spindle shanks, and a little warped in the back.

THANKFUL HUTCHINS.

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE REPUBLIC OF FRANCE.

BY JOHN A. AMUNDSON, B.A.

French—La France. *Danish*—Frankrige. *German*—Frankreich. *Russian*—Frantzia. *Italian*—Francia. *Spanish*—Francia. *Portuguese*—Franca. *Swedish*—Frankrike. *Chinese and Japanese*—Fa Kwo. *Turkish*—Fransa. *Dutch*—Frankryk.

Position.—France lies in the southwestern part of the continent of Europe, and is bounded north-west and north by the English channel and the Straits of Dover; northeast by Belgium and Germany; east by Germany, Switzerland and Italy, from which countries respectively it is divided by the Vosges, Jura, and Alps mountains; south by the Mediterranean sea and Spain, being separated from the latter by the Pyrenées mountains; and west by the Bay of Biscay and the Atlantic ocean. In latitude it lies between 42° 20' north and 5° 5' north, and in longitude from Greenwich between 4° 54' west to 7° 45' east. Its greatest length measured from north to south is about 620 miles, and its greatest breadth, east to west, is about 550 miles. Its total area, including the Savoy provinces and the island of Corsica, is 204,091 square miles.

Population.—Its population, December 31, 1876, was 36,905,788, or an average of about 180 inhabitants to the square mile. From France there is scarcely any emigration.

Topography.—In general outline France may be said to be a six-sided figure, but each side is quite irregular. Three sides face large bodies of water and are indented with bays and harbors. On the southern side are the Pyrenées, one of the great mountain chains of France, attaining a maximum height of 10,994 feet. On the eastern side are the French Alps, containing Mont Blanc, 15,744 feet high; Mont Iserau, 13,272 feet, and Mont Cenis, 11,457 feet. The northeastern side faces Belgium and Germany, with no natural line of separation. In the eastern part of France there is a range of mountains extending from near the Pyrenées in a northeasterly direction across the country, receiving different names in different parts, as the Black mountains, Cévennes, Côte d'Or, and Vosges. This range (attaining a maximum height of about 7,000 feet) is the great watershed of France. From it flow four large rivers: the Rhine into the Mediterranean, the Garonne and Loire into the Bay of Biscay, and the Seine into the English Channel. France has a river navigation 5,500 miles in extent. The western part, including the lower basins of the Garonne, Loire and Seine, consists of plains. Large plains are also found in Burgundy in the east.

Subdivisions.—France is divided by the government into 87 departments or districts, the average size of which may be stated at about 2,000 English square miles.

Cities.—Paris is the capital of France, and had a population, March 31, 1876, of 1,988,806. At the same

date 23 other cities had above 50,000—among them, Lyons, with 342,815; Marseilles, with 318,868; Bordeaux, with 215,140; Lille, with 162,775; Toulouse, with 131,642; St. Etienne, with 126,019; Nantes, with 122,247, and Rouen, with 104,902.

Climate.—France possesses a very fine climate, but varied in different parts of the country, owing to differences in physical characteristics and latitude. There are four quite well-defined regions, each having a peculiar climatic character, and each, also, a special production. First, beginning at the north, comes the region of cereals; second, south of that, the region of the vine; then a region of maize cultivation; and last, the region of the olive, in the southeastern part. The climate is, on the whole, temperate, the mean annual temperature, according to Humboldt, being 62° Fahrenheit at Toulon, 59.5° at Marseilles, 56° at Bordeaux, 55.2° at Nantes, 51.2° at Paris, and 50.5° at Dunkirk. The greatest annual rainfall—30 inches—is in the Rhone valley, as against 20 inches on the Atlantic slope. Destructive winds prevail at times in the Mediterranean district, the most dreaded being called the *mistral*.

Fauna.—The wild animals of France are fast diminishing, being driven and confined more and more to the mountain fastnesses and the denser woods. In the higher Alps and Pyrenées, the black bear, chamois and wild goat are found, and at times the lynx. Wolves still abound in the mountain districts of the interior, and the wild-boar, roebuck, fox, squirrel, polecat, marten, weasel, hedgehog, and other small animals are common in the woods. Red and fallow deer are diminishing. Hares and rabbits are numerous, and game generally. Reptiles are few, but birds numerous. Among the latter are eagles, falcons and vultures. The wanton destruction of small birds is being stringently forbidden, as conducive to the increase of noxious insects. The statistics as to domestic animals in 1872 were as follows: 2,880,000 horses, 500,000 asses, 300,000 mules, 11,000,000 horned cattle, 25,000,000 sheep, 5,000,000 swine, and 2,250,000 dogs. There were also 2,390,000 hives of bees. The best breeds of cattle are found in Auvergne and Gascony; of sheep, in Berry; of swine, in Lorraine and the Pyrenées; of horses, in Limousin, Brittany, Perche and Normandy; and of mules, in Poitou. In 1870 there were 58,000,000 domestic fowls, which, together with eggs and feathers, yielded about 80,000,000 francs, or \$16,000,000.

Flora.—The flora of France comprises about 800 genera and 6,000 species. Six per cent. of its territory

is covered with wood, the principal forest trees being chestnut and beech on the central mountains, the oak and cork tree in the Pyrenées, and the fir in Gascony. Means have been taken to check the destruction of forests, which has been very great during the last two hundred years, and also to plant wood. The vegetable products of France are abundant and various, including the cereals, the vine, chestnuts, olives, culinary fruits and vegetables, hops, beet-root, tobacco, madder, chicory, flax, etc. The mean annual yield of several staple products is estimated as follows: Wheat, 73,000,000 hectoliters; rye, 22,000,000 hectoliters; barley, and oats, 40,000,000 hectoliters; maize, 9,100,000 hectoliters; potatoes, 95,000,000 hectoliters. (The hectoliter equals 2.75 bushels.) A leading industry in the north and east is the manufacture of sugar from beet-root, and in 1873 there were 415,204 kilograms of sugar produced from this source. (The kilogram equals 2.2 pounds avoirdupois.) Hemp and flax are grown in large quantities, but not enough to satisfy the home consumption. Great attention is given in the south and southeast to the cultivation of the mulberry-tree, because of its value in relation to the production of silk. Besides what was required for an enormous home manufacture, \$20,000,000 worth of raw silk was exported in 1873. France leads Europe in the growth of the vine, and the average annual yield of its vineyards is estimated at 1,000,000 gallons. There are very few large land owners in France. Of the 5,550,000 distinct properties into which the cultivated land of the country is divided, 5,000,000 average less than 6 acres each; 500,000 average 60 acres, and 50,000 average 600 acres.

Trade.—In extent of trade France stands third, being exceeded only by England and the United States—and in the production of certain articles she is without a rival. For taste and elegance in manufacture the world looks to France, and the word "French" as describing certain commodities is synonymous with the best made, as, for example, French wines, French silks, French laces and shawls, French fine flannels and woollens, French leather, French mirrors, French philosophical and surgical instruments, French china and glass, etc. France leads the fashionable and æsthetic world. In addition to the above articles of export may be named joiners' and cabinetmakers' wares, bronze, steel and iron wares, paper and refined sugar. The imports consist of all kinds of produce, cotton, wool, sugar, coffee, spices, dyestuffs, raw silk, woolen, hemp, flax, coal, copper, cattle, hides, etc. Paris, Lyons, St. Etienne, Lille, Rheims, Nîmes, Toulouse, St. Quentin, Orleans, Avignon and Montpellier are the great emporiums of trade, and the chief ports are Marseilles, Cette, Havre, Bordeaux, Nantes, Rouen, Calais, Dunkirk, Boulogne and Dieppe. The gross total value of the exports of home production to all nations during the year 1879 was 4,820,000,000 francs, or \$960,000,000. The gross total value of the imports for home consumption from all nations for the year 1879 was 4,350,000,000 francs, or \$870,000,000. The value of imports from the United States for the year ending June 30, 1880, was \$100,063,044. The value of the exports to the United States for the same period was \$69,344,412. The total trade (\$169,407,456) was 11.26 per cent. of the entire commerce of the United States for the year stated.

Minerals.—Among the mineral endowments of France the chief are coal and iron, but not enough of them is produced to meet the home demand. Hence it has to import them both to some extent. The iron mines yield annually about 700,000 tons, and the coal mines about 2,000,000 tons. 250,000 men were employed in these mines in 1868. The mines are distributed in nearly all parts of the country. From the salt mines and salt marshes more than 1,000,000,000 pounds are annually produced. Lead abounds in the mountainous districts, especially in Brittany, and copper in the Pyrenées, Alps and Vosges. Zinc, cobalt and manganese are also found. Quarries for marble, porphyry, granite, slate and building stone of many kinds are numerous. Alabaster and crystals also abound. There are nearly 900 mineral springs—hot and cold, ferruginous, gaseous, sulphurous and salt-water. Gold and silver are found in small quantities.

Fisheries.—A great source of wealth in France are the fisheries, the most important being the pilchard fishery on the shores of Brittany and Normandy. 8,000 barrels of salted pilchards are yearly sent to market. Mackerel abounds on the same coasts. There are extensive oyster and muscle beds on the western coasts, and tunny and anchovy fisheries on the Mediterranean. In 1870, in the cod and herring fisheries, 22,898 men and 1,342 ships were employed, while 603,691 quintals were produced (a quintal being equal to 1.97 cwt.)

Government.—The government of France, at present, is that of a republic, and began with the downfall of Napoleon III., September 4, 1870. A constitution was voted by the National Assembly, February 25, 1875. The legislative power is vested in an assembly composed of two houses, the Chamber of Deputies and the Senate. The chief executive power is vested in a magistrate called President of the Republic. France is divided into 86 departments, comprising 362 arrondissements, 2,865 cantons, and 35,985 communes. The members of the Chamber of Deputies are elected by universal suffrage, each arrondissement being entitled to at least one, and if its population be in excess of 100,000 it is entitled to an additional deputy for each 100,000 or fraction thereof. The only qualification required in a voter is that he be a citizen and 21 years of age. A deputy needs only to be a citizen and 25 years of age. The Chamber of Deputies is composed of 532 members. In the Senate there are 300 members, 225 of whom are elected by the departments and colonies, and 75 (who are life members) who were, in the first instance, nominated by the National Assembly and then elected by the Senate. To be a senator the only necessary qualification is to be a Frenchman and 40 years of age. The senators from the departments are elected for nine years, one-third retiring every three years. The Senate and the Chamber of Deputies meet on the second Tuesday in January each year, unless previously summoned by the President, and are required to be in session at least five months each year. The sessions of both begin and end at the same time. The Senate and the Chamber of Deputies, in National Assembly united, elect, by a majority vote, the President of the Republic, for a term of seven years. At the end of this period he is eligible for reelection. It is his duty to promulgate the laws passed by the two chambers, and to watch over and enforce their execution. He

possesses the right of pardon, the disposal of the military forces, and the appointment to all civil and military posts. He names the heads of the ministerial departments, which are nine in number, viz: those of justice, foreign affairs, the interior, finances, marine and colonies, public instruction, public works, agriculture and commerce, and war. These ministers are also responsible to the chambers. The President himself is responsible only in case of high treason. Every act of the President must be countersigned by a minister. The President, the Senate and the Chamber of Deputies have each a right to originate and introduce laws. The President can adjourn the chambers, but not for more than one month at a time, nor more than twice in the same session. If the chambers be not in session, he can convoke them for extraordinary occasions, and is bound to convoke them at the request of one-half the members of each chamber. The President, senators and deputies receive salaries fixed by law. The President is also assisted by a council of state, consisting of 43 members, 15 of whom may be nominated by himself and 28 are elected by the assembly. At the head of each of the departments, into which France is divided, is a prefect nominated by the president; of each *arrondissement*, a sub-prefect; of each *canton*, a member of the council of the department; and of each *commune*, a mayor and municipal council. The minister of justice presides over the judicial system of France. There are 357 courts of the *arrondissements*; 2,681 police courts; 216 tribunals of commerce; 26 courts of appeal; a court of cassation, which confirms or annuls the decisions of the police and assize courts; and a high court of justice, giving final judgment in case of offenses against the State.

Religions.—There is toleration in France for all religious beliefs, provided the exercise of them does not disturb the public peace and order as defined by the law. Three religions—the Catholic, the Protestant (including the Lutheran and Reformed), and the Jewish—are recognized by law, so as to receive State allowances. The clergy of these religions are exempt from military service. In 1877 the state allowances to these religions were as follows:

Roman Catholic prelates and clergy.....	41,508,295	francs
Roman Catholic churches, seminaries, etc.....	10,205,400	"
Protestant clergy.....	1,416,000	"
Jewish rabbis.....	188,900	"
Protestant and Jewish places of worship.....	80,000	"
Total.....	53,398,595	"
Or.....	10,079,719	"

At the census of 1872 there were in France 35,387,703 Roman Catholics, 580,757 Protestants, 49,439 Jews, and 85,022 adherents of other forms of belief. Of the Protestants, the Lutherans numbered 80,117 and the Calvinists 467,531. The clergy of all denominations numbered 150,654, who, with their families and servants, were increased to a total of 216,675.

Army.—In France every man is liable to military service. Substitution and enlistment for money are not allowed. The period of liability to service is from the age of 20 to that of 40. This period of 20 years is divided into four portions: The first five years service is required in the active army, then four years in the reserve of the active army, then five years in the territorial army, and last six years in the re-

serve of the territorial army. Still there are some exemptions; those having a physical infirmity, those upon whom others are absolutely dependent for support, and some sustaining certain family or social relations, teachers in public schools, professors of various institutions, artists who won a grand prize at the Institute of France, members and novices of religious institutions devoted to teaching, and the clergy generally. Moreover, young men who pass a certain educational examination may enlist for one year and, by maintaining and clothing themselves during that year, obtain exemption from service in the active army. The total effective force of the army in peace is 450,000 men, and in war, 2,000,000. France has more fortresses than any other country, and its military arsenals and warehouses are very numerous. The estimated expense of the army in 1878 was 338,266,499 francs, or \$107,653,299.80.

Navy.—In 1878 the war navy of France consisted of 53 iron-clads, 264 unarmored screw steamers, 62 paddle steamers, and 113 sailing vessels. These include torpedo-boats and gun-boats. All persons devoted to a seafaring life, between the ages of 18 and 50, are liable to conscription into the navy, but the service is only compulsory for three years. There are 22,400 marines in time of peace, 28,000 in war, and 25,500 customs and coast-guard men.

Railways.—January 1, 1877, the total length of all railroads open to traffic in France was 12,723 English miles, the total gross receipts amounting to 88,707,166 francs, or \$171,741,433.20. The railroads are owned almost entirely by six great companies—the Paris-Mediterranean, the Paris-Orleans, the Northern, the Western, the Southern, and the Eastern.

Telegraphs, etc.—As to telegraphs, there were 35,445 miles of lines, and 89,522 miles of wire, at the beginning of 1878. The total of messages sent the year just preceding was 8,518,013, of which 1,037,730 were international. In 1876 there were forwarded by the French post-office 367,443,837 letters, from which came a revenue of 92,894,307 francs, or \$18,578,861.40. There are 99 canals of considerable size in France, constructed either to connect the navigation of the rivers or for independent water communication. The principal canals are those connecting Nantes and Brest and the Rhone with the Rhine, and those of Berre, Nivernais and Bourgoigne.

Education.—Public instruction in France is under the supervision of a special ministry of the government, but largely in the hands of the Roman Catholic clergy. The following table shows the extent of popular education in 1872:

DEGREE OF EDUCATION.	GROUPS OF AGES.		
	Under 6.	From 6 to 20.	Above 20 years.
Unable to read or write.....	3,540,101	2,082,338	7,702,362
Able to read only.....	292,348	1,175,125	2,305,130
Able to read and write.....	151,595	5,458,097	13,073,057
Unascertained.....	38,042	70,721	214,005
Total.....	4,022,086	8,786,281	23,294,554

Total population.....36,102,921
From this it will be seen that about 30 per cent. of the population of France (setting aside those under 6) have no education whatever, i. e., can neither read

nor write. The portions of France that are best educated are the northern and eastern. The number of public schools during the year 1876-77 was 71,547. Besides these, there are 81 normal schools and 15 academies. Also numerous schools and colleges for special branches, including institutions for teaching the sciences, the arts and trades, agricultural and veterinary schools, schools designed specially to prepare youths for the public service, and military and naval colleges. Paris has several large libraries free to the public, and there are 338 such in the provinces. Galleries of painting, statuary, and articles of *vertu* are abundant in France. The Institute of France, as a literary and scientific institution, and the museum of natural history are among the finest in the world. For the support of all educational institutions there were expended in 1876 38,220,000 francs, or \$7,644,000. For the year 1877 the total expenditure of the government was 2,667,296,751, or \$533,459,330.20, and the total revenue was 2,672,140,530 francs, or \$534,428,106.

Public Debt.—The total public debt of France, January 1, 1875, was 18,757,685,645 francs, or \$3,750,337,129, which was distributed among 3,380,933 holders.

Colonies.—France has colonies in Asia, Africa, America and Polynesia, with a population of 2,607,357. Add to these certain countries in Asia and Polynesia that are under the protection of France and have a population of 1,043,897. The area of the colonies is 335,594 English square miles.

For map, lists of newspapers and value of money, see other departments of this work.

The resident representatives of the United States are as follows:

Paris—Levi P. Morton, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.

Paris—George Walker, consul general.

Bayonne—Gersam Leon, consular agent.

Bordeaux—George W. Roosevelt, consul.

Brest—L. Vienne, consular agent.

Cannes—Theo. D. Valcourt, consular agent.

Calais—J. P. Vendroux, consular agent.

Cette—L. S. Nahmens, consular agent.

Cherbourg—Emile Postel, consular agent.

Cognac—Thomas P. Smith, consular agent.

Dieppe—Jules Le Vert, consular agent.

Dunkirk—Henry Lemaitre, consular agent.

Havre—John M. Glover, consul.

Honfleur—Jonathan Wagner, consular agent.

La Rochelle—Calhoun Wood, consul.

Limoges—Aug. Jouhannaud, consular agent.

Lille—C. D. Gellioire, consular agent.

L'Orient—L. Sellier, consular agent.

Lyons—Benj. F. Peixotto, consul.

Marseilles—Horace Taylor, consul.

Monte Carlo—Nicolas Viale, consular agent.

Monaco—Emile de Loth, consular agent.

Nantes—George Gifford, commercial agent.

Nice—George F. Mosher, consul.

Pau—Geo. De M. Clay, consular agent.

Rouen—Albert Rhodes, consul.

Roulaix—César Piat, consular agent.

Rheims—John L. Frisbie, consul.

St. Malo—Raymond Moulton, consular agent.

St. Nazaire—Henry P. Sutton, consular agent.

St. Denis—Anatole Langlois, commercial agent.

St. Etienne—Theo. Hertzberg, commercial agent.

Toulon—Alfred Reynaud, commercial agent.

These are to give notice that Edward Barlet, Oxford carrier, hath removed his Inn in London from the Swan at Holborn Bridge to the Oxford Arms in Warwick Lane, where he did inne before the Fire. His coaches and waggons going forth on their usual days, Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays. He hath also a hearse, with all things convenient to carry a corpse to any part of England.—Advertisement from the *London Gazette*, March 12, 1672-73.

We, who are familiar with the thousand and one tricks resorted to by traders in order to attract attention to their advertisements, may be apt to ridicule the artless manner in which these notices were brought before the public of the seventeenth century. Different types, dividing lines, woodcuts, and other contrivances to catch the wandering eye, were still unknown; and frequently all the advertisements were set forth in one string, without a single break, or even full stop, as in the subjoined specimen from the *Loyal Impartial Mercury*, November 14-17, 1681:—

The House in the Strand wherein the Morocco Ambassador lately resided is to be let, furnished or unfurnished, intirely or in several parts; a house in Marklane fit for a marchant; also very good lodgings not far from the Royal Exchange, fit for any marchant or gentleman to be let, inquire at the North West corner of the Royal Exchange, and there you may know further; inquiry is made at the said office for places to be Stewards of courts, liberties or franchises, or any office at law, or places to be auditor, or receiver, or steward of the household, or gentleman of horse to any nobleman or gentleman; or places to be clerks to brew-houses, or wharfs, or suchlike; also any person that is willing to buy or sell any estates, annuities, or mortgages, or let, or take any house, or borrow money upon the bottom of ships, may be accomodated at the said office.

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE GERMAN EMPIRE.

BY C. C. OTIS, A.B.

German—Deutschland. *Danish*—Tyska Kejsaredömet. *French*—Allemagne. *Russian*—Germania or Germaniska Imperia. *Italian*—Allemagna. *Spanish*—Alemánia. *Portuguese*—Alemania. *Swedish*—Tyska Kejsaredömet. *Chinese and Japanese*—Tê² Kwo. *Turkish*—Nemtzezan.

Germany occupies the greater portion of central Europe, and, like many other eastern countries, has but few lines of natural boundary. If by the designation Germany is meant the territory in which the Germanic race and language are dominant, it must be remembered that this is much larger than the German empire proper, embracing parts of Austria, Switzerland and, perhaps, even of the Netherlands. This article is to treat of the German empire proper as it exists to-day.

Location and Population.—The empire is bounded on the southeast and south by Austria and Switzerland (for 1,170 miles), on the southwest by France (275 miles), on the west by Luxemburg, Belgium and Holland (together 522 miles). The length of German coast on the North Sea or German ocean is 300 miles, and on the Baltic 830 miles, Denmark intervening and forming a land boundary on the north of Schleswig for 53 miles. The eastern boundary for 725 miles is Russia. According to the most recent and accurate survey the German empire extends from 47° 16' to 55° 53' north latitude, and from 5° 52' to 22° 32' east longitude, embracing an area of 208,000 English square miles. It was not till the year 1828 that any systematic estimate of the population of Germany began to be made, and not till 1867 that the returns showed the actual resident population. At the latest census, in 1880, the total number of inhabitants was found to be 45,194,172.

Geography and Topography.—The Germans must be considered as more of an inland than a maritime people, as the length of coast line is not the third part of the whole frontier. The coasts are generally very shallow, and therefore devoid of natural ports, except on the east of Schleswig-Holstein, where at Kiel especially has been constructed a large and excellent harbor for men-of-war. Along the coast of the North Sea the mainland has to be protected by massive dikes, while the Frisian Islands are gradually being washed away by its waters. At Bremerhafen the tides rise to the height of 12 or 13 feet, but there is no perceptible tide whatever on the Baltic, as that is an inland sea. Along the coast of the Baltic there are few islands and no extensive sands, although the coast is remarkably flat. In the winter the coast line is so covered with ice that navigation is interrupted several months every year. Lighthouses are now well scattered along all the German coasts, thus providing as much as possible against the dangerous shoals and rocks. In its physical structure Germany is divided into 2 distinct portions. The northern and larger portion may be described as one uniform plain,

covered mostly by very recent deposits. Southern and Central Germany, on the other hand, are celebrated for the beauty of their scenery and the diversity of their geological formations. Mountain ranges are very numerous throughout this portion of the empire, varying in height from 2,000 to 5,000 feet above the level of the sea, but so situated as not to interfere materially with the construction of public highways and railroads. The only place where the Alps touch this country is on the border line between Bavaria and Austria, where, 57 miles south from Munich, rises the Zugspitze to the height of 9,702 feet, being the highest summit in the empire. There are 9 distinct river systems in Germany, those of the Memel, Pregel, Vistula, Oder, Elbe, Weser, Ems, Rhine and Danube. These are all navigable, as well as many of their tributaries, but the Rhine only has sufficient volume at all times of the year to meet the requirements of a good navigable river. It has been estimated that Germany has 7,000 miles of navigable streams. Besides these there are also an almost innumerable number of small lakes, the one of greatest importance, aside from the 3 Haffs which lie upon the Baltic, being the Lake of Constance, covering an area of 186 square miles and lying upon the border between Germany and Switzerland.

Subdivisions.—The German empire is divided into 26 distinct states or confederations, as follows: Four kingdoms, 6 grand duchies, 5 duchies, 7 principalities, 3 free towns, and Alsace-Lorraine, which is under the central authority. We give below the names of these several States, together with the population of each according to the enumerations of 1875 and 1880:

STATES OF THE EMPIRE.	Area, Eng. sq. miles.	POPULATION.	
		Dec. 1, 1875.	Dec. 1, 1880.
<i>Kingdoms.</i>			
1. Prussia -----	134,178	25,742,404	27,251,067
2. Bavaria -----	29,292	5,022,390	5,271,516
3. Saxony -----	5,789	2,760,586	2,970,220
4. Württemberg -----	7,531	1,881,505	1,970,132
<i>Grand Duchies.</i>			
5. Baden -----	5,824	1,507,179	1,570,189
6. Hesse -----	2,965	884,218	936,944
7. Mecklenburg-Schwerin -----	5,137	553,785	576,827
8. Saxe-Weimar -----	1,404	292,933	309,593
9. Mecklenburg-Strelitz -----	1,131	95,673	100,269
10. Oldenburg -----	2,471	319,314	337,454

STATES OF THE EMPIRE.	Area Eng. sq. miles.	POPULATION.	
		Dec. 1, 1875.	Dec. 1, 1880.
<i>Duchies.</i>			
11. Brunswick	1,425	327,493	349,429
12. Saxe-Meiningen	953	194,494	207,147
13. Saxe-Altenburg	510	145,844	155,062
14. Saxe-Coburg-Gotha	760	182,599	194,479
15. Anhalt	906	213,505	232,747
<i>Principalities.</i>			
16. Schwarzburg - Rudolstadt	364	76,676	80,149
17. Schwarzburg-Sondershausen	333	67,480	71,083
18. Waldeck	433	54,743	56,548
19. Reuss-Greiz	122	46,985	50,782
20. Reuss-Gera	320	92,375	101,265
21. Schaumburg-Lippe	171	33,133	35,332
22. Lippe-Detmold	438	112,452	120,216
<i>Free Towns.</i>			
23. Lubeck	109	56,912	63,571
24. Bremen	97	142,200	156,229
25. Hamburg	158	388,618	454,041
<i>Imperial Territory.</i>			
26. Alsace-Lorraine	5,603	1,531,804	1,571,971
Total	208,425	42,727,360	45,194,172

Chief Cities.—The following table shows the population of 32 towns which had in 1875 upwards of 50,000 inhabitants. The figures given include only those within the municipal limits, and would be much increased were the suburbs of an urban character to be added:

POPULATION OF THE PRINCIPAL TOWNS IN 1875.	
1. Berlin	966,858
2. Hamburg	264,675
3. Breslau	239,050
4. Munich	198,829
5. Dresden	197,295
6. { Elberfeld .. 80,589 }	167,091
{ Barmen .. 86,502 }	
7. Leipsic	127,387
8. Cologne	135,371
9. Frankfurt-on-Main	103,136
10. Hanover	106,677
11. Magdeburg	87,025
12. Königsburg	122,636
13. Bremen	102,532
14. Stuttgart	107,273
15. Dantzig	97,931
16. Nuremberg	91,108
17. Strasburg	94,306
18. Chemnitz	78,209
19. Altona	84,097
20. Stettin	80,972
21. Düsseldorf	80,695
22. Aix-la-Chapelle	79,606
23. Essen	54,790
24. Posen	60,998
25. Brunswick	65,938
26. Mülhausen	58,403
27. Crefeld	62,905
28. Halle	60,503
29. Dortmund	57,742
30. Augsburg	57,213
31. Cassel	53,043
32. Mainz	56,421
Total	4,340,564

The inhabitants of these 32 towns, therefore, amount to 10.1 per cent. of the entire population of the empire, while in England and Wales the towns of 50,000 inhabitants and upwards amount to 44 per cent. of the whole population.

Climate.—The climate of Germany varies considerably, according as it is influenced by the warm,

moist winds from the Atlantic in the southwest, or is debarred from this influence by intervening mountains. Along the northern portions of the basin of the Rhine is the warmest temperature of the empire, the mean annual temperature being from 52° to 54°, that of summer 66° and upwards, while in winter the average temperature does not descend to the freezing point (32°). From this it gradually descends as one proceeds north and east, till in East Prussia the mean annual temperature is 42° to 44°, and the average temperature in winter falls as low as 22° to 26°. The quantity of rain which falls also varies greatly according to locality. In southern and western Germany the annual average is from 34 to 36 inches, while in the extreme northeast it is only from 16 to 20 inches.

Flora and Fauna.—The flora of Germany comprises about 7,000 species, 3,000 phanerogamic (having visible flowers) and about 4,000 cryptogamic (flowerless plants). As the country is so different in some localities from what it is in others, it can not be characterized distinctively by any of the principal botanical types. The forests cover about $\frac{3}{4}$ of the entire area—a percentage greater than any other country in the west or south of Europe. The forests owned by the government alone occupy 17,600 square miles, and throughout the empire great attention is paid to forest culture. Southern and central Germany are by far better wooded than the northern districts, while the whole northwest is nearly destitute of wood, the extensive stretches of turf, however, furnishing ample supplies of fuel. The most common varieties of trees are the fir, pine, larch, beech, oak, and along the Rhine valley the chestnut also appears. The variety of wild animals in Germany is not very great. Foxes, martens, weasels, badgers and otters are found everywhere, and occasionally a wolf appears. Of game animals there are the roe, stag, boar and hare; fallow deer and wild rabbits are less common. In the forests of East Prussia the elk is also found. The numerous lakes and rivers of Germany furnish great inducements to the feathered tribes, and everywhere in abundance may be found wild geese, ducks, grouse, partridges, snipes, woodcocks, quails, widgeons and teal.

Fish.—The waters abound in fish, but the species are few. The most common are the carp and salmon, the pike, eel, shad, roach, perch and lamprey. There are only 2 kinds of serpents, one of them being poisonous.

Agriculture.—About 3-10ths of the population of Germany are engaged in agriculture, and in general the soil is remarkably well cultivated. The same kinds of cereal crops are cultivated in all parts of the empire, but in the south and west wheat is predominant, and in the north and east, rye, oats and barley. Spelt, buckwheat, millet, rice, wheat and maize are also cultivated in some localities. For several years the production of cereals has not been sufficient to meet the native demand, and the importation of them has been constantly increasing. The potato is largely cultivated, not merely for food, but, especially in the Prussian provinces, for distillation into spirits. In some districts the growing of the common beet for the production of sugar is coming into great favor. There were in 1877 about 328 manufactories, which consumed 71,000,000 cwts. of beet roots, producing 5,800,000 cwts. of sugar. It was

estimated in 1873 that 93,680 acres were devoted to the cultivation of hops, the annual production being 477,000 cwt. There are 28,500 breweries, producing annually 857,100,000 gallons of beer. Hops and beer thus form one of the standard articles of exportation from Germany. Tobacco also is extensively cultivated in many districts, the average production for the past few years having been 800,000 cwt. The culture of the vine is confined almost exclusively to southern and western Germany, and especially to the districts along the Rhine. The total amount of wine produced throughout the empire has been estimated at 1,000,000,000 gallons per annum. Grazing lands in many parts of Germany have reached a high state of cultivation, and the breeding of domestic animals is prosecuted very extensively. The following table will show the result of a live-stock census taken in 1873: Horses, 3,352,231; cattle, 15,776,702; sheep, 24,999,406; hogs, 7,124,088; goats, 2,320,002; total, 53,572,429. In certain parts of Hanover the rearing of bees is also an important branch of industry. The number of bee-hives has been estimated at 2,000,000, and the annual produce of wax and honey at 100,000 cwt.

Trade.—The character of the chief exports and imports of the German empire, together with their relative quantities, can be seen from the following table for 1877:

Names of Articles.	Imports.	Exports.
Animals, except horses, No.	2,443,000	1,848,000
Grain and flour, cwt.	73,070,000	39,600,000
Herrings, bbls	667,000	
Coffee, cwt.	1,916,000	
Sugar, cwt.	155,000	1,802,000
Wine, cwt.	1,182,000	380,000
Beer, cwt.	300,000	1,280,000
Hops, cwt.	36,000	162,000
Tobacco, cwt.	1,043,000	120,000
Coal, lignite, etc., cwt.	95,000,000	100,184,000
Ores, cwt.	6,855,000	16,140,000
Iron, pig, cwt.	10,536,000	9,119,000
Lead, pig, cwt.	60,000	649,000
Cotton, raw, cwt.	3,130,000	708,000
Flax, cwt.	1,380,000	1,070,000
Hemp, cwt.	930,000	469,000
Wool, raw, cwt.	1,370,000	445,000
Silk, raw cocoons, cwt.	63,000	20,000
Hides, cwt.	857,000	295,000
Guano, cwt.	2,440,000	127,000
Linseed, etc., cwt.	1,116,000	1,354,000
Grease, cwt.	725,000	75,000
Petroleum, cwt.	6,810,000	1,810,000
Wood, { cwt. 36,800,000 pieces 3,800,000		21,400,000
Manufactures of cotton, cwt.	45,000	216,000
Manufactures of silk, cwt.	16,000	33,000
Manufactures of wool, cwt.	114,000	238,000
Yarns, cwt.	892,000	334,000
Leather, cwt.	150,000	166,000
Glass and glass wares, cwt.	150,000	832,000
Metal wares, cwt.	1,121,000	2,530,000
Machinery ex. of boilers, cwt.	729,000	801,000
Rails, cwt.	1,521,000	4,497,000
Musical instruments, cwt.	10,000	69,100

In the official statistics of the German empire no values are given for the commodities exported. It is therefore impossible to make an absolutely correct estimate; but the average for several years, as stated by Professor Laspeyris, and as given in the *Encyclopædia Britannica*, places the total value of exports from Germany at £125,200,000 per annum. This is doubtless far too low, as it would compel us to draw a conclusion very unfavorable to the trading balance of Germany, since the value of imports is estimated at £187,100,000 per annum. For the fiscal year ending June 30, 1880, the exports from Germany to the

United States amounted in value to \$52,211,237, and imports from the United States to \$57,062,263, making a total of \$109,273,500, or 7.27 per cent. of the entire foreign commerce of the United States during the year stated.

Mineral.—The mineral endowments of Germany are rich, and the value of the productions has increased considerably within the past few years. In the production of coal Germany stands third among the nations, as is shown by the following table, which gives a comparative view of the quantity supplied by the more important coal-producing countries in 1876:

	Tons.		Tons.
Great Britain.	135,612,000	France	16,889,000
United States.	50,000,000	Belgium	14,329,000
Germany	48,296,000	Aus.-Hungary	13,362,000

There are 6 large coal fields, occupying an area of about 3,600 square miles. The most important of these is in the valley of the Ruhr, and so great is the quantity it is estimated to contain, that, at the present rate of 17,500,000 tons raised per annum, its supply would not be exhausted in 2,000 years. The total number of collieries at present is 548. Iron ores are also abundant in Germany, but of late years the production has greatly declined. In 1876 the total number of furnaces was 435, only 225 of which were in blast. The production of salt has advanced greatly within the last 30 years, the number of salt works in 1877-'78 being 77, and producing upwards of 11,000,000 cwt. The amount of silver produced in Germany is larger than in any other European State, and the quantity is steadily increasing. Gold is also found in small quantities. The following annual report for the year 1876 will perhaps give the best idea of the mineral produce of Germany:

Minerals.	Quantities. Metric Tons.*	Value. £
Coal, including lignite.	49,588,050	15,131,000
Iron ore	3,515,020	1,047,850
Zinc ore	503,360	650,340
Lead ore	12,060	1,019,300
Copper ore	30,450	350,250
Silver and gold ore	2,311	219,150
Tin ore	185	6,380
Cobalt ore	313	10,000
Nickel ore	1,222	5,780
Antimony ore	43	580
Arsenic ore	1,670	2,510
Manganese ore	11,651	28,240
Bismuth ore	28	13,650
Uranium ore	9	2,210
Tungsten ore	3	20
Iron pyrites	113,703	107,200
Alum ores	35,320	4,400
Salt	170,150	60,700
Potash, etc.	580,900	234,500
Total about	55,000,000	18,900,000

*In round numbers the metric ton is taken as equivalent to the English ton; but the exact value of the latter is 19.702 cwt. £1 sterling=20.4294 marks. In round numbers £1 is taken as 20 marks; the values given are, therefore, too large by 2.15 per cent.

Subdivisions and Government.—The German empire is composed of 25 sovereign States, besides Alsace-Lorraine, which was ceded by France at the peace concluded May 10th, 1871, and whose government is administered by central authority. The supreme direction of military and political affairs is vested in the king of Prussia, who accordingly bears the title of German emperor. The imperial dignity is hereditary, and follows the law of primogeniture. It is in the name of the confederated States that the

emperor exercises imperial power, and he is assisted in his office by a federal council, which represents the governments of these several States of Germany. The legislative functions of the empire are vested in the emperor, the council, 59 in number, and the reichstag or diet, consisting of 397 members elected by universal suffrage for the space of 3 years. The legislative power of the empire takes precedence of that of the separate States in all matters relating to military and naval affairs, to the imperial finances, to German commerce, to posts and telegraphs and railways, in so far as the common defence of the country is affected thereby, to matters pertaining to freedom of migration and the rights of German subjects generally, as well as in all that relates to banking, patents, navigation of rivers and canals, civil and criminal legislation, judicial procedure, sanitary police, and control of the press and of associations. The emperor has the executive power in his own hands. He represents the empire internationally, can declare defensive war, make peace as well as enter into treaties with other nations, and also appoint and receive ambassadors. The consent of the federal council must be obtained for declaring offensive war, and all laws for the regulation of the empire must, before they become law, receive the votes of the majority of the federal council and of the diet, as well as the sanction of the emperor. Every German at the age of 21 can vote in the popular elections, and is eligible to office after his 25th year.

Religions.—It was during the second century, according to Irenæus, that Christianity spread from Rome into the borders of Germany. We have to-day a relic of the religion of that country prior to this time in our names for the days of the week, being derived mostly from the names of the old heathen divinities. At the beginning of the 16th century Germany was the battle-ground between Luther and the Pope, and became the focus from which the rays of Protestantism have shot forth throughout the globe. To-day about two-thirds of the population belong to what is termed the Evangelical Church, and rather more than a third to the Church of Rome. No very recent official census has indicated the religious creed of the inhabitants throughout the empire, but the following statement is thought to give the proportions approximately correct for the year 1875: Protestants, 26,718,823; Roman Catholics, 15,371,227; Dissenters, 100,608; Jews, 520,575; other creeds, religion not stated, 16,127. In 4 States of Germany, viz: Prussia, Württemberg, Hesse, and Oldenburg, the Protestant element strongly prevails; while 3 States have a decidedly predominant Catholic population, viz: Alsace-Lorraine, Bavaria and Baden. Saxony and 18 minor States have a Catholic population of only from 0.1 to 3.3 per cent. With the exception of some of the larger cities, the geographical limits of the two confessions have been but little altered since the Thirty Years' War, 1618-1648. The adherents of the Protestant faith are divided in most districts into Reformed and Lutheran; but since 1817 this distinction has been ignored in Prussia, and Christians are there known either as Evangelical or Catholic. Aside from the Reformed Church and the Lutherans are also numerous bodies of what are known as Dissenters. Of these the most important are Menonites, Baptists, Irvingites, Herrnhuter (Moravian brethren),

Church of England, German Catholics, Freethinkers, and more than 25 sects represented only by from 100 to 500 members. There are 6 archbishoprics of the Roman Catholic Church within the German empire, and 18 bishoprics. The order of the Jesuits is forbidden in Germany. When, in 1871, the Vatican council proclaimed as a dogma the infallibility of the pope, more than 50,000 seceded from the Roman Church, and are now known as Old Catholics. There were also in 1871 about 2,660 Greek Catholics in Germany. In the larger towns, such as Berlin, Hamburg, Frankfurt, Breslau and Fürth, the Jewish element is becoming increasingly numerous, and throughout the empire they exert a powerful influence because of their great wealth, and also from the fact that the press is for the most part in their hands. It is this superiority of the Jew which has made him the object of envy and the most bitter hatred, and has given rise during the present winter (1880-'81) to that relic of the dark ages—the persecution of the Jews in Germany.

Army and Navy.—According to the constitution of April 16th, 1871 (article 57), every German is liable to service in the standing army, and no substitute is allowed. Every male capable of bearing arms is obliged to serve for 12 years usually from the time he is 21 years of age. Three of these years are spent in active service, 4 in reserve, and the remaining 5 in that part of the army called the *landwehr* or militia. When the country is threatened by a hostile invasion, all men capable of bearing arms between the ages of 17 and 42 are liable to service. The strength of the army in peace was fixed by the army bill of 1874 at 401,659 for a term of 7 years ending December 31st, 1881. It is estimated that Germany at any time may put in arms 2,500,000 armed men. In the late war with France the maximum strength of the army was 1,350,787 men and 263,753 horses. The German empire is at present divided into 9 fortress districts, and possesses 16 fortified places of the first class serving as camps, beside 27 other fortresses. The whole fortress system has been greatly remodelled and improved since the Franco-German war. Until recent years the German navy has been rather insignificant owing to the difficulties arising from the lack of good harbors. A small extent of territory was purchased from Oldenburg in 1854 and a war port established near Jade bay; but by the annexation of Holstein to Prussia in 1864, the excellent port of Kiel was obtained and has since been strongly fortified, thus furnishing an excellent harbor for her greatly increased navy. There were connected with the navy, in 1878, 70 ships bearing 399 guns and having a tonnage of 91,500. The *personnel* consisted of 965 officers and 9,265 men, besides about 8,000 seamen.

Railways, Canals and Telegraphs.—The first railway in Germany was constructed in 1835, but for 30 years the development of the system was slow. With the year 1865 a new period began in the construction of railways, and from 1865 to 1878 the annual average was 1,080 miles, so that Germany now has a greater length of railways than any other European nation. In January, 1878, Germany owned 18,830 miles, Great Britain and Ireland 17,092, and France 14,785. Belgium, Great Britain and Switzerland, however, are in advance of Germany as regards proportion to the area and population. In 1876 the

amount of capital invested in railways throughout Germany was estimated at £373,558,000. For a few years past the government has been buying up many private lines in order to establish a preponderating influence over all the German railways. Compared with other nations in Europe, Germany can not be said to be very rich in canal systems. Although there are 70 different canals, their total length is only 1,250 miles. The greatest number is in the neighborhood of Berlin; but those of greatest importance, perhaps, are in Alsace-Lorraine, connecting the Rhine with the Rhone and the Marne, and the one extending from Bamberg on the Main to Kilheim on the Danube, thus uniting the German ocean with the Black Sea. The telegraphic system in Germany is for the most part under the control of the government, and great sums are spent annually in its further development. Since 1876 Berlin has been brought into communication with many important localities by subterranean wires. The number of offices in 1877 was 7,251, the length of wire 121,810 miles, and the number of messages sent 14,197,000.

Education.—Germany may well be proud of her educational system, and the rank to which she has attained in intellectual culture. School instruction is obligatory upon the whole people. There are no exact statistics of the educational establishments; but the number of primary schools is estimated at 60,000, and the number of pupils at 6,500,000. A good criterion of the school instruction can be seen in the fact, that in 1878 the number of recruits to the army who could not read and write were only at the rate of 173 in every 10,000. Great attention is being paid to the improvement of primary schools at present, and far better inducements are offered to teachers than in former years. For the higher branches of education there are 4 different kinds of schools, as follows: 360 gymnasia, 90 progymnasia, 129 *realschulen*, besides a considerable number of technical schools. The number of universities, the dates of their foundations, together with the number of professors and students in each during the summer session of 1878 can be seen from the following table:

UNIVERSITIES.	Date of Foundation.	No. of Professors.	No. of Students.
Berlin, Prussia.....	1810	215	4,331
Leipzig, Saxony.....	1409	160	2,948
Munich, Bavaria.....	1826	136	1,396
Breslau, Prussia.....	1811	106	1,250
Tubingen, Wurtemberg.....	1477	88	1,144
Bonn, Prussia.....	1818	100	1,075
Würzburg, Bavaria.....	1402	66	960
Halle, Prussia.....	1607	107	944
Heidelberg, Baden.....	1386	110	808
Strasbourg, Alsace-Lorraine.....	1872	90	736
Königsberg, Prussia.....	1544	89	761
Göttingen, Prussia.....	1737	120	1,009
Jena, Thuringian States.....	1558	71	570
Greifswald, Prussia.....	1456	61	534
Marburg, Prussia.....	1527	71	458
Freiburg, Baden.....	1457	57	454
Erlangen, Bavaria.....	1743	64	445
Giessen, Hesse.....	1607	55	347
Münster, Prussia.....	1780	30	332
Kiel, Prussia.....	1665	69	264
Rostock, Mecklenburg.....	1419	41	157
Total.....		1,913	20,826

All of these universities have 4 faculties except Münster, which has none for law and medicine. Freiburg, Munich, Münster and Würzburg have only a Catholic faculty in theology; Bonn, Breslau and

Tubingen have both a Protestant and a Catholic faculty, while all the rest are Protestant. Throughout the empire public libraries are scattered as a means for the general diffusion of knowledge. The most celebrated are the ones at Berlin and Munich, the former containing 800,000 volumes and the latter 800,000 volumes and 22,000 manuscripts. In nearly every place of any importance there is ample provision made for scientific collections of all kinds, and there are numerous societies and unions of a strictly scientific character. During recent years the number of observatories has been greatly augmented, and there are at present 22 in the empire.

Revenues.—In the budget of the empire for 1879-1880 the sum of 419,022,949 mark or £20,951,147 was placed under the head of ordinary, and that of 121,998,588 mark or £6,099,929 of extraordinary disbursements. The estimated total ordinary or "continual" expenditure for the financial year ending March 31st, 1880, was distributed as follows:

	Mark.
Imperial chancery and treasury.....	51,877,791
Reichstag.....	351,580
Foreign department.....	6,335,925
Imperial army.....	321,184,910
Imperial navy.....	25,122,780
Imperial court of railway affairs.....	260,750
Interest of debt of the empire.....	8,482,500
Imperial audit, (Rechnungshof).....	460,798
Imperial judicature.....	1,230,540
General Pensions.....	17,217,736
Invalid fund.....	33,015,879
Imperial chancery of Alsace-Lorraine.....	171,760

Total ordinary expenditure } £19,022,949
 £20,951,147

The extraordinary expenditure for the financial year ending March 31, 1880, was distributed as follows:

	Mark.
Imperial chancery and treasury.....	3,092,751
Reichstag.....	30,000
Department of foreign affairs.....	370,000
Imperial post and telegraphs.....	10,123,180
Imperial army.....	43,114,249
Imperial navy.....	20,614,010
Imperial audit.....	10,000
Court of imperial judicature.....	301,200
State railways.....	16,386,326
Imperial mint.....	22,700,000
Expenditure in remis'n war taxes, France.....	5,256,872

Total extraordinary expenditure..... 121,998,588
 Ordinary expenditure..... 419,022,949

Total expenditure } £541,021,537
 £27,051,076

The estimated receipts for the financial year ending March 31, 1880, embraced the following branches of imperial revenue:

	Mark.
Customs and excise duties.....	251,698,360
Profits of post and telegraphs.....	15,622,958
Stamp duties.....	7,793,300
State railways.....	9,910,000
Interest of the invalid fund of the empire.....	33,015,879
Surplus of former years.....	1,130,000
Imperial bank.....	2,105,000
Interest of imperial funds.....	6,270,172
Miscellaneous receipts, (extraordinary supply).....	112,879,478

Total direct revenue..... 449,425,147
 Contribution of States to imperial revenue..... 99,371,399

Total revenue to cover expenditure } £539,796,557
 £26,539,826

The contribution of the principal States of the empire to the revenue for the year 1879-'80 was calculated as follows:

Prussia	44,799,312 mark.
Bavaria	19,015,557 "
Württemberg	6,777,330 "
Baden	4,804,561 "
Saxony	4,739,618 "
Reichsland Alsace-Lorraine	3,425,579 "

Public Debts.—The entire debt of all the German States, including the imperial debt, was estimated January 1, 1878, to be about £80,000,000, or an average of less than £2 per head, whereas in Great Britain it is £23 or £24 per head. This is exclusive of the railway debt, which alone amounts to £140,000,000. The debts contracted for the war with France have long since been paid off, and for several years the extraordinary expenditure of the empire has been paid out of the French indemnity, but that resource is now exhausted.

For map, lists of newspapers, banks and value of money, see other departments of this work.

The resident representatives of the United States are as follows:

<i>Berlin</i> —Andrew D. White, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.
<i>Berlin</i> —H. Kreismann, consul general.
<i>Aix-La-Chapelle</i> —James T. DuBois, consul.
<i>Annaberg</i> —Otto R. Pabst, consular agent.
<i>Augsburg</i> —Max Obermayer, consular agent.
<i>Barmen</i> —Edgar Stanton, consul.

<i>Bremen</i> —William F. Grinnell, consul.
<i>Breslau</i> —Henry Dithmar, consul.
<i>Brunswick</i> —William C. Fox, consul.
<i>Chemnitz</i> —H. A. Kaley, consul.
<i>Cologne</i> —George E. Bullock, consul.
<i>Crefeld</i> —Joseph S. Potter, consul.
<i>Dantzic</i> —Peter Collas, consular agent.
<i>Dresden</i> —Joseph T. Mason, consul.
<i>Dusseldorf</i> —Henry Lewis, consular agent.
<i>Elberfeld</i> —Emile Meyer, consular agent.
<i>Frankfort</i> —Alfred E. Lee, consul general.
<i>Fürth</i> —F. J. Hirschmann, consular agent.
<i>Geestemünde</i> —Wolfgang Schenle, commercial agt.
<i>Gera</i> —W. F. Haeussler, consular agent.
<i>Guttenberg</i> —Sidney W. Cooper, consul.
<i>Hamburg</i> —James M. Wilson, consul.
<i>Kehl</i> —Carl Schwarzmann, consular agent.
<i>Kiel</i> —August Sartori, consular agent.
<i>Königsberg</i> —Conrad H. Gadeke, vice comm'l agent.
<i>Leipsic</i> —James E. Montgomery, consul.
<i>Lübeck</i> —Jacob Meyer, Jr., consular agent.
<i>Mannheim</i> —Edward M. Smith, consul.
<i>Mayence</i> —Aug. Heidelberger, consular agent.
<i>Munich</i> —Samuel Spackman, consul.
<i>Nuremberg</i> —G. Henry Horstmann, consul.
<i>Sonneburg</i> —Henry J. Winsor, consul.
<i>Stettin</i> —George F. Lincoln, consul.
<i>Stuttgart</i> —George L. Catlin, consul.

Dr. Johnson, in a bantering paper on the art of advertising, published in the *Idler*, No. 40, observes: "The man who first took advantage of the general curiosity that was excited by a siege or battle to betray the readers of news into the knowledge of the shop where the best puffs and powder were to be sold, was undoubtedly a man of great sagacity, and profound skill in the nature of man. But when he had once shown the way, it was easy to follow him." The first man who endeavoured to systematically convince the world of the vast uses which might be made of advertising was Sir Roger L'Estrange. That intelligent speculator, in 1663, obtained an appointment to the new office of "Surveyor of the Imprimery and Printing Presses," by which was granted to him the sole privilege of writing, printing, and publishing all narratives, advertisements, mercuries, &c., &c., besides all briefs for collections, playbills, quack-slavers' bills, tickets, &c., &c.

An advertisement from Mr. William Lilly, an astrologer of London, in the *Perfect Diurnal* of April 9-16, 1655.

Whereas there are several flying reports, and many false and scandalous speeches in the mouth of many people in this City, tending unto this effect, viz.: That I, William Lilly, should predict or say there would be a great Fire in or near the Old Exchange, and another in St. John's Street, and another in the Strand near Temple Bar, and in several other parts of the City. These are to certify the whole City that I protest before Almighty God, that I never wrote any such thing, I never spoke any such word, or ever thought of any such thing, or any or all of those particular Places or Streets, or any other parts. These untruths are forged by ungodly men and women to disturb the quiet people of this City, to amaze the Nation, and to cast aspersions and scandals on me: God defend this City and all her inhabitants, not only from Fire, but from the Plague, Pestilence, or Famine, or any other accident or mortality that may be prejudicial unto her greatnesse.

(Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.)

THE BRITISH EMPIRE.

BY JOHN A. AMUNDSON, A.B.

Danish—Grosse Britannien. *French*—La Grande Bretagne. *German*—Gross Britannien. *Russian*—Anglia; or, Velica Britannia. *Italian*—Gran Bretagna. *Spanish*—Gran Bretaña. *Portuguese*—Gran Bretania. *Swedish*—Grose Britannien. *Chinese and Japanese*—Ying Kwo. *Turkish*—Ing'ilterra.

Its Magnitude.—Before proceeding to give with some detail the characteristics of the several parts of the British Empire, we wish to present our readers with a general view of the magnitude and extent of this vast dominion and of the relation of the subordinate divisions to the home government. We can do this most concisely and most effectively in the form of tables, premising this general statement, that one-seventh of the land surface and nearly one-fourth of the population of the globe are dependent upon Great Britain. The total area of these dependencies is 7,647,000 square miles, or above sixty times the area of the United Kingdom, or home government itself. 3,000,000 square miles are in America, 1,000,000 in Africa, 1,000,000 in Asia, 2,500,000 in Australasia. But let us give the area and population of the United Kingdom itself, before treating of the dependencies:

	Area in statute miles.	Population, 1871.
England.....	32,597,398	21,495,131
Ireland.....	20,619,829	5,411,416
Scotland.....	19,496,132	3,300,018
Wales.....	4,721,823	1,217,135
Isle of Man.....	145,325	54,042
Channel Islands—		
Jersey.....	28,717	56,627
Guernsey and others.....	19,605	33,969

United Kingdom.....77,828,829 31,628,338
The date of acquisition and area in square miles of the colonial possessions is given in the following table:

	Date of Acquisition.	Area in square miles.
<i>In Europe:</i>		
Gibraltar.....	1704	1 $\frac{1}{2}$
Heligoland.....	1814	5 $\frac{1}{4}$
Malta.....	1800	115
<i>In America:</i>		
Bahamas.....	1629	3,021
Bermudas.....	1609	24
Canada, Dominion of.....	1623-1760	352,361
Falkland Islands.....	1833	6,500
Guiana.....	1803	76,000
Honduras.....	1670	13,500
Jamaica and Turks' Islands.....	1629-55	6,900
Leeward Islands.....	1626-1763	738
Newfoundland.....	1583	40,200
Trinidad.....	1797	1,755
Windward Islands.....	1605-1803	775
<i>In Africa:</i>		
Ascension.....	1815	34
Cape of Good Hope.....	1806	201,000
Gambia.....	1631	21
Gold Coast.....	1660	6,000
Griqualand West.....	1871	17,800
Lagos.....	1661	5,000
Mauritius.....	1810	708
Natal.....	1843	11,172
St. Helena.....	1650	47
Sierra Leone.....	1788	408

Date of Area in
Acquisition. square miles.

In Asia:

Aden.....	1838	5
Ceylon.....	1796	24,454
Hong-Kong.....	1843	29
India.....	1623-1849	904,049
Labuan.....	1846	45
Perim.....	1855	7
Straits Settlements.....	1785-1819	1,350
<i>In Australasia:</i>		
Fiji Islands.....	1874	7,403
New South Wales.....	1787	323,437
New Zealand.....	1814	106,259
Queensland.....	1859	678,600
South Australia.....	1836	760,000
Tasmania.....	1803	26,215
Victoria.....	1787	88,198
Western Australia.....	1829	978,000

Population and Government.—Our next table will give the population and form of government of these dependencies. As to those marked *Crown*, it is to be understood that the Crown has entire control both of legislation and of public officers; as to those marked *Representative Institutions*, that the Crown has only a veto on legislation, but the control of public officers is retained; and as to those marked *Responsible Government*, that the Crown has only a veto on legislation and no control of any public officer, except its own representative. Along with the form of government is given the title of this representative:

	Popu- lation.	Year of Census.	Form of Govern- ment and Title of Chief Executive Officer.
<i>In Europe:</i>			
Gibraltar.....	14,764	1871	Crown; Governor.
Heligoland.....	1,913	1871	" "
Malta.....	149,084	1871	" "
<i>In America:</i>			
Bahamas.....	39,162	1871	Rep. Institu.; Gov.
Bermudas.....	12,121	1871	" "
Canada, Domin- ion of.....	3,579,782	1871	Responsible Gov't; Governor-General.
Falkland Islands.....	803	1871	Crown; Governor.
Guiana.....	193,491	1871	" "
Honduras.....	24,710	1770	" Lieut.-Gov.
Jamaica & T. Is. Leeward Isl'nds.....	510,354	1871	Capt.-Gen.
Newfoundland.....	120,491	1871	Rep. Institu.; Gov.
Trinidad.....	146,536	1869	Resp. Gov't; Gov.
Windward Is'ds.....	100,638	1871	Crown; Governor.
<i>In Africa:</i>			
Ascension.....	27	1871	Crown; Governor.
Cape of G. Hope.....	566,158	1871	Resp. Gov't; Gov.
Gambia.....	14,190	1871	Crown; Adminis'r.
Gold Coast.....	408,070	1871	" "
Griqualand W't.....	25,477	1871	Crown; Governor.
Lagos.....	62,021	1871	Administrator.
Mauritius.....	316,042	1871	Governor.
Natal.....	293,832	1871	Rep. Institu.; Gov.
St. Helena.....	6,241	1871	Crown; Governor.
Sierra Leone.....	38,936	1871	" "

	Popula- tion.	Year of Census.	Form of Governm't and Title of Chief Executive Officer.
<i>In Asia:</i>			
Aden.....	22,507	1871	Crown; Governor
Ceylon.....	2,401,066	1871	Rep. Institu.; Gov.
Hong-Kong....	124,198	1871	Crown; Governor.
India.....	190,501,048	1872	Gov.-Gen.
Labuan.....	4,898	1871	Governor.
Perim.....	211	1871	Gov. Aden.
Straits Settle'mts	308,097	1871	Governor.
<i>In Australasia:</i>			
Fiji Islands....	142,000	----	" "
New S. Wales...	503,981	1871	Resp. Gov't; Gov.
New Zealand....	256,260	1871	" "
Queensland.....	120,104	1871	" "
South Australia	185,626	1871	" "
Tasmania.....	101,785	1871	" "
Victoria.....	731,528	1871	" "
West. Australia	24,785	1870	" "
Total of Depend- encies.....	202,346,015		
United Kingdom	31,628,338		
Total of the Em- pire.....	233,974,353		

ENGLAND.

England, the chief member of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, occupies the southern and greater portion of the island of Great Britain, lying immediately west of the continent of Europe. It is bounded on the north by Scotland, on the east by the North sea, on the south by the English channel (which separates it from France), and on the west by St. George's channel and the Irish sea. The extremes of latitude between which it lies are 49° 57' north and 55° 45' north, and its extremes of longitude from Greenwich are 1° 41' east and 5° 40' west.

Area and Population.—Its area is 50,922 square miles. In 1871 its population was 21,495,131.

Topography and Geography.—England has the general shape of a triangle, but its coast is much broken and abounds in excellent harbors. Its rivers are numerous, many of them ending in broad estuaries navigable by the largest vessels. Its lakes are famed for their beauty, and in summer are favorite resorts. The most mountainous portion lies in the north and northwest, embracing the Pennine chain, whose highest summits are about 3,000 feet, and west of this the Cambrian mountains, presenting as their highest summit the Scafell (3,229 feet). And in the extreme southwestern part is the Devonian range (greatest height, 2,077 ft.) But the southern and greater portion of the country is broken only by ridges and hills, with beautiful valleys between, many of them celebrated as sheep pastures. Further north are vast plains, like that of York, and north of York are the moors of Durham and Northumberland.

Counties and Cities.—England is divided into counties, its counties into hundreds, and the hundreds into parishes. The more important of the counties we shall have occasion to name in connection with the industries of the country. London, with a population in 1871 of 3,254,260, is the chief city of England and the capital of the United Kingdom. Other leading cities had a population the same year as follows: Liverpool, 493,405; Manchester, 351,189; Birmingham, 343,787; Leeds, 259,212; Sheffield, 239,946; Bristol, 182,552; Bradford, 145,830; Newcastle-on-

Tyne, 128,443; Salford, 124,801; Hull, 121,892; and Portsmouth, 113,569.

Climate.—Considering the fact that England lies wholly north of the northernmost parallel of latitude of the United States, its winters are not as severe as might be expected, the mean temperature at London of the two coldest months, December and January, being 39.7°. Nor is the heat of summer extreme. The mean temperature for the year at Greenwich is 49°. The climate is prevailingly moist, yet the average rainfall is less than in the northern parts of the United States. The atmosphere is chilly.

Flora and Fauna.—As to wild animals, the stag, fallow deer and roe exist now only by virtue of strict game laws. Other wild quadrupeds are the fox, badger, polecat, beech and pine martens, otter, weasel, stoat, hedgehog, mole, squirrel, hare, rabbit, dormouse, lemming, shrew, and varieties of rat and mouse. Of land and water birds there are more than 270 species. England, though having few large forests, is yet well-wooded with oak, ash, mountain ash, fir, beech, sycamore, maple, poplar, elm, larch, pine, chestnut, horse chestnut, and willow. Native fruits are such as the pear, crab, medlar, wild cherry, bullace, raspberry, blackberry, gooseberry, currant, strawberry and cranberry. Foreign fruits not requiring a powerful sun also thrive. Of small plants, besides the common grasses, are the daisy, primrose, cowslip, violet, hyacinth, harebell, tamarisk, musk, gentian, foxglove, henbane, hemlock and nightshade.

Agricultural.—The soil is characterized by great fertility, seven-ninths being available for cultivation. The chief crops raised are wheat, oats, barley, rye, beans, hops, flax, potatoes, turnips and clover. Agricultural improvements are adopted as they come out, the best systems of drainage prevail, and artificial manuring is extensively used. England is famous for its cattle-raising, and more than half the arable land is devoted to grazing, the best pastures being in Buckinghamshire, Kent, Middlesex, and the western and midland counties, where, and in York and Suffolk, are raised excellent dray, farm, carriage and race-horses; in Lancashire, long-horned cattle, and in Northumberland, Durham, Devonshire, Herefordshire and Sussex, short-horned cattle. Also sheep valued for quality of flesh and quality of wool, and swine. Several counties are celebrated for their cheese, and others for their butter.

Trade.—The six chief articles of export from the United Kingdom are: 1. Cotton manufactures; 2. Woolen and worsted manufactures; 3. Iron and steel; 4. Coals, cinders and fuel; 5. Machinery; and 6. Linen manufactures. The six chief articles of import into the United Kingdom are: 1. Corn and flour; 2. Cotton, raw; 3. Wool, sheep and other; 4. Sugar, raw and refined; 5. Wood and timber; and 6. Tea. The gross total value of exports to all nations in 1879 was £248,783,364; the gross total value of imports from all nations in 1879 was £362,991,875. The value of the exports to the United States for the fiscal year 1879-80 was \$210,613,694; the value of the imports from the United States for the fiscal year 1879-80 was \$453,796,497. The total trade of the United States with Great Britain for 1879-80 amounted to \$664,410,191, being 44.19 per cent. of the entire foreign commerce of the United States during the year stated.

Minerals of England.—The best idea of the

importance of the mineral productions may, perhaps, be given by figures. Although the published tables apply to the whole kingdom, yet the amount of production in Scotland, Ireland and Wales is small compared with that in England. In 1876 the United Kingdom produced 16,841,583 tons of iron ore, of the value of £6,825,705. From this ore was made 6,555,997 tons of pig iron, of the value of £16,062,192. In 1876 were also produced 133,344,766 tons of coal, valued at £46,670,668; 13,688 tons of tin, value, £600,923; of copper, 79,252 tons, value, £317,186; of zinc, 23,613 tons, value, £90,142; of lead, 79,096 tons, value, £1,218,078; of iron pyrites, or sulphur ores, 48,809 tons, value, £43,870; gold to the value of £1,138; silver to the value of £106,262; of white and rock salt, 2,273,256 tons, value, £1,136,628; and sundry minerals, including china stone, to the value of £13,750. By far the most valuable mineral production is coal, and of the 14 fields into which the kingdom is divided, Yorkshire contains 423 pits; Staffordshire and Worcestershire, 422 pits; Lancashire, 376 pits; Durham and Northumberland, 304 pits; Derbyshire, Nottinghamshire, Leicestershire and Warwickshire, 187 pits; Gloucestershire and Somerset, 101 pits; Scotland, 420 pits; South Wales, 299 pits; and Ireland a comparatively large number of pits, but a small output, amounting, in 1876, to only 125,195 tons. The active development of the coal fields of Great Britain is shown in the fact that while they cover only 9,000 square miles as against 29,485 square miles in the United States, yet in 1876 Great Britain produced over 133,000,000 tons as against less than 50,000,000 tons in the United States.

Fisheries.—There are about 170 species of fish frequenting the coasts, rivers and lakes of England, including the herring, pilchard, mackerel, sprat, cod, and salmon; and sea fisheries of cod, mackerel, oysters and lobsters. Her fisheries are of very little importance to commerce compared with other industries.

Government.—The government of England, though usually called a limited monarchy, is more truthfully described as a constitutional republic. The power of the crown is altogether nominal, bearing no comparison with that of the President of the United States. The actual ruler of England is the House of Commons. The ministry is virtually only a committee of that body, and stands or falls, according as it is supported or not by a majority of the House. The ministry is the responsible executive power in the government. It is now literally true that "the King can do no wrong," for he has not power to do anything apart from his cabinet of ministers. He is said to be head of the Church, but he cannot even become personally converted to Catholicism without forfeiting his crown, and much less can he change the State religion. The legislative power of England is vested in Parliament, which is composed of two bodies, the House of Lords and the House of Commons. In 1877 the House of Lords consisted of 503

members, including 16 Scotch and 28 Irish. Any native of the United Kingdom of the age of 21 may be elected a member of Parliament, excepting judges, the clergy, government contractors, sheriffs and returning officers. Those thus excepted are not allowed to vote. There is a property qualification annexed to suffrage. Any member of the House of Commons accepting an office of profit from the crown loses his seat; but if the office accepted was not created subsequently to 1705 he may be re-elected to his seat and thus hold both. In 1877 the House of Commons numbered 650 members, of whom England and Wales sent 485, Scotland 60, and Ireland 105. Parliament is politically omnipotent over the United Kingdom and its colonies. Its authority extends to all matters ecclesiastical, temporal, civil and military. It is also the court of last resort.

Religions.—England has an established State Church of the Episcopal denomination. Nevertheless there is complete toleration for all other religious sects, of which there are, all told, 121. The Queen is legal head of the Church, possessing the right of nomination to the higher church vacancies, of summoning church councils, and of vetoing or sanctioning the resolutions of such councils. It is estimated that in 1877 the Established Church had 13,500,000 members, and of other creeds there were 11,000,000 adherents. There are 1,000,000 Roman Catholics in England, and over 50,000 Jews. The Methodists have above 9,000 places of worship, the Congregationalists 3,500, and the Baptists 2,000.

Army and Navy.—The maintenance and general control of the army vests in Parliament. The total standing force of the United Kingdom during the year 1877-78 was 133,720 men of all ranks. In India the same year was also stationed a British army of 62,652. In addition to the standing army, provision was made for a militia of 139,331 men and a volunteer corps of 174,241 men. The total net cost of the British army for 1877-78 was £13,935,200. The navy during the same year comprised 60,000 men and 240 ships in commission, maintained at the total expenditure of £10,979,829.

Railways.—From the opening of the first railway in 1825 till the end of 1850, a period of a quarter of a century, 6,621 miles of lines were constructed in the United Kingdom, being at the rate of 265 miles per annum. At the close of 1860 the length of lines opened for traffic was 10,443, showing an increase of construction at the rate of 381 miles per annum. At the end of 1879 there were 17,666 miles open for traffic, the increase presenting an average of 402 miles per annum of the total length. Of the total length of lines open at the end of 1879 there belonged to England and Wales 12,547 miles, to Scotland 2,864 miles, and to Ireland 2,285. The following table gives the length of lines open, the capital paid up, the number of passengers conveyed, and the traffic receipts of all the railways of the United Kingdom in each of the 10 years from 1870 to 1879 (inclusive):

YEARS.	Length of lines open at the end of each year	Total capital paid up (shares and loans) at the end of each year.	Number of passengers conveyed (exclusive of season ticket holders.)		TRAFFIC RECEIPTS.	
			Total.	Per Mile.	Total.	Per Mile.
1870-----	15,537	£529,908,673	330,004,398	21,239	£45,078,143	£2,794
1871-----	15,756	552,680,107	375,220,754	23,814	48,802,780	3,063
1872-----	15,814	569,047,346	422,874,822	26,740	51,304,114	3,244
1873-----	16,082	588,320,308	455,320,288	28,312	55,075,421	3,402
1874-----	16,449	609,895,919	478,316,701	29,078	56,002,281	3,459
1875-----	16,658	630,226,942	507,532,187	30,468	58,082,753	3,541
1876-----	16,872	658,214,776	538,681,722	31,928	59,917,868	3,551
1877-----	17,077	674,059,048	551,593,654	32,301	62,073,328	3,687
1878-----	17,335	698,545,154	565,024,455	32,594	64,486,122	3,485
1879-----	17,666	717,003,469	562,732,890	31,800	59,395,282	3,356

To the total capital in 1879 England and Wales contributed £593,155,665, Scotland £90,694,574, and Ireland £33,153,230. In the division of the traffic receipts of 1879 England and Wales took £50,437,796, Scotland £6,384,551, and Ireland £2,572,935. The working expenditure amounted to £32,045,273 on all the railways in 1879, being 55 per cent. of the total traffic receipts. The following tabular statement gives the total length of railways open for traffic in the British empire on the 31st December, 1878:

	Miles.	Miles.
United Kingdom.....		17,335
India.....	8,215	
Ceylon.....	92	
Dominion of Canada.....	5,574	
Jamaica.....	25	
British Guiana.....	21	
Australasia, { New South Wales.....	650	
{ Victoria.....	931	
{ South Australia.....	292	
{ Queensland.....	298	
{ Tasmania.....	175	
{ New Zealand.....	718	
Total Australasia.....	3,064	
Cape Colony and Natal.....	154	
Mauritius.....	66	
Total of colonial empire of Grt. Brit'n.....		17,211
Total British empire.....		34,546

There were upwards of 5,000 miles of railways in construction within the British empire at the end of 1879.

Mail Service.—The matter transmitted through the mails for domestic delivery during the year last named was as follows: Letters, 1,127,997,500; postal cards, 114,458,400; book packets and circulars, 213,963; newspapers, 130,518,400—making in all 1,586,937,963 pieces, averaging 46 per capita of the population of the kingdom. This was an increase of 3.3 per cent. over the last previous year. On March 31, 1880, there were in the United Kingdom 912 head and 13,300 sub-postoffices, an increase of 331 offices since the last previous report. The letter boxes in streets, roads, etc., at same date, numbered 12,541, making the total number of places at which letters may be posted 26,753, of which 2,012 (1-13 of all) are in London.

Telegraphs.—The general system of telegraphs throughout the United Kingdom is under the control of the post-office department. The total number of messages forwarded during the fiscal year 1879-'80 was 26,547,137, of which 12,170,093 passed through the central telegraph office in London. In the previous year 24,459,775 messages were sent, the increase for 1879-'80 being 2,087,362. About 313½ millions of words of news were delivered to newspapers, clubs, exchanges and news-rooms in the United Kingdom. The total number of post-offices open for the transaction of telegraph business at the end of the year was 3,924, besides 1,407 telegraph offices open at railway stations. On taking control of the telegraphs, ten years ago, the post-office department commenced with 5,651 miles of line, embracing 48,990 miles of wire, and these numbers have been increased to 23,156 miles of line, with 100,851 miles of wire. The total length of submarine cable connecting different parts of the kingdom in 1869 was 139 miles. Last year it was 707 miles. In the larger cities of the kingdom the department has pneumatic tubes to facilitate the transmission of messages. Of these there are in London 37,144 yards of tube, in Manchester 2,026, in Birmingham 915, in Liverpool 3,021, in Glasgow 2,352, in Dublin 2,700, and in Newcastle 460 yards; total, 48,620 yards, or nearly 30 miles.

Postal Savings Banks.—Since the year 1861 the British government has maintained with signal success a system of post-office savings banks, the total number of such banks at the close of the year 1879 being 6,016, with an aggregate deposit of £9,897,109 (about \$49,435,000), coming from 1,988,477 depositors. The amount of interest accrued and paid to depositors from the beginning of the system to the close of the year 1879 was £743,636 (about \$3,718,180). The total amount of deposits, including accrued interest, from the opening of the post-office savings banks, September 16, 1861, to December 31, 1879, was £121,643,88 (about \$608,215,000). The rate of interest allowed upon deposits is 2½ per cent. per annum. The system is steadily growing in popularity and usefulness.

Education.—As to popular education, Parliament in 1870 invested school boards with the power of compelling parents to give all children between the ages of 5 and 13 the advantages of education. Parents too poor to pay tuition may send their children to certain schools established in every district for children for whose education suitable provision is not otherwise made. The parliamentary grant to primary schools in Great Britain in 1877 was £2,127,730. Of the higher institutions of learning, many have a world-wide fame, as the universities of Oxford and Cambridge, University and King's colleges at London, and the preparatory schools at Eton, Rugby and Harrow. The principal cities possess galleries of art, museums and fine libraries. The British museum in London is the finest in the world.

Revenues.—The gross public revenue of the United Kingdom for the financial year ending March 31, 1877 was £78,565,036, and the gross expenditure for the same year was £78,125,227. The public debt, March 31, 1877, was £775,873,713.

WALES.

Wales, a portion of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, is situated in the western part of the island of Great Britain, and bounded on the north by the Irish Sea, on the east by England, on the south by Bristol Channel, and on the west by St. George's Channel. It extends in north latitude from 51° 45' to 53° 45', and in west longitude (from Greenwich) from 2° 45' to 5° 20'. Its area is 7,377 square miles, and in 1871 it had a population of 1,217,135.

Topography and Geography.—Its greatest north and south length is 136 miles, and its greatest east and west breadth about 90 miles. Its coast line has an extent of 300 miles, and is quite regular. On the western side is the large Cardigan bay. A little to the northwest of Wales, and separated from it by Menai Strait, is the Anglesey island, one of considerable size. The surface of Wales is very mountainous. There are four principal ranges: 1. The Snowdon mountains in the north, attaining a maximum height of 3,590 feet; 2. the Berwyn mountains, reaching an elevation of about 3,000 feet; 3. the Plynlimmon, with a greatest height of 2,481 feet; and, 4. the Black mountains, with 2,862 feet as a maximum. The mountain scenery of Wales possesses rare beauty, and is much visited by tourists. The principal rivers, the Dee, Severn, Wye and Usk,

rising and running for awhile in Wales, continue their course in England. There is but one lake of importance, viz: Bala, 4 miles long.

Climate, etc.—The climate of Wales is even and moderate, but exceedingly moist, the average yearly rainfall reaching 45.5 inches. The valleys are fertile, while the mountains are mostly barren, though used for pasturage. Farming is in a backward state. The domestic animals make up in quality for their lack of size. Wales is very rich in minerals, especially coal, iron, tin and copper. Besides these, lead, zinc, manganese and firestone are found; also limestone quarries.

Divisions, etc.—Wales is divided into 12 counties. The principal city is Cardiff, in the southeastern part. Its population in 1871 amounted to 56,911. In its commerce and government, Wales forms a part of England and is treated with it in statistical tables.

Railways, etc.—The principal towns of Wales are connected by railway, the leading lines being the Gloucester and Haverford West, running through the southern counties, and the Chester and Holyhead on the northern shore. Both lines connect with the London railways. There are several canals, connecting rivers and towns. The education of the people is inferior, compared with Scotland and England. There are 9 colleges. The people are mostly Dissenting Protestants in religion. Bodies are found of Calvinistic Methodists, Baptists, Presbyterians and Mormons.

SCOTLAND.

Scotland, one of three members of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, comprises the northern part of the island of Great Britain, and also certain adjoining groups of islands. The North Sea bounds it on the north and east, England and the Irish Sea on the south, and the Atlantic Ocean on the west. The mainland extends in north latitude from 54° 38' to 58° 40', and in west longitude from 1° 45' to 6° 15'. The islands extend as far north as 60° 50', and as far west as 8° 35'. The country, including its 186 islands, has an area of 30,688 square miles, and in 1871 had a population of 3,360,018, or about 109 inhabitants to the square mile.

Topography and Geography.—The greatest north and south length of the mainland of Scotland is about 280 miles, and its greatest east and west breadth is about 170 miles. Its sea coast is so extremely irregular as to give it an extent of 3,000 miles. It is geographically divided by the Grampian mountains into the highlands of the north and the lowlands of the south, the two portions not being very far from equal. But mountains are found in almost every part of Scotland, and are usually classed under 5 principal chains, all running generally from northeast to southwest. These chains are: 1. The northern highlands, whose highest peak is Ben Attow, 3,998 feet; 2. the Grampian mountains, whose highest summit is Ben MacDhui, 4,296 feet; 3. the Ochil and Sidlaw range, with King's Seat, 1,149 feet, as its highest peak; 4. the Lammermoor and Pentland range, the highest elevation being Tinto Hill, 2,308 feet; and, 5. the Cheviot and Lowther range,

whose highest summit is Broadlaw, 2,741 feet. The rivers of Scotland, comprised in 9 basins, flow, for the most part, into the North Sea, and are not naturally navigable for any considerable distance. The Clyde, however, has been artificially deepened as far as Glasgow. Among the chief rivers are Tay, Clyde, Forth, Tweed, South Esk and Dee. Scotland's lakes (or lochs) are famous, and, taken with the mountain scenery which mostly surrounds them, are of surpassing beauty.

Climate.—In spite of its high northern latitude, which places it on a level with the upper portion of Labrador, the mean annual temperature of Scotland is 47°. Its winds blow mostly from the west, and the yearly rainfall ranges from 24 inches in some parts to, as high as 100 inches in places among the mountains.

Flora and Fauna.—There are 1,200 flowering plants and ferns in Scotland. Of native land quadrupeds, there are 37 species, including red, fallow and roe deer, the hare, rabbit, fox, badger, otter, wildcat, weasel and hedgehog. Reptiles are practically unknown, but birds, of both land and water species, are numerous. The golden eagle, pheasant, ptarmigan, blackcock, grouse and partridge may be mentioned as among the most abundant.

Subdivisions and Cities.—Scotland is divided into counties, 33 in number, which are classed geographically in 8 divisions, and known as the Northern, North-Western, North-Eastern, East-Midland, West-Midland, South-Western, South-Eastern, and Southern counties. In the period from 1801 to 1871 the population had just doubled. Edinburgh, with a population in 1877 of 218,729, is the capital of Scotland. The largest city is Glasgow, on the Clyde, whose population in 1877 was 555,933. The same year Edinburgh had 196,979; Dundee, 142,951; Aberdeen, 98,181; Greenock, 70,192; and Leith, 54,257. It is the tendency of the population to aggregate in towns, and in them more than one-third of the population of Scotland is found.

Agriculture.—Above three-fourths of the surface of Scotland is useless for agricultural purposes, consisting of mountains, morasses and other waste lands. In 1876 only 4,640,803 acres, out of a total of 19,496,132 acres, was under cultivation. The land in 1876 was divided among 132,230 owners, of whom 113,005 owned less than an acre each, and 19,225 owned above an acre each. The soil which is tillable, however, is cultivated with great skill and excellence, in spite of the fact that the climate is somewhat unfavorable. Great attention is given to the raising of sheep. In 1871 there were 174,434 horses (employed in farming); 1,070,107 cattle; 6,882,747 sheep, and 195,642 pigs.

Manufactures.—Linen, woolen, cotton and worsted manufactures are carried on in Scotland. A leading industry is the manufacture of whisky and ale. Ship-building, especially on the Clyde, is extensively engaged in. The leading ship yards are found at Aberdeen, Bauff, Dundee, Glasgow, Greenock and Port Glasgow. In 1874 Scotland had 680 factories, employing 154,919 persons. The imports and exports of Scotland are merged statistically with those of the United Kingdom.

Minerals.—Iron and coal constitute the chief mineral wealth of Scotland. There were 420 coal

pits in 1876. Lead and silver are found, and granite is largely quarried and exported.

Fisheries.—The fisheries are a very important industry, the most abundant fish being the salmon, herring, cod and ling. In 1870 the total capital invested in boats, nets and lines in the herring, cod and ling fisheries was £953,814. There were 14,935 boats, with a total tonnage of 103,946, and 89,790 persons were employed.

Government.—Scotland is under the general government of the kingdom of which it forms a part. It sends 16 representative peers to the House of Lords, and furnishes 60 members of the House of Commons. The judicial system differs from that of England in some respects. The jury contains 15 men, of whom unanimity is not required, and who, if in doubt, may bring in a verdict of "not proven." This verdict leaves the defendant still liable.

Religions.—The established church of Scotland is independent of that of England, and is Presbyterian in doctrine. But above one-half the population are Dissenters. The leading dissenting churches are the Free Church and the United Presbyterian Church. Bodies of Baptists, Independents, Methodists, Unitarians and Roman Catholics are found. The Episcopal Church in 1876 numbered 65,000.

Military.—Of the regular army of the United Kingdom, 3,895 men are stationed in Scotland.

Public Works.—Scotland has 7,000 miles of excellent turnpike roads. At the end of 1873 there were 2,612 miles of railway. It has a number of canals, the principal of which is the great Caledonian ship canal, connecting the North Sea with the Atlantic Ocean. Its length is 60½ miles, 37½ miles being formed by lakes and 23 miles by artificial cuts, and its construction cost the government £1,023,628.

Education.—There is every means for the education of the people in Scotland. There are parish, church and private schools in good numbers. In 1876 there were 2,912 primary schools inspected by the government, at which 332,545 children attended on an average. Then there are the universities of Edinburgh, Glasgow, Aberdeen and St. Andrews.

Revenues.—The public revenue of Scotland for the year ending March 31, 1874, was £7,138,543, and the local expenditure of the government was £3,157,542. Its public debt is merged with that of the United Kingdom.

IRELAND.

Ireland, a constituent member of the kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, is an island lying immediately west of England and Scotland, from which countries it is separated by St. George's channel, the Irish sea and North channel. On all other sides it is bounded by the Atlantic ocean. It extends in north latitude from 51° 26' to 55° 21', and in west longitude (from Greenwich) from 5° 20' to 10° 26'. Its area is 31,874 square miles, or 20,322,641 acres. In 1871 its population was 5,411,416, giving a density of population of 169 inhabitants to the square mile. Its population in 1801 was 5,395,456, very nearly the same as that in 1871. The population has been subject to large variations, increasing greatly from 1801 to 1841, but decreasing more rapidly than it had previously in-

creased from 1841 to 1871. In 1871 the number of inhabited houses was 961,229.

Topography and Geography.—Ireland forms a four-sided figure, somewhat like a rhomboid, its greatest diagonal being 300 miles and its lesser 210 miles. It has a coast line of about 700 miles, comparatively regular on the east side, but very largely cut up into narrow strips by arms of the sea on the southwestern, western and northern sides, forming numerous harbors. There are, all told, 90 harbors, 14 admitting ships of any draught, 17 admitting frigates, above 30 admitting coasting vessels, and 25 being suitable for summer roadsteads, besides numerous inlets for fishing craft. The lighthouses number 62, 26 being first class. The surface of Ireland consists of a vast central plain, containing numerous patches of bog and marsh, and, running around this plain, a frame of mixed mountain and highland. This frame is broken only in the vicinity of Dublin on the east side and of Galway on the west. Aside from the black sterile bog-lands, a universal green may be said to cover Ireland. Whatever mountains there are, are not brought together in ranges, but exist more in isolated masses. The highest peaks are found in Kerry, viz: Brandon, 3,120 feet, and Carn Tual, 3,414 feet. Ireland possesses the largest river, the Shannon, and the largest lake, Lough Neagh, to be found in the United Kingdom. The former has a length of 250 miles and the latter a surface of 98,255. The lakes of Ireland, particularly the lakes of Killarney in the southwest, are world-renowned for their beauty. Navigable waters are found in every part of the island.

Climate.—The climate of Ireland is very mild and even. The mean annual temperature at Dublin is about 50°, and between the mean annual temperatures of the extreme north and the extreme south there is only a difference of 3°. The atmosphere is always moist, fostering vegetation. The average yearly rainfall is about 36 inches. The prevailing winds are western and southern.

Flora and Fauna.—As is well known, there are no frogs, toads or serpents in Ireland. Rabbits are numerous, but game, saving deer, is scarce. New species of saxifrage and ferns, rare alpine plants, peculiar kinds of algæ, and the *arbutus unedo* are found in the flora of Ireland. It is lacking in trees.

Counties and Cities.—Ireland is divided into 4 provinces and 32 counties. The provinces are Ulster in the north and Munster in the south, Leinster in the east and Connaught in the west. Dublin, with a population in 1877 of 314,666, is the capital and largest city of Ireland, situated in Leinster, on the east coast. In 1871, Belfast, in Ulster, had a population of 174,394; the city of Cork, in Munster, a population of 78,382; and the city of Galway, in Connaught, had 13,184 inhabitants. From 1851 to 1876, 2,500,000 of people emigrated from Ireland.

Agriculture.—About one-half the soil of Ireland is poor for agricultural purposes. The remainder consists of a deep, rich loam, with a calcareous subsoil. The mountains may be cultivated to a considerable height, and in summer their summits may be used for pasturage. Farming, for various reasons which it is not necessary to enter into here, but chiefly the lack of fixity in the land tenure, is backward. All the common farm products might be raised

to a greater extent than they are. Cattle, horses and sheep are numerous. In 1872 there were 5,846,522 acres of land under cultivation. The live stock consisted of 560,500 horses and mules, 180,036 asses, 4,057,153 cattle, 4,262,117 sheep, 242,310 goats, 1,385,386 pigs, and 11,612,207 poultry.

Trade.—The imports consist chiefly of wheat, corn, flour and tobacco. The exports include marble, porter, ale, whiskey, linen and muslin. It is impossible to give accurate figures as to Irish exports and imports aside from those of the British kingdom as a whole.

Minerals.—Ireland contains an inferior quality of coal, and the quantity produced is small compared with that yielded in other parts of the United Kingdom. The chief mineral wealth of the country is copper ore. Lead is quite abundant, iron is found in the coal-measures, and silver to some extent. Antimony, zinc, nickel, iron pyrites, alum, various kinds of clay, gypsum, ochre, building stone, marble, and paving and roofing slates exist. Also several mineral springs. 2,830,000 acres of bog are available for peat fuel.

Fish.—Among fish, salmon, pike, eel, trout and herring abound. In 1871 there were employed in fisheries 8,999 boats and vessels, and 38,629 men and boys. But in 1846 there were 19,883 boats and vessels and 113,073 persons.

Government.—The government in Ireland is administered by a lord lieutenant and privy council appointed by the Crown. In each county, also, there is a lieutenant with assistants, all appointed by the Crown. The administration of justice is upon the same system as that in England. There are the Queen's bench, common pleas, and exchequer courts, each with four judges, besides the master of the rolls and the lord chancellor. Assizes for criminal and civil pleas are held twice a year in every county. Ireland is represented in the British Parliament by 28 representative peers and 105 members of the House of Commons.

Religions.—There is now no established church in Ireland. In 1871 there were 4,147,933 Roman Catholics, 683,295 Protestant Episcopalians, 558,238 Presbyterians, 41,815 Methodists, 4,485 Independents, 4,643 Baptists, 3,834 Quakers, 258 Jews, and 19,035 of other beliefs.

Army, Railways, etc.—Of the army of the United Kingdom, 22,414 men were stationed in Ireland on January 1, 1876. At the end of 1876 there were in Ireland 2,157 miles of railway. There are 587½ miles of canal, river and lake navigation. The chief canals are Grand canal, 165¾ miles; Royal canal, 96¼ miles, and Ulster canal, 24 miles.

Education, etc.—The leading Irish university is Trinity college, Dublin. Besides this, there are the Queen's colleges of Belfast, Cork and Galway. There are also a number of denominational colleges, the chief institutions for the education of Roman Catholic priests being Maynooth college and All-Hallows college at Drumcondra. A Catholic university has also been established at Drumcondra. In 1872 there were, by virtue of public grants, 7,059 schools in operation, with 1,010,148 pupils enrolled. These pupils were divided as to religious denominations as follows: Roman Catholic, 804,222; Presbyterian, 112,465; and Episcopalian, 80,893. The books used in

these national schools are everywhere the same, and the branches taught are wholly secular. There is a national gallery of art at Dublin, and in Dublin, Belfast and elsewhere numerous literary and scientific societies. The chief among these are the Royal Irish Academy, the Royal Hibernian Academy of Art, and the Royal Dublin Society. The local expenditure of the government in Ireland for the year ending March 31, 1874, was £4,615,624. The public revenue and the public debt of Ireland are merged in those of the United Kingdom.

For map, list of newspapers, banks, and value of money, see other departments of this work.

The resident representatives of the United States in the United Kingdom are as follows:

London—James Russell Lowell, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.

London—Edwin A. Merritt, consul general.

Aberdeen (Scotland)—John Ramsay, consular agent.

Ballymena (Ireland)—George Ballentine, consular agent.

Belfast (Ireland)—Lewis Richmond, consul.

Birmingham—Wilson King, consul.

Brixham—Alfred Vittery, consular agent.

Bristol—Theodore Canisius, consul.

Bradford—Charles O. Shepard, consul.

Cardiff (Wales)—William Wirt Sikes, consul.

Carlisle—J. Hewetson Brown, consular agent.

Cork (Ireland)—Edward P. Brooks, consul.

Dartmouth—Richard Kingston, consular agent.

Dover—Pierre Sisco, consular agent.

Dundee (Scotland)—M. McDougall, consul.

Dunfermline (Scotland)—Henry R. Myers, commercial agent.

Dublin (Ireland)—Ben. H. Barrows, consul.

Falmouth—Howard Fox, consul.

Glasgow (Scotland)—Bret Harte, consul.

Gloucester—John Farrell, commercial agent.

Greenock (Scotland)—Emanuel Nuel, consular agent.

Guernsey—William Carey, consular agent.

Holyhead—Robert R. Jones, consular agent.

Hull—George W. Driggs, commercial agent.

Huddersfield—C. W. Whitman, consular agent.

Jersey—Thomas Renouf, consular agent.

Kidderminster—James Morton, consular agent.

Kirkcaldy (Scotland)—Andrew Innes, consular agt.

Leith (Scotland)—John T. Robeson, consul.

Leeds—Alfred V. Dockery, consul.

Leicester—Joseph B. Haxby, consular agent.

Limerick (Ireland)—John R. Tinsley, consular agent.

Liverpool—Stephen B. Packard, consul.

Llanelli (Wales)—Benj. Jones, consular agent.

Londonderry (Ireland)—Arthur Livermore, consul.

Manchester—Albert D. Shaw, consul.

Milford Haven (Wales)—T. T. Jackson, consular agent.

Newcastle—Evan R. Jones, consul.

Newport (Wales)—Wm. E. Heard, consular agent.

Nottingham—Jasper Smith, commercial agent.

Old Hartlepool—Christian Neilson, consular agent.

Plymouth—Henry Fox, consul.

Portsmouth—C. E. McCheane, consular agent.

Redditch—H. C. Browning, consular agent.

Scilly Islands—John Banfield, Jr., consular agent.

Sheffield—Claudius B. Webster, consul.

Southampton—W. Thomson, consul.

St. Helens—John Hammill, consular agent.

Sunderland—James Horan, consular agent.

Swansea (Wales)—John Angel, consular agent.

Tunstall—Edward E. Lane, consul.

Waterford (Ireland)—William H. Farrell, consular agent.

Weymouth—Wm. Smith, consular agent.

Wolverhampton—John Neve, consular agent.

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE KINGDOM OF GREECE.

BY GEO. L. FOX, A.B.

Grecian—Hellada. *Danish*—Groekenland. *French*—La Grèce. *German*—Griechenland. *Russian*—Gretia. *Italian*—Grecia. *Spanish*—Grecia. *Portuguese*—Grecia. *Swedish*—Grekland. *Chinese* and *Japanese*—Hsi Lieh Kwo. *Turkish*—Roomistan. *Arabic*—Room.

Location, etc.—Greece, the most easterly of the three peninsulas of Europe whose shores are washed by the Mediterranean sea, has this sea as its natural boundary on all sides but the north. The northern boundary line, which the European Powers (June, 1881,) are extending farther to the north, runs from the Gulf of Arta on the west to the Gulf of Volo on the east, along the crest of the Othrys mountain range. The Gulfs of Lepanto or Corinth and Ægina on either side of Continental Greece nearly divide it into two parts, Northern Greece and the Morea, which are connected by the isthmus of Corinth ($\frac{3}{4}$ miles wide). The kingdom of Greece also includes the Ionian islands west and the Archipelago east of the main land. The entire area of Greece, including the islands, is 19,353 square miles. The population by the census of June, 1879, was 1,679,775, of whom the males outnumber the females by about 80,000.

Topography, etc.—The most striking topographical features of Greece are the number of mountain ranges, the small areas of level surface, and the wide extent of coast line. Though one-half the size of Portugal, Greece has a coast line greater than that of Spain and Portugal, and the many gulfs, bays and inlets afford a rich supply of good natural harbors. Of the principal subdivisions the most important are Attica and Bœotia in Northern Greece; Argolis and Corinth, Achaia and Elis in the Morea; Eubœa, Corfu and Zante among the islands. The chief cities are Athens, the capital, population 52,000, including the Piræus; Syra in the Cyclades, population 25,000; Patras in Achaia, population 25,000.

Climate, etc.—The climate is subject to extremes of temperature. It is colder in winter and warmer in summer than in other countries of the same latitude. The diversity of the geographical configuration also produces great local contrasts in the climate. One can pass from summer to winter in traveling less than 100 miles. Owing to these same natural conditions, the vegetation of the country is of great variety. Between the elevations of 500 and 5,000 feet above the sea, grow many sub-tropical fruits and trees, the trees and fruits of the temperate zone, and the stunted wild plants of Alpine regions.

Flora and Fauna.—Of trees the pine abounds, and there are also the oak, plane, walnut, chestnut, olive, palm, beech and myrtle. The wild and domestic animals, and the game birds are those usually found in the temperate zone.

Agriculture, though the chief industry, does not

flourish. The land is moderately fertile, but mountains and marshes occupy one-half the total area, and only one-sixth of it is under cultivation. The ground is chiefly in the hands of a few proprietors. Much of it is owned by the State, which rents it to peasants. The relation between landlord and tenant is the metayer system of taking as rent a share of the net produce, usually a third, but in the case of government land 15 per cent. There are no modern implements generally used in cultivating, no deep soil ploughing, no rotation of crops, no husbanding of manure, no care for drainage. For fully developing her agricultural resources, Greece needs capital, the best methods and implements of cultivation, ownership by resident tillers of the soil, good roads, and extensive works for irrigation and drainage. The currant is the peculiar product and largest article of export of Greece. It goes chiefly to England. The acreage under cereal crops, wheat, barley, corn, steadily increases. Poor wine from many vineyards is sold chiefly to Russians. Olive and mulberry groves yield a rich product in olive oil and silk-worms. There are increasing crops of cotton and tobacco, comparatively new articles of production for Greece. Besides the currant, the chief exports of Greece are lead, figs, valonia, emery powder, olive oil, tobacco, wine, and sub-tropical fruits. One-half of the imports are cotton and woolen goods, and cereals with flour. She imports besides cattle, rice, coal, iron and paper.

Trade.—The total average value of her annual exports during the years from 1873 to 1877 was nearly \$15,000,000. More than half is sent to England. The value of her yearly imports during the same time averaged about \$22,000,000. The value of her exports to the United States during 1879 was \$546,184. The value of her imports from this country during the same year was \$151,079.

Minerals.—Deposits of gold, copper, lead, silver, coal, sulphur, magnesia and emery are found, and extensive quarries of marble. Only the marble quarries and the lead and emery mines are actively worked.

Government.—The kingdom of Greece is an hereditary constitutional monarchy, descending by primogeniture from male to male, female succession being only allowed in the case of absolute failure of legitimate heirs male. The king must belong to the Greek Orthodox Church, but the present sovereign, George I., made king in 1863, is permitted to remain a member of the Lutheran Church. The present

constitution, adopted in 1864, vests the legislative power in the Boulé, a single house of representatives, elected by manhood suffrage for 4 years. If not called together earlier for special reasons, it must meet on the 1st of November (old style) each year. The executive is vested in the king and his ministry, who are chosen by himself but are responsible to the legislature. Like the English ministry, the ministers take part in the legislative deliberations, and go out of office when unable to command a majority vote in the Boulé. The chief administrative departments are the same as in most constitutional monarchies. Under the present king, ministerial changes have averaged two or three a year, and many of the 18,860 public officers change with every new administration. Consequently office-seekers abound and Greece badly needs civil-service reform. For local government, there are 13 nomarchies, officered by nomarchs, who are appointed from Athens. The nomarchies are divided into 59 eparchies, under eparchs appointed in the same way, and the eparchies into 350 demarchies, under demarchs or mayors elected for 4 years by the people.

Religions.—The religion of the great mass of the people and of the State is that of the Orthodox Greek Church, but there is entire freedom of worship in Greece. Religious belief entails no civil disabilities of any kind. The Greek Church alone receives support from the State.

Education.—Greece nominally does much for the education of the masses, but the practical results are not gratifying. The law requires compulsory education of children from 7 to 12 years of age, for whom communal schools with instruction in the "three R's" are provided. Above these there are two grades of schools before reaching the University of Athens which has 1,400 students, excellent museums, laboratories, a library of 150,000 volumes, hospitals and all the adjuncts of a great university.

Army and Navy.—The army of the kingdom on a peace footing numbers 2,730 officers, commissioned and non-commissioned, and 10,820 rank and file. The present military law imposes universal liability to arms on all able-bodied males, aged 21 years or upwards. The navy of 10 vessels is manned by conscription from the inhabitants of the sea coast.

Railways, etc.—The only railway in Greece is from Athens to Piræus, its seaport, is 7½ miles long, belongs to the government, and carries passengers only. The 1,605 miles of telegraph is owned by the government also and worked at a loss. Greece is heavily in debt. The total indebtedness according to the budget of 1877 was, in rough figures, \$76,800,000. The total revenue for the year 1877 was nearly \$7,000,000, and the expenditures in excess of that amount. Greece belongs to the Latin monetary league, and the coins of the league are legal tender in the country. The drachma, divided into 100 leptas is the unit, corresponding nearly to the franc, worth in United States money \$0.193. The system of weights and measures is the Turkish. In measures of length the pique=27 inches; the royal pit=1 metre or 3.2808 feet; the stadion=10.62 English miles. In square measure, the stremma=¼ acre, and the hectare=10 stremmas. The standard of weight, the cantar=123 pounds, avoirdupois, is divided into 44 okes, and subdivided into 400 old and 1,280 royal drams.

For map, lists of newspapers and value of money, see other departments of this work.

The resident representatives of the United States are as follows:

Patras—Edward Hancock, consul.
Cephalonia—S. A. R. Lucato, consular agent.
Corfu—T. Woodley, consular agent.
Piræus—Anthony Martelao, consular agent.
Syra—Basil Padova, consular agent.
Zante—Anastasiu Sargint, consular agent.

That Excellent, and by all Physicians, approved, *China* drink, called by the Chineans *Tcha*, by other nations *Tay* alias *Tee*, is sold at the Sultanness Head Cophce-House, in Sweeting's Rents, by the Royal Exchange, London.—Advertisement in *Mercurius Politicus* of September 30, 1658.

An advertisement in *Mercurius Politicus*, in November, 1660, reads as follows:

Gentlemen, you are desired to take notice, That Mr *Theophilus Buckworth* doth at his house on *Mile-end Green* make and expose to sale, for the publick good, those so famous *Lozenges* or *Pectorals*, approved for the cure of Consumption, Coughs, Catarrhs, Asthmas, Hoarseness, Strongness of Breath, Colds in general, Diseases incident to the Lungs, and a sovereign Antidote against the Plague, and all other contagious Diseases, and obstructions of the Stomach: And for more convenience of the people, constantly leaveth them sealed up with his coat of arms on the papers, with Mr *Rich. Lowndes* (as formerly), at the sign of the White Lion, near the little north door of *Pauls Church*; Mr *Henry Seile*, over against *S. Dunstan's Church* in Fleet Street; Mr *William Milward*, at *Westminster Hall Gate*; Mr *John Place*, at *Furnivals Inn Gate* in Holburn; and Mr *Robert Horn*, at the Turk's Head near the entrance of the Royal Exchange, Booksellers, and no others.

This is published to prevent the designs of divers Pretenders, who counterfeit the said Lozenges, to the disparagement of the said Gentleman, and great abuse of the people.

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

ICELAND.

BY W. E. HOUPPT.

Icelandic—Ísland; or, Ísland. *Danish*—Island. *French*—Islande. *German*—Island. *Russian*—Islandia. *Italian*—Islanda. *Spanish*—Islanda. *Portuguese*—Islanda. *Swedish*—Island. *Turkish*—Islanda.

Location, Size, etc.—Iceland is situated between $63^{\circ} 24'$ and $66^{\circ} 33'$ north latitude, and $13^{\circ} 31'$ and $24^{\circ} 17'$ west longitude. It is 160 miles east of Greenland and 600 miles west of Norway. During the spring $\frac{2}{3}$ of its coast is blocked with ice. It is about 325 miles long, 200 miles wide, and contains 39,758 square miles, of which 16,243 are habitable. Population in 1876, 71,300. Its southern coast is but little broken, but the other portions are deeply indented with bays and fiords, which extend far inland between high mountains. The best harbors are Reykiavik, in the southwest; Akureyri, Hafnar fiord, Vopnar fiord. Its chief mountains are in the south, yet in the north are lofty ranges, among which are extinct volcanoes. The central portion is an immense table land 2,000 feet above the sea—a vast wilderness of lava and rocks. The mountains are bare; the valleys are morasses, while the lowlands afford excellent pasture. Only a few dales along the coast are habitable. The chief settlements are in the north. There are neither roads nor vehicles. Transportation is done on horseback. The chief natural curiosities are the Geysers in the southwest. There are four divisions—North, South, East, West. The capital is Reykiavik, whose population is 1,400. The average temperature in the north is 32° , while that of the south is 39° . The difference is caused by the Gulf Stream, which strikes the southern coast. Much rain falls in the south, but in the north it is dry. The seasons are such that no cereals can ripen. It is almost treeless, there being but a few shrubs.

Animals, etc.—The chief wild animals are foxes, reindeer and bears. No reptiles are found. Domestic animals constitute the chief wealth. Birdswarm everywhere, among which are the eider duck and ptarmigan. Agriculture is in a very low state, and is

unskillfully carried on. Hay is the chief crop. A species of wild corn grows on the coast. Potatoes, cabbage, radishes, etc., are cultivated in small quantities. Iceland moss is a valuable product.

Trade.—Exports are fish, liver oil, salt meat, sheepskins, wool, mittens and horses. Imports are cereals, coffee, sugar, spirits, snuff and tobacco. The value of exports is estimated at £900,000 per annum.

Minerals, etc.—Mineral deposits are rich, but undeveloped. Plumbago, sulphur, iron, and a ridge of pure obsidian have been discovered. Feldspar, amethysts, topaz, opal and zeolites are also found. The fisheries are rich and form the chief occupation. Seals breed in great numbers. Whales are abundant in the spring. The fresh-water fishes are cod, herring, haddock, halibut, trout and salmon. Shell fish, especially muscles, are very abundant. It is nominally subject to Denmark. Its legislative body is the Athling, composed of 36 members, 6 of whom are chosen by the King, the rest by the people. The King has an absolute veto. The province is governed directly by a governor appointed by the King. There are 20 judicial districts, and a court of appeal at Reykiavik. Religious toleration exists, but Lutheran is the established church. Scarcely a person can be found unable to read and write. Schools are few, but children are taught by their parents. There is a college at Reykiavik, with a classical, scientific course; also a school of theology and one of medicine. No direct commerce exists between the United States and Iceland, nor are there any representatives of the former government within the latter.

For map and list of newspapers, see other departments of this work.

One Eleanor Parker (by birth *Haddock*), of a Tawny reddish complexion, a pretty long nose, tall of stature, servant to *Mr. Ferdrie Houpert*, Kentish Town, upon Saturday last, the 26th of June, ran away and stole two Silver Spoons; a sweet Tent-work Bag, with gold and silver Lace about it, and lined with Satin; a Bugle work-Cushion, very curiously wrought in all manners of slips and flowers; a Shell cup, with a Lyon's face, and a Ring of silver in its mouth; besides many other things of considerable value, which she took out of her Mistresses Cabinet, which she broke open; as also some Cloaths and Linen of all sorts, to the value of Ten pounds and upwards. If any one do meet with her and please to secure her, and give notice to the said *Ferdrie Houpert*, or else to *Mr. Malpass*, Leather seller, at the Green Dragon, at the upper end of Lawrence Lane, he shall be thankfully rewarded for his pains.—Advertisement from the *Mercurius Politicus* of July, 1658.

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE KINGDOM OF ITALY.

BY JAMES Q. RICE.

Italian—Itàlia. *Danish*—Italien. *French*—Italie. *German*—Italien. *Russian*—Italia. *Spanish and Portuguese*—Italia. *Swedish*—Italien. *Chinese and Japanese*—Ita Ta⁴ Li⁴ Kwo. *Turkish*—Italia.

Position.—Italy is the central of the three great peninsulas of Southern Europe, and the kingdom comprises not only the Italian peninsula, but also the Islands of Sicily and Sardinia. The peninsula projects into the Mediterranean between the Tyrrhene and Adriatic seas, lying nearly northeast and southwest, and is joined to the continent by the basin of the Po. It is between latitude 36° 40' and 46° 37' north, and longitude 6° 38' and 18° 32' east. The kingdom covers an area of 114,415 square miles, the length being 831 miles and the average breadth about 138 miles. The population by the official calculation for 1878 was 28,209,620.

Topography.—The shore of the Gulf of Genoa is lofty and precipitous until the neighborhood of the river Arno is reached. Thence to the mouth of the Tiber the coast is occasionally bold, but for the most part is low and swampy, and these characteristics continue until the Neapolitan coast of the Tyrrhene Sea is reached. This is to a great degree bold and rocky. That part of the coast washed by the Ionian Sea from the Straits of Messina to Cape Rizzuto is faced by steep rocks, but further on throughout the peninsula of Otranto it again becomes low and sandy, and at the bottom of the Gulf of Taranto is marshy. From Cape S. Maria di Leuca to Ancona the coast is only broken by the Garganian promontory. Thence northward to Rimini the coast rises gradually only to subside rapidly beyond that city into a series of sandy islands, lagoons and pestilential marshes. The principal harbors on this great extent of sea coast are, on the west, Genoa, Spezia and Leghorn, Civita Vecchia, Gaëta, Naples and Reggio; on the south, Taranto; and on the east, Brindisi, Bari, Ancona, Rimini, Chioggia and Venice. The surface of the peninsula is divided by mountain ranges into a wonderful diversity of sublime mountain scenery, upland valleys, broad plains, pestilential lowlands, and numerous lakes. Between the steep northern wall of the Alps and the ridges of the Apennines, to the west and south, stretches the great Lombard plain, the most fertile region of all Europe, watered by the Po and the Adige, the largest rivers in Italy. The remainder of the peninsula is divided by the Apennines, which run from the southern extremity of this plain to the Straits of Messina. Between the central ridges and the sea shore lie wide bands of marshy country, and several plains, which, though inferior to the great plain of Lombardy in extent and fertility, deserve notice. These are the Campagna di Roma with the Pontine marshes, and the Campagna di Felice, near Naples, lying on the western side of the mountains, and on the eastern, the Apulian plain. The principal mountain chains are the Alps and

Apennines, already mentioned, and the Sub-Apennines lying to the west of the principal chain and apparently having no geological connection with it. These, under various names, extend to Mount Vesuvius and terminate opposite the island of Capri. Italy has but two rivers of importance, the Po and the Adige. The former has a length of 400 miles and with its tributaries waters a plain over 300 miles in length and 170 miles in width. The Adige, descending from the Alps, flows through the southern part of the province of Venice and empties into the Adriatic only a short distance from the Po. It is navigable only for a short distance above Verona. The other rivers are for the most part mere mountain torrents, having a short course and no considerable depth. These facts, together with the insufficient tide in the Mediterranean, render them almost useless for purposes of commerce. The most extensive lakes belong to Upper Italy. Lake Maggiore, lying 700 feet above the sea level, is 40 miles long and 2,500 feet deep. It is fed principally by the Ticino. The lake of Como is 35 miles long and of great depth, being fed by the river Adda. Lake Iseo is 15 miles in length, and is chiefly supplied by the Oglio. Besides these there are the lake of Perugia in Umbria, and the lakes of Balsina and Bracciano in the province of Rome, all of which are of importance.

Subdivisions and Cities.—Italy is divided into 16 territorial divisions, viz: Piedmont, Liguria, Lombardy, Venetia, Emilia, Umbria, The Marches, Tuscany, Rome, The Abruzzo and Molise, Campania, Apulia, Basilicata, Calabria, Sicily and Sardinia. The capital is Rome, situated on the Tiber at a short distance from its mouth. It has, according to the official estimate of the population for 1880, 303,383 inhabitants. The other important towns with their population according to the estimate for 1878 are: Naples, 450,804; Milan, 262,283; Palermo, 231,836; Turin, 214,200; Florence, 168,423; Genoa, 163,254; and Venice, 125,276.

Climate.—The local conditions with regard to position, altitude and proximity to the sea have great influence in determining the Italian climate. In general, however, January is the coldest month. In Northern Italy the mean for April is a little above the annual mean, and the mean for October is a little below, while in Southern Italy the reverse is true. The mean annual temperature at Milan is 55.2°; at Rome, 60.5°; at Naples, 59.6°; and at Palermo, 64.1°. The most rainy season is autumn, and especially during October. The driest months are, in winter, January and February, and in summer, July. In the northern regions during October and November

heavy rains sometimes fall in the course of a few days, producing disastrous inundations.

Flora.—The vegetation of the country is rich and varied, embracing in the north all the trees and plants of countries of the temperate zones, while in the south all tropical flora abound. The pine, oak, chestnut, olive, fig, lemon, citron and orange flourish in the north, while in the south all the tropical plants, such as dates, sugar cane, pomegranates, aloes and the cotton plant thrive even in unprotected localities.

Agriculture.—There is no part of Italy not possessed of a soil naturally fertile or capable of being made productive by labor or artificial means. The vast plains of Lombardy and Piedmont have a soil equalled in fertility only by the Campagna Felice, and the remainder of the peninsula, being of calcareous and volcanic formation, is everywhere susceptible of cultivation. In many places the Apennines are cultivated to their very summits by means of terraces, and the central valleys yield everywhere abundant harvests or afford rich perennial pasturage. Italy is above all an agricultural country, but her productivity might be greatly increased if the agricultural methods and tools employed were less antiquated and the whole country would keep pace with the progress already made in Piedmont and Lombardy in this direction. The Italian government, however, is now taking an extensive interest in agriculture and is endeavoring to introduce improved methods. All kinds of cereals are grown, but wheat is principally used by the rich as a breadstuff, and maize by the poor. The latter also consume large quantities of pulse and chestnut. The potato is also beginning to be extensively cultivated in Upper Italy, and the most luscious fruits ripen everywhere spontaneously. Sugar cane, cotton, tobacco, hemp, flax, saffron, safflower and olives are especially grown. Silk is a most important product, and the production is valued at \$26,000,000 annually. Its importance is constantly increasing with the foreign trade of Italy. The attention of Italian agriculturists has of late been directed to the improved culture of the grape, and large quantities of wine are exported from all parts of the kingdom. The wines of lower Italy are considered equal in body and flavor to the best wines of Spain and Portugal. That produced in the upper part of the country is not as good. About 85 per cent. of the land is productive, and this may again be divided into 48 per cent. of arable and wine lands, 25 per cent. of meadows and pastures, 5 per cent. of olive and chestnut forests, and 22 per cent. of woodland. The average annual yield of the principal products is as follows: Wheat, 106,784,000 of bushels; maize, 49,700,000; rye, 7,952,000; barley and oats, 23,004,000; rice, 4,144,000; chestnuts, 15,336,000; potatoes, 27,224,000; and vegetables, 11,928,000. Also wine, 780,000 gallons; hemp, 50,000 tons; butter and cheese to the value of \$15,000,000. Cattle do not abound in Italy. The sheep and goats are reckoned at 12,000,000, the oxen at 3,700,000, the horses and mules at 1,400,000, and the swine at 4,000,000.

Manufactures.—In Northern Italy manufactures have made notable progress in the last 25 years. The great industries are (1) silk, which represents an annual production of \$26,000,000 for spun silk alone, independent of tissues, of which velvet, and especially that of Genoa, is important; (2) woolen manufac-

tures, especially in Piedmont and Lombardy, to the amount of \$13,200,000 annually; (3) cotton manufactures, which are very flourishing in Liguria, Lombardy, Piedmont, and Forli, producing annually spun cotton to the amount of \$7,000,000 and cotton cloth to the amount of \$16,000,000. The straw industry is very prosperous in Tuscany. Italy is also distinguished for her artistic and aesthetic productions, such as the filagree of Genoa, the glass and beads of Venice, the coral of Naples and Leghorn, and the wrought marbles of Carrara. Naval construction is a most flourishing industry, especially in Liguria, where traditional skill has been improved by good special schools.

Trade.—The chief articles of export are wine, corals, ores and precious metals, sea salt, oranges, silk, rice, fish, hides, straw goods, sulphur, sumach and almonds. The imports are grain, tobacco, fuel, wool and carving materials, yarns, woven goods and articles of clothing. The total exportation for 1879 amounted to 100,961,109 lire, or \$220,192,220. The total imports for the same period amounted to 262,044,668 lire, or \$522,403,930. During the year ending June 30, 1880, Italy exported to the United States \$10,317,686, and imported from the United States during the same period \$12,352,642.

Minerals.—The mineral wealth of Italy has been famed from remote times. In the Col de Tenda are mines of lead and silver, and Piedmont is rich in metals. The rocks on the coast of the Gulf of Genoa are rich in ores of copper, which are not, however, extensively developed. The mountains of Modena are filled to their very summits with ores of iron, lead and silver, and most valuable deposits of copper. The Apuan Alps contain quicksilver, magnetic iron and argentiferous copper and lead ores. The central and southern districts of Tuscany are also highly favored in this line. In fact all the districts on the west flank of the Apennines are richly endowed with mineral deposits. Also in Calabria there are iron lodes and ancient silver mines. The most important product of the Italian mines is sulphur, which is found in Sicily and exported largely. Ores and precious metals are annually exported to the amount of \$14,400,000.

Fisheries.—The fisheries of Italy are of considerable importance and contribute quite largely to the food of the country. The coast fisheries employ a large amount of tonnage and capital. Tunny and anchovy are caught in large numbers and exported to all parts of the world. Oysters are obtained from beds in the Adriatic, but are poor in quality. The sea, however, furnishes large numbers of shell-fish of the smaller kinds.

Government.—According to the present constitution of Italy, the executive power belongs exclusively to the sovereign and is exercised by him through responsible ministers, and the legislative authority rests conjointly with the king and parliament. This body consists of two chambers, an upper one, the Senate, and a lower one called the Camera dei Deputati. The Senate is composed of two princes of the royal house, who are of age, and an unlimited number of members are appointed by the king. The members of the lower house are elected by a majority of the citizens, and for this purpose the whole population is divided into electoral districts. The dura-

tion of parliament is 5 years, but the king may dissolve the lower house at any time, being only obliged to order a new election and convoke a new meeting within 4 months.

Religions.—The Roman Catholic Church is, nominally, the ruling State religion, but the many acts of the legislature since the establishment of the kingdom, and more especially since the suppression of the temporal government of the Supreme Pontiff, have entirely subordinated the power of the Romish Church and clergy and secured perfect religious freedom to the adherents of all creeds. However, scarcely any religious organizations yet exist except the Roman Catholic.

Army and Navy.—The German law of universal liability forms the basis of the present military organization of Italy. Accordingly, a portion of all the young men, the number varying from 65,000 to 75,000, is drawn annually for the standing army, while the rest are entered in the army of the reserve, in which they have annually 40 days of practice, and are then sent on an unlimited furlough, but are liable to be called permanently in time of war. The time of service is 3 years in the infantry and 5 in the cavalry. The total strength of the army liable to service was, October 1st, 1879, 1,544,665, but of these only about 200,000 were really under arms. The navy consisted in 1879 of 86 steamers, afloat and building, armed with 676 guns. Sixteen of these are iron-clad ships, having 124 guns. The Italian navy contains two—the *Duilio* and *Dundolo*—of the most remarkable iron-clads ever built. The hull of the *Duilio* is entirely of iron and steel, and is armored with 22-inch plate. Each of her two turrets has two 100-ton Armstrong guns, and she also has a powerful ram. The *Dundolo* is a sister ship, and her construction is nearly the same. The other iron-clads of the navy are of older construction and of much less power.

Railways and Telegraphs.—The total length of railways open for traffic in January, 1878, was 8,210 kilometres, or 5,161 English miles, of which 2,126 kilometres, or 1,321 miles, belongs to the State, and the remainder to private companies. In the sessions of 1878 and 1879 the parliament passed bills for the construction of 6,020 kilometres, or 3,741 miles, to complete the existing system. The new lines are to be completed in 15 years at a total cost of 1,000,000,000 lire, or \$200,000,000. The length of telegraph at the beginning of 1878 was 23,738 kilometres, or 14,750 miles, of which two-thirds belonged to the government, and the net revenue was \$591,789.

Education.—Under the new government a great part of the revenue from the confiscated monasteries is devoted to the cause of public instruction, and, in addition to this, the government annually appropriates 15,000,000 lire, or \$3,000,000. Since 1860, 33 great model schools have been opened throughout the country, of which 10 are in the Sardinian States, 6 in Lombardy, 4 in Emilia, 6 in the Marches and Umbria, 2 in Tuscany and 5 in the southern provinces. But notwithstanding these great aids to public in-

struction, education still stands very low in the kingdom. According to the census of 1864 more than four-fifths of the population could neither read nor write. There are 22 universities in Italy, many of them of ancient date. The oldest are Bologna, Naples, Padua, Rome, Perugia, Pisa, Siena, Parma, Turin, Parma and Florence, all having been founded before 1443. The other universities are Cagliari, Camerino, Catania, Ferrara, Genoa, Macerata, Messina, Modena, Palermo, Sassari and Urbino. The number of students at all the universities was returned in 1878 as 12,580. By a decree of the public minister of instruction in 1871, 6 high schools were declared first-class universities of the kingdom, viz: Naples, Parma, Turin, Bologna, Florence and Parma.

Revenues, etc.—The total public revenue, including loans, for 1878 was 1,435,828,569 lire, or \$287,165,714. The expenditure during the same period was 1,408,212,949 lire, or \$281,642,589. The ever-recurring deficits of late years has necessitated large public loans, both foreign and internal, and in 1878 the debt had increased to 9,750,000,000 lire, or \$1,950,000,000. Nearly all the cities and communes of Italy have their own budgets and debts, which, like the national liabilities, are constantly tending to increase.

For map, lists of newspapers, banks and value of money, see other departments of this work.

The resident representatives of the United States are as follows:

Rome—George P. Marsh, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.

Rome—Lewis Richmond, consul general.

Rome—J. C. Hooker, vice consul general.

Ancona—A. P. Tomassini, consular agent.

Bari—Giacomo Gattorno, consular agent.

Bologna—Carlo Gardini, consular agent.

Brindisi—Edward Bedloe, vice consul.

Cararra—Robert W. Welsh, consul.

Castelmare—Alfred M. Wood, commercial agent.

Cagliari—Alphonse Dol, consular agent.

Catania—A. Peratoner, consular agent.

Civita Vecchia—G. Marsanick, consular agent.

Florence—J. Schuyler Crosby, consul.

Genoa—John F. Hazelton, consul.

Gioja—L. Giffoni, consular agent.

Girgenti—Lewis Granet, consular agent.

Leghorn—William T. Rice, consul.

Licata—Michael Verderame, consular agent.

Marsala—George Rayson, consular agent.

Messina—George H. Owen, consul.

Milazzo—Pietro Siracusa, consular agent.

Milan—Dunham J. Crain, consul.

Naples—Edwin H. Smith, consul.

Palermo—Sampson P. Bayly, consul.

Rodi—T. del Giudice, consular agent.

Spezia—John Greenham, consular agent.

Syracuse—N. Stella, consular agent.

Terranova—Antonino Nocera, consular agent.

Trapani—L. Marrone, consular agent.

Turin—Louis de Fernex, vice consul.

Venice—McWalter B. Noyes, consul.

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE ISLAND OF MALTA.

BY W. E. HOUPPT.

French—Malte. *German*—Die Insel Malta. *Russian, Italian, Spanish, Portuguese, Swedish, Danish, Chinese, Japanese and Turkish*—Malta.

Location.—Malta is situated in the Mediterranean sea, about 56 miles from Sicily and 200 miles from the African coast. It is surrounded by a few rocky islands, the largest of which is Gozo. It lies between 35° 43' and 36° 5' north latitude, and 14° 10' and 14° 35' east longitude. It is 17 miles long and 9 miles wide, and has an area of 115 square miles. In 1878 its population was 152,553.

Topography, etc.—It lies very low, being only 550 feet above the level of the sea. Its soil is very shallow, a great portion of it having been brought from Sicily and placed upon the formerly bare rock. The Benjemma hills, stretching across the island, diversify it beautifully into hill and dale. The southern coast has no harbors, but the eastern has Valetta, an excellent port, and one of the best fortified cities in the world. Malta is the key of the naval power in the Mediterranean, and is of indispensable use to Great Britain. The towns are mostly in the eastern portion of the island. There are no forests, lakes or rivers.

Capital, Climate, etc.—The capital is Citta Vecchia, which lies inland. Valetta is the chief port and business city. The climate is excessively hot both day and night, and during autumn the sirocco prevails. The atmosphere is so clear that Mt. Ætna, 130 miles distant, may be seen.

Agriculture, etc.—The people by their industry have brought agriculture to a flourishing state. Grains, beans, grass, oranges, olives, figs and wine are produced. But cotton is the chief product, and this has given rise to extensive cotton mills. Most

of the inhabitants are engaged in agriculture or stone-cutting. Cabinet work is also nicely performed. The goldsmiths and artisans are noted. Soap, macaroni, leather and iron bedsteads are manufactured.

Trade, etc.—The chief exports consist of oranges, figs, cotton, soap and marble. The value of the exports in 1872 was £8,402,326, and of the imports was £8,982,370. Its trade with the United States is very small. Its mineral wealth is considerable. There are salt works in the south, alabaster in the north, and large quarries of marble and building stone. Fishing is carried on by many, especially by the inhabitants of the neighboring islands. Birds of beautiful plumage inhabit the island, while in the western part wild bees make honey that is widely celebrated.

Government, etc.—Malta is a crown colony subject to England, and is ruled by a governor, who is also commander-in-chief, assisted by a council of 18, 10 of whom are chosen by the crown and 8 elective. The religion is strictly Roman Catholic. England keeps an army of 5,600 men in the island. The inhabitants make excellent seamen. There are good provisions for education, being 50 public and 100 private schools. There is a college of law, divinity and physics at Valetta. In 1874 its public revenue was £175,073, and its expenditures £161,734. In the same year its debt was £79,202.

For map, list of newspapers, banks, and value of money, see other departments of this work.

The only representative of the United States is Henry Ruggles, consul, Valetta, Malta.

In the London *Morning Post* of October 13, 1778, we come across an appeal to the short-sighted :

A SERIOUS THOUGH SURPRISING OFFER.—For the compliment of One Hundred Guineas, any enterprising Gentleman or Lady may have revealed to them an eligible method of converting hundreds into Thousands, in a few weeks, and of continuing so to do yearly. The requiring so inadequate a consideration, is because the proposer is under misfortunes. Only letters with real names and residencies will be regarded. Direct for W. W., at the King's Bench Coffee-House.

TO INDEPENDENT GENTLEMEN.—Wanted by a respectable, modest young man, who can produce a cubic yard of testimonials, a living without a master—that is, he wishes to become a companion to some gentleman, and be his factotum. He can ride, shoot, sing, fish (but never better than his patron without he is wanted), keep accounts, see that servants do their duty, do twenty other things, equally necessary in this life, and make it his whole duty to please and be pleased. Any one seriously wishing such a person, may address, post paid to Z., to be left at ——.—Advertisement in London *Times*, 1840.

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE PRINCIPALITY OF MONTENEGRO.

BY W. E. HOUPPE.

Montenegrin—Cernagora; or, Tzernagora. *Danish, French and German*—Montenegro. *Russian*—Tchernogória. *Italian, Spanish, Portuguese, Swedish and Chinese*—Montenegro. *Turkish*—Karadagh.

Situation, Size, etc.—Montenegro is a small country situated in the western portion of former European Turkey, near the Adriatic sea. It lies between 42° and 43° 30' north latitude, and 18° and 20° 30' east longitude. It is bounded on the northwest by Herzegovina, northeast, east and south by Turkish Albania, and on the west by a narrow portion of Austria known as the belt of Cattaro. Its only harbor and seaport is that of Dulcigno, recently ceded, under compulsion of the "great powers," by Albania. It contains 3,550 square miles. In 1879 its population was 308,740. There are about 300 villages, which are mostly situated in valleys and on hill-slopes. The surface is very mountainous, and few plains are found. The Dinaric Alps extend across the whole country.

Climate, Productions, etc.—Its climate is mild in summer, while the winters are cold, but healthful. The mountains are covered with dense forests of oak, beech, poplar and fir, yielding excellent timber. Agriculture is in a backward state, owing to the unevenness of the land, but every tillable portion is worked. The staple products are maize, potatoes, tobacco, mulberries, olives, almonds, figs, peaches, pomegranates and wine. Manufacturing is limited to articles of immediate necessity. Cetinje is the capital, and has a population of 1,400; Antivari, 8,000, and Podgoritzza, 6,000. Chief exports, are smoked mutton, sumach wood and leaves, salted and dried fish, wax, honey, vegetables, fruit and milk. The main imports are cattle, horses, tobacco, salt, copper, iron, oil, wax candles, brandy, coffee, sugar, arms, glass, sandals and Fez caps. The value of the ex-

ports is estimated at 2,000,000 florins. Its mineral endowments are poor. Fishing engages the attention of many and increases much the value of its exports.

Government.—In government it is a limited monarchy. The executive power vests in a prince, and the legislative in a body called the "State Council," consisting of 8 members, 4 of whom are appointed by the prince and the remainder by the people who have borne arms. The inhabitants are divided into 40 tribes, which are governed by elders (elected by the people), and by chiefs or knajas, who are magistrates in peace and commanders in war. There are 12 lower courts, one of appeal and one of cassation. The post-office is in the charge of the Austrian government, whose director lives at Cetinje. The people are mostly of the non-united Greek church. There is no standing army except the life guard of the Hospodar or prince, which numbers 100 men. The number of men between 21 and 50 years of age and capable of bearing arms is 21,850. Education is much neglected. There are three teachers' seminaries and one agricultural school. All children between the ages of 8 and 14 years are compelled to attend school for a portion of the year. There are no railroads or canals and only 275 miles of telegraph. All transportation is done by women, assisted at times by donkeys, and over roads that are often traveled with difficulty. The public revenue is estimated at 300,000 florins, and the public expenditures at 130,000 florins. There is no public debt. It has no commercial or consular relations with the United States.

For map and lists of newspapers, see other departments of this work.

Whereas several persons who sell knives, for the better vending their bad wares spread reports that Ephraim How, Cutler of London is deceased. This is to certify That he is living, and keeps his business as formerly, with his son in partnership, at the Heart and Crown on Saffron Hill; there being divers imitations, you are desired to observe the mark, which is the Heart Crown and Dagger, with How under it.—Advertisement in the *Daily Courant*, of London, 1712.

In September, 1744, we find this in the London *Morning Post*:

A Gentleman of Character and considerable Fortune is extremely desirous of a HIGH HONOUR at an approaching Period. Any one who can assist him, or point out an eligible means of succeeding, shall be amply recompensed both at present and in future.—In short, name your Terms; secrecy is all required on his part. A Line to Mr Dormer, at No. 24 Ludgate Hill, will be attended to.

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE KINGDOM OF THE NETHERLANDS.

BY CHARLES E. WILBUR, A.M.

Dutch.—Nederlanden, *Danish*.—Nederlanderne, *French*.—Les Pays-Bas; or, Néerlande, *German*.—Niederlande, *Russian*.—Gallandia; or, Niderlândy, *Italian*.—Paesi-Bassi, *Spanish*.—Países Bajos, *Portuguese*.—Paizes Baixos, *Swedish*.—Nederländerna, *Chinese and Japanese*.—Ho Lan Kwo, *Turkish*.—Fillemeng.

Location.—The kingdom of the Netherlands is situated in western Europe. It lies between 50° 43' and 53° 36' north latitude, and 3° 22' and 7° 16' east longitude from Greenwich. It is bounded on the north by the North sea, east by Hanover and Prussia, south by Belgium, and west by the North sea. It contains 20,497 square miles.

Topography.—The land is generally low, much of it being below the level of the sea. Along the west coast the lands are protected from the sea by a line of sand-hills, or dunes, and where that natural defense is wanting strong dykes have been constructed, and are maintained at great expense, to keep back the waters. The greatest part of the Netherlands is very fertile, the lowlands and drained lakes, called Polders, being adapted to pasturing cattle, and the light soil to cereals and fruits; but in some districts there are sandy, heath-clad plains, extensive peat-lands and undrained morasses which industry is rapidly bringing under cultivation.

Subdivisions, etc.—The subdivisions of the kingdom are: North Brabant, Guelderland, South Holland, North Holland, Zeeland, Utrecht, Friesland, Overijssel, Groningen, Drenthe, Limburg. The capital is Amsterdam, with a population of 285,000 (1875). Other leading places are Rotterdam, Leyden, Utrecht, Middelburg, Groningen.

Climate.—The climate is variable, chilly coldness often succeeding high temperatures, producing various forms of fever and ague, and requiring peculiar care as to clothing and habits. In summer the thermometer often rises to 80°, and even to 90° F. in the shade, and a winter of great severity usually occurs every fifth year, when carriages and heavily-laden wagons cross the rivers on the ice, and thousands enjoy the natural pastime of skating. The farms are generally small and well cultivated, though the implements are old-fashioned and clumsy.

Agriculture, etc.—The sandy wastes are being planted with firs and oaks, and sown with buckwheat, oats and rye. In 1874 the total value of agricultural products was \$85,500,000. Live stock raised includes horses, cattle, sheep, goats and swine. The leading agricultural products are wheat, madder, hemp, butter and cheese. Fruit is abundant, and in several provinces much attention is paid to bees. Tulips and hyacinths are cultivated for exportation. Wild ducks, snipes, plovers and hares are plentiful; there are also conies, partridges, pheasants and deer-game, forming articles of export.

Manufactures.—The chief manufactures are linen, woollens, cotton and silk fabrics, paper, leather, glass and carpets. Dyeing is carried on extensively;

iron-founding, rolling and hammering lead and copper, and cannon-founding are carried on at the Hague. Waalwyk, Hansden and surrounding districts manufacture boots and shoes. Gin is distilled at Schiedam, Delft, Rotterdam and Weesp. Amsterdam has the largest diamond-cutting trade in the world, 10,000 persons being engaged in it. The chief motive power is the windmill, but of late years steam is becoming more general. Many people are employed in the immense inland shipping trade which the canal network has fostered, there being 6,684 ships inhabited by families, or one inhabited ship to 81 houses.

Trade.—The Netherlands are peculiarly a mercantile as well as agricultural country; its merchants not only importing and exporting the products of its colonies and the surplus of their own country, but also those of other lands. The imports for 1878 were valued at \$297,266,895, and exports at \$222,118,670. The leading exports are cheese, butter, refined sugar, flax, cattle, sheep, swine, gin and garancine: the imports, manufactured goods, unrefined sugar, coffee, grain, iron, yarns, cotton, rice, gold, silver, tin, tea, indigo, silk and woollen fabrics. Much of the exports are from the colonies. The trade of the Netherlands with the United States for the fiscal year closing June 30, 1880, was as follows: Imports from the United States, \$17,207,098; exports to the United States, \$6,944,078; total \$24,151,185, being 1.60 per cent. of the whole trade of the United States for the year named.

Minerals.—The Netherlands proper are not rich in metals. Coal is worked in Limburg; and a soft sandstone, which becomes fit for building purposes after having been some time exposed to the atmosphere, is quarried in the southern part of that province. It has pipe and other clays also. Valuable clays for pottery, tile and brick-making abound in the various provinces.

Fisheries.—Fishing, not only in the inland waters, the coasts and bays of the North sea, but also on the coast of Scotland, is vigorously pursued, and is of much importance to commerce. In 1873 the value of the herrings taken in the North sea alone was \$300,000, and probably as much more in the inland bays. The anchovy taken in the Zuider Zee alone amounted in value to \$290,000; cod, ling, turbot, flounders, soles, shrimp and haddock are also taken in the salt waters; salmon, eels and perch in the rivers. There are also productive oyster beds.

Government.—The government is a limited constitutional monarchy, hereditary in the male line, and by default of that, in the female. The executive is

vested in the king, with a council of state, nominated by his majesty, and the ministers of the interior, foreign affairs, finance, war, the colonies, marine and justice. The legislative power is shared by the king and the two chambers of the states-general; the first chamber having 39 members, serving 9 years. The second chamber has 80 members, serving 4 years. There is a money qualification required for voters. The king nominates the governors of provinces, the burgemeisters of every city, town or village, and a host of other officials. The law departments are the high council, the provincial courts of justice, those of the arrondissements and cantons; appeal in many cases being open from the lower to the higher courts.

Religions.—The religious aspect is rather peculiar; all religions have appropriations from the public funds; so that the State may be said to have established religion, rather than any particular church. At the census of 1869 there were 2,193,281 Protestants, 1,313,052 Roman Catholics, 68,003 Jews, and 5,193 small sects. There were (1875) 2,034 Protestant ministers, of whom 1,598 were Dutch Reformed, 2,062 Catholic priests, and 168 Jewish congregations. The budget of 1875 contained \$590,000 for the Dutch Reformed church; for the Roman Catholic, \$250,000; and for the Jews, \$15,000.

Army and Navy.—The strength of the army of Netherlands in Europe, in 1878, was 2,000 officers and 60,850 men; of the Indian army, 1,480 officers and 37,800 men. It is composed of volunteers, and of one man for every 500, drawn by lot, for five years' service. There is also a local force called the schuttery, drawn by lot from those between 25 and 34 years of age, to assist in keeping order in peace, and, in case of war, to act as a mobile corps and do garrison duty. The royal navy consisted (1878) of 99 steamers carrying 400 guns, and 16 sailing vessels carrying 103. The sailors and marines numbered 8,470 officers and men. Prince Frederic, uncle of the king, is admiral; the Prince of Orange, vice-admiral; and his majesty is commander-in-chief of the land and naval forces.

Education.—There are fine educational advantages in the State, universities at Leyden, Utrecht and Groningen; colleges at Amsterdam, Deventer and Maastricht, and the students must be examined

for degrees at one of the universities. Latin schools are in all the leading towns. The universities and colleges have faculties of theology, medicine, philosophy, law, and letters. There are also the Royal Military and Naval Academy at Breda, and that for engineers and the Indian civil service at Delft. Each community or parish must have at least one elementary school, supported from the local public funds, in which reading, writing, arithmetic, history and geography are taught. A higher class of schools includes also foreign languages. All are under government inspectors, and the teachers must undergo stringent examinations on all the branches before obtaining permission to teach. There are several national normal schools, the pupil teachers of which receive for support from \$120 to \$125 a year.

Railways, Revenues, etc.—Railways have been constructed to the extent of about 1,035 miles, forming lines of communication with Belgium and Prussia. In 1872 the two oldest companies gave dividends of 6½ and 8¾ per cent. Canals are more numerous than in any other European country, girding the whole State with a network. The revenue of Netherlands for 1879 was estimated at \$48,259,460, and the expenditure at \$48,254,915. From 1850 to 1874 there has been paid off \$130,000,000 of the public debt. The interest payable on the debt in 1879 amounted to \$11,125,000. The material prosperity of the State is rapidly increasing, and not less than \$1,300,000,000 is invested by capitalists in other nations. The chief colonies are Java, Sumatra, Borneo, Celebes, the Spice Islands, and Papua, or New Guinea, in the East; Dutch Guiana in South America, and Curaçao and its dependencies in the West Indies, with factories on the coast of Guinea. The colonial population is estimated at 24,386,991.

For map, list of newspapers and value of money see other departments of this work.

The resident representatives of the United States are as follows:

The Hague—James Birney, Minister Resident.

Amsterdam—David Eckstein, consul.

Flushing—Peter Smith, consular agent.

Rotterdam—Willard B. Wells, consul.

Scheidam—W. H. C. Jansen, consular agent.

In 1802, at that time particular newspapers in London possessed particular classes of advertisements: the *Morning Post*, horses and carriages; the *Public Ledger*, shipping and sales of wholesale foreign merchandise; the *Morning Herald* and *Times*, auctioneers; the *Morning Chronicle*, books.

The *St. James's Chronicle*, London, in July, 1772, contains an advertisement which for coolness and audacity is very noticeable, even at a time when requests were put forth in the columns of the public press with most unblushing effrontery:

Wanted immediately, Fifteen Hundred or Two Thousand Pounds by a person not worth a Groat, who having neither Houses, Lands, Annuities or public Funds, can offer no other Security than that of simple Bond, bearing simple interest and engaging the Repayment of the Sum borrowed in five, six or seven Years, as may be agreed upon by the parties. Whoever this may suit (for it is hoped it will suit somebody) by directing a line to A. Z. in Rochester, shall be immediately replied to or waited on, as may appear necessary.

(Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.)

THE KINGDOM OF NORWAY.

BY HENRY A. TODD, A.B.

Norwegian and Danish—Norge. *French*—Norvège; or, Norwège. *German*—Norwegen. *Russian*—Norvegia; or, Norvesko. *Italian*—Norvegia. *Spanish*—Norvega. *Portuguese*—Norvega. *Swedish*—Norge. *Chinese and Japanese*—Nao Wei Kwo. *Turkish*—Norvegia. *Dutch*—Noorwegen.

Position, Size, etc.—Norway is a northern country of Europe, lying between 58° and 71° 11' north latitude, and between 5° and 31° 57' east longitude. It is bounded on the east by Sweden and Russia, on the north by the Arctic ocean, on the west by the Atlantic, and south by the Skager-Rack. Its length is about 1,100 miles, and greatest width about 250 miles. Area, 122,280 square miles; population (1876), 1,817,237. Along the western coast are a multitude of islands, of which 1,160 are inhabited, comprising an area of 8,500 square miles, and a population of 212,000.

Topography.—The surface of the country consists almost entirely of mountains and rocky highlands. Only about 2 per cent. of the whole area is capable of cultivation; there are swamps and morasses in considerable extent which government has taken measures to drain and utilize for agricultural purposes. The northern part of Norway lies within the range of perpetual snow; and of the more southern part, elevations exceeding 2,000 feet above sea-level are too cold for human habitation. The Justedal glacier is the largest in Europe, and covers an area of 588 square miles. Norway possesses some of the finest scenery in the world; along the many bays of the coast, rugged and precipitous cliffs rise to a height of 3,000 or 4,000 feet, and there are some noted peaks and wonderful conformations. Not far from the coast, in latitude 68° north, occurs that remarkable whirl of counter-currents known as the Maelstrom. The most important rivers are the Glommen (350 miles long), the Drams-elv, Tanæ, Pasvikel, Skiens, Laagen and Vorma. The largest of the lakes is the Mjøsen, near Christiania; it is about 60 miles long, with an area of less than 200 square miles, but has a depth in some places of more than 1,400 feet.

Climate.—The climate of Norway varies greatly in different parts of the country, but is much tempered by the sea and Gulf Stream on the west; at Christiania, 60° north latitude, the mean temperature is 41° Fahr., while on the western coast, in the same latitude, it is about 47° Fahr. In the interior the air is clear and dry, winters cold and summers hot; on the coast, rain and fogs prevail, winters are mild and summers cool. The longest day is in the south, 18 hours; in the north, nearly 3 months.

Soil and Products.—Not much of the soil is productive; a large extent of the mountain districts yields nothing but scanty grasses, mosses, lichens and a few hardy berries. Only birch and juniper grow north of 67°. The Scotch fir, spruce and birch cover extensive tracts, and constitute the principal wealth of Norway. The harder fruits, as strawberries, cherries, gooseberries and raspberries are abund-

ant and excellent. Hemp, flax, rye, oats and barley are grown as far north as 66°. Agriculture is successfully carried on in the southern parts, while in the north the rearing of cattle is an important industry.

Industries.—Ship-building is perhaps the most extensive and important industry. Wood-paste, obtained from the forests, is an important product, used instead of rags in the manufacture of paper. The mineral products, silver, copper, nickel, cobalt, iron, chrome, ironstone, etc., yield a large annual return. Fishing is one of the most important industries, employing upwards of 50,000 men; salmon, herring and cod are the principal, but mackerel, seal, shark and walrus-catching is extensively prosecuted.

Government.—Norway and Sweden are under the same government, a constitutional hereditary monarchy. The executive is represented by the King, who exercises his authority through a Council of State, composed of 2 ministers of state and 9 councillors. The Storting, or legislative chamber, is composed of representatives elected by deputies chosen by the people. The only qualifications to the right of suffrage are the age of 25 years and possession of land property worth \$150, or 5 years' tenancy of the same. The Storting is divided into two bodies, one of which proposes public measures, while the other has the power of accepting or rejecting them. Laws proposed must be ratified by the King, but if they pass the Storting three times they acquire validity even without the King's sanction. The King is commander-in-chief of all the forces of the country, military and naval; but he cannot proclaim war or peace without the assent of the Council of State. By a law since 1821 no title of nobility can be conferred, and the general tendency of the country is democratic. Capital punishment is not inflicted. Judges are liable in damages for their decisions.

Education is compulsory upon children between 7 and 14 years of age. There are over 6,500 primary schools, a number of private and high schools and other institutions. The University of Christiania, founded in 1811, has 50 professors and about 1,000 students. It is almost impossible to find a Norwegian who cannot read and write.

Religions.—The Lutheran is the predominant church; religious freedom is enjoyed, but every one holding a public office of trust must belong to the regular church.

Cities.—Christiania, the capital and principal city, handsomely built and containing many objects of interest, had, in 1880, 116,801 inhabitants; Bergen (1879), 40,100; and Trondhjem, 34,384. The population is chiefly rural, only about 11 per cent. living in

towns. The cultivators of land are mostly the owners; the people are frugal, industrious and upright.

Public Roads in Norway are excellent. The length of railroads in 1880 was 1,000 miles; of telegraph lines, 9,726 miles.

Army and Navy.—The army numbers about 12,000 men and 750 officers; navy, 34 steam vessels (in 1885), carrying 147 guns, and 92 sailing vessels, 149 guns, manned by 2,500 sailors. The shipping employed 8,064 vessels.

Revenues.—The public revenue in 1880 amounted to \$12,164,400; expenditures, \$12,136,740; the public debt was \$27,675,500. The exports amounted to \$24,566,850; imports, \$37,613,264. The exports of Nor-

way and Sweden to the United States for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1880, amounted in value to \$688,963; imports from same, \$2,386,403.

For map, lists of newspapers, banks, and value of money, see other departments of this work.

The resident representatives of the United States are as follows:

Stockholm (Sweden)—John L. Stevens, Minister Resident for Sweden and Norway.

Christiania—Gerhard Gade, consul.

Bergen—Frederick G. Gade, consul.

Christiansand—O. C. Reinhardt, consular agent.

Drontheim—Claus Berg, consular agent.

Stavanger—Thomas Falck, consular agent.

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE KINGDOM OF PORTUGAL.

BY JAMES Q. RICE.

Portuguese and Danish—Portugal. *French*—Lusitanie; or, Portugal. *German*—Portugal. *Russian*—Portugalia. *Italian and Spanish*—Portogallo. *Swedish*—Portugal. *Chinese and Japanese*—P'u² T'ao Ya². *Turkish*—Portukal.

Position, Size, etc.—Portugal is an independent kingdom, lying in the southwestern part of Europe, on the so-called Iberian peninsula, of which it occupies less than one-sixth part. It is bounded by Spain on the north and east, and on the south and west by the Atlantic ocean. It lies between latitude 36° 57' and 42° 8' north, and longitude 6° 12' and 9° 32' west. Its greatest length is 266 miles and its average breadth about 100 miles. The continental area is 34,606 square miles; and, in addition to this, the Portuguese territory in the Azores and the island of Madeira amounts to 1,137 square miles, giving the kingdom a total area of 35,843 square miles. The population by the census of 1878 was 4,745,124, of which 4,348,551 was on the continent.

Topography.—Portugal is not separated from Spain by any natural boundaries, and therefore its physical characteristics must be considered as intimately connected with those of that country. Its principal mountain ranges are those which extend into and traverse Spain. On the north the country is intersected in various directions by the southerly and westerly extensions of the Gabeian and Asturian mountain ranges, which terminate at the sea in a steep, broken coast. The provinces situated in this quarter are characterized by alternating mountains and high table-lands. On the whole, Portugal may be considered as a land of mountains intersected by valleys, many of which contain scenery of the greatest beauty. There are, however, two plains of some extent; one to the south of the Tagus, of which that of Santarem forms a continuation; and one at the mouth of the Vouga. The soil is in general fertile and well-watered, though in the province of Alemtejo large tracts are rendered uninhabitable by the scarcity of water. The largest rivers are the Tagus, the

Guadiana, the Douro, the Lima, and the Murfho, all of which rise in Spain. The Mondego, also, ought to be noticed, being the largest of the rivers belonging exclusively to Portugal. It is navigable for a distance of 60 miles, except in summer. The coast in the southern part is low, marshy and sandy; and on the northern high and rocky. It affords but few good harbors, the immense surf from the Atlantic forming bars at the entrance and rendering them inaccessible in certain winds. The best harbors are Oporto, at the mouth of the Douro, Lisbon, Aveiro, Figueira, and Viana. There are no lakes of any moment, but the country abounds in medicinal springs.

Divisions and Cities.—The kingdom is divided into six provinces, viz: Minho, Tras-os-Montes, Beira, Estremadura, Alemtejo and Algarve. The capital is Lisbon, situated on the Tagus, which had a population in 1878 of 253,496. The other principal towns are Oporto (population 89,194), Coimbra (population 18,147), Elvas (population 9,637), Braga (population 18,467), Setubal (population 12,728), Evora (population 11,078) and Ovar (population 10,374).

Climate.—The climate is cooler than that of Spain, the summer heat being tempered all along the coast by delightful sea breezes. The mean annual temperature at Lisbon is 61° Fah. In the northern mountainous parts snow sometimes falls heavily, but on the south it is almost unknown. Abundant rains visit the western coast, but violent storms are rare.

Flora and Fauna.—The flora of the country is very rich and varied. In addition to the oak, chestnut, pine, elm and ash, there are the cork-tree, olive, walnut, mulberry, orange, lemon, citron, date-palm, fig, peach, apricot, almond, and arbutus. Humboldt estimates the different species of indigenous plants at over 3,200. A few wild animals are still found, such

as the wolf, wildcat, and the wild boar. Small game and edible fish are abundant.

Agriculture.—Agriculture is in a very backward state, and the produce is scarcely sufficient to satisfy home demands. The farmers are ignorant, and most of them planting the same crops on the same ground for many successive years. An additional reason for this agricultural lethargy is found in the fact that the land was formerly principally owned by the nobles and clergy. With amended mortmain laws, however, the land has become free, and improved methods and agricultural implements are being slowly introduced, especially in Alemtejo. The culture of the olive-tree and vine are carried on with some care and yield a considerable quantity for export. The olive plantations cover an area of more than 100,000 acres, and yield annually fully 5,500,000 gallons of oil. The orange, lemon, citron, peach, fig, walnut and almond are raised throughout the country, and are of excellent quality. The principal cereals are wheat (5,500,000 bushels), rye (6,000,000), maize (14,000,000), and rice (400,000). The vineyards of Portugal, which are most important, are situated in the valley of the Douro, covering an area of 473,517 acres, and produce annually 132,500,000 gallons of wine.

Trade.—The trade of the country is chiefly with Great Britain, and the principal articles of exportation are wine, olive oil, salt, chemicals, copper, pyrites, dried fruit, pork, silver and cork. The imports are textile fabrics, coal, iron goods, timber, hides, tobacco, coffee and tea. The exports for 1876 amounted to about \$24,412,000, and the imports for the same period were \$37,205,800. The value of the imports from the United States for the year ending June 30, 1880, were \$4,595,736, an increase over 1876 of \$1,500,000. The exports to the United States for the year 1880 amounted to \$770,697, an increase over 1876 of more than \$300,000.

Minerals.—Portugal is quite rich in mineral deposits, but mining is not carried on with any degree of energy. There is a large deposit of anthracite coal near Vallonjo, about 11 miles from Oporto. Lead is mined in considerable quantities near Braçal, and employment is thus given to a large number of persons. Gold, silver, copper and tin are also found, and salt is produced at various places to the amount of 60,000,000 bushels annually.

Fisheries.—Fish are abundant, and the tunny and anchovy fisheries of the province of Algarve are of considerable importance to commerce.

Government.—The constitution of Portugal is based upon the *Carta de Luy* granted by Pedro IV. in 1826. It recognizes four powers in the State, viz: the legislative, executive, judicial, and the moderating power, which is vested in the sovereign. There are two legislative chambers, corresponding to the House of Peers and House of Commons, which are together called the "Cortes." The Peers are chosen for life by the sovereign, and the members of the second chamber by direct election, for a term of four years. Continental Portugal is divided into 94 districts, returning as many deputies, and the Azores add five. The annual session lasts three months. The executive authority vests under the sovereign in a responsible cabinet divided into seven departments.

Religions.—The Roman Catholic faith is the state religion, but all other forms of belief are tolerated. All the conventual establishments in Portugal were suppressed in 1834, and their property confiscated for the benefit of the State, making an increase in the public revenues of nearly \$5,000,000. The number of Protestants in Portugal does not exceed 500, most of whom are foreigners.

Army and Navy.—The army of the kingdom is formed partly by conscription and partly by voluntary enlistment. Freedom from conscription is purchased by a fixed payment to the government of about \$400. The time of service is eight years, five of which are spent in the regular army and the remainder in the militia. The actual strength of the army in August, 1879, was 1,744 officers and 25,833 men, of whom 11,360 were out on furlough. The navy in 1879 consisted of 28 steamers, of 4,441 horse-power, and 118 guns; and 9 sailing vessels, of 31 guns. The commercial navy consists of 588 vessels, of which 42 are steamers.

Railways and Telegraphs.—The total length of the railways in operation in 1879 was 1,151.5 kil. or 715 miles. The length of the telegraph lines in 1878 was 3,711 kil., or 2,304 miles; the total length of wire being 8,042 kil., or 4,994 miles. The number of telegraph stations is 185.

Education.—The superintendence of public instruction is under the management of a superior council, at the head of which is the Minister of the Interior. By law it is compulsory upon parents to send their children to a place of public instruction, but this prescript is very far from being carried out. There is one university in the kingdom, that at Coimbra. It is attended by about 900 students. There are 182 lyceums, which impart secondary instruction, and have an average attendance of 3,000. In the building of the extinct monastery at Belem about 900 orphaned and abandoned children of both sexes are supported and taught useful trades. The average annual expenditure of the government for educational purposes, for the last five years, was about \$10,000.

Revenues, etc.—The average annual revenue of Portugal for the last ten years amounted to nearly \$24,200,000, while the average expenditure during the same period exceeded that sum by \$3,630,000. There has been no budget for the last thirty years without a deficit. The public debt dates from 1796, when the first loan of \$4,376,000 was raised. According to the report of the Minister of Finance, laid before the "Cortes" in the session of 1879, the total funded debt of Portugal amounted to \$402,368,994.48.

For map, lists of newspapers and value of money, see other departments of this work.

The resident representatives of the United States are as follows:

Lisbon—Benj. Moran, chargé d'affaires.

Lisbon—Henry W. Diman, consul.

Coimbra—F. J. Lopez, consular agent.

Faro—F. L. Javarez, consular agent.

Oporto—William Stive, consular agent.

Setubal—Joaquim T. O'Neill, consular agent.

Sines—J. P. de M. Falcao, consular agent.

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE AZORES ISLANDS.

BY HENRY A. TODD, A.B.

Danish—Azoriska Oarne. *French*—Îles-Açores. *German*—Azorische Inseln. *Russian*—Azórskíie Ostrová.
Italian—Azore. *Spanish*—Terceiras. *Portuguese*—Açores. *Swedish*—Azorerna; or,
 Azoriska Oarne. *Turkish*—Djezayir-ee-Azor.

Location, Size, etc.—The Azores, a group of islands in the Atlantic ocean, 800 miles due west of the southern part of Portugal, ranging in north latitude between $36^{\circ} 55'$ and $39^{\circ} 44'$, and in west longitude between $25^{\circ} 10'$ and $31^{\circ} 16'$. Their total area is estimated at about 1,000 square miles, and the population at 250,000.

Islands and Population.—The inhabitable islands of the group are nine in number, and their names, in the order of population and importance, are: St. Michael, Terceira, Pico, Fayal, Sao Jorgo, Flores, Graciosa, St. Mary, and Corvo. They form a province of Portugal, in whose possession they came by discovery and colonization in the first half of the 15th century. The capital is Angra, in Terceira, with a population of 11,281. Ponta Delgada, population 15,885, and Ribeira Grande, population 3,200, both in St. Michael, are important towns; also Horta, population 7,636, capital of the island of Fayal. The largest island of the group, St. Michael, has a length of about 50 miles, and is from 5 to 12 miles broad.

Topography.—The Azores are all of volcanic origin. The coasts are generally steep and rugged, and the interior is marked by ravines and mountains; the mountains ranging in height from 1,869 feet to 7,613, which last is the height of a lava-covered peak in Pico. The volcanoes are mostly extinct, but the islands contain hot springs and are subject to violent earthquakes. In 1803 a volcano suddenly arose on Sao Jorgo to the height of 3,500 feet, burned 6 days and then ceased, and in 1811 another rose from the

sea, near St. Michael, and after eruption disappeared.

The Climate is moist, but agreeable and healthy. The soil is fertile and vegetation luxuriant. The chief products are fruits, sugar cane, coffee and tobacco. The islands are well watered, but possess no good harbor.

Trade.—The exports amount to about \$1,200,000 annually, and the imports about \$1,700,000. The exports are wine, oranges, grain, lemons, brandy, pork, beef, cheese and coarse linens. The imports are woolens, cotton, hardware, iron, glass, cordage, pitch, tar, timber, oil, fish, rum, sugar, salt and tea.

Productions, etc.—The growth of shrubs, heath erns, mosses, and the grasses is most abundant, but tall trees are scarce; the orange, lemon and citron trees are abundant. The principal fish caught are the mullet, tunny and bonito. Besides the domestic animals, the rabbit, weasel, ferret and rat are the principal. Of birds there are vast numbers, especially of the hawk, blackbird, redbreast and canary.

For map, lists of newspapers and banks, see other departments of this work.

The resident representatives of the United States are as follows:

Fayal—Samuel W. Dabney, consul.
Flores—James McKay, Jr., consular agent.
Graciosa—J. de C. C. e Mello, consular agent.
St. George—Joaquin J. Cardozo, consular agent.
St. Michaels—Richard Seeman, consular agent.
Terceira—Henrique de Castro, consular agent.

People who think that "it's easy enough" to run a newspaper, may learn something from the following statement of the cost of getting out a great paper like the *Chicago Times*: The annual expenses average \$625,000. For the week ending April 30, the ordinary expenses were:

White paper	\$3,911.51
Type setting	2,095.70
Rent	288.46
Telegraph	2,087.80
Correspondence	750.00
Editors	825.00
Reporters	582.00
Literary	70.00
Mailing	135.00
Press-room	394.00
Stereotyping	151.00
Counting-room	208.51
Sundries	430.00
Total	\$11,928.97

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE PRINCIPALITY OF ROUMANIA.

BY H. A. TODD, A.B.

Roumanian—Rumania. *Danish*—Rumanien. *French*—Roumanie. *German*—Rumanien. *Russian*—Rumania. *Italian, Spanish and Portuguese*—Rumania. *Swedish*—Rumanien. *Turkish*—Memleketiın.

Location.—Roumania, or Rumania, a country of Eastern Europe, bounded on the north by Russia and Austria, on the east by Russia and the Black sea, on the south by the Danube, and on the west by Austria and Servia. It lies within the approximate limits of latitude of 44°-48° north, and longitude 22°-28° east from Greenwich. Area, 49,262 square miles. Population estimated in 1878 at 5,400,000.

Organization.—Roumania was formed in 1861 by the union of Moldavia and Wallachia, known as the Danubian principalities, under one administration, tributary to the Turkish empire. In the Russo-Turkish war of 1877 it took an active part against Turkey, and declared its independence, which was recognized by the Berlin Congress in 1878. This congress also gave to Russia the district on the east known as Bessarabia, which had been taken from the Russians in 1856; in return for this Roumania received the addition of the province of Dabrudja, taken from the Turks. The exchange gave them a slight increase of territory and population, but was very unsatisfactory to the Roumanian government.

Races.—The Rumanians pride themselves on being descendants from the ancient Romans, and the Romanic is the language in common use; but French is much used in educated circles. Besides the native population, there are many Jews, Greeks, Germans and Gypsies. There is a considerable class of nobility, but the masses of the people live in poverty; yet the common people are sober, cleanly, honest and frugal, and among them are few criminals, murder and larceny being almost unknown. There are not many free peasants, while many are in a condition of modified serfdom. A law has been passed forbidding peasants to sell land once obtained from the government, the real design of this law being to prevent the Jews from becoming possessors of the country.

Education.—Education is free and compulsory. Besides over 2,000 elementary schools, there are many normal and private schools, French boarding schools, and two universities. The established religion is that of the Greek church, to which most of the people belong; but full religious liberty is enjoyed.

Government.—The government of Roumania is a constitutional and liberal monarchy, with a king or prince chosen by the legislative body. The executive consists of the prince and an associate council of ministers, seven in number, heads of the departments of war, of finance, of foreign affairs, of the interior, of justice, of commerce and agriculture, and of religion and public instruction. The prince has a veto over all laws passed by the legislative departments. The legislative power is composed of a Senate and a Chamber of Deputies chosen by the people. The Senate numbers 76, the Deputies 157. All citizens 25 years old who can read and write are voters. The people vote for electors, who choose the officers. Every Roumanian who possesses a small yearly income is eligible to a seat in the parliament.

Army and Navy.—The army comprises a standing force of 20,000 men, with a war footing of about 42,000, and a total available force for war purposes of

145,000. By the law of 1872 all natives of Roumania from 20 to 40 years of age are liable to military service in the standing army—four years active and four years as a reserve. The naval force is small, containing 3 steam vessels and 6 sloops.

Agriculture is one of the most important industries of the country; corn and the grains, fruits, wine, flax, tobacco and olive-oil are extensively produced. The principal wealth is in cattle and horses; sheep and swine are numerous.

Topography.—The country is mostly level, with some mountains on the west; at the south along the Danube are vast swamps and sand flats, but the soil is generally fertile and under cultivation or used as pasture lands.

Minerals.—Of minerals, gold, silver and copper abound, but are not extensively mined; rock salt is found in abundance, and is one of the chief products.

The Climate is extreme, with intense heat in the summer, and a long, cold winter of nearly five months. Earthquakes are quite frequent. Timber and vines are of plentiful growth.

Fauna.—Bears, wolves and lynxes are found. There are many varieties of singing birds. Aquatic and wading birds are numerous, and the smaller kinds of fish abound in the rivers. Locusts are at times so numerous as to become a plague.

Cities.—The chief cities are Bukarest, the capital, the centre of four railroads, with a population of 200,000; Jassy, 90,000; Galatz, about 85,000, and Braila, near 50,000. The last two named are the chief commercial and business cities, both situated on the Danube, some distance from its mouth. These cities have been in late years largely rebuilt and much improved.

Railways, etc.—Roumania is now well supplied with railway and telegraph lines, and well connected with the business centers of Europe. In 1878 the miles of railroads were about 800, and of telegraph 2,300.

Imports and Exports.—The chief exports are cattle, grain, wool, hides, tar, honey, prunes and rock salt. The imports are chiefly the manufactures of Western Europe. From the United States it receives some machinery, such as threshing machines, plows, and sewing machines. The total value of exports in 1874 amounted to \$30,588,800, and of imports \$17,908,000. Its direct trade with the United States is insignificant.

Revenues.—The amount of public revenue in 1880 was 117,545,944 lei, or \$23,509,190; and for the same year the expenditures were 117,245,944 lei, or \$23,449,100. The public debt in January, 1879, amounted to 600,059,499 lei, or \$112,842,507. A lei is equivalent in value to the French franc.

For map, list of newspapers, and value of money, see other departments of this work.

The resident representatives of the United States are as follows:

Bucharest—Eugene Schuyler, Diplomatic Agent and Consul General.

Galatz—Timothy C. Smith, consul.

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

BY MR. GEO. DOBSON, OF ST. PETERSBURG.

Russian—Rossfia; *Rus.* *Danish*—Russland. *French*—Russie. *German*—Russland. *Italian*—Russia.
Spanish—Rúsia. *Portuguese*—Rússia. *Swedish*—Ryssland. *Chinese and Japanese*—O² Kwo.
Turkish—Rooss; or, Moskovistan.

Government.—The Russian empire is ruled over by the Tsar, who is autocrat of all the Russias, King of Poland, and Grand Duke of Finland. His authority is absolute over 95,000,000 of subjects of various races, religions and languages in Europe and Asia. This number includes the estimated population ceded to Russia by the Treaty of Berlin, 1878. The Tsar is advised by a Council of State, whose members are appointed by himself, and among whom sit the elder members of the imperial family. In the absence of the Tsar it is presided over by the Grand Duke Constantine, the Emperor's brother. There is also a committee of ministers for the purpose of discussing questions of gravity and laying their united recommendations before the council. A Senate also exists, established by Peter the Great as a High Court of Appeal, but its functions have degenerated into mere matters of form. Russia proper comprises 50 governments or provinces administered by governors appointed by the Tsar. The Caucasus is governed by an Imperial Lieutenant, Turkistan by a military Governor-General, the ten provinces of Poland by Governors-General and Governors, the Governor-General of Warsaw having a certain measure of authority over the rest, and Finland by a Governor-General, who presides in the Finnish Diet, and by the recent extension of general military service to the Grand Duchy, is chief of the Finnish troops. Although much improved during the beneficent reign of the late Alexander II., the vast bureaucratic administration in Russia is still extremely corrupt and exhibits many of those characteristics of Asiatic rule which have helped to ruin the neighboring empire of Turkey. The revolutionary agitation of nihilism and socialism has existed throughout the present reign, and has latterly assumed alarming proportions, culminating in the assassination of the Tsar.

Newspapers and Periodicals.—At the end of 1880 the number of newspapers and periodicals issued in Russia was over 500. These include, beside Russian, about 280 journals printed in the Polish, German, French, Finnish, Swedish, Lettish, Estonian, Armenian, Hebrew, Tartar, Latin and Georgian languages. They also comprise the numerous official organs, which, outside of the few large cities, may be reckoned as one for each province. Most of the Russian newspapers are published in the two capitals of St. Petersburg and Moscow. Among provincial towns Saratoff occupies the first place with five journals. The old Tartan capital, and now provincial town of Kazan, represents the extreme of journalistic poverty in the provinces; for, although it contains one of the seven large universities of Russia, it

cannot boast of a single politico-literary journal. The number of newspapers and periodicals, however, although gradually increasing, is a very fluctuating one, influenced by the uncertain activity of the intellectual classes, and the censorship, which is still very strict. There are two kinds of censorship—a preliminary supervision of all articles before going to print in the provinces, and an examination only after printing in the capitals. The reading public is almost entirely confined to the larger towns, and at times the supply of journals outstrips the demand of readers. The Polish press has been more severely dealt with than the Russian. On the whole, Russian journalism continues to advance and to increase its influence.

Railroads, Telegraphs and Postal System.—The Russian railroad system was begun by the government in 1838, and now comprises about 21,029 versts of road. A verst is about two-thirds of an English mile. When all the additions now in course of construction are completed there will be about 23,204 versts. Military necessity has greatly developed the railway communications of the empire, which, however, are still very few in comparison with the vast extent of the Russian dominions. The old posting roads on which horses are let out by the government at a few copeks per verst are still the chief means of communication off the main lines of railway, especially north and east. The extension of the Central Asian railway, now terminating near Orenburg, has long been projected, and surveys have already been made for carrying the line past Samarcand and so on to the Indian frontier. The splendid water ways of the country are being brought more into use and must not be forgotten. The telegraphs belong to the government and comprise about 188,000 versts and 2,534 stations. Russia has participated in and accepted the decisions of the international telegraph congress, and the tariff for foreign messages is regulated accordingly. The postal system in European Russia is a fairly good one, but letters often take many months between the capital and the more distant parts of the empire. The post censorship, however, is still in force, and letters are often opened by the officials and read. This is sometimes so neatly done that the recipient of a letter will hardly notice that it has been tampered with.

The Russian Church.—The state religion of Russia, the Russo-Greek Church, officially called the Orthodox Catholic Faith, is a great power in the empire. The Tsar is nominally its head, and is represented by a chief procurer in the high ecclesiastical council. This council is called the Holy Synod, and is presided over by the Metropolitan Archbishop of

St. Petersburg and Novgorod. The influence of the church over the masses is immense. Its service is performed in the old Slavonian dialect. It prints its own version of the Bible, censors all religious books, forbids proselytism, and seriously interferes with the regular dispatch of business by the enormous number of holy days which it enjoins should be kept. The absence of a proper spirit of progress in harmony with the times has tended to produce a large number of sects without its pale. Among its higher dignitaries there are men of great learning and culture, but the lower clergy are still ignorant and dissolute, and do not set a very high example before their flocks.

Military and Naval Power.—The nominal strength of the Russian army is now about 2,200,000 men on the war footing and 780,081 in time of peace. The regular army on a peace footing consists of the field army, 603,202 men; reserves, 55,950; depôts, 19,347; sedentaries, 100,592. On a war footing the field army has 1,079,180, the reserves 559,529, the depôts 400,000, and the sedentary troops 163,193. On a war footing the Cossacks and other irregulars are 131,290 strong. The navy consists of the fleets of the Black sea and the Baltic, and of flotillas on the Aral and Caspian seas and in Siberia, comprising about 240 steam vessels. There are about 30 iron-clads. The establishment of a volunteer fleet by public subscriptions, in view of a war with England, has somewhat increased the number of available war ships.

Imports and Exports.—Russian exports consist chiefly of timber, hides, skins, flax, hemp, tallow, wool, linseed, hempseed, etc. The chief imports are sugar, coffee, tea, colonial produce, woollens, cotton, cotton cloths, silk, dyestuffs, wine, fruit, machines, etc. Owing to very bad harvests for several years past the Russian grain export trade has been almost ruined, and the United States, favored by this circumstance and assisted by her vastly superior enterprise, has been enabled to compete successfully with Russia in the grain markets of Europe. America has recently even imported her corn into Russia itself. A great deal of the enterprise in trade and commerce in Russia is due to foreigners, of whom there are very large colonies established in St. Petersburg, Moscow and Odessa as exporters, importers, agents, etc. The direct imports from the United States into Russia during the fiscal year 1879-80 were valued at \$13,229,546; exports to the United States, \$765,249.

Finances.—The precise amount of Russia's indebtedness is unknown, but that she is very deeply in debt is a matter of certainty. The last war against Turkey has greatly involved the country, inflated the paper currency and added, between 1876 and 1878, an extra sum of 1,015,000,000 rubles to the military expenditure. The interest-bearing portion of the national

debt is about £416,500,000 sterling. In the budget of 1880 there are 171,537,501 rubles set down for paying off debt and interest. The budget for 1880 gives ordinary revenue 666,452,434 rubles, and expenditures 666,256,500 rubles. The revenue is raised, *inter alia*, by poll, passport, excise, tobacco, trade and other taxes. The duty on Russian salt has just been abolished, and the customs duties on all imports raised by 10 per cent. in exchange.

Agriculture.—European Russia is preëminently an agricultural country between the Baltic and the Black seas, producing large quantities of grain in favorable years. The chief cereals raised are wheat, barley, oats, buckwheat, millet and rye. The latter, in the shape of black bread, forms the principal food of the inhabitants. Hemp and flax are much cultivated, and in recent years also potatoes and tobacco. The Crimea has excellent fruit and fair wines. Improvement in the mode of cultivating the soil is very slow, and although modern agricultural implements and machinery have long been introduced into the country, the old-fashioned tools are still largely employed.

Manufactures.—Russian manufactures are still in their infancy. Many of the large works, cotton mills, mines, etc., belong to English capitalists and are carried on under foreign direction, with the aid of foreign skilled labor.

Minerals.—Russia is rich in mineral wealth, which, up to the present, however, has been but very little worked. The Ural mountains, forming the boundary between Siberia and European Russia, abound in gold, platinum, copper, iron of superior and special quality, rock salt, marble and china clay. Gold, silver and lead are also found in the Altai mountains. Coal has been found near Kharkoff and on the steppes of the Don country in the south.

For map, lists of newspapers, banks, and value of money, see other departments of this work.

The resident representatives of the United States are as follows:

St. Petersburg—John W. Foster, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.

St. Petersburg—Edgar Stanton, consul general.

St. Petersburg—G. M. Hutton, vice consul general.

Cronstadt—Paul Morch, consular agent.

Helsingfors—Hermann Donner, vice consul.

Moscow—August Weber, vice consul.

Odessa—Leander E. Dyer, consul.

Poti and Tiflis—D. R. Peacock, consular agent.

Revel—Waldemar Mayer, consular agent.

Riga—Niels P. A. Bomholdt, consular agent.

Rostoff—John Martin, consular agent.

Taganrog—G. M. Hoyland, consular agent.

Warsaw—Joseph Rawicz, consul.

Wyborg—Alex. Sessemann, consular agent.

New Year's, 1807, James Rogers advertises in the Albany and country papers: "Printing, rolling and tobacco presses, and various other kinds of machinery, made in the best manner and on short notice, by the subscriber, at his shop in Chapel street, where he has now for sale one of the newest fashioned and most approved printing presses." He was not one who hid his light under a bushel, but an evident believer in the axiom, "Getting into print is next to getting into popularity, if you have good things to sell."

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

PRINCIPALITY OF SERVIA.

BY CHARLES E. WILBUR, A.M.

Servian—Srbistan. *Danish*—Serbien. *French*—Servie. *German*—Serbien. *Russian*—Serbliia. *Italian*—*Spanish and Portuguese*—Servia. *Swedish*—Servien. *Turkish*—Seerb; or, Serbistan.

Location, etc.—Servia is a small principality in southeastern Europe, formerly included in European Turkey. It is bounded on the north by Austria, on the east by Roumania and Bulgaria, on the south by Roumelia and Albania, and on the west by Bosnia. It lies between the 42d and 45th parallels of north latitude, and between 19 and 23 longitude east from Greenwich. Area, 20,850 square miles; population (1878), 1,670,068.

Topography, Climate, etc.—The country is mountainous and densely wooded. The rivers in and touching it are the Morava, Timok, Kalubara and Danube. The landscapes are beautiful. The capital is Belgrade, the population of which is 27,605. The climate is temperate and salubrious, but somewhat cold in the higher regions.

Agriculture.—The soil in the valleys and level districts is fertile, and equally fitted for the rearing of cattle, the favorite occupation of the people, and the production of corn and wine. Not more than 1-24th of the land is under tillage, and 9-10th are forest or wilderness. Oak is the most common wood, but chestnut and fruit trees abound; also, especially, pears, of which there are whole forests in some places. The vegetable products are barley, wheat, oats, hemp, and even rice. Cattle, sheep and goats are also reared. Large droves of swine are fed upon the acorns in the oak forests.

Minerals.—The mountains are believed to be rich in copper and silver, but mining is almost unknown and manufacturing industry is in a very backward condition. The country has been so long agitated by wars that its resources have not been developed. Consequently its exports and imports have been of merely nominal value. But since Servian independence has been established, there are indications of an upward movement.

Government.—The government is essentially republican in form, though until 1878 it formed a part of the Turkish empire. The recognition of Servia's independence, and an important increase of territory to the southward, demanded by Russia at the Berlin Congress in 1878, were granted at that time. The constitution now in force dates from 1869. The land is divided into 17 *ocruzia*, or circles. Each circle has a prefect and a court of the first order, and sends a deputy to the national parliament. The circles are subdivided into 53 *srezi*, or arrondissements, and these again into 1,152 *obsch'tine*, or parishes, each of

which has a justice of the peace court. The civil legislature of Servia is modelled after that of Austria. The government comprises a president, who is also minister of foreign affairs, together with ministers of the interior, of justice, of finance, of public worship, of war, and of public works.

Religions.—The inhabitants nearly all belong to the Greek Church, but are independent of the Patriarch of Constantinople. Ecclesiastical affairs are managed by a Metropolitan, whose seat is at Belgrade, and three bishops. For the few who acknowledge the authority of the Pope and the Latin Church, there is a bishop who resides in Diacobar, in Austrian Slavonia. There is religious liberty for all churches and denominations, and much Protestant missionary effort is being turned in that direction. Servia, according to recent estimates, had 298 churches, 651 parishes, 652 priests, besides 38 cloisters.

Army.—The military force is composed of a small body of regulars (less than 6,000), including cavalry and artillery, and a national guard of about 115,000 men, which can easily be raised to 150,000, for every Serb carries arms and is trained to military habits.

Roads, etc.—Methods of communication in Servia are somewhat primitive, most traveling being done on carriage roads. The capital is connected with the principal cities by telegraph lines, but canals and railroads are yet to be built.

Education.—It possesses upwards of 300 educational institutions, including several gymnasia, a lyceum for philosophical and juristic study, a theological seminary, an artillery school, a school of agriculture, 300 elementary schools for boys and 13 for girls. These schools are not under the control of the clergy, and education is consequently making rapid progress.

Revenues, etc.—The latest published accounts give the revenue of the country for the year 1878-79 at 37,597,500 piastres, and the expenses at 37,290,600 piastres, a piastre being equal to about 5 cents United States money. Servia has a foreign public debt of \$5,000,000, besides a small domestic debt. The Servians are distinguished for the vigor of their frame, their personal valor, love of freedom and glowing poetical spirit. Their manners and modes of life are exceedingly picturesque and strongly prepossessing to a stranger. They rank among the most gifted and promising members of the Slavic family. No direct trade exists between Servia and the United States.

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE KINGDOM OF SPAIN.

BY GEO. T. FULLERTON, A.B.

Spanish—España. *Danish*—Spanien. *French*—Espagne. *German*—Spanien. *Russian*—Испания (Yspania).
Italian—Spagna. *Portuguese*—Hespanha. *Swedish*—Spanien. *Chinese and Japanese*—
Hsi² Pan² Ya². *Turkish*—İspanyol. *Dutch*—Spanjen.

Location, Size, etc.—Spain is a kingdom of southwestern Europe, and forms with Portugal the Pyrenean or Iberian peninsula. It is bounded on the northeast by France, from which it is separated by the Pyrenees mountains, and on the west partly by Portugal; on all other sides by water, *i. e.*, east and south by the Mediterranean sea and the Strait of Gibraltar, on the west by the Atlantic ocean, and north by the Bay of Biscay. It lies between latitude 36° and 43° 48' north, and longitude 3° 20' east and 9° 21' west. The area, including the Balearic and Canary Isles, is 196,031 square miles, making it in extent the sixth among European States. The population in 1877 was 16,625,860.

Topography.—The coast line of Spain, which forms about two-thirds of its perimeter, is 1,370 miles in length. In the north the coast is rocky; in the southwest it is low, sandy and swampy. The east coast is alternately high and low, and a part of it is lined with lagoons, along which salt works are established. The best harbors are in the northwest and west, and the harbor of Cadiz in the southwest is almost unassailable. Spain has 230 rivers, but only a few are navigable. The most important is the Guadalquivir. The lakes are unimportant. The face of the country is very mountainous. There are five distinct belts of mountains across the peninsula. The most prominent of these are the Cantabrian mountains and the Pyrenees in the north. The kingdom, including the nearer islands, is divided into 49 provinces, all but 6 of which are named after their respective capitals. The chief divisions of the kingdom, each of which contains one or more provinces, are: New Castile, La Mancha, Old Castile, Leon, Asturias, Galicia, Estremadura, Andalusia, Murcia, Valencia, Catalonia, Aragon, Navarre, Basque Provinces, and the Balearic and Canary Islands. The Spanish colonies are Cuba and Porto Rico, in America; the Philippines, Carolines, Palaos and Ladrones, in Asia and Oceanica; and the Guinea Islands, in Africa.

Cities.—The principal cities are Madrid, the capital, population (1877), 367,284; Malaga (1877), 130,000; Valencia (1877), 102,582; Seville (1877), 118,888; Granada (1877), 67,326; Saragossa (1877), 67,428; Barcelona (1876), 215,965; and Cadiz (1876), 72,000.

The Climate of Spain is divided into three different zones. The northern zone is mountainous and well watered, and vegetation is luxuriant. Agriculture is the principal occupation. The middle zone is composed of elevated plateaus, swept by the winds and scorched by the sun. It has few rivers, and is not fertile. The temperature is subject to extremes. The southern zone, comprising Andalusia, Murcia and Southern Valencia, is exposed to the hot winds from Africa, and is tropical in summer, but delicious in autumn and spring. The valleys are deep and well watered and the soil well adapted for agriculture.

Flora and Fauna.—Spain is one of the most fruitful of European countries. Wheat, maize, barley, hemp and flax are cultivated, especially the east and north. Saffron and other dye plants flourish in the interior. Mulberry trees are cultivated for silkworms in Valencia, Murcia and Granada. The finer fruits flourish in the south, including the almond, date, fig, orange, citron, pineapple and banana. Spain has on the whole less timber than any other of the large countries of Europe, but forests of evergreen oaks, including the cork tree, are still found in Asturias, the Pyrenees and the Sierra Morena. The vine is everywhere cultivated, but only Andalusia and Valencia furnish large quantities for export. The fauna of Spain is much the same as that of southern France. Wolves, foxes and wild boars are still to be found in the mountainous districts. The Barbary ape is found upon the rock of Gibraltar. The Spanish horse is descended from the Arabian, and has preserved its good qualities. The horses of Seville and Granada are the most valuable. The bulls used in the bull-fights are found in a wild state in the Sierra Morena. Sheep and hogs are raised in large numbers.

Agriculture has lately made rapid progress. At the beginning of this century wheat was not grown in sufficient amount for home consumption. It now is an article of export. Some of the provinces are rich in wine and oil. Agriculture has made especial progress in Biscay, Navarre and Aragon. But the best cultivated lands are the irrigated lands of Granada, Murcia and Valencia, which produce all kinds of fruits and vegetables. The farmers are generally poor, and have to obtain money by mortgaging their crops at large prices. About 53 per cent. of the soil is under cultivation. The farms are small, but the provinces in which the property is most subdivided are the wealthiest.

Trade.—Spain trades most extensively with France, Great Britain, Cuba and the United States. Great Britain receives most of its exports, while France supplies most of its imports. The chief articles of export are wines, metals (especially lead), raisins, olive oil, green fruits, cork and salt. The imports comprise sugar, yarn, raw cotton, iron, machinery, coal and dried fish. Total value of exports to all countries in 1878, according to the official reports, \$86,265,330, and of imports from the same for the same year \$78,550,080. The value of imports from the United States for the year ending June 30, 1880, was \$14,657,884; exports to United States \$5,052,419.

Minerals.—The mineral endowments of Spain are very important. Its mines of lead, tin, mercury, silver, iron, copper and rock salt have been celebrated from the earliest times. Iron ores are generally diffused, but the production of iron is small. Linares, in the province of Jaen, and the Sierra de Gador, a spur of the Nevada, are rich in mines of lead. But little copper is produced in Spain. It is all from

mines in Andalusia. Tin ores are found only in Galicia. Lead and copper are also found there. The mines of La Mancha formerly furnished antimony. In Catalonia are famous mines of rock salt. Silver is now obtained in the province of Seville. The quick-silver mines of Almaden are the richest in Europe. Coal is found in Asturias and Aragon. Sulphur abounds in Murcia.

Fisheries.—There are important fisheries on the coast. The fish of the Atlantic are preferred to those of the Mediterranean. The transport of salt from Cadiz for the fisheries of Galicia is an important branch of commerce.

The Government of Spain is now a constitutional monarchy. The legislative power is vested in a Cortes, as representative of the Spanish nation. The king is inviolable and not subject to responsibility. He sanctions the laws and exercises the executive power through a ministry. The ministry, in January, 1875, consisted of a president and eight ministers. The departments of the ministry were foreign affairs, interior, justice, finance, commerce and public works, war, marine, and colonies. The legislative department (Cortes) consisted of a senate and a congress. A senator must be a Spaniard, must be 40 years of age, possessed of civil rights, and either be occupant of a high position or one of the large tax-payers. One-fourth of the senate is removed at each election of deputies. The congress is renewed every three years, and is composed of one deputy to 40,000 of the population. A deputy must be a Spaniard, of age, and in the possession of civil rights. The Cortes must meet for at least four months every year. Each house nominates its own officers. The provinces are governed by their own special laws. Each province has its own parliament. The courts of justice comprise the supreme court at Madrid, 15 territorial courts, and 499 courts of ordinary jurisdiction.

Religions.—Nearly the whole population belongs to the Roman Catholic Church. Before the establishment of the Spanish republic in 1868 no other denomination was recognized by law. After the expulsion of Queen Isabella, Protestant congregations were formed, and soon organized into an evangelical synod. Besides the congregations connected with this synod, there are a few Baptist, Scotch Presbyterian and Anglican churches. The whole number of Protestants in 1874 was variously estimated from 30,000 to 120,000.

Army and Navy.—The army of Spain is divided into the active army and the reserve. The active army is recruited wholly by volunteers from 19 to 40 years of age. The term of enlistment is at least two years, at the expiration of which they may re-enlist for at least one year. The reserve is formed of all who have reached their 20th year, excepting those who serve in the active army. No substitutes are accepted. In 1875 the Spanish army numbered about 216,000. Also about 60,000 in Cuba, 9,400 in Porto Rico, and 9,000 in the Philippines, making a total of 294,400. There is a school of infantry cadets at Toledo, and a school of artilleryists and a school of the general staff at Madrid. Spain has 125 fortified places, of which 25 are of the first order. The navy, which in former times commanded all seas, and afterwards greatly declined, has recently begun to improve. The fleet in 1874 consisted of in all 202 vessels, with 894 guns. The navy was then manned by 9,700 sailors and 5,000 marines.

Railways, etc.—The first railroad in Spain was opened in 1848, from Barcelona to Mataro, 18½ miles. Their extension has since been pursued with some vigor, but their progress has been less rapid than in any other European country. Their financial

condition is unsatisfactory in consequence of the state of Spanish industry, the want of good roads, and the frequent political disturbances. The aggregate length of railroads in 1880 was over 4,000 miles. The total length of telegraph lines in operation is about 10,000 miles; number of stations, 273. There are several canals, some of them on a magnificent scale, but mostly unfinished and unfit for navigation. The chief of these is the Imperial canal, begun by Charles V., and extending along the right bank of the Ebro.

Education.—In 1852 there were in Spain less than 2,000,000 persons who could read, and still less were able to write. Since then the government has made efforts to improve public instruction, and the higher institutions of learning have been especially cared for. Spain has 10 universities. The three universities at Madrid, Barcelona and Granada have each five faculties; two of the others have each four faculties; one, three faculties, and the others but two. The theological faculties have been abolished in all the universities, and theological instruction is imparted in the seminaries connected with the episcopal sees. Normal schools have been established in the capitals of the several provinces. There are also a school of engineering, commercial schools, a college for the deaf and dumb, and a school for the blind. The literary societies of Spain cannot compare with similar societies in other European countries. The royal library and six others are in Madrid, one in the Escorial, two at Valencia, two at Saragossa, and one at Toledo.

Revenues.—The finances of Spain have long been in a wretched condition. Even the extensive sale of national and church property has failed to restore the equilibrium. The revenue for 1877-8 was \$147,200,000; the expenditure for the same year, \$147,150,000. Payment of interest on the foreign debt was suspended on July 1st, 1873, and for this reason the receipts were greater than the expenditures. A report of January 1, 1880, estimates the public debt at \$2,151,836,200.

For maps, lists of newspapers, banks and value of money, see other departments of this work.

The resident representatives of the United States are as follows:

Madrid—Lucius Fairchild, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.

Gibraltar—Horatio J. Sprague, consul.

Adra Malaga—R. Medina, consular agent.

Almeria Malaga—Herman F. Fischer, consular agent.

Alicante—William L. Giro, consul.

Algeciras—H. Sprague, consular agent.

Barcelona—Fred. H. Scheuch, consul.

Bilbao—Eduardo Azner, consular agent.

Carril—Louis Pou, consular agent.

Cadix—E. L. Oppenheim, consul.

Cadix—Benjamin Haynes, vice consul.

Carthagena—C. Molina, consul.

Corunna—Anthony G. Fuetes, consul.

Corubion—H. Villanueva, consular agent.

Denia—John D. Argumbeu, consul.

Ferrol—Nicasio Perez, consular agent.

Garrucha—Enrique Calvet, commercial agent.

Gijon—Serapio Acebal, consular agent.

Granada—Peter A. Mesa, consular agent.

Grac—Richard Loewenstein, consular agent.

Huelva—Fernando H. Stand, consular agent.

Jerez de la Frontera—Henry R. Davies, consular agent.

Malaga—Henry C. Marston, consul.

Palma Majorca—Ernesto Canut, consular agent.

Port Mahon—P. B. Valls, consular agent.

Port of Marbella—Miguel Calzado, consular agent.

Santander—Alfredo de Abarca, vice consul.

San Luca de Barrameda—Ramon de Larraz, consular agent.

San Sebastian—J. M. de Brunet, consular agent.

Seville—Charles H. Eder, consular agent.

Tarragona—Aloys Muller, consular agent.

Vigo—Camilo Molins, consular agent.

Vivero—Joaquin Muñiz, consular agent.

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE CANARY ISLANDS.

BY HENRY A. TODD, A.B.

Spanish—Canárias. *Danish*—Kanarische Inseln. *French*—Les Iles Canaries. *German*—Kanarische Inseln. *Russian*—Kanarsky Ostrov. *Italian*—Le Isole Canarie. *Portuguese*—Isole Canares. *Swedish*—Kanarische Inseln. *Turkish*—Canaria Adalari.

Location, Size, etc.—The Canaries, or Canary Islands, a group of islands forming a province of Spain, off the northwest coast of Africa, in latitude $27^{\circ} 40'$ – 29° north, and longitude $13^{\circ} 25'$ – $18^{\circ} 16'$ west. The group consists of seven large islands and seven small ones, with a total area of 3,800 square miles, containing a population, in 1870, of 283,859. The more important islands, counting from east to west, are Lanzarote, Fuerteventura, Gran Canaria, Tenerife, Gomera, Palma, and Hierro or Ferro. They are of volcanic origin. The coasts are steep and rocky, and the surface is diversified with lofty mountains, narrow gorges and fertile valleys. The most lofty elevation is the Peak of Tenerife, which rises to a height of 12,182 feet, and can be seen from more than 100 miles out at sea. From crevices in the mountains sulphurous vapors are continually issuing. There are many torrents, but no rivers, and fresh water is scarce. Minerals are few and of little importance.

The Climate is generally mild and regular, varying from 60° to 87° . Much annoyance, however, is caused by the south and southeast winds, which, coming from over the hot desert of Africa, burn up vegetation and produce disease. The rainy season lasts from November to February.

Vegetation varies according to the elevation; in the first 1,300 feet above the sea level the date palm, sugar cane and other African species of vegetation flourish; then up to 2,800 feet, vines, corn, olives, chestnuts, etc., grow; in the next 1,200 feet laurels and evergreens are the chief growth; above this,

cold and dryness hinder vegetation, but pines, broom and junipers grow.

Cities, etc.—Teneriffe is the largest island, with an area of 877 square miles, and population, 95,000; it contains the capital, Santa-Cruz de Santiago, which is the chief seaport, population over 13,000. The largest city of the group is Las Palmas, on the island of Gran Canaria, a well-built town of 17,400.

Products.—Formerly the chief product was wine, but the vines have been mostly destroyed by grape disease; now the chief product is cochineal, of which over 6,000,000 pounds were produced in 1870. Vegetables, nuts, fruits, cereals, tobacco, potatoes are important products. The annual exports amount to near \$3,200,000; imports, \$3,100,000. The exports are chiefly cochineal, nuts and fruits; and imports, principally manufactures. No direct trade exists between the islands and the United States. The principal birds are the African vulture, falcon, buzzard, kite, goldfinch, wren, magpie and canary. The eel is the only fresh water fish. A small scorpion and frog are the only reptiles.

For map, lists of newspapers and banks, see other departments of this work.

The resident representatives of the United States are as follows:

Teneriffe—William H. Dabney, consul.
Grand Canary—J. Rodriguez y Gonzales, consular agent.

Lanzarote—J. T. Topham, consular agent.

Orotava—Peter S. Reid, consular agent.

Palma—Frederick W. Lavers, consular agent.

That veteran Advertising Agent, S. M. Pettengill, gives the following reasons as to why Concentration Reduces the Expense: "There is no objection to a man's doing his own advertising, if he thinks best; neither is there to his acting as his own postmaster, and carrying his own letters to their several places of destination, instead of sending them through the mails; making his own hats and shoes, and doing directly himself all that he requires, according to the primitive method, before the division of labor and the systematization of business. Perhaps, having come in possession of our Directory, in which so much information is given, he may be tempted to make the experiment. But experience will soon teach him, if he does not take our word for it, that we can do it better and cheaper for him than he can do it for himself. It is our specialty. We can save him not only an immense amount of labor and trouble, and that, too, free of all expense to him for our services, but doing this business as it were, by the wholesale, we can do it for less money, in the aggregate, than he would be obliged to pay to the publishers, who do not make to individual advertisers the discount they are accustomed to make to their agents."

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE CAPE VERD ISLANDS.

BY HENRY A. TODD, A.B.

Portuguese—Ilhas Verdes. *Danish*—Öerne det Grøne Forbjergs. *French*—Îles du Cap-Vert. *German*—Inseln des Grünen Vorgebirges. *Russian*—Zelióny Mys. *Italian*—Isole-del-Capo-Verde. *Spanish*—Islas del Cabo verde. *Swedish*—Öarne den Gröna Udden.

Location, etc.—The Cape Verd Islands, a group belonging to Portugal, 320 miles west of Cape Verd in Africa, lying in latitude $14^{\circ} 45' - 17^{\circ} 19'$ north, and longitude $22^{\circ} 45' - 25^{\circ} 25'$ west. There are 14 islands, of which the 10 principal are Santiago, Fogo, Brava, Mayo, Boavista, Sao Nicholas, Santa Antonio, Sao Vicente, Santa Luzia, and Sal; the other four are barren and uninhabited. The total area is about 1,700 square miles; population 261,746.

Topography, Climate, Soil, etc.—The islands are of volcanic origin, and all very mountainous, with low shores. The highest elevation is an active volcano on Fogo, 9,157 feet in height. The climate is unhealthy during the rainy season, which lasts from August to November. Water is deficient, and sometimes no rain occurs for several seasons. The soil is dry but fertile and vegetation luxuriant, yielding African and southern European products, oranges, lemons, bananas, melons, rice, archil, maize, sugar, cotton, coffee, tobacco and indigo. There are very few trees. Amber is found on the coasts, and much salt is made from evaporation of the sea water.

Animals, etc.—The principal wild animals are monkeys and bisam cats. A few of the European domestic animals thrive; asses, goats and fowls are

numerous; turtles are found on the coast; whales sometimes appear, and several kinds of fish are caught. There are no venomous reptiles. An important occupation is cattle-feeding. The revenue and expenses about balance, amounting to near \$200,000.

Cities, etc.—The chief cities and ports are Porto Praya, on Santiago, and Porto Grande, on San Vicente. The inhabitants are mostly negroes, ignorant and dirty, harmless, indolent and superstitious; they are mostly Roman Catholics. The islands are under a governor-in-chief, appointed by the crown, who has both civil and military authority. These islands were discovered by the Portuguese about the middle of the 15th century.

For map, lists of newspapers and banks, see other departments of this work.

The resident representatives of the United States are as follows:

Santiago—Thomas M. Terry, consul.

Brava—J. J. Nunes, consular agent.

Fogo—J. J. de S. Monteiro, consular agent.

Sal—J. J. Vera Cruz, consular agent.

St. Vincent—John Randall, Jr., consular agent.

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE MADEIRA ISLANDS.

BY J. C. TALCOTT.

Portuguese—Ilhas de Madeira. *Danish*—Maderiske Öer. *French*—Îles de Madère. *German*—Made(ï)ra Inseln. *Russian*—Maderiskite Ostrová. *Italian*—Isole della Madera. *Spanish*—Islas de Madera. *Swedish*—Maderiska Öarne.

Location, etc.—The Madeira Islands, belonging to Portugal, lie near the western coast of Africa, in the North Atlantic, between latitude $32^{\circ} 36' - 32^{\circ} 53'$ north, and longitude $16^{\circ} 40' - 17^{\circ} 20'$ west. The area is 345 square miles. Madeira is the chief island. Its surface is rough and broken, and the ground high. The average elevation is 2,000 feet and the highest point is the Pico Ruivo, 6,050 feet. But the island has many very fertile valleys, in which is grown the grape from which is made the celebrated Madeira wine. The climate is very equable, the thermometer averaging 74° in summer and 64° in winter.

Population, Trade, etc.—The number of inhabitants in 1877 was 121,753, chiefly negroes, Moors and Portuguese. The largest city and chief port of the islands is Funchal, with a population of 25,000.

The imports in 1872 were \$1,500,000, composed chiefly of cotton and woolen goods and iron implements. The exports were \$850,000, consisting mostly of wine, sugar and coffee. Since 1852 the grape disease has hurt the vine culture which made the island so noted. This has led the people to cultivate the coffee tree instead of the vine, and in this they are meeting with success. The climate is so mild and healthy and the temperature so even that the island has become a favorite resort for invalids affected by pulmonary diseases.

For map, lists of newspapers and banks, see other departments of this work.

The only resident representative of the United States is Thomas B. Reid, consul, Funchal.

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.],

THE KINGDOM OF SWEDEN.

BY REV. E. EDWIN HALL.

Swedish—Sverige. *Danish*—Sverig. *French*—Suède. *German*—Schweden. *Russian*—Shvétsiia; or, Shvetzia. *Italian*—Svezia. *Spanish*—Suécia. *Portuguese*—Suécia. *Chinese and Japanese*—Jui Tien³ Kwo. *Turkish*—Shved. *Dutch*—Zweden.

Position, Size, etc.—Sweden is a kingdom of Northwestern Europe, which occupies the eastern and larger portion of the Scandinavian peninsula. About one-sixth of the country lies within the Polar circle. On the east of Sweden, from its southern extremity to 66° north latitude, extend the Baltic and the Gulf of Bothnia, which divide it from Russia; from thence the two countries are contiguous to the most northern point of the kingdom. On the west of Sweden is Norway; the boundary between these two countries runs along the range of the Kiölen mountains as far south as the 65° north latitude; from thence the western boundary lies on the Skager Rack and the Cattegat, and the strait called the Sound, which extends to the most southern extremity of the kingdom, and separates it from the Danish island of Zealand. South of Sweden is the western part of the Baltic, which separates it from Germany. It lies between 55° 20' and 69° north latitude, and 11° 18' 30" and 24° 13' east longitude. Its length is somewhat more than 900 miles; its average breadth 190 miles. Its area is 170,979 square miles. Population in 1879, 4,568,901.

Topography.—The Scandinavian peninsula rises gradually from the west coast of the Baltic until it reaches its greatest elevation in the great mountain chain dividing Sweden and Norway. These hills are not a continued chain of summits, but a succession of large plateaus from 20 to 30 miles across, from which the culminating points project. The northern part of the mountain region of Sweden has a great uniformity of surface, with some high mountains and a considerable tract always covered with snow. It is estimated that 720 square miles of the area of the kingdom are covered with perpetual snow and ice. Generally speaking Sweden may be said to be a flat country; while there are some ranges of high ground and detached hills, it is on the whole wonderfully level. In the northern portions, containing 100,000 square miles, exclusive of lakes and swamps, the meadows and enclosed pastures taken together occupy only 1,500 square miles; the southern portions contain about 50,000 square miles, exclusive of lakes and swamps, and the meadows and enclosed pastures occupy 5,062 square miles. The cultivated fields cover less than 3,500 square miles.

Subdivisions, Cities, etc.—Sweden is divided into three principal sections. The most southern is called Götaland, extending to about 58° 45' north latitude; the central section, Sweden proper, extending as far as 60° 40' north latitude; and the northern section, called Norland, comprising the remainder and largest section of the kingdom. Each of these great

sections was in course of time subdivided into several provinces as it seemed requisite for the purposes of administration. It was formerly divided into 18, but is now divided into 24 läns or governments. Stockholm is the capital of Sweden, and is situated at the junction of the lake Mälarn with the Baltic. There is probably no capital in Europe, except perhaps Constantinople, which can be compared with it as to the beauty of its environs: population in 1879, 173,433. Gottenburg, a seaport city, the harbor most conveniently situated for foreign trade, had in 1878 a population of 68,756; Nordkoping, population in 1878, 26,927.

Climate.—Meteorological observations, continued for many years, show that the climate of Sweden is much milder than might be expected from its high northern latitude. The winter is not so cold as in countries in the same latitude farther to the east, while the mean temperature of the summer is but little inferior. For five or six months the northern parts of the country, from the summits of the mountains to the bottoms of the valleys, are covered with ice and snow. In the central parts the winter seldom lasts more than three or four months. In the south and west parts the climate is very similar to that of the north of Germany.

Flora and Fauna.—The forests are very large, sometimes extending 80 miles in length, with a width exceeding 25 miles. A great portion of the northern provinces [north of 64° north latitude] is destitute of trees. Nevertheless the forests cover more than one-fourth of the surface. The forests in the northern region consist of birch, pines, firs, etc., which in the central part are intermixed with ash, willow, linden and maple; and in the southern with oak, beech and elm. The most common wild animals are the wolf, bear, fox, elk, reindeer, roebuck, glutton, ermine and a species of lynx. Partridges are plenty, as are woodcock and web-footed wild fowl; the wild swan and eider are hunted for their down.

Agriculture.—The soil of Sweden, though mostly thin and poor, has been greatly improved by the encouragement of the government and the industry of the inhabitants. The climate and soil are less favorable to the growth of grain than in most other parts of Europe. The agricultural products consist chiefly of rye, barley, oats, wheat, potatoes, hemp, flax, and almost all the fruits and vegetables of Western Europe. In some parts of Sweden the lands are well cultivated, and the produce is equal to the best lands in England and France. The uncertainty of the climate and the chances of early frosts are the

greatest obstacles with which the agriculturist has to contend.

Trade.—The principal articles of export from Sweden are iron and timber; next in importance are copper, alum, tar, cobalt, hemp, furs, and some minor articles. The chief articles of import are sugar, coffee, salt, hides, cotton and cotton stuffs, wool and woolen stuffs, wines, silk, bacon and tobacco. The value of exports in the year 1879 exceeded \$62,500,000. The total value of imports in the same year was over \$80,000,000. The value of imports into Sweden and Norway from the United States for the year ending June 30, 1880, was \$2,386,403. The value of exports to the United States from Norway and Sweden in the same year was \$688,963.

Minerals.—The mines of Sweden are a considerable source of national wealth. Iron ore is found in many districts, but is most abundant in the central provinces, which are known as the region of the mines. The iron of these mines is of very superior quality. All iron works and mining operations are under the control of a college of mines. Copper and lead are also found, and there are rich mines of cobalt.

Fisheries form a considerable branch of industry. It is stated that 88 different kinds of salt and fresh water fish are brought to the markets, among which the turbot is common. There are also oysters and lobsters. A smaller kind of herrings, called strömmings, is caught along the whole extent of coast on the Gulfs of Finland and Bothnia. This fish is rarely exported, but forms a large branch of internal commerce. The salmon fisheries are also very productive.

The Government is a monarchy, hereditary in the male line, with a representative diet, one of the most ancient in Europe. The King must be a Lutheran. He is assisted by a council, including the ministers of justice, foreign affairs, war, marine, interior, finance, and public worship, and three councillors. The army and all foreign relations are under the immediate control of the King; but he cannot decide on any matter touching any other branch of the government, without the concurrence of the council. The representative assembly consists of four chambers, composed respectively of deputies from the nobility, clergy, burghers, and cultivators. The chambers deliberate and vote separately. In ordinary

cases the concurrence of three orders is necessary to make an act valid. In most cases the decrees of the diet must be submitted to the King, who has an absolute veto.

The Religion of the State, and of nearly all the inhabitants, is the Lutheran. All religions are tolerated, but only Lutherans can be advanced to any employment under the State.

The Swedish Army comprises three different kinds of troops, viz: Enlisted soldiers always on pay and duty, 37,277 men; reserves, 107,673; militia, 8,237; in all, 153,187 officers and men. In 1879 the navy consisted of 14 iron-clads, 28 steamers, 7 sailing vessels, 89 galleys, 384 guns, with an effective force of 7,000 men and a reserve of 35,000.

Railways, etc.—By means of canals, connecting lakes in different parts of the kingdom, a system of internal navigation was long ago established, which facilitated the conveyance of iron, timber and other bulky products from the interior to the coast. One of these canals connects the Cattegat with the Baltic. In 1880 there were in Sweden 3,528 miles of railway.

Education.—Elementary instruction is general. Every adult must be able to read the Scriptures before he can exercise any act of majority. There are two universities, those of Upsal and Lund; provincial high schools, and special schools for military and naval service, history and *belles-lettres*. Libraries and collections of art exist in all the cities. Ordinary public revenue, 39,640,000 crowns; ordinary public expenses, 51,836,800 crowns. At the close of 1878 the public debt incurred for building railways was \$50,500,000.

For map, lists of newspapers, banks, and value of money, see other departments of this work.

The resident representatives of the United States are as follows:

Stockholm—John L. Stevens, Minister Resident.

Stockholm—Néré A. Elfving, consul.

Christianstad—Ludwig Ahlberg, consular agent.

Gefle—Gustaf Hard, consular agent.

Gottenburg—Sidney W. Cooper, consul.

Malmö—Peter M. Flensburg, consular agent.

Norrköping—S. C. Mobeck, consular agent.

Söderhamn—Pehr Sundh, consular agent.

Sundsvall—Per A. Liljeqvist, consular agent.

A CARD TO THE LADIES.—Mr. Gibson's Innocent Composition, so greatly admired for its wonderful effects, in removing by the Roots in half a minute, the most strong Hair growing in any part of the Head or Face, without the least hurt to the finest Skin of Ladies or Children; he sells this useful composition at 5s. an ounce, with such full directions that any Person may use it themselves.

Likewise his Beautifying Paste for the Face, Neck, and Hands, so well-known to the Ladies for giving a true Enamel to the Skin; in pots at 10s. 6d. In lesser pots at 5s. each. The above things to be had of him and nowhere else in England, next door to the Golden Star in Lower Cross Street, Hatton Garden, Holborn.—No less a quantity of the composition can be had than one Ounce, nor of the preparation or paste than one Pot.

Also his curious Preparation for coaxing Hair to grow on bald Parts when worn off by illness, it being allowed by many who have tried many approved remedies, to fully answer the desired Purpose.

N. B.—Gibson in gold Letters over the Door.—From the *London Chronicle*, April 5, 1764.

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World]

THE CONFEDERATION OF SWITZERLAND.

BY CHARLES E. WILBUR, A.M.

German—Swiss, Suisse; or, Schweiz. *Danish*—Schweiz. *French*—La Suisse. *Russian*—Швейцария.
Italian—Svizzera. *Spanish*—Suiza. *Portuguese*—Suíça. *Swedish*—Schweiz.
Chinese and Japanese—Shih Wei Shih Kwo. *Turkish*—Svitzera.

Position, Size, etc.—Switzerland is an inland country of Europe, situated between 45° 48' and 47° 49' north latitude, and 5° 55' and 10° 30' longitude east from Greenwich. It is bounded on the north by France and Germany, on the east by Austria and Italy, on the south by Italy, and on the west by France. Its superficial area, without lakes, which are numerous, is 15,992 square miles, or one-fourth that of England and Wales. Its greatest length from east to west is 216 miles, and its greatest width from north to south is 130 miles. The population by latest census (1881) was 2,846,102.

Topography.—Switzerland is the most mountainous country of Europe. Its principal chains are the Alps and the Jura. Their ramifications fill more than half the country. The mean elevation of the highest chain is from 9,000 to 15,200 feet. Many very beautiful and picturesque lakes are interspersed among the mountains, among the most noted of which are Lucerne, Geneva, Constance and Neuchatel. These, together with the mountain scenery, cause Switzerland to be a place of great resort for tourists. The climate varies greatly with elevation above the sea-level. At a height exceeding 9,500 feet the mountains are covered with perpetual snow, which, melting and freezing, descends along the valleys in glaciers to a much lower level, and in this way covers the elevated part of the country with a vast sea of ice. Below the level of perpetual snow the surface of Switzerland has been divided into a series of belts, characterized by different climates and productions. The highest of these lies at an elevation of 6,900 feet, and the others at 4,880, 4,350, 3,000, 1,800 and 750 respectively. At a higher elevation than 6,400 feet the land is only inhabited by herdsmen during the summer months. The most populous part lies between the altitudes of 1,250 and 2,150 feet. The temperature of this region is about the same as that of London. For the year it averages 47-95° Fahr.

Divisions.—The country is divided into cantons, as follows: Zurich, Bern, Lucerne, Uri, Schwytz, Unterwalden (upper), Unterwalden (lower), Glarus, Zug, Freiburg, Soleure, Basel (town), Basel (district), Schaffhausen, Appenzell (exterior), Appenzell (interior), St. Gall, Grisons, Aargau, Thurgau, Tessin, Vaud, Valais, Neuchatel, Geneva. The capital is Bern, with a population of about 30,000. The other principal towns are Geneva (population, with suburbs, 68,165), Basel or Basle (population 45,000), Zurich (population 22,000), and Lucerne (population 14,524).

Flora, etc.—The trees are fir, maple, oak, walnut, chestnut and mulberry. In the uncultivated part of the country, the bear, the wolf, and the larger birds

of prey are still met with; and the chamois is hunted. The rivers and lakes abound with fine fish, and more especially trout. Wood-cutting is one of the chief employments of the people. During the summer cattle are driven into the mountains and tended by herdsmen, and there butter and cheese are made. The value of the products of the dairy is between \$5,000,000 and \$10,000,000 annually. The sheep are of inferior breed and their wool is short and coarse; but the goats are numerous and fine.

Agriculture.—In Vaud and Neuchatel the cultivation of the vine is the chief occupation of the people; and in the Thurgau hill-country, more particularly on the shores of the Lake of Constance, there are extensive orchards. It will give some idea of the extent to which Switzerland is cultivated to state that out of every 100 square miles of surface, 30 are occupied by rocks, glaciers and water, 20 by pastures, 17 by forests, 11 by arable lands, 20 by meadows, and 1 by vineyards.

Manufactures.—The manufacturing districts are chiefly in the northern districts. The chief are at Zurich, silk-stuffs, to the value of \$8,000,000 annually, and cottons; at St. Gall and Appenzell, cottons; in Aargau and Glarus, cottons, linens, silks and hosiery; at Basel, silk-stuffs to the value of \$7,000,000, leather, paper and tobacco; in Aargau and Lucerne, straw-plaiting; in Neuchatel, watch-making and cotton-printing; in Geneva, watch-making and jewelry.

Trade.—Although Switzerland is inland, its commerce in proportion to population has long exceeded that of any other country. The chief imports are corn, salt, salt fish, raw silks and cottons, fruits and tropical produce, and the metals employed in watch-making. The exports are wood and charcoal, cattle, tallow, cheese and butter, silks and cottons, watches and jewelry. The annual value of foreign trade is estimated at \$90,000,000, and domestic at \$135,000,000. There is very little direct trade between Switzerland and the United States, the interchange of commerce between the two nations being effected through the merchants of other countries.

Government.—Switzerland is essentially a confederacy composed of 25 cantons. The cantons are divided into two classes, absolute democracies and representative democracies. In the former the chief power belongs to the *Landesgemeinde*, an assembly of the whole adult male population, which meets once a year to pass laws, and to regulate the taxes and expenditures of the canton. In the other class, the representative cantons, a great council is elected by the people, and to it are deputed most of the powers of the *Landesgemeinde*. The constitution of

1874 provided for a federal assembly, to which was confided the control of the army, the conduct of foreign affairs, the settlement of disputes between the cantons, and the management of the police and post office. The federal assembly consists of two chambers—1st, the State Council (*Stände Rath*); 2d, the National Council (*National Rath*). The former is composed of 44 members, two representing each canton, and the latter of 135 members, elected by the cantons in the proportion of one member to 20,000 inhabitants. These bodies depute the executive authority to the Federal Council (*Bundes Rath*), consisting of seven members, and holding office for three years. The president is merely one of the council, and has but little of the power and few of the privileges of president of the United States. There is also a court, called the federal tribunal (*Bundes Gericht*), which acts as a high court of appeals, and consists of nine members, elected by the federal assembly. In the absence of great landed estates, there is no powerful aristocratic class. There are no titles of Swiss origin, families and individuals possessing such distinctions deriving them from abroad.

Religions.—There is the fullest religious freedom in Switzerland. The Swiss reformation spread chiefly from Basel, Berne, Zurich and Geneva, and consequently the chief Protestant districts are the countries communicating with these towns. The Alpine region is almost entirely Roman Catholic, the seven Catholic cantons being Lucerne, Zug, Schwytz, Uri, Unterwalden, Valais and Tessin. Out of 1,000 Swiss, 411 are Roman Catholic, 587 Protestants, and 2 Jews. A new sect called Old Catholics, a moderate reform from the Romish Church, have some following in Switzerland, but of late is diminishing in numbers and zeal.

Army.—There is no standing army in Switzerland, but every citizen is obliged to serve as a soldier, and military drill is taught at all the schools. The Swiss regular force numbers 84,000; the reserve 50,000. The whole expense of the military establishment was, in 1876, estimated at 14,655,975 francs.

Education.—In no country is elementary instruction more widely diffused. Parents are compelled to send their children to school, or to have them privately taught between the ages of 6 and 12 years. There are universities on the German model in

Basel, Bern and Zurich, and academies on the French plan at Geneva and Lausanne. The number of clubs for scientific, literary, musical and social purposes is remarkable.

Railways, etc.—Internal communication has long been facilitated in Switzerland by excellent roads, and every advantage has been taken of the numerous lakes to introduce steam navigation. The plain is now overspread, from one end to the other, with a network of railways, which in many directions send ramifications into the Alpine valleys, thus connecting closely all parts of the country. On the 1st of January, 1880, the Swiss system of completed railways embraced 1,478 miles, owned by 13 companies. There is one mile of railway to every 10 square miles of superficial area.

Revenues.—The latest published statistics (1876) give the amount of public revenue at 21,685,566 francs. Expenditures for the same year were 21,913,766 francs. There is no federal public debt in Switzerland, but some of the cantons have debts of their own. Some, also, have large public properties, from which they derive considerable annual revenues.

Characteristics.—The Swiss are an ingenious, liberty-loving race, and have made great sacrifices for the boon of civil and religious freedom. They have the honor of having originated the free public school system. Most of them belong to the great Teutonic family of nations, and speak the German language, though French blood and language have been introduced to a considerable extent, while many of the inhabitants of the southern cantons are Italian in speech and habits.

For map, lists of newspapers, banks, and value of money, see other departments of this work.

The resident representatives of the United States are as follows:

Berne—M. J. Cramer, chargé d'affaires.

Berne—J. E. Hinnen, consular agent.

Basle—Frank H. Mason, consul.

Geneva—Lyell T. Adams, consul.

Horgen—F. G. Vetter, consular agent.

St. Galle—Albert J. De Zeyk, commercial agent.

Vevey—Philippe Genton, consular agent.

Zurich—Samuel H. M. Byers, consul.

It is indispensable for a successful conduct of any business to know the "Which, Where and How," to bring customers. An agent of long experience and deep observation, says:—"Two things are indispensable to every business man; first, a good article which the multitude want; second, to apprise them of the fact in the shortest possible time and in the least expensive manner. The attainment of these objects is equivalent to success, and in securing them the proper economy of time is an important desideratum. The business man has the article which he believes the public want; and the question immediately arises: How shall it be made known? The answer is: THE NEWSPAPER. But which, and where, and how; and last, but not least, what will it cost? are correlative questions which require knowledge and experience, and cannot be so easily or quickly answered. This is the legitimate province of the advertising agent, and can be acquired only by years of special training, industry, experience and skill. In this capacity we offer ourselves to the advertising public, with full confidence in our ability to serve them."

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE EMPIRE OF TURKEY.

BY REV. HENRY O. DWIGHT, OF CONSTANTINOPLE.

Turkish—Memallik-y-Mah'roossé. *Danish*—Tyrkiel. *French*—La Turquie. *German*—Türkei. *Russian*—Turtsiia. *Italian*—Turchia. *Spanish and Portuguese*—Turquia. *Swedish*—Turkiet. *Chinese and Japanese*—Tu⁴ Erh Ki. *Dutch*—Turkije.

Government.—The Turkish empire is ruled by the Sultan, who has absolute power to make decrees for the government of his subjects, and for the direction of the affairs of the empire, as well as for the disposal of the revenues. The principle of government is theocratic. The Sultan is the "Shadow of God," and so worthy of the greatest reverence. He is, however, supposed to be controlled by Divine revelation found in the Koran. The Sultan of Turkey is the Caliph of Islam or supreme chief of all Mohammedans. The title gives him little power, however, outside of his own realms. The administration of government rests nominally with the Sultan's ministers, or heads of departments. But the ministers are not allowed independence of action, and practically the Sultan may control all details of administration. He often interferes without reference to the ministry in such details. A constitution of Turkey exists, and it provides for a Parliament, of which one house is elected by the people. But the constitution and its Parliament are in suspense. The Sultan and his ministers make no pretense of guiding their actions by constitutional methods. For purposes of administration Turkey is divided into 35 provinces, which are governed by high officials sent from Constantinople. Besides these, Egypt, Bulgaria, Samos, Eastern Roumelia, and the Lebanon are provinces, in which the arbitrary power of the Sultan is, by special arrangement, suspended, in order to allow the people a voice in affairs. The officials of government throughout Turkey are corrupt, oppressing the people and defrauding the government for their own pecuniary advantage. For this state of affairs there is no remedy, as the courts commonly sell their verdicts to the highest bidder, while officials detected in embezzlement never lose social and rarely official standing.

Area and Population.—The area and population are estimated, and not obtained by a general census. In 1879 the estimates, after deducting the cessions made under the treaty of Berlin of 1878, were as follows: Turkish possessions in Europe, Asia and Africa, 1,116,848 square miles, and population 21,000,000, of which there are about 16,000,000 Mahometans.

Finances.—The bonded debt of Turkey is about \$1,000,000,000. Aside from this there is a large floating debt. Interest on the bonds has not been paid since 1876. Revenue is raised by collection of a tithe of all produce: by taxes on manufactures; on the consumption of salt and tobacco, and by customs duties levied on both exports and imports. All non-Moslems in the empire also pay a special tax for exemption from military service, in which they are not allowed to participate. The resources of the country

might be made to yield revenue enough for all demands. The revenue is, however, squandered by dishonest officials, and by an extravagant Sultan. Turkey is therefore bankrupt. German officials have lately been engaged to attempt a reorganization of the finances of Turkey. These German officials have been placed in subordinate positions, and the prospect for the success of their effort is doubtful.

Army and Navy.—The Turkish army nominally consists of 600,000 men. The active force is probably not more than 200,000. The army is maintained by conscription, which applies only to the Mohammedan subjects of the empire. The army is well drilled and is armed with American breech-loading rifles and German Krupp cannon. The Turkish soldiers are sturdy and of great endurance. But the officers are ill taught, and the commissariat and quartermaster's department are contemptible. The ordnance department receives great attention. The Turkish navy embraces many fine iron-clads made in England. It is, however, inefficient, owing to a lack of sailorlike qualities among the Turks.

Commerce.—The Turkish export trade is very largely in the hands of foreigners. The coasting trade also is open to the competition of foreign ships to a very great extent. Oppressive taxation on ship-building limits the development of purely native commerce. A law prohibits the construction by Turkish subjects of ships of more than 500 tons burden. Only one-fifth of the tonnage entering the harbor of Constantinople is under the Turkish flag. The exports of Turkey are dyestuffs, gums, drugs, ores, silk, cotton, breadstuffs, wool, rags and box-wood. Turkey imports all sorts of manufactured goods, including those made from her own crude materials. From the United States she imports large quantities of petroleum and a limited amount of rum, firearms and machinery.

Manufactures.—Manufactures are burdened by oppressive taxation. Some small production of silk stuffs and woolen goods of coarse texture, and a more considerable manufacture of heavily napped rugs and carpets, form the whole result of skilled industry in Turkey. Guns and cutlery of a very coarse description are also produced, but as a rule foreign wares have possession of the Turkish markets.

Agriculture and Live Stock.—The principal revenues of the Turkish government are derived from products of the soil, of which one-tenth goes to the government. The result is oppressive and the farmers of the country are unable to develop its resources. The implements used in agriculture are rough copies of the most ancient models. Fertilizers are not used. No attempt is ever made to improve

the quality of the products of the soil. No care is exercised in breeding live stock. The soil is naturally rich and the climate favorable to agriculture, but there are few roads to facilitate moving the portion of the crop which remains after paying the government tithe. Vast numbers of sheep are raised by the Turkish farmers. The flocks wander over the country under care of shepherds, ascending the mountains in summer and returning to the plains in the winter. Butter and cheese are made from the milk of sheep and goats. Cows are small and yield little milk. Horses are small and oxen poor. A species of buffalo is much used for farm work and for heavy draughts on the roads. Camels are also raised in Asia Minor, Mesopotamia, and the whole southern part of the empire.

Agricultural and Mineral.—Wheat, Indian corn, barley, rye and millet are staples in all parts of Turkey. Rice is cultivated in the lowlands of European Turkey and Asia Minor. Silk is cultivated in some parts of European Turkey, Asia Minor and Mesopotamia. Cotton is raised in Southern Asia Minor and Egypt. Tobacco is a universal staple and fine in quality. Sugar is abundant in Egypt. Valonia, madder root and willow berries are exported as dyestuffs from Western Asia Minor. Gum tragacanth is found in Asia Minor and gum arabic in Yemen. Coffee is also found in Yemen. Rose oil (attar of roses) is produced abundantly on the southern slopes of the Balkan mountains in European Turkey. Opium is found in Western Asia Minor. Wool and mohair are staple productions in Asia Minor. Grapes abound throughout the empire, as well as figs, peaches, apricots, apples and pears. Walnuts, filberts, chestnuts and almonds are also abundant. Dates are produced in Mesopotamia, and oranges on the whole seacoast of Syria. Coal is abundant along the southern coast of the Black sea. Mines of copper, lead and silver also exist in Asia Minor. Iron is abundant. Many valuable veins of all these metals have been discovered, but have not yet been worked. Rock salt is mined in the province of Castamowni, on the southern Black sea coast. Emery is found near Smyrna, and meerschaum in great abundance near Broosa, in ancient Bythinia.

The Postal System.—The Turkish postal system is very inefficient. It extends throughout the empire, but delivery is very irregular. The mails are carried by mounted post-riders, excepting on the routes along the seaboard, which are served by steamers. Mails are commonly sent out once a week. Postage is very high for internal correspondence, varying according to the distance. Postage on foreign correspondence is fixed by the postal union at five cents per half ounce. The working of this regulation is peculiar. A man residing in a Turkish city a thousand miles from Constantinople pays five cents on a letter sent to America by way of that city. But if his letter is to be delivered in Constantinople he must pay thirty cents postage upon it. The Turkish postal administration is so poor that foreign powers have post-offices of their own in many of the great seaports of the empire. In Constantinople such post-offices are maintained by England, France, Austria, Germany and Russia. These post-offices receive letters for all parts of the world, and each one makes use of the stamps of the government to which it belongs.

All of these foreign post-offices are money order offices in full relation with the United States post-office under the regulations of the postal union.

Railroads and Telegraphs.—There are about 600 miles of railroad in Turkey. No one of the four railways commenced within the last twenty years has been completed so as to form connections with any of the European railway systems. A railroad from Constantinople extends to the foot of the Balkan mountains. Another from Salonica extends nearly to the frontier of Servia. Engineering difficulties have deterred the Turkish government from completing either of these roads. Two railroads from Smyrna are owned and worked by English companies, but these are merely local roads. The telegraphic system of Turkey is very complete. The telegraphs are, however, owned by the government, the tariff is high, and any operator is at liberty to refuse to send a dispatch if he does not understand it, or deems it to be of a political character.

Languages Spoken.—The medley of languages found in the Turkish empire may be inferred from the list of newspapers published in Constantinople. Of these 8 are Turkish papers, 1 Arabic, 1 Persian, 7 Armenian, 5 Armeno-Turkish (Turkish written with the Armenian alphabet), 3 Greek, 3 Greco-Turkish (Turkish written with the Greek alphabet), 2 Bulgarian, 2 Hebrew-Spanish (Spanish written with the Hebrew alphabet as used by the Jews of Turkey), 1 Italian, 1 English, and 6 French. This list of newspapers varies slightly from month to month, as newspapers are suspended or suppressed by the Turkish government for very trivial offenses of language. The numbers are not materially affected by these mishaps, however, since a suppressed newspaper commonly reappears under another name.

Religions.—Mohammedanism is the State religion of Turkey, and is the religion of three-fourths of the inhabitants of the empire. Dissenters from this religion are tolerated and are now allowed freedom of worship. They are not, however, treated as the equals of Mohammedans in questions of civil rights. They are deprived of the right to serve in the army; are not allowed to testify against Mohammedans in the courts, and are not admitted to positions of responsibility under the government. Next to the Mohammedans the principal of the 16 religious sects of Turkey are the Greeks, the Armenians and the Jews. The Greeks and Armenians both reject the claims of the Pope of Rome. They differ from each other and from other Christian sects of Turkey on questions of doctrine which date back more than a thousand years. All the various religious sects which reject Mohammedanism are treated by the Turkish government as separate nations and are governed under the Sultan by their religious chiefs. Hence they are all at odds. They do not intermarry and rarely have common business interests. They are always ready to scheme against each other, joining the Turkish authorities to defeat political or other aspirations developed by any one sect. The Jews of Turkey are descended from the Jews driven from Spain in the 16th century. They speak the Spanish language. As in other lands, they number among their ranks both the richest and the poorest men in the country. All the people of Turkey are very religious. They pay very great attention to the

forms of religion. The Greeks, for instance, fast 238 days in every year. But it is a characteristic of all these people that their attention to religious forms produces no corresponding attention to morality. As a rule, therefore, dishonesty and deceit appear in every detail of life, and are not punished by public opinion. Crimes of violence are frequent and are often unpunished. Even the church authorities rarely visit censure upon those guilty of such crimes.

Education.—Schools exist in all parts of the Turkish empire, maintained separately by each religious sect for the instruction of its own adherents. The schools of the Christian sects of Turkey are rapidly improving in character and efficiency. But their method of instruction leaves very much to be desired, and their text-books are generally poor. These schools are often imitations of the schools of the American missionaries, and the fine text-books published by the missionaries are increasingly used. The schools have arrangements for the free education of indigent pupils. No educational facilities for girls were deemed needful until American missionaries proved the advantages of education for women. The mission schools for girls are now extensively imitated by the native communities. The Turkish government has military and medical schools and special training schools for its civil functionaries. These are not of a high order. Roman Catholic missionaries have established large charity schools in various places. The most complete of the higher educational institutions of the empire are Robert college at Constantinople, the Syrian Protestant college at Beyrout, the Central Turkey college at Aintab in North Syria, and the Armenian college at Harpoot, in Armenia. These institutions are all managed by Americans. They are not the instruments of any religious propaganda, not being under administration of missions, and they have a deserved reputation for thorough work. The graduates of these institutions at once take high positions in business or as teachers. The Mohammedan schools of Turkey are less useful than the schools of the Christians. Yet they, too, make progress. Their text-books, however, are beneath contempt. Everything in science or custom which might be held to controvert the truth of Islamism is rigorously excluded. A large proportion of the Moslem children of the empire are taught in these schools to read and write, but beyond this the advantage of the Mohammedan educational system is small. The theological schools of the Moslems are perhaps an exception to this remark, for some of their graduates are well educated in the science of the Moslem religion.

Missions in Turkey.—American missionaries have worked in Turkey for 50 years. A Presbyterian society carries on extensive operations in Egypt; another Presbyterian society has a very successful mission in Syria; the Methodist Episcopal church has a mission in the principality of Bulgaria, and the American Board, supported mainly by Congregational churches, occupies the remainder of the Turkish empire, including the new province of Eastern Roumelia in European Turkey. Besides the American missions in Turkey, English and Scotch societies have missions to the Jews in several Turkish seaports, and extensive Roman Catholic missions exist in various places. Of the American missionary socie-

ties operating in Turkey, the American Board occupies the most territory. For purposes of administration this territory is divided into four distinct missions: The European Turkey mission, in Eastern Roumelia and Macedonia; the Western Turkey mission, embracing Western Asia Minor and that part of European Turkey which lies between Adrianople and Constantinople; the Central Turkey mission, comprising North Syria and the portion of Asia Minor lying south of the Taurus mountains; and the Eastern Turkey mission, which covers the whole of Armenia and Northern Mesopotamia. These missions are each independent in administration, although of course one in methods of operation. The object of these missions is not so much the building up of a particular religious sect as the gradual elevation of the whole people by making them acquainted with the principles of Christian living. The means used to this end are exposition of the Bible, education and book publication. There are 279 preaching places in regions occupied by the four missions of the American Board in Turkey. Eighty-eight churches have been formed with a membership of about 7,000. Three hundred and four schools have been established of all grades. About 12,000 pupils are in attendance at these schools. The book publication business of the missions is conducted at Constantinople, where 4 weekly newspapers and 4 monthly children's papers are also published by the missionaries. The sales of religious and educational works published by the mission at Constantinople are about 45,000 copies per annum. Besides these works the American Bible Society, working largely through the agency of the American missionaries, annually sells in Turkey some 65,000 copies of the holy scriptures or parts of scriptures. The missions of the American Board are conducted upon the idea of establishing permanent institutions. Hence the principle adopted is to avoid making the people the recipients of charity. No church is formed until the people are able to pledge at least one-half of the support of a pastor; no chapels are built until the people who are to use them are willing to pay at least one-half of the cost, and no Bibles or other books are given away. Even as to the schools the general rule is to require pay from scholars either in the form of a direct tuition fee or in the form of a general contribution for the maintenance of the schools made by the community benefited by them. As to the result of the work of the American missions in Turkey it may be said that the idea of popular education has been firmly established throughout the empire in consequence of the labors of these missionaries; the possibility of educating women has been practically demonstrated, and the people have been very largely led to adopt the idea of such education; and an impetus has been given to literature which has resulted in the establishment of many native publishing houses at Constantinople. A high standard of morality has been established among the members of the new churches. This secures the respect of all the population for the men thus known as moral; and in many cases the Bible morality has reacted upon the people at large, producing an opinion which condemns immorality. Respect for the Bible has been very extensively produced among the Armenians, Greeks and Bulgarians of Turkey by the efforts of the missionaries, and the

sales of scriptures, out of all proportion to the membership of the mission churches, show that the people at large are extensively examining it. The political effects of the work of the missionaries are also marked. The weekly newspapers published by the missions have a decided political influence in the country. Protestants are already marked all over the country as men who know more than others of the rights of men. One serious political problem in Turkey is the fusion of all the various races which are now separated into discordant factions. The result of missionary effort so far has been to break down the distinctions between the races among those who have accepted the Bible as a rule of life. Several cases have occurred where Protestants have been chosen to represent non-Protestant population in the provincial councils, the reason given being that they are honest and others are not. In Bulgaria men educated by the American missionaries or by Robert college at Constantinople have had an important part in the political organization of the principality. Such men are found in the national assembly and in many positions of importance throughout the country. The efforts of the American missionaries in Turkey are directed to all classes, but they have been mainly successful among the Armenians, Bulgarians and Greeks. The political policy of Mr. Gladstone towards Turkey is to foster the development of the subject races so that they may be qualified to enter upon the government of the country whenever the present Turkish government shall cease to be. Prominent among the influences that are operating for this development of the people must be reckoned that of the American missions. To Americans an interesting result of the labors of American missionaries in Turkey has been the development of a demand for articles of American manufacture. Since the missionaries are almost the only foreigners who penetrate into the interior of Turkey, any growing demand for foreign wares is very likely to be met by orders to American

houses. Agricultural machinery, sewing machines, watches and cabinet organs are frequently ordered from America through the missionaries by the people of Turkey. The development of this result of American missions in Turkey is one that our manufacturers may well afford to watch and foster.

Imports and Exports.—During the fiscal year ending June 30, 1880, the imports into Turkey from the United States direct amounted in value to \$1,913,712, and exports to the United States to \$1,201,316, the total trade being \$3,144,438.

For map, lists of newspapers, banks and value of money, see other departments of this work.

The resident representatives of the United States are as follows:

Constantinople—Lewis Wallace, Minister Resident.
Constantinople—G. Harris Heap, consul general.
Aintab (Asia Minor)—Till'n C. Trowbridge, consular agent.

Aleppo (Syria)—Frederick Poche, consular agent.
Alexandretta (Syria)—E. Franck, consular agent.
Beyrout (Syria)—John T. Edgar, consul.

Damascus (Syria)—Nasif Meshaka, consular agent.
Davidanelles (Asia Minor)—Frank Calvert, consular agent.

Haifa (Syria)—Jacob Schumacher, consular agent.
Jaffa (Palestine)—E. Hardegg, consular agent.
Jerusalem (Palestine)—Joseph G. Willson, consul.
Latakia (Syria)—David Metheny, consular agent.
Marash (Asia Minor)—G. F. Montgomery, consular agent.

Sidon (Syria)—Shibly Abela, consular agent.
Salonica (Euro. Turkey)—P. H. Lazarro, consular agent.

Smyrna (Asia Minor)—B. Odell Duncan, consul.
Tarsus and Mersine (Syria)—Abdo Debbas, consular agent.

Tripoli (Syria)—Antonio Yanni, consular agent.
Trebizonde (Armenia)—Jean B. Marengo, consular agent.

Tripoli (Africa)—Cuthbert B. Jones, consul.

THE POWER OF THE PRESS.—Lawrence Barrett, the eminent tragedian, in response to a toast at the New York Press Club's annual dinner recently, gave utterance to the following eloquent tribute:—"It would be idle to question the power of the Press. It is the foremost illustration of our progress. It is the highest indication of what science can do under the freedom which is our birthright. Its necessity has so grown into our domestic and public lives that the mind cannot conceive what the world would do without it. It is a fourth estate, which mirrors and absorbs the other three in itself. It unites distant continents; it makes the Antipodes our neighbors. The lightning is its creature; the brains and hands of men its maids and servitors, who fetch and carry at its own sweet will. Standing upon a supreme elevation, it sweeps the world's horizon with a powerful glass, and each diurnal swing of the globe is caught and mirrored by its unerring lens. No region is too remote for its piercing sight; no incident which concerns man or men too trivial for its observation. The wrongs of distant people, which in an olden time remained local, become the world's affair, and universal sentiment is echoed back to succor the weak and appall the wrongdoer. Nor does its glance rest only on objects remote and afar. It follows us in all our little ways at home; and the daily record of each other's good or evil fortune, or joy or sorrow, creates a bond of human and deep-reaching sympathy unknown before. It has created a new political system. Proscription can no longer hold its own against a scrutiny which each day unfolds and lays bare the history of the by-gone day. Republicanism were a rude impossibility without it. It is the epitome of history; its daily utterance Sybilline leaves never to be destroyed, thanks to Gutenberg and Faust."

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

AFGHANISTAN.

BY JAMES Q. RICE, A.M.

Danish, French and German—Afghanistan. *Russian*—Afghanistan; or, Afganistan. *Italian, Spanish, Portuguese and Swedish*—Afghanistan. *Turkish*—Afghansidan.

Location, Size, etc.—This is the name applied to the mountainous region between Northwestern India and Eastern Persia, of which the Afghans are the most numerous inhabitants. It is bounded on the north by Bokara, on the east by British India, on south by Beloochistan, and on the west by Persia. It extends from about 62° to 70° east longitude, and from 30° to 35° north latitude. The area is estimated at about 278,000 square miles, and the population at about 4,000,000.

Topography, etc.—It may be roughly described as a large quadrilateral plateau, rising gradually to the height of about 6,000 feet above the sea-level in the northeast, and descending gradually in the southwest. On the north are wild, snow-covered mountains of the Hindu Kush, and farther on the ancient Paropamisus, which is divided at present into the Khoi-Bata, from which the Helmand flows, and the Ghur mountains. The boundary between the Indian and Persian systems is formed by the desolate range of the Sulimani mountains. The only rivers of importance in Afghanistan are the Kabul and the Helmand. The Kabul, which is the most important, is formed about 30 miles east of Kabul by the confluence of several rivers, flows eastward through the mountains and then through the plain of Peshawar, where it joins the Indus. The rapid current is unfavorable to navigation. The Helmand flows through the most unknown tract of Afghanistan, and finally empties in Lake Seistan by various mouths. It is estimated to be about 615 miles in length. The Ab-Istader is the only lake of any size known.

Subdivisions and Cities.—The chief political divisions of Afghanistan are Kabul, Jalalabad, Ghazni, Kandahar, Herat and Afghan Turkestan, to which is sometimes added the command of the Ghilzais and Hazaras. Afghanistan has few cities. The capital is Kabul, a place strongly fortified naturally, lying 6,000 feet above the sea. The number of inhabitants is estimated at 60,000. There are also Kandahar, with a population of 15,000, Ghazni, Herat and Jalalabad.

Climate.—Like all mountainous tropical countries, Afghanistan presents every variety of climate. In the Hindu Kush the snow lies on the ground the year round, while in the valleys the mercury ranges up to 70°. The climate is on the whole cooler than that of India, and though the alterations in temperature between summer and winter are very great, the country is generally healthy.

Flora and Fauna.—In consequence of the great difference in climate, the variety of vegetation is immense. In the sheltered valleys all kinds of tropical fruits, tobacco and cotton abound, while in the mountains European fruits and vegetables are produced. The diversity in the animal kingdom is also very marked, and the lion, tiger and camel exist, together with foxes, wolves and bears.

Agriculture.—In most parts of the country there are two crops, one reaped in the spring and the other

in autumn. The first consists of wheat, barley and a variety of lentils, and the second is rice, maize, millet, sorghum, tobacco, beets, turnips, etc. Wheat is the staple food, but rice is largely distributed. Sugar-cane is grown in the rich districts and some cotton in the warmer portions, but most of the cotton cloth is imported. The fruit crop is very important, and all European fruits are produced profusely. Grapes are grown extensively, and the variety of kinds is large. Horses form a staple export to India, and dairy produce is important in the Afghan diet. Sheep are also raised in great numbers, mutton being the chief animal food of the nation. Wool is exported to Persia and now largely to Europe by Bombay.

Manufactures and Trade.—The industrial products are not important; silk, carpets and felt goods are, however, manufactured. The chief articles of export are wool, horses, silk, fruit, madder, assafoetida, skins and furs. The imports are cotton, woolen and silk goods, cloths, sugar, indigo, gold thread and lace, scarfs, leather, groceries and drugs. The total export trade is variously estimated, but probably will not vary much from \$4,000,000, while the imports will probably somewhat exceed this sum. There is no direct trade with the United States.

Minerals.—Afghanistan is believed to be rich in minerals, but few are wrought. Some small quantities of gold and silver are obtained, and iron is produced to a considerable extent, some being exported. Copper ore from various parts of the country has been seen, but is nowhere wrought. Lead is found in considerable quantities, but is not worked to any extent. There are also found in different parts of the country coal, sulphur, nitre and silicate of zinc.

Government.—The country is under one prince, but we can hardly term the government a monarchy. The sirdars govern in their own respective districts, each after his own fashion. The sovereign can only restrain them by their divisions. There is no unity, and everything depends on the pleasure of a number of wild chiefs. Almost every village has a mollah, who is at the same time schoolmaster. The boys quite generally learn to read and write, and it is believed that one-fourth the entire population is in possession of an elementary education.

Religions.—Most of the Afghans are Sunnite Mahomedans, but the educated classes are tolerant and sometimes show considerable indifference to the precepts of the Koran.

The Army.—Little can be said with reference to the army, as recent data on that subject are not attainable. In 1858 the regular army was about 15,000 strong. In addition to this a large number of irregular troops are furnished by the chiefs, who hold their governments on condition of service.

Revenues, etc.—In 1873 the revenues were stated to be \$3,500,000, of which the army is said to have cost \$2,150,000. The United States maintains neither commercial nor consular relations with Afghanistan. No newspapers exist within its limits.

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

ARABIA.

BY JAMES Q. RICE, A.M.

Arabic—Jezeereh; or, Jeziret-el-Arab. *Danish*—Arabien. *French*—Arabie. *German*—Arabien. *Russian*, *Italian*, *Spanish and Portuguese*—Arabia. *Swedish*—Arabien. *Chinese and Japanese*—Ya² La Po Kwo. *Turkish and Persian*—Arabistan.

Location, Size, etc.—Arabia is a peninsula almost triangular in form, stretching from northwest to southeast, and bounded by the Red Sea on the west, on the east by the Persian Gulf, on the south by the Indian Ocean, and on the north, where it is the narrowest, it joins the mainland of Syria. It lies between latitude 12° 45' and 30° north, and longitude 32° 30' and 60° east. The area is estimated at something more than 1,000,000 square miles. Its population is variously estimated, but the latest and most reliable reports place it at about 9,000,000.

Topography, etc.—Arabia may be roughly divided, as to its surface, into three parts. First, a third of coast-ring and mountains; second, a third of central plateau; and, lastly, a third of desert circle, intervening with only one gap, that in the latitude of Mecca, between the other two. The first and second portions are either tolerably cultivated, or susceptible of being so. The central space, whether plateau or desert, varying from 1,000 to 3,000 feet above the sea, has three important mountain ranges—two transverse and one vertical—these latter being the watershed of the peninsula, the general rise of which is from west to east. The highest peaks in Oman do not rise above 6,000 feet. As a whole, Arabia is arid and sterile; is destitute of forests; has no large rivers, and few permanent streams. The coast-line presents little variety, being mostly mountainous, with a narrow, rarely fertile shore fringe, with few harbors that would float an ordinary schooner.

Subdivisions, Cities, etc.—The principal modern subdivisions are the Sinaitic peninsula, Hedjaz, Yemen, Hadramant, Oman, El-Hasa or Ahsa, Nejd, and Shomer. The chief cities are Mecca, the capital, (pop. 25,000), Medina (pop. 20,000), Mocha (pop. 7,000), Muscat (pop. 50,000), Yembo (pop. 10,000), and Rostak. Aden, a city belonging to the British government, near the Strait of Bab-el-Mandeb, has a population of 30,000. It is strongly fortified and called the Gibraltar of the East.

Climate.—The climate of Arabia is extremely hot and dry. Muscat and Mocha, both on the sea-coast, are among the hottest inhabited places on the earth. On the plains the thermometer frequently rises above 100° Fahr. in the shade, and in many parts of Arabia rain does not fall in the course of a year, nor is the sun obscured by a cloud. On the coast of the Red Sea there is a rainy season of two or three months in the summer, but on the southern and southeastern coast the rain falls in the winter and the hottest months in the year are also the driest. A peculiar feature of this climate is a hot, poisonous south wind called the *simoon*, the only escape from which is to

lie prone upon the ground, with the head covered until the column of mephitic vapor has passed.

Flora and Fauna.—The flora of Arabia embraces all the characteristic plants of the neighboring countries. Among the wild plants are the mimosa, the euphorbiaceæ, lavender, jasmine, aloe, and the trees which yield gum-arabic and olibanum. The animal kingdom is represented by the camel, antelope, ibex, hyena, wolf, jackal, wild ass, wild boar, jerboa, monkey, ostrich and eagle. The Arabian horse is celebrated, and perhaps unrivalled for his beauty, endurance, docility and speed.

Agriculture.—Arabia cannot be called a fertile country, but some places which are well watered produce cotton, coffee, indigo, tobacco, tamarinds, the date palm, barley, rice and sugar. The methods of agriculture employed by the people are extremely rude, but by industry and the general practice of artificial irrigation, very good crops are produced.

Trade, etc.—Manufacturing is not carried on to any appreciable extent. The principal exports of Arabia are coffee, dates, gum-arabic, myrrh, aloes, almonds, balm of Mecca, frankincense, drugs and pearls. Arabia receives from Europe silver, iron, copper, lead, firearms and gunpowder; from Abyssinia, slaves, sheep, elephants' teeth, and musk; from the east coast of Africa, gold, slaves, amber and ivory; from Egypt, rice, lentils, sugar and oil; from Surat, linen, and from India cotton.

Minerals.—In mineral products of a valuable description the Arabia of our day is singularly poor. The agate, onyx, carnelian, and, rarely, the topaz, are to be met with; but of gold and precious ores, not a trace. Lead is, however, more common; and the richest ores of this metal come from Oman. Cinnabar and iron occur in the Sinaitic peninsula, and also sulphur. Rock salt is taken out of some parts of the coast range.

Fisheries.—The Arabian coasts are much frequented by fish, of which mackerel, mullet, sole, ray and perch are the notable kinds. Fishing forms the occupation of a large portion of the shore population, but ignorance of the proper methods of salting and curing deprive the product of its export value. The pearl fisheries alone add to the commercial riches of the country. They begin at the islands of Bahreyn, near the centre of the Persian Gulf, and extend east and south for 200 miles. The total annual production is estimated at \$1,250,000, but probably exceeds that sum. Whatever trade exists between the United States and Arabia passes through indirect channels.

Government.—The government of Arabia is neither a monarchy, a republic, nor an aristocracy.

but the population is divided into tribes, each of which is subject to a chief called an emir, sheik or imâm.

Religions.—The Arabs are chiefly Mohammedans, but different parts of the country differ widely in the strictness with which they observe the tenets of the Mohammedan creed. They are very tolerant toward strangers, but apt to be bigoted among themselves.

The Army.—The force of available fighting men can of course be known only by estimates, and the best of these give the total military force of the peninsula at 400,000. There is, however, no standing army, and no force of regular disciplined troops.

Education.—There is little education, in our

sense of the word, in Arabia. There are almost no schools, and where they exist little beyond the mechanical reading of the Koran is taught. In the very few instances where public schools of the higher class are found, writing, grammar and rhetoric sum up their teaching.

Revenues.—Of the revenues and expenditures of the various tribes in Arabia it is impossible to form any estimate whatever, owing to the absence of accessible data.

For map, see other departments of this work.

The resident representatives of the United States are as follows:

Aden—James S. Williams, consul.

Muscat—Louis S. Maguire, consul.

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

BELOOCHISTAN.

BY JAMES Q. RICE, A.M.

Danish—Beloochistan. *French*—Belouchistan. *German*—Beloochistan. *Russian*—Belotchistan. *Italian*—Belouchistan. *Spanish*—Belochistan. *Portuguese*—Belouchistan. *Swedish*—Beloochistan. *Turkish*—Belouchistan.

Situation, Size, etc.—Belochistan, or, perhaps, more correctly, Baluchistan, is a maritime country of Asia, whose coast is continuous with that of the northwestern part of the Indian peninsula. It is bounded on the north by Afghanistan, on the east by Sindh, on the south by the Arabian sea, and on the west by Persia. It extends from latitude $24^{\circ} 50'$ to $30^{\circ} 20'$ north, and from longitude $61^{\circ} 10'$ to $68^{\circ} 38'$ east. The estimated area is 106,500 square miles. There are no data for forming a very correct estimate of the population, but 400,000 is probably nearly correct.

Topography, etc.—The most remarkable features of this extensive country are its rugged and elevated surface, its barrenness, and its deficiency of water. The Hala mountains on the east and north-east include a quantity of comparatively fertile land, and a strip to the east of the Hala chain is also very fertile; but the ground being low and swampy, to which indeed the great fertility is due, makes the place extremely unhealthy, although it is more densely populated than any other portion. There are no rivers of any size; and, except in time of very heavy spring floods, their waters never reach the sea. The Bolan and Moola, in Kohistan, are rivers of fair size, but their waters are withdrawn for irrigational purposes as soon as they reach the plains. The coast line is remarkably regular, but affords no good harbors. There are, however, several roadsteads affording good anchoring ground.

Divisions and Cities.—The principal divisions of Baluchistan, with their capitals, which are the only cities of importance, are: Khelat, which is the capital of the whole country; Mustoong, capital of the province of Sarawan; Khozdar, of Jhalawan; Bela, of Bela; Kej, of Mekran; and Bagh, of Cutch-Gun-

dava. Also deserving of mention are Dadur and Gundava, towns in the last-mentioned province.

Climate, Products, etc.—The climate is very unlike in the different provinces, and presents great extremes of heat and cold. Most of the fruits grown in Europe are found in the country, and also the plantain and guava. The valleys produce rice, cotton, tobacco, indigo, barley and pulse. The soil is in general mingled with stones, but the province of Cutch-Gundava is so exceedingly fertile that if properly cultivated it would produce more than enough for the whole of Baluchistan. The domestic animals are horses, mules, asses, camels, buffalo, black-cattle, sheep and goats. The wild animals are tigers, hyenas, leopards, wolves, tiger-cats, antelopes, deer, elk, and almost every species of bird known in India.

Minerals.—Gold, silver, lead, iron, tin, antimony, brimstone, alum, sal-ammoniac, are found in various parts of the country. The precious metals were only found while working for iron and lead near Nal, a town about 150 miles from Khelat. The other minerals mentioned above are very plentiful.

Government.—The government is a sort of military confederation. Each tribe chooses its own sirdar, and the Khan of Khelat is the leader in time of war, and a kind of feudal chief in peace. The whole population are Sunnite Mahommedans.

Army.—There is no standing army in Baluchistan, and the force that could be collected on an emergency would vary from 10,000 to 40,000, according to the nature of the trouble, money in the treasury, and other conditions.

Revenues.—The revenues of the Kahn are very small—probably not exceeding \$150,000. The United States maintains no diplomatic, consular or direct commercial relations with this country. No newspapers are published within its limits.

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

BRITISH INDIA, INCLUDING BRITISH BURMAH AND PROTECTED STATES.

BY CHARLES E. WILBUR, A.M.

Danish—Indien. *French*—Les Indes Anglaises. *German*—Indien. *Russian*—India. *Italian*—India. *Spanish and Portuguese*—Las Indias Orientales. *Swedish*—Indien. *Chinese and Japanese*—Yin Tu⁴. *Turkish*—Hindistan; or, Hindustan. *Dutch*—Indien.

Situation, etc.—India is an extensive region of Southern Asia, celebrated during many ages for its riches and valuable natural products, its beautiful manufactures and costly merchandise, the magnificence of its sovereigns, and the civilization of its people. It possesses special interest to the Englishman from the intimate connection of its history with that of his own country. Its south part includes the central peninsula of Southern Asia, and lies between 3° 4' and 35° north latitude, and 67° to 92° east longitude. According to these limits its length is near 2,000 miles, and its greatest breadth on the parallel of 28°, about 1,750. It is bounded on the north and northeast by Thibet, Eastern Turkestan, and dependencies of the Chinese empire, on the east by Burmah and Siam, on the south by the Bay of Bengal and Indian Ocean, on the west by Afghanistan, Beloochistan and the Arabian Sea. Its area, including British Burmah and Assam, is about 1,479,806 square miles. Population in 1876, 241,120,525.

Physical Features.—India presents a most diversified surface and varied scenery; it has, indeed, been called, "an epitome of the whole earth," consisting as it does of mountains far above the level of perpetual snow, broad and fertile plains, bathed in intensest sunshine, arid wastes and impenetrable forests. Its great natural divisions are the Sub-Himalayan countries, the plain of the Ganges, the plain of the Indus, the highlands of Northern Hindustan, and the peninsular portion to the south of the Vindhya mountains. The river system of India is on a grand scale. The Indus traverses the northwest, and drains about 400,000 square miles of country. The Ganges on the northeast with its tributaries drains an area of about 500,000 square miles. The Brahmapootra, after flowing 1,200 miles through Thibet, has a course of upwards of 600 miles through the northeast provinces of India. The eastern side is watered by eighteen rivers, the principal being the Godavery, 830 miles long; Kistnah, 800; Cauvery, 470; Mahananda, 520; Brahmini, 400; North Pennar, 350; and the South Pennar, 240. About twenty rivers water the western side of India. The most noteworthy are the Nerbudda, 800 miles long; Taptee, 400; Myhi, 350; Luni, 320; Banas, 180; and the Bhadro, 130.

The Subdivisions of British India are Ajmere, Coorg, Berar, Mysore, Madras, Bombay, Bengal, Northwest Provinces, Punjab, Oude, Assam, British-Burmah and the Central Provinces. The capital is Calcutta, with a population in 1872 of 447,601, or with its extensive suburbs, about 800,000.

Other large cities are Madras, population 397,552; Bombay, population 644,405; Delhi, population 154,417; Lucknow, population 284,779; Allahabad, population 143,693; and Benares, population 175,188.

Climate.—In a country extending over 26 degrees of latitude, one extremity of which runs far into the torrid zone, while the other terminates in a range of lofty mountains rising far above the line of perpetual snow—a country embracing within its circumference lowlands, plains, elevated plateaus and mountain regions—the climate must differ greatly. India may be said to have three well-marked seasons—the cold, the hot, and the rainy. The cool months are November, December, January, and a part of February; the dry, hot weather precedes, and the moist, hot weather follows the periodical rains. The climate of the southern part is greatly regulated by the monsoons. The central table-land is cool, dry and healthy. At Ootacamund the mean annual temperature is 57° F.; at Madras, 83°; Bombay, 84°; Calcutta, 79°. Bangalore, 74°; Delhi, 72°. The fall of rain varies greatly in different parts. In the northeast it exceeds 75 inches. In the interior of the Deccan it is less than 30, and in Multan and Sindh less than 15 inches. As compared with Europe it is an arid country. Hence the necessity of tanks and irrigation canals to supply moisture to the soil and to guard against the danger of dry seasons.

Animals.—The domesticated animals of India are the horse, ass, mule, ox, buffalo, sheep and elephant. Of wild beasts, the most formidable is the Bengal tiger. The other beasts of prey are leopards, wolves, jackals, panthers, bears, hyenas, lynxes and foxes. Of poisonous snakes, the cobra da capello, or black-hooded snake, the cobra manilla, and sand snakes are the most common. The number of people killed by wild beasts is a feature of Indian life. In 1869 a tigress killed 127 people, and stopped a public road for many weeks. In 1871, 14,529 persons were known to have lost their lives by snake-bites. In the same year the total number of deaths reported as caused by dangerous animals of all classes was 18,078. And it is believed, if systematic returns were kept, the number would be found to exceed 20,000.

Vegetable Productions.—The vegetation of India is as varied as its soil and climate, and passes from the flora of a tropical to that of a mountainous region. The groves of palms that border the coast, and in the interior the umbrageous mango topes are striking features of Indian scenery. Rice is the chief article of food and is produced in all parts of the country in which irrigation is practiced. Maize and

wheat are the grains cultivated in the northwestern provinces. Opium is one of the most profitable products of India. In 1871-72 the value of the chests exported from Bombay and Calcutta to China was \$28,250,000. Coffee is largely produced in Ceylon, and the cultivation of the plant is rapidly spreading in Southern India. Tea is now cultivated with success in Assam, and its production is extending over all the hill countries of Northwestern India. Cinchona, introduced from South America in 1860, has been naturalized with great success. The cost of doing so was \$308,000. "The return," says Mr. Markham, "represents a value which is simply incalculable and without price," a cheap supply of quinine being one of the most certain means of averting fevers, which prevail on the hot and moist parts of India. The growth of cotton has been much extended since the American war. The finest is produced in Berar. The reha or jute-plant is grown in Assam and Bengal, and has recently given rise to an important trade. India-rubber is another important product of Assam, the demand for which is increasing. Within the last fifteen years great attention has been paid to preserving the Indian forests. The destruction of the woods was found to give rise to destructive floods, and to render the water supply capricious and uncertain during the dry season. The Indian cultivators have been rapidly increasing in prosperity, and with that improvement there has been an increasing demand for timber for house construction and furniture—a demand further augmented by the requirements of railroads. The area of cultivation is being largely increased by canals which convey water to the rich but parched soil. Several are adapted for navigation as well as irrigation.

Exports and Imports.—The total value of merchandise imported into British India in 1878 was \$196,630,015, and of treasure, \$86,777,295. The chief items were coal and coke, cotton manufactures, metals of all kinds manufactured and unmanufactured, salt, raw silk, silk manufactures, spirits, sugar and saccharine matter. The total value of the exports in the year 1878 was as follows: Manufactures, produce and merchandise, \$325,928,565; treasure, \$10,775,680. The chief items were coffee, cotton wool, cotton goods, dyes of all kinds, grains and pulse, hides and skins, jute and manufactures of jute, opium, seeds, silk, tea, wool. The greater part of the trade is carried on with Great Britain, but there is also an extensive commerce with Ceylon, the Straits Settlements, China, the Persian Gulf, the Red Sea and several of the European States. In the year 1875 there entered the ports of India 19,875 vessels of 4,903,827 tons; cleared from the same ports 4,982,673 tons in 19,094 vessels. The direct trade of the United States with India is comparatively small. The total value of all exports into the British East Indies for the fiscal year 1879-'80 from this country was but \$2,219,227; imports from same during that period \$21,022,854; total of imports and exports, \$23,242,081, being 1.55 per cent. of the entire foreign trade of the United States during the year stated.

Minerals.—The mineral resources of India are not so great as would be looked for in a country so wide-reaching, and what exist are poorly developed, Great Britain pursuing the policy of supplying her dependencies with manufactured articles from her

own factories, rather than encouraging the home production of them. The mountains of India contain gneiss, mica-schist, clay-slate, or crystalline limestone. The great coal regions are bounded by the Ganges on the north, and extend beyond the Godavary on the south. Iron, copper and lead are worked in different parts of India. Salt is produced abundantly by evaporation in the salt lakes of the Thur.

Government.—By an act of parliament, which received the royal assent August 2d, 1858, Queen Victoria was declared sovereign of India, and various regulations were enacted for the better government of the country. In 1877, by act of parliament, the Queen formally assumed the title of Empress of India. The government of India is vested in a "Viceroy and Governor General," who is commander-in-chief of all the armies of India. He is appointed for a term of six years by the crown, and is assisted by a council of five, and by a legislative council, all of whose acts are subject to revision and revocation by the home government. The governor-general may be constituted a member of the council. The legislative council is composed of the executive, together with twelve members, one-half of whom must be unconnected with the public service. They are nominated for two years by the viceroy. In 1861, by an act of parliament, high courts of judicature were established at each presidency and in the north-west provinces, under the control of a chief justice and as many judges, not exceeding fifteen, as her majesty may appoint.

Religions.—Hinduism or Brahmanism is the religion of a great majority of the inhabitants of India. Mohammedanism comes next, and it appears from the latest census that the number of people professing this creed is much greater than had been supposed. Of the 66,000,000 forming the population of Bengal, 21,000,000 are Mohammedans. In the Punjab 9,000,000 are Mohammedans and 6,000,000 Hindoos. In the north-west provinces there are 25,000,000 Hindoos to 4,000,000 Mohammedans. In Oude there are 1,000,000 Mohammedans to 10,000,000 Hindoos. In the whole of India it is believed there are nearly three times as many Hindoos as Mohammedans. The Sikh religion is professed, according to the census of the Punjab, by 1,000,000 of the inhabitants. They hate alike the Hindoos and the Mohammedans. Buddhism, at one period, prevailed very generally throughout India; it is now confined to Bhotan, Ceylon, and the Burmese frontier. There is also a small sect called Parsees. Of religious freedom it is not necessary to speak. Wherever the British flag is planted round the world, it carries religious freedom with it, and under its ample folds the worshippers in all creeds may find protection. India was early a field for Christian missionary labor. Tradition assigns it as the scene of the apostle Thomas's labors and martyrdom. At an early date the Syrian church was planted in Malabar. Francis Xavier began the work for the Romish church. The Jesuit converts exceed half a million in Madras, Pondicherry and Travancore. Holland and Denmark furnished the first Protestant missionaries. These were followed by the Society for the Propagation of the Gospel at the beginning of the eighteenth century. In 1872 the number of Indian Protestants in India was 318,363, and the number has since then

largely increased. The British government gives great credit to the missionaries for their moral influence upon the natives and for their help in maintaining good government.

The Army.—The Indian military service, like the civil service, underwent a thorough reorganization upon the transfer of the government from the East Indian Company to the crown in 1858. In 1875 the established military force of India numbered 190,175, including officers, of whom 123,682 were natives and 60,000 English, exclusive of officers. India is divided into three military divisions, which, although named after the three old presidencies of Bombay, Madras and Bengal, and perpetuating their names, have not exactly the same limits. Of the native troops 47,000 belonged to the Bengal army, 27,000 to the Madras army and 24,000 to the Bombay army. The British forces are chiefly stationed in the Punjab and along the valley of the Ganges. In 1872 there were 37,000 English soldiers in these provinces, of whom 12,000 were in the Punjab, 10,400 were in the Bombay presidency, and 12,200 in that of the Madras. The police in British India include a force of 190,000 constables, or regular policemen, and the village watchmen who aid them. The minimum age of admission is 17, the maximum 21. Each district has a jail and a police superintendent, and the districts are grouped for police purposes into circles under deputy-inspectors-general, while the whole police force in each province is under an inspector-general. This constabulary is a purely civil force, subject in all respects to the civil authorities, except in internal discipline.

Roads and Railroads.—Since 1836 great trunk roads have been constructed in various parts of India. The most remarkable is that from Calcutta to Peshawar, 1,400 miles long. The importance of these great works is now diminished owing to the extension of a great railway system in India. The chief railroads now open are the East Indian, from Calcutta to Delhi; the Indian Peninsula, which forms a branch to Bombay; the Delhi, Punjab and Sind, which will ultimately connect the system with the mouth of the Indus; the Bombay and Baroda, which runs north from Bombay; the Madras Railway, running from Bombay southeast to Madras, and thence southwest to Beypur on the Malabar coast, with a branch to Tinneveli, and a line from Madras to Cuddalore, below Pondicherry. Up to March 31, 1877, \$590,083,775 had been expended by the guaranteed and state railway companies. The net receipts in 1877 were \$25,989,075. There are in all 8,228 miles of railway open in India, and nearly 3,000 more in course of construction.

Telegraphs.—Nearly 17,000 miles of telegraphs connect all the important cities of British India, this Indian system being connected by three lines with England.

Education.—The education of the people of India is based on the system set forth in a dispatch by Sir Charles Wood, dated July 19th, 1854. The main principle of the dispatch was that European knowledge should be diffused through the language understood by the great mass of the people, but that the teaching of English should always be combined with a careful study of the vernacular languages. With regard to the wealthier classes, it was declared that the time had arrived for the establishment

of universities in India, conferring degrees and based on the model of the university of London. They were not to be places of education, but were to test the value of education attained elsewhere and to confer degrees in arts, law, medicine and civil engineering. Such universities have accordingly been established in Calcutta, Madras, Oude, Bombay, and since 1849 government schools have been established for the instruction of all classes of Indian people. In each province there is now a director of public instruction, assisted by school inspectors, one of whom has under his care one circle or subdivision of the province. There is a normal school for the education of teachers, and attempts are being made to spread female education. In 1874-'75 there were 53,764 government and private schools and colleges, giving instruction to 1,668,026 pupils, the gross expenditure on government schools, from imperial and other sources, being upwards of \$5,000,000. In the northwest provinces the total number of pupils under instruction is about 220,000. There are 250 boys among every 3,000 people, and of these 16 are at government schools, 14 at vernacular schools, and 2 learn English. Among the same 3,000 people there are 200 girls, of whom but 1 is at school. In 1875-'76 838 candidates passed the entrance examination at the university of Calcutta, 663 at Madras, and 431 at Bombay. The postal statistics partly illustrate the native progress. The number of letters and newspapers carried by the post more than doubled in the ten years 1867-'76. The total number of letters sent through the post offices of British India in 1875-'6 was 119,470,921.

Revenues and Expenditures.—The gross amount of revenue for the year ending March 31st, 1875, was \$251,132,940. The expenditure was \$203,802,915. The chief items of revenue for the year ending 1875 were the following, in the order of their importance: Land revenue, \$105,189,460; opium, \$41,624,395; salt, \$30,753,310; stamps, \$13,790,210; customs, \$13,392,395; excise on spirits and drugs, \$11,730,715. The land tax alone produces nearly the half of the whole revenue. In British India the government has always been considered the owner of the soil and the actual cultivators pay a rent or tax, in collecting which different systems have been followed in different parts of the country. The simplest and oldest system of collecting land tax is that known as the *village settlement*. Each village is regarded in this system as a separate municipality, and each is assessed by the government at a particular sum, for the due payment of which the head man of the village is considered responsible. The individual distribution of the burden of taxation rests with the village authorities, and the government, if it receives its regular dues through the *potail*, interferes no further.

The Public Debt of India in 1872 amounted to \$561,573,800, on which the interest paid was \$2,666,745. In 1875 the total amount of the debt was \$592,234,955, showing an increase of nearly \$31,300,000.

Protected States.—The following are a few of the more important native states to a greater or less extent under the protection and surveillance of the British-Indian government: In the northwest is Cashmere, under a native rajah, with a population of 3,000,000, a mountainous region of the Western Hima-

laya; the hill states, under a large number of native chiefs, with a population of 750,000; Gurhwal, under a rajah, 200,000; Bawalpür, under a khan, south of Multan, 1,000,000; the Sikh states, the largest of which is Patiala, 1,250,000. The Rajpoot states, 18 in number, with a population of 8,500,000, each under a rajah. The states of Malwah are 21 in number; among the most important are Bhopal, 875,000, and the Bundelcund states, 1,142,000. There are numerous others too unimportant to mention.

BRITISH BURMAH.

Its Importance.—This province is of such importance, and varies so widely in many of its characteristics from the rest of the British empire in the East, as to demand separate treatment. The country was acquired by the British Indian government after a two years' war with the Burmese empire. It is situated between 10° and 22° north latitude, and 92° and 100° east longitude. It is bounded on the north by Independent Burmah, on the east by Siam, on the south by the Indian ocean, and on the west by the Bay of Bengal and the Chittagong division of Bengal. Area in square miles is 88,556. Population in 1872 was 2,747,143, giving an average of 31 inhabitants to the square mile. The greater part of the state is covered with hills, forests, estuaries and river beds. The eastern and southern part is particularly mountainous, thinly populated and much intersected by streams. For administrative purposes the country is divided into three commissionerships, Arakán, Pegu and Tenasserim. The climate is moist and depressing for part of the year, but cooler than that of India. Some of the forest tracts during the monsoons and after the cold weather has set in are impregnated with deadly malaria; but the coast and frontier ranges are not unhealthy. On the whole, however, the climate seems better adapted to the European constitution than any part of India, as shown by the low rate of disease among the British troops. Rice is the staple product of the province, and in 1871-'72 1,836,021 acres were devoted to its cultivation. Other food grains covered 4,860 acres; sesamum, 25,502 acres; sugar cane, 3,179 acres; and cotton, 14,120. Tobacco occupied 12,866 acres. The other crops produced are indigo, vegetables, hemp, mixed fruits, etc.

Trade.—The total value of the trade of British Burmah in 1871-'72 was \$53,888,525; exports, \$27,260,740; imports, \$26,627,985. The most important article of export is rice. The trade increased from 380,000 tons in 1865 to 470,893 tons in 1871, and made a sudden rise to 700,784 tons in 1872. Other important articles of export are timber, cotton, cutch, hides, horns, ivory, jade stone, petroleum, paddy, precious stones, stick-lac, tobacco. The articles of import

consist of betel-nut, cotton twist and yarn, crockery ware, cutlery, gunny bags, hardware, cotton, silk and woolen goods, raw silk, liquors, wines, beers, sugars and tobacco.

Mines.—The only mines in the province are those worked for tin in the southern portion of the Tenasserim division. European capitalists are now engaged in the mining of tin. Coal exists on the banks of the Tenasserim river and elsewhere, but has never been worked to any extent. Lead has been found in Toungoo. Gold, antimony ore and ironstone are also found. Mills are employed in the seaport towns for husking rice and sawing timber. Silk and cotton are manufactured in large quantities, but chiefly for home use. A coarse description of salt is made on the seacoast. The other manufactures consist of gold and silver bowls of peculiar and elaborate workmanship, lacquered ware, carved and gilt work, and dyes.

Government.—The highest authority in the province of British Burmah is the chief commissioner and agent to the Governor-General of India, established under a resolution of the government of India, dated January, 1862. He is assisted by a secretary and assistant secretary. For the protection of British Burmah 5,016 fighting men, Europeans and natives, were maintained in 1871 at a total cost of \$1,381,000. The strength of the police in 1871 was 5,319.

Education has not made much progress in Burmah under the English plan of public instruction, but the people have a widespread system of primary education of their own in the monastic schools. Setting aside these monastic schools, the educational machinery of the province consists of seven government schools, educating 505 boys; fifteen aided missionary schools, teaching 1,494 pupils; and twenty-two other unaided schools under government inspection, teaching 499 pupils. For religion, see British India, above. The internal communications are chiefly carried on by water. Steamers ply on all the navigable rivers. There is also railway communication with Calcutta. The gross revenue from all sources in 1871-'72 was \$6,817,260.

For map, lists of newspapers, banks, and value of money, see other departments of this work.

The resident representatives of the United States in British India and Burmah are as follows:

Calcutta—A. C. Litchfield, consul general.
Akyab—James E. Orr, consular agent.
Bassein—W. W. G. Beatson, consular agent.
Bombay—Benj. F. Farnham, consul.
Chittagong—W. F. Halliday, consular agent.
Madras—Lumisden Strange, consular agent.
Moulmein (British Burmah)—William G. Reddie, consular agent.
Rangoon (British Burmah)—Chas. W. Robertson, consular agent.

Five years after the settlement of Philadelphia, Bradford's press was busy on a sheet almanac. The fourteenth of the first month, 1688, he issued his celebrated prospectus for the first English Bible in America, and appointed subscriptions and payments to be made to Phineas Pemberton and Robert Hall, in the county of Bucks; at Mahlon Stacy's mill at the Falls; at Thomas Budd's house at Burlington; at John Hastings' in the county of Chester; at Edward Blake's in New-Castle; at Thomas Woodrooff's in Salem, and at the house of the printer and undertaker thereof, in Philadelphia.

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE BURMESE EMPIRE.

BY CHARLES E. WILBUR, A.M.

Burmese—Myamma; or, Bramma. *Danish*—Birma. *French*—Le Birman. *German*—Birma. *Russian*, *Italian*, *Spanish and Portuguese*—Birmanian. *Swedish*—Birma. *Chinese and Japanese*—Meen-teen. *Turkish*—Boormah.

Position, Size, etc.—Independent Burmah is in the southeast of Asia. On the north it is bounded by Assam and Tibet, on the east by China and Shan States, on the south by the British province of Pegri, and on the west by the British provinces of Arakan and Assam and the petty states of Tipperah and Munnepon. It is included between the parallels of 19° 30' to 28° 15' north latitude, and 93° 2' to 100° 40' longitude east from Greenwich. Its area is 190,520 square miles, and population (1874) 3,500,000.

Topography.—The Burmese empire is in the main an upland territory. Its aspect is much diversified, having plains in the south, rolling and hilly land in the center, and wild and mountainous in the north. It is well watered by four large rivers, namely, Irrawaddy, Kyen-dwem, Sittang, and the Salween. The capital is Mandalay, with a population of 90,000.

The Climate is moist and depressing for part of the year, but cooler than that of India. Some of the forest tracts, after the commencement of cool weather, are impregnated with a deadly malaria, but the higher regions are not unhealthy. The average temperature is 90° Fahr.

Flora and Fauna.—The forests of Burmah abound in an abundance of fine trees. Among these the teak holds a conspicuous place. Almost every tree known in India is produced in the Burmese forests, which furnish shelter for many wild animals, namely: the elephant, rhinoceros, both one and two-horned, tiger, leopard, wild hog and several species of deer. The rivers and lakes abound in fish. Domesticated animals are the ox, buffalo and horse.

Agriculture.—The chief agricultural products are rice, maize, millet, wheat, pulse, tobacco, cotton, indigo, sugar and tea. The fruits produced are orange, citron, pine and custard apple.

Minerals.—Burmah is rich in minerals, having gold, silver, copper, tin, lead, antimony, bismuth, amber, coal, petroleum, nitre, salt, limestone and marble. Its precious stones are in their sapphire and ruby. The mines are not worked to any considerable extent.

Government.—The Burmese government is a pure despotism, the King dispensing torture, imprisonment or death, according to his sovereign discretion. The only restraint of the exercise of his prerogative is the fear of an insurrection. In religion the Burmese are votaries of Buddha, and the rites, doctrines and priesthood are in their main features the same as in other countries where Buddhism prevails.

Education.—Education throughout the empire is still in the ecclesiastical stage, but the educational statistics compare favorably with those of many portions of Europe. Fluency of speech and great skill in carrying on an argument according to their own system of dialectics are the common possessions of the educated Burmese, and an unshaken conviction of the truth of their religion is almost universal.

The Revenue of the State is about \$1,250,000, which is mostly raised by direct taxes on families and agriculture. The government is loose, there being only a small army to enforce authority, and the King is little feared or obeyed at a distance from his capital.

Don't forget that Persistency is Necessary to Hold the Fort, and that there are but few lines of business in which success can be attained without the aid of the newspapers. There is nothing so effective in presenting the merits of an article as an attractive advertisement; it reaches many people whose attention cannot be commanded in any other way, and who are finally influenced by the repeated announcements of the persistent advertiser. By these means a demand can be created for special brands of even the commonest staple articles, for repeated inquiries from their customers will compel retail dealers to order the goods called for, and so that which has been long in the market, may be replaced by an article, possibly not any better, but the virtues of which are constantly before the people. Having established a trade, don't stop advertising, unless you are willing to lose the ground already gained.

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE ISLAND OF CEYLON.

BY JAMES Q. RICE, A.M.

Location and Topography.—Ceylon is an island in the Indian ocean belonging to the British government, about 55 miles south of the southern extremity of Hindostan. It lies between latitude $5^{\circ} 56'$ and $9^{\circ} 50'$ north, and longitude 80° and 82° east. Its greatest length is 266 miles, greatest width 140, and its total area 24,702 square miles. Its population by the census of 1871 was 2,406,695, and the estimate for 1876 increases this to 2,459,542. In its general outline the island resembles a cone whose apex points to the north. The southern and eastern coasts are bold and rocky and present a very picturesque appearance, which is increased by the luxuriant tropical vegetation, the verdant slopes of the mountains, and the groves of noble palms draped in perennial green. There are two principal harbors—Point de Galle on the southern coast, and Trincomalé on the eastern. The latter is one of the finest harbors in the world, and is capable of admitting the largest ships. The mountain zone is toward the south of the island and covers an area of about 4,212 miles. Toward the north the offsets of the mountain system radiate off for a short distance and speedily sink to the level of the plain. Detached hills are rare. The two principal table-lands are the Neuera Ellia and the Horton plains at an elevation of from 6,000 to 7,000 feet. These are the most healthful portions of the island and possess many of the characteristics of Alpine country. There are no rivers of importance, and though the streams are very much swollen by the rains which fall at the change of season, they soon resume their natural size and can almost all be forded on horseback. The most important is the Mahawelli-Ganga, which, after a course of 200 miles, empties into the bay of Kottiar.

Subdivisions and Cities.—Ceylon is divided into seven provinces, viz: the Central, North Central, Western, North-western, Southern, Eastern and Northern. The principal cities, with their populations are Colombo, 93,843; Galle, 47,059, and Jaffna, 34,864.

Climate.—The climate differs very little from that of India, being hot and humid. It is, however, more pleasant and moderate. The principal rain-fall is during the last three months of the year and averages about 80 inches.

Flora and Fauna.—The country is remarkable for the luxuriance and variety of its flora. Its indi-

genous trees are all species of palms, bread-fruit, cinnamon, coral, ebony, satin-wood, etc. Among the animals the elephant is the chief, although the specimens are inferior to those of India and Africa. Buffaloes, deer, monkeys, bears and numerous smaller animals are found.

Agriculture.—The inhabitants are more addicted to agriculture than to any other pursuit, and though their implements are very rude, they raise good crops where they can obtain sufficient water. The principal productions are rice, coffee, tea, sugar, cinchona, cocoa-nuts, cinnamon and tobacco. The manufactures are of the most primitive description.

Imports and Exports.—The chief articles of export are coffee, cinnamon, cocoa-nuts, cocoa-nut oil, hides, pearls and plumbago. Manufactured cotton goods, grain, metals, hardware, glassware, etc., are the chief imports. The value of the exports for 1876 was \$22,547,975, and of the imports was \$27,814,420. The trade is chiefly with Great Britain.

Minerals.—The principal mineral deposits are plumbago and iron, which exist in large quantities and of very fine quality, so that indeed the ruddy worked native iron is considered equal to the best Swedish. Precious stones are also found in great abundance in the district of Sabaragamuwa.

Fisheries.—Fish abound in great variety and the pearl fisheries are of considerable importance, but vary greatly in different years.

Government, etc.—Ceylon is a crown colony, that is, a possession of the British crown, and its affairs are administered by a governor appointed by the crown. The inhabitants are chiefly Buddhists. There is one line of railway 118 miles in length connecting Colombo with the interior. The colony has 1,468 schools, and the annual expenditure of the government for education is about \$150,000. The revenue for 1878 amounted to \$8,213,045, and the expenditures to \$7,725,515. There is a public debt of \$1,650,000, for which a sinking fund is provided.

For map, list of newspapers and banks, see other departments of this work.

The resident representatives of the United States are as follows:

Colombo—W. Morey, consul.

Jaffna—Fred. Mortimer, consular agent.

Point de Galle—E. T. Delmege, consular agent.

Advertisements act and react. They attract readers, promote circulation, and circulation attracts advertisements.

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE CHINESE EMPIRE.

REVISED AND CORRECTED BY MR. KWONG KI CHIU, LATE A MEMBER OF THE CHINESE EDUCATIONAL COMMISSION IN THE UNITED STATES; HARTFORD, CONNECTICUT.

Chinese and Japanese—Chung Kwo¹¹; or, Chung Wah. *Danish*—Kina. *French*—La Chine. *German*—China. *Russian*—Kitai. *Italian*—Cina. *Spanish and Portuguese*—China. *Swedish*—Kina. *Turkish*—Chin. *Dutch*—China.

Its Constituents.—The Chinese Empire at present consists of five countries, to wit: (1) China proper. (2) Manchooria. (3) Mongolia. (4) Tibet. (5) Eastern Toorkistan. We shall consider these in the order named.

China Proper, lying in the eastern part of Asia, is bounded on the north by Mongolia and Manchooria, on the east by the Pacific ocean, on the south by the gulf of Tonquin, Anam, Siam and Burmah, and on the west by Tibet and Eastern Toorkistan. Including the island of Hainan, it extends from 18° to 40° north latitude, and from 90° to 124° east longitude. The area and population of China cannot be given with perfect accuracy, but the estimates of the best authorities place the area at 1,534,953 square miles, and the population at about 360,000,000 or 400,000,000.

Topography and Geography.—China is a four-sided figure, with a coast line of 2,500 miles, and a frontier line of 4,400 miles. From north to south its length is 1,474 miles, and its width from east to west is 1,355 miles, but the distance from its northeastern to its southwestern extremity is 1,699 miles. On the northern boundary is the famous Great Wall, 1,500 miles in length, from 12 to 25 feet in height, with a thickness at the base of 25 feet, and at the top of 15 feet, and surmounted with towers at intervals of 100 yards. The surface of China slopes from Tibet to the sea, and is naturally divided into three portions: (1) The mountainous country, including the major part of the territory between Tibet and meridian 113°; (2) the hilly country, extending east of meridian 113° and south of the Yang-tse-Kiang river; and (3) the great plain in the northeastern part, with an area of 210,000 square miles, and supporting a population of 177,000,000. Two ranges of mountains extend from Tibet across China, the Thsin-ling, or Blue mountains, in the north, and the Nan-ling, a spur of the Himalayas, in the south, some of whose peaks attain an elevation of 12,000 feet. The two great rivers of China are the Hung Ho, or Yellow river, and the Yang-tse-Kiang. Rising near one another, in the eastern mountains of Tibet, then separating to a distance of 1,100 miles, and including Thsin-ling mountains between them, they again approach closely as they empty into the sea. The basin of the Hung-Ho has an area of 200,000 square miles, and that of the Yang-tse-Kiang 750,000 square miles. South of the Nan-ling mountains the Si-kiang is a river of considerable size. China has five great lakes, on whose surface are often seen artificial, floating islands, which are inhabited and cultivated. These lakes are the Hung-ting-hu, the Tsan-hu, and the Tai-hu, near together on the

northeast coast, and the Tung-ting-hu and the Po-yang-hu, in the interior.

Climate.—A country of so great an extent as China must necessarily have a varied climate. The interior is found to be warmer than the coast of the same latitude. The annual rainfall ranges from 18 inches at Peking to 70 inches at Canton. The range of the thermometer, in a given place, is also very great, as in Peking, from 105° F. to 6° below zero. A monsoon blows down the coast from October to June, and up the coast from June to October. Typhoons also occur on the coast, particularly in the provinces of Quang-tung and Foo-kien, in June, July, August and September.

Tea, Timber and Fruits.—The most important vegetable production of China is the tea-plant. Among the most important trees are the tallow tree, the varnish tree, the camphor tree, the Chinese pine, the Chinese banyan, the funeral cypress, and the mulberry tree. There are 63 varieties of the bamboo, which is very abundant. Among fruits, there are apples, grapes, pears, peaches, plums, bananas, sugarcane, water-melons, lyche, peanuts, pomegranates, mangoes, pineapples, three species of orange, and many others which are not found in other countries.

Animal Life.—Ferocious beasts are still found in the jungles of Yun-nan and along the Nan-ling mountains. Bears exist in the hills of the north, and wild-cats abound in southern forests. The musk-deer, and a few other species, represent the ruminants. Among birds are found the gold and silver pheasant, the argus pheasant, and others of the gallinaceous kind; also fly-catchers, thrushes, quails, larks, and several species of crows, jays and magpies. Waterfowl abound. While the larger reptiles are unknown, lizards are found in the south, and turtles and tortoises exist in great numbers on the coasts. Among insects, spiders are large and numerous, and locusts are so abundant as often to commit extensive ravages.

Subdivisions and Population.—China proper is divided into eighteen provinces, whose relative location, area and population, as estimated in 1877, are given in the following table:

	Area, square miles.	Population.
Northern Provinces:		
Chih-li	58,949	28,114,023
Shan-tung	55,104	28,958,764
Shan-se	55,268	27,260,280
Ho-nan	65,104	23,037,171
Eastern Provinces:		
Kiang-soo	92,661	37,483,501
Ngan-whi		34,168,059
Kiang-se	72,176	30,426,999
Foo-kin	53,480	38,888,432
Che-kiang	39,150	26,256,784

<i>Central Provinces:</i>	<i>Area, square miles.</i>	<i>Popula- tion.</i>
Hoo-pe.....	381,724	27,460,098
Hoo-nan.....		18,652,507
<i>Southern Provinces:</i>		
Quang-tung, or Canton.....	79,456	19,147,030
Quang-se.....	78,250	7,313,895
Yun-nan.....	107,869	5,561,320
Qual-chow.....	64,954	5,288,219
<i>Western Provinces:</i>		
Shen-se.....	154,008	10,207,256
Kan-su.....		15,193,135
Sze-chuen.....	166,800	21,435,678
Total.....	1,534,953	495,213,152

Chief Cities.—Peking, in Chih-li, is the capital of China, and has a population estimated at 1,500,000. Other principal cities are Canton, estimated population 1,000,000; Tien-tsin, in Chih-li, 400,000 to 930,000; Foo-chow-foo, in Foo-kien, 500,000; Shanghai, in Kiang-soo, 320,000; Hang-chow-foo and Ning-po, in Che-kiang, and Amoy (250,000), in Foo-kien.

Agriculture.—From an agricultural point of view China may be divided into three belts—the northern, the central, and the southern. The northern extends to the 35th parallel, embracing the provinces of Chih-li, Shan-tung, Shan-se, Shen-se and Kan-su, and producing the grains, fruits and animals of Northern Europe. The central belt, lying between the 35th and 27th parallels, includes Sze-chuen, Quai-chow, Hoo-nan, Hoo-pe, Kiang-se, Ngan-whi, Ho-nan and Kiang-soo. Tea and silk are the great products of this, the richest portion of China. They are principally produced in Sze-chuen, Hoo-pe, Kiang-se and Kiang-soo. The southern belt includes Yun-nan, Quang-tung, Quang-se, Foo-kien and Che-kiang. The productions are tropical, rice especially being raised in enormous quantities. Every available inch of Chinese soil, excepting tracts in the western colony, is cultivated with the greatest care. Manures are very freely employed. Such is the importance attached to agriculture, that at the beginning of each year the Emperor and his ministers go through a great state ceremony in his honor. Tea and raw silk are the staple exports from China, while manufactured cotton and woolen goods, and opium from British India, are the chief articles of import. The trade in opium is enormous, the importation in 1880 reaching 80,000 chests of 140 pounds each, valued at from \$500 to \$750 per chest. Notwithstanding the opposition to this trade, on the part of the Chinese government, it is steadily increasing. A table of exports and imports will be found at the end of this article.

Minerals.—The mineral wealth of China, now known to be very great, may be said to be almost wholly undeveloped. The iron and coal resources of the province of Shan-se rival those of Pennsylvania in quantity, quality, and the ease with which the minerals may be extracted. Valuable deposits are also found in Shan-se of copper, tin and quicksilver. But Yun-nan is supposed to be more richly endowed than any of the other provinces with mineral wealth. The extent of the mineral region is, of course, not yet determined. The metal that has been most extensively worked is copper. Coal is now being mined by machinery in Chih-li, near Tien-tsin. In some provinces of Southern China are found quarries of marble, porphyry, jasper, granite and quartz. And among precious stones there are the crystal, ruby, amethyst, sapphire, topaz, turquoise, jade, garnet, opal, agate and jasper.

Fish.—Fish of all kinds and in great quantities are found in the waters of China, such as the sturgeon, mullet, carp, trout, perch, pike, eel, and several kinds peculiar to that country. The goldfish came originally from China. Oysters are found in limited quantity on the coast. The Chinese use meat and fish in about equal proportion as articles of diet. The raising of fish in ponds is extensively carried on, especially in the interior, and the supply from this source far exceeds that from the natural waters. Nearly all the oysters consumed in China are raised in ponds near the coast.

Government.—The government of China is monarchical, but not despotic, all power centering in the Emperor, who is at once chief legislator, chief executive, and chief judge. The government is not hereditary or confined by law to any particular one of the issue of the Emperor, but he is at liberty to appoint from among his sons that one whom he thinks most worthy to succeed himself. The government may be said to have a moral basis, the Emperor being morally bound to guide his actions by the fundamental laws and precepts laid down in the books called the Ta-ising-kwei-tien, or "Collected Regulations of the Great tsing Dynasty." It is firmly believed that if any emperor dares to violate these principles, and to do injustice and wrong, the God of heaven will punish him. The administrative machinery of the government, from the emperor down, forms the largest and most perfect bureaucracy in the world. The Emperor is assisted by the members of the Interior Council Chamber, composed of two Chinese, two Manchurians, and assistants, one being a Chinese and the other a Manchurian. The members are called Ministers of State, and it is their duty to see that nothing is done contrary to laws of the empire. They correspond somewhat to Cabinet officers of the United States in being advisers of the Emperor. Acting under their directions are six boards of government, each presided over by a Chinese and a Manchurian, and each controlling a distinct department of administration. These boards are: (1) The board of civil service, taking cognizance of the conduct of all civil officers; (2) the board of revenues, which regulates all financial affairs; (3) the board of rites and ceremonies, regulating imperial household affairs, court matters and diplomacy; (4) the military board, having charge of the administration of the army; (5) the board of justice, or court of appeals; (6) the board of public works. Matters may be referred by the Emperor to the appropriate boards, for advice. They may also, individually or collectively, propose laws to the Emperor. Then there is the Lu-chan-yuen, or Public Censorate, composed at present of 90 or 100 members. This censorate has a general supervision of the whole system of administration, and its members alone possess the right, individually or otherwise, of presenting remonstrances to the Emperor concerning his (the Emperor's) conduct, or that of any high official.

Provincial Administration.—The empire (China proper) is divided into 18 provinces, and each province contains, on an average, 60 districts, a district being about the size of an English county. The union of several of these districts forms a division, or department; and a circuit embraces one or more departments, according to size. Fifteen of these provinces have each a governor, who is almost as absolute with reference to those under him as is the Em-

peror to the whole empire. He is chief executive and commander-in-chief, but has no power to execute a sentenced criminal (pirates excepted) without first having the sanction of the Emperor. An officer of finance, a provincial judge, prefects, district magistrates, an educational examiner, and other subordinate officers assist each governor in his province. Two or more provinces united form a vice royalty, presided over by a viceroy. The three provinces which have no governor of their own are each governed by a viceroy. Each circuit is ruled by an intendant, each department by a prefect, and each district by a district magistrate. The total number of government officials is enormous. In addition to the regular officers, special commissioners may be sent by the Emperor, if he deems it advisable, into all parts of the empire, to look after the affairs of the government. Appointments to certain offices are made through the instrumentality of competitive examinations. There are three degrees that are conferred. Those that pass the first examination, which is held in the capital of each department twice every three years, receive the degree of bachelor. The bachelors then present themselves at the second examination, which is held triennially in each provincial capital, and the successful ones obtain the degree of licentiate. The licentiates then make trial in the third examination (also held triennially) at Peking, and the fortunate win the degree of doctor, which insures speedy preferment.

Religions.—There are three great religions, if they may be so called when the Chinese have no word equivalent in meaning to our word "religion." They are: (1) Confucianism, universally held by the educated, which is more properly a philosophy than a religion; (2) Buddhism, imported from India, which is degenerating into a coarse idolatry and losing its hold on the people; and (3) Taoism, which makes use of incantations and a sort of alchemy, and is entertained only by the illiterate. Mahomedanism prevails quite extensively in the north of China, and its presence is not objected to. Roman Catholicism, also, has made considerable progress in Northern China, under the lead of the Jesuits, who commend themselves to the people by adopting the full Chinese dress, shaving the head and wearing the cue. These statements concerning Mohammedanism and Romanism are from Mr. Kwong Ki Chiu, a gentleman of much travel and reading, as well as the author of several educational works, such as a "Dictionary of English Phrases, with Illustrative Sentences," and a series of Conversation Books. He also states that the reason of the special prejudice among his countrymen against the Christian religion, though tolerant of others, is due to the wars of entrance and conquest carried on by Christian nations of Europe against China, and especially to the so-called "opium war." They see an elegant and costly cathedral occupying the site of the governor's palace and official buildings in Canton, which were destroyed in one of these wars. This government building was in the most central and beautiful part of the city, of which it was the pride and the ornament. It was destroyed in 1857. The imperial summer palace with its surroundings, called Yuen-ming-yuan, a few miles from Peking, was also destroyed in the last war. The Chinese also fear that the introduction of the Christian religion will render its adherents allies of foreign Christian nations, and traitorous

to their country, in case war should arise. In the wars referred to, some Chinese leaders, calling themselves Christians, went over to the enemy; at least, so it is reported. The Chinese are utter strangers to religious zeal. No man concerns himself about the religion of another. All agree in the worship of deceased ancestors, the rules for which were established by Chow Kung, about 1113 B. C. There is no state religion, with priesthood attached, maintained at public expense. The government is as tolerant and indifferent as the people, unless political designs chance to lurk in a creed. There is no public adoption of a religious system or life in China, as in Christian lands, where admission to the church is accompanied with religious ceremonies. The people who worship do so because it is the custom, and can give no other reason. Neither are children educated on this subject in any other way than by custom and example. There is no special religious instruction.

Education.—The Chinese have an almost sacred respect and reverence for education. It is a passport to all kinds of distinctions, to wealth, power, office and rank. Schools are scattered broadcast. The government appoints examiners, and some of the colleges receive aid from the local government, and are called government colleges. The students receive tuition and many prizes from the government.

The Army.—The Chinese have nominally a very large army, which has not hitherto been as good as some European armies. But under the training and drilling of English, American and French officers a large portion of the army has been very much improved for effective service. The army is composed of two great divisions—first, the Tartars, from among whom the present Emperor comes; and second, the Chinese proper. Garrisons of the former are stationed in all the provincial cities of the empire. The standing Chinese army is widely distributed over the country, and acts mainly as a constabulary force. The total army, according to statistics taken in 1871, amounted to 858,000 men.

Navy.—The Chinese government has begun to form a war navy of foreign-built vessels, principally for defense of the coast. It has several war vessels of European construction, including a number of iron-clad steamers. A large one has just been contracted for in Germany, at a cost of \$2,000,000, for coast defenses. There are also many forts built on the most approved plans, and provided with rifled steel guns.

Means of Transportation.—Imperial roads and canals penetrate the country and ramify in all directions. The country is very well adapted to the construction of railroads, and it is probable they will soon be introduced. The government is now putting up telegraph wires between Shanghai and Tientsin, a distance of nearly 1,000 miles; a short line has also been constructed from Foo-chow to the harbor.

Revenues, etc.—The total public revenue in recent years is estimated at £25,000,000 annually, derived from taxes on land, grain, licenses, and customs duties upon exports and imports. The amount received from customs (chiefly upon exports) in 1876 was £3,645,876. The army absorbs most of the government expenditure. The estimated annual cost of maintaining the army is £15,000,000. In 1874 China for the first time contracted a foreign debt to the amount of £627,675, secured by the customs revenue.

Foreign Residents.—At the end of 1872 there were in China 1,771 natives of Great Britain and Ireland, 541 of the United States, 481 of Germany, 239 of France, and a few of other nationalities, making a total of 3,661, of whom 2,047 resided at Shanghai, 308 at Canton, and the rest were scattered.

Trade and Commerce.—Imports into China from foreign countries in 1879 were as follows:

Opium (from India under monopoly of British government), 11,073,333 pounds, value	\$50,700,000
Cotton goods (from England and United States)	31,400,000
Woolen goods (chiefly from England)	7,000,000
Metals	5,700,000
Matches (chiefly from Europe)	550,000
Kerosene oil (from United States)	1,000,000
Sundries (from all countries)	18,000,000

Total.....\$114,350,000

Exports from China to foreign countries in 1879:

Tea, 265,000,000 pounds, value	\$46,000,000
Silk	40,000,000
Sugar	3,000,000
Sundries	11,200,000

Total.....\$100,200,000

Value of foreign trade in 1879.....\$215,000,000

Value of exports to the United States in 1880.....\$24,020,707

Value of imports from the United States in 1880.....3,978,775

For map, lists of newspapers and value of money, see other departments of this work.

The resident representatives of the United States are as follows:

Peking—James B. Angell, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.

Peking—C. Holcomb, secretary of legation and interpreter.

Shanghai—Owen N. Denny, consul general.

Amoy—W. E. Goldsborough, consul.

Canton—William L. Scruggs, consul.

Chin-Kiang—Enoch J. Smithers, consul.

Che-foo—A. M. Eckford, consular agent.

Foo-Chow—Joseph C. A. Wingate, consul.

Hankow—Isaac F. Shepard, consul.

Hong-Kong—John S. Moseby, consul.

New-Chwang—Fred. Bandinel, vice and deputy consul.

Ningpo—Edward C. Lord, consul.

Tamsui and Keelung—John Dodd, consular agent.

Tien-Tsin—James C. Zuck, consul.

[NOTE.—Foreign trade with China is confined wholly to 21 open trade ports, upon the seacoast. No foreign consuls or commercial representatives are found in the interior cities, none but the diplomatic legations being permitted to reside at Peking.]

An Advertising Agent of long experience says in relation to Cheap Contracts and Hard Bargains: "I used to think I knew a great deal more as to what every advertiser ought to do than I do now. But one cannot be mistaken in insisting that—as in all other things, so in newspaper advertising—the best is the cheapest. I have expended a great deal of money for a great many extensive advertisers, and it is not my experience that those have been the most successful who used poor newspapers because they seemed cheap, or drove hard bargains with the good ones. To a certain judicious extent liberality is profitable, and an advertiser may miss his aim by a kind of narrowness of view and action, and show a good deal of skill in tucking away his money in cheap contracts, as if the object of advertising were to do it so economically that it will not be found out one is advertising at all."

CHALLENGE.—I, Elizabeth Wilkinson, of Clerkenwell, having had some words with Hannah Hyfield, and requiring satisfaction, do invite her to meet me upon the stage, and box me for three guineas; each woman holding half a crown in each hand, and the first woman that drops the money to lose the battle.

Answer.—I, Hannah Hyfield, of Newgate Market, hearing of the resoluteness of Elizabeth Wilkinson, will not fail, *God willing*, to give her more blows than words, desiring home blows, and from her no favour; she may expect a good thumping!—Advertisement in London *Post Boy*, 1722.

A queer advertisement appears in the London *Pacquet* in 1803, and contains some verses of a kind superior to that generally met in these appeals. It is called a public bridal.

Jonathan and Grace Musgrave purpose having a Public Bridal at Low Lorton Bridge End, near Cockermouth, on Thursday, the 16th of June, 1803, when they will be glad to see their friends, and all who may please to favour them with their Company;—for whose Amusement there will be various Races, for Prizes of different kinds: and amongst others, a Saddle, and Bridle; and a Silver-tipt Hunting Horn, for Hounds to run for.—There will also be Leaping, Wrestling, &c. &c.

Commodious Rooms are likewise engaged for Dancing Parties, in the Evening.

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE EMPIRE OF CHINA.

BY R. CHATTERTON WILCOX, OF THE "HONG KONG DAILY PRESS."

[The subjoined article presents China as viewed from the standpoint of a European resident of Hong Kong.—Ed.]

Governmental Organization.—This vast and venerable empire comprises, in addition to the 18 provinces which form China proper, and each of which is as large as a European kingdom or an American State, Mongolia with an area of 1,288,035 square miles; Manchuria, with an area of 362,313 square miles, and the dependency of Thibet. The present emperor, who reigns under the style of Kwang Si, is the son of Prince Ch'un, seventh son of the Emperor Tao Kwang, and was chosen, by adoption, to succeed the late Emperor Tung Chi, on the death of the latter in January, 1875. The Empresses-Dowager, widows of the Emperor Hien Fung, who held the reins of power during the long minority of the Emperor Tung Chi, act as regents during the minority of the present monarch who succeeded at a very early age. There is reason to believe he was adopted in order to enable these two ambitious women to gain a fresh lease of power.* The administration of the empire is under the supreme direction of the interior council chamber, under whose orders are six boards of government presided over by one Manchu and one Chinese official. To these, however, must be added the Tsung Li Yamên, or board of foreign affairs, to whom is entrusted the management of all foreign affairs. The government of China is patriarchal, mild in theory, but despotic in practice. Each province is ruled by a viceroy, or governor, whose authority is practically unlimited, but who is held in some restraint by fear of the censors exposing grave abuses or the people breaking out in revolt, either of which circumstances would procure his recall and degradation. The officials are, however, paid at a very low rate, and some posts are farmed out for a term, the result being that boundless corruption prevails, and it is impossible for justice to be obtained save on payment of heavy bribes. Individuals have no appeal, but communities or classes, when unjustly taxed, not infrequently combine to resist the imposition, and often succeed in obtaining its removal. There is, however, no real public opinion in China, and the work of reform has never been attempted, except here and there by some zealous official newly installed in office and anxious to make a name for upright administration.

Revenue and Expenditure.—There is no possibility of arriving at a correct estimate of the revenue. It has been variously estimated at from one hundred millions sterling to half of that amount. There are constant deficits reported by the provincial governors, who complain that the present system of the collection of customs subtracts from their revenue.

* Since the preparation of this article, the death of one of the personages named, the "Empress of the West," has occurred.

The total revenue from customs in 1879 was 13,531,670 Haikwan taels.† China has three small foreign loans, the first contracted in 1874 for £627,675, and the others in 1877 and 1878. There is considerable wealth in the country, but the policy of the Chinese authorities in periodically levying forced contributions from wealthy citizens tends to stifle enterprise and leads to the concealment of money by those who possess it. The treaty just concluded with Russia, whereby China agrees to pay a heavy indemnity for Russia's expenditure in Kukdja and her preparations for war, will probably necessitate the contraction by the Peking government of another foreign loan.

Population, Towns and Cities.—The population of the central kingdom has been differently estimated, but no reliable returns have ever been made. The latest estimate gave the empire a population of 400,000,000 souls, but this is doubtless considerably over the mark, the Taiping rebellion and frightful famines in the northern provinces of late years having greatly thinned the swarming ranks of this fecund people. Kiang-su and Ngan-whi are, relatively to their size, the most populous provinces, while Yun-nan, Kwei-chow and Kwang-si are the most thinly peopled. The estimated population of Peking, the capital, is 1,500,000. Canton contains 1,600,000, Tientsin 920,000, Hankow 600,000, and Shanghai (foreign settlements and native city united), 273,000. The following ports have, by various treaties, been opened to foreign trade: Canton, Hoikow (in Hainan), Pakhoi, Swatow, Amoy, Foochow, the three ports of Takao, Tamsui and Keelung in Formosa. Winchow, Ningpo, Shanghai, Chinkiang, Wuhu, Kiukiang, Hankow, Schang, Chefoo, Tientsin, and Newchwang. The right to trade at Nanking was also conceded by the treaty of Tientsin, but has never been claimed by foreigners.

Army and Navy.—The Chinese army is said to number 850,000 men, and the main portion consists of the troops of the Eight Banners. But a large proportion of this army exists only on paper, or is miserably inefficient, consisting in most cases of a disorderly and undisciplined rabble. Of late years efforts have been made to render some corps effective, and at Canton, Foochow, Shanghai and Tientsin there are now some well drilled bodies of men armed with Snider rifles, and capable, if properly officered, of doing good service. This force, however, is comparatively small, and can hardly be considered a sufficient leaven to materially improve the lump. The navy is scarcely advanced beyond infancy yet, but is in process of formation. The most formidable vessels in point of armament are the gunboats of the

† A tael = \$1.25, about 5 shillings 2½ pence.

alphabetical class built for the Chinese government by the Elswick company, on the Tyne. Four of these little craft carry one 27½-ton gun, and the other four are armed with one 35-ton gun and two 12-pounder Armstrongs and four Gatlings. They are intended for river and coast defense, and as such are likely to prove very effective, as they draw little water and present scarcely any target to the enemy. A very unwieldy corvette and a number of wooden gunboats make up the rest of the fleet. An iron-clad and some more gunboats have been ordered in Europe.

Commerce.—Essentially a commercial people, the Chinese have a genius, it may even be said a passion, for trade, which survives alike the depressing influence of the government's exclusive policy and the merciless exactions of the officials. The internal trade of the empire is enormous, and is now rapidly recovering the terrible blow given it by the devastation caused by the Taipings. The foreign trade of China goes on increasing yearly. In 1865 it reached a total value of 109,818,732 Hk. taels, and in 1879 this had swelled to 154,508,686 Hk. taels. The bulk of this trade is with Great Britain and her colonies, no less than 121,829,380 taels being credited to these countries. The leading exports are tea, silk and cotton; the principal imports, cotton and woolen manufactured goods and opium. The import of other goods is, however, increasing. Owing to the numerous barrier duties levied on foreign goods they are unable to penetrate in any quantity to the inland provinces, the price, through high duties and cost of carriage, becoming prohibitive.

Manufactures.—Numerous manufactures, both in cotton, silk and other fabrics, flourish, but the Manchester cottons and American drills have to some extent superseded native cloths. Similarly foreign hardware has in many cases found favor with the Chinese, being superior in every respect. China will probably one day be a good customer for foreign machinery of various kinds. At present scanty encouragement is given by the authorities to the natives to employ foreign labor-saving machinery, labor being excessively cheap and hungry mouths extraordinarily numerous.

Agriculture and Productions.—Agriculture is pursued in China on the most laborious and the most minute scale. The industry of the people, prompted, it must be allowed, by necessity, is untiring, and every spot of ground is, in many provinces, turned to account, the sides of the steepest hills being cut into narrow terraces, which are carefully irrigated by water pumped up from the streams below or from rills arrested in their descent down the declivities. The implements used are of very primitive construction, but in the hands of the thrifty Chinese peasant they are made to accomplish wonders. Human excreta is used everywhere for manure, and the Chinese fields are at no time pleasant to linger in. The soil being fertile and the climate very varied, there are few productions either of the tropics or of more temperate zones which are not, or cannot be raised successfully in one or other of the eighteen provinces.

Postal System.—As yet China has not attained the dignity of possessing a postal system, and the excellent example of Japan has failed to arouse any

emulation at Peking. About two years ago, however, a trial was made, under the auspices of the imperial maritime customs, of a system to provide communication between Shanghai and the northern ports by courier overland, and this has been continued, but never extended, and it is exceedingly doubtful when the Chinese will attempt to establish a proper postal system.

Telegraphs and Public Works.—There is a line of telegraph connecting Tientsin with Taku, at the mouth of the Peiho, another short one at Foo-chow, and one in Formosa, all of which were constructed principally for the convenience of the mandarins and are of comparatively little commercial utility. The recent embroglio with Russia convinced the authorities at Peking of the desirability of the capital being brought into closer communication with the outside world, and a contract has therefore been signed with the Great Northern Telegraph Company to construct a line of telegraph from Shanghai overland to Peking. A railroad from Tientsin to Peking has also been mooted, and one high military official urged the importance of this work upon the emperor; but now that the difficulty with Russia has been amicably arranged it is doubtful whether the project will be entertained. It is now three years since the only railway ever laid in China—the little line from Woosung to Shanghai—was torn up by the Chinese officials and shipped off with the plant to Takao in Formosa, where it has since been spoiling from rust and dirt. No new public works are undertaken in China, and the old ones, such as the Grand Canal, are allowed to fall into decay. If a new fort is built, it usually soon begins to crumble to ruin, owing to the bad material employed by dishonest contractors, who bribe the officials. Even the most sacred buildings in the imperial city at Peking are allowed to fall into a state of discreditable disrepair, and hence there are few monuments of antiquity in the country, and none that have been preserved with any care.

Newspapers.—There is practically no newspaper press in China. In the whole of this great empire, with all its populous cities, there is but one paper published regularly in the Chinese language outside the limits of the treaty ports, and that is the official *Peking Gazette*, in which appear the memorials of the officials and censors, and the imperial decrees in reply. This paper boasts of the highest antiquity, but it has never advanced beyond its original form, which is of the rudest. It is printed from rough wooden blocks on the flimsiest of paper. It flourished centuries before the art of printing was known in Europe, but, like others, the art has long stood still in this most conservative of countries. The other Chinese papers are printed at Ningpo and Shanghai. In the former port a small monthly paper has just been launched, but it is doubtful whether it will last. At Shanghai two daily papers in the vernacular flourish—the *Shen-pao* and *Sin-pao*. The former is a very flourishing journal, and enjoys a circulation computed at 5,000 copies. It is the independent and fearless advocate of reform and progress, and is conducted by natives, but under the auspices of a foreigner. The *Sin-pao* is a mandarin organ, and has latterly displayed a laudable desire to expose abuses and urge the necessity for reform. There are also some

magazines published in Shanghai in Chinese by the missionary body, one called the *Child's Paper*, enjoying a considerable circulation. Native papers have likewise at different times been started at Foo-chow, Amoy and Canton, but have had at best an ephemeral existence. Four Chinese papers published in the colony of Hong-Kong circulate to a considerable extent in the southern treaty ports of China, but as all save one are under foreign management and all more or less under foreign influences, they cannot be said to form part of the press of China. Although a very considerable proportion of the people can read, most of them are very poor, and cannot spare a few *cash*—10 to a cent—to purchase a paper. Moreover they delight in a species of cheap literature the morality of which is more than questionable. The formation of a public opinion in China by means of the press will be a matter of time and patience. The foreign press in China is well represented at Shanghai; at the other treaty ports there are no journals of any influence.

THE COLONY OF HONG-KONG.

The island of Hong-Kong was ceded to Great Britain by the Chinese government in 1841. It is situated at the mouth of the Chukiang or Pearl river, close to the mainland, from which it is separated by about a mile of water. The island, which is eleven miles long and two to five broad, consists of a lofty ridge of broken hills, with few valleys, and these of small area. Included in the colony is the opposite peninsula of Kowloon, which was ceded to Great Britain in 1861. It is a barren strip of land of no great value, but its possession by England was deemed necessary as it commands the harbor. The city of Victoria, the only one in the colony, is well built, though the streets were originally badly laid out; and, seen from the water, it has an imposing and highly picturesque appearance. It contains a population of about 120,000, and the total population of the colony is estimated at 150,000. The British and foreign residents, including the floating population and the naval and military establishments, number about 7,000. Hong-Kong is a great emporium of trade, as will be readily understood by a glance at its commanding position on the map. During the year 1879 no less than 19,322 vessels, aggregating 3,652,402 tons, entered, and 19,688 vessels, aggregating 3,535,485 tons, cleared with cargoes; while 7,915 vessels, with 470,266 tons, entered, and 7,019 vessels, with 582,247 tons, cleared in ballast. The trade consists chiefly in opium, sugar, salt, flour, oil, cotton goods, earthenware, amber, ivory, etc. The bulk of the European trade of China and Japan passes through Hong-Kong. The press is well represented in this colony, there being two daily papers and two fortnightly papers published in English, three Chinese daily papers and one bi-weekly. Hong-Kong is, moreover, a centre from which foreign influences and foreign ideas percolate into China with the trade which passes through this small but important colony.

THE COLONY OF MACAO.

This colony is a rocky peninsula separated from the island of Heungshan by a wall drawn across a narrow neck of land. It is on the coast of Kwangtung, about 40 miles distant from Hong-Kong, and about 80 from Canton. Macao was first settled by the Portuguese in 1557, and they claim it both by gift for services rendered in former days in the suppression of piracy, and by right of conquest, the Chinese customs officers having been driven out in 1848. Since the settlement of Hong-Kong by the British, the trade of Macao has dwindled down to small dimensions, and great poverty now exists among the inhabitants. Trade has latterly, however, shown some signs of revival, but the port is never likely again to become a great seat of commerce. The total population is 68,000, of whom less than 5,000 are Portuguese. There is now no paper published in the colony except the government *Boletín*, which is issued only as occasion requires, at long intervals. The bulk of the trade is done through the Chinese.

COCHIN CHINA.

This part of Asia consists of the kingdoms of Annam and Tonquin, which are semi-independent, the kingdom of Cambodia, which is under the direct protection of France, and the extensive French colony which comprises the provinces of Giadiuh, Bienhoa, Mytho, Chaudoc, Hatien and Vinhlor, and the island of Pulo Condor. Saigon, the principal town of French Cochin China, and the seat of government, is situated on the river of the same name, about 40 miles from the sea. The population, including that of Cholen, adjoining it, is about 70,000. The town is admirably laid out, and a large cathedral has recently been built more with a view to the future than to present wants. The trade of the port is almost confined to the export of rice, which is raised in vast quantities on the fertile swamps of Cochin China. The French intend to take Tonquin and either annex it altogether or govern it as a protected state like Cambodia. The kingdom of Annam, to which crown Tonquin at present belongs, is in a degraded condition. The government is corrupt throughout, devoid of enterprise, and averse to all improvements. The people are wretchedly poor, miserably ignorant, and apathetic to a degree. There are neither railways, telegraphs, postal system, or newspapers in this benighted land, and few houses better than mud hovels. In Angkor, in Cambodia, are the ruins of stately piles of masonry built by a far superior race to that which now crawls the earth in Cochin China. Under French rule it is possible that the resources of the country may be developed, but never by native industry or enterprise. Three French papers are published in Saigon—the *Courrier de Saigon* (the government organ) fortnightly, a small daily called *Le Journal de Saigon*, and a weekly paper entitled *L'Ere Nouvelle*. The circulation of all is very limited, and so far journalistic ventures in this colony have proved extremely unremunerative. It has been in contemplation for some time to start a Chinese paper in Saigon, the Chinese community being very numerous, but the prospects of success are regarded as very dubious.

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE TERRITORIAL DEPENDENCIES OF CHINA.

BY JNO. A. AMUNDSON, A.B.

Manchooria, one of the dependencies of the Chinese Empire, is bounded on the north and east by the Amoor and Usuri rivers, which divide it from the Russian Amoor territory; on the south by Corea and the Yellow sea, and on the west by Mongolia. It lies in north latitude between the parallels of 40° and 53° 30', and in east longitude between the meridians of 118° and 135°. It has an area of 362,313 square miles, and an estimated population of 3,000,000. For the most part it is a wild, uninhabited country, as yet but little explored by Europeans. One river, the Amoor, with its branches, drains almost the whole of it, and the lakes are few in number. Lake Khanka, 40 miles long and 25 miles broad, is the most important. Several mountain chains traverse this territory, the principal of which, forming part of the western boundary, is the Khingan range, with an elevation of 15,000 feet. Forests cover the greater part of the country. The climate resembles that of Canada—warm in summer, cold in winter. In summer the thermometer indicates from 70° to 80°; in the winter, from 45° above to 10° below zero, at the same time that the ground is thoroughly frozen and snow abundant. Wild animals, such as bears, wolves and deer, inhabit the woods, and are valuable for their furs. Among birds of prey there is a vulture whose size and fierceness rivals the condor of the Andes. Fish, such as carp, salmon, sturgeon, pike, and shell fish are abundant in the rivers and on the coasts. Manchooria is rich in undeveloped beds of coal and iron. Agriculture is carried on in the southern part, and the crops produced are of wheat, barley, pulse, millet, buckwheat, and silk, while large herds of cattle, horses and sheep are raised. The three provinces into which Manchooria is divided are Liaotung or Shinking, Girin, and Saghalin-ulu, whose capital cities respectively are Mukden or Shinyang, Girin, Tzitzikhar. All possess considerable size.

Mongolia, a second dependency of the Chinese empire, lies to the north and northwest of China proper. Siberia bounds it on the north, Manchooria on the northeast and east, the Chinese provinces of Chih-le, Shan-se, Shen-se and Kan-suh on the south, and East Toorkistan and Dzungari on the west. It extends in north latitude 37° to 54°, and in east longitude from 85° to 125°. Having an area of 1,288,035 square miles, its population is estimated at 2,000,000, about one-fourth of whom are Chinese. Mongolia is for the most part a vast plain, with an elevation above the sea of 3,000 feet, and almost wholly wanting in woods, rivers and lakes. In the center is the desert of Gobi, in extent equal to one-third of the total area of the country. The chief mountain ranges are in the north, the best known being the Altai. Here also are found the principal rivers. In the south, the Hoang-ho river traverses Mongolia during a part of

its course. The climate is dry and excessively cold, the mercury being often frozen for weeks in succession in winter, and that winter of nine months' duration. The short summer, on the other hand, is as excessively hot as the winter was long. The weather is always liable to sudden and great changes. The wild animals are multitudinous, and include the elk, the stag, the wild goat, the wild ass, the yak, the brown and black bear, the ounce, two species of tiger, wolves of great fierceness, and hares, squirrels and foxes. The double-humped camel is found both wild and domesticated, yielding very fine milk and supplying great quantities of butter and cheese. Eagles and pheasants are abundant. The soil of Mongolia is too dry for agriculture to flourish. The country is believed to be rich in minerals. The religion of the Mongolians is like that of the people of Tibet. The Chinese trade with Russia passes through Mongolia, on whose Russian border is the town of Kiakhta. Through this channel of trade small quantities of European goods reach Mongolia.

East Toorkistan, or Chinese Tartary, the third dependency of the Chinese empire, is situated in the central part of Asia. The Thian-shan range bounds it on the north, the desert of Gobi on the east, Cashmere and Tibet on the south, and the Beloor mountains on the west. It extends in north latitude from 36° to 44°, and in east longitude from 74° to 95°. With an area of 555,284 square miles, it has an estimated population of 1,000,000. The northern, western and southern frontiers are very mountainous, while the interior is a plain, with an elevation of from 3,000 to 5,000 feet. The principal river is the Tarim, flowing into Lake Lob in the desert of Gobi. The climate is so dry as to make the country a desert, except where artificially irrigated or traversed by rivers. In the west the thermometer indicates as high as 150° in summer and as low as 26° below zero in winter, but the temperature is more even in the east and south. The wild animals consist of gazelles, horses, asses, pigs, foxes, hares, the tiger, panther, and a peculiar species of stags. The soil is fertile along the streams, and crops of cotton, rice, wheat, hemp, flax, barley and maize. Apples, pears, apricots, peaches and other fruit are also raised in great abundance. There are great herds of cattle, which form the chief article of export. Among the minerals found are gold, silver, iron, copper, nitre, sal-ammoniac, sulphur, asbestos, agate and precious jasper. The country is divided into seven provinces, which are under the ruler of Kashgar. The principal cities, both as regards trade and population, are Kashgar, Yarkand, Khoten, Yang-shahr, Ush-Turfan, and Asku, most of them situated on branches of the Tarim.

Tibet, the fourth dependency of the Chinese empire, is situated in Central Asia, being bounded on

the north by East Toorkistan and China proper, on the east by China, on the south by Burmah, Bootan, Nepaul and British India, and on the west by Cashmere. Extending in north latitude from 27° to 38°, and in east longitude from 78° to 104°, it has an estimated area of 643,734 square miles, and a population of 6,000,000. Tibet forms part of the Central Asiatic plateau, and has an elevation of 15,000 feet. The Himalaya mountains border it upon the south, the Kuen-lun upon the north, and a range connecting these two upon the west, while another great snow-capped range runs between the Kuen-lun and Himalaya. The streams rising upon the north side of the central range of great mountains empty into salt lakes. The southern portion of Tibet is divided by a transverse ridge into two parts, the western of which is in part drained by the Indus and Suttlej rivers, and the eastern by the Bramapootra. The climate in the higher regions is excessively cold and dry, but the valleys are fertile and warm enough for raising European fruits and vegetables. Among minerals are gold silver, mercury, cinnabar, lead, iron, salt, borax and precious stones. Gold, silver

and salt are abundant and are exported. Though vegetation is very scant, wild animals abound, such as the tiger, ounce, lynx, wolf, fox, bear, buffalo, wild ox, wild goat, long-haired sheep, and yak. Fish and fowl abound, the more so, perhaps, as Lamaism, the religion of the country, prohibits their use for food. Agriculture is rude and backward, but manufacturing and dyeing are well and largely carried on. The exports consist of drugs, blankets, and other woollens, furs, musk, salt, silver, gold, borax, wool of the shawl goat, ponies, and yak tails; while the imports comprise cotton goods and thread, porcelain, tea, woolen cloths, calicoes, indigo, rice and precious stones. The trade is chiefly with China and British India. Lassa, the capital of all Buddhistic countries, is the capital of Tibet. There are several large towns. A Chinese military force is stationed in the country, and also representatives of the Chinese government to control the local rulers. The religion of the country is Lamaism, with a small intermixture of Moham-medanism and Roman Catholicism. Polyandry is common in some districts.

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[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE KINGDOM OF COREA.

BY CHARLES E. WILBUR, A.M.

Location, etc.—Corea, a kingdom of Eastern Asia, occupies a peninsula stretching south from the northeastern portion of the Chinese Empire. It is bounded on the north by the plains of Manchuria, east by the Sea of Japan, south by the strait to which it gives its name, and west by the Yellow Sea. It extends from 34° to 42° 25' north latitude, and from 124° 35' longitude east from Greenwich to 130° 50'. Its area is 79,400 square miles, or about 2½ times the size of Scotland. No exact statement can be given as to population, or statistics of any kind, as records are not accessible on account of jealousy of foreigners common to that part of Asia. Its population has been variously estimated at from 5,000,000 to 20,000,000.

Topography.—Corea is a mountainous country, and is compared by a French missionary to a sea under a strong gale as to surface. It is well watered with rivers and small streams. King-ki-Tao or Han-Tching is the capital. The chief towns are Weat-siou, Tai-kou, and Hai-tsiou.

Climate, etc.—The temperature of Corea, though much more equable than that of the neighboring continent, is lower in winter and higher in summer than under the same latitudes in Europe. In the north the rivers remain frozen for several months in the year, and in the south snow remains for a considerable period. The lowest reading of the thermometer is 13° Fahr. below zero.

Fauna and Flora.—Of wild animals the most remarkable are a small species of tiger, the bear and the wild boar; domestic kinds are cattle, horses, swine and dogs. The last are a favorite article of food. Sheep and goats, which are used for religious purposes, can only be raised by the king. The principal articles of cultivation are rice, wheat, millet, rye,

tobacco, cotton, hemp and ginseng. Almost all the fruits of Europe are found here.

Minerals.—Corea has the reputation of being richly furnished with mineral resources; gold, silver, copper, iron and coal are all said to be common. Gold and silver mining, however, is strictly prohibited; the copper mines are neglected and Japanese copper is imported. The general use of coal is confined to certain districts.

Manufactures.—The industrial arts are but slightly developed, the peasant himself, in most cases, supplying by his own labor the greater part of his needs. The only manufacture in which the Korean ranks really high is that of paper, a material employed in Japan in a great variety of ways.

Government.—The king of Corea, though a vassal of the Chinese empire, is, within his own country, an absolute monarch, with power of life and death over the noblest in the land.

Religions.—Buddhism, formerly the religion of Corea, gave way to Confucianism in the 14th century. The religion is mainly identical with the Chinese system, but it is mingled with local superstitions.

The Army, etc.—The army nominally includes every individual capable of bearing arms, who does not belong to the nobility, but only a small proportion of the men are brought under discipline. A postal system is maintained by the government. The roads of the country offer but few facilities for traffic; wheeled vehicles are unknown, and much of the transportation is effected by portage. As in China so in Corea, learning is ostensibly in high esteem, and all public officials must pass certain examinations. The student may study as, where and of whom he pleases, the examiners, who are appointed by government, taking account of nothing but results. The United States has no direct trade with Corea.

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[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE EMPIRE OF JAPAN.

BY JAMES Q. RICE, A.M.

Japanese—Nippon; or, Dai Nippon. *Danish*—Japan. *French*—Le Japon. *German*—Japan. *Russian*—
Japónia; or, Eaponia. *Italian*—Giappone. *Spanish*—Japón. *Portuguese*—Japaon.
Swedish—Japan. *Chinese and Japanese*—Yih Pên⁸. *Turkish*—Djapaon.

Situation, Size, etc.—This great empire lies in the northwestern part of the Pacific ocean, off the coast of Asia, from which it is separated by the Straits of Corea and the Japan Sea. It consists of four large islands which are named Nippon, or Hondo; Yesso, or Yezo; Kiushiu and Shikoku, and a great number of smaller ones. The main islands lie between latitude 31° and 50° north and longitude 122° and 153° east. The total area of the empire is estimated at 160,474 square miles, and the total number of islands at 3,850. The population by a census taken in December, 1878, numbered 34,338,304, being an average of 212 persons to the square mile.

Topography and Geography.—The surface of the empire is almost an uninterrupted succession of hills and valleys. Mountains extend from one end of Japan to the other across all the principal islands, many of them being volcanic and rising to a great height. The highest of these, called Fusiyami, about 80 miles from Yedo, is 14,172 feet in height and has its summit covered with perpetual snow. The most extensive range, known as the Hakoni mountains, traverses the main island from east to west, nearly bisecting it. There are many volcanoes, and earthquakes are of so frequent occurrence that all structures of any size are built with special reference to withstanding the shocks, many of which are very severe. The mountains of Yesso rise to a height of 3,000 feet, and a large portion of the island consists of unexplored country covered with forests. The most extensive plains are those of the Kunto, or plain of Yedo, the plain of Echigo, in the north of Oshiu. The provinces of Mino, Mikawa and Ovari are also very flat. Besides these there is also the table-land of Shinano, which lies about 2,500 feet above the sea level. The narrowness of the main island, the smallness of the others, and the general direction of the mountains, which tend to turn the rivers at once into the sea, are circumstances which combine to deprive Japan of large rivers. There are numerous small streams, but the most of them are little more than mountain torrents. The three largest are the Torregawa, Shinangawa and Kisogawa (gawa being the native word for river). The only fresh water lake of any size or importance is the Biwako, near the city of Miako. It is 10 geographical miles in width and 35 in length. Small lakes and ponds abound, and hot springs are found in various parts of the main island. The coasts of Japan abound with promontories and are much indented with bays and inlets, so that they afford many excellent harbors. Of these the Japanese reckon 56 large and 290 smaller ones. There are ex-

cellent charts of the coast, which is fringed with dangerous sunken rocks, and on all the large promontories there are lights or beacons of the most approved construction, all having been erected since 1869.

Departments and Cities.—The empire is divided into five departments which surround the capital and eight *dôs*, or large departments, which are again divided into provinces. The capital is Tokio, or Tokei, formerly called Yedo, which had a population of 595,905 in 1872, but in 1878, with suburbs, had 1,036,771. The other chief cities with their populations according to the latest reports are; Kumamoto, with 300,000; Kioto, or Miako, with 238,663; Osaka, with 281,119; Kajosima, with 200,000; Yokohama, with 61,553; Kanasawa, with 60,000; Nagasaki, with 47,472; Nûgata, with 33,772.

Climate.—The climate of Japan is unequal, but in general, in the central and most densely populated parts, is mild and agreeable. In the extreme south the heat is often very oppressive, while in the island of Yesso the mercury frequently sinks to zero and the snow falls to a great depth. June is considered the rainy month, but the autumn is a kind of second summer, while the delightful weather of October and November more than compensates for the rains of May and June. September generally brings with it rough weather and those terrible hurricanes called typhoons, which do most extensive damage. There are also many earthquakes, which are occasionally followed by tidal waves, attended by a great loss of life and an immense destruction of property. There is a considerable inequality in climate between the east and west shores, owing to the fact that the polar current, sweeping down through the Japanese Sea, cools off the west shore, while the warm "black stream" of the Pacific raises the temperature on the east side.

Flora and Fauna.—There is a fair variety of vegetation in Japan. Perhaps no country in the world produces so many cone-bearing trees, the roads being lined with hedges of them and the temples surrounded by them. Timber is plentiful, cheap, and of great variety. The mulberry tree grows wild, as does the varnish tree, from which the famous Japanese lacquer is made. The camphor tree attains great age and size, and camphor is an export of considerable moment. The chief fruit trees are the apple, pear, plum, peach, apricot, chestnut, walnut, persimmon, pomegranate, fig, orange, lemon and citron. The grape is the best fruit in Japan. Strawberries grow wild, but are tasteless. The loquat and

kumquat are common. The box-tree, juniper, ivy, elm, palm, and a black wood like ebony, are also found. Beans, peas, sweet potatoes, carrots, lettuce, beets, yams, tomatoes, ginger, egg plant, gourds, cucumbers, mushrooms, spinach, leeks, radishes, garlic, etc., are the principal vegetables raised for the table. The poverty of Japanese animals is well-known, but, like the flora, they correspond more nearly to the American than the Asiatic continent. In the woods and wilds are found the bear, wild boar, wolf, deer, fox, badger, ground squirrel and hare. The birds are numerous and of great variety. As to domestic animals, goats are found around Nagasaki, cows and bulls in every province, swine in many places, and sheep in a few.

Agriculture.—The agriculture of Japan is conducted with diligence and skill, and the land is in general fertile and well cultivated; but Japan could easily support double its present population. Labor is carried on chiefly by hand and with the rudest tools. Irrigation, however, is judiciously applied, and manures of all kinds carefully collected and used in the production of generally good crops. The grain principally raised is rice, which is of a superior quality and is now an article of export. Next to rice, tea is the great object of cultivation; and since the opening of the country to foreign trade an immense number of new plantations have been set out. Millet and buckwheat are grown in great quantities, and maize and barley are also raised. Rape for oil, hemp, cotton, indigo and tobacco, which is of a very mild quality, are cultivated. The silk industry is of the greatest importance, and raw silk is the most important export staple.

Manufactures.—The Japanese are very skillful workers in metals, especially in alloying and coloring. Their skill in manufacturing is of the highest order; and when they shall have learned to increase the number of useful articles in every department, under the influence of modern improvements, it is likely they will not be surpassed by any nation of the world. They excel in bronze and lacquer, wood and stone carving, mosaics, inlaid and ivory work, fans, silk flowers, toys, etc. They manufacture a great variety of cotton goods; and in crapes, camlets, brocades and figured silks they are preëminent. Paper, which is applied to manifold uses, they manufacture from the native mulberry, and it is noted for its excellent quality. Manufacturing is constantly improving, the people showing great aptitude for imitating all European manufactures, so that now very good brass and iron cannon, rifles of all sorts, gunpowder and many kinds of foreign goods are made by unassisted native workmen.

Exports and Imports.—The chief exports are rice, silk, tea, camphor, lacquered work, vegetable oil and tallow, wax, porcelain, sulphur, silkworm-eggs, tobacco, metals and metal goods, and a variety of articles which find a market in China. The imports are cotton and woolen fabrics of all descriptions, manufactures of iron, sapan wood, window glass and glass ware, cordage, sugar, cigars, paints, steam engines, printing machines, machinery, copper roofing and sheathing, drugs, dye powders, carpets, boots and shoes, watches, clocks, furniture, wine, beer and brandy, mirrors, matches, coal and coal oil,

and coral. The total imports for 1879 amounted to \$29,815,353; exports to \$24,614,700. There has been quite a large falling off in the export trade during the last two or three years, owing to the failure of the silk crop. This is the result, it is supposed, of the large export of silkworm eggs, and governmental measures have been taken to prevent this traffic. The exports to the United States for the year ending June 1st, 1880, amounted to \$14,510,834, and the imports for the same period were \$2,552,888.

Minerals.—The mineral wealth of Japan is very extensive, for the country is rich in gold, silver, copper, lead, mercury, tin, coal, sulphur and salt. Iron is found in many provinces, but in the form of magnetic oxide, so that the cost of smelting is very great, and Japan will hardly be able to supply her own wants in this direction. The quality, however, is excellent, being equal to the best Swedish. Copper is found and smelted in forty provinces, and is so very abundant that it was formerly of the same value as iron. Large quantities are still exported in the form of bars, blocks, bells, old idols, etc. Gold is obtained in many places, both from washing the sands of the rivers and from quartz; and silver is extracted from argentiferous galena and also from the ore. Copper, gold and silver have been exported on a large scale since 1545, and from 1400 to 1600 much larger quantities of the precious metals were smelted than at present. Lead ores are abundant, but that metal has never been popular among the natives. Tin is plenty, and much larger quantities are used now than formerly, owing to the introduction of tinned goods. Coal is mined largely in Yezo, Amakusa, Koratzu, and near Nagasaki, and is sold for the use of steamers. Petroleum, green and blue vitriol and alum are made by the natives. All varieties of building stones are obtained in almost all parts of the empire. Agates, carnelians and jasper of great size and beauty are found. Pearls are fished up all along the coast, and pearl fisheries may yet become an important factor in Japanese industry. These facts point to the conclusion that under the cultivation of modern inventions the mineral wealth of Japan will be likely to greatly increase the resources of the empire. This, indeed, is beginning to be understood, and much greater attention is being paid to mines and mining than formerly.

Fisheries.—Fish is the staple article of animal food throughout the whole country, and a surpassingly great variety are obtained from the rivers, lakes and seas. Fishing is carried on with nets, hooks and lines, spears, bows and arrows, and with cormorants. The fish thus taken are seldom cooked or preserved, but are eaten raw. Whales are pursued wherever met with, and sea-otters and seals are shot in great numbers in Karafuto and the Kuriles. The fisheries have not yet, however, become of much commercial importance.

Government.—The system of government of the Japanese empire is that of an absolute monarchy. It was adopted in 1869 when the present ruling sovereign overthrew the Tycoon and the power of the Daimios, who were a sort of feudal rulers. The sovereign is known by the title of Mikado. There exists no regular law of succession, and the crown devolves, in case of the death of the sovereign, upon

the eldest or most distinguished member of the royal house. The government is at present organized on a basis which is partly European. The Mikado is theoretically an absolute sovereign who reigns and governs, but the work of the government is carried on by the Great Council, which is divided into three sections, viz: the Centre, the Right, and the Left. The Centre is composed of the prime minister, vice prime minister, and five advisers. The Left is made up exclusively of the Council of State, the functions of which are analogous to the French Conseil d'Etat, as far as the preparation and discussion of laws is concerned. The Right includes all the ministers and vice-ministers of the eight departments into which the administration is divided. The ministers either singly or in cabinet decide all ordinary questions; but those of importance come up before the Great Council presided over by the Mikado.

Religions.—The two great religions of Japan are Buddhism and Shintoism, of which the latter is supposed to be the ancient religion of the country, while Buddhism is thought to have been imported from Corea. The essence of Shintoism is ancestral worship, and its devotees sacrifice to departed heroes. They have very shadowy notions about the immortality of the soul, a supreme deity, or a future state of reward and punishment. Their chief end, in opposition to that of the Buddhists, is happiness in this life. Probably in no other country has there been a richer development of Buddhism than in Japan. In 1869 there were 168,000 priests and about 460,000 temples; but as they had encroached, during the reign of the Tycoon, upon the grounds of the Shintoists, the present Mikado, upon overthrowing the power of the Tycoons, caused many of the temples to be pulled down or removed, and the number is now considerably less. The authorities of state are indifferent as to how many doctrines are professed, so long as the public peace is not disturbed.

Army and Navy.—The armed force of Japan has been composed, since 1869, of a single element, viz: the troops kept by the Mikado, which constitute the imperial army. By a decree in 1872 the liability to arms was made universal, but in 1878 this had not been carried out. At present the military force is very small, probably not exceeding 80,000 men, comprising all arms. A number of Japanese officers and sub-officers have lately been instructed by French officers in Yokohama. The navy consisted at the end of 1878 of one iron-clad frigate, two iron-clad corvettes, two wooden corvettes, three schooners, one gunboat, one transport, and one yacht. The largest of these, the Foo-soo, is of 3,700 tons displacement, with engines of 3,500 horse power. The armor is from seven to nine inches thick, and the armament consists of four 5½ ton and two 3½ ton

Krupp steel breech-loaders, so mounted as to command every point of the horizon.

Railways and Telegraphs.—The first line of railway, from Hiogo to Osaka, was opened in 1875 and is 25 miles long. At the end of June, 1878, there were 66½ miles of railway in operation, and the government had authorized the construction of 142 miles more. There are eight lines of telegraph having an aggregate length of 2,934 kilometres, or 1,822 miles.

Education.—A new educational law was promulgated in September, 1879. All educational establishments, including public and private schools, are to be under the care of a minister of education. The schools are divided into primary and higher schools, colleges, and normal, or technical, schools. Primary schools are to be established in all cities and villages, but this provision need not be carried out where there are already good private schools. The school age comprises from the 6th to the 14th year, and all children are required to attend school at least 16 months of that period. Corporal punishment is not permitted. Money has been liberally expended by the government for educational purposes both in educating their youth abroad and employing good foreign teachers at home. The system of education in the colleges and technical schools is high and complete. The upper classes are highly educated and a very large proportion of the common people are able to read and write Japanese. The whole educational machinery is under the control of a bureau of education, with 221 officials and a minister of education at the head. The expenditure of the government for this purpose in 1879 amounted to \$1,139,970.

Revenues.—Since the year 1875 regular accounts of the public receipts and expenditures have been published; and though, as yet, only in the form of estimates, these are believed to be very correct. From these the total revenue for 1879 was placed at \$55,651,379, and it is believed that the expenditures will not require that sum.

Public Debt.—The public debt, July 1, 1879, was \$363,327,974, of which \$11,829,120 was foreign debt, contracted in England. From this, however, should be deducted the reserve fund and outstanding loans, to the amount of \$58,394,092, leaving a total of debt unprovided for of \$304,933,882.

For map, lists of newspapers, banks, and value of money, see other departments of this work.

The resident representatives of the United States are as follows:

Tokai—John A. Bingham, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.

Hakodadi—Wm. C. Davison, consular agent.


Kanagawa—T. B. Van Buren, consul general.

Nagasaki—Alexander C. Jones, consul.

Osaka and Hiogo—Julius Stahel, consul.

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[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

PERSIA.

BY JAMES Q. RICE, A.M.

Persian and Arabic—Iran. *Danish*—Persien. *French*—La Perse. *German*—Persien. *Russian*—Persia. *Italian, Spanish and Portuguese*—Persia. *Swedish*—Persien. *Chinese and Japanese*—Po¹ Ssu¹ Kwo. *Turkish*—Adjemistan; or, Iran.

Location, Area, etc.—Persia is a country of Southwestern Asia, extending eastward from Turkey to Afghanistan and Beloochistan, and from the Caspian sea southward to the Persian gulf. It lies between 25° 30' and 39° 50' north latitude, and 44° and 62° east longitude. The area is estimated at 600,000 square miles, the greatest length being about 1,200 miles and the greatest breadth about 850 miles. The population is variously estimated at from 5,000,000 to 11,000,000, of which, it is said, 1,000,000 are gathered within the large cities.

Topography and Geography.—Persia is, for the most part, an elevated, mountainous plateau, rising from 3,000 to 4,000 feet above the sea-level, and bounded on all sides, except the east, by lofty ranges of mountains, prominent among which is the mighty chain of the Elburz. From the principal ranges a multitude of branches run, covering the country with a network of rocky lines. A vast portion of the area is occupied by salt deserts, the largest of which lies in the center of the country, and is 400 miles in length by 250 miles in breadth. Outside the deserts the soil is of good quality and productive wherever it is well-watered. The infrequency of rain and absence of artificial irrigation, give the country a barren aspect, but wherever moisture is present, either naturally or artificially, the country is exceedingly fertile. The most productive regions are those which lie between the Azerbaijan mountains, at the foot of the Elburz, and the celebrated garden district of Shiraz. Also the coast land bordering the Caspian, being low, and well-watered, and subject to great heat, is covered with a tropical verdure. The coast line extends about 800 miles on the Persian gulf and the gulf of Oman, and 400 miles on the Caspian sea. The principal gulf port is Bushire, through which nearly all the trade with India is carried on. The chief Caspian ports are Enzelee and Meshedi Sar. The deficiency of rivers is very marked, for there is scarcely a navigable stream in the whole kingdom. In the north the Aras and the Atrek are the principal streams, and in the basin of the Tigris the Karoon and Kerah. There are large numbers of salt lakes scattered throughout the country.

Subdivisions and Cities.—The principal provincial divisions of Persia are Ghilan, Mazanderan, Astrabad, Azerbaijan, Irak-Ajemi, Luristan, Khuzistan, Farsistan, Laristan, Moghistan, Kerman, Khorasan and Yezd. The capital is Teheran, with an estimated population of 85,000. The other important cities, with their populations, according to the most recent estimates, are Tauris or Tabreez, with 120,000; Meshid, with 70,000; Ispahan, with 60,000, and Yezd, with 40,000.

Climate.—The climate is everywhere very dry, except in the Caspian coast lands. In the valleys it is hot, with mild winters. On the plateau the winter, from the middle of December to the middle of February, is generally very severe; while during the summer the temperature sometimes rises to 110° in the shade. Spring and autumn are very delightful, and the climate, despite its great extremes, is generally healthy.

Flora and Fauna.—Although trees are, as a rule, scarce, the slopes of the mountains in many places are covered with forests of oak, elm, beech, walnut and fir, and on the plateau large tracts are wooded with tamarisks, terebinths, acacias, shrubs and thorny bushes. In the valleys myrtle and cypress abound, the fig grows wild, the mulberry and olive are cultivated, and the vineyards yield strong, highly-flavored wines. Apples, pears, apricots, peaches, cherries, oranges and pomegranates are cultivated. The northwestern part of Persia contains the same species of animals as southern Europe, the tiger alone being added. The southwestern contains those of Hindostan, while in the central desert and on its borders the wild-ass, antelope, hyena, wild-hog and various kinds of deer abound.

Agriculture.—Notwithstanding its generally barren appearance, the cultivated soil of Persia is exceedingly fertile where it is supplied with water. The principal cereals are wheat of excellent quality, rice, maize and barley. Cotton is produced sufficient for the wants of the people, and the production might be largely increased. Tobacco, of excellent quality, and sugar are easily cultivated. The date-palm abounds, and dates are an important article of food. Opium is also largely produced, as well as silk, the manufacture of which into various fabrics is the chief industry of the country.

Manufactures.—The principal articles manufactured are carpets, shawls, jewelry, arms and elegant knick-knacks.

Trade.—The chief articles of export are wheat, raw-silks, silk-worm eggs, opium, woolens and tobacco. The imports are tea, sugar, broad-cloths, cotton goods, jewelry, arms, cutlery, earthen, glass and metal wares. The total imports may be roughly estimated at \$12,500,000, and the exports at \$7,500,000; but there has been a large falling off in the latter during the last three years, owing to the failure of the silk crop. The commerce of the United States with Persia passes through the hands of the merchants of intermediate nations.

Minerals.—The mineral products comprise lead, copper, antimony, salt, sulphur and marble. Exten-

sive coal fields have been discovered near the city of Kasbin. The turquoise is largely produced.

Government.—The government of Persia is in all important respects the same in character as that of Turkey. The laws are based upon the precepts of the Koran, and the power of the Shah is absolute so long as he does not go contrary to these. He is regarded as the viceregent of the Prophet, and as such is implicitly obeyed.

Religions.—A large majority of the Persians are Mahometans. There are only about 70,000 dissenters, mostly Armenians, Nestorians, Jews and Guebres. There is a wide tolerance toward the first two, but the Jews and Guebres are greatly oppressed.

Army.—The Persian army numbers 105,000 men, of whom, however, only about one-third are actually under arms. The army is at present being reconstructed under the direction of Austrian officers, and the work is progressing favorably.

Telegraphs.—Persia has a system of telegraph established by Europeans; and in July, 1878, there were 2,940 miles of lines in operation, with 4,782 miles of wire.

Education.—Education is in a comparatively advanced state, at least so far as the upper classes are concerned. There are a large number of colleges supported by public funds, in which instruction is given in religion, Persian and Arabian literature, and some scientific knowledge. Private tutors are also considerably employed by the richer families. A larger portion of the population is estimated to be in possession of the rudiments of education than in any other Asiatic country, China excepted.

Revenues, etc.—The revenues and expenditures are known only from estimates, as no official accounts have ever been made public. From consular reports the average receipts of the government from 1872-75 are estimated at \$9,500,000, and the expenditures for the same period at \$8,780,000. Each annual surplus is paid into the treasury of the Shah. The government has no public debt.

For map, lists of newspapers, banks and value of money, see other departments of this work.

The United States has no resident representative.

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[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

RUSSIA IN ASIA.

BY J. A. AMUNDSON, A.B.

Location, Area and Population.—The Russian Possessions in Asia are vast and growing. They comprise the whole of Northern Asia, known as Siberia, and large portions of Central and Western Asia. The total area of these possessions is nearly equal to the areas of Europe and the United States combined. The areas and population of the several provinces into which these possessions are divided are shown in the following table:

<i>Siberia:</i>	<i>Area, square miles.</i>	<i>Population.</i>
Amoorskaya.....	173,552	44,400
Irkutsk.....	309,177	378,244
Primorskaya or Maritime Region.....	731,910	45,000
Tobolsk.....	531,959	1,086,848
Tomsk.....	329,024	838,756
Trans-Baikal.....	240,770	430,780
Yakutsk.....	1,517,063	231,977
Yeniseisk.....	992,832	372,862

Total Siberia.....	4,826,287	3,428,867
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<i>Central and Western Asia:</i>		
Akmoinsk.....	210,556	381,200
Zarafshan.....	19,025	271,000
Semipalatsinsk.....	188,291	570,163
Semiretchinsk.....	155,290	543,094
Syr-Daria.....	165,996	848,489
Turgai.....	202,183	289,930
Ural.....	141,468	346,715
Kuldja.....	27,457	114,337
Amu-Daria.....	39,974	220,000

Total Central and Western Asia.....	1,344,595	3,800,628
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Total Asiatic Russia.....	6,170,882	7,229,495
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This total, however, is only that of statistics gathered previously to accessions made by the Russian armies within the last few years.

Topography.—Siberia is a vast, slightly undulating plain, sloping gradually from the mountains of Central Asia to the Arctic ocean. On its northern coast Siberia is a desolate region of salt steppes and frozen swamps. Open forests cover a great part of the country. The principal rivers are the Obi, Yenesei, and Lena, flowing into the Arctic ocean, and the Amoor, emptying into the Okhotsk sea on the east.

Fossil Remains, etc.—Alluvial deposits, containing fossil remains of elephants and other animals,

are found along the Arctic coasts and extend for some distance inland. From these ivory in large quantities is obtained. Siberia is noted for the severity of its climate, the thermometer often indicating 60° and 70° below zero.

Agricultural Resources, Animals, etc.—Southwestern Siberia is well suited for agriculture, and wheat, barley, rye, buckwheat, oats and hemp are raised. Of animals, the white bear, lynx, wolf, wild hog, and the glutton are common in all parts. There are vast herds of sheep kept in the country, some individual proprietors owning as many as 10,000 head. Fish and fowl abound.

Populations, etc.—The population is composed of various races. A large part is composed of Russian exiles and the descendants of exiles. Manufactures are beginning to develop in the larger towns, including cotton and woolen cloths, linen, glass, iron, earthenware and leather.

Commerce and Trade.—The internal commerce of Siberia is very important, and the articles that chiefly enter into it are skins, furs, cattle, dry and salted fish, caviare, soap and tallow. The chief exports to China comprise cotton and woolen cloths, linen, furs, gold and silver articles and leather. The imports include tea, sugar, silks, cotton, wool, cattle, leather, furs, grain, dried fruit and colors.

Gigantic Railway Scheme.—In Central Asia, Russia is pushing her frontiers toward India. In order to provide for quick transportation and to secure her possessions, a railway has been constructed from St. Petersburg to Orenberg, upon the eastern border of European Russia, and surveys have been made as far as Samarkand for a continuance of the line. The interval between the terminus of the survey and the frontier of India is only about 400 miles. The Indian system of railway, with lines from Madras, Bombay and Calcutta concentrating at Lucknow, has its northern terminus at Peshawer, near the northwest frontier of Punjab, west of the river Indus. Should the British Indian and Russian railways ultimately connect, travel from Europe to India would be greatly facilitated.

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[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE KINGDOM OF SIAM.

BY CHARLES FOSTER HUBBARD.

Siamese—Thai. Burmese—Yó dra. Danish, French and German—Siam. Russian—Siem. Italian, Spanish, Portuguese and Swedish—Siam. Chinese and Japanese—Tsim Lo². Turkish—Siam.

Location and Topography.—Siam is located in the southeastern part of Asia. It is bounded on the south by the Gulf of Siam and the Malay peninsula. On the west, north and east the boundary line is ill-defined because of constant war on the border. It is in latitude 4° - 21° north, and in longitude 96° - 106° east. The area is estimated at 225,000 square miles, with a population stated at from 5,000,000 to 6,300,000. There are branches of the Himalayan mountains on the eastern and western borders, although the kingdom of Siam proper is a vast plain, and the valley of the Meinam is not exceeded in fertility in any quarter of the globe.

Government.—Siam is divided into 41 small provinces, each governed by a rajah (who is under the command of the king), the chief of which are the Laos and Shan States. Bangkok, the capital, has a population of 500,000, a large part of whom live on rafts made of bamboo wood, five or six houses being sometimes crowded on one raft, and others in houses built upon posts. There are two newspapers published in Bangkok, one Siamese, the other a Christian paper.

Cities.—The principal cities are Paknam, population 65,000; Paklat, population 7,000; Meklong, a beautiful city, with floating bazaars, fine pagodas and gardens, and a population of 10,000; Chantaburi, population 6,000, and Bangpaso, 27 miles east of Paknam, engaged in a profitable fishery and agriculture, population 6,000.

Climate.—The climate of Siam is, for a tropical region, salubrious; the missionaries residing there speak highly of it. Hurricanes, monsoons and typhoons are almost unknown in Siam, although it is yearly visited by a tremendous storm of wind and rain.

Flora and Fauna.—The arboreous products of Siam are eagle wood, (Lat. *aquila*), used for perfumes; gutta-percha, cardamoms, gamboge, bamboo, rattan, palm, guava, mango, dourien, mangosteen and teak. Among the animals, the elephant reigns supreme, and the white elephant is "supposed to be the incarnation of some future Buddha," therefore it is held in great reverence. Tigers, tiger-cats, rhinoceroses, buffaloes, boars, wild pigs, elks, and deer of many kinds tenant the woods. Crocodiles, lizards and serpents of various kinds are numerous. Excellent fish are found in the rivers.

Agriculture.—Few instruments are in use in agriculture, and in many parts of the country, a few years ago, the ground was prepared for the seed by

turning herds of buffalos into the fields to trample down the weeds and move the soil; and afterward by harrowing with thorny shrubs. But the soil is so rich here that the smallest outlay of capital and labor is rewarded by abundant harvests. A much improved system of agriculture, however, has been introduced recently, and the quantity of agricultural products exported has greatly increased. Rice and sugar are the staples. The chief exports are mostly grain and grazing products. In the year 1870 the exports amounted to \$5,536,500, and in 1878 to \$4,618,832. The value of the imports in 1876 was \$7,400,000. Siam has no direct trade with the United States.

Minerals, etc.—Gold is found among the mountains, and silver in combination with other metals. Copper, tin, lead and iron are abundant and are extensively worked by the Chinese. Precious stones are found in great variety.

Fisheries.—The fisheries of Siam are very profitable, as numerous varieties of excellent fish are found in its waters.

Government.—The government of Siam is an absolute and hereditary monarchy, and there are two kings. The "First King" is the real monarch; the "Second King," who has about one-third of the revenue and an army of 2,000 men, seems to fill the office of first counsellor. Both of the present kings can speak and write English, and they are assisted in the administration of affairs by a cabinet and council.

Religions.—The religion of the Siamese is Buddhism, which inculcates the highest veneration for life in whatever form, and a true Siamese will not kill vermin or serpents of any kind. By the treaty with the English in 1855 Christians may enjoy their religion undisturbed. There is no standing army, but every male is liable to serve a portion of the year, on the plan of the American militia, though the troops are trained in the European manner. There are ten fully equipped war steamers.

Public Works.—There are no railways or telegraphs in Siam; but there is an excellent chance for a ship canal across the isthmus of the Malay peninsula.

Education, etc.—Nothing is done for the public education, and the masses are largely ignorant and bigoted. The amount of the public expenditure, or that of the public debt, cannot be ascertained.

For map, lists of newspapers and banks, see other departments of this work.

The only resident representative of the United States is John A. Halderman, consul, *Bangkok*.

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE STRAITS SETTLEMENTS.

BY JAMES Q. RICE, A.M.

Danish, French and German—Singapore. Russian—Singapore. Italian, Spanish and Portuguese—Singapore. Swedish—Singapore. Chinese and Japanese—Singapore. Turkish—Singapore.

Location, etc.—The Straits Settlements are the British possessions at the Straits of Malacca, on the southeastern extremity of Asia, comprising Singapore, Malacca, Penang (Prince of Wales Island), and the province of Wellesley. The total area is about 1,350 square miles, and population in 1871, 308,096.

Singapore, the most important part of the colony, is an island, in latitude 1° - 15° north, and longitude 104° east; area, 224 square miles; population, 97,111. It is separated from the mainland by a narrow but deep strait. The town of Singapore contains about 65,000 population and is the seat of government for the entire Straits Settlements. The surface of the island is low and undulating; the soil is not fertile, yet vegetation is rich. Education is being steadily advanced. The population is composed of 16 different nationalities, 54,000 of whom are Chinese; Malays, 37,000; the Chinese are the most useful, prosperous and trustworthy of the people. There are two fine harbors and good fortifications, and the island has great commercial and political importance. In 1876 the revenue amounted to \$170,178, and expenditures, \$174,361. Exports, in 1876, \$40,614,783; imports, \$45,466,070.

Malacca, in latitude 2° - 3° north, and longitude 102° - 103° east, has an area of nearly 800 square miles; population (1871), 77,755. Along the coast the surface is flat and swampy; through the interior are low hills. The soil is fertile and climate fine. The greater part of the country is still in the condition of jungle.

The town and seaport of Malacca has a population of 15,000.

Penang lies near the west coast of the Malay peninsula, in latitude 5° $30'$, longitude 100° $20'$; area, 106 square miles; population, 61,797. The land is low on the east, with a wooded mountain ridge on the north and west. The climate is healthy and soil rich. Georgetown is the chief city and capital. Classed with Penang is the province of Wellesley, situated on the peninsula opposite; its area is 236 square miles, and population, 71,433. The imports are valued at \$7,744,000; exports, \$9,680,000.

Trade, etc.—The Straits Settlements are an independent crown colony, controlled by a governor-general. The chief products and exports are fruits, rice, coffee, sago, pepper, gambie, cloves, nutmegs, bananas, oranges, lemons, etc. Tin is the chief mineral. The imports are mainly cotton, woolen and linen manufactures, metals, hardware, earthenware, etc. The climate is hot, but healthy; there is almost no variety of seasons, and much rain. The tiger is a terrible scourge, destroying many lives every year. Its trade with the United States is included in the annual report of commerce with the British East Indies, for which see "India."


For map, list of newspapers and banks, see other departments of this work.

The resident representatives of the United States are as follows:

Penang—Andrew M. Watson, consular agent.
Singapore—Adolph G. Studer, consul.

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THE MALAY ARCHIPELAGO.

BY REV. E. EDWIN HALL.

Danish and German—Malay. *French*—Malais. *Russian*—Malaia. *Italian and Spanish*—Maléya. *Swedish*—Malay. *Turkish*—Maleya.

How Constituted.—This is sometimes called the Indian, or Eastern Archipelago. It comprises a vast number of islands, some of which, as Borneo, Java, Sumatra, Celebes and others, are of very large dimensions. It lies S. E. of the continent of Asia, between the China sea, the Indian ocean and the Pacific. In the widest sense it includes the Philippine Islands and Papua. It lies within the tropics between 95° and 151° 20' east longitude, and 11° south and 19° north latitude. All the great islands included within these limits are connected together by innumerable smaller ones, so that no one of them seems to be distinctly separated from the rest. With but few exceptions all enjoy a uniform and very similar climate, and are covered with a luxuriant forest vegetation. They appear to form a connected whole, all the parts of which are intimately related to each other.

The extent of these islands may be better understood by comparing them with well known portions of the world. The Archipelago includes three islands larger than Great Britain; and in one of them, Borneo, the whole of the British Isles might be set down, and would be surrounded by a sea of forests. Papua, or New Guinea, though less compact in shape, is probably larger than Borneo. Sumatra is about equal in extent to Great Britain; Java, Luzon and Celebes are each about the size of Ireland. Eighteen more islands are, on the average, as large as Jamaica; more than a hundred are as large as the Isle of Wight, while the isles and islets of smaller size are almost innumerable. Including Papua they have an area of more than 1,000,000 square miles. The population of all the islands is variously estimated at from 28 to 35,000,000.

Topography, etc.—A striking characteristic division of the Archipelago is into volcanic and non-volcanic regions. A long line of active and extinct volcanoes, constituting one of the most remarkable volcanic systems in the world, extends eastward from Sumatra through Java and other islands, then trends northward to the northern peninsula of Celebes, and thence to the Philippine islands. The islands traversed by this belt are subject to frequent earthquakes. The non-volcanic regions lie on both sides of it. In some of the islands there are no volcanoes, and earthquakes are unknown.

Flora and Fauna.—The Archipelago is mountainous, and very generally covered with deep forests and immense trees. It is distinguished from all other clusters of islands by its periodical winds and peculiar natural products. The Archipelago is also divided into two great zoological provinces, known as

the Indian and the Australian. The line of division passes between Celebes and Borneo, and through the narrow strait of Lombok. West of this strait the fauna is strictly Indian; east of it, a distinctly Australian fauna is found. It is supposed that the two great regions thus distinguished once formed parts of the Asiatic and Australian continents respectively.

Ethnological Differences.—The geographical distribution of the two typical races of men inhabiting the Archipelago corresponds closely with that of the animals—the Indo-Malays being found in the western islands, while the Papuans dwell further eastward. The two races differ widely in conformation, one having a fair or brown complexion, while the other is black. The former inhabit chiefly the west, the latter, though found in all the islands, become more prevalent in the eastern part of the Archipelago. The fair or brown tribes are short and robust, 5 feet 2 inches being the greatest common height of the men, and 4 feet 11 inches that of the women. The black or Papuan race is a kind of dwarf African negro, never more than 5 feet in height, spare and puny, complexion sooty, hair woolly, and each hair with a spiral twist. The Polynesian language, which, in various dialects, is spoken in nearly all the islands, is in every respect different from all others, and probably derived from an ancient nation originally settled in Java, where it is spoken in the greatest purity.

Religions.—The prevailing religion is Mohammedan, which was introduced there in the 13th century, and continued to spread till the end of the 16th century. Christianity prevails only in the Philippine and Spice islands.

Agriculture.—The greater portion of the land included in all the islands is yet uncultivated. Many natives still roam the forests, but the greater number have made some progress in social order, and applied themselves to some forms of agriculture.

Java, one of the islands of the Malay Archipelago, is the most important colonial possession of Holland, or the Netherlands, in the East Indies. It is the most fertile and prosperous tropical island in the world. It is situated between the 6th and 9th degrees south latitude, and 103th and 115th east longitude. It is separated from Sumatra on the west by the straits of Sunda; east by a strait two miles wide, which separates it from Bali; south by the Indian ocean; north by the sea of Java which separates it from Borneo. Its general configuration resembles that of Cuba, and it is not unlike that island in its extent, fertility, products, and commercial value, while its population is twelve times greater. Its length from east to west is about

666 miles, and its breadth varies from 56 to 136 miles, having an area of 49,730 square miles. In 1878 the population was reckoned at 19,067,829, being 383 persons to the square mile. Java is highly volcanic; a chain of mountains runs entirely through the center of the island, with peaks varying from 4,000 to 12,000 feet in height. Its whole surface is magnificently varied with mountain and forest scenery. The abundant moisture and tropical heat of the climate cause these mountains to be clothed with luxuriant vegetation, often to their very summits. The soil is exceedingly fertile, and all productions of the tropics can easily be cultivated. The Javanese are a nation of husbandmen. It is probable that if the whole island were under cultivation, no area of land of the same extent in any other quarter of the globe could surpass it, either in the quantity, quality, or value of its vegetable productions. The chief cereal is rice; it is one of the principal coffee-growing countries of the world; the cultivation of sugar is next in importance; indigo, cotton, pepper, tea and tobacco are also raised. The animal life of Java is as varied and abundant as its vegetation. Among the 100 species of mammalia in the island are nine species of quadrupeds; also the tiger, leopard, wild ox, wild hog, rhinoceros, several species of deer, and 22 species of bats. There are 170 distinct species of birds. Serpents and other reptiles are numerous. The principal cities are Batavia, the capital, with a population in 1875 of 66,000; Surabaya, population 90,000; Samarang, population 60,000; Jokjokerta, population 120,000. The ports of Java are the depot for the produce of all the Dutch possessions in the Malay Archipelago; as spices from the Molucca islands; coffee and pepper from Celebes and Sumatra; gold-dust and diamonds from Borneo; tin from Banca, tortoise shell, bees-wax, dye-woods, etc., from Timor and Sumbawa. In 1873 there was regular connection with other islands of the Archipelago by means of 15 steamers belonging to the Netherlandish India steamboat company. Among the principal exports are coffee, rice, sugar, indigo, tea, tobacco, spices, india rubber, birds' nests, camphor and rattans. The value of exports in 1871 was £7,604,691, and the value of imports was £4,489,693, consisting of linen and cotton manufactures, iron and iron manufactures, woolen goods, glass, copper wares, and other articles for exportation. The governor-general acts as vice-roy, assisted by a vice-president and council of four, appointed by the king of Holland. The army and navy in all the Dutch possessions are under the orders of the governor-general. At Surabaya are government dock yards and work shops, where ships and steamboats are built and repaired; here, also, are artillery works, and machine shops, for making castings and steam boilers. There are government primary schools in all the large towns. In 1872 there were 38 telegraph offices, and 161 miles of railway in operation. The prevailing religion is Mahomedan, but full religious toleration exists. In 1872 the total revenue of the island was 121,258,300 guilders, (\$3,191,000), and the total expenditure 108,164,690 guilders. The value of direct exports to the United States in the year ending June 30, 1880, was \$6,280,672; imports from the United States \$2,600,878, of which coffee, sugar, tin, spices and gums were the most considerable.

Borneo is the largest island in the Malay Archi-

pelago, and, if the continent of Australia be excepted, the largest on the globe. It is divided by the equator into two nearly equal parts. The greatest length of the island is 850 miles, and its greatest breadth 680 miles. The area is about 300,000 square miles: population supposed to be 4,000,000. The climate is hot and moist. Tropical fruits are found in the greatest variety, and some of the richest and finest in the world. Cotton, sugar, indigo and hemp are extensively cultivated. Among the most remarkable vegetable productions is the camphor tree, found only in Borneo and Sumatra. Besides the wild animals common to these islands, there is a great variety of the ape and monkey tribes, and among them the orang-outang, or the "man of the woods," not found elsewhere except rarely in Sumatra. Diamonds, gold, and inexhaustible mines of antimony are found in Borneo. Little comparatively is known of the interior. The Dutch is the only European nation permanently established on the island except that the English possess Sarawak.

Sumatra is the most eastern island of the Malay Archipelago. It has an area of 177,000 square miles, estimated population from 3,000,000 to 4,000,000. The north-eastern side is a low and level plain; the south-western is either mountainous or hilly. The climate is equable, and not so hot as might be expected in a country in the midst of the torrid zone. The forests cover nearly three-fourths of the surface. The soil produces rice, cotton, indigo, sugar, coffee, and the most exquisite fruits of the tropics. Gold and copper are abundant. Camphor and benzoine are the product of trees growing in the northern districts. The most important vegetable product is pepper; the amount supplied from Sumatra being greater than from all other countries in the world. The animals usually found in Borneo are common in Sumatra. Padang, with a population of 10,000, is the capital or place of residence of the governor of the island, which is a Dutch possession.

Celebes is another large island of the Malay Archipelago; its area is 70,000 square miles; population estimated to be 3,000,000. It is practically under the control of the Dutch. Vegetation is rich, but very little attention has been paid by the natives to agriculture. Plants furnishing food are numerous, and a superior quality of coffee is raised in the residency of Manado, bringing a higher price than the Java growth.

The Molucca Isles, constitute the most eastern group, lying between Celebes and Papua, and are also called the Spice Islands. From these islands cloves, nutmegs and mace have been carried to all countries, the trade in nutmegs and cloves having been a monopoly of the Dutch government. Ceram, one of its group, is noted for its sago palm, which furnishes a vast supply of food to this and other islands to the east.

The Philippine Islands, forming a part of the Malay Archipelago, are fully described in a separate article.

For map, lists of newspapers and banks, see other departments of this work.

The resident representatives of the United States are as follows:

Batavia (Java)—Oscar Hatfield, consul.
Padang—Wm. B. Pearson, vice-consul.
Sourabaya (Java)—Thomas W. Auten, consular agent.

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

TURKEY IN ASIA.

BY JAMES Q. RICE, A.M.

Location, Size, etc.—The largest portion of the Turkish empire, known as Turkey in Asia, lies in the western part of Asia, and comprises Asia Minor and all the vast adjacent territory. The western frontier is formed by the Mediterranean, to the south extending to the isthmus of Suez; on the southeast and east it is bounded by Arabia and Persia, and on the north by Russia and the Black Sea. It lies between latitude 50° and 42° north and longitude 26° and 48° east. The area is estimated at 710,320 square miles. The population numbers about 15,715,000.

Topography, etc.—Much of Asiatic Turkey consists of elevated plateaus, many of them scantily watered, while other regions, once very fertile, are now covered by the sands of the desert. The plains, which embrace the once wonderfully fertile regions of Babylonia and Mesopotamia, now generally suffer from want of irrigation, and though the mountain slopes afford good pasturage, the raids of Bedouins and Kurds decrease the productions. The mountain system is composed of the Taurus and Anti-Taurus ranges and their Armenian continuation, and the Syrian range extending southward from the Taurus and culminating in the Lebanon mountains. The principal rivers flow into the Black Sea; the Euphrates and Tigris, the only well-known streams, flow into the Persian Gulf. The rivers seeking the Red Sea and the Archipelago are small and unimportant. The extent of coast line is immense and contains many good harbors and numerous gulfs and bays. Large salt lakes are numerous, the most important being the Dead Sea in Palestine and Lake Van in Armenia. In general, Turkey in Asia is a mountainous country, fairly fertile, affording some good pasturage, but rather deficient in water.

Divisions and Cities.—The political divisions of Asiatic Turkey are 12 in number, called vilayets. The principal cities are Scutari (a suburb of Constantinople), population 60,000; Smyrna, population 160,000; Damascus, population 150,000; Bagdad, population 40,000; Beyroot, (or Beirût) population 100,000; Aleppo, population 70,000; Brusa, population 60,000; Erzeroom, population 75,000; and Trebizond, population 40,000.

Climate.—In a country so large, with such a variety of natural features, the climate must necessarily be very various. The winter is cold and humid in the mountainous districts, but in the sheltered valleys it is warm and delightful. The summer heats are excessive, especially in Asia Minor and Syria. The valley of the Jordan and the regions of the Tigris and Euphrates are intolerably hot and dry in the summer. Little or no rain falls from April to the middle of September, but the night dews are heavy. The peaks of Mt. Ararat and the higher summits of the

Lebanon and Taurus ranges are covered with perpetual snow.

Flora and Fauna.—Though producing forest trees of the same families as those of European Turkey, the predominant trees are of a different genus. On the slopes of the Lebanon and Taurus cedar, cypress and the evergreen oak are found, while the olive, fig, citron, orange, pomegranate and vine flourish on the lowlands. Mesopotamia abounds in dates, wheat, barley, rice, maize, tobacco, hemp, flax and cotton. Among the animals the lion is found east of the Euphrates; the hyena, lynx, panther, wild boar and wild ass occur in Mesopotamia; in Asia Minor the bear, wolf, wild hog and jackal; in Syria the leopard, hedge-hog, jerboa, wolf and hare. The domestic animals include the camel, horses of the best breeds, the ass, ox, sheep and goats, including the famous Angora species.

Agriculture.—As far as natural qualifications go there are few countries so well off as Asiatic Turkey, but its natural resources are almost wholly undeveloped. The methods employed are of the rudest description, and though the soil where well watered is exceedingly fertile, only small crops are produced. The islands and coast lands produce large quantities of fruit, on which might be based a large trade in preserved fruits, olive oil, figs and raisins. Tobacco grows everywhere. The mulberry tree is extensively cultivated, and the export of raw silk, especially from Beyroot and Brusa, is of importance to the silk market of the whole world. In spite, however, of all the natural advantages in the shape of fertility of soil and excellence of maritime position, commerce and industry are little developed.

Trade and Manufactures.—The principal exports from Asiatic Turkey are silk, wheat, barley, hemp, sesame, cotton and grain. The imports consist almost wholly of British and colonial manufactured goods. There are no available statistics as to the foreign trade of this country with the exception of that with the United States, which, in the year ending in June, 1880, amounted to \$1,147,657, of which \$984,024 were imports.

Minerals.—The mountains, especially in Asia Minor, are more richly endowed with mineral deposits than any country in Europe. Immense coal deposits are found in Asia Minor. Copper, lead, alum, silver, emery, rock salt, nitre and iron are largely found. Lack, however, of progressive energy, means of communication, and governmental justice cause these sources of wealth to remain undeveloped.

Fisheries.—Fish are numerous, embracing all the known varieties of the Mediterranean. Coral, tunny and sponge fisheries are extensively carried

on. The streams and lakes are also well stocked with a good variety of the finny tribe.

Government.—With regard to government, Asiatic Turkey is divided into vilayets, at the head of which are governors who are entirely dependent upon the Sublime Porte. These vilayets are divided into sandshaks, and the sandshaks again into kazas.

Education.—The Turkish system of education is of the most superficial kind, and rarely reaches beyond the elementary studies. American missionaries, however, have introduced and have for many years had in successful operation, not only many schools for thorough training in the elementary branches, but colleges of high character, whose work is already exercising a marked influence upon the social, literary and religious life of Turkey. Besides the colleges, the missionaries have 115 schools in operation, with 4,653 pupils, and the number both of schools and pupils is steadily increasing.

Railways.—Turkey in Asia has two lines of rail-

way, one from Smyrna to Aidin of 72 miles, and one from Scutari to Ismid of 27 miles.

For map, list of newspapers, banks, and value of money, see other departments of this work.

The resident representatives of the United States are as follows:

Beirât—John T. Edgar, consul.
Aintab—Till'n C. Trowbridge, consular agent.
Aleppo—Frederick Poche, consular agent.
Alexandretta—E. Franck, consular agent.
Damascus—Nasif Mashaka, consular agent.
Haifu—Jacob Schumacker, consular agent.
Jaffa—E. Hardegg, consular agent.
Jerusalem—Joseph G. Willson, consul.
Latakia—David Metheny, consular agent.
Marash—G. F. Montgomery, consular agent.
Sidon—Shibly Abela, consular agent.
Smyrna—B. Odell Duncan, consul.
Tarsus—Abdo Debbas, consular agent.
Tripoli—Antonio Yanni, consular agent.

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[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS.

BY JOHN C. TALCOTT, A.M.

Location, etc.—The Philippine islands are a part of the Malaysian Archipelago, forming a group of about 1,200 islands lying between the Pacific ocean and the Sea of China, and between latitude $5^{\circ} 30' - 19^{\circ} 40'$ north, and longitude $117^{\circ} - 127^{\circ}$ east. The chief islands are Luzon, having an area of 51,300 square miles; Mindanao, 25,000 square miles; Samar, 13,000 square miles; Mindoro, 12,600 square miles; Panay, 11,300, and Leyte, 10,000 square miles. The total area of the group is about 150,000 square miles.

Governments, etc.—More than one-half the islands are under Spanish rule, and the remainder are small, independent states under native rulers. Part of the island of Mindanao is now under British dominion. The population is nearly 4,500,000. The islands are of volcanic origin, and active volcanoes are found throughout the whole group, such as Mayon, in Luzon, and Buhayan in Mindanao. Earthquakes are frequent, and often of great violence. In 1863 Manila, the capital of Luzon, was nearly destroyed, and in 1864 the whole province of Zamboangu, in Mindanao, was almost completely devastated.

Soil, Climate, Products, etc.—The soil of the islands is extremely fertile, and the climate hot and moist. Vegetable life reaches here a wonderful development. The mountains rise to the height of about 7,000 feet, and are covered with forests of large trees producing excellent timber and many valuable woods. Many minerals are found, among them gold, iron, cop-

per, coal, and sulphur in large quantities. The animal kingdom is well represented, and nearly all useful species thrive there. Cattle, horses, sheep and swine are reared. The islands were discovered in 1521 by Magellan, who died there from a wound received in a battle with the natives.

Population, Trade, etc.—The population is composed of Negroes. There are also many Malays (who make beautiful mats and linen fabrics), a few Chinese and Mestizoes, who are mostly engaged in commerce, and a very few Spaniards who govern the country in the name of Spain. Almost all the ports of the islands are closed to foreigners, except to Spanish traders. In 1871 the exports to Great Britain amounted to nearly \$6,500,000, composed of sugar, tobacco, manila hemp, etc. The value of the imports was about the same. Over 30,000 tons of manila hemp are exported annually. Tobacco is a monopoly in the hands of the Spanish government from which it receives \$5,000,000 gross receipts per annum, while it pays out only about 67 per cent., thus making 33 per cent. profit; or about \$1,670,000 per annum.

For map, lists of newspapers and banks, see other departments of this work.

The resident representatives of the United States are as follows:

Manila—Edward A. Youngs, consul.
Cebu—C. R. B. Pickford, consular agent.
Iloilo—John G. Austin, vice consul.

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[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

ABYSSINIA.

BY W. H. M'CARTHY, A.M.

Arabic—Habesh. *Danish*—Abyssinia. *French*—Abyssinie. *German*—Abessinien. *Russian*—Abissinia. *Italian*—Abissinia. *Spanish*—Abisinia. *Portuguese*—Abissinia. *Swedish*—Abyssinien. *Turkish*—Habesh.

Location, Size, etc.—Abyssinia is one of the historic countries of Eastern Africa. To the north-west of Abyssinia lies Nubia, to the east the territory of the Danakils; to the south, the country of the Gallas; to the west the region of the Upper Nile. The Red Sea is generally put upon maps as the eastern boundary of it, but the stretch of low-lying country along the shore of the Red Sea has really been for centuries occupied by hostile tribes, and is claimed by the viceroy of Egypt as part of his dominions. It lies between $7^{\circ} 30'$ and $15^{\circ} 40'$ north latitude, and 35° and $40^{\circ} 30'$ east longitude, covering an area of about 200,000 square miles. Population from 300,000 to 400,000. Beginning at the low stretch of land along the Red Sea, the country of Abyssinia rises abruptly into lofty mountain ranges which slope away to the westward, forming extensive table lands from 6,000 to 7,000, and even 10,000 feet above the level of the sea. Many of the tributaries of the Nile course through this country and have formed numerous deep valleys. Tigré, Amhara and Shoa are the three principal provinces. Gondar, the capital, is in Amhara, the central province. The population of Gondar is about 7,000.


Climate, Products, etc.—Abyssinia is, perhaps, the healthiest country in the world. The vegetation is of a temperate character upon the slopes of the highest mountains, but the trees and shrubs of warmer climes occur upon the slopes of the hills and in the ravines. In the northern portion of the country there is but a thin scattering of trees and bushes upon the plateaux and plains, but the glens and ravines of the

plateau sides offer a delicious contrast to the open country. In the central and southern portion, the fertility is very great. Three crops even are raised annually in some parts. Large quantities of maize, wheat, barley, peas, beans, etc., are grown. A plant called *teff* (*Poa Abyssinica*) is largely cultivated as a bread-stuff. A kind of corn also called *tocussa*, is extensively used by the lower classes for bread. Coffee grows wild upon the mountains. Cotton and sugar cane are cultivated in some localities.

Animals and Trade.—Many of the domestic animals of Europe are found in Abyssinia. Among the wild animals the hyena is the most common and the most destructive. Many of the birds of Abyssinia are remarkable for their beautiful plumage. The chief exports of Abyssinia are gold, ivory, slaves, coffee, butter, honey and wax. The chief imports are lead, tin, copper, silk, gun-powder, glass-ware, Persian carpets and colored cloths. Abyssinia has been governed for centuries by an emperor. A very corrupted form of Christianity is the prevailing religion. This is professed by the reigning princes of the different states. There are many Mohammedans, however, and some Jews. Not much can be said of the educational advantages of Abyssinia. The only libraries are those connected with the monastic institutions, and contain mostly copies of the Holy Scriptures, prayer and hymn books, missals, lives of the saints and translations of various of the Greek fathers. It has no direct trade with the United States.

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THE COLONY OF ALGERIA.

[BELONGING TO THE FRENCH REPUBLIC.]

BY W. H. M'CARTHY, A.M.

Native—El Djézyir. *Arabic*—Al-Jezair. *Danish*—Algier. *French*—Alger. *German*—Algier. *Russian*—Alghir. *Italian*—Algieri. *Spanish and Portuguese*—Argel. *Swedish*—Algier. *Turkish*—Djézyir.

Location, Size, etc.—Algeria, or Algiers (French L'Algérie), is a country of Northern Africa, and the most important of the French colonial possessions. Algeria extends along the coast 665 miles, and inland from 320 to 380 miles. At the north lies the Mediterranean sea, at the west the state of Morocco, at the south the desert of Sahara, and at the east Tunis. It lies between 32° and 37° north latitude, and 2° 10' west, and 8° 50' east longitude, and covers an area of about 320,000 English square miles. The population in 1877 was 2,867,626.

Topography, etc.—Algeria is generally mountainous. The lofty ranges of the Atlas system run along the coast and sometimes reach the height of 7,000 feet. The Great and Little Atlas are the two principal chains. The interlacing ranges of these two systems form numerous and extensive table-lands, elevated valleys, deep defiles, and many mountain streams. Algeria is divided into two distinct regions or zones. The Tell, or northern zone, toward the Mediterranean, is the region of cultivation—the corn-growing portion—and the Sahara, or southern zone, is the region of fruits and pastures. Algiers is the capital of Algeria. Rising abruptly from the sea in the form of an equilateral triangle, with a base of a mile in length, and its apex formed by the Casbah, a venerable fortress in which the last of the deys lived, it has a fine and picturesque appearance. The houses are built of white stone, and rising one above another, the town has been compared to a ship in full sail.

Climate, etc.—The climate of the northern part of Algeria much resembles that of the south of Spain, but further south toward the great desert the heat is often excessive. There is a variety of birds and beasts. Lions are rarely found now. Locusts are very common, and at times exceedingly destructive. Camels

are common, and horses and mules are of noted excellence. The Arab tribes possess immense herds of sheep, which are their chief source of wealth. The principal crops of Algeria are wheat, barley, grapes, cotton, flax and tobacco. Some oranges are grown. Cork is exported in large quantities; also vegetable horse-hair, (*crin végétal*), produced by a species of palm. The rearing of silk worms is also carried on to some extent. The principal exports are sheep, oxen, skins, wool, tobacco, flour, fresh and dried vegetables, olive oil, flax, cotton, ores and *crin végétal*. The principal imports are cotton goods, wines, spirits sugar, glass, crystal, cheese, salt fish, soap, etc. The total of the exports for 1878 was £6,396,168. The total of the imports for 1878 was £9,272,230. Mining operations have never been carried on very largely in Algeria, although the mineral wealth is enormous. Iron, copper, lead, mercury and antimony exist extensively. The head of the civil government is a governor-general, but in important matters he has to take the advice of a colonial council appointed by the French government. There is a variety of religious worship in Algeria. In 1878 there were 374 miles of railway in operation. There has been since 1862 a telegraph cable between Algiers and France. The revenue of 1880 is set down at £2,400,000, and the expenditures at £1,099,354. It is estimated that Algiers has cost the mother country £120,000,000 in money and 150,000 lives.

For map, lists of newspapers and banks, see other departments of this work.

The resident representatives of the United States are as follows:


Algiers—Alex. Jourdan, commercial agent.

Bone—L. Guiraud, consular agent.

Oran—Isadore Castel, consular agent.

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[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE KINGDOM OF ANGOLA.

BY CHARLES E. WILBUR, A.M.

Danish, German and French—Angola. Russian—Angolia. Italian, Spanish, Portuguese, Swedish and Turkish—Angola.

Location, Size, etc.—Angola is a native kingdom on the west coast of Africa, lying between latitude 8° 20', and 19° 20' south, and longitude 14° to 18° 30' east from Greenwich. It is about 350 miles long from east to west, and 60 broad. It has an area of 18,000 square miles. The population is estimated at 200,000. The capital city is St. Paul de Loando, the population of which is 20,000.

The Fauna and Flora contain all the variety of beasts, birds, reptiles, plants and flowers known in the tropics. The country was discovered by the Portuguese in the year 1486. They have several factories on the coast and in the interior, and chiefly carry on the commerce and manufactures of the country. Angola is mountainous and well watered, the soil is fertile, and the climate tolerably healthy. Gold, silver, iron, lead and sulphur are the chief minerals. The government is an unrestrained despotism, the ruler

having unlimited power of life and death in his hands. The monarch is called *imcue*. The religion is a Fetishism, a worship of the objects of nature, together with reptiles and beasts. Angola was formerly noted as a mart for slaves; many thousands of slaves brought from the interior, having been each year shipped to Brazil. Its chief exports are ivory, gold and iron. The natives have few of the negro peculiarities of form or feature. In color they are brown. Blue eyes and red hair are not uncommon. Marked cloth, cowries, red-wood and iron are used as money. The natives divide the year into 12 months, but the week has only four days.

For map and list of newspapers see other departments of this work.

The resident representative of the United States is Robert S. Newton, vice-consul, *St. Paul de Loando*.

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE GOLD COAST OF AFRICA.

BY CHARLES E. WILBUR, A.M.

Danish—Guld Kysten. German—Gold Küste. French—Côte d'or. Russian—Берег Золоті. Italian—Costa d'oro. Spanish—Costa de Oro. Portuguese—Costa de Ouro. Swedish—Guld Kysten.

Location, etc.—Gold Coast is a name applied to an undefined portion of the west coast of Africa. It stretches from the mouth of the Gambia to Cape Negro, all the part north of Cape Lopez being called Upper or Northern Guinea, and the remainder Lower or Southern Guinea. It is bounded on the north by Senegambia and Soudan; on the east by Soudan, Fumbina and the unexplored regions of Central Africa; south by the Gulf of Guinea, and west by the Gulf of Guinea and the Atlantic. It is but 200 or 300 miles in breadth, but has a coast line which exceeds 2,500. It comprises the greater part of Senegambia, the district of Sierra Leone, the Malaghetta, Liberia. The coasts in some places are high and rocky, and in others low and flat. A portion of the seaboard is sterile and the soil is variable. But further inland the country is susceptible of the highest cultivation. The climate is not so hot as that of many other por-

tions of Africa near the tropics. The average temperature in the hottest months is from 80° to 90°. There are three seasons, two wet and one dry. Oranges, lemons, grapes, pepper, sugar cane, cotton, indigo, tobacco, maize, millet, rice, yams, potatoes, various gums, dye woods, and ginger are among the vegetable products. The animals are cattle of tough and ill-flavored flesh, sheep, horses and goats; elephants, buffaloes, jackals, tiger cats, hyenas, leopards, deer, hares and monkeys. The most valuable minerals are gold and iron. The interior is rich in virgin mines of gold, but the inhabitants lack sufficient skill to work them. The inhabitants are divided into many tribes of from 2,000 to 30,000 souls each. The commerce is carried on wholly along the coast. Polygamy is universal, and Fetishism is the prevailing religion. Population, 408,070.

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

The Barbary State of Tripoli, with Barca and Fezzan.

(BELONGING TO TURKEY.)

BY W. H. M'CARTHY, A.M.

Danish, French, German, Russian, Italian, Spanish, Portuguese and Swedish—Tripoli. *Turkish*—Tarabooloo-s-u-gharb.

Location, etc.—Tripoli, a country of Northern Africa, and one of the Barbary States, is on the Mediterranean coast, between 28° and 33° 30' north latitude, and 10° 30' and 20° east longitude. At the north lies the Mediterranean Sea, at the east Barca, at the south Fezzan and the Libyan desert, at the west Tunis. The name Tripoli is sometimes used to include Barca and Fezzan. The area of Tripoli is 225,000 square miles. Its population is estimated at from 500,000 to 750,000, not including Barca and Fezzan. Tripoli has 800 miles of sea coast. At its eastern limit is the large bay of Sidra, the ancient Syrtis. The country about the Gulf of Sydra is exceedingly barren and waste. In many parts of Tripoli, however, the soil is very fertile, is well cultivated, and produces abundant harvests of wheat, barley, millet and maize. There are also plantations of palm and orange trees, and luxuriant gardens of oranges, lemons, pomegranates and many other fruits.

City, Climate, etc.—The city of Tripoli, and capital of Tripoli, is upon the Mediterranean; population, 15,000. Its efficient police force and its character for cleanliness are well spoken of. The climate of Tripoli is very healthy, although in summer the heat is intense.

Trade, etc.—The principal exports by sea are wool, cattle, hides, gold dust, ostrich feathers, ivory, gum, dried fruits, saffron, senna, drugs, baretta, and sheep's fat. The principal imports are cloths, spices,

sugar, coffee, spirits, arms, cutlery and hardware. Of the useful minerals Tripoli has none of any importance, with the exception of sea salt, obtained along the coast, and sulphur.

Government, etc.—Tripoli is governed by a pasha and is an unlimited despotism. The pasha pays a tribute to Turkey and is supported by Turkish soldiery. Mohammedanism is the religion of the people. Education is much neglected. Barca and Fezzan were formerly a part of Tripoli, but are now separate provinces dependent on Constantinople.

Barca extends from the Gulf of Sidra to the Egyptian frontier, and has an area of about 60,000 square miles. Parts of Barca are extremely fertile. Corn is produced there in great abundance. Bengazi is the chief town.

Fezzan lies to the south of Tripoli proper, and is bounded on all other sides by the Sahara. It covers an area of 156,000 square miles, and is much less fertile than Tripoli. Dates are the staple product. Moorzook and Sokna are the chief towns. Each contain about 3,000 inhabitants. Fezzan is regarded by modern travelers as the best starting point for the interior of Africa. The United States have but a trifling direct trade with Tripoli.

For maps, lists of newspapers and value of money, see other departments of this work.

The resident representative of the United States is Cuthbert B. Jones, consular agent, Tripoli.

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE KINGDOM OF ASHANTEE.

BY C. C. OTIS, A.B.

Danish, French and German—Ashantee. *Russian*—Ashanti; or, Ashantia. *Italian, Spanish, Portuguese, Swedish, Turkish and Arabic*—Ashantee.

Location, etc.—Ashantee, or Sianti, as it is sometimes called, is the most notable of the existing savage kingdoms on the west coast of Africa. It extends from about 5° to 10° north latitude, and from 0° to 4° west, covering an area of about 70,000 English square miles. The population is variously estimated at from 1,000,000 to 3,000,000. It was not until the beginning of the present century that Ashantee was known among European nations to any great extent.

Products.—Most of the territory is covered with dense and almost impenetrable forests; but around the towns in the interior the soil is cultivated with care and yields an abundance of grain, yams, vegetables and fruits. Gold mines are quite abundant, but many of the richest mines are held sacred to the gods, and, therefore, are not worked. There is a considerable commerce carried on with the neighboring countries—Hoomassia, Hoossa, Bornoo, and other points in the interior.

Government.—The government is a mixture of monarchy and military aristocracy. Slavery has in former years existed on a large scale, but is now dying out. Polygamy is indulged to an enormous extent, the importance of a man being measured by the number of his wives. The king, however, is limited to 3,333 wives, who during the working season are scattered over his plantations, but at other times they occupy two streets in Coomassie, the capital.

Religions, etc.—The system of human sacrifice is practiced to a dreadful extent among the Ashantees. It seems to be founded on a wild idea of piety to parents, the chiefs believing that the rank of their dead relatives in the future world depends upon the number of attendants sent after them. The crown does not descend to any of the king's offspring, but to his brother, or to his sister's son. No newspapers are published within Ashantee, nor are the United States represented.

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

CAPE COLONY.

BY REV. E. EDWIN HALL.

Danish—Kapland. *French*—Colonie-du-Cap. *German*—Kapland. *Russian*—Kápskaia Zemliá. *Italian*—Capo di Buona Speranza. *Portuguese*—Cabo de Boa Sperança. *Spanish*—Cabo de Buena Esperanza. *Swedish*—Kapland. *Turkish*—Oomid Boornu.

Location, Size, etc.—Cape Colony is an extensive territory which forms the most southern part of the continent of Africa. It has belonged to Great Britain since 1806, and is named from the Cape of Good Hope, a small promontory on its southwest coast. It now comprises nearly all that portion of the great continental peninsula which lies south of the Tropic of Capricorn. It is bounded east by the Indian Ocean, west by the Atlantic, north in part by the Orange river and by imperfectly explored regions of the interior, and south by the stormy waters of the ocean which wash the immediate shores of the Cape of Good Hope. The better known portions of the Colony lie between 28° and 34° 50' south latitude, and 16° 30' and 29° 50' east longitude. Large regions of surrounding territory were annexed to the colony in 1871 and in 1875; in 1877 the Transvaal was added, at which time the total area was 329,495 square miles. In 1878 the immense but thinly populated region of the Great Namaqua Land, or the Walfisch Bay country, and other countries to the east gave an additional area of 750,000 square miles. The population of the colony proper in 1875 was 496,381, and of the whole territory about 1,600,000.

Topography and Geography.—The country consists of plateaus increasing in elevation according to their distance from the sea, and are separated by ranges of mountains. On the south coast is an irregular belt of land from 20 to 60 miles in width, indented by several bays, covered with a deep and fertile soil, intersected by numerous streamlets, well clothed with grass and small arboreous or frutescent plants, well wooded in many parts with forest trees, and supplied with frequent rains. In the valleys and extensive plains between the ranges of mountains the soil is frequently rich and well adapted for the growth of various kinds of grain and other produce. In the vicinity of many of the colonial towns and villages may be seen fruitful vineyards, orchards, gardens and cornfields, which would bear comparison with those of any country in Europe. At the same time, nearly two-thirds of the surface of Cape Colony consists of vast arid plains, covered often with shallow beds of soil, which only requires the fertilizing power of water to render it available for pasture or agriculture. The first requisite of every settlement in the interior is the formation of a "dam" or reservoir for the collection and saving of a water supply. There are vast regions to which the name of desert will strictly apply, presenting the appearance of nothing but rugged rocks and plains of shifting sands. The most extensive of these is the *Kalihar*, or Great

Desert, north of the Orange river, extending nearly 1,000 miles in length and more than 300 in breadth. Nearly the whole west coast of Namaqua Land consists almost entirely of dreary sand hills and barren wastes, to a distance of from 30 to 40 miles from the ocean.

Subdivisions, Cities, etc.—Formerly the Cape Colony was divided for purposes of administration into two provinces, a western and an eastern; but in 1874, in order to give a more equable distribution of political influence, the country was divided into seven electoral provinces. The capital is Cape Town, also the seat of government, and lies at the head of Table Bay, and about 30 miles north of the Cape of Good Hope. The city is paved, lighted with gas, and has a regular water supply. It is a municipality, governed by a mayor and council. The population is 35,000. Simon's Town is about 25 miles from Cape Town, and contains military and naval establishments and the government dockyards; it has a sheltered bay, affording a secure harbor for shipping in all weathers. Graham's Town is situated in a pleasant valley, about 600 miles from Cape Town, and has an extensive trade with various parts of the interior; population, 7,000. Elizabeth, in Algoa Bay, is the principal port of Southeastern Africa, through which most imported goods pass to the colonial towns for which they are destined, and to the distant interior; population, 13,000.

The Climate of South Africa varies in different localities, but on the whole may be said to be generally healthy. The heat of summer is often oppressive. The winters are cold, and often attended by violent and destructive storms, though frost and snow are unknown in the immediate vicinity of the Cape. The low coast region in the west is subject to great droughts, and only on the high lands of the interior is the ground sometimes covered with snow in July and August, the coldest months of winter. To frequent and sudden changes in the temperature is attributed the numerous ailments of a rheumatic type which are prevalent among all classes of the people.

Flora and Fauna.—The flora of the fertile portions is remarkable and varied. The patches of forests in various parts contain a variety of useful woods and good timber, among which are yellow wood (a species of yew), black iron-wood, heavy, close-grained and durable stinkhout, a white wood used for wheel work, and the assegai or Cape lancewood. Bulbous plants are plentiful and of many beautiful varieties. Of pod-bearing plants there are more than 80 genera; many plants of great value in medicine

are indigenous: a kind of yam, wild plums, hard pears, gourds, watermelons, chestnuts, a species of almond and lemon are also native. The larger wild animals which once gave the Cape Colony the character of the great hunting ground of the world, such as the lion, elephant, camelopard, rhinoceros, are now found only in the remote interior. The Cape leopard, wolf, baboon are still common. Zebras, antelopes and herds of springbok are frequently met with at certain seasons. Ostriches are common in the distant deserts, and ostrich farming and artificial incubation have become a profitable industry. In 1875 the domesticated ostriches numbered 22,275, and the value of feathers exported was \$350,000. Birds of prey, cranes, flamingoes, pelicans, partridges, pheasants, quails, reptiles and insects in almost innumerable varieties abound.

Agriculture.—The greatest drawback to agricultural labors is scarcity of water, the irregularity of the seasons, long continued droughts and the natural indolence of the native population. The Cape Colony produces wheat, barley, oats, rye, corn, wool, wine, aloes, hides, horns, skins and tallow. In Natal a beginning has been made in the cultivation of sugar, coffee, arrow-root, indigo and hemp.

Trade.—The exports of Cape Colony are numerous, but the chief articles are copper ore, ostrich feathers, hair, skins, goats and sheep, wool and diamonds. The imports consist mainly of manufactured goods, cloths, hardwares, sugar and tobacco. Value of exports in 1877, \$18,170,365; value of imports, \$25,791,740. The direct trade with the United States is very inconsiderable, and chiefly through the port of Boston; total value of imports from the United States to the British possessions in Africa and adjacent islands during the fiscal year 1879-80 was \$2,386,774; exports to the United States, \$2,053,904.

Minerals.—Copper ore is found in Namaqua Land, and this branch of mining is now a settled industry, the annual exports amounting to upwards of 13,000 tons. Silver has been discovered, and coal is known to exist in several districts, but not in easily workable situations. Diamonds have been discovered north of Orange river, and it is believed that more than £10,000,000 in value were taken from the mines prior to 1875.

Fisheries.—More than 40 kinds of edible fishes are caught in the seas surrounding the Cape Colony, the waters of which abound in whales, seals and sharks, the taking of which forms an important branch of industry.

The Government is vested in a governor nominated by the crown, with a ministry, including a colonial secretary, a commissioner of crown lands, an attorney-general, treasurer, and secretary for native affairs, with two chambers called the legislative council and the house of assembly, both elected by the people.

Religions.—Most Protestant denominations and Roman Catholics are represented in Cape Colony, the largest community being the Dutch Reformed church. Government has hitherto provided an annual grant to all religious bodies, the Congregationalists alone declining to receive aid from the state. By the provisions of the "Voluntary Act" recently passed, grants from the state are to be continued only to present incumbents. Important military and naval stations, with a small number of imperial troops, are maintained by the home government.

Railroads, Education, etc.—Railways and telegraph wires connect all the important towns, and five steamers run between England and the Cape each month. The system of education now in operation provides for the wants of all grades of the population. There are undenominational public schools in each division of the colony. Certain schools for secular education established by missionary societies receive aid from the government. There are day and industrial schools for the aborigines, also several colleges for higher education. In 1880 the public revenue was £2,509,216 sterling; public expenses, £2,354,780. Public debt in 1876, £4,068,159.

For map, lists of newspapers, banks, and value of money, see other departments of this work.

The resident representatives of the United States are as follows:

Cape Town—W. W. Edgecomb, consul.

East London—Thomas H. Venn, consular agent.

Port Elizabeth—Alphonso Taylor, consular agent.

Port Natal—George C. Cato, consular agent.

Simon's Town—P. D. Martin, consular agent.

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[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE KINGDOM OF DAHOMEY.

BY C. C. OTIS, A.B.

Danish—Dahomien. *French*—Dahomey. *German*—Dahomien. *Russian*—Dahoméia. *Italian*—Dahomeyá.
Spanish—Dahomé. *Portuguese*—Dahomeya. *Swedish*—Dahomien. *Turkish*—Dahomeh.

Situation, Size, etc.—Dahomey is on the west coast of Africa, and is second in power only to Ashantee. Its exact limits are not clearly defined, but the most recent investigations place it within 6° 15' and 7° 30' north latitude, and 1° 30' to 2° 30' east longitude. It is bounded on the west and northwest by the semi-independent races of Aja and Atakpamé, on the north by the Mahees or Makhis, on the northeast and east by the Eyos and the Egbas, and on the southeast by Porto Novo, over which the king of Dahomey claims dominion. It has a coast line of about 35 miles on the Gulf of Guinea. Its population is estimated at from 500,000 to 800,000, with marked evidences that it is gradually decreasing. This is doubtless owing to a peculiar custom of this strange race in compelling large numbers of the women to serve as soldiers. Abomey, the capital, lies about 65 miles inland, and can be reached by a road extending from Whydah on the coast. Whydah is the principal seaport town, and has a population of 12,000, about the same as that of Abomey.

Topography, etc.—The surface of the country is considerably broken in certain localities, while in others are large marshes, interspersed with lakes and streams.

Animals, etc.—The woods are very dense, and are filled with a large variety of wild beasts and poisonous reptiles. Lions, leopards, panthers, hyenas, elephants, deer, buffalo, wild sheep, goats,

hippopotami, alligators and boa constrictors of enormous size are all found here in abundance. The rivers and lakes furnish plenty of fish, while the seacoast is infested with sharks.

Agriculture.—The soil is naturally fertile and capable of high cultivation, being a rich clay of a deep red color. The principal products are palm oil, maize, guinea corn, cassava (the substitute for bread), yams, sweet potatoes, cocoanuts, oranges, and the African apple. The cattle are of an inferior quality, and scarce; so also are sheep, goats and fowls.

Manufactures, etc.—Cotton cloth, pottery, mats and rude agricultural tools, knives and weapons of iron are manufactured by the inhabitants. The climate is considered very unhealthful for those unaccustomed to it. In the northern portions the heat is excessive, but along the coast the average temperature is about 80° Fahr.

The Government is a pure despotism. The life of every man, and the person of every female, belongs to the sovereign. His body guard is composed entirely of women, forming a regiment of 1,200 to 2,500 strong. He is not limited as to the number of his wives, and usually has from 3,000 to 4,000. Polygamy is very general, each man having as many wives as he can afford. He has absolute authority over his wives and children, even to the extent of selling them into slavery. Dahomey has neither newspapers nor United States consuls or agents.

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[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE COUNTRY OF DARFOOR.

BY CHARLES E. WILBUR, A.M.

Danish—Darfur. *French*—Darfour. *German*—Darfur. *Russian*—Darfur; or Darfuria. *Italian, Spanish and Portuguese*—Darfur. *Swedish*—Darfur. *Turkish*—Darfoor.

Location.—Darfoor, or Darfur, the land of the Fur or Foor, is a country of Soudan, in Africa. It extends from 9° to 16° north latitude, and from 22° 30' to 28° 30' east longitude. On the north it would be continuous with Waday were it not for a strip of independent territory; on the west it reaches into the desert of Sahara; on the east is separated from Kordofan by a barren steppe; and on the south is bounded by Darferit and several petty states. Its area is 105,000 square miles, and its population is roughly estimated at about 4,000,000.

Topography, etc.—The centre of the state is occupied by the Marra mountains, which lift their granite peaks to a height of 3,500 or 4,000 feet, with an average breadth of 70 miles. On all sides this mountain mass is channelled by numerous wadies, which, for the most part, dry up in the hot season, but in many cases measure from 200 to 300 paces in breadth.

Climate, Vegetation, etc.—The climate, except in the south, where the rains are unusually heavy, and the soil is a damp clay, is regarded as healthy. The rainy season lasts for three months, from the middle of June to the middle of September. In the neighborhood of the wadies the vegetation is fairly rich, but elsewhere it is rather scant and steppe-like. The prevailing trees are the acacias, the hackub, sayal, kittir, hommed, jakjak, and the maklût; while the sycamore, the ochar, the hadjlidj are also to be found. In the highlands the culture of wheat, else-

where so rare in Central Africa, is quite extensive; but doukhu and durra are the usual cereals. In the south and west onions, pepper, bananas, citrons and various fruits are grown freely; and in several places an indigenous kind of tobacco of great strength is cultivated. Cattle, sheep and camels are both numerous and of excellent breeds. Horses are comparatively rare, and, with the exception of those imported from Dongola, they belong to a small but sturdy native race. The elephant has been exterminated, but the ostrich is common in the east in the country of the Hame Arabs.

Minerals.—Copper is obtained in sufficient quantities to make it a matter of export; antimony was worked in the time of Mohammed-el-Fadhi; iron is wrought in the southwest provinces; and deposits of rock salt are met with in various places. The most important towns are Kobe and Kakkabia, on the caravan route across the country.

Government.—Darfoor was formerly an independent kingdom, but in 1874 was conquered and incorporated by Egypt. The country was divided under the "Sultan" into five provinces, each governed by a separate chief, with the exception of one, which is directly under the authority of the king. Mohammedanism is the prevailing religion. The inhabitants are proud, treacherous, and ill-disposed toward strangers. The United States has no trade with Darfoor, nor does it maintain any consuls or agents within its territory.

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[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

EGYPT.

[NOMINALLY A DEPENDENCY OF TURKEY.]

BY GEO. L. FOX.

Arabic—Misr; or, Musr. *Coptic*—Cham; or, Kehn. *French*—Egypte. *German*—Aegypten. *Russian*—Egipet. *Italian*—Egitto. *Spanish*—Eg^{to}. *Portuguese*—Egitto. *Swedish*—Egypten. *Turkish*—Kibt; or, Keebt. *Hebrew*—Mizr; or, Mizraim. *Chinese and Japanese*—An³ Chi².

Location, area, etc.—Egypt is a country at the north-eastern extremity of Africa, bounded on the north by the Mediterranean sea, on the south by Nubia, on the east by Palestine, Arabia and the Red Sea, and on the west by the Great Desert. Its natural position is favorable to a large commerce. It lies in the direct route between Asia and Europe, and the river Nile, which drains its entire length, is the natural means of communication with the outside world for many interior tribes of Africa. Besides Egypt proper, the countries of Nubia, Ethiopia, Darfoor, and other territories are under the rule of the sovereign of Egypt. The government estimate of 1875 placed the area of this entire territory at 1,406,250 square miles; its population, 16,952,000. The area of Egypt proper is estimated to be 175,130 square miles; its population in 1878 to be 5,517,627.

Topography, etc.—The surface of the country is remarkably uniform, especially in Lower Egypt. In Upper Egypt it is more rugged, though the mountains do not take the form of peaks, but approach closely to the river in the shape of bluffs. The Nile is the great natural feature, and its yearly overflow is the great phenomenon that gives the country its life. It begins to rise about the time of the summer solstice, reaches its greatest height at the autumnal equinox, and sinks slowly away during a period of nine months, leaving its enriching deposit of alluvium upon the soil of the valley. With rare exceptions, only the land covered by the overflow is cultivable. The rest is mountain and desert. About 100 miles from the sea the Nile divides into several channels, and its narrow valley expands into the vast level and alluvial plain of the Delta.

Sub-divisions, etc.—Egypt proper is divided into three geographical districts, viz: Lower, Middle and Upper Egypt, designations drawn from the course of its great river. These are sub-divided into eleven administrative provinces, each with its capital, governed by a mudefr, who administers the criminal law. The eight largest cities are excepted in this division and have governors of their own.

Cities.—Cairo, the capital, has a population of 349,883; Alexandria, 212,054; Damietta, 29,383; Suez, 12,478.

Climate.—The climate of Egypt is healthy to those who can bear great heat and avoid the low, marshy regions. The dry climate of the desert tracts is unvaryingly healthy, and the least healthy time

of the year on the overflowed land is when it is drying. The atmosphere is very dry and clear, except on the sea coast. Here rain falls frequently, but it is rare in other portions of the country.

Flora and Fauna.—No rain-fall naturally results in no forests. Of the few trees found along the road, or in groves, the most common are the date palm, sycamore, doan-palm, cypress, myrtle, and tamarisk. Among plants, the papyrus, from which paper was made, and the lotus, famous in history, are almost extinct. Besides the grape, there are many tropical fruits such as dates, figs, lemons, pomegranates, etc. From the absence of forests there are few wild beasts. The wolf, fox, jackal and hyena lurk in the desert places, and the wild ass, antelope and wild boar furnish sport for the hunter. The hippopotamus and crocodile, once common, have retreated before the population to the interior and distant regions of the empire. The most characteristic of the domestic animals is the camel, which is the great carrier of freight across the deserts. There are also horses, horned cattle and sheep.

Agriculture always has been, and is now, the chief industry of the inhabitants. The tillers of the soil, however, profit little by the richness of the inundated land, for the tax gatherer takes the largest share of the income. Irrigation, made necessary by the absence of rain-fall, is accomplished by canals, dikes, and by shadoofs, machines much like an old-fashioned well-sweep, which line the banks of the Nile for miles. The crop planted after the subsidence of the river consists chiefly of wheat, barley, tobacco, flax, and various vegetables, which are harvested in three or four months. After this, by artificial irrigation another crop, consisting of sugar-cane, maize, cotton, indigo and madder is cultivated.

Trade.—The principal exports are cotton, cereals and sugar. Minor items in the list of exports are corn, barley, dates and flax. The value of the exports during the year 1879 was about \$69,273,500. The imports, estimated at a yearly value of about \$26,000,000, are chiefly cotton fabrics, manufactured goods, machinery, coals, oil and wine. Nearly 70 per cent. of the commerce is with Great Britain; but much of it consists of goods in transit.

Government.—The khedive of Egypt, at present Mohamed Tewfik, who succeeded on the abdication of his father, Ismail I., 1879, is, so far as Egypt is con-

cerned, its personal, independent and absolute sovereign. He owes nominal allegiance to the sultan of Turkey, but holds his power on the easy tenure of tribute and military aid in case of war. Though he is nominally assisted by a privy council and eight ministers, the administration is at present carried on under the supervision of France and England, represented each by a controller-general. These officials have full power to investigate into every public service of the state, to require full reports of every department, and they may report to the khedive, whenever they think best, and are required to do so at least once a year.

Religions.—The great majority of the Egyptians are followers of Mohammed. The Christians in the Empire number over 600,000, and all religions are tolerated.

The Army of Egypt, raised by conscription, consists nominally of 18 infantry regiments, 4 of cavalry, and 144 guns. The number, which varies greatly was, at the close of the Russo-Turkish war, 18,000.

Railways, etc.—The 1,100 miles of railroad owned by the government, traverse chiefly the northern portion of the country, and extend up the Nile as far as Asyoot. Among the public works the Suez canal is world-renowned, but the shares which formerly belonged to the khedive are now the property of the English government. A breakwater at Alexandria gives a safe anchorage of 1,400 acres of water in extent. With 8,690 miles of telegraph there is connection between Alexandria and the Mediterranean sea, and Khartoom, in the interior of Africa.

Education.—In late years Egypt has spent annually \$250,000 upon its educational system, exclusive of the military schools. The government supports besides elementary and industrial schools, schools of higher grade—polytechnic, surveying and bookkeeping, law and medicine. There are also, in connection with the mosques, primary schools and colleges, while foreign mission boards support many schools. The proportion of girls' schools is small.

Revenues, etc.—The whole annual revenue raised chiefly from the land tax, in 1878 was estimated at about \$41,000,000. The annual expenditure in the same year was \$51,000,000. The finances of Egypt are in a bankrupt state. Within 15 years the enormous debt of nearly \$430,000,000 has been contracted.

For map, lists of newspapers, banks and value of money, see other departments of this work.

The resident representatives of the United States are as follows:

Cairo—E. E. Farman, agent and consul-general.

Alexandria—C. M. Salvago, consular agent.

Benisouef—Nasralla Luca, consular agent.

Girgheh—Mishrihi Hayat, consular agent.

Khartoum—Azar Abdel Melak, consular agent.

Luxor—Aly Mourad, consular agent.

Mansurah—Ibrahim Daoud, consular agent.

Osiut—Wasif el Hayat, consular agent.

Port Said—Richmond Broadbent, consular agent.

Suez—Miltiadi Minotto, consular agent.

Tantah—Dahan Dahan, consular agent.

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE ISLAND OF RÉUNION.

BY CHARLES E. WILBUR, A.M.

French—Île de la Réunion. *German*—Reunion. *Russian*—Reunionski Óstrof. *Italian*—Isola della Riunione. *Spanish*—Réunion. *Swedish*—Isle de la Réunion, (Bourbon).

Location, etc.—Réunion, or Isle de Bourbon, as it was formerly called, is an island in the Indian Ocean, the southernmost of the Mascarene Isles, lying about 80 miles southwest from Mauritius, and 460 miles east from Madagascar. It has an area of about 950 square miles. Its population in 1873 was 193,362.

Topography, etc.—It may be described as one great mountain mass, of which the highest peaks rise to more than 10,000 feet above the sea-level. Pitou de Furnaise, 7,200 feet high, is one of the greatest volcanoes in the world, having two eruptions a year. The soil is generally extremely fruitful. About a fourth part of the island is cultivated, chiefly along the coast. The climate, which was once mild and salubrious, is now very unhealthy to dwellers in the temperate zones, who cannot reside long there without an attack of the typhoid fever or dysentery. The capital of the island, and seat of government, is St. Denis, in the northwest coast, with a population of 9,000, a college and a botanical garden.

Products, etc.—The plants of Arabia, of the Asiatic Archipelago, and of the south of Europe succeed equally well here; coffee and cloves are produced along with the fruits of Italy and Spain.

Trade.—The trade is estimated at about \$10,000,000, but little of which is directly with the United States. By far the most important article of export is sugar; coffee, vanilla, cloves and saltpetre, wood for cabinet-making and dyewoods are the other exports. The value of the exports have been decreasing since 1867, as crops have repeatedly suffered from cyclones and drought. The cereals grown on the island are not sufficient for its own wants. The island belongs to France and is considered one of her most important insular colonies. The mean temperature is 77° F. There is an almost total want of harbors, there being but two tolerable anchoring places on the coast. The United States has no representatives here.

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE KINGDOM OF GANDO.

BY. C. C. OTIS, A.B.

Danish, German, French, Italian, Russian, Spanish, Portuguese, Swedish and Turkish—Gando.

Location, Size, etc.—Gando is a kingdom in West Central Africa, lying on both sides of the river Niger. It consists of the following separate districts or provinces, viz: Libtako, in the north, Yaga, Saborma, Gurma, Dendima, the greater part of Yoruba, with the town of Ilori, Yansi, part of Nupe or Nyffe and part of Borgu. The political unity of these various parts is maintained with great difficulty, owing to the anarchy and mutual hostilities into which they are plunged. The kingdom was established in 1817 by the foolah or fulatah, upon the dissolution of the Houssa kingdom of Hatchena. Most of the population are Mohammedans.

Soil, Products, etc.—The soil is fertile, and produces a luxuriant growth of vegetation, including the yam, the date, and the banana. The town of chief importance is Gando, situated upon the Sokoto river. Among the other more important towns may be mentioned Rabba, Egga, Busah, Igbigbo and Bida. The whole territory is estimated to cover 81,500 square miles, and its population is estimated at about 5,800,000. The United States are not represented by consuls or agents. Neither newspapers nor banks are found here.

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE REPUBLIC OF LIBERIA.

BY REV. E. EDWIN HALL.

Danish, German and French—Liberia. Russian—Leberia. Italian, Spanish and Swedish—Liberia.

Location, Size, etc.—Liberia, a republican State on the west coast of Africa, founded in 1821 by free blacks from the United States, is situated between latitude 4° 20' and 7° 20' north. It extends from the southern boundary of the British colony of Sierra Leone to the Pedro river, a distance along the coast of about 600 miles. All this territory has been purchased from the original proprietors. The interior boundary of these purchased tracts extends from 30 to 60 miles from the coast, widening as new purchases are made. In 1863 the area actually under the control of the republic was about 9,700 square miles. Population in 1874, 720,000, of whom 20,000 were colonists and their descendants, and 700,000 aboriginal inhabitants.

Topography and Geography.—The land on the coast is generally low and sandy, except near the capes, where the shore is bold and rocky. From the coast the land gradually rises into forest-covered hills, with fertile valleys, presenting an undulating region abounding in streams and rivulets, said to be salubrious and comparatively free from the malaria of the mangrove swamps near the coast.

Climate.—The climate is that common to regions near the equator. There are two seasons, wet and dry. The rainy season is not without some pleasant days in every month, and in every month of the dry season there is more or less rain.

Divisions, Cities, etc.—The republic is divided into four counties; the capital and largest town is Monrovia, a seaport on Cape Mesurado; population in 1873, 13,000. There are 13 smaller towns or villages in the other counties.

Productions.—The soil is rich and produces in abundance all kinds of tropical fruits. Cotton, coffee, indigo and the sugar cane thrive well, and on the highlands good crops of wheat, barley, corn and oats

are raised. There are several varieties of palm, all useful, especially the nut-bearing palm, from which palm oil is made. Mahogany, rosewood, teak and other valuable trees abound. Dyewoods, the acacia, yielding gum-arabic, the copal tree, and medicinal plants are numerous. Camwood, ivory, palm oil, hides, rice, coffee, sugar and other articles, procured in part from the natives, are sold to American and English merchant vessels, or exported direct to foreign ports. Iron ore of good quality abounds in Liberia, and gold is said to exist in the interior.

Transportation.—The want of roads and means of transportation prevent the occupation and development of the more healthy parts of the country distant from the coast. About 30 coasting vessels have been built and manned by the colonists, and they have some ships engaged in commerce with the United States and Great Britain.

Government, Schools, etc.—The government is republican; the president, senate and house of representatives are elected by the people. There is an established system of common schools. In Mesurado county there are 36 public schools and 1,155 pupils; there are also a high school and a college, and religious privileges adequate to the wants of the people. Public revenue, \$110,000, which is expended for civil service, justice, schools, and the support of an armed force. Debt in 1871, \$500,000. The direct trade of the United States with Liberia is as yet inconsiderable.

For map, lists of newspapers and bankers, see other departments of this work.


The resident representatives of the United States to Liberia are:

Monrovia—Henry Highland Garnet, Minister Resident and Consul General.

Monrovia—M. A. Amney, vice consul general.

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[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE ISLAND OF MADAGASCAR.

BY CHARLES E. WILBUR, A.M.

Native—Madecasse-Madegasse; or, Malagâs. *Danish*—Madagaskar. *French*—Madagascar. *German*—
Madaskar. *Russian*—Madagaskar. *Italian*—Madagascar; or, Madecasse. *Spanish*,
Portuguese, *Swedish*, *Turkish and Arabic*—Madagascar.

Location.—Madagascar is an island situated east of the southern African coast, and extending over an area larger than that of the British Isles. It is in latitude $21^{\circ} 57' - 25^{\circ} 38'$ south, and longitude about $43^{\circ} 51'$ east from Greenwich; length, 1,030 miles; greatest breadth, 350 miles; area estimated at 225,000 square miles; population, 2,500,000. The capital is Tananarivo, with a population of 80,000.

Topography.—Madagascar comprises two distinct parts—the northern, which is mountainous, and the southwestern, which is comparatively flat. Five great mountain chains traverse the country, all in a north-northeast and south-southwest direction. They have a very sterile soil. The central provinces of Madagascar have been the scene of volcanic phenomena on an immense scale. The Ankarat mountains, forming an extinct volcanic centre, cover an area of 600 square miles. In a region of 25 miles from this range more than 40 craters have been visited and mapped.

Vegetation, Climate, etc.—Madagascar has been celebrated for its luxuriant vegetation; but it appears that it is sterile and desolate in the central and southwestern parts. In the north and east the climate is moist. Magnificent forests clothe the hills. Elsewhere this vegetation forms a narrow belt along the shore. The climate is temperate and healthy in the highlands of the interior, but low fever renders the hot coast undesirable as a residence for Americans or Europeans. The flora and fauna, although resembling those of Africa, and more remotely of India, are so peculiar as to form a region apart. They comprise many species, and even many genera, nowhere else to be found. The exports of Madaga-

car are horned cattle and a small quantity of rice, shipped principally to Mauritius and Bourbon. The island is rich in iron, but the present means of working it are very deficient.

Government.—The government is a despotism, modified by customs and usages which have the force of law. The kingship is hereditary in the royal family, though not in the direct line of descent. The ruler exercises the prerogative of appointing his own successor from the royal family. It is allowable to select a female, and the present ruler is a queen. Since the large increase of the army the precedent of usage and custom is largely disregarded, and the government is practically a despotism.

Religion, Army, etc.—The religion was formerly a low form of heathenism, modified by a belief in a supreme God; but in 1869 the queen and a large number of the nobility were baptized into Christianity, and that has now become the prevailing religion. The army is large, well armed, and disciplined after the European manner. The officers form a sort of aristocracy. At present the only mode of traveling is in palanquins, borne on the shoulders of men, and the paths by which this simple method of journeying is performed are often so bad as to cause much delay. No direct commerce exists between Madagascar and the United States.

For map, lists of newspapers and banks, see other departments of this work.

The resident representatives of the United States are as follows:

Majonga—Robert F. Andrew, consular agent.

Tamatave—Wm. W. Robinson, consul.

UN FAIT D'IMPORTANCE.

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[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE ISLAND OF MAURITIUS.

[BELONGING TO THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT.]

BY REV. E. EDWIN HALL.

Danish—Mauritus. *French*—Île Maurice. *German*—Mauritus. *Russian*—Ôstrof Mavrikia. *Italian*—Isolo di Francia. *Spanish and Portuguese*—Maurício. *Swedish, Turkish and Arabic*—Mauritius.

Location, Size, etc.—Mauritius, or the Isle of France, is an island in the Indian Ocean, belonging to Great Britain, lying in 20° north latitude and 57° east longitude, from 70 to 80 miles northeast of the Isle de Bourbon, and 500 miles east of Madagascar. In form it is an irregular oval, about 36 miles in length and from 18 to 27 miles in breadth; area, 676 square miles; population (est.) in 1878, 354,623. The island is surrounded by a coral reef, generally running parallel to the shores, at the distance of one or two furlongs. In this reef occur 11 breaks or passes, through most of which vessels may approach the island and find good anchorage within.

Topography.—From whatever direction the island is approached, the aspect is singularly abrupt and picturesque. The land rises rapidly from the coast to the interior, where are formed three chains of mountains from 1,800 to 2,000 feet above the level of the sea, intersecting the country in different directions. Though from its mountainous character much of the interior is not available for agriculture, yet extensive plains are found in the highlands; and the valleys and the lands along the coast are well adapted to the ordinary purposes of cultivation, or to growing all kinds of tropical fruits and productions. Extensive forests cover considerable portions, and in the center of the island are several small lakes.

Climate.—In temperature, rain, physical aspect, and diversity of climate, the island has some resemblances to Jamaica. The heat is tempered on the coast by the sea breezes, and in the interior by the elevation of the surface. The climate is not prejudicial to the health of the white population. The mean annual temperature at Port Louis is about 74° Fahr. Between December and May the island is subject to hurricanes. The island is divided into nine districts. Port Louis is the capital, and the port through which

all foreign trade is carried on. It is a flourishing city with a population of 66,000, two railways, nine churches, six newspapers, a theatre, a public library, a citadel, good barracks, two colleges, and several well-established and strong banks.

Flora and Fauna.—Nearly every beautiful tree of the tropics flourishes here; the native timber is of good quality and includes ebony, oak, iron-wood and pine. Deer, wild hogs and goats are abundant in the mountains, and short-legged hares are numerous in the plains. Apes are also found in the forests.

Agriculture, etc.—Indigo, cotton and spices have been cultivated; sugar is now the chief product, and in 1879 there was exported unrefined sugar to an amount valued at £486,295. The total value of exports in 1878 to all countries was £3,777,379; total value of imports the same year was £2,229,346.

The Government is vested in a governor, aided by an executive council, and a legislative council of seven official members and ten members chosen from the chief landed proprietors, and confirmed by the crown.

Religion, Schools, etc.—The prevailing religion is the Roman Catholic; the English church is represented by a bishop. At Port Louis is a convent school, a royal college, and numerous public schools in a flourishing condition. The main roads of the island are good; there are two railway lines, aggregating 92 miles in length, along which and generally throughout the island telegraphs are established. Public revenue in 1879, £2763,769; expenditures, £746,199.

For map, lists of newspapers, banks and value of money, see other departments of this work.

The resident representative of the United States is:

Port Louis—Thomas T. Prentiss, consul.

Port Louis.—A. Povah Ambrose, vice consul:

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[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE EMPIRE OF MOROCCO.

BY W. H. M'CARTHY, A.M.

Native—Maghrub. *Arabic*—Moghreeb-el-Aksa. *French*—Maroc. *German*—Marokko. *Russian*—Marótkko. *Spanish*—Marruecos. *Italian*—Marocco. *Swedish*—Marocko. *Portuguese*—Marocco. *Turkish*—Fess.

Location, Size, etc.—Morocco, or Marocco, is one of the Barbary States of North Western Africa. At the north of Morocco are the straits of Gibraltar and the Mediterranean sea, at the east Algeria, at the south the Sahara, at the west the Atlantic. Morocco lies between 28° and 36° north latitude, and 1° 20' and 11° 30' west longitude, covers an area of 222,560 square miles, and has a population of about 6,000,000. The topography of Morocco comprises mountains, plains and valleys in variety. The Mons Abyla of antiquity, one of the pillars of Hercules, is the most northern point of Morocco. The level portions of Morocco are chiefly inhabited by Arabs and Moors. The Berbers and the Shelluhs occupy the mountain regions.

Cities.—The two capital cities are Morocco and Fez. The city of Morocco is surrounded by a strong wall 30 feet high. Its principal mosque stands in 31° 37' 4" north latitude, and 7° 36' west longitude. The city of Morocco contains 19 mosques, 2 *enadrassas* or colleges, and 1 hospital. The population is about 80,000. The city of Fez is about 85 miles from the Mediterranean. Population 100,000. The views from Fez are magnificent. Ruins of every sort are seen in every direction. Fez was once famous as a place of learning, and it is filled with the tombs of holy men. Pilgrimages have sometimes been made to Fez instead of Mecca.

Climate, etc.—The climate of the western part of Morocco is very temperate. Cool sea breezes blow here with great regularity. On the south-east side of the mountains there are greater extremes of heat and cold. At the city of Morocco the mean annual temperature is about 64°. Most of the fruit trees of Southern Europe grow in Morocco, and of the forest trees there is a great variety. There are many wild animals, especially in the southern part. Various domestic animals are reared in Morocco. The inhabitants are generally more extensively engaged in rearing cattle than in agriculture.

Agriculture, etc.—Agriculture is in a backward state, notwithstanding the great fertility of the soil. Wheat, barley, rice, maize and durra (millet), grow in great abundance in the level regions. In Morocco each family is supplied with the necessities of life by the labors of its own members. Woolen and cotton thread is spun by the women and woven by the men. Manufacturing is carried on, however, to a considerable extent in the towns. Tanning occupies an important place. This art is carried on to great perfection.

Shipping and Trade.—during the year 1879-80 there were cleared from the ports of Morocco 1,097 vessels with cargoes valued at \$2,825,860. During the same period there were entered at the same ports 1,068 vessels with cargoes valued at \$4,339,088. The total imports into the empire of Morocco during the same year reached a value of \$4,714,863, of which \$13,273 were from the United States direct. The value of lumber, flour, cotton and petroleum from America im-

ported into Morocco from Great Britain, Gibraltar and France are included in the values of importations credited to those countries respectively. The total exports from Morocco in the year 1879-80 amounted in value to \$3,747,685, of which \$1,949,945 were to France, \$1,563,490 to Great Britain and none to the United States. The principal articles of exports were almonds, beans, bird seed, bones, dates, goat skins, hides (of which the whole stock came to the United States through the hands of French merchants), and wax. The principal importations during the year were flour, cotton goods, raw cotton, cloths, coffee, tobacco, petroleum and raw silk. There has been imported for the first time a number of ploughs and other agricultural implements, as well as woodenware and pumps from the United States, which the Moors are gradually adopting. The duty on all imported goods is limited by treaty to 10 per cent. ad valorem. From the persistent way in which the spirit of industry is crushed out of the people, it is impossible that commerce should flourish in Morocco. It is wonderful that trade has increased even in the degree detailed. Morocco is supposed to be rich in mineral treasures, though very little attention has been given to mining.

Governments, etc.—Morocco is an empire subject to the sultan. It is divided into four territories, and these into districts. The districts are under a kaid, or governor, who collects the taxes. The sultan's power is unlimited. The empire is hereditary and confined to males. The prevailing religion is Mohammedanism. Christianity is tolerated. The means of inland communication are very poor. There are no roads except in the neighborhood of towns, and no wheeled vehicles are used.

In a recent official report made by United States Minister Noyes, of Paris, to the United States State Department, the following language is used:

"The countries lying on the north-west coast of Africa, the islands of the Mediterranean, the Turkish empire, Greece and Morocco, are all favorably disposed toward the United States, and ready to enter into commercial relations with them. American productions most in demand in these countries are cotton goods, petroleum, copper manufactures, iron bars, nails, cutlery, leather, rosin, turpentine, tar, starch, refined sugar, carpets, thread, coal, agricultural implements, glass-ware, india rubber goods, stoves, joiners' tools, fire-arms, household furniture, clocks and watches, brass manufactures, brooms and brushes, lamps, plated-ware, bacon and hams, canned meats and trunks."

For map, and value of money, see other departments of this work.

The resident representatives of the United States are as follows:

Tangier—Felix A. Mathews, consul.
Casa Blanca—John Cobb, consular agent.
Larache—Mazod Abecasis, consular agent.
Mazagan—Alfred Redman, consular agent.
Mogador—Abraham Corcos, consular agent.
Saffi—Isaac Benzucar, consular agent.
Tetuan—Judah S. Levy, commercial agent.

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE REGION OF SENEGAMBIA.

(INCLUDING ENGLISH, FRENCH, AND PORTUGUESE POSSESSIONS.)

BY C. C. OTIS, A.B.

French—Sénégamбие. *German*—Senegambien. *Russian, Italian, Spanish, Portuguese, Swedish and Arabic*—Senegambia.

Location, Size, etc.—This large maritime tract of country in Western Africa derives its name from the two principal rivers, the Senegal and the Gambia. It extends from 10 to 18° north latitude, and from 4° to 17° 30' east longitude, covering an area of about 400,000 square miles. It is bounded on the north and east by the Sahara and Soudan, on the south by Sierra Leone, and on the west by the Atlantic. The population is estimated at from 9,000,000 to 12,000,000. The French, Portuguese and English each have colonies along the coast for purely commercial purposes.

Topography, Climate, etc.—Back from the coast the country is quite mountainous, the highest peaks being about 4,000 feet above the sea. The climate is said to be the hottest in the world, especially along the border of the Sahara, where the mercury often rises to 110° F. in the shade.

Productions, etc.—In some parts the soil is exceedingly fertile, and rice, maize, millet and hemp are extensively grown. The elephant, hippopotamus,

buffalo, deer, antelope, wild boar, lion, panther and hyena are natives of the country. There are about 20 separate states, each having its own governor or king. The inhabitants have reached a higher state of civilization than most of their neighbors. Slavery and the Mohammedan religion prevail among them. The British colony of Gambia embraces the Island of St. Mary, at the mouth of the Gambia river. Bathurst is the capital and chief commercial town. Here are schools, hospitals, and the government buildings. The chief articles of export are gold, ivory, hides, tortoise-shell, gum, palm oil, cocoanuts, ginger, rice and cotton. The British have also several forts along the river named, giving them command to some extent of the interior and its trade. Total area of possessions, about 20 square miles. The French government exercises authority over numerous places and districts along the coast, where it maintains forts and carries on trade with the natives. The Portuguese also have a footing at several points, chiefly at Bissao and Cacheco.

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

NUBIA.

(A PROVINCE OF EGYPT.)

BY W. H. M^CCARTHY, A.M.

Arabic and Turkish—Soodan. *French*—Nubie. *German, Swedish and Danish*—Nubien. *Russian*—Nubiia. *Italian, Spanish and Portuguese*—Nubia.

Location.—Nubia is a country of Eastern Africa. At the north lies Egypt; at the east the Red Sea; at the south, Abyssinia and the Dinka country; at the west the Sahara. It is between 11° and 24° north latitude, and 25° and 26° east longitude, and covers an area of about 360,000 square miles, and has a population of 400,000. Some authorities include only the territory east of the Nile under the name Nubia. The Nile flows through Nubia from Abyssinia to Egypt. Lower Nubia is largely made up of deserts, the great Nubian desert being the largest. The greater part of Upper Nubia is a well watered table land varied by ranges of mountains of no great height. Much of Upper Nubia is irrigated by means of water forced up from the rivers by water-wheels. The climate is very hot, but healthy, owing to the dryness and purity of the atmosphere. Among the animals of Nubia are the hippopotami and crocodiles which are found in the rivers. The

grain principally cultivated is the durra, which is used for bread. The stalk of the durra grows to 7 and 8 feet high, and the kernels are as large as hemp-seed. The date is also a very important vegetable product.

Trade, etc.—Various articles of household use are manufactured from the leaves of the date tree, and coarse woolen and cotton cloths are woven. These are almost the sole manufactures of Nubia. The chief exports are grain, honey, musk, ebony, leeches and ivory. Nubia is a province of Egypt and is governed by the rulers of that country. The Nubians hold the Mohammedan creed. They are spoken of by travelers as morally superior to their neighbors, the Egyptians. Some of the most extensive and interesting monumental ruins are found in Nubia along the banks of the Nile half buried in the sand. They go back to the remotest antiquity, and are as fine as almost any in Egypt.

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE ORANGE FREE STATE REPUBLIC.

BY REV. E. EDWIN HALL.

Danish—Orange Republica. *German*—Orange Fluss Freistaat. *French*—République d'Orange. *Russian*—
Oráns Kaia Respublika. *Italian*—Libero Stato dell'Orange. *Spanish and Portuguese*—
Estado Libre de Orange. *Swedish*—Orangeflodsfristaten.

Organization.—In 1834 a large number of Dutch Boers, resident in Cape Colony, became dissatisfied with the British government, and emigrated northward in different directions. Some crossed the Drakensbergen mountains into Natal, others settled along the water-courses of the extended plains between the Orange and Vaal rivers. This country was beyond the boundary of Cape Colony, and the settlers, rapidly increasing in numbers, proceeded to frame laws for self government, repudiating all interference on the part of the colonial authorities. Their proclamation of independence of the British crown was not agreeable to the government; English troops were sent into the country, and after several conflicts the territory was annexed to the British empire, under the title of the "Orange River Sovereignty," and remained six years under the government of the queen's "Special Commissioner." The persistent demand of the Dutch Boers for independence was finally granted in 1854, when they framed a constitution for the government of their little commonwealth which they called the "Orange Free State."

Location, etc.—This republic is bounded south by Orange river, west and north by Vaal river, east by Basuto territory and the Drakensbergen mountains. It extends from latitude 27° to 31° south; area 42,000 square miles; population 57,000, of which about 14,000 are Dutch, English and other Europeans. The country is well watered, excellent for pasturage for sheep and cattle, and some portions suitable for cultivation. It is a high table land with a climate dry, temperate and salubrious. Good roads communicate with Cape Colony and Port Natal. Coal and iron abound, and gold was discovered in 1854.

Sub-divisions, etc.—The republic is divided into five districts. The capital is Bloemfontein, population 1,100. The political organization is democratic, with an elective president and legislature. The people are well provided with schools and religious instruction; the Dutch Reformed church being the leading denomination. Its distant and isolated state precludes the necessity of any diplomatic or consular relations with the United States.

For map, lists of newspapers, banks and value of money, see other departments of this work.

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE KINGDOM OF WADAY.

BY CHAS. E. WILBUR, A.M.

Danish, German and Italian—Waday. *French, Spanish and Portuguese*—Uaday. *Swedish*—Vadia.

Location, Topography, etc.—Waday is a kingdom of Central Africa, lying south of the great desert and west of Darfoor. The natives generally call it Dar-Saleyh, and in Darfoor, Kardofan, and in Bornoo it is called Borgoo. Very little is known of it with any certainty. Its surface is generally level, though there are isolated mountains. In the northern provinces there are large desert tracts, with small water courses interspersed at intervals. The southern portion is better watered and more fertile. The largest town is Kodogus, containing about 600 houses. Although Waday is mainly a pastoral country, immensely rich in horses and flocks of every kind, it has considerable commerce which is subject to a large tax. The principal articles of trade are salt, copper, fine cloths, harnesses, coats of mail, beads, calico, paper, needles, ivory (taken in exchange from other countries for export), and tobacco. It appears that all the large bargains are made in cattle, and the smaller in

strips of cotton cloth. There are few manufactures and these are of the rudest kind.

Government, Army, etc.—The kingdom comprises in all about 26 tribes of negroes and Arabs, and is governed by a sultan, who resides at Abeshr, and under whom there are four provincial governors. The army consists of 7,000 cavalry, of whom 1,000 are mail-clad. The country has long been racked with civil wars, and of late few of the sultans have died a natural death. The religion is a mixture of Mohammedanism and paganism, but Dr. Barth found among the negro tribes a translation of the Lord's prayer. It is asserted that the foundation of what is now the kingdom of Waday was laid by Abdel-Kerim as long ago as 1020. The kingdom, according to the accepted accounts, has thus existed for more than 800 years, with a regular succession of sovereigns. The United States is not represented within it, nor has it any trade there. Banks and newspapers are unknown within its limits.

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE KINGDOM OF SACCATOO.

BY CHARLES E. WILBUR, A.M.

French—Sokatará. *German and Russian*—Sokota. *Italian*—Sakota. *Spanish*—Sacato. *Portuguese*—
Sacatas. *Swedish*—Sakkatu.

Location, etc.—Saccatoo, or Sokoto, is an empire in Soodan, or northern Central Africa, lying between Joliba and Benoowe rivers, and bounded on the north by the Sahara, south by Guinea, east by Bornoo, and west by Gando. It is supposed to extend from about latitude $7^{\circ} 30'$ to 13° north, and from longitude 5° to 12° east. Its population is estimated at from 700,000 to 12,000,000, of whom large numbers are slaves. It comprises nearly the same territory as the ancient territory of Houssa, and forms a part of that extensive region conquered by the Foolahs about the year 1800. It is subdivided into several populous districts. The largest rivers are the Joliba and Benoowe; in the eastern part some rivers flow into Lake Tchad.

Topography.—The surface of the country is very uneven. The higher portions are dry and generally barren, but the valleys are extremely fertile. The climate of the northern portion is salubrious, except in the valleys during the rainy season. The highlands are among the best in Central Africa for grazing.

Products.—The productions are cotton, rice, tobacco, two species of yams, sorghum, tamarinds, plantains. Sheep, cattle, horses and camels are raised. The inhabitants manufacture a considerable quantity of superior iron. The principal cities are Wurno, the capital of the empire and the residence of the Sultan, Sackatoo, Kano, Gakoba, Yauri and Rabba.

Government, Military, etc.—The government


is a despotism, the ruler being called Sultan. He appoints governors of the provinces at pleasure, and on their death succeeds to all their effects. The military force consists of about 25,000 cavalry, but on account of the rebellious spirit of some of the provinces, all these troops could not be concentrated in the field.

Religion, Education, etc.—In religion most of the inhabitants are Mohammedans. The children of both sexes of the better classes are taught to read and write Arabic, in which language they say their prayers. According to Dr. Barth, the revenue of the province is about \$50,000 in shell money, and as much more in slaves and goods, which is less than it was at a more flourishing period of the empire.

Race Peculiarities.—The inhabitants are a tribe of Foolahs. The opinion of modern travelers is that they are destined to become the dominant race in Negroland, and they have excited more interest and scientific research than almost any other African race. They are superior in intelligence, but inferior in physical development to the surrounding tribes. They are robust and courageous, however, of a reddish black color, with regular features, hair longer and less woolly than that of the common negroes. They have a tradition that their ancestors were white, and certain tribes call themselves white men. No newspapers or banks exist within the kingdom, and no regular commercial relations are held with civilized nations.


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[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE BARBARY STATE OF TUNIS.

[BELONGING NOMINALLY TO TURKEY.]

BY W. H. M'CARTHY, A.M.

Arabic and Turkish—Toonoos. *Danish, French and German*—Tunis. *Russian*—Tunis. *Italian*—Tunisi.
Spanish—Túnez. *Swedish*—Tunis. *Portuguese*—Tunez.

Location, Size, etc.—Tunis, one of the Barbary States, is in Northern Africa. At the north and east of it lies the Mediterranean sea; at the south Tripoli and Beled-eb Jerid; at the west Algeria. Tunis is between 30° and 37° north latitude, and 8° and 11° east longitude, and covers an area of 45,000 square miles, and has a population of about 2,000,000. Mountains, high table lands and extensive sandy plains, make up the topography of Tunis. Cape Bon, a lofty promontory, is one of the principal headlands of Tunis, and is the most northern point of Africa.

Ruins.—There exist many interesting ruins of ancient aqueducts, temples, arches, etc., in Tunis. Under the Romans Tunis formed the province of Africa, its most important cities being Carthage, Hippo, Zaritus, Hadrumetum, Leptis Minor, Thapsus, and Zama.

Cities, Climate, etc.—Tunis, the capital city, is in a commanding position near the sea. Population from 100,000 to 180,000. About three miles to the east of it lie the ruins of Carthage. The climate of Tunis is very healthy, especially near the coast, where the cool sea breezes temper the heat of the tropical sun. The date is the principal food of the inhabitants. Wheat, barley and maize are raised to a considerable extent. Various drugs and dyes are grown, as well as olives, tobacco, cotton and indigo.

Trade, etc.—The chief exports of Tunis are wool, oil, wax, honey, hides, leather, red caps, dates, soap, coral and corn. The chief imports are cotton cloth, alum, iron, lead, manufactured articles from England, wine and brandy from Spain, sugar, coffee, glass,

arms, etc. The geological formations are similar to those of Algeria. Silver, lead and copper are found in the mountains, but the mineral products are not much developed.

Government.—Tunis, though a province of Turkey, is governed by the bey, who is only nominally subject to the Ottoman empire. The government is an absolute despotism, and is hereditary in the family of the bey. The revenue comes from taxes, which are often collected by force. The people of Tunis, comprising Arabs, Kabyles, Turks, Moors, Jews and Christians, with various degrees of mixture, are usually good looking, but ignorant and bigoted. The prevailing religion is Mohammedanism.

Recent events have given the government of France a commanding influence in the affairs and administration of the territory of Tunis. Indeed, it is shrewdly suspected that the relations of the French republic with this province are liable to result in its becoming a dependency of the republic, if not absolutely one of its territorial possessions. Nor can it be denied that such a change of ownership would be greatly beneficial to this hitherto ill-governed and benighted region.

For map, lists of newspapers, banks and value of money, see other departments of this work.

The representatives of the United States are as follows:

Tunis—George W. Fish, consul.

Bezerta—F. N. Spizzichino, consular agent.

Sfax—T. Adol. Ghigghino, consular agent.

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE ISLAND OF ST. HELENA.

[BELONGING TO GREAT BRITAIN.]

BY HENRY A. TODD, A.B.

Danish—Sanet Helena. *French*—Sainte Hélène. *German*—Sanct Helena. *Russian*—Óstrof Svatói Elény.
Italian—Sant'Elena. *Spanish, Portuguese and Swedish*—Santa-Elena. *Turkish*—Sant-halen.

Location, Size, etc.—St. Helena, a solitary island, belonging to Great Britain, situated in the Atlantic, in latitude 15° 55' south, and longitude 5° 44' west. It is over 1,200 miles from any continent, and 850 from the nearest island. Its greatest length is 10½ miles, breadth 7 miles; area, 47 square miles; population (1871), 6,241. It is surrounded by rugged and steep cliffs, 600 to 2,000 feet in height. It contains a few plains, with about 6,000 acres of fertile soil, but only 500 are in cultivation. Provisions are mostly imported. The revenue, from customs and taxes, is about \$72,000; the expenses, \$266,000, including

over \$110,000 military expense. The climate is temperate and healthy. The vegetation is mostly European. The island was once covered with trees, which are now mostly destroyed. Iron, gold and copper have been found in small quantities. It is noted as the place where Napoleon Bonaparte was confined from 1815 to his death in 1821.

For map and list of newspapers, see other departments.

Resident representative of the United States, Hutchinson J. Crouch.

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE COUNTRY OF SENAAR.

(BELONGING TO EGYPT.)

BY CHAS. E. WILBUR, A.M.

Danish—Sennar. *German*—Senaar. *French*—Sennâr. *Russian*—Sennaâr. *Italian*—Sennaar. *Spanish and Portuguese*—Senar. *Swedish*—Sennaâr.

Location, Size, etc.—Senaar is a country of northeast Africa, and a part of the territory known as Nubia. It lies between Abyssinia on the east and Kordofan on the west, and extends from the junction of the Blue and White Niles, in latitude $15^{\circ} 40'$ north to latitude 11° north, but its boundaries are not well defined. Its area is estimated at 60,000 square miles, and its population at 1,500,000. The chief towns are Khartoom, where the governor resides; Senaar, the former capital; Wady Medineh, Messelemiah, and Golek.

Topography, Climate, etc.—The country consists of a plain from 1,400 to 1,500 feet above the level of the sea. There are some isolated summits nearly 1,000 feet above the surrounding country, and toward the south the surface becomes very mountainous. The climate is exceedingly hot, the mercury sometimes rising to 120° in the shade. Rain seldom falls in the north, sometimes not for two or three years, but in the south it is abundant between May and

September. The soil is a rich black mould, and abundant crops of durra and beans are raised.

Animals and Minerals.—The elephant, giraffe, zebra, rhinoceros, antelope, lion, leopard, hyena, baboon, camel, hippopotamus, crocodile, heron and ibis are met with. Iron ore is abundant, and salt is found on the White Nile and at Khartoom. The inhabitants understand working in metals, and are good weavers, potters, etc.

Government and Religion.—Senaar was independent in its government from about the 15th century till 1822, when an army under Ismael Pasha annexed it to Egypt. Mohammedanism is the prevailing religion, but there are many Christians and heathen in the southeast part of the country. The precepts of the Koran, however, are little attended to. There is a representative of the United States, resident at Khartoom, in the person of Azar Abdel Melak, consular agent.

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE COLONY OF SIERRA LEONE.

(BELONGING TO GREAT BRITAIN.)

BY W. H. M'CARTHY, A.M.

Danish—Sierra Leona. *French*—Sierra Leona. *German*—Sierra Leona. *Russian*—Sierra Leonia. *Italian, Spanish and Portuguese*—Sierra Leóna. *Swedish*—Sierra Leona.

Location, Size, etc.—This is a British colony on the west coast of Africa, settled originally in 1787 by Granville Sharp and other British philanthropists, with a view to providing a suitable home for destitute negroes from different parts of the world. It consists of a small peninsula terminating in Cape Sierra Leone, and is bounded on the north by a river of the same name. The cape lies in latitude $8^{\circ} 30'$ north, longitude $13^{\circ} 18'$ east. The territory covers an area of 468 square miles, and in 1872 had a population of 38,936.

Topography.—The peninsula is generally quite mountainous, but there are occasional tracts of level ground and several small valleys well watered and densely wooded. Aside from Free Town, the capital, which lies upon the coast, there are several other villages established by the colony.

Climate, etc.—The climate along the coast is said to be very deadly to Europeans, but much more salubrious three or four miles in the interior among the hills. The principal productions are cassava,

cacao, maize, ginger, ground nuts, guinea corn, yams, plantains, sugar cane, and various fruits, such as the orange, banana, pineapple, pomegranate, guava, paw-paw, lime, lemon, etc.

Trade, etc.—Palm oil, nuts, hides and timber are the principal exports, the total value for 1871 being £467,755, and the value of the imports for the same year £305,849. The educational system is at present very inefficient. There are in this territory about 100 Christian missionaries, of all denominations, toiling faithfully against the combined power of paganism and Mohammedanism. The supreme power is in the hands of a governor and a legislative council, some of the members of which are pure negroes. English law is in force.

For map, list of newspapers, banks and value of money, see other departments of this work.

The only resident representative of the United States is Judson A. Lewis, consul, Free Town.

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

AFRICAN NATIONS AND COUNTRIES.

[NOT OTHERWISE DESCRIBED.]

BY J. A. AMUNDSON, A.B.

Bambarra, a country lying in the western part of Central Africa, and forming part of the territory of Soudan, extends in north latitude from about 10° to 15° , and in west longitude from about 2° to 8° . It has an area estimated at 28,800 square miles, and a population put at 2,500,000. Senegambia bounds it on the west, the Desert of Sahara on the north, and Upper Guinea (from which it is separated by the Kong mountains) on the south, while on its eastern side is one of the other countries of Soudan. The river Niger, or Joliba, runs through the central part of Bambarra from southwest to northeast. In the western portion the country is hilly, but in the east it forms a large plain, subject to some extent to the overflow of the rivers. The climate is generally healthy, intensely hot in some parts, but more moderate in others. There is a rainy season from June to November. The wild animals consist of lions, leopards, elephants, wolves, panthers, venomous reptiles and numerous crocodiles. Bambarra has a fertile, well-watered soil, from which in one year double crops of corn, rice, maize, yams and kindred products are obtained. The indigo plant grows spontaneously. An ash-gray butter, forming an article of trade, is obtained from the butter tree. Among the other native trees are the cotton tree, oil palm, baobab and date. There are extensive forests and excellent pastures. Cattle, sheep, goats, fine-bred horses, and poultry are abundant. The rivers are filled with fish, which forms a considerable article of commerce. Manufacturing constitutes an important industry. A soft, coarse, beautifully colored cloth, and articles wrought from gold, iron and ivory are the products. Trade is active. The chief articles of export are gold, slaves, ivory and cloth, while the chief imports consist of salt, tobacco, hardware, etc. The principal towns of Bambarra are along the Niger river. Sego is the capital. The population consists of three classes; the peasantry are mostly barbarous; the bulk of the mechanics and merchants are Mandingoes, a superior negro tribe and Mohammedan in religion; and there are also a number of Moors, who have great influence with the petty chieftains of the country and with the Mandingoes. The country is nominally governed by one monarch, but really by several rulers.

Bornoo, a country of Central Africa; bounded on the north by the Desert of Sahara, on the east by Lake Tchad and Baghirmi, on the south by Adamawa, and on the west by Sokoto, or Saccatoo; extending in north latitude from 10° to 16° , and in east longitude from 12° to 17° . It has an area of about 208,000 square miles, and its population is estimated

at 5,000,000. Most of the country is on a dead level, and subject to overflow in the rainy season. The Shary and the Yo are the principal rivers, both emptying into Lake Tchad. As to climate, the heat is intense from March to June, the thermometer being at 104° to 107° F. The rainy season continues from October to April, and during this season fevers and other diseases are prevalent. Wild beasts are numerous, and consist of all those which are common in Central Africa, as lions, panthers, venomous reptiles, crocodiles, etc. Wild bees are very abundant. Domestic and domesticated animals are plentiful among the inhabitants, and consist of elephants, horses, buffaloes, oxen, sheep, etc. Bornoo has a fertile soil, but agriculture is very imperfect; nevertheless large crops of maize, millet, barley, rice, cotton, indigo and pulse of various kinds are raised. Coats-of-mail for horses and riders are manufactured from iron imported from Adamawa. Cotton cloth, beautifully dyed, is also largely made and exported to Fezzan. Most of the inhabitants are a lazy, peaceable tribe of negroes, called Bornoose or Kanowry; but the ruling class are bigoted Mohammedan Arabs. The active prosecution of the slave trade is a leading occupation, on account of which many warlike expeditions take place. An Arab sheik governs the country. The military force consists of about 30,000 cavalry.

Adamawa is a country in Central Africa, extending in north latitude from $6^{\circ} 30'$ to $11^{\circ} 30'$, and in east longitude from 12° to 16° . It has an area of about 70,000 square miles, and its population is estimated at 3,000,000. The country is about 350 miles long and 200 miles wide. It is for the most part flat, but rises towards the south to an elevation of more than 1,500 feet. It is well watered and grassy. The principal rivers are the Benuwe and Faro. Elephants are very numerous in Adamawa. The ayu, a river animal resembling a seal and feeding upon the grass of the river bank at night, is found here; also a diminutive ox, dark gray in color, and not reaching a height of three feet. Meat is very expensive, a goat and a female slave being considered of equal value. Iron of an excellent quality is found. Soap is a common article, manufactured in every household. Yola, with a population of 12,000, is the capital city. The country is subject to the Foolaahs deriving its present name from the Foolaah chieftain (Adama) who conquered it. Before that it bore the name Fumbina. The Mohammedan portion of the population dress decently, even well; but the pagan part wear only a leather covering over the loins. Slavery is a universal institution, even private own-

ers having sometimes as many as a thousand slaves. The standard of value in the country is a native cotton cloth, $2\frac{1}{4}$ inches in width, the length being used to indicate extent of price.

Baghirmi is a country of Central Africa, lying southeast of Lake Tchad, with Bornoo on the west and Waday on the east, and extending south to latitude 10° north. It has a total population of about 1,500,000. With a breadth of 150 miles, it has a length of about 240 miles. It is a flat country, with an elevation of 1,000 feet above sea level. There are three rivers of considerable size, the Benuwe, the Logan, and the Shari. Still water is very scarce, the inhabitants guarding their wells with great care. The climate is fiercely hot. The tamarind and the date palm are the chief trees. Worms and ants are very destructive to crops and clothing. Millet, sorghum, sesamum, beans, ground nuts, rice, cotton and indigo are raised. Also wheat, but only for the sultan's private use. Weaving and dyeing are carried on somewhat. Excellent horses and large flocks of sheep and cattle are found. The people are a superior tribe of negroes, the men being finely formed and the women quite beautiful. At least one-tenth of the male population are subject to the infliction of having their little toes eaten away by worms. The disease is called "mukárdam." The sultan is absolute in his own dominion, but in his turn is subject to the ruler of Bornoo. The army numbers 13,000 men. Masena, with a circumference of seven miles, is the capital.

Loango, in a somewhat indefinite sense forms a part of Lower Guinea, and is situated on the western coast of Africa and extends from the equator south to the river Congo. A more definite description confines it to a territory north of the river Congo, with about 250 miles of coast, extending from 50 to 100 miles into the interior. The interior of the country is unknown, but the coast is flat and fertile. The river Quillo flows through the northern portion. A rude and barbarous race inhabits the country—idolatrous and superstitious, and low in morals. Both polygamy and the slave trade are allowed. A man sells his wife as a part of his chattels. The inhabitants possess some skill in the manufacture of baskets, colored mats, and grass-cloth. Commerce is also carried on in oil, gum, wax, ivory, coffee, cotton, dye-woods and copper. Europeans have established factories or trading posts in considerable numbers on the coast and rivers. The two principal towns are: Loango, situated in south latitude $4^{\circ} 30'$, and having a population of 20,000; and Kabinda (population 16,000), on the north bank of the river Congo. The country is ruled by an absolute despotism. Its population is estimated at 750,000. Trade is open to all nations.

Congo, also forming part of Lower Guinea, on the western coast of Africa, is bounded on the north by Loango, on the west by the Atlantic Ocean, on the south by Angola, and on the east by a range of mountains running parallel with the coast. It extends in south latitude from about 5° to $8^{\circ} 30'$. Numerous rivers flow through it from the mountains on its eastern frontier. The climate of the coast region is very hot and unhealthy. In the interior the climate is more tolerable. The animals include the elephant, lion, leopard, buffalo, zebra, gazelle, antelope, mon-

key, and hog. Excellent fish, as well as turtles, crocodiles and hippopotami abound in the rivers. Among reptiles are the boa, the chameleon, and the flying lizard. Ostriches, peacocks and parrots are abundant. Poultry is also plenty. The soil is fertile. The palm tree, the sugar-cane, the yam, and the orange grow. Three crops of rice and maize are often produced annually. The most remarkable forest tree is the baobab. The oil-palm is common. The imports include cloths, stuffs, carpets, hardware, earthenware and grains. The exports consist chiefly of ivory and furs. The country is filled with innumerable petty tribes, each with a chief at its head, but all of these are subject to the Lindy N'Congo, who lives in Banza, the capital of the whole country.

Somali is a country in the eastern part of Africa, extending along the Gulf of Eden and the Indian Ocean, from latitude $11^{\circ} 18'$ north to $0^{\circ} 14'$ north. Its area is computed at 330,000 square miles. The country is mountainous. There is an excellent harbor at Berbera, a city situated in latitude $10^{\circ} 22'$ north and having a population of 20,000. Myrrh and frankincense are abundant and form an important article of trade. Trade is also carried on in various kinds of gums, hides, ostrich feathers and grass mats. The country is inhabited by Arabic tribes, who have acquired an undesirable notoriety for their savage and predatory habits. The people are all Mohammedans, very superstitious and believers in witchcraft. The different tribes, very different in character, are governed by chiefs, but these chiefs have little real power.

Benguela is a country on the southwestern coast of Africa, extending in south latitude from 9° to 16° , and in east longitude from 12° to 17° . The Coanza river bounds it on the north, the Mocambe mountains on the east, the Nourse river on the south, and the Atlantic Ocean on the west. It is nearly 500 miles long by 350 wide, with an area of about 170,000 square miles. The coast region is very low, but the surface rises in a series of terraces toward the interior, and finally terminates in the mountains on the eastern boundary. Numerous rivers flowing from the mountains to the sea intersect the country. Water is so abundant that it may be found anywhere by digging two feet below the surface. Owing to the humidity of soil, the climate is quite unwholesome on the coast, especially in the rainy season. But in the interior and among the mountains the atmosphere is pure and healthy. The moistness of the soil causes great luxuriance and variety of vegetation. Both tropical fruits and the vegetables of temperate climes grow abundantly. Hyenas, lions, elephants, buffaloes, zebras and antelopes are found among the wild animals. Peacocks are regarded as sacred. In the mountains are found sulphur, copper, and petroleum, and also, in small quantities, gold and silver. The inhabitants are very barbarous, many of the tribes being cannibals. Their religion is fetichism. The Portuguese claim sovereignty, but it is only nominal. The principal cities are Benguela (population 3,000), Caconda, Novo Redondo, and Mossamedes, the latter being favorably situated and thriving. It has a fine harbor, several forts, and is the residence of the governor of South Benguela. The population of Benguela is computed at from 1,000,000 to 2,500,000.

Mozambique is a country on the southeastern coast of Africa, having an area of about 380,000 square miles and a population of 300,000. It lies in south latitude between $10^{\circ} 40'$ and 26° . The Mozambique Channel bounds it on the east, while its western boundary is somewhat indefinite. The beautiful Lake Nyassa, 300 miles long and 30 wide, lies in or along its western borders. The Zambesi, the largest river of southeastern Africa, flows through Mozambique, emptying through several mouths. There are numerous other streams. The country also contains another lake of considerable size, named Shirwa. The southern and the northern parts of the coast are high and precipitous. Numerous reefs and islands lie along the whole shore. Mozambique has a hot, unhealthy climate. Wood of great beauty and value is found in the forests. Large crops of rice are raised. Excellent ivory is obtained from the hippopotami, which are abundant in the rivers. Gold was once obtained by washing the sands. Copper ore exists. Valuable skins and ivory are secured from the wild animals of the interior. Mozambique is a nominal dependency of Portugal, but the neglect of that government has made its authority feeble. The native chiefs are in fact absolute rulers. Roman Catholicism is the established religion so far as Portuguese domination extends. The slave trade is still carried on to some extent. Mozambique city is the capital of the country, having a population of about 8,500. It is situated on a coral island near the mainland, crescent in shape, the hollow being towards the sea. The harbor is safe and excellent. The city is from 20 to 50 feet above sea-level and strongly fortified. The streets are narrow, and, owing to the fact that all the houses are whitewashed, the temperature is from 6° to 10° higher than on the neighboring mainland. The inhabitants include Indians, Arabians, and Europeans, the latter including the governor and his staff. Mozambique was once a great slave market, but with the decline of this trade its prosperity has also declined. The ivory commerce, however, is important.

Zanzibar is a country on the eastern coast of Africa, lying immediately north of Mozambique. It includes several adjoining islands. The word Zanzibar, modified from Zanguebar, is derived from the Arabic word *Zing*, a name given to the negroes of Eastern Africa, and the Persian or Indian word *bar*, meaning country. The mainland is comparatively unexplored. There are a number of rivers, the largest being the Lufiji, which, 30 miles from its mouth, has a width of 250 yards. The climate of Zanzibar is hot, oppressive and generally considered unhealthy. A very fertile and well-watered soil yields all the productions of the tropics, embracing sugar, cotton, coffee, cocoa, cloves, nutmegs, cinnamon, Guinea pepper, sesame and indigo, as well as maize, millet and rice. Valuable timber and large quantities of caoutchouc and copal are obtained from the forests. Among animals are the elephant, rhinoceros, lion, leopard, hippopotamus and crocodile. Fish are abundant in the rivers. Cattle, sheep, goats and fowls are plenty. The island of Zanzibar, on which the capital is situated, is 25 miles distant from the mainland, is of coral formation, has an area of 630 square miles and a population estimated at 300,000. It

is exceedingly fertile, producing coconuts, red pepper, sugar, rice and cloves, the last-named in great abundance, the annual yield averaging 7,000,000 pounds. In 1872 the exports and imports of the island were estimated at \$2,500,000 each. The exports consist of ivory, gum-copal, cloves, hides, goat-skins, archil-weed, surisuri seed, ebony, coconut oil and gum myrrh. The customs revenue is farmed out for \$210,000 annually. The city of Zanzibar is the capital of the country. Its population in 1875 was estimated at 80,000. The population is a heterogeneous mixture of races, the larger part being Arabs. The streets are narrow, crooked, and cleaned only by the rains. The city has a safe and excellent harbor. It has a large French hospital and a fine cathedral belonging to the Anglican bishopric. Ship-building is carried on and there are extensive manufactories of cotton, gold, silver, copper, etc. The foreign trade is very extensive and valuable. Zanzibar in 1862 became independent. Previous to that it was subject to the government of Oman, a country of southeastern Arabia. The chief ruler of Zanzibar has the title of seiyid.

Cazembe is a country in the interior of southeastern Africa, lying between Lakes Moero and Bangweolo, and between 9° and 11° south latitude. Its area is estimated at 120,000 square miles, and its population at 500,000. The country has not been very thoroughly explored. It forms a plain, and is watered by many rivers. Millet, maize, manioc, sugarcane, yams, gourds and bananas are grown. Agriculture receives some attention. Cattle are abundant, but the horse and ass are unknown, while sheep are scarce. Coarse cotton cloth, earthenware and iron goods are manufactured. The exports consist of salt, ivory, and copper ore. The country is under the despotic and barbarous government of a chief, or cazembe, who has 600 wives. There is no fixed capital, each new ruler choosing a new seat of government.

Kordofan is a country in the interior of eastern Africa, extending in north latitude between $12^{\circ} 30'$ and $15^{\circ} 30'$, and in east longitude between 29° and 32° . Nubia bounds it on the north, Darfur on the west, the Deir mountains on the south, and a desert land, separating it from the White Nile, on the east. Its population is estimated at 400,000. Its surface is generally level, but rather mountainous in the southwest and in the extreme north. The rivers are not permanent. A few lakes exist. In the rainy season its climate is very unhealthy; in the dry season, it is very hot. Hurricanes occur frequently. The luxuriant vegetation with which the naturally fertile soil is covered during the wet season is completely burned up during the dry season. The population is made up of negroes, Arabs, and emigrants from Dongola. The country is subject to the khedive of Egypt, and its capital is El Obeid.

For map of Africa, see index. None of the foregoing countries maintain direct trade with the United States, nor have any of them newspapers or banks so far as advised. The only resident representatives of the United States are as follows:

St. Paul de Loando (Angola, West Coast).—Robert S. Newton, vice-consul.

Zanzibar (Island of Z., East Coast).—Leonard A. Bachelder, consul.

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.

BY W. E. HOUP, A.B.

Spanish—República Argentina. *Danish*—Argentinske Republica. *French*—République Argentine. *German*—Argentinische Republik. *Russian*—Argentinskaja Respublika. *Italian*—Repubblica Argentina. *Portuguese*—República Argentina. *Swedish*—Argentinska Republiken.

Location, Size, etc.—The Argentine Republic is situated on the southeast coast of South America. It is bounded on the north by Bolivia and Paraguay; on the east by Paraguay, Brazil, Uruguay and the Atlantic Ocean; on the south by the Atlantic and Patagonia; and on the west by Chile and Bolivia. The republic proper lies between 22° and 41° south latitude, and 53° and 71° 17' west longitude. It claims all of Patagonia east of the Andes. Its area is about 841,000 square miles. In 1869 its population was 1,768,681, which in 1876 was estimated at 2,400,000, exclusive of 93,291 Indians.

Topography and Geography.—Over three-quarters of the country are plains—pampas—which are rendered very rich by decayed vegetation. There are mountains in the west which are branches of the Andes, and a few scattered hills in the southeast. The Parana forms its chief river system, and the whole vast plain is well watered by it and its tributaries.

Divisions and Cities.—The chief divisions are Buenos Ayres, Corrientes, Entré-Ríos, Santa Fe, Calamarca, Mendoza, La Rioja, San Juan, Cordoba, San Luis, Santiago del Estero, Tucuman, Salta and Jujuy. Population of the capital (Buenos Ayres) in 1869 was 177,787; estimated population in 1876, 230,000; Corrientes, 10,670; Tucuman, 17,438; Salta, 11,716. The number of immigrants from 1870 to 1875, inclusive, was 284,609.

Climate.—In climate it is very diversified and is one of the most delightful countries in the world. In the south its climate resembles that of Norway; near Buenos Ayres it is like that of England; while in the north it rivals that of Southern France.

Flora and Fauna.—Along the Andes and on the banks of the Paraguay river are dense forests. In the south only scattered clumps of willows are found, but in the north are palms and other trees of the tropical zone. The country abounds in curious fossils. The wild animals are llama on the plains; jaguars, pumas, etc., in the forests; tapir in the north, and deer in the pampas.

Agriculture, Trade, etc.—Agriculture is in a very low state, the chief occupation of the inhabitants being the raising of sheep and cattle. The chief productions are figs, oranges, walnuts, wine, sugar, tobacco, maize and potatoes. The exports are wool, tallow, hides, beef, cattle, horses, sheep, furs, honey,

copper, gold and silver. Imports are cotton and woolen manufactures, iron, coal and machinery. The imports in 1878 were valued at \$42,344,460, and the exports at \$36,313,267. In 1880 the exports to the United States were of the value of \$6,214,575, and imports from the United States \$1,882,841.

Minerals, etc.—The mineral endowments are considerable, but are not greatly developed. There are mines of gold, silver, iron, rich deposits of salt and rock salt, gypsum, alum and sulphur. The rivers abound in fish of nearly all kinds: lamprey, trout, skate, etc. Seals, sea lions and sea elephants are taken on the coast.

Government.—In government it is a republic. It has a president elected for six years by representatives from each of the provinces. The legislative power is vested in two houses, a senate and house of deputies, the former consisting of 28 members and the latter of 50. Members receive £700 per annum. The salary of the president is £4,000. The judiciary is entirely independent. There are a supreme court and tribunals in every State. Freedom and equality are guaranteed to all.

Miscellaneous.—The prevailing religion is Roman Catholic, but all kinds are tolerated. The regular army is composed of 7,175 men. The navy consists of 27 vessels which carry 88 cannon. There are 1,568 miles of railway, of which a part is under control of the government. The number of miles of telegraph is 9,830, of which more than one-half belongs to the republic. Until recently education has been neglected. Only about 28,000 persons are able to read and write. Much, however, is now being done to diffuse knowledge throughout the land. Universities have been and are being established. The revenue for 1879 was \$16,889,120, and the expenditures \$17,311,610. The public debt in 1879 amounted to \$85,589,963.

For map, list of newspapers, banks and value of money, see other departments of this work.

The resident representatives of the United States are as follows:

Buenos Ayres—Thos. O. Osborn, Minister Resident.
Buenos Ayres—Edward L. Baker, consul.
Cordoba—Bennett W. Green, consul.
Parana—Jorge Suarez, consular agent.
Rosario—Alanson S. Hall, vice consul.
Santa Fe—José Costa, consular agent.

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE REPUBLIC OF BOLIVIA.

BY C. C. OTIS, A.B.

French—Bolivie. *Spanish, Danish, German, Russian, Italian, Portuguese, Swedish and Turkish*—Bolivia.

Position, Size, etc.—Bolivia is a republican State in the western part of South America, bounded on the north by Brazil and Peru, on the east by Brazil and Paraguay, on the south by the Argentine Republic and Chile, on the west by the Pacific Ocean and Peru. It extends from latitude 10° to 23° south, and from longitude 58° to 71° west, embracing an area of 536,000 square miles, with a population according to the latest returns (1872) of 1,811,368 of European origin, and 245,000 native Indians.

Topography, etc.—The physical characteristics of Bolivia may be regarded as unique. The territory lying between the Andes and the Pacific coast is for the most part a sandy and desert waste. The mountains are numerous and contain the highest peaks in the New World,—that of Sorata rising to an altitude of 24,800 feet. Volcanoes are frequent in the Andes and Coast ranges, five of which are constantly smoking. The central portion of the country consists of very elevated table-lands, the rivers emptying into Lake Titicaca, which has an area of 3,220 square miles and is 12,600 feet above the level of the sea. These table lands are very rich and fertile, supporting a dense population. There is perhaps no more interesting field for geological investigations in the world than Bolivia.

Subdivisions and Cities.—The principal subdivisions of the republic are as follows: La Paz, Cochabamba, Potosí, Chuquisaca, Santa Cruz de la Sierra, Oruro, Tarija, Beni, and Atacama. The chief cities are: La Paz, population 76,372; Cochabamba, population 40,000; Sucre, population 20,000; Potosí, population 25,774; Santa Cruz, population 10,000, and Tarija, population 6,000.

Flora and Fauna.—Owing to the great differences in elevation the variety of flora is correspondingly great. The slopes of the Andes are to an immense elevation covered with magnificent trees. The varieties of wild animals include the llama, vicuña, alpaca, guanaco, several species of monkeys, wild-cat, bear and wild boar.

Agriculture.—The principal production of agriculture is the coca, the annual sales of which amount to upwards of \$4,000,000. Sugar-cane, tobacco, the various cereals, and coffee are also cultivated. The potato in many places grows wild. Cotton also grows wild and is of two kinds, yellow and white. The soil is capable of a much higher state of cultivation than at present exists.

Trade.—There is no direct commercial intercourse between Bolivia and the rest of the world, owing to the very poor facilities for transportation. A considerable trade is, however, carried on with the immediately surrounding nations, the exportations including such articles as the precious metals, vicuña, and alpaca wool, guano, leather, coffee, cocoa and cinchona bark. The importations embrace cotton goods, hardware, furniture, jewelry and silks. In 1879 the total value of exports was about \$3,000,000, while the imports amounted to nearly \$5,750,000. The United States make no report of direct trade with Bolivia during the fiscal year 1879-'80.

Minerals.—The mineral wealth of Bolivia is great, consisting chiefly in its almost inexhaustible silver mines. It is estimated that the mines of one mountain alone (Cerro de Potosí) yielded from 1545 to 1789 silver amounting in value to \$2,000,000,000. It still continues to give an annual yield of about \$2,250,000. Gold is also found in large quantities in many localities, besides also copper, lead and tin. Owing to the great difficulty of transportation these latter, in common with other sources of wealth, are of little practical value to the country.

Government.—Bolivia was named after Simon Bolívar, who gave it a constitution in 1826. Since that time, however, the constitution has suffered important changes, and instead of the president's being elected for a term of four years as was originally intended, he now holds his office for life, with the power of naming his successor. He has supreme authority, and in reality differs little in power from a king. The executive power is vested in the president, vice-president and three secretaries of state. In 1856 the seat of government was transferred from La Paz to Oruro.

Religions.—The Roman Catholic religion is strongly dominant, and free and unrestricted toleration toward other denominations can not be said to exist in Bolivia.

The Army.—The regular army consists of 31 generals, 359 superior and 654 subaltern officers, 3,034 men and 522 horses. There are provisions for a navy whenever necessity may require one. The annual cost of the army is about \$2,000,000.

Education.—Efficient means are being adopted for the advancement of general education. There exist at present three universities and 348 schools of all grades, 294 of which are for males and 54 for females.

Revenues.—The amount of public revenue was for the financial year 1873-'74 nearly \$3,000,000, and the expenditures for the same period amounted to nearly \$4,500,000. The republic has foreign and internal debts amounting to \$30,000,000.

Railways.—Bolivia has three short railways in operation; that from Lake Titicaca to the coast at Mollendo, passing through Peruvian territory and constructed by Peruvian authority and capital, serves as an outlet for the trade of all Western Bolivia.

For map, lists of newspapers, banks and value of money, see other departments of this work.

The resident representatives of the United States are as follows:

La Paz—Charles Adams, Minister Resident and Consul General.

Cobija—F. B. McDonald, commercial agent.
Puerto Potosí—H. Wigger, consular agent.

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE EMPIRE OF BRAZIL.

BY GEO. L. FOX.

Portuguese—*Brasilíia.* Danish, German and Swedish—*Brasilien.* French—*Brésil.* Russian—*Бразилия.*
Italian—*Brasile.* Spanish—*Brasil.* Chinese—*Pa⁴ Hsi¹ Kwo.* Turkish—*Brazília.*

Surroundings, Size, etc.—Brazil, the great empire of South America, is bounded on the north by Columbia, or New Granada, Venezuela and the Guianas, British, French and Dutch; on the east by the Atlantic; on the south by the republics of Uruguay and the Argentine Confederation, and on the west by Paraguay, Bolivia, Peru and Ecuador. It extends from about 4° north latitude to 33° 41' south latitude, and from 35° to 70° west longitude. Its greatest length is about 2,600 British miles, its greatest breadth about 2,500, and it has a seaboard of about 4,000 miles. The area of the empire is estimated at 3,287,964 square miles or one-half of the total area of South America, and nearly as large as the whole of Europe. The population, according to a partial census taken in 1872 and government estimates, is, including both slave and free, 9,700,187, exclusive of a nomadic aboriginal population estimated at one million.

A Magnificent River System.—Brazil has remarkable natural features and advantages. The most notable is the river Amazon, the largest river in the world, which drains the northern watershed of Brazil. From its source in the mountains of Western Peru, near the Pacific, to its mouth on the eastern shore of Brazil, it is at the safest estimates 3,000 miles long. Though probably shorter than the Mississippi or the Nile, it far exceeds either of them in volume, and has well been called the Mediterranean of South America. The area drained by the river and its tributaries is probably one-third of the whole of South America. It is 50 fathoms deep in some portions of its course, is navigable for vessels of the largest size even to within the confines of Peru, and with its tributaries affords free navigation over not less than 30,000 miles within Brazilian territory. The main mouth of the river is 50 miles wide, but if the Pará river be regarded as one of its outlets, the delta is 180 miles wide. This great river system stains the sea 600 miles from its mouth, and at this point sailors dip up fresh water far from the shore. Though salt water rarely enters the river, the tides are felt therein five or six hundred miles away from the sea. Besides these tidal changes, there is a yearly rise and fall, varying with the locality and different years, from 60 feet above the normal level, generally in June on the upper waters, to 30 feet nearer the mouth. From July to December the prevailing wind is against the current and makes navigation for sailing vessels either way comparatively easy. Steamers, however, are now largely used for the river traffic. Between the Pará and the main mouth of the river is the Marajo, an island as large as the State of New York, forming the delta of the river. As the main mouth north of the Marajo is obstructed

by shifting sand-bars and filled with fierce currents, dangerous for shipping, the Pará will always be the commercial mouth of the Amazon. Compared with this king of rivers, the other rivers of Brazil, though of considerable size, seem small. The largest are the Paraguay and the Paraná, which form part of the western boundary. These like the Amazon are navigable for a long distance from their mouths.

Topography.—The surface of Brazil in respect to its elevation, is divided into the higher region of plateaus, ridges and broad, open valleys, occupying the whole of the country south of the parallel of Cape St. Roque and the vast lowland plain of the Amazon, extending inland to the base of the Andes of Peru, Ecuador and Columbia, and rising again in the extreme north to the ranges which form the boundary with Venezuela. The extremely low level of the great northern lowlands may be judged by this, that the banks of the Amazon 1,500 miles in a straight line from the sea are not more than 250 feet above the ocean level. Between the mountain ranges of Southern Brazil and the low basin of the Amazon, is a range of high plateaus called collectively the range of the watersheds, which divide the waters that flow into the Amazon from those that flow into the Paraguay.

Provinces and Cities.—For administrative purposes Brazil is divided into 20 provinces, comprising 642 municipalities, including that of the capital. From various causes the number of municipalities is fluctuating. Of the provinces the most important and populous are Rio de Janeiro, Minas Geraes, Bahia, Pernambuco and Ceará, all on the Atlantic coast. The province of Amazonas on either side of the upper Amazon, with the largest extent of territory has the least population. The three largest towns are Rio de Janeiro, the capital, Bahia, Pernambuco and Pará. In 1872 the population of Rio de Janeiro was 274,972; of Bahia, 129,109; and of Pernambuco 116,671.

Climate and Health.—A country like Brazil, extending over so many degrees of longitude, with so diversified a surface, has naturally great variety of climate. The northern lowland, which is drained by the Amazon, lies entirely within the tropics, has great heat, and its year is divided between the simple wet and dry seasons. The wet season with heavy rainfall and much thunder and lightning, extends from December or January to May or June. The rest of the year is dry, though fine weather often comes in the rainy period, and showers in the dry season. Farther southward, the time and extent of the rainy season changes, until in the southernmost province the four seasons of the temperate zone are distinguishable. In temperature the vast Amazon basin is remarkable

for the small seasonal variation in heat, accounted for by its equatorial position and the immense surface of water and forest. Within its limits the thermometer at its highest reading averages about 90° and at the lowest about 75°. In the latitude of Rio de Janeiro, the summer or January temperature averages about 75° near the sea level, and that of July about 65°. Away from the moist and hot air of the coast, on the high table lands and mountain ranges, the thermometer often goes below the freezing point and snow and ice form. The prevailing winds of the country are the trade winds from the east which blow up the valley of the Amazon from July to November, materially assisting sail navigation and tempering the heat of the dry season. Pará, at the Amazon's mouth at this season is said to be as comfortable as New York in August. Excepting the low river lands and swamps where fevers abound, the country is generally healthy. On the sea coast, however, epidemics of yellow fever and cholera are sometimes unwelcome visitors.

Vegetation.—The natural conditions of Brazil, which produce variety of climate, have a like effect upon the vegetation. The flora are varied and luxuriant almost beyond belief. Heat and moisture are the necessary conditions of vegetable growth, which in the Amazon valley and along the coast nature has furnished with lavish hand. Trees split for fences near Rio Janeiro send forth shoots and branches, and that too whether they are set up down or not. On the banks of the Amazon, the loftiest trees grow so close together as to kill each other, and roots and grasses extending from the shores of pools weave themselves into a kind of vegetable bridge strong enough to support a man's weight. The vegetable products of Brazil are very much like those of Guiana. On the lowlands there is little brushwood or herbage; everything tends to the gigantic in size. All sorts of plants of different botanical families grow side by side. Mangroves, palms, luxuriant ferns, cocoa trees, the vanilla, *capsicum frutescens*, and different kinds of pepper, the cinnamon tree and Brazilian cassia abound. On the southern prairies the vegetation is widely different, being chiefly tufts of hairy grasses, interspersed with herbaceous flowers, of the most varied colors, and small groves of trees. The bed of the Paraguay abounds in water plants so strong as to impede the navigation of a naturally deep river. Brazilian forests are rich in useful and ornamental wood. The most important trees are the Brazil wood, rosewood, laurel, soap, and the whole family of palms. The cocoa tree which grows in great quantities supplies chocolate, one of the most important items of internal commerce, and the gum of the caoutchouc tree, which is tapped daily in the dry season, when held in the smoke made by burning the nuts of the tucuma becomes the india rubber of commerce, useful in a thousand ways. The best of the fruits of Brazil, which are numerous and excellent, are the banana, the pineapple, the mango, the custard apple, guava and various kinds of melons and fruits. The fruit of the Brazil nut tree or the bertholletia, which grows about the upper waters of the Amazon and its tributaries, ranks third in importance among the exports of the Amazon valley, the first two being rubber and cocoa.

Animal Life.—The varieties of animal life are

more numerous in Brazil than in any other region of the world. Of beasts of prey, the most formidable are the jaguar or South American tiger, the ocelot, tiger-cat, the puma, guará and red wolf and the Brazilian fox or wild-dog. In the forests are found the peccary, a species of hog, and the tapir, the largest South American mammal. On the river banks water hogs roam, and there are many kinds of deer on the elevated plains. There are besides armadillos, ant-eaters, sloths and several species of opossum, while the varieties of the monkey tribe that abound in the forests appear to be almost infinite. In the marshy districts swarm many troublesome insects, and there abound vast numbers of snakes, such as the rattlesnake and the jaracá, that are remarkably venomous, and the boa constrictor, which often attains great size and strength. The birds, like all tropical birds, are celebrated for their plumage. Worthy of notice among many varieties are the rhea, a species of ostrich, the oriole, the manakin, the toucan and the different kinds of humming birds. Of domestic animals the most important are the horse, ox and the sheep. Vast numbers of horses sprung from European stock are allowed to roam in droves over the broad plains of the southern provinces, and oxen wander half wild. They are hunted down with the lasso in great numbers, and are valued chiefly for their hides, horns and tallow, which are exported in large quantities. The chief cattle breeding districts are the central and southern provinces along the coast. Sheep do not thrive as well as the larger kinds of cattle.

Agriculture, in Brazil, is pursued mostly in the eastern and coast provinces. In the fertile valley of the Amazon the spontaneous vegetation is so fruitful, and fruit can be so easily obtained by the half civilized natives without tilling the soil, that the number of farmers is comparatively small. It is estimated that not one acre in 200 is under cultivation, and such as is tilled is devoted to raising articles for foreign markets. Breadstuffs are largely imported from the United States, as the supply of grain raised in Brazil is far inferior to the demand. The chief products are coffee, sugar, cotton, manioc or cassava flour, tobacco, rice, maize, fruits and spices. Of these by far the most important is coffee; next, sugar; and cotton ranks in value after sugar. The coffee plant introduced from Arabia into the French colony of Cayenne in 1722 was soon after brought to Brazil, but was not extensively cultivated until 1820. In that year new methods of cultivation were introduced, and since that time the coffee crop has grown amazingly. The provinces of Rio, São Paulo and Minas Geraes on the southern coast, produce nearly all the coffee that is sent out of the country. The cultivation of the plant is carried on chiefly in large plantations owned by wealthy proprietors, as the absence of a land tax has thrown the soil mainly into the hands of wealthy proprietors, and the necessity of a costly plant of machinery for curing the berry, makes it difficult for the small proprietor to compete with the wealthy ones. On the sea coast modern implements of agriculture are largely introduced, but in the interior some of the appliances still in use are very rude. There are not more than four or five saw mills on the whole Amazon, and the sugar cane which is grown in large quantities is very commonly crushed between squeaking wooden rollers, turned by men or horse-power, while

the methods of evaporating and refining the juice are often of the rudest kind. In few places is the ploughshare set deep into the soil, for the fertile earth with slight scratching sends forth a crop abundant enough to satisfy the tiller. Cotton of excellent quality is chiefly grown on the table lands of the northern provinces, and the toothsome cocoa, cultivated chiefly in the Amazon valley, is shipped as a berry to other countries to be made into chocolate.

Exports and Imports.—The exports of such a country as Brazil are naturally confined to the products of the soil. In the order of their value the chief exports are coffee, hides, sugar, cotton, india-rubber, tobacco, yerba-mate, diamonds and rum. About one-third of the exports is sent to Great Britain, about one-fourth to the United States, and the rest chiefly to France, the Argentine Confederation, Germany and Portugal. The chief articles imported, one-third of which come from Great Britain, are manufactured cotton, iron, woolen and linen goods. The total value of the imports into Brazil in the year 1878 amounted in rough figures to about \$44,739,800, being an increase of over \$10,000,000 in comparison with the previous year, while that of the exports during the same time was about \$46,168,000, being a decrease of \$4,350,000 as compared with the preceding year. The value of the imports from the United States in the fiscal year 1879-80 was \$8,605,346, while the value of the exports to that country amounted to \$51,970,090. This is by no means a satisfactory showing to the citizens of the United States, and ought not to continue. But a change can not be wrought in a day or a year. It will take time, patience, a knowledge of the Portuguese tongue, and a wise business study of the markets and adaptation to them. In the words of the latest writer on Brazil, Mr. H. H. Smith, "If we are to gain a footing in Brazil we must do precisely as our English and German neighbors have done: establish regular agencies and branch houses, study the wants of the country and adapt our goods to them; finally, avoid all rash speculations and bubble schemes. Even then we shall have many difficulties to contend with, which we can only vanquish with time."

Mineral Wealth.—The mineral productions of Brazil are immense. They comprise diamonds, sapphires, emeralds, euclases, rubies, topazes, aqua marines, gold, silver, copper, tin, lead, iron and other metals. Diamonds are found in all parts of the empire, but the great diamond region is in the territory of Minas. (Diamond washing, formerly a monopoly of the government, is now carried on exclusively by private individuals.) In many places, especially in the province of Minas Geraes, gold is found in quartz veins among the metamorphic rocks, and on the alluvial gravel and sands. Gold and silver mining has been carried on for some time, but with rude appliances, and the underground wealth of the country is as yet untouched. In the southernmost provinces bituminous coal is found which supplies fuel for the steamers. All over the country are beds of iron ore, much of which is remarkably free from pyrites.

Fish.—The rivers and lakes abound in fish of every variety. The most notable kinds of these are the garoupa, which is taken off the coast, and the pirarucú, which, caught in large quantities in the Amazon, and dried like cod, forms the principal food of large numbers of the people of Pará and Amazonas.

Historical and Governmental.—Brazil was for many years a colony of Portugal, but threw off the yoke in 1821, when republican movements were rife in South America. Brazil (not going so far as some of the other countries toward republicanism), was proclaimed an independent empire in 1822, accepting as its emperor the prince regent of Portugal, Don Pedro I, who abdicated in 1831 in favor of his son, the present emperor, Pedro II, who was crowned in 1841, after an intervening government of ten years by a regency. The Brazilian empire derives from Portugal the principle of hereditary succession to the crown, which excludes the Salic law and allows females to occupy the throne. The constitution adopted in 1824 and since amended, establishes four powers in the state: the legislative, executive, judicial and the moderating power, or royal prerogative. The legislative power is vested in a national assembly for the affairs of the empire, and in provincial assemblies for provincial affairs. The national assembly consists of two houses, senate and congress. The senators, 58 in number, are elected for life; and the representatives, 122 in number, are chosen by the whole population (save minors, monks and servants) for four years. Representatives are chosen by electors appointed by voters, every 30 voters having the privilege of naming an elector in each district. The annual session of the legislative assembly begins in May. The executive power is vested in the emperor, assisted by his ministers and a council of state. The departments of the ministry are the same as in most other liberal governments. The executive functions consist in calling the ordinary meetings of the assembly, the nomination of bishops, governors of provinces and magistrates, the declaration of peace or war, and the general execution and superintendence of measures voted by the legislature. The council of state is composed of 12 ordinary and 12 extraordinary members, appointed for life by the sovereign, who are for the most part, ex-ministers. Each provincial government consists of a provincial chamber and a general council or legislative assembly. The members of the chamber are elected directly by the voters for two years, while the assemblymen are chosen by the same electors as the numbers of the national congress.

Emancipation.—The year 1871 was most notable in the history of Brazil. In September of that year a law was passed which, enacted that from that date every child born of slave parents should be free, and also declared all the slaves belonging to the state or to the imperial household free from that time. The same law provided an emancipation fund, to be annually applied to the ransom of a certain number of slaves owned by private individuals. The importation of slaves ceased in 1873, and since 1871 the freeing of the bondmen has gone on rapidly, the work having been promoted largely by the slave owners and private philanthropy. At no very distant day slavery in the empire will be extinct.

Religions.—The established religion of the empire is the Roman Catholic, but all other religions are tolerated, and no person can be persecuted for religious acts or motives. While the Roman Catholic clergy are maintained by the state, funds are often voted for the construction of chapels and the support of ministers of different religions.

Army and Navy.—The army, formed partly by enlistment and partly by conscription, consisted, of men actually under arms, in the year 1876, of 21 battalions of infantry (9,864 men), 2,484 cavalry, 3,280 artillery, with a staff or special corps of 427 men. The navy, in June, 1878, consisted of 58 steamers, of which there were 18 ironclads, 1 frigate, 8 corvettes, 23 gunboats and 7 transports. On the muster roll of the navy department are 1 admiral, 2 vice-admirals, 4 rear-admirals, 8 chiefs of divisions, with 340 officers of lower grade and 4,200 able bodied seamen.

Railways and Telegraphs.—The empire possessed, at the commencement of 1879, railways of a total length of 1,438 miles open for traffic. The principal one of these is the Pedro Segundo, extending over and through the mountains from Rio de Janeiro into the interior. Some are owned by the government and some by private corporations. In the same year there were 4,250 miles of telegraph lines in the empire, and a submarine cable was completed in 1874 between Europe and the Brazilian ports.

Education.—Public education is divided into three forms or classes, viz: primary, secondary or preparatory, and scientific or superior. The primary instruction in the capital is under the charge of the general assembly, and in the provinces under the provincial assemblies. According to the constitution primary education is gratuitous, and it will become compulsory, as soon as the government considers it opportune. Notwithstanding the efforts of the legislature in recent years for the spread of education, it is still in a very backward state, and the public schools were frequented in 1874 by only 140,000 pupils. The

Dom Pedro II. Imperial college at the capital, with 22 professors, awards the degree of B. A. to those who have successfully pursued the seven years course of instruction. There is also in Rio de Janeiro a national museum of natural history and a national public library of 100,000 volumes.

Revenues, etc.—The estimated revenue for the financial year ending June 30, 1879, was about \$51, 100,000. The estimated expenditure during the same time was nearly \$54,000,000. According to the report of the minister of finance in 1879, the total debt of Brazil amounted to about \$377,967,500 at the end of the year 1876.

For map, lists of newspapers and banks, see other departments of this work.

The resident representatives of the United States are as follows:

Rio de Janeiro—Thomas A. Osborne, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.

Rio de Janeiro—Thomas Adamson, consul-general.

Bahia—Asa C. Prindle, consul.

Bahia—Geo. H. Duder, vice-consul.

Ceara—Seddon Morgan, consular agent.

Manaos—Charles Emery, commercial agent.

Maranhao—J. J. Tavares, consular agent.

Maceio—Theodore Braasch, consular agent.

Natal—Odelon Garcia, consular agent.

Para—Edward Backus, consul.


Pernambuco—Henry L. Atherton, consul.

Paraiba—Aron Cahn, consular agent.


Rio Grande—William A. Preller, vice consul.

Santos—Wm. T. Wright, consul.


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[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

BRITISH GUIANA.

BY CHARLES E. WILBUR, A.M.

Spanish—Guyana Inglesa. *Danish*—Britisk Guayana. *German*—Britische Guayana. *French*—La Guyane Anglaise. *Russian*—Britanskaia Guena. *Italian*—Guiana Inglese. *Swedish*—Britiska Guiana.

Location, Area, etc.—British Guiana lies in the northeastern part of South America. It is bounded on the north and northeast by the Atlantic, on the east by Dutch Guiana, south by Brazil, and west by Venezuela. It lies between 0° 40' and 8° 40' north latitude, and 57° and 61° longitude west from Greenwich, and has an estimated territory of 76,000 square miles. The estimated total population in 1876 was 225,365.

Topography and Geography.—The coast of Guiana is very flat, and along the shores are rich undulating alluvial plains. The eastern portion is a rough inclined plain, sloping down to the sea level from a height of 800 feet. Two great parallel mountain chains cross the country from east to west, the Pacaraima and Canucu. The colony is traversed by numerous large rivers, the principal being the Essequibo, Corentyn, Mazarrini, Cuyuni, Berbice, and Demerara.

Subdivisions, etc.—The colony has three subdivisions called counties: Berbice, Demerara and Essequibo. Georgetown is the capital, with a population of about 40,000; other principal towns are New Amsterdam and Queenstown.

The Climate, especially in the interior, is healthy. The even temperature is considered favorable to pulmonary complaints; and tubercular consumption is unknown. There are no hurricanes, but occasionally there is a long drought. The mercury seldom rises above 90° or falls below 75° Fahr.

Flora and Fauna.—Among the wild animals are the tapir, manatee, jaguar, ant-bear, sloth, opossum, armadillo and monkeys. The bird, insect and fish life is of indescribable richness and variety. The vegetable productions are as follows: Orange, lime, guava, cashew and pine-apple; maize, cassava, yams, papaw-tree fruit, sweet potatoes, peppers; the trees yield valuable gums, febrifuges, oils and juices. Coffee is raised in large quantities.

Trade.—The principal articles of export are sugar, coffee, rum, molasses and timber. The value of the imports in 1878 was \$10,753,570. Value of exports same year, \$12,537,855. Imports from the United States for the year 1879-'80, \$1,783,669; exports to same, \$1,909,994.

Minerals.—Guiana is not richly endowed with minerals. Gold has been found about 40 miles up the Cuyuni river, but has not been successfully mined.

The Government is vested in a governor appointed by the British crown and a court of policy. The unofficial members of the court are elected by a college of electors, who are themselves elected by duly qualified inhabitants. The Episcopal is the established church of Guiana. The official list shows: 1 bishop, 1 archdeacon, 10 rectors, 14 curates, 2 incumbents and several missionaries and chaplains. The Church of England has 69 churches or chapels and 90,000 members. The Church of Scotland has 10 ministers. The Roman Catholics have also several churches and mission stations.

Education, etc.—The system of education supported by the general revenue is denominational. There are 177 schools sanctioned by the board of education. The estimate for primary education in 1879 was \$148,475. The Church of England has 81 schools exclusive of those on estates for coolies. The public revenue in 1878 was \$2,025,460. Half is derived from import duties, and the remainder from taxes on spirits. The expenditure in 1878 was \$2,089,975. The public debt in 1877 was \$1,617,815. Public and mercantile accounts are kept in dollars and cents.

For map, lists of newspapers, banks and value of money, see other departments of this work.


The resident representatives of the United States are:

Demerara—Philip Figyelmesy, consul.

Demerara—J. H. de Jonge, vice consul.

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[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE REPUBLIC OF CHILI.

BY W. E. HAUPT, A.B.

Portuguese, Danish, German, Italian and Swedish—Chile. *Russian*—Chili; or, Chile. *Spanish*—Chile.
French—Le Chili. *Chinese*—Chili Kwo. *Turkish*—Chili.

Location, Size, etc.—Chili is situated on the western coast of South America and extends nearly from the central portion to the southern extremity of the continent. It lies between latitude 24° and 56° south, and 70° and 74° west longitude. It is bounded on the north by Bolivia, on the east by the Argentine Republic and Patagonia, and on the south and west by the Pacific. Its breadth varies from 40 to 200 miles, and its length, including its Patagonian possessions, over which it has a nominal control, is 2,270 miles. Area, including Patagonian possession, 218,925 square miles. The population in 1878 was 2,136,724.

Topography and Geography.—Its coast is bold and rocky, and, notwithstanding its great extent, affords very few good harbors. Its eastern coast is separated from the Argentine Republic and Patagonia by the Andes, which branch out with lateral ranges across Chili. Communication across the mountains is difficult at all times, but is possible only during a part of the year. It is much more difficult to cross the Andes from the Chilian side since the western slope is much more abrupt than the eastern. The country north of Valparaiso, which is near the centre of the republic, is generally barren and sterile. By the mountains it is divided into plateaus in the interior, and valleys on the coast. The richest and most fertile portions are found in the south and central parts. In the north few lakes or rivers exist, but in the south they are more numerous. The rivers are short streams, mostly fed by melted snow from the mountains.

Earthquakes and Volcanoes.—The earthquake of 1822 raised the coast four feet above its former level. Shocks are felt every day, though a serious earthquake is experienced only about every ten years. In the Chilian portion of the Andes there are 23 volcanoes, many of which are now extinct.

Subdivisions, etc.—The republic is divided into 17 states and 2 territories. Santiago is the capital, and has a population of 129,807. Valparaiso, the port of Santiago, has a population of 97,775. Talcahuana is the best harbor, and Coquimbo is the next, but Valparaiso is the most important. Chiloe and its archipelago are the most important of the islands. They are 60 in number, 30 of which are inhabited and have harbors. Magnificent forests of cedar and cypress cover them all. The island of Juan Fernandez, which is 52 miles in circumference, and 360 miles from the coast, also belongs to Chili.

Climate.—Chili embraces the two extremes of climate, extending as it does from the hot portion on the north to the extreme south, with one part of its

surface slightly above the level of the sea and another part scarcely below the snow line of the mountains. On the whole the climate is healthful and one of the finest on the globe. The atmosphere is remarkably clear, especially at night. Rain seldom falls on the desert of Atacama, in the north, but is abundant in the south. The rainy season is June, July and August. In Santiago the mean temperature is about 53° F. Violent winds and hurricanes are prevalent from the north during the summer.

Flora and Fauna.—Trees of both tropical and temperate regions flourish. The southern part is covered with dense forests of laurel, myrtle, cypress and other evergreens, which attain great size. The puma, otter, wild fox and chinchilla are common. The condor and white eagle are also found.

Soil, Agriculture, etc.—About 82 per cent. of the whole surface is desert, mountain pasture and forest, and the remaining 18 per cent. arable land. Agriculture is carried on with the most improved implements, and large flouring mills are in operation. The staple products are European grains, hemp and fruits in abundance. The central portion only is adapted to cultivation. Potatoes are indigenous. The vine and olive trees are also cultivated.

Trade.—The chief exports are copper, silver, wheat, barley, hay, potatoes, walnuts, butter, cheese, eggs and hides. The imports are sugar, rice, tea, cattle, machinery, books, etc. The value of the exports for 1877 was £5,943,474; value of imports, £5,842,553. Trade is carried on mainly with Great Britain, France, Germany, the United States and Peru, in the order named. For 1880 the value of the exports to the United States was \$1,254,736; and imports from the United States, \$967,776.

Minerals and Fish.—Chili is rich in minerals. Gold, silver, copper, cobalt and coal are found. The copper mines, especially, are actively developed, furnishing 70 per cent. of the metal exports. The coal mines are fast being opened. All the mines are worked with modern appliances. Minerals form 46 per cent. of total exports. Clams, mussels and sweet, oysters are caught in large quantities along the coast.

Government, Religions, etc.—Chili is of a republican form of government. It has three departments: legislative, executive, and judicial. The legislative is vested in two assemblies called the senate and chamber of deputies. The senate is composed of 20 members elected for nine years; the chamber of deputies has one representative for every 20,000 inhabitants, and the term is three years. Chief magistrates of provinces are appointed by the president. The president holds his office for five years and re-

ceives a salary of \$18,000 per annum. The Roman Catholic is the established form of worship, but the public profession of other forms is tolerated.

Army, Navy, Railways, etc.—The usual standing army is 27,873. The navy consists of 22 vessels carrying 55 guns. There are 1,100 miles of railway in operation, of which 594 belong to the state. There are 3,659 miles of telegraph. The provisions for education are very good, and are being improved yearly. There are 1,585 schools, of which 987 are supported by the State. The total number of pupils in 1878 was 122,000. There is a university at Santiago, and professional courses at the lyceums of Capiape, La Serena, Valparaiso and Concepcion. One child from among every 24 inhabitants goes to school, and in the total population one out of every seven can read, and one of every eight can both read and

write. In 1878 the public revenue was \$20,443,977, and the expenditures \$21,375,728. In the same year the public debt (exclusively to England) was \$35,535,000, and the home debt was \$27,647,544, making a total of \$63,182,544.

For map, lists of newspapers, banks and value of money, see other departments of this work.

The resident representatives of the United States are as follows:

Santiago—Judson Kilpatrick, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.

Caldera—John C. Morong, consular agent.

Coquimbo—Joseph Grierson, consul.

Talcahuano—John F. Van Ingen, consul.

Talcahuano—S. J. Staunton, vice consul.

Valparaiso—Lucius H. Foote, consul.

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE COLONY OF DUTCH GUIANA.

BY CHARLES E. WILBUR, A.M.

Danish—Hollandsk Guayana. *French*—Guyane Hollandaise. *German*—Niederländische Guayana. *Russian*—Hollandskaia Gviana; or, Giana. *Italian*—Guiana Olandese. *Spanish*—Guayana Holendesa. *Swedish*—Holländska Guiana.

Position, Area, etc.—Dutch Guiana lies east of British Guiana, from which it is separated by the river Corentyn, in 57° 5' west longitude from Greenwich. The Dutch claim possession of 58,530 square miles. In December, 1875, the whole population was stated at 51,329, exclusive of about 17,000 bush negroes and an uncertain number of Indians. The principal rivers are the Surinam, Saramaca, Para and Maroni. Between the rivers of Dutch Guiana there are remarkable cross channels, available during the floods at least. The capital is Paramaribo.

Climate, etc.—The Climate of Dutch Guiana has long enjoyed a reputation for exceptional unhealthiness which it does not appear to deserve. Though hot and moist like a Turkish bath, it seems congenial even to the European constitution. The mean temperature of the year is 80° 4' Fahr., that of the coldest months 78°, and that of the warmest 99°. The greatest quantity of rain falls in May, June, July, September and December. There are no endemic diseases; and though cholera, fevers and small-pox have appeared occasionally, they are not more violent than in temperate regions.

Forests, Productions, etc.—A large portion of the country is covered with primeval forests. Among the most important trees are bolletrie, bruinhart, geelhart and letterwood. Besides the banana, to which the negro is indebted for a large part of his sustenance, maize, sorghum, yams, kayers, arrow-

root may be mentioned from the vast list of plants of value for their edible products. The great staple of industry is sugar; cotton and coffee are next in order.

Trade, etc.—In 1876 the total export of the colony had a value of 2,762,568 florins. The imports in the same year were valued at 3,183,252 florins. Imports from the United States during the year 1879-'80, \$254,796; exports to same, \$281,870.

Minerals.—Gold diggings are beginning to attract attention, a rich auriferous district having been found about the Marowynne. Up to May, 1876, 519,000 acres had been rented to private persons, and a fair amount of success had attended their labors. The lead, silver and iron ores may yet prove of importance.

The Government is under the king of Holland. A house of assembly was constituted in 1865, the members of which are partly appointed by the crown and partly elected. The franchise is given to all citizens paying 40 golden of taxes. The decrees of the assembly become laws only by sanction of the king; but a royal decree may overrule the strongest opposition of the assembly, and not unfrequently does.

For map, lists of newspapers, banks and value of money, see other departments of this work.

The resident representative of the United States is: *Paramaribo*—Henry Barnett, vice consul.

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE REPUBLIC OF ECUADOR.

BY HON. ALEXANDER M'LEAN, LATE U. S. CONSUL AT GUAYAQUIL.

Portuguese—Ecuador. *Danish, German, Spanish and Swedish*—Ecuador. *French*—L'Équateur. *Italian*—Ecuador. *Russian*—Ekvator.

Location, Provinces, etc.—The Republic of Ecuador is situated on the west coast of South America, between Peru and the United States of Colombia, and consists of nine States called provinces, embracing Azuay, Chimborazo, Esmeraldas, Guayas, Imbabura, Leon, Loja, Pichincha and Tunguragua. It contains an area of 218,900 square miles on the mainland and the archipelago of the Galápagos, situated over 500 miles from the coast. The area is equal to the New England and Middle States, with Ohio and Maryland added.

Topography, etc.—The territory is unequally divided into three districts by the Andes and Cordilleras. The center or inter-Andean valley has a mean elevation of 8,000 feet, and a climate very much like that of the wheat belt, well adapted to the cultivation of cereals and vegetables such as are produced in the temperate zone. The northern end of this valley is the highest and contains Quito, the capital, a city estimated at 80,000 population. The southern end of the valley produces large quantities of cinchona bark, from which quinine is obtained. The eastern division slopes gradually from the mountains to the plains of Brazil, and is irrigated by the head-waters of the Amazon and its tributaries. It is a region little known to science and unknown to commerce, though rich in tropical products. Its natural outlet in the future will be through the Amazon when the demands of commerce shall have opened it to the world. The western division is the farthest advanced in every particular and embraces the territory between the mountains and the sea. It is irrigated by numerous streams, dotted with towns, and possesses the most fertile soil known. The total population, as far as the official census shows, is 1,350,000; but this does not show the actual population. In the eastern section the population is indigenous and savage, the government scarcely represented and the country unmapped except by guess-work, the only data having been furnished by Humboldt.

Trade and Commerce.—The two western divisions are civilized and carry on an extensive trade with foreign countries. The principal seaports are Guayaquil and Esmeraldas, both State capitals. The trade statistics of Esmeraldas and the other towns on the coast have never been compiled, but the trade of Guayaquil was carefully examined by the resident United States consul in 1879 in accordance with instructions sent out by Hon. Wm. M. Evarts, secretary of state. The foreign trade of Guayaquil for 1879 showed \$7,500,000 of imports and \$9,437,241.03 of exports, making a total of nearly \$18,000,000. The

tonnage of the port for the same year was, entering, 215,820; clearing, 215,612; total, 431,432 tons, of which 236 were steam and 117 sailing vessels. The exports were: Staples of agriculture, \$8,998,773.39; farm produce, including timber, \$260,824.52, and manufactured articles, \$177,643.12. The imports from the United States were \$1,148,350.88, and the exports \$723,436.79. As there seems to be neither official nor private data of a reliable kind for the estimate of the foreign trade of the other ports, it is impossible to form an accurate estimate of the total value of the trade, but it probably amounts to a grand total of \$25,000,000, including exports and imports. The principal articles of export are cacao, rubber, hides, ivory nuts and cinchona bark.

Mineral Wealth.—The country is rich in mineral products, but owing to the indifference of the people, and the lack of efficient protection to capital, no attempt is made to carry on mining enterprises. Gold and silver are found in great quantities in several sections, but no one works the mines. Iron and coal oil could be worked profitably, and pitch and salt mines are worked as a government monopoly.

Railways.—There is only one railroad in the country. It is owned and operated by the government and is intended to afford a railway between Quito and Guayaquil. About 45 miles have been completed, but on a middle section, so that it is comparatively useless. The road is a narrow gauge and the equipments are from the United States. There are no telegraph lines in the country.

Postal System.—The postal system divides naturally into foreign and domestic. The foreign mails are regular and generally reliable. The service is performed by ocean steamers, which connect five times per month with Panama, and four times per month with Callao and ports south. It is conducted in accordance with the Berne convention, Ecuador having been admitted to the universal postal union in July, 1880. The domestic service to river towns from Guayaquil is performed by river steamers and is regular every second day. Every provincial capital has regular messenger service, and most of the towns have communication through these as distributing points. The mails are not generally considered reliable, and the absence of trained employés is a great disadvantage.

Agriculture, as a science, is unknown. The only crop attended to with care is cacao, the principal wealth of the country. In 1879 the export of this bean exceeded \$6,000,000. There is a tax of 10 per cent. on agricultural produce, and this prevents its development. There is not a wagon road in the

country, and crops reach a market in canoes. The implements sparingly used are very similar to those of the ancient Egyptians. Oats are threshed by driving cattle over them, and corn is gathered and sold by the individual ear. The crops raised for export are cacao, coffee, rice, sugar, cotton and tobacco. Rubber and cinchona are not properly crops. They are obtained in a barbarous manner by killing the trees, in the case of rubber for the sap and in that of cinchona for the bark.

Popular Education is entirely controlled by the priesthood, Church and State being united. Each province has a bishop, and is subdivided into parishes, each of which has a public school. The curriculum is limited to preliminary branches, and the books in use are illy adapted for children. There are colleges of law and medicine in Quito and Guayaquil of limited capacity, though offering a fair education. The laboring classes are illiterate, and not over 50 per cent. of the population are able to read and write.

The Government is vested in an executive and congress. The president holds office four years, and the congressional sessions are held every second year. The form of government is based on the democratic system of the United States, and the jurisprudence on the laws of Spain. The provinces are territorial and have governors appointed by the president. The judiciary are appointed, except in the commercial courts, where they are elected by the matriculated merchants of the city or parish of their jurisdiction. Civil suits are tried before them and criminal causes before the criminal courts. Appeals from each are taken to the supreme court which combines law and equity proceedings. A standing army of 2,500 men is maintained, which with the salaries of the priesthood and officials of the several departments are the national sources of expenditure. The budget shows a chronic deficit.

Popular Characteristics.—The people are polite, hospitable and inclined to commerce. Their activity is surprising in a tropical country, and they accomplish wonders considering the means at their command. What they principally lack is such laws as will enable them to offer security to foreign capital and mutual confidence. The lack of these prevents the formation of companies to carry on large enterprises. The laws prohibit freedom of conscience, and this operates against immigration. A general disregard of sanitary rules, through ignorance on the part of the lower classes, and carelessness in other quarters, invites epidemic diseases, and to a certain extent neutralizes the natural increase so that the population remains about stationary as to numbers. The resident foreign element is smaller than in most of the South American countries, though few extend a more hearty welcome to foreign business men who come among them. A knowledge of the Spanish language, the national language, and a small capital, will guarantee success to any enterprising foreigner who may elect to reside in the country.


Inducements to Immigrants.—The forests abound in valuable wood and game, the rivers supply excellent fish in great quantities, the vegetable products are unlimited, the sea shore offers openings for marine investments or pearl fisheries, the rivers for steamboating and in many instances for placer gold diggings, the fertile soil offers sites for farms, and the towns supply markets. It can readily be seen that there is an abundant margin for improvement and profitable investment.

For map, lists of newspapers, banks and value of money, see other departments of this work.

Hon. Phanor M. Eder is the United States consul at Guayaquil.

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[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE COLONY OF FRENCH GUIANA.

BY CHARLES E. WILBUR, A.M.

French—La Guyane. *Danish*—Fransk Guyana. *German*—Französische Guayana. *Russian*—Frantsúzskaia Gviana. *Italian*—Guiana Francese. *Spanish*—Guyana Francesa. *Swedish*—Franska Guiana.

Boundaries, etc.—French Guiana is bounded on the west by the Maroni river, which separates it from Dutch Guiana. Toward the south and east its limits are still uncertain. According to the treaty of Utrecht in 1713, it was to be bounded toward Brazil by the river St. Vincent Pinzon, but the identification of this river has never been officially determined. On the north it is bounded by the Atlantic. Its area is 27,560 square miles; but if the frontier be pushed back to the watershed it is 53,000 square miles. The population in 1877 was 27,000. Cayenne is the capital, with a population in 1877 of 7,000.

Topography, etc.—Along the coast there is a belt of flat, rich, alluvial land, and also up the rivers. Much of this is covered with mangrove marshes. Inland 40 or 50 miles, the traveler reaches the outskirts of those primeval forests which stretch back vast and vague toward the mountains.

Climate.—The rainy season begins in November or December and lasts till the latter part of June. During the remainder of the year there is scarcely a drop of rain. The temperature never exceeds 88° F., nor falls below 70°.

Agriculture, etc.—Manioc is the principal food,

rice, maize, yams, arrowroot, bananas and bread-fruit are known. Cloves and cinnamon have been successfully introduced. Among the trees are cocoa-palm, oil-palm, date-palm, and caoutchouc.

Trade and Minerals.—The value of imports in 1871 was 5,903,413 francs. Exports were valued at 2,715,597 francs. Imports from the United States in 1879–80, \$76,034; exports to same \$3,272. Gold is obtained in considerable quantity. In 1874, 4,000,000 francs in gold were exported from Cayenne, and in 1875 and 1876 the yield was 4,823 ounces per month. It is thought also that iron abounds.

Government.—Besides the governor and the military commandant, the administrative personnel comprises an *ordonnateur*, a director of the interior, and a procurator-general, as well as a privy council, and a director of the penitentiary service. There is a court of appeals and a tribunal of first instance, and justices of the peace are appointed for each canton. Religious affairs are under an apostolic prefect.

For map, lists of newspapers, banks, and value of money, see other departments of this work.

The resident representative of the United States is Pascal Decomis, consul, Cayenne.

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE FALKLAND ISLANDS.

[BELONGING TO GREAT BRITAIN.]

BY JOHN C. TALCOTT, A.M.

Location, etc.—The Falkland Islands, belonging to Great Britain, lie in the Southern Atlantic ocean, 250 miles east of South America, and between 51° to 52° 35' south, and 57° 20' to 61° 40' longitude west. They number about 200, mostly quite small. There are two large islands, East Falkland, with an area of 3,000 square miles, and West Falkland, having 2,000 square miles. The islands possess good harbors and form a convenient stopping place for vessels passing around Cape Horn. In 1876 the population numbered 1,250, of whom 127 were children in school.

Industries, Trade, etc.—The great industry is

sheep farming, and it is estimated that there are about 200,000 sheep on the islands. In 1876 the total exports were about \$180,000, of which wool made up \$125,000. Seals are killed in great numbers for the sake of the oil. There are no trees on the islands, and only a few vegetables will grow there. Wheat, barley and oats will not ripen. Rain falls about 250 days in the year, although the annual fall is only about 20 inches. The chief town is Port Stanley, on East Falkland, having, in 1876, a population of 800 inhabitants.

The resident representative of the United States is Geo. M. Dean, vice-consul, Port Stanley.

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE REPUBLIC OF PARAGUAY.

BY C. C. OTIS, A.B.

Spanish, Danish, German, Italian, Portuguese and Swedish—Paraguay. *French*—Le Paraguay. *Russian*—Paragvái. *Turkish*—Paragua.

Situation, Size, etc.—Paraguay is a republic of South America, bounded on the north and north-east by Brazil, on the south-east, south and south-west by the Argentine Republic, and is touched on the north-west by Bolivia. The territory extends from latitude $21^{\circ} 27'$ to $27^{\circ} 30'$ south, and from longitude $55^{\circ} 21'$ to $58^{\circ} 40'$ west, with an area variously estimated from 57,000 to 90,000 square miles. No accurate census of the people has ever been taken, and the number of inhabitants is variously estimated at from 100,000 to 1,300,000; but probably the population will not exceed 200,000, as it was greatly reduced during the late war with Brazil (1865-70). The greater proportion of the population is Indian.

Topography, etc.—The southern portion of Paraguay consists almost entirely of swamps and jungles, so that the land is practically of no value. Farther to the north it is more elevated and fertile. The greatest elevation nowhere exceeds 3,500 feet, as there are no mountains in this part of South America. The country is well watered by various tributaries to the Parana river on the south and east, and to the Paraguay on the west. There are also numerous lakes, the largest covering an area of 100 square miles.

Climate.—During the summer, from November to February, the average temperature is 90° F., in the shade; in the winter months, June, July and August, the mean temperature is about 50° , and the maximum 40° . In the more elevated and cultivated regions the climate is pronounced one of the most salubrious in the world.

Flora and Fauna.—A large portion of the country is covered with forests, and every variety of vegetation grows luxuriantly. There are no wild

animals peculiar to this country, the animal kingdom being similar to that of Brazil.

Agriculture, Trade, etc.—In certain portions agriculture is zealously carried on, but owing to the lack of laborers since the war not more than half of the most fertile districts are under cultivation. Maize, tobacco, rice, cotton, sugar-cane, and all the tropical fruits are cultivated. Yerba maté is also extensively cultivated as a substitute for tea. The chief exports are yerba maté, tobacco, dry hides, tanned hides, bark for tanning, oranges and timber. The imports include silks, woolens, linens, cottons, hardware, wines, groceries, etc.

Minerals.—No minerals of any importance have ever been found.

Government, etc.—The constitution of the government was, in 1870, based mainly upon that of the Argentine Republic. The executive authority is vested in a president elected for six years, aided by a cabinet of five ministers. The dominant religion is Roman Catholic. Well directed and determined efforts are now being put forth for general education. The standing army is only 2,000 strong. Financially, the country is in a terrible condition, as the result of the late war, the whole amount of indebtedness being not far from \$200,000,000. No direct trade exists with the United States.

For map, lists of newspapers, banks and value of money, see other departments of this work.

The representative of the United States is, also in Uruguay :

Montevideo, Uruguay—J. C. Caldwell, chargé d'affaires.

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[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE REPUBLIC OF PERU.

BY W. E. HAUPT, A.B.

French—Le Pérou. *Danish and German*—Peru. *Russian*—Перу. *Italian*—Perù. *Spanish, Portuguese, Swedish, Chinese and Turkish*—Peru.

Location, Size, etc.—Peru is situated on the western coast of South America, and its coast extends more than 1,000 miles along the Pacific Ocean. It is bounded on the north by Ecuador, on the east by Brazil and Bolivia, on the south by Chili, and on the west by the Pacific. It lies between $3^{\circ} 20'$ and $22^{\circ} 20'$ south latitude, and 67° and $81^{\circ} 26'$ west longitude. Its total length is about 1,250 miles, and its width from 60 to 750 miles. Its area is estimated at 500,000 square miles. In 1876 its population was 2,683,075.

Topography and Geography.—The entire extent of the republic is traversed by two parallel ranges of the Andes, which divide the country into three divisions: Costa, Sierra and Montana. The Costa extends along the entire coast and is about 30 miles in width. It is an extended sandy waste on which no rains fall. Sierra, which comprises nearly one-third of the whole area, nine-tenths of the cultivated land, and four-fifths of the population, is situated between the two ranges, about 7,000 feet above the sea. This is by far the most important division. Montana contains the portion east of the Andes. This is occupied mostly by Indians, and has not been explored wholly. It is supposed to be quite fertile, and contains most of the large rivers by which navigation could be carried on through the Amazon to the Atlantic. The coast has very few good harbors, of which Callao is by far the most important. Its roads are generally bad and most of its transportation is done by mules.

Subdivisions and Cities.—The republic is divided into 21 departments. Lima is the capital and has a population of 160,056. Cuzco has a population of 50,000, and Arequipa of 40,000. Callao is the harbor of Lima.

Climate.—The country, differing so much in elevation, presents a great variety of temperature. Along the coast it is dry and hot, in the central or elevated portion it is quite cold, while in the extreme east it is hot again. The coast section is moistened mostly by vapors from the ocean; the central portion is subject to sudden and extreme changes of wet and dry seasons; while similar conditions, but with more regularity, occur in the east. On account of the dryness there are no streams in the north, and even those in the southern part are at times wholly dry.

Flora and Fauna.—Montana is considered the most beautiful portion of Peru on account of the foliage which covers its hills. In Peru are found most valuable forests of cedar, ebony, mahogany and walnut; also the cinchona tree, which yields "Peruvian" bark. Of animals, there is puma, jaguar, bear, deer, boar, fox, armadillo, and a species of monkey.

Alligators are found in the rivers, and seals and tortoises on the coast. Peruvian sheep are of the valuable animals, of which there are the llama, alpaca, guanaco and the vicuna. There are also large flocks of common sheep, sometimes numbering as many as 80,000, besides horses, asses and black cattle.

Agriculture.—Agriculture is carried on in a primitive manner in the interior, but in other localities modern appliances are found. Near the coast there are large plantations of cotton and sugar on which the ploughing is mostly done by steam. The vine, olive and tobacco are cultivated, and the sweet potato, being indigenous, grows in great quantities in the valleys.

Trade.—The chief exports are guano, alpaca, nitrate of soda, Peruvian bark, sugar, cotton and wines. The imports are woollen, linen, cotton fabrics, railway materials, coal, silks and petroleum. The exports to the United States for the year 1879-'80 were valued at \$361,308, and the imports from same at \$918,136. At present its greatest source of wealth is its immense beds of guano which are found on the coast and neighboring islands. These beds have been found to extend to a depth of 80 feet, and on the Chincha islands the quantity is estimated at millions of tons. Peru's trade in this exceeds all the remainder of its commerce.

Minerals, etc.—In mineral wealth Peru is exceedingly rich. There are about 15,000 mines of all descriptions in the country, about 600 of which are worked. It is intended to open a tunnel at Cerro de Pasco, which will bring to access a mine of silver valued at \$500,000,000. There exists in Peru a mine of saltpetre embracing an area of 50 square miles. In the year 1878, 450,000 tons of guano, 250,000 tons of saltpetre and 200,000 tons of sugar were exported. The rivers and lakes are well supplied with fish, among which the salmon is found.

Government, Religions, etc.—In government Peru is modeled after the United States. Its senate is composed of 44 members and its house of 110. The term of its president and vice-president is four years. There is here absolute political but no religious freedom. The Roman Catholic is the established church. The regular standing army consists of 13,200 men. The navy has four iron-clads and six steamers, which carry 77 cannon. The total length of railways is 2,030 miles. In 1873 there were 1,000 miles of telegraph, but of poor service. All lines belong to the government.

Education, etc.—In no part of Spanish America is education more sedulously cared for than in Peru. Schools of all grades are established throughout the

country for the education of both sexes. These consist of primary, grammar, normal, schools of arts and sciences, naval and military. There are six universities. Those at Lima are considered the best in South America. Over 100,000 pupils attend the schools. Education is compulsory and gratuitous. There is no direct taxation in Peru, but the revenue is derived from customs duties and from the working of the mines, which are a government monopoly. In 1873 its revenue was \$23,499,653, and its expenditures \$17,380,516. In July, 1879, its foreign debt was \$226,340,516, and home debt, \$20,000,000. In consequence of the recent war the interest on its public debt remains unpaid, and its finances are in a deplorable state.

Present Condition.—The recent unfortunate war between the republics of Chili and Peru, resulting in the occupation by the armed forces of the former of the national capital of the latter, in the overthrow of the organized government of Peru, and in the dispersion of its armies, has placed the defeated nation apparently at the mercy of its conquerors. It remains to be seen what results will flow from the sanguinary contest which for two years has involved these republics, and how far the integrity of the domain and the form of government of Peru may be

affected. The present occupation of Peru by the armies of Chili has re-opened the Peruvian ports, so long closed by blockade, to trade and commerce. No interference has been made by the Chilian military authorities with the administration of the municipal government of Lima, where good order has been preserved, and security to life and property assured, since its surrender to the victorious army of Chili.

For map, lists of newspapers, banks and value of money, see other departments of this work.

The resident representatives of the United States are as follows:

Lima—Stephen A. Hurlbut, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.

Callao—Jesse H. Moore, consul.

Arica—Charles H. Nugent, consular agent.

Chimbote—James H. Hayball, consular agent.

Eten—Otto Barca, consular agent.

Iquique—Joseph W. Merriam, consul.

Lima—Charles S. Rand, consular agent.

Lambayeque—Alfred Lahoént, vice consul.

Lobos de Afuera—Charles Stalpe, consular agent.

Paycasmayo—B. H. Kauffman, consular agent.

Payta—G. R. Rutter, consular agent.

Tumbes—Henry C. Smith, consular agent.

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE PROVINCE OF PATAGONIA.

[BELONGING TO THE ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.]

BY C. C. OTIS, A.B.

French—La Patagonie. *Russian, Italian, Spanish, Portuguese and Turkish*—Patagonia. *Danish, German and Swedish*—Patagonien.

Location, etc.—Patagonia is a territory in South America, bounded on the north by the Argentine Republic and the Rio Negro, which separate it from the Pampas; on the north-west by the Chilian territories; on the east by the Atlantic; on the south by the Strait of Magellan, and on the west by the Andes, separating it from the Republic of Chile. Its length is about 1,100 miles, extending from latitude 38° 42' to 53° 52' south, and from longitude 63° 9' to 75° 30' west. It has an area of 350,000 square miles and a population of not more than 4,000.

Topography, etc.—The Andes mountains divide the country into two natural divisions, the territory on the Atlantic side being far the greater. Across the Strait of Magellan are numerous islands belonging to Patagonia, with coasts as rugged as those of Norway. Taken as a whole Patagonia may be regarded as a barren, desolate country, but along the eastern base of the Andes there are sections remarkably picturesque and fertile. The inhabitants are for the

most part native Indians. They are divided into nine tribes, but all speak the same language. Efforts to colonize Patagonia have proved futile, and the territory will doubtless remain unpopulated for centuries to come. Through the combined effects of disease and intemperance the population is steadily decreasing. The territory lying west of the Andes belongs, without dispute, to the Republic of Chile; that east has until within a recent period been claimed both by Chile and the Argentine Republic. A late treaty has confirmed the claim of the latter to all that part lying east of the Andean range. It has no organized government and no external trade. The only towns within it are Punta Arenas, on the Strait of Magellan, a convict colony, with about 1,000 inhabitants, and Chupat, a Welsh settlement, population about 150, situated on the river of same name, in the north-east part of the territory. There is a railroad at the southern extremity from Punta Arenas to the coal mines in the interior.

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE REPUBLIC OF URUGUAY.

BY. C. C. OTIS, A.B.

Spanish, Danish, French, German, Italian, Portuguese and Swedish—Uruguay. Russian—Uruguay.

Location, etc.—Uruguay, or Banda Oriental del Uruguay, is a republic of South America, bounded north, northeast and east by Brazil, southeast and south by the Atlantic, and on the southwest and west by the Rio de la Plata and the Uruguay rivers, which separate it from the Argentine Republic. It extends from latitude 30° to 35° south, and from longitude 53° to 58° 30' west, embracing an area of 71,740 square miles, and having in 1876 a population of 445,000, most of whom were foreigners, the aborigines having wholly disappeared.

Topography, etc.—The coast line accessible to shipping has a length of 625 miles—200 miles on the Atlantic, 155 miles on the Plata, and 270 miles on the Uruguay; while the land frontier is only 450 miles. The general character of the country is that of wide, open, grassy plains, with here and there low, well-wooded ridges, from which descend numerous streams in all directions. The principal river is the Rio Negro, which rises in the Sierra Santa Anna and divides the country into two nearly equal parts from northeast to southwest, emptying into the Uruguay after a course of about 350 miles.

Subdivisions, etc.—The subdivisions of the republic, with their population in 1872, and capitals, can be seen from the following table:

<i>Departments.</i>	<i>Population.</i>	<i>Capital.</i>
Cerro Largo	33,000	Villa de Melo.
Colonia	22,508	Colonia del Sacramento.
Durazno	16,281	Durazno.
Florida	19,900	Florida.
Guadalupe	48,000	Canelones.
Maldonado	18,750	Maldonado.
Minas	27,163	Minas.
Montevideo	127,704	Montevideo.
Paysander	33,052	Paysander.
Salto	32,602	Salto.
San José	20,115	San José.
Soriano	21,403	San Salvador.
Tacuarembó	34,000	San Fructuoso.

The capital of the republic is Montevideo, with 120,000 inhabitants.

Climate.—The climate is very changeable, though in most parts mild, and healthy. The mer-

cury ranges from 32° to 88° F. Snow seldom falls, but there is an abundance of rain at all times of the year.

Products.—The soil is very rich, yielding abundant crops of grain, fruits, vegetables, sugar-cane and cotton. The varieties of trees are numerous, embracing the walnut, willow, cedar, myrtle, mulberry, laurel, orange, lemon, olive, fig, apple, pear, peach, plum, cherry, etc. The deer, ostrich, partridge, duck, parrot, swan and wild-goose are found in abundance. The principal occupation of the people is cattle-raising. In 1874 the country possessed 7,254,000 horned cattle, 1,463,000 horses, and 18,474,000 sheep.

Trade, etc.—The principal exports are hides, wool, tallow, beef, etc., the value of which in 1874 amounted to \$15,240,000, according to official records, but in reality it was much larger, as various devices are employed to avoid the heavy export duty. The value of the imports for the same year was \$16,320,000. On January 1, 1875, the public debt was \$42,357,695. The army numbers about 3,000. There are about 400 schools of various kinds, with an average attendance of 16,786. The prevailing religion is Roman Catholic.

Railways, etc.—About 200 miles of railway are in operation, the chief lines being the Northwestern and the Central Uruguay, with branches. Montevideo is the terminus for the most important roads. The imports into Uruguay from the United States for the fiscal year 1879-'80 were \$928,451; exports to the United States, \$5,541,935.

For map, list of newspapers, banks and value of money, see other departments of this work.

The resident representatives of the United States are as follows:

Montevideo—Jeremiah M. Rusk, charge d'affairs for Uruguay and Paraguay.

Montevideo—Alexander L. Russell, consul.

Colonia—Benj. D. Manton, consul.

Paysandu—J. G. Hufnagle, consular agent.

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[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE UNITED STATES OF COLOMBIA.

BY CHARLES E. WILBUR, A.M.

Spanish—Estados Unidos de Colombia. *Danish*—Forenøde Stater Columbia. *French*—Etats-Unis de Colombie. *German*—Die Vereinigten Staaten von Columbien. *Russian*—Soiediniónnyie Shtáty Kolumbei. *Italian*—Stati Uniti de Colombia. *Portuguese*—Estados Unidos de Columbia. *Swedish*—Förenade Staterna af Columbien. *Turkish*—Eyalati Muttefickeyee Columbia.

Position, etc.—The United States of Colombia, formerly called New Granada, is a republic of South America, occupying the north-west corner of that continent, between latitude $3^{\circ} 38'$ south, and $12^{\circ} 30'$ north, and longitude $65^{\circ} 50'$ and $83^{\circ} 5'$ west from Greenwich. It is bounded on the north by the Caribbean sea, north-east and east by Venezuela, south-east and south by Brazil and Equador, and west by the Pacific ocean. Area in square miles, 533,000. Its population in 1870 was 2,894,992.

Sub-divisions, etc.—It is sub-divided into the following States, nine in number: Antioquia, Bolivar, Boyacá, Cauca, Cundinamarca, Magdalena, Panama, Santander and Tolima, besides several territories. The capital is Bogota, with a population of 50,000; Cartagena, Santa Marta, Sabanilla, or Baranquilla, Rio Hicha, Buenaventura, Panamá and Lumaco are other principal towns.

Topography, etc.—The natural configuration of the country is peculiar. The Cordillera of the Andes, from the point where it enters the country from the south, forming the plateau of Pasto and Luqueres, elevated 14,000 feet above the sea, opens out like an extended hand in three great ranges called the eastern, central and western, between which are the two large and beautiful valleys of Cauca and Magdalena. The east branch of the Cordilleras is much the greatest in extent; it forms what may be called the heart of the republic, and consists of a series of great table-lands or plateaus, from 8,000 to 14,000 feet in elevation, cool and salubrious, where the Caucasian race flourishes in all its strength, to the exclusion of the African, who naturally seeks the hot valleys of the coast.

The Climate, on the highlands and plateaus, is temperate and healthful, but in the lowlands and along the coast there is a great extreme of heat, though it is not necessarily unhealthy.

The Flora of the republic combines species belonging to almost the entire range of the tropical, inter-tropical, and temperate zones. The traveler frequently encounters in a single day the four seasons of the year, and the vegetable peculiarities of the three central zones of the earth. He finds wheat, potatoes, the breadfruit, Peruvian bark (*quina*), cedar, balsam tolu, vanilla, lignumvitæ, mahogany, wax tree, caoutchouc and the three trees perhaps most precious of all, viz: *albatogue*, the vine of the cross, and the *arisa*, all remarkable specifics, the first against inflammation, the second for stanching effusions of the blood, and the third for instantaneously stopping bleeding at the nose.

Trade.—The total imports in 1875-6 had a value of \$6,709,109; the exports \$10,049,071. During the year ending June 30, 1880, the exports of merchandise from the United States of Colombia to the United States amounted in volume to \$8,447,972; imports from the United States, \$5,337,314; the total trade with this country amounting in value to \$13,779,286.

Minerals.—The republic abounds in rich auriferous alluvions of great extent. There is hardly a state which does not possess in its soil more or less gold. It is claimed that Choco, Antioquia, Mariquita, Papayau, Pamplona, Ocaña, Bucaramanga and other places are exceedingly rich in that metal. Even now, though rudely worked by a few laborers, they produce annually from \$10,000,000 to \$12,000,000 worth. Choco produces nearly all the platinum, and Muzo the emeralds which are now found in foreign markets, and in various parts of the country are mines of silver, copper, lead, iron, quicksilver, coal amethysts and other varieties of valuable stones and minerals. But mining industry, together with manufacturing, is generally backward.

Government.—The constitution of the republic is modeled closely after that of the United States. Complete freedom in religion and worship is conceded, and there is absolute independence of church and state. Trial by jury, freedom of the press, free navigation of the rivers in the interior of the republic for all flags, prohibition of monopolies, abolition of slavery, and of the penalty of death for political offences, gratuitous primary education, the establishment of a public school in every parochial district, equal rights of foreigners with citizens, freedom of foreign and domestic periodicals from postage, a decimal money system, freedom of the ports of the Isthmus of Panama, and liberal encouragement of immigration, are among the laws and guaranties which have distinguished the policy of the country and its government.

Education.—There are 800 public schools, 60 seminaries and colleges for higher and professional education, 47 printing establishments, various literary and scientific societies and theatres, 3 hospitals, 2 asylums, 1 of which is for orphans, and a number of savings banks for the poor, administered gratuitously, and paying an interest of one per cent. a month.

Army.—The federal army of this republic consists of 3,000 men on a peace footing; but in time of war each state is bound to furnish a contingent of one in a hundred of its population.

Railways, etc.—The carriage roads of the country are not good, and this is a great hindrance to industry. Besides the railway across the Isthmus of

Panama, there is another short line in operation, and about 1,250 miles of telegraph wires have been erected.

Revenues, etc.—The revenue in 1878 was \$4,838,800, and the expenditure \$7,271,933. The revenue has fallen so low, chiefly on account of the abolition of the tobacco monopoly, and the surrender of imposts on freights and travel across the isthmus of Panama. The public treasury, though weighed down with an exterior debt of \$16,000,000, inherited from the old republic, has been managed with great integrity. Before the year 1861 the official name of the republic was New Granada. The educated classes of the people rank among the first in South America for their scientific and literary culture. The people of Socorro and Antioquia have been called the "New Englanders of New Granada," from their laborious industry, and mercantile enterprise. The women are celebrated for their grace and beauty.

For map, lists of newspapers, banks, and value of money, see other departments of this work.

The resident representatives of the United States are as follows:

Bogota—George Marey, Minister Resident.
Agua Dulce—Henry Dickson, consular agent.
Aspinwall—James Thorington, commercial agent.
Barranquilla—Robert Conn, Jr., consular agent.
Bogota—Bendix Koppel, consul.
Boca del Toro—Frank H. Smith, consular agent.
Cartagena—E. W. P. Smith, consul.
Honda—Wm. H. Chapman, consular agent.
Medellin—Thomas Herran, commercial agent.
Panama—John M. Wilson, consul.
Porto Bello—M. S. Ami, consular agent.
Rio Hacha—N. Danies, Jr., vice-consul.
Sabanilla—Wm. W. Randall, consul.
San Andres—Samuel S. Goodsell, consular agent.

ADVERTISING SCHEMES vs. LEGITIMATE NEWSPAPER ENTERPRISE.

There are two distinct classes into which the many advertising mediums for the countries of the world may be divided, viz: 1st, Legitimate Newspaper Enterprise, by which advertisers can use newspapers that are printed and published in those countries, and have a *bona-fide cash paying circulation* among merchants, planters, land-owners, and the public generally; and 2d, Advertising Schemes, consisting of papers and circulars that are printed in the United States, the proprietors claiming for them a *circulation* in the countries from which business is desired. Of the Advertising Scheme class it is safe to say that very few of them are ever circulated abroad, except *gratuitously* through consuls and shipping offices; and that being *foreign*, they cannot be so influential as newspapers with which the people are familiar. In attestation of this statement, we have the testimony of many leading men who have traveled in South America, Africa, Australia and other countries, and have arrived at this conclusion after giving the matter careful study.

New York supports 145,749 males between the ages of 15 and 30 years, and 172,777 females between the same ages. About 30,000 of the latter are domestics.

The New York police arrested last year 71,699 persons, 47,798 of whom were held, while 23,899 were discharged. Crimes of violence are on the increase. In 1880 they numbered 5,790.

The New York city prisons opened their doors last year to 30,825 persons of intemperate habits. The police stations furnished lodgings to 120,084 men and women who had nowhere else to sleep.

New York's organized charitable societies disbursed \$4,000,000; and 141,765 persons were committed by the Commissioners of Public Charities and Correction to the almshouses, prisons, hospitals, nurseries, schools, and asylums.

New York's Sunday school scholars of all denominations number 115,826, in 418 Sunday schools.

New York's street Arabs, growing up without instruction and learning to be criminals, form an army of over 10,000.

New York has, according to the United States census of 1880, 1,206,577 inhabitants, of whom 590,762 are males and 615,815 females.

New York has a floating population of about 30,000. This includes sojourners at hotels, boarding and lodging houses, and emigrants temporarily stopping in town.

New York expended for amusements, theatres, operas, and shows about \$7,000,000 last year, and in the drinking places nearly \$60,000,000, the latter expenditure resulting in the arrest of 48,191 persons for intoxication.

New York's accession of population by birth last year was about 35,000; its loss by death just 31,866.

In New York live 213,467 families, occupying 67,126 dwelling houses.

New York's weddings last year reached the number of 20,000.

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA.

BY C. C. OTIS, A.B.

Spanish, Danish, Turkish, Arabic and Persian—Venezuela. French, German, Russian, Italian, Portuguese and Swedish—Vénézuëla.

Location, Size, etc.—Venezuela is in the extreme north of South America, extending from latitude $1^{\circ} 8'$ to $12^{\circ} 16'$ north, and from longitude 60° to $73^{\circ} 17'$ west. It is bounded on the north by the Caribbean sea; on the east by the Atlantic ocean and British Guiana; on the south by Brazil, and on the west by the United States of Colombia. It comprises an area of 403,000 square miles, and in 1873 had a population of 1,784,194, of whom 17,000 are pure whites, about 52,000 Indians, and the remainder a mixture of Spaniards, Indians and negroes.

Topography, etc.—The coast along the Atlantic is for the most part low and sandy; but along the Caribbean sea, it is alternately low and swampy, and bold and rocky, forming many excellent harbors. North and south of the Orinoco river there are two distinct mountain systems. The average height of the mountains is from 5,000 to 6,500 feet, but in the Sierra Nevadas two peaks reach an altitude of 15,000 feet. The whole territory is remarkably well watered by the Orinoco with its 400 navigable tributaries, besides several hundred streams which empty into the Caribbean sea. Lakes and lagoons are also numerous. The soil is generally exceedingly fertile, and the primeval forests contain excellent timber, such as mahogany, satin-wood, ebony, etc. The average rain fall for 80 days at Carácas, the capital, is 330 inches. This is during the rainy season; but in many parts of the country during the dry season there are frequent rains.

Sub-divisions, etc.—The principal sub-divisions with their capitals and population for 1873 can be seen from the following table:

States.	Population.	Capitals.
Apure	18,635	San Fernando.
Barcelona	101,396	Barcelona.
Barquesimeto	143,818	Barquesimeto.
Bolívar	129,143	La Guayra.
Carabobo	117,695	Valencia.
Cójeles	85,678	San Carlos.
Cumaná	55,476	Cumaná.
Falcon or Coro	99,920	Coro.
Guárico	191,000	Calabozo.
Guayana	34,653	Ciudad Bolívar
Guzman Blanco	94,151	Victoria.
Maturín	47,863	Maturín.
Merida	67,849	Merida.
Nueva Esparta (Margarita)	39,983	Asuncion.
Portuguesa	79,934	Guanare.
Táchira	68,619	San Cristobal.
Trujillo	108,672	Trujillo.
Yaracuí	71,689	San Felipe.
Zamorá	59,449	Barinas.
Zulia	59,235	Maracaybo.
Federal district	60,010	Carácas.
Territory of Amazonas	23,048	Carácas.
Total	1,784,194	

The capital, Carácas, has a population of 48,897; Valencia, 28,594; Barquesimeto, 25,664; Maracaybo, 21,954; Maturín, 12,944. The census of June, 1876, showed an increase of the total population of the Republic to 1,882,236.

Climate.—Like all the mountainous countries of Spanish America, Venezuela presents three grand divisions as to climate: the hot, the temperate, and the cold, the average annual temperature being respectively 80° F., 65° to 75° , and in the cold regions the mercury descends according to the altitude reached.

Flora and Fauna.—All varieties of palm trees are found here, and the cocoa palm is especially abundant, so that cocoanut oil is exported in considerable quantities. Wild animals are very numerous, embracing the panther, jaguar, tiger cat, tapir, black bear, fox, deer, badger, fourteen varieties of monkeys, fifteen varieties of snakes, besides various rodents, amphibious quadrupeds, etc. The streams all abound in fish.

Agriculture, etc.—The principal products of agriculture are cacao, coffee, tobacco, cotton, indigo, sugar-cane, maize, wheat, and various kinds of fruits. The chief occupation of the people, however, is cattle raising. In 1873 the country possessed 1,389,802 head of horned cattle, 1,128,273 sheep and goats, 93,800 horses, 47,200 mules, 281,000 asses, and 362,579 swine. Only about 1-368 of the area of the republic is under cultivation, or 1,094 square miles, while the whole cultivable region is said to embrace an area of 105,384 square miles.

Trade.—The principal articles of export are cotton cacao, sugar, indigo, tobacco, salt, hides, cattle, tallow, horns and cabinet woods. The imports include cotton, linen, silk, flour, provisions, hardware, wines and spices. The value of the exports for the year 1876-'7 was \$15,000,000, and of the imports \$16,110,000. Exports to the United States for the year ending June 30, 1880, \$6,039,092; imports from same, \$2,330,745.

Minerals.—The mineral wealth of the country seems to be very great, though as yet the mining industry is very little developed. The minerals found embrace diamonds and precious stones, gold, silver, platinum, copper, iron, tin, zinc, lead, quicksilver, etc.

Government.—Venezuela is a federal republic, the constitution being a close imitation of that of the United States of America. The executive power is vested in a president elected for four years, aided by a cabinet of six members; but the president has no veto power.

Religions.—The dominant religion is Roman Catholic, but other religions are tolerated. The clergy are strictly subordinate to the civil power.

The Army, Education, etc.—In 1875 the army was 30,000 strong. The educational advantages of Venezuela are superior to those of any neighboring country, and the interest is continually increasing. In 1875 the number of primary schools was 541 with 18,081 pupils. The university at Carácas had in the same year 19 professors and 165 students. Elsewhere in the republic there are colleges and private schools.

Revenue, etc.—In 1874-'5 the national revenue amounted to \$6,702,080, and the expenditures to

\$6,143,130. The public debt amounted to \$100,000,000 at the end of the year 1876.

For map, list of newspapers, Banks and value of money, see other departments of this work.

The resident representatives of the United States are as follows:

Cardcas—Jehu Baker, Minister Resident.

Barcelona—Ignacio H. Baiz, consular agent.

Ciudad Bolívar—John Dalton, consul.

La Guayra—James W. Siler, consul.

Maracaibo—E. H. Plumacher, commercial agent.

Puerto Cabello—Richard Kolster, vice consul.

CONCERNING NEWSPAPER ADVERTISING.

[From J. H. Bates' *Advertisers' Guide Book*.]

A good many people think it almost disreputable to advertise in the newspapers, and speak of those who practise it in a disparaging kind of way. This sentiment originated in the so-called learned professions of Divinity, Law, and Physic. The first two of these have excellent advertising methods of their own.

The doctor of a regular school of medicine will sit down and starve before he will call attention to himself in the newspapers. If he thinks highly of a remedy, and is prescribing it, he will stop if he finds it advertised in the newspapers, and thereafter denounce it as a quack medicine. These ethics are relics of codes held two hundred years ago, when the profession knew no better than to let blood for almost every disorder, and stanch an amputated stump by dipping it in hot tar. This absurd prejudice has filtered down among the business classes, many of whom feel in a vague way that there is something belittling in announcing their goods in the newspapers. Merchants and manufacturers will shrink from saying in print one-tenth of what they authorize their traveling men to say to their customers face to face, not because the traveling men are authorized to say anything that cannot honorably be said, but because of this lingering and unreasonable prejudice against newspaper advertising.

This is wearing away, and more and more all classes come to believe that the appropriate place for expressing any of the manifold wants of the complex civilization of these times, or the ability to supply them, is the column of the newspaper. Indeed the first notion of a newspaper in England came from the recognized want of a quick and commodious way of bringing buyer and seller together; so much so, that the first newspaper begun in 1660*—a "*diurnal*," printed on a single leaf, and named the *Publick Advice*—had advertising for its chief object. In 1689 it had become sixteen pages quarto.

Quite often business men insist that they cannot afford to advertise in the newspapers, although they regard them as suitable and profitable mediums of intercourse with the public, because the margin of profit on their particular goods is so small.

It should be borne in mind that the cost of doing a business does not keep pace with the increase of such business. Certain principal expenses, such as rent, clerk hire, ordinary running expenses, and the cost of living continue about the same, whether one is doing a large or a small business. So that with a low per cent. of profit, but with a large business, a man can afford expenses not possible when his trade is light. This fact is obvious, but seems to be overlooked by those who hesitate to put money into advertising on the ground that their present business will not allow it. The expansion of the business when the same rate of profit will furnish more income should be taken into the account.

Mr. Robert Bonner, the founder of the *New York Ledger*, one of the few great newspaper successes of the world, acted on this fact as no one else has had the sagacity to do. He has never had a dollar of income from advertisements, as none are admitted, and has depended solely on the small difference between the cost of producing the *Ledger* and the price he sold it for. Everything of course depended on the extent of his sales, and these he proceeded to carry to a prodigious height by advertising in the leading newspapers with a boldness, an ingenuity, and a success which are not likely to be equaled, because few men think so clearly and at the same time act so decisively.

Large margins of profit are not essential to successful advertising, but a clear vision, an unflinching nerve, and faith founded on reason, are essential.

*[This date is incorrect; see THE STORY OF THE TYPES, page 125.—ED.]

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE ISLANDS OF WEST INDIA.

BY J. A. AMUNDSON, A.B.

French—Les Antilles; Les Indes Occidentales. *Spanish*—Antillas; Las Indias Occidentales. *German*—Antillen West Indien. *Russian*—Západnaia and Vest; Indiai and Vest. *Dutch*—West Indien. *Italian*—Le Antille. *Swedish*—Antilliska Öarne. *Turkish*—Djeyiri-Antilles. *Portuguese*—Antilles. *Chinese*—Hsi¹ Yin Tu⁴.

Location and Constituents.—The West Indies, forming an archipelago of about 1,000 islands, lie between North and South America, reaching from Florida to the mouth of the Orinoco river, and dividing the Caribbean sea on the one hand, from the Gulf of Mexico, and, on the other, from the Atlantic ocean. They extend in north latitude between 10° and 28°, and in west longitude from 59° to 85°. They have a total area in square miles of 95,929, and an estimated population of 4,381,735. The following are the chief islands and groups:

Cuba, the most important remaining possession of Spain, in the New World, and the largest of the Antilles group, extends from 10° 50' to 23° 9' north, and from 74° 8' to 84° 58' west. It has an area of 43,220 square miles, and had a population (Dec, 31, 1877), consisting of 764,164 whites, 58,400 Chinese, 444,050 free negroes and 227,902 slaves, making a total of 1,394,526. With a length of about 750 miles and an average width of 50 miles, Cuba is in area somewhat smaller than England. A mountain range runs almost the whole length of the island near its centre, forming a watershed from which numerous rivers flow on either side into the sea. The sea itself, in many places, remains deep to the very shore, affording secure havens. The highest mountains attain an elevation of 8,000 feet. As to the healthfulness of the climate opinions differ. The mean annual temperature is 77°, the thermometer rarely indicating more than 100° or less than 50°. The rainy season extends from May or June to November, but during the dry season, consisting of the remainder of the year, the dews are heavy. Thunder storms are violent in the summer months, and earthquakes are not infrequent, especially on the eastern coast. Yellow fever often occurs in the coast towns. Wild beasts, snakes and birds of prey are rare. Turtles, alligators, and insects abound, the latter comprising the tarantula, the scorpion, the sand-fly, and an ant very destructive to vegetable matter. There are also 300 kinds of butterflies, and other flies are equally numerous in species. The forests abound in lignumvitæ, ebony, rosewood and mahogany. The fruits are those of the tropics—the pine-apple, banana and sweet potato being noteworthy. Cuba is divided into three military departments—the western, the middle, and the eastern. The western contains Havana, the capital of the island, with a population estimated at 300,000, and the cities of Matanzas with 40,000 inhabitants, and Cardenas with 13,000. Puerto Principe, with 30,000 population, is the capital of the middle division, and of the eastern division Santiago is the capital and has a population of 37,000.

The soil of Cuba is exceedingly fertile, particularly in the western part, where the chief agricultural industries of the island are carried on. These are sugar, molasses and tobacco. A good many cattle are also raised. The staple exports are sugar and tobacco, including cigars. The imports consist of manufactured goods, hardware, machinery, flour and salted fish. The value of the exports from Cuba and Porto Rico to the United States in the fiscal year 1879-'80 was \$70,866,904; imports from the United States the same year, \$13,242,272. Mining is not a profitable industry in Cuba. The following metals exist: gold, silver, iron, copper, quicksilver, lead, antimony, arsenic, magnesia and copperas. Sulphur springs abound. Rock salt is found in large quantities on the coasts. There are above 600 species of fish, but this fact is without commercial importance. The government of Cuba is entrusted largely to a governor appointed by the crown, and styled the captain-general. Since the late rebellion the island has been entitled to representation in the Spanish cortes, and many reforms in government have been promised. After long delay a bill has been passed providing for the gradual abolition of slavery in Cuba. With the exception of foreign residents, the whole population is Roman Catholic, and less than one-half of the whites can read and write. There are about 400 miles of railway connecting the capital and principal towns.

Hayti.—The next island in size to Cuba is that of Hayti or San Domingo, lying between Porto Rico on the east, and Cuba and Jamaica on the west. It is also one of the greater Antilles, and has a length from east to west of 400 miles, and a breadth of 160 miles. It has an area of 28,000 square miles, and its total population is estimated at 760,000. The country is mountainous, having a range running along its length from which spurs shoot off. Hayti has several excellent harbors, but no navigable rivers. The climate is tempered by sea breezes, but hurricanes occur in August and September. The soil is peculiarly rich, and the mountains may be tilled almost to their tops. The chief productions are coffee, logwood, mahogany, tobacco, cotton, cocoa, wax, ginger and sugar. The mines of the island are not worked, but gold, silver, copper, tin and iron exist. The island is divided into two governments—the republics of Hayti and San Domingo, the latter occupying the eastern portion. The Haytian republic has an area of 10,000 square miles, and a population of 572,000, while the Dominican republic, with an area of 18,000 square miles, has a population of about 250,000.

The capital of Hayti is Port-au-Prince, with 22,000 inhabitants; that of the Dominican republic is San Domingo, with 15,000 inhabitants. From 1873 to 1875 the total imports of the Haytian republic averaged £1,250,000, and the exports £1,820,000. In 1875 the total value of Dominican imports were £359,410, and of the exports £318,470. The exports consist of the natural productions above mentioned, while the imports are chiefly manufactures. The imports from the United States into both countries during the fiscal year 1879-'80, were valued at \$4,614,472, and the exports to the United States at \$4,999,679. Nearly one-half the entire trade is with the United States. The republics are heavily in debt, and the annual revenues do not equal the annual expenditures.

Jamaica, a dependency of Great Britain, lies south of Cuba, belongs to the greater Antilles group, has an area (with Turk's Islands), of 6,900 square miles, and had a population in 1871, of 510,354. Its harbors are numerous. The eastern portion of the island is mountainous. There are many streams. the climate is tropical, with an average temperature of 72° F. Rainy seasons occur in April, May, September, October and November. Hurricanes of great violence are common in summer in the intervals of the rainy season. The soil is not as good as that of the other West Indies. Forests of precious woods exist. Sugar, allspice and coffee are largely raised, also cacao, arrowroot, indigo, ginger, and turmeric. Two and three crops of maize are yearly produced. Yams, cassava and sweet potatoes abound. Cattle in herds, mules in droves, sheep, swine and barn-yard fowls are numerous. The exports are chiefly sugar, rum, coffee, spices and dye-stuffs. The total value of the exports in 1879-'80, from all the British West India possessions to the United States was \$5,482,002; imports from the United States during same period, \$7,067,748. Jamaica is divided into three counties: Surrey, Middlesex and Cornwall, lying in that order from east to west. The capital is Kingston, a fine city with many enterprising merchants and elegant structures; population 34,314. It has a magnificent harbor. In 1871 the public revenue was \$2,175,000, and the expenditures \$2,110,000. The public debt that year was \$388,000. The schools in Jamaica are flourishing, and numerous churches of all denominations exist. The British crown is represented by a captain-general, who wields the executive power. Legislation is controlled by the crown. Turk's Island (the largest of a group of small islands among the Bahamas), although 500 miles north-east of Jamaica, is attached to the latter for administrative purposes. This group is famous for its salt products, which are largely imported into the United States. Chief ports, Grand Turk and Salt Bay. Population in 1871, 4,723.

Porto Rico, lying immediately east of the island of Hayti, is the smallest of the greater Antilles group. It is a dependency of Spain, and has an area of 3,550 square miles. Population, 646,362. The island has a rectangular shape, with an east and west length of about 100 miles, and a breadth from north to south of about 40 miles. Though the coast is generally regular, there are many bays, inlets and navigable lagoons. Through the island from east to west extends a range of mountains, having an average height of about 1,500 feet, and from which, on either side, descend many streams. There are extensive plains in

the interior. Porto Rico has a more healthful climate than the other Antilles, but is very warm. The island is subject to destructive hurricanes. The soil is very fertile. Valuable woods, such as mahogany, ebony, lignumvitæ, cedar and logwood are abundant. Also, plants used in the arts and pharmacy. Tropical fruits here attain a perfect growth. The agricultural products consist of sugar-cane, coffee, tobacco, cotton, rice and maize. The island is almost destitute of wild animals, birds and flowers. The mineral resources are not developed, but gold, copper, iron, lead and coal exist. Salt is obtained from the lakes. The principal exports consist of sugar, rum, molasses, coffee, tobacco, cotton, cacao, dye-wood, lignumvitæ, rice, salt, cattle and hides. The imports comprise linen, cotton and other manufactures. The trade of the island is chiefly with the United States, Great Britain, Cuba, Spain and Germany. Telegraph connects the principal towns of Porto Rico, and telegraphic cable joins it to the other West Indies. But railroads and facilities for internal communication generally are lacking. San Juan, on the north coast, with a population of about 20,000 is the capital. The island belongs to Spain. It is governed by a captain-general assisted by a junta of military officers. It is politically divided into 7 departments.

The Bahamas form a group of about 600 islands, extending from Florida to San Domingo. They have an area of 3,021 square miles. Only about 15 are inhabited and the population of these, in 1871, was 39,162, now estimated at about 45,000. As a rule, the islands are flat, long and narrow. The products of the groups comprise fruit in abundance, and maize, cotton, yams, sweet potatoes, oranges, pineapples, limes, lemons, etc. The principal exports are fruits, sponges, cabinet-woods, shells, cascarilla bark, arrowroot and pimento. The climate is healthy and sought by invalids. The chief exports consist of salt, sponge, pineapples and oranges. Nassau (famous as a delightful winter resort), on the island of New Providence, is the capital of the group, and has a population of 10,492. The group is subject to Great Britain. The chief executive power is vested in a governor appointed by the crown. The control of all public officers is with the crown; but legislation is carried on by local representatives, the crown having only a veto. The legislature consists of the governor, a council appointed by the crown, and a house of assembly selected by the people. The principal islands of the Bahamas are: Abaco, or Lucaya, 80 miles long and 20 broad, population 2,362; Eleuthera, 80 miles long by 10 broad, population 5,209; New Providence (the most important of all), about 20 miles long by 8 or 10 wide, population 18,492; capital city, Nassau; Andros, 100 miles long and 15 wide, exports wood and sponges, population 2,000; Guanahani, or Cat island, 40 miles long by 5 broad, population 2,500; Watling, 20 miles long by 4 wide, is the island first discovered by Columbus, in October, 1492, and named by him San Salvador, population 490; Exuma, 30 miles long by 4 wide, population 2,591; Long Island, 75 miles long by 5 wide, population 960; Crooked Islands (a group of 4 small islands), population about 1,200; Maricua, Inagua, Little Inagua, Caicos and Turk's Islands, population of the last five named, about 7,000.

Other British Possessions.—The other West Indian islands and groups of islands belonging to

Great Britain are as follows: (1) Trinidad. This lies off the north-east coast of South America, and ranks next in size among the British possessions, to Jamaica. It is about 50 miles long by 40 broad; area 1,756 square miles. The landscape is exceedingly interesting, and the climate healthful. The soil is fertile, and many fine forests grow upon the hills, producing the best of ship-building timber. Chief products, cotton, sugar, coffee, molasses, rum, cocoa nuts, cacao, timber and pitch, which last named article is found in immense quantities upon the island, where there is an asphaltum or pitch lake $1\frac{1}{2}$ miles in circumference, 80 feet above the level of the sea, boiling in the center, and of unfathomable depth. Trinidad is a crown colony, having a governor and a legislative council. Population, 109,638. Capital, Port-of-Spain, one of the finest towns in the West Indies, having broad thoroughfares, elegant churches and public buildings, and a thriving population of about 22,000. (2) Barbadoes; population, 162,042; area, 166 square miles; is an important and valuable possession; has its own legislature. Chief products, sugar, rum and arrow-root. Capital, Bridgetown, with a population of about 20,000. (3) The Virgin Islands (about 50 in number); population, 6,551; products, sugar, molasses, rum, cotton, salt, ginger, turmeric, tobacco, pimento and indigo. (4) Tobago; population, 17,054; area, 97 square miles; products, sugar, molasses and rum; capital, Scarborough, with a population of 1,250. (5) Grenada; area, 133 square miles; population, 42,000; products, cotton, sugar, molasses, rum and cacao. This is one of the most attractive islands in the West Indies in the picturesqueness of its landscapes. The chief towns are St. George (the capital), population 4,570, and St. Mark. On the coast are several fine harbors. (6) Grenadines; (a group of several islands;) area, 86 square miles; population, 6,500; chief exports, cotton, sugar, corn, oil and wood. (7) St. Vincent; area, 132 square miles; chief products, cotton, sugar, molasses, arrow-root and rum; population, 35,688; capital, Kingston, or Kingstown, on a fine harbor regularly laid out, and well built. Population of the city, 34,314. (8) St. Lucia; length 27 miles; breadth 14 miles; area, 248 square miles; population, 31,610. Dense forests cover most of the island. Chief productions, cacao, sugar, coffee, rum, molasses and sulphur. Parts of the island are well cultivated and remarkably productive. Capital, Castries; it has a large trade and an excellent harbor. Population 4,500. (9) Dominica, 29 miles long, 16 miles wide; area, 291 square miles; population, 27,178; products, sugar, cacao, molasses, rum, coffee, and copper ore; has its own legislature and executive officers. Capital, Roseau, or Charlotte Town, with a population of 5,100. (10) Antigua, 20 miles long; area, 108 square miles; population, 35,000; chief products, rum, molasses and sugar; soil excellent, climate salubrious. Capital, St. John's, on an excellent harbor; population, 8,719. (11) Montserrat; area, 47 square miles; population, 8,693; chief products, cotton, arrow-root, sugar, coffee and fruit. Capital, Plymouth. (12) Barbuda; area, 75 square miles; chief products, sugar, tobacco, corn and cattle; population, 1,000. (13) Nevis and Redonda; the former is about 4 miles long by 3 wide, and has a population of 11,735; capital, Charlestown. The latter is of value only for its

mines of phosphate of alumina and iron. Population, 200. (14) St. Christopher; length, 23 miles; area, 68 square miles; immensely fertile and highly cultivated; productions, sugar, cotton, cacao, rum, salt and fruits; population, 29,000. Capital, Basse Terre, with a population of 9,000. (15) Anguilla; area, 35 square miles; population, 2,773. It is also called Snake Island. (16) The Bermudas. These are not officially classed as among the West Indies, but for the purposes of description here it is most natural so to group them. They comprise a cluster of small islands and islets, about 500 in number, so closely congregated as to be separated by very narrow channels. Their total area does not exceed 20 square miles, and their population, in 1871, was but 12,121. Yet they constitute a very important naval station for British ships, and for the protection of British commercial interests in the West Indies. The group is situated about 600 miles east of the coast of North Carolina. Hamilton, the capital city, has a population of 2,000. Its harbor admits ships drawing 15 feet of water, but is difficult of access. The 4 principal islands are St. George's, Bermuda, Somerset and Ireland. Here is found a climate so equable and delightful as to leave nothing to be desired. The main crops are Indian corn, onions, potatoes, garden-vegetables and arrow-root. Total annual trade, \$1,500,000 to \$2,000,000. The group forms a crown colony, with a governor, a council of 9 members, and an assembly of 36. It has direct communication by regular lines of steamers to and from Halifax and New York.

French West Indies.—These embrace the following islands: (1) Martinique, 45 miles long by 10 to 15 broad. Productions, sugar, coffee, cacao and cotton. Capital, Fort-de-France, with a fine harbor, and population of 13,288; population of island, 160,831. (2) Guadeloupe (composed of 2 islands separated by a narrow strait—one 27 miles long by 15 broad, the other 30 miles long by 10 to 12 broad), very fertile, well cultivated, and with many fine forests. Exports, sugar, coffee, dye and cabinet-woods, rum, tafia, cotton, wool, hides, copper and tobacco. Capital, Basse-Terre, with a population of about 10,000; population of islands in 1876, 122,533. (3) Désirade, 4 miles long by 2 wide. Cotton is the chief product. Population about 2,000. (4) Marie Galante; estimated area 60 square miles. Population, 14,590. Productions, coffee, sugar, cotton and cacao. (5) St. Bartholomew; area 35 square miles. Population, 2,500. Products, tobacco, cotton, sugar, cacao. Gustavia is the capital, population 800. (6) Les Saintes, comprising several small islands. Population, 1,600. Products, cotton, sugar, tobacco, potatoes, manioc and coffee. (7) The north part of the island of St. Martin is also under French jurisdiction. Population of the French portion about 3,500.

Danish West Indies.—These are 3 in number, to wit: (1) St. Thomas, about 17 miles long and 4 broad. Population, 15,000. Capital, Charlotte Amalie, or Saint Thomas, with a population of about 13,000. It has a fine harbor and enjoys an extensive trade. Has 6 churches, 3 banks, and fine public buildings and private residences. (2) St. John; population 1,100; capital, Crux Bay; exports, cattle and bay-rum. (3) Santa Cruz (or St. Croix); area 110 square miles; population, 25,000. Sugar, rum, coffee, indigo and cotton are the principal products. Capital, Christianst d (or Bassin); population, 6,000.

Dutch West Indies.—Six islands belong to the Netherlands, as follows: (1) St. Martin. The south half of this island belongs to the Dutch, the north half

to the French. The island has an area of about 30 square miles. Chief products, sugar, rum and salt. Population of Dutch part 3,000. (2) St. Eustatius (or St. Eustache); population, 2,000; area, 190 square miles; capital, St. Eustatius, or Orange. (3) Saba; area, 15 square miles; population, 2,500. (4) Curaçao, the largest of the Dutch West India possessions, about 40 miles long by 10 wide; has an area of 212 square miles, and a population in 1880 of 24,378. It lies near the South American continent. Its exportations are salt, straw-hats and lime phosphate. Capital, Willemstad, with a population of 12,025. It is situated on a fine harbor, and is a handsome and flourishing place. (5) Aruba, or Oruba, near the coast of Venezuela; population, 5,700. (6) Buen Ayre, or Bon Air; off the coast of Venezuela; 20 miles long by 5 broad; population, 4,500. Produces aloes, divi-divi, guaiacum and brazil-wood.

West Indian Trade with the United States.

—The imports from the United States and the exports to the same, in 1879-'80, on the part of the West Indies, were as follows:

Place.	Imports.	Exports.
Cuba and Porto Rico.....	\$13,242,272	\$70,866,904
British West Indies.....	7,087,748	5,482,002
Hayti and San Domingo.....	4,614,472	4,999,679
French West Indies.....	1,828,396	2,717,004
Dutch West Indies.....	848,541	1,355,517
Danish West Indies.....	697,795	461,497
Total.....	\$28,299,224	\$85,882,603

For map, lists of newspapers and banks, see index and other departments of this work.

The resident representatives of the United States in the several West India Islands are as follows:

Aguadilla—Aug. Ganslandt, consular agent.
Arecibo—F. Fernandez, consular agent.
Antigua—Chester E. Jackson, consul.
Aux Cayes (Hayti)—Thos. Dutton, consular agent.
Azuza (San Domingo)—Henry Chandruc, consular agent.

Baracoa (Cuba)—Datus E. Coon, commercial agent.
Barbadoes—Woodbury H. Polleys, consul.
Bermuda—Charles M. Allen, consul.
Bon Air (or Buen Ayre)—Lodewyk C. Boyé, consular agent.

Cardenas (Cuba)—Thomas F. Wilson, commercial agent.

Cape Haytien (Hayti)—Stanislas Goutier, consul.
Cockburn Harbor—John W. Tatem, consular agent.
Curaçao—Almont Barnes, consul.
Cienfuegos (Cuba)—De Witt Stearns, consul.
Dominica—William Stedman, consular agent.
Dunmore Town (Bahamas)—Wm. H. Sears, consular agent.

Fajardo (Porto Rico)—Herman Ritter, consular agent.

Falmouth (Jamaica)—R. Nunes, consular agent.
Fort-de-France (Martinique)—Henry T. Labat, consular agent.

Fredericksted (Santa Cruz)—John Russell, consular agent.

Gonaives (Hayti)—John D. Metzger, consular agent.
Governor's Harbor (Eleuthera)—Charles A. Bethel, consular agent.

Green Turtle Cay—Uriah Saunders, consular agent.
Guadaloupe—Charles Bartlett, consul.

Guantanamo (Cuba)—Wm. F. Allison, consular agent.

Guayama (Porto Rico)—Arthur McCormick, consular agent.

Havana (Cuba)—Henry C. Hall, consul-general.
Jacmel (Hayti)—Jean Vital, consular agent.
Jeremie (Hayti)—L. T. Rouzier, consular agent.
Kingston (Jamaica)—Geo. E. Hoskinson, consul.
Manzanillo (Cuba)—Frederick Roca, consular agent.
Martinique—Walter H. Garfield, consul.
Matanzas (Cuba)—David Vickers, consul.
Mathewtown (Bahamas)—John I. Sargent, consular agent.

Mayaguez (Porto Rico)—Gorham E. Hubbard, commercial agent.

Milk River (Jamaica)—William G. Price, consular agent.

Miragoane (Hayti)—Francis W. Mitchell, consular agent.

Montego Bay (Jamaica)—S. G. Corinaldi, consular agent.

Naguabo (Porto Rico)—W. Haddock, consular agent.

Nassau (New Providence)—Thomas J. McLain, Jr., consul.

Nuevitas (Cuba)—Joaquin Sanchez, consular agent.
Petit Goave (Hayti)—F. Merantie, consular agent.

Ponce (Porto Rico)—Edward E. White, commercial agent.

Port Antonio (Jamaica)—Peter A. Moodie, consular agent.

Port-de-Pax (Hayti)—Hugo Kaiuer, consular agent.

Port-au-Prince (Hayti)—John M. Langston, consul-general.

Puerto Plata (San Domingo)—Theodore Huysman, commercial agent.

Sagua la Grande (Cuba)—Joseph F. Swords, commercial agent.

Salt Cay (Turk's Island)—Alexis W. Harriott, consular agent.

Samana (San Domingo)—Fred. P. Markham, commercial agent.

San Domingo (San Domingo)—Paul Jones, consul.

San Juan de los Remedios (Cuba)—Clarence C. Ford, commercial agent.

San Juan (Porto Rico)—Edward Conroy, consul.

Santa Cruz—Joseph W. Willard, consular agent.

Santiago de Cuba (Cuba)—John C. Landreau, consul.

Savannah la Mar (Jamaica)—Ch. S. Farquharson, consular agent.

St. Ann's Bay (Jamaica)—Michael Solomons, consular agent.

St. Bartholomew—R. Burton Dinzey, commercial agent.

St. Christopher—Emile S. Delisle, commercial agent.

St. Eustatius—George Doyle, consular agent.

St. George's (Bermuda)—Charles P. Williams, commercial agent.

St. Lucia—Wm. Peter, consular agent.

St. Marc (Hayti)—G. Jastram, commercial agent.

St. Martin—D. C. Van Romondt, consul.

St. Thomas—Victor Thompson, consul.

St. Vincent—William E. Hughes, consular agent.

Trinidad de Cuba (Cuba)—Gustavus Fischer, consular agent.

Trinidad Island—Fulton Paul, consul.

Turk's Island—John W. Darrell, vice-consul.

Vieques—Lane Garben, consular agent.

Zaza (Cuba)—Sinesio Balesta, consular agent.

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

CENTRAL AMERICA.

[INCLUDING THE REPUBLICS OF COSTA RICA, SAN SALVADOR, NICARAGUA, HONDURAS AND GUATEMALA.]

BY JAMES Q. RICE, A.M.

Spanish—America del Centro. *Danish and German*—Central Amerika. *French*—Amérique Centrale. *Russian*—Srednaia Amerika. *Italian*—America Centrale. *Swedish*—Centralamerika.

Position.—As a geographical division this would naturally include all the territory from the isthmus of Tehautepec to the isthmus of Darien, but as Yucatan has become a part of Mexico, and Panama is incorporated with South America, Central America includes only that part of the nexus containing the States of Costa Rica, Nicaragua, Honduras, San Salvador, and Guatemala. Central America, thus defined, lies between 7° and 18° north latitude, and 81° and 93° west longitude.

Area and Population.—The total area is 173,178 square miles, and the total population is 2,646,700, distributed as follows: Costa Rica, 26,000 square miles, population 165,000; Guatemala, 43,380 square miles, population 1,180,000; San Salvador, 7,230 square miles, population 600,000; Honduras, 47,068 square miles, population 351,700; Nicaragua, 49,500 square miles, population 350,000.

Topography.—The country consists almost entirely of mountainous regions, but the mountains are entirely distinct from those of North and South America. North of Panama rises the plateau of Veragua, of which the Tilla de Veragua (8,000 feet high) is the highest point. Farther north are the plateaus of Costa Rica and Castago, which are from 2,200 to 4,000 feet above the sea level. Numerous peaks of 10,000 feet and over are interspersed. In the north the plateau gradually descends until it forms the plain of Nicaragua. To the north of this plain rises the table-land of Honduras with an average height of 4,000 feet. Apart and on the south of the plateau are two rows of volcanoes, of which the highest peaks are San Miguel, San Salvador, San Vincente and Izalco. A mountain not quite 2,000 feet high connects the table-land of Honduras with that of Guatemala, which rises to the height of 5,000 feet. There are numerous streams of considerable size in Central America, but they are necessarily short from the narrowness of the country. All the longer streams are on the northern and eastern side of the country and flow into the Atlantic. The largest of these are the Usumasinta and the San Juan, the latter of which forms the outlet of Lake Nicaragua. Among the gulfs and bays the most important are the Gulf of Honduras on the east coast, and the Gulfs of Dulce, Nicoya, Fonseca and Coronada Bay on the Pacific. Central America has a number of large lakes, of which Lake Nicaragua, with an area of 3,400 square miles, is the most important.

Cities.—The principal cities are the capitals of the various States, and are, with their populations: Guatemala, 45,000; San Salvador, 16,000; Managua, capital of Nicaragua, 10,000; Comayagua, capital of Honduras, 12,000; and San José, capital of Costa Rica, 12,000.

Climate.—The inequality of the surface produces a great variety of climate. The year, however, consists of two seasons, viz: a wet and a dry season. In the former the sun is always vertical, but is seldom seen, the air being filled with clouds and falling rain. In the latter the temperature does not rise so high, but hot and dry weather prevails, with a clear and more healthy atmosphere. In the higher regions, where the land is more open, few noxious vapors are generated and health is comparatively good; but in the low marshes, where decomposition is rapid, many contagious diseases prevail.

Flora and Fauna.—The effect of the inequalities of surface is also very marked in the vegetable productions of the country, and all the fruits and grains of Europe and America are produced together with sugar cane, indigo, cochineal, tobacco, cotton, and all the tropical fruits. The zoölogy is similar to other American countries, but Central America is especially remarkable for the variety and beauty of its birds. Large and dangerous serpents are also numerous.

Agriculture.—A large portion of Central America consists of cultivable land, and some of it indeed is of remarkable fertility. Agriculture is carried on extensively, but in the rudest and most primitive fashion, the crops raised being small compared with what might be obtained were modern and civilized methods employed. The great diversity of surface gives opportunity for the cultivation of almost all kinds of crops. The slopes of the mountains in some localities afford the most excellent pasturage, and grazing might be, and indeed is, a most profitable enterprise. Coffee, cotton, indigo, maize, sugar, spices, tobacco and cochineal are the principal crops raised. There are no manufacturing interests of importance.

Trade.—The chief exports are coffee, cochineal, mahogany, hides and tobacco. The imports are cotton goods, silks, hardware, etc. The total export trade can be known only from estimates, which place it at \$14,520,000. The imports are reckoned at \$10,705,000. The exports from Central America and

British Honduras to the United States during the fiscal year 1879-'80 amounted in value to \$3,766,788; imports from same, \$2,190,537.

Minerals.—The country is fairly rich in minerals, deposits of gold, silver, iron, lead and mercury being found. The gold, silver and iron mines are worked to some extent, but not nearly so much as formerly, and the other mineral deposits are practically untouched.

Government, Religion, Army, etc.—Each one of the five States is, and since 1833 has been, an independent republic. The Roman Catholic religion is the principal religion. The military force is divided among the five States as follows, viz: Costa Rica, active force 900, militia 15,225; Guatemala, active 3,225, militia 13,000; Honduras, active 600, militia 6,000; San Salvador, active 1,000, militia 500. The military force of Nicaragua is unknown.

Railways, etc.—Costa Rica has in construction a line of railway from Alajuela to Limon which is 114 miles in length, and is destined to connect the Atlantic and Pacific oceans. She has also two lines of telegraph with a total length of 389 miles. Honduras has one line of railway from Puerto Cortez to San Pedro, 37 miles in length. There are 500 miles of telegraph in operation and 150 miles more in course of construction. The railways of Guatemala are spoken of elsewhere. The chief interest in Nicaragua centers in the Nicaraguan ship-canal scheme. Several routes have been surveyed and General Grant has taken a lively interest in the enterprise.

Revenues, etc.—The statistics with regard to public revenue, expenditure and debt are as follows: Costa Rica had a revenue in 1880 of \$2,802,279 and an expenditure of \$3,460,597. She has no internal debt, but has a foreign debt placed in England of \$17,000,000. The government has ceased payment both of interest and sinking fund of the debt. The finances of Honduras are in great disorder owing to wars with Guatemala and San Salvador, which ceased in 1876 from general exhaustion. The revenue in 1877 amounted to \$1,189,546. The expenses for several

years have exceeded the receipts and the deficits have been covered by loans. The total indebtedness, principal and interest, in 1875 was \$36,101,360. The revenue of Nicaragua for 1877 was estimated at \$1,750,000 and the expenditures at \$2,235,000. There have been annual deficits increasing in amount since 1865. The total amount of the public debt was estimated at \$9,500,000 in 1877. The public liabilities of Nicaragua were wholly contracted within the country. The revenue of San Salvador for 1878 was \$2,686,000. The floating interior public debt amounted in 1877 to \$2,294,000.

[For a more detailed description of Guatemala, see the next following article.]

For map, lists of newspapers, banks and value of money, see other departments of this work.

The resident representatives of the United States are as follows:

Guatemala [For all Central America]—Cornelius A. Logan, Minister Resident.

Amapala (Honduras)—Geo. A. K. Morris, consul.

Bluefields (Nicaragua)—W. G. Smith, consular agent.

Guatemala—John E. Clements, consul.

Isabal (Guatemala)—T. J. Potts, consular agent.

Puerto Cortez (Honduras)—J. Benjamin, consular agent.

Punta Arenas (Costa Rica)—Nicholas Peña, consular agent.

Port Limon (Costa Rica)—John F. Reeve, consular agent.

Ruatan and Truxillo (Honduras)—W. C. Burckhard, consul.

San José (Costa Rica)—Arthur Morrell, consul.

San Juan del Sur—Edward R. Deshon, commercial agent.

San Juan del Norte and Punta Arenas (Nicaragua)—Julius C. Kretchman, commercial agent.

San José de Guatemala (Guatemala)—A. E. Donnelly, consular agent.

Utilla (Honduras)—Jos. Warren, consular agent.

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[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE REPUBLIC OF GUATEMALA.

BY HON. E. MARTINEZ, CONSUL FROM GUATEMALA TO THE UNITED STATES.

Size and Population.—The Republic of Guatemala, the most populous of the Central American republics, has a territory of 44,800 square miles. Its population in 1872 of 1,197,054 increased according to the census of Oct. 31st, 1880, to about 1,400,000.

Trade and Commerce.—The foreign trade is being steadily developed, though the low prices of coffee and cochineal, staple articles of the republic, have been against her trade during the last year. The imports and exports for the twelve months ending 31st December, 1880, were as follows: Imports, \$3,935,536.85; exports, \$4,423,445.57; total, \$7,458,982.42. The revenue in 1880 was represented by \$3,844,412, besides the rents from municipalities, about \$400,000.

Telegraphs, Railways, etc.—The republic has in full operation 1,200 miles of telegraph, in the best order. It is connected with the other Central American republics by telegraph, and ere long will be connected by cable at Santo Tomas with the whole world. Its public roads are being constantly improved, as the best way to increase its trade. Post-offices are established at every town, and communications from all places are regular and well administered. The postal system for money orders has been in operation since 1877, and the government gives assistance to that branch by paying a subsidy of \$24,000 per year to the American Pacific Mail Steamship Company and as much more to maintain postal agencies at foreign ports. The railroad from S. José to Escuintla (28 miles) was opened to public service last year, and has proved a success. The same contractors are engaged upon the extension of the line to the capital, some 42 miles more; while Messrs. Larraondo Brothers have been granted a concession to build a railroad from Guatemala City to Santo Tomas on the Atlantic, a distance of 240 miles. The agreement is for some fourteen millions of dollars, the government assisting with grants, guarantee of bonds and a subsidy.

The Capital City.—Guatemala, the capital, is the finest city in Central America. It is the central point for all the trade of the republic and of the sister States. The climate is healthy and temperate—an eternal spring. Some of the buildings of the city were erected at an expense of millions of dollars, and are worthy of mention. Numerous fountains, public squares, hospitals (one of them suitable for 400 patients), and theatres, the post-office, custom house, cathedral and other churches, several colleges, the executive mansion, the building of *La Sociedad Economica*, and the banks, etc., etc., all give to Guatemala a peculiar interest. Nine periodicals are published in the city, and three of the hotels are first class in all their appointments.

The Government.—The executive is assisted by four ministers, and the "Sociedad Economica," an institution established by the Spaniards in 1795, which, although not under government control, may be counted as an official corporation. The operations of this institution are so important to the whole country that the government entrusts to it the most difficult work in the various departments with which its members are familiar.

Education.—Public instruction is thoroughly promoted throughout the republic, and to it the administration gives especial care. Last year 59 schools, with 6,078 pupils, were established, making a total now of 666 public schools with 32,786 attendants. Included among these there are several high schools, colleges or academies for engineers, medical and pharmaceutical, a school of jurisprudence, a school of agriculture, a school of commerce, a school for deaf and dumb, academies after the system of Sweden where all mechanical and artistic professors can be had, a school of drawing, normal schools, a conservatory of music, a telegraphic school with all kinds of instruction under the best systems, supported by the government and the municipalities at a cost in 1880 of no less than \$216,783. Besides these, there are a number of private schools for all classes, and many night schools, supported by the government and the municipalities.

Trade Productions.—Coffee is the staple production of Guatemala. It exported last year (1880) 28,976,267 pounds. Sugar also is raised and exported, and will be a profitable source of revenue very soon. In addition to these, Guatemala exports indigo, cochineal, sarsaparilla, india rubber, vanilla, cedar, mahogany and other valuable woods, deer skins, hides, cocoa and chocolate, and a variety of fruits second to none. Wheat is grown and flour manufactured. Divi-divi (for tanning) is produced but not yet exported, nor are balsam, ivory nuts, dye-woods, and a great number of excellent fibres which are raised. Guatemala has several mines of gold and silver which only require better implements and modern machinery to make them profitable. The mint is in full operation. Coal is found and will soon invite development, as attention is being called to every possible source of industry. A great part of the woolen and other fabrics used there are manufactured at home, as also are hats, common earthenware, embroideries, etc., etc. These enterprises are being stimulated by local exhibitions and especially by the "International Exhibition" which is to be held at the capital in 1882.

[For resident representatives, see preceding article on Central America.]

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE REPUBLIC OF MEXICO.

BY JAMES Q. RICE, A.M.

Spanish—Mexico; or, Mejico. *Danish, German, Portuguese and Turkish*—Mexico. *Russian*—Méksika; or, Mékhido. *French*—Le Mexique. *Italian*—Mesico. *Swedish*—Mexiko. *Chinese*—Mo⁴ Hsi¹ Ko¹.

Situation, Area, etc.—Mexico constitutes the southern extremity of the continent of North America proper, and occupies that portion of the continent which connects the Isthmian States with the main body of North America. Its eastern boundary is formed chiefly by the Gulf of Mexico, and its western and southern by Central America and the Pacific ocean, and its northern by the United States. It lies between latitude 15° and 32° 42' north, and longitude 86° 34' and 117° 7' west. The total area is about 750,000 square miles. No accurate census has ever been taken, but according to calculations based on partial enumerations made by the government, in 1874, the population of the republic is placed at 9,343,470, of which over 5,000,000 are Indians, the remainder being Spanish Creoles, Spaniards and of mixed races.

Topography and Geography.—The greater portion of the Mexican territory consists of an elevated plateau formed by the expansion of the Cordilleras of Central America, from which terraced slopes descend with a more or less rapid inclination to the Atlantic on the east, and the Pacific on the west. This vast tract comprises one of the richest and most varied zones in the world, for while its position secures to it a tropical vegetation, the differences of elevation afford all the advantages of a temperate climate, and thus it combines within its limits a most unparalleled exuberance and multiplicity of natural products. The table-lands lie at elevations from 5,000 to 9,000 feet, and exhibit great varieties of soil, as well as great differences of level. They are in general girt by low mountain chains, among which rise individual lofty peaks, and are intersected by higher ranges among whose loftiest peaks are Istaccihuatl (15,700 feet), and the volcano of Popocatepetl (17,880 feet). Several isolated volcanoes also occur. The principal chain is the Sierra Madre, or Tepe Sueño, which, after traversing the States of Queretaro and Guanajuato, divides into three main branches, the central of which forms the main watershed between the Atlantic and Pacific. In addition to these, the Mexican territory is intersected by many lesser ranges. Mexico may be said to be generally deficient in navigable rivers, for although the largest have a course of over 1,000 miles, few are free from rapids. The largest is the Rio Grande del Norte, which, forming in its lower courses the boundary between the United States and Mexico, has a length of nearly 1,800 miles, but is navigable for vessels of light draft only to Matamoras, 60 miles from its mouth. The Panuco, Alvarado, Coatzacoalcas and Grijota are the principal streams flowing into the Gulf of Mexico. On the Pacific side the most important are the Lerma, which

is called in its middle course the Tololottan and in its lower course the Rio Grande de Santiago and the Mescala or Rio de las Balsas. Mexico has 59 large lakes, or lagoons, the most important of which are those of the valley of Mexico.

Political Divisions and Cities.—The Republic of Mexico is composed of 27 States and 2 territories, viz: the States of Aguas Calientes, Campechy, Chiapas, Chihuahua, Coahuila, Colima, Durango, Guanajuato, Guerrero, Hidalgo, Jalisco, Mexico, Michoacan, Morelos, Nuevo-Leon, Oajaca, Puebla, Queretaro, San Luis Potosi, Sinaloa, Sonora, Tabasco, Tamaulipas, Tlaxcala, Vera Cruz, Yucatan and Zacatecas, and the Territories of Lower California and the Federal District of Mexico. The capital is the city of Mexico, which has a population of 250,000. The other important cities are, with their populations, Matamoras, 15,000; Vera Cruz, 14,000; San Luis Potosi, 45,000; Guanajuato, 64,000; Queretaro, 48,000, and Puebla, 69,000.

Climate, etc.—The differences in altitude produce marked differences in the Mexican climate. Tropical Mexico has but two seasons, a wet and a dry, which are of irregular duration, usually extending from May to October, and from October to May, respectively. The heaviest rains occur in September. The variations of the different sections in regard to heat and cold are so great that a traveler may, in a few hours, experience every gradation of temperature, from torrid heat to glacial cold. The mean annual temperature in the *tierras calientes* is from 75° to 85° F., in the *tierras templadas* from 65° to 70° and in the *tierras frias* from 55° to 62°. The temperate regions, or *tierras templadas*, enjoy a most delicious climate, justly entitling them to the title of "paradise of Mexico." The cold regions are cold only in a relative sense, and the chief discomfort to winter visitors is from the rarefaction of the atmosphere. Moisture is irregularly distributed through those regions and largely affects the comparative healthfulness, a dry climate being reckoned the more salubrious.

Flora and Fauna.—The varieties of climate are so numerous that the vegetable products of this vast country embrace almost all that are to be found between the equator and the polar circle. In the *tierras calientes* maize, rice, bananas, pineapples and manioc are found, and sarsaparilla, jalap and vanilla in the littoral swampy forests. In the *tierras templadas* all the cereals, fruits and vegetables of Southern Europe are raised, among which maize, oranges, lemons, grapes and olives are produced in the most exuberant abundance. In the *tierras frias* the soil is more arid, and agriculture is limited to the cultivation of barley

and the agave. In addition to the vegetable products already named, Mexico yields coffee, tobacco, yams, capsicum, pepper, pimento, indigo, ipecacuanha, dragon's-blood, copaiva, fan-palms, india rubber trees, mahogany, rosewood, ebony, etc. The principal animals are the buffalo, tapir, wolf, lynx, jaguar and wild-cat. The domestic animals are horses, asses, mules, cattle and sheep, all of which abound in great numbers on account of the great extent of pasturing ground.

Agriculture is assiduously, but laboriously, carried on by the natives, who persist in using the implements of their ancestors to the almost absolute exclusion of efficient modern appliances. One of the chief cultivated products is maize, of which three and even four abundant crops are obtained annually in many districts. One writer estimates the annual crop at, at the least, 20,000,000 bushels. Wheat gives an increase of 60 fold, and rice of about 45. Barley is extensively grown, the United States importing, in 1876, nearly \$8,000,000 worth. The agricultural possibilities of Mexico are almost unlimited, and were the methods employed more modern and civilized she might easily become one of the great grain centres of the western continent. The cotton, tobacco, sugar and cacao crops are also of importance, the yield being most flattering. In speaking of Mexico Mr. Anderson says: "Probably no other portion of the earth's surface is naturally so self supporting, for the long list of its products not only embraces the staple articles of commerce, and the necessities of life, but also many of the luxuries, and all grow in great profusion."

Manufactures.—The manufactures of Mexico are comparatively few and unimportant. Cotton is the chief manufactured product, but the supply does not satisfy the home demand. According to the report of the United States consul for 1874, the cotton factories of the three States of Mexico, Puebla and Queretaro use annually over 11,000,000 pounds of the raw material. Sugar is manufactured largely, and is of good quality. Paper, glass, earthenware and porcelain are made. There are iron foundries and flour mills in some of the States, and manufactures of tobacco, cacao and indigo are exported.

Trade.—Nearly three-fourths of the exports of Mexico consist of metals, chiefly silver. Other exports are cochineal, indigo and other dye-stuffs, timber, cabinet-woods, etc. About one-third of the imports are "cotton stuffs." Besides these, unwrought iron, machinery, hardware, provisions, etc., are imported. The total value of the exports for 1876 was \$23,435,000. The imports for the same period were valued at \$28,485,000. The exports to the United States for the year ending June 30, 1880, were \$7,209,593; and the imports for the same period were \$7,866,493.

Mineral Wealth.—The mineral products of Mexico, so far as hitherto known, are richer than those of any other country, not excepting Peru, and in addition to the mines already in operation numberless undeveloped mines exist in every direction, only wanting capital and enterprise to make them yield the richest harvests. The United States consul at Mexico estimates the product of silver for 1875 at \$27,000,000, and of gold, \$75,000, and of this one-half comes from three mining districts, viz: Guanajuato, Zacatecas

and Catorel. This enormous product is obtained from mines conducted in a manner at once disconnected and unscientific, and the almost continual wars and Indian raids, together with the lack of transportation, have been great obstacles in the way of development. If the matter were taken in hand by capitalists having enterprise and progress, so that transportation could be afforded for troops and mining machinery, and the development of the mines carried on under scientific principles, the present yield could easily be doubled. Beside the precious metals, lead, iron, mercury, copperas, gypsum, salt, zinc, antimony, arsenic, amethysts, agates, turquoises, marbles of all sorts, vitriol, sulphur, and amber are found.

Fisheries.—Although fish of almost every known variety abound both in the rivers and lakes, and on the coasts, yet, with the exception of the pearl fisheries of Lower California, they are of little commercial importance. These, however, though as yet little developed are very productive.

Government.—The form of government is that of a federative republic, each state managing its own local affairs, but the whole being bound together in one body politic by fundamental and constitutional laws. The legislative power is vested in a senate and house of representatives elected by each state, and the executive, in a president.

Religions.—The Catholic religion is the dominant religion of Mexico, to the almost entire practical exclusion of any other. All other sects, however, are by law tolerated.

Army and Navy.—The army consists of 24,830 men, of whom 1,512 are officers. The navy is merely nominal, consisting of nine small vessels carrying in all between 30 and 40 guns.

Railways, etc.—It is a misfortune to the commerce of all nations that a country with such magnificent possibilities in her undeveloped resources as Mexico, should remain so long without facilities of public transportation. At the end of 1879 she had only 372 miles of railroads in operation, of which the principal line, 300 miles in length, runs from Vera Cruz to Mexico, with a branch to Puebla. In 1880, however, considerable additional track was constructed, and the total length of lines now open is 678 miles, the longest single line being from Vera Cruz to Jalapa, 89 miles. A great amount of American capital has recently been invested in the construction of railroads in Mexico, and the result is that she will soon be united with the United States by at least two great lines. Valuable concessions have been made to these lines by the Mexican government. They are to run as follows: The first of these, called the Mexican Central R. R. Co., organized under the laws of Massachusetts, has secured an old concession for a road from the City of Mexico to Leon; thence by a new concession it will run northward, via Aguas Calientes, Zacatecas, Durango, San Juan del Rio and Chihuahua to El Paso del Norte, where it is to connect with the Southern Pacific, already completed to within a few miles of El Paso, with the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fé, with the Texas Pacific, the Galveston, Harrisburg and San Antonio, and the Sonora railroads. The concession also gives them the right to build a road from Leon to the port of Mazatlan, upon the western coast of Mexico. This company has a subsidy from the government of \$15,000 per mile, and a

capital of \$5,400,000. The road is to be of standard gauge, and 60 miles of it are now in operation. The second company is called the Mexican National Railway Construction Co., and is to build a narrow-gauge road westward from Mexico to the port of Manzanillo, on the Pacific coast. This company also has the right to build from some convenient point about 60 miles north of the city of Mexico a road via San Luis Potosi and Monterey to the Texan frontier, where it may connect with the Missouri, Kansas and Texas, the Galveston, Harrisburg and San Antonio, and the International and Great Northern. Captain James B. Eads has also secured most valuable concessions for his ship-railway across the Isthmus of Tehuantepec, and the day is probably not distant when that will be constructed. Besides these, concessions have been granted to various corporations which propose the construction of railways in various other directions. In some of these General Grant is deeply interested, and to them has given a large share of his personal attention. In truth, it seems that the Republic has suddenly waked to the importance of railway enterprise, and is making laudable haste to overtake its neglected opportunities.

Telegraphs.—The telegraph system of Mexico is rapidly extending, and there are now in operation about 10,000 miles of line. In March last (1881), a submarine cable was successfully laid from Vera Cruz to Brownsville, Texas, establishing direct telegraphic communication between Mexico and the United States. On the 16th of that month the following telegrams were exchanged over this newly opened line:

The President of the United States sends to the President of the Republic of Mexico the cordial congratulations of the government and people of this country upon the successful completion, by submarine cable, of connection between the telegraph systems of the two countries. It must be a great satisfaction to your distinguished predecessor, as well as yourself, to see so beneficent a fruit from the wise policy of your successive administrations.

REPLY.

The President of the United States of Mexico is pleased to respond to the friendly congratulations that have been sent to him by the President of the United States of America upon the inauguration of the submarine cable that unites the telegraphic lines of the two nations, and is duly grateful for the courteous praise bestowed upon the administration of General Diaz and the present one. The government of Mexico and its people congratulate themselves upon the establishment of a new link binding the relations between the two countries for the mutual advancement of their friendship, commerce and industry.

Education in Mexico is in a neglected condition, even among the wealthier classes, despite the elabo-

rate schemes which have been devised to educate the masses. There is a university in the city of Mexico, but its management, like that of too many other public institutions, is not so thorough and efficient as the necessities of the Republic seem to demand.

Finances.—The finances of the republic have been for many years in great disorder, the expenditures constantly exceeding the revenues. The budget estimates for 1879 placed the revenues at \$16,128,807, and the expenditures at \$22,108,046. The public debt was estimated in 1879 at \$125,500,000, but the general government does not recognize any portion except a six per cent. interior loan of about \$35,000,000, on which the interest has not been paid for many years.

For map, lists of newspapers and banks, and value of money, see other departments of this work.

The resident representatives of the United States are as follows:

Mexico—P. H. Morgan, Envoy Extraordinary, and Minister Plenipotentiary.

Mexico—David H. Strother, consul-general.

Acapulco—John A. Sutter, Jr., consul.

Batopilas—Lyndon H. Stevens, consular agent.

Camargo—Aug. L. Edwards, consular agent.

Chihuahua—Louis H. Scott, consul.

Frontera—Michael Girard, consular agent.

Guerrero—W. A. Cook, vice-consul.

Guaymas—Alexander Willard, consul.

Guadalupe-y-Calvo—James R. Norrard, consular agent.

Hidalgo del Parat—John G. Walker, consular agent.

La Paz—D. Turner, consul.

Manzanillo—John J. M. Orendorf, consul.

Matamoros—Warner P. Sutton, consul.

Mazatlan—Edward G. Kelton, consul.

Merida—Louis H. Aymé, consul.

Mier—Henry Vizcayo, consular agent.

Minatitlan—Wm. A. Ketchum, consular agent.

Monterey—John Weber, consul.

Musquiz—Abram Murdock, consular agent.

Nuevo Laredo—John F. Jentle, consul.

Paso del Norte—Chas. C. Richardson, consul.

Piedras Negras—Wm. Schuchardt, vice-consul.

Saltillo—John D. Carrothers, consul.

San Blas—Jas. W. Stephens, vice-consul.

San José and Cape St. Lucas—Henry E. Dexter, vice-consul.

Tampico—Augustus J. Cassard, consul.

Tuxpan—W. L. Catlin, vice-consul.

Vera Cruz—Elephus H. Rogers, consul.

Zacatecas—A. M. Kimball, vice-consul.

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[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

BRITISH NORTH AMERICA.

BY H. A. TODD, A.B.

Danish—Britisk Nord-Amerika. *German*—Britisch Nord-Amerika. *Swedish*—Britiska Nord-Amerika
French—Amérique du Nord Anglaise. *Russian*—Britanskaia Sievernaia Amerika. *Italian*—America
Inglese del Norte. *Spanish and Portuguese*—America Inglesa del Norte. *Chinese*—Pei³ Ya³
Mei³ Li⁴ Kia. *Turkish and Arabic*—Americal-Shimali.

Position, Size, Population.—British North America comprises all that part of the mainland of the American continent lying north of the United States, with the exception of Alaska, and also includes Newfoundland, Prince Edward's Island, Vancouver's and other islands along the coast. The boundaries of British America are the Arctic Ocean on the north, the Atlantic on the east, the United States on the south, the Pacific Ocean and Alaska on the west. British America is almost as extensive as Europe, occupying a breadth of 90° of longitude, and a length from one extremity to the other of 120°. The total area is 3,553,524 square miles; but of this the greater part is practically uninhabitable, an extent of nearly 3,000,000 square miles containing at the last census only 28,700 inhabitants (probably exclusive of savages and Esquimaux). The total population by the census of 1871 was 3,816,611.

Subdivisions.—The different provinces of British America are Ontario (Canada West), Quebec (Canada East), Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Manitoba (including Keewatin), British Columbia, Hudson's Bay Territory, Prince Edward's Island, and Newfoundland. Of these, all but Newfoundland are united under one government and known as "The Dominion of Canada." In 1867 a union was effected of Ontario, Quebec, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick; in 1869 the vast territory held by the Hudson Bay Company under a charter granted by Charles II. was transferred to the imperial government and added to the United Dominion, and the province of Manitoba was formed. British Columbia joined the Confederated Dominion in 1871, and Prince Edward's Island in 1873. Newfoundland still has its own government, distinct from the Dominion.

Of the Dominion of Canada, the area and population by provinces are as follows (census of 1871):

	Square Miles.	Population.
Ontario,	107,780	1,620,851
Quebec,	193,355	1,191,516
Nova Scotia,	21,731	387,800
New Brunswick,	27,322	285,594
Manitoba,	13,923	11,593
British Columbia,	213,000	50,000
Prince Edward's Island,	2,173	94,021
Hudson's Bay Territory,	2,934,040	28,700
Total,	3,515,324	3,670,075

By the census of 1881 the population of the Dominion is shown to have increased to 4,350,933—a gain of 680,858, in ten years.

Ontario lies between latitude 41° 30'–50° 30' north, and longitude 74° 25'–90° 30' west. It has the St. Lawrence, Lakes Ontario, Erie, St. Clair, Huron and a part of Superior, with their connecting rivers, on

the south and west, giving a great extent of lake coast and abundant outlet to the ocean. The surface of the country is generally undulating, with several ridges of hills, the highest of which are 2,100 feet near Lake Superior; that part of the province north of Lake Superior is not yet well known. Along its water-front of 3,000 miles are many good bays and harbors, chief of which are the Georgian at the west, Pigeon Bay on Lake Erie, and Burlington and Quinte bays on Lake Ontario. The principal rivers are the Ottawa, Madawaska, Thames and Trent, all navigable for some distance by large boats. The mineral wealth of Ontario has been but little developed; iron is found in large quantities; also, to some extent, copper, lead, antimony, arsenic, gypsum, marble and building stones. Small quantities of gold have been found. Silver is found in abundance on the shores of Lake Superior. Some salt is produced. The climate is quite extreme and severe, but healthy. Agriculture is the chief occupation; wheat is the principal crop, and most of the common grains are produced. There are large forests of valuable timber, especially red and white pine. Wild animals, except in the northern forests, have mostly disappeared; fur animals are still trapped by Indians. Fish abound, especially whitefish, herring and trout. Manufactures are not yet extensively developed. The chief cities are Toronto, the capital, population 75,000; Hamilton, 35,000; Ottawa, the capital of the Dominion, 30,000; London, 27,000; Kingston, 15,000. The province has an excellent system of free public schools, besides many Roman Catholic separate schools. Children between 7 and 12 years of age are required to attend some school during a portion of the year.

Quebec lies between latitude 45°–53° 30' north, and longitude 57° 8'–79° 30' west. It is touched by the gulf and river of St. Lawrence and joins on its southern side with the United States. That part of the province lying north of the St. Lawrence is rocky and mountainous, while the southern part is mostly hilly. On the gulf coast of 1,164 miles are many small bays, and a number of islands in those waters belong to this province; Anticosti, at the mouth of the St. Lawrence river, is the principal, having an area of 2,500 square miles. The chief rivers are the St. Maurice, Saguenay, Gatuinea, and the Richelieu. The country is dotted with many lakes. Mineral resources are not extensively developed. Iron and copper abound; gold, silver, lead, platinum, zinc, etc., have also been found. Quebec abounds in magnificent scenery. The climate is healthy, but subject to extremes of tempera-

ture. The soil in the St. Lawrence valley and eastern part is fertile; there is much fine grazing country, but the greater portion of the province is covered with forests; pine, ash, birch, beech, elm, hickory and many other kinds are found. Oats, potatoes and hay are the largest crops; wheat, rye, Indian corn, etc., are also grown in smaller quantities; apples and plums are important products in some parts of the province. Many fur-bearing animals are found in the northern parts. Fisheries are extensively pursued, the chief fish being cod, herring, salmon, seals, mackerel and lobsters. Manufactures are not yet much developed. The public school system is well regulated and effective. The chief cities are Quebec, the capital, population 59,699, and Montreal, the commercial metropolis, population 165,000.

New Brunswick is in latitude $44^{\circ} 35' - 48^{\circ} 5'$ north, and longitude $63^{\circ} 47' - 69^{\circ} 5'$ west. It has the Gulf of St. Lawrence on the east and Bay of Fundy on the south, Quebec north and Maine west. The surface is mostly flat or undulating, with hills at the north; on the eastern coast are extensive marshes. It has a coast line of 545 miles, with many good bays and harbors. The chief river is the St. John. Coal, gypsum, freestone and grindstone abound: salt springs are numerous; copper, iron, antimony and some other minerals are found. The climate is extreme, but healthy. The soil is fertile, producing wheat, barley, oats, rye, potatoes, etc., in abundance. Indian corn, apples, pears, cherries and small fruits are common. The forests are valuable. Among wild animals are bears, moose, foxes, beavers, etc. Salmon, trout, eels, perch, cod, mackerel, and herring are abundant. Shipbuilding is an important industry. Manufactures are quite well developed. A system of free public schools was established in 1871. The principal city is St. John, population 39,000; capital, Fredericton, population 6,006.

Nova Scotia, including Cape Breton island, is in latitude $43^{\circ} 26' - 47^{\circ} 5'$ north, and longitude $59^{\circ} 40' - 66^{\circ} 25'$ west. The surface of the peninsula is undulating, with a rugged Atlantic coast. The commercial advantages are good. The most valuable minerals are coal, gold and gypsum; iron, copper and other minerals are also found. The climate is notably healthy, and is much tempered by the Gulf Stream. Dense fogs are prevalent. Much of the soil is fertile, and the usual agricultural products abound. Valuable timber abounds. Wild animals are not numerous, and are of those kinds common to North America. The adjacent waters swarm with fish. Its free public school system was organized in 1864. Halifax is the capital, population 29,582.

Prince Edward's Island is in the Gulf of St. Lawrence, latitude $45^{\circ} 58' - 47^{\circ} 7'$ north, longitude $62^{\circ} - 64^{\circ} 27'$ west. The surface is generally flat, and well adapted to agriculture. No valuable minerals have been discovered; quantities of peat are found. The climate is salubrious and mild for that latitude. Agriculture is the chief occupation; shipbuilding and fishing are important industries. The smaller grains and hay are the principal products. Timber is abundant. The school system is much like that of the other British provinces. Charlottetown is the capital and chief city, population 8,807.

British Columbia is on the Pacific coast, between latitude $48^{\circ} 19' - 60^{\circ}$ north, and longitude $113^{\circ} -$

136° west. The coast is deeply indented. Vancouver, Queen Charlotte and other islands lie some distance from the coast. The country is generally mountainous, but there are large sections of arable land, and much more that is well adapted to grazing. The eastern part is occupied by the Rocky mountains, the highest peaks of which are Mt. Browne (16,000 feet) and Mt. Hooker (15,700 feet). There are vast forest tracts. The surface of Vancouver island is very mountainous and covered with forests of pine and cedar. The principal rivers are the Columbia and Frazer. Gold, silver and coal are the chief minerals. The climate is healthy, and mild for the latitude; the winters are more humid than cold. The soil in the valleys is fertile. Wheat, oats, barley, etc., are grown with some success. Stock raising is a more successful industry. The country is rich in fur-bearing animals and fish. British Columbia is of recent settlement, beginning with the discovery of gold in 1858; its institutions are not yet much developed. The capital and chief town is Victoria, on Vancouver island; population in 1871, 4,000.

Manitoba is between latitude $49^{\circ} - 50^{\circ} 30'$ north, and longitude $96^{\circ} - 99^{\circ}$ west. It joins on the south with Dakota and Minnesota. The surface is in general a level prairie. The principal stream is the Red river of the North, which empties into Lake Winnipeg. No special mineral resources have been developed. The soil is very rich, and it is one of the best wheat countries in the world; its general agricultural advantages are inducing a rapid immigration. Wild fruits are quite abundant; wood is scarce. Of wild animals, elk, badgers and squirrels are the principal; wild game, fowls and fish abound. The climate is healthy, but with great extremes. The capital is Winnipeg (Fort Garry), an active business place of 10,000 in 1878. The public school system is already in good working condition.

Keewatin.—Attached to Manitoba for purposes of administration is the Territory of Keewatin. This embraces an area of 395,306 square miles. It is bounded east by Ontario and Hudson's Bay, south by Minnesota and Manitoba, west by the Northwest Territories, and north by the Arctic Ocean. Its principal population is a colony of Icelanders. Capital, Gimli.

The Hudson Bay or Northwest Territory is the vast region stretching north from the provinces above named to the Arctic Ocean. It extends a length of about 2,500 miles, with a breadth of 1,500. The southwestern portion is generally level or rolling; further east the surface is very uneven, with mountains and extensive marshes. The greater part of the whole region is barren waste; some of the prairie lands at the south are productive, and much more has value for its timber. The climate is severe and generally inhospitable. Vast numbers of fur-bearing animals inhabit these regions. Esquimaux and various tribes of Indians are the chief inhabitants.

The Government and Constitution of the Dominion of Canada is modeled after that of Great Britain. The executive power is with the Queen, represented by a governor-general with his privy council. The parliament consists of a senate and house of commons, the senators nominated for life by the governor-general, and the members of the house

elected by the people. Male British subjects 21 years of age, and on a small property qualification, have the right of suffrage. Each province has also a lieutenant-governor and parliament of its own, and is subdivided into districts or counties.

Religions.—There is no State religion; the census of 1871 showed 1,492,029 Roman Catholics, 544,698 Presbyterians, 514,214 Methodists, 494,049 Episcopalians, 37,935 Lutherans, 21,829 Congregationalists, and about 15,000 of other creeds.

Railways, Army, etc.—In 1878 the Dominion had nearly 7,000 miles of railroad in operation, and a road to the Pacific coast under construction. The army consists of a standing force of 2,000, and an active militia of 30,000. In 1878 the number of vessels for commercial and other purposes was 7,469.

Trade and Finance.—The trade and navigation returns for the year 1879-'80, presented to the Canadian houses of parliament, show some of the results of the tariff which came into operation two years since. The revenue during the year was \$23,307,406. The imports amounted to \$86,489,747, of which Great Britain contributed \$34,461,224, and the United States \$29,346,948. The exports reached \$87,911,454, goods to the value of \$45,846,062 going to Great Britain, and \$33,349,909 to the United States. All these items show large increases over the figures for 1878-'9, with the exception of the imports into Canada from the United States, which show a decrease of \$12,826,452. The imports from Great Britain increased by \$3,493,364 during the same period. The appended figures show the value of Canadian exports and imports since 1868, and the increase in the public debt during that period. They indicate that the national debt has increased at a rate which is quite out of proportion to the expansion of the trade of the Dominion.

	Exports.	Imports.	Public Debt.
1868.....	\$57,567,888	\$73,457,644	\$96,896,666
1869.....	60,474,981	70,415,165	112,361,998
1870.....	73,573,490	74,814,339	115,993,706
1871.....	75,173,618	96,092,971	115,492,682
1872.....	82,639,663	111,430,527	122,400,179
1873.....	89,789,922	128,011,281	130,778,698
1874.....	89,351,928	128,213,582	141,163,551
1875.....	77,886,979	123,070,283	151,663,401
1876.....	80,966,435	93,210,346	161,204,687
1877.....	75,875,393	99,327,962	174,675,834
1878.....	79,323,667	93,081,787	174,957,268
1879.....	71,491,255	81,064,427	183,974,753
1880.....	87,911,454	86,489,747	199,125,323

Newfoundland is an island and province of Great Britain, situated in the Atlantic Ocean, at the mouth of the Gulf of St. Lawrence, in latitude 46° 38' 51" 37' north, and longitude 52° 44' 59" 30' west. It is separated from Labrador at the north by the Straits of Belle Isle, 12 miles in width. It is 370 miles in length, 290 broad, has a circumference of about 1,000 miles, and has an area of 40,200 square miles. Population in 1874, 161,486. The island in general presents a wild and sterile appearance; its surface is diversified by mountains, marshes, barrens, ponds and lakes. There are so many of these lakes that it is estimated one-third the island is covered with water. There are many mountains of 1,000 to 1,400 feet in height. The interior has never been thoroughly explored, but is mainly an undulating plateau, hilly, barren and marshy. The coast is deeply indented with large bays and inlets. The main streams are the Exploit, Terra Nova and Humber rivers, but

none are navigable for any distance. The island is rich in useful minerals, among which are silver, copper, lead, marble, limestone, gypsum, and coal. Trees, chiefly the birch, fir, willow and mountain ash, flourish, but are of stunted growth. Very little of the soil is productive and agriculture is not much carried on. Fishing is the chief occupation; the fisheries are of two kinds, the "shore fishery" and the "bank fishery," the latter comprising the great tract known as the Banks of Newfoundland, 600 miles long by 200 wide, noted for its codfish. Seal fishing is also an important industry. The principal wild animals are the caribou, bear, wolf, beaver, wild-cat, marten and fox; domestic animals are scarce. Vegetation is of stunted growth. The climate is healthy and somewhat tempered by the Gulf Stream, but is extremely variable; dense fogs prevail, which, with violent gales, make the coast dangerous to navigation. The administration is carried on by a governor and legislative council appointed by the crown, and a general assembly elected by the people. The right to vote is allowed those 21 years of age who have occupied dwelling houses two years. Education is within the reach of all classes, and religious institutions are ample. There are no railways and almost no public roads. It has about 400 miles of telegraph, and the Anglo-American cable has its western terminus on this island, from which connections extend to the United States. The imports are chiefly provisions and manufactures, while the exports are mainly fish. In 1874 the exports amounted to \$7,415,978, and the imports to \$7,389,090. The public revenue in 1875 was \$954,835, while the expenditures were about the same amount.

For map, lists of newspapers, banks, and value of money, see other departments of this work.

The resident representatives of the United States in the Dominion of Canada and Newfoundland are as follows:

Amherstburg (Ont.)—William D. Tolland, consular agent.

Annapolis (N. S.)—Jacob M. Owen, consular ag't.

Arichat (N. S.)—James G. McKeen, consular ag't.

Barrington (N. S.)—Gabriel Robertson, consular agent.

Belleville (Ont.)—Frederick W. Prince, consul.

Bridgewater (N. S.)—William H. Owen, consular agent.

Brookville (Ont.)—Edward A. Buckman, consular agent.

Cape Canoe (N. S.)—Thos. C. Cook, consular ag't.

Casumpee (P. E. I.)—Geo. Howland, consular ag't.

Charlottetown (P. E. I.)—David M. Dunn, consul.

Chatham (Ont.)—H. C. Buffington, commercial agt.

Clareneville (Que.)—Edmond Macomber, consular agent.

Clifton (Ont.)—Robert S. Chilton, consul.

Coaticook (Que.)—John G. Crawford, consul.

Cobourg (Ont.)—Geo. J. Stephens, consular agent.

Collingwood (Ont.)—Charles A. Boush commercial agent.

Cornwall (Ont.)—Henry W. Weber, consular ag't.

Cornwallis (N. S.)—Ebenezer Rand, consular ag't.

Cow Bay (N. S.)—Charles Archibald, consular ag't.

Deseronto (Ont.)—Roderick C. Carter, consular agent.

Digby (N. S.)—William B. Stewart, consular agent.

Emerson (Man.)—Chas. S. Douglass, consular ag't.
Fort Erie (Ont.)—Henry P. Dill, consul.
Frederickton (N. B.)—Julius L. Inches, consular ag't.
Frelingburg (Que.)—Geo. R. Marvin, consular ag't.
Gananoque (Ont.)—E. E. Abbott, consular agent.
Gaspé Basin (Que.)—Geo. H. Holt, consul.
Georgetown (P. E. I.)—A. A. McDonald, consular agent.
Georgetown (Ont.)—Geo. W. Fogg, consular ag't.
Glace Bay (N. S.)—David McKeen, consular ag't.
Goderich (Ont.)—John Hibbard, commercial ag't.
Grand Manan (N. B.)—Wm. F. Alexander, consular agent.
Grenville (Ont.)—Alexander Pridham, consular ag't.
Guelph (Ont.)—Warren A. Worden, consular ag't.
Guy'sborough (N. S.)—E. H. Franchville, consular agent.
Halifax (N. S.)—Mort. M. Jackson, consul-general.
Hamilton (Ont.)—Frank Leland, consul.
Harbor Grace (N'f'd)—P. Devereux, consular ag't.
Hemmingford (Que.)—J. E. Corbin, consular ag't.
Hereford (Que.)—John R. Nichols, consular agent.
Huntingdon (Que.)—Levi E. Guimond, consular agent.
Kempt (N. S.)—Charles E. Hobart, consular agent.
Kingston (Ont.)—Marshall H. Twitchell, consul.
La Colle (Que.)—Henry Hoyle, consular agent.
Lineboro (Que.)—H. S. Beebe, consular agent.
Lingan (N. S.)—Fred'k E. Leaver, consular agent.
Liverpool (N. S.)—Jas. N. S. Marshall, consular agent.
London (Ont.)—W. H. McCutcheon, consular ag't.
Margalen Islands (Que.)—James K. Ogilvie, consular agent.
McAdam Junction (N. B.)—Charles F. Hoben, consular agent.
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Napanee (Ont.)—W. V. Detlor, consular agent.
Newcastle (N. B.)—Robert R. Call, consular agent.
North Sydney (N. S.)—William Purves, consular agent.
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Paris (Ont.)—E. M. Sharp, consular agent.
Parsboro' (N. S.)—Jonathan Stickney, consular ag't.
Paspébiac (Que.)—William T. Meagher, consular agent.
Pictou (Ont.)—Robert Clapp, consular agent.
Pictou (N. S.)—Oscar Malmros, consul.

Point Levi—Lewis A. Farmer, consular agent.
Port Hope (Ont.)—La Rue Peck, consular agent.
Port Joggins (N. S.)—Wm. Moffatt, consular agent.
Port Rowan (Ont.)—Geo. C. Baker, consular agent.
Port Sarnia (Ont.)—Samuel D. Pace, consul.
Port of Sidney (N. S.)—Fred'k E. Leaver, consular agent.
Port Stanley and St. Thomas (Ont.)—Philip Carroll, commercial agent.
Potton (Ont.)—John Bisbee, consular agent.
Prescott (Ont.)—Sanford S. Blodgett, consul.
Quebec (Que.)—John N. Wasson, consul.
Sault Ste. Marie (Ont.)—John A. Colwell, consular agent.
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Sorel (Que.)—Geo. H. Branley, consular agent.
Souris (P. E. I.)—Caleb C. Carlton, consular ag't.
St. Andrews (N. B.)—Geo. F. Stickney, consular agent.
St. Catharines (Ont.)—Leonard H. Collard, consular agent.
St. George (N. B.)—Benj. Randall, consular agent.
St. Hyacinthe (Que.)—George H. Burnett, consular agent.
St. John's (Que.)—Robert J. Saxe, consul.
St. John's (N'f'd)—Thos. N. Malloy, consul.
St. John (N. B.)—Darius B. Warner, consul.
St. Stephen (N. B.)—Charles H. Clarke, consular agent.
Stanbridge (Que.)—Frank Harmon, com'l agent.
Stamstead (Que.)—Austin T. Foster, consular ag't.
Stratford (Ont.)—J. S. Benedict, consular agent.
Summerside (P. E. I.)—Fairlay McNeill, consular agent.
Sutton (Que.)—Lester Rounds, consular agent.
Toronto (Ont.)—William C. Howells, consul.
Victoria (B. C.)—Allen Francis, consul.
Wallaceburg (Ont.)—Lionel H. Johnson, consular agent.
Walton (N. S.)—Alex. McN. Parker, consular ag't.
Whitby (Ont.)—Geo. B. Yule, consular agent.
Windsor (N. S.)—Daniel K. Hobart, consul.
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[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE BRITISH COLONIES OF AUSTRALIA.

BY J. A. AMUNDSON, A.B.

Danish, Spanish, Portuguese and Turkish—Australia. *French*—Australie. *German*—Australien. *Russian*—Avstrallia. *Swedish*—Australien. *Chinese*—Hsin Kin Shan.

Position, Size, etc.—Australia, sometimes classed as the sixth and smallest continent on the globe, is a vast island, lying southeast of the continent of Asia. It is bounded on the north by the Arafoora Sea and Torres Strait, the latter of which divides it from the island of New Guinea; on the east by the Pacific Ocean; on the south by the Indian Ocean and Bass's Strait, the latter separating it from Tasmania; and on the west by the Indian Ocean. Its latitude is from 10° to 39° south, and its longitude from 113° to 153° east. Its greatest length from east to west is about 2,600 miles, and its greatest breadth from north to south about 2,000 miles. Its area is about 2,970,000 square miles, making it half the size of South America, the fifth continent in extent.

Topography and Geography.—The coast line of Australia is unusually even and marked by very few indentations. In the north is the large gulf of Carpentaria, extending inwards about 500 miles and having a width of 400 miles. All the other indentations together are not equal to this one. The most considerable among them are Spencer Gulf and St. Vincent Gulf on the southern coast, and Queen's Channel and Cambridge Gulf on the northwest coast. The southern coast has an inward bend, forming what is called the Great Australian Bight. Along the northeast coast extend the Great Barrier coral reefs, the largest known in the world. There are numerous excellent harbors along the shore of the southeastern portion of Australia. The mountain ranges, none of very great height, are confined almost entirely to the borders of the island, and principally to the eastern and southeastern border. Though essentially but one range, these mountains on the east border receive different names in different parts,—in Victoria, the Grampian mountains and Australian Alps; in New South Wales, the Blue mountains and New England range; and in Queensland, the Craig, Denham, and Peak ranges. The highest summit is that of Mt. Kosciusko, 7,176 feet. The scenery in these mountains is often very fine. Of the interior of the continent there is as yet no thorough scientific knowledge. It seems to be a vast table land, containing not a few desert tracts, numerous swamps, and hardly any useful watercourses. Still there are extensive fertile plains in places. But the fertility and luxuriance of the continent is found mainly in the coast regions. The rivers of Australia are for the most part short, being confined to the border; very few of them are navigable, and they have a strange capacity for making a sudden disappearance in

quicksands and marshes, even at seasons when they are most full of water. They do not irrigate the soil. Permanent rivers in Australia are the exception, and chief among the exceptions is the Murray, with its branches, the Lacklan and Murrumbidgee. The Murray, forming the boundary line between Victoria and New South Wales, has a length of about 600 miles. The Darling, a good-sized river, flowing into the Murray from the north, is liable to dry up considerably in summer. The lakes of Australia are not more stable than its rivers, but are apt in summer to become mere swamps or mud beds.

Climate.—The climate, though very hot, has been found dry and healthy by the European colonists in the parts where they have settled, principally in the south. Here the rains are violent but irregular. Variations in the indications of the thermometer are very great—a fall of 20° to 30° in a half-hour being frequent. In summer it is not unusual for it to indicate 100°, or even 120°. The mean annual temperature on the north coast is 80°, and at Melbourne on the south coast 59°. The mean annual rainfall at Port Phillip (near Melbourne) is 29.16 inches, and the number of rainy days is 120.

Animals.—The animals of Australia are peculiarly its own. Its carnivores are few, and ruminants and pachyderms are unknown. The dingo, resembling a dog, can alone be called a beast of prey, and its prey is sheep. The animals that most abound are marsupials or pouched animals—the largest and the most common being the kangaroo. Opossums are numerous. The serpents are insignificant and few venomous. There are several species of poisonous insects, including the scorpion, centipede, and some kinds of spider. Ants abound and are quite troublesome, their bite being painful. Sharks are found on all coasts. Among birds are eagles, falcons and owls, but especially to be mentioned and very numerous are those having a most brilliant plumage, including parrots, birds of paradise and orioles.

Plants and Trees.—The plants of Australia are as peculiarly its own as its animals, and nine-tenths of its 8,000 species are said to be elsewhere unknown. The bulk of its trees is made up of the *eucalypti* and the acacias. They are characterized by a lack of foliage, and what there is is firm, gummy, leathery, and monotonously green. The *eucalypti* often reach a height of 200 feet, with a circumference at the base of 30 to 40 feet. For at least half their height they have no branches. The flowers of Australia are very beautiful, but not fragrant. Imported varieties of plants flourish well.

Subdivisions.—Australia is made up of colonies of Great Britain, each with a separate government. The remaining facts to be presented in regard to Australia, therefore, we shall give in a brief consideration of the colonies separately.

Victoria, in the southeast, triangular in shape, bounded on the north by New South Wales (from which it is separated by the Murray river), on the west by South Australia, and on the south by Bass's Strait, extends in south latitude from 34° to 39° , and in east longitude from 141° to 150° , includes an area of 88,198 square miles, and had an estimated population June 30, 1879, of 887,734. It has a coast line of about 600 miles, including several fine harbors. About 65 miles back from the coast the Grampian mountains and Australian Alps, running east and west, divide it into two unequal parts. It possesses almost unparalleled mineral wealth, but little of which is as yet actively developed. In one-third of the colony it is estimated that gold-bearing rocks abound. Besides this, silver, copper, tin, zinc, iron, lead, antimony, cobalt, bismuth, manganese, molybdenum, coal, sulphur, kaolin, and bitumen; and among precious stones, the ruby, sapphire, topaz, garnet and agate. Three-fourths of its soil is available for pasturage and farming. In 1875 there were 1,126,831 acres under cultivation. In that year it produced 4,850,135 bushels of wheat, and 2,121,612 bushels of oats; of wine, 599,093 gallons; and it contained 180,254 horses, 11,521,036 sheep, 958,658 cattle, and 137,941 swine. The most important industry is gold-mining, in which, at the end of 1879, 38,000 men were employed, one-third Chinese. The yield for 1878 was 755,754 ounces. From the discovery of gold in Victoria up to 1878 the total yield of that metal was £188,975,205, or about \$940,000,000. The chief imports are woollen manufactures, live stock, sugar, cottons, apparel and haberdashery, and tea. The gross total value of its imports in 1879 was £15,035,538. The staple articles of export are wool and gold, and the minor tallow, and preserved and salted provisions. The gross total value of its exports in 1879 was £12,454,170. The value of imports from the United States into all Australasia in 1879-'80 was \$4,748,590, and of exports from same to the United States, \$2,920,812. Melbourne, with a population of about 65,000, is the capital of Victoria. The executive power is vested in a governor appointed by the crown and holding office seven years. He is assisted by an executive council of nine. The parliament consists of two chambers, the legislative council and the legislative assembly. Members must have an estate of £2,500, or of the annual value of £250; and electors must have an estate of the rateable value of £50 per annum. But no property qualification is required of British college graduates or of professional men. Ministers cannot sit in parliament. Members and all officers of the government receive a fixed salary. In 1871 there were 257,835 Episcopalians, 112,983 Presbyterians, 94,220 Methodists, 18,191 Independents, 16,311 Baptists, 10,559 Lutherans, 170,620 Roman Catholics, 3,571 Jews, and some of other denominations. In 1875 the volunteer force of Victoria was 3,953 men, and the navy of two ships, one carrying 72 guns. In 1880 there were over 1,200 miles of railway, over 3,000 miles of telegraph, and about 850 post offices. Education is free, secular, compulsory. There were

in 1873 1,936 schools and colleges. There are eight grammar schools and colleges and one university. Public libraries exist in the larger towns. In 1878 the revenue of Victoria was £4,504,413, the expenditure £4,634,349, and the public debt £17,022,065.

New South Wales, in the southeast part of Australia, bounded on the north by Queensland, on the east by the Pacific Ocean, on the south by Victoria, and on the west by South Australia, extending in south latitude from 28° to $37^{\circ} 30'$ and in east longitude from 141° to 154° , has an area of 310,938 square miles, and on the 31st day of December, 1878, had a population estimated at 693,743. The coast is indented with many excellent harbors, and along the whole coast, not far back from it, extend mountain ranges. The largest rivers of Australia rise in the mountains of New South Wales. In 1876 there were 297,575 acres of land under cultivation, of which 154,030 acres were under wheat, 3,462 under barley, 13,975 under oats, 1,342 under rye, 119,956 under maize, and 254 under other kinds. There were also 24,382,536 sheep, 3,134,086 horned cattle, 357,696 horses, and 190,950 pigs. New South Wales is supposed to be richer in coal than any other part of Australia. In 1875, 1,192,861 tons were produced. The gold mines are vast in area, and the copper mines valuable. The exports consist of wool, tin, copper, tallow, preserved meat, gums, bark and timber. The gross total value of exports, including bullion and specie, in 1878, was £12,965,879. The imports consist chiefly of manufactures, especially textile fabrics and iron. The gross total value of imports in 1878 was £14,768,873. Sidney, with a population in 1871 of 134,755, is the capital of New South Wales. The governor is nominated by the crown. Parliament consists of two houses, the legislative council and the legislative assembly. There is no property qualification for electors. The governor is assisted by a cabinet of seven, who are responsible to the assembly. In 1871 there were 229,243 Episcopalians, 49,122 Presbyterians, 36,277 Wesleyans, 9,253 Congregationalists, 147,627 Roman Catholics, 7,455 Mohammedans, etc., and some of other denominations. In 1880 there were 863 miles of railroad and about 9,000 miles of telegraph. There is a university at Sidney, and in 1871 the colony had 1,450 schools. The revenue of New South Wales in 1878 was £4,983,864, the expenditure £5,672,154, and the public debt £11,688,119.

Queensland, in the northeast of Australia, extending in south latitude from $10^{\circ} 43'$ to 29° and in east longitude from 138° to 153° , bounded north by the Gulf of Carpentaria and Torres Strait, east by the Coral Sea and the Pacific Ocean, south by New South Wales, and west by South Australia, has an area of 669,520 square miles, and on the 31st day of December, 1879, had a population estimated officially at 277,851, the males being largely in excess. The coast line is 2,500 miles long, with mountains along the southern portion, and 20 to 30 miles off the coast the Great Barrier reef extends for 1,250 miles. Along the Carpentarian gulf the shore is low. Queensland is well drained with rivers, and its climate the best in Australia. The soil is well suited to the raising of cotton, sugar-cane, tobacco, and all the cereals, vegetables and flowers of northern Europe. Stock raising is extensively carried on, the pasturage

being rich. In 1876 there were 7,241,810 sheep, 1,985,807 cattle, 130,289 horses, and 53,023 swine. Queensland is rich in gold, copper and coal. The exports consist of wool, tallow, gold, copper, tin ore, cotton, live stock, hides, timber and provisions. The gross total value of exports in 1879 was £3,434,034. The imports consist of manufactures. The gross total value of imports in 1879 was £3,080,889. There are 530 miles of railway in operation in Queensland, all of the narrow gauge of 3 feet 6 inches. There are many lines of telegraph through the colony, and others constructing. Brisbane, with a population of 28,061 in 1877, is the capital of Queensland. The governor is appointed by the crown, and the parliament consists of two houses, the legislative council and the legislative assembly. The members of the former are nominated by the crown for life. There is a small property qualification for electors of members to the lower house. Schools are free, and in 1870 there were 111 public schools. There are also a number of grammar schools. The revenue of Queensland in 1879 was £1,461,824, the expenditure £1,678,631, and the public debt in 1878 £8,935,350.

South Australia, occupying the central part of Australia and extending north and south entirely across it, has an area of 903,690 square miles, and at the close of the year 1878 had a population officially estimated at 248,795. The southern shore has many good harbors. The colony contains the largest lakes in Australia. The northern portion consists of scrub lands, but lands rich in mineral wealth. In the south iron and copper abound, especially copper. The colony promises well agriculturally. In 1876 there were 1,444,586 acres under cultivation, of which 898,820 acres were in wheat. In 1876 there were 107,164 horses, 219,240 horned cattle, and 6,179,395 sheep. The three staple articles of export are wool, wheat and flour, and copper ore. The gross total value of exports in 1879 was £4,762,729. The imports consist of manufactures. The gross total value of imports in 1879 was £5,014,150. The South Australian railways comprise in all nearly 650 miles, of which about 532 are traversed by locomotive engines, horse power being used on the remainder. Adelaide is the capital. The population of Adelaide county in 1871 was 85,593. The governor is appointed by the crown, but both houses of parliament are elected by the people. There is a property qualification for electors. In 1871 there were 50,849 Episcopalians, 28,668 Roman Catholics, and 27,075 Wesleyans. There are over 4,500 miles of telegraph, including the great overland line, 2,000 miles in length, through the heart of the continent from Ade-

laide at the south to Palmerston at the north. There is a university at Adelaide, and there were in the colony 307 licensed schools in 1872. The revenue of South Australia in 1879 was £1,662,120, the expenditure £1,768,167, and the public debt in 1878 £5,329,600.

Western Australia, consisting of the whole island west of 120° east longitude, has an estimated area of 1,000,000 square miles, and in December, 1878, had a population estimated by its own government officials at 28,166. It has a coast line of 3,000 miles, mostly flat. A surface, for the most part level, is largely covered with forests. The interior is destitute of lakes or rivers of note. The colony is very rich in silver, lead, copper, iron and plumbago. The climate is healthy. In 1876 there were 45,933 acres of land under cultivation, and the live stock consisted of 25,263 horses, 44,550 cattle, and 688,292 sheep. The pearl fishery on the northwest coast has a steadily increasing value. The exports consist chiefly of wool and lead ore. Sandal wood is exported in large quantities. In 1879 the gross total value of exports, including bullion and specie, was £447,913, and the gross total value of imports was £407,099. Perth is the capital, and in 1870 the Perth district contained a population of 5,007. The government consists of a governor and a legislative council of seven appointed and fourteen elected members. Members and electors must possess a property qualification. As to religion, 70.41 per cent. of the population were Protestants in 1870, 28.72 per cent. Catholic, the rest being Jews and those of no denomination. The construction of railways and telegraphs has been begun. Thirty miles of railway are open, and other lines under contract. The revenue of Western Australia in 1879 was £196,135, and expenditure £145,312. Western Australia had public debt, December 31, 1878, of only £184,556.

From its immediate accessibility to the United States by steamer from San Francisco, Australia, as a whole, promises to be in the near future a lucrative field for the enterprise of American merchants and manufacturers.


For map, lists of newspapers, banks and value of money, see other departments of this work.

The resident representatives of the United States are as follows:

Melbourne—Oliver M. Spencer, consul general.
Adelaide—J. W. Smith, consular agent.
Albany—William J. Gillam, consular agent.
Brisbane—George Harris, consular agent.
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Sidney—James H. Williams, consul.

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[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE BRITISH COLONY OF NEW ZEALAND.

BY J. A. AMUNDSON, A.B.

Danish—Ny Zealand. *French*—La Nouvelle-Zélande. *German*—Neu Seeland. *Russian*—Nóvaia Zelándiia. *Italian*—Nuova Zelandia. *Spanish and Portuguese*—Nueva Zelandia. *Swedish*—Nya Seeland.

Location, Area, etc.—New Zealand, a colony of Great Britain, lying 1,000 miles southeast of Australia, consists of three main islands and some lesser ones, in the South Pacific ocean. It extends in south latitude from $34^{\circ} 15'$ to $47^{\circ} 30'$, and in east longitude (from Greenwich) from $166^{\circ} 30'$ to $178^{\circ} 45'$. The area, all told, of the colony is estimated at 105,342 square miles, and its estimated population, March 3, 1878, was 414,412, there being 230,998 males, and 183,338 females.

Sub-divisions.—The two principal islands are named the North, and the Middle, besides which, south of the middle island, is the South, or Stewart Island. The whole group has a length of about 1,000 miles, and a width of 200 miles, with a coast line 3,000 miles in extent. North Island contains about 44,000 square miles; Middle Island, 55,000; and Stewart Island, as yet uninhabited, about 1,000 square miles. The three islands together have, like Italy, the general shape of a boot, the toe pointing north. Cook's strait separates North Island from Middle Island, and Foveaux strait separates Middle Island from Stewart Island.

Topography and Geography.—The best harbors of North Island are on the north coast. The east coast for 600 miles has only three safe anchorages. There are several on the west coast, but obstructed by sand bars. Middle Island, also, has good harbors on the north, only three on the east coast of 500 miles, but many excellent ones on the south and southwest. Stewart Island contains several good harbors. North Island is quite mountainous, spurs radiating in all directions from the center, where a maximum height is attained of 9,195 feet. Several peaks are covered with perpetual snow, and there are a number of volcanoes, the chief being Mt. Egmont, 8,270 feet high, and a perfect cone in shape. Middle Island has a range running from north to southwest, reaching its greatest height in Mount Cook (13,200 feet), but there are no active volcanoes in Middle Island. Stewart Island is mountainous, but the mountains are low. There are frequent but not violent earthquakes in New Zealand, Cook's strait being the center of the earthquake region. Rivers, inlets of the sea, and lakes are abundant on North Island, the rivers flowing in all directions from the central mountains, and subject to great floods from the melting of mountain snows. Middle Island has, also, several extensive lakes. Hot and cold springs, and mineral springs, impregnated with sulphur, iron and silicates abound. Also beautiful geysers ejecting boiling mineral waters. It is said that birds thrown into these are taken out as hard as flint.

The Climate of New Zealand is unexcelled in the world. Moderately warm, genial and serene, as a general thing, with no wet or dry seasons, the rains being frequent, but never long in duration, the mean annual temperature of North Island is 57° and that of Middle Island 52° . Summer mornings are invariably cool, and the nights mild.

Flora and Fauna.—New Zealand is well stocked with trees, mostly of the evergreen order, so that, from one year's end to the other, the woods present about the same appearance. Ferns are abundant, but all kinds of grasses and annual plants are scarce. Eight kinds of whales, two of dolphins, and three of seals are found on New Zealand coasts. The only native quadrupeds were dogs and rats. But the dogs have given way to swine as food for the natives and become extinct, while the native rats have succumbed before the superiority of the Norway rat, introduced by European settlers. There are 133 species of birds, mostly of dull plumage. Serpents do not exist, and very few frogs and toads. Insects number 100 species. Mosquitoes, sand-flies and spiders abound, some of the latter being reported poisonous.

Counties and Cities.—New Zealand is subdivided into nine counties, four on North Island, viz: Auckland, Taranaki, Wellington and Hawke Bay; and five on Middle Island, viz: Nelson, Marlborough, Canterbury, Otago (including Stewart Island), and Westland. Wellington, at the south end of North Island, is the capital of New Zealand, population about 12,000. Auckland, one of the most flourishing and important cities of the colony had, in 1878, with its immediate suburbs, a population of about 32,000. Christ Church, in Canterbury, and Dunedin, in Otago, are large and flourishing cities.

Agriculture.—Two-thirds of the area of New Zealand is fitted for agriculture and grazing, the English grasses having been successfully introduced for the latter purpose. Sheep farms, thousands of acres in extent, are found. In 1874 the live stock consisted of 99,859 horses, 494,917 cattle, 11,704,853 sheep, 123,921 swine, and 1,058,198 domestic fowls.

Trade, etc.—The exports are chiefly wool, gold, wheat, oats, barley, tallow, rabbit-skins, and kauri-gum. The gross total value of the exports in 1879 was £5,743,126. The imports embrace iron, textile fabrics and apparel, and haberdashery. The gross total value of the imports in 1879 was £8,374,585. Gold, iron and coal are abundant, and copper, lead, tin and petroleum exist. The gold fields are extensive, and in 1875 New Zealand exported 355,322 ounces, valued at £1,407,770. Over 100 species of fish are found on the coasts, the lakes are well stocked, and eels are caught weighing 50 pounds.

Government.—In the government of New Zealand, the executive power is vested in a governor appointed by the crown. The legislative power is vested in the governor and a general assembly, consisting of the legislative council, whose 45 members are nominated for life by the crown, and of the house of representatives, whose 88 members are elected for 5 years by the people. Both electors and members must possess a certain property qualification. A cabinet of responsible ministers, similar to that in England, conducts the general administration.

Religions and Education.—Among the religious denominations, the Church of England leads. Others found in New Zealand are Wesleyans, Scotch Presbyterians and Roman Catholics. Education is liberally supported by church organizations and by the state. In 1878 there were, all told, 748 common schools, with 1,272 teachers and 50,639 pupils. There are 13 high or grammar schools in the colony, and 9 others have received endowments. The university of New Zealand, the university of Otago, and Canterbury college are for higher education.

Railways, etc.—At the end of June, 1879, there were 1,145 miles of railroad completed at a total cost of £8,057,188. 7,065 miles of telegraph wire was used in 1875, and the number of messages sent that year was 993,323. The post-office, in 1878, received 8,236,062 letters, 116,674 post cards and 5,097,907 newspapers, and dispatched 7,288,699 letters, 137,509 post cards and 4,312,459 newspapers. During the year it issued 101,017 money orders to the amount of £368,254. The total public revenue of New Zealand, in 1879 was £3,551,814. The public debt of the general government of New Zealand, June 30, 1879, was £21,513,303.

For map, lists of newspapers, banks and value of money, see other departments of this work.

The resident representatives of the United States are as follows:

Auckland—Gilderoy W. Griffin, consul.
Christ Church—C. B. Taylor, consular agent.
Lunedin—Henry W. Driver, consular agent.
Monganui—Robert Wyles, consular agent.
Russell—Henry Stephenson, consular agent.
Wellington—Daniel McIntyre, consular agent.

THE POPULATION OF NEW YORK,

According to the last census, is 1,206,577; natives, 727,748; foreign, 478,834. The Irish population is about 300,000, and the German is reckoned at 250,000. But two cities in Germany have a larger population, so that New York is the third German city of the world. There are more Irish here than in Belfast, and New York has some five or six times as many Jews as in the whole of Palestine. It is strange, but nevertheless a fact, that at least fifty languages and dialects are spoken in its streets.

AMERICANS IN TURKEY.

In every part of Turkey American citizens are living remote from all other foreigners, and dependent for safety to life and property upon the will and power of the United States to protect its citizens engaged in legitimate business in every part of the world. These Americans are Missionaries who have done and are doing a great work in the education and elevation of the people of Turkey. Their work has received and is now receiving the highest praise from men of high position in various lands. Some of these men attach to the influence in Turkey of the American missionaries an almost international importance. They see in it a growing power worthy to be noted even in the consideration of the political future of the Turkish Empire. The society which employs them places them in the Turkish Empire to expend thousands of dollars every year in the furtherance of its objects. It carries on a great book business, with sales in every corner of Turkey, and it has opened 304 schools in that country, where 12,000 scholars are under instruction. It also owns houses and lands in many of the Turkish cities and towns. By its operations the trade of our country is fostered, as may be seen, for instance, in the development of the petroleum trade. Missionaries first introduced American petroleum into Turkey, and now almost every town in the country is lighted with it, and the names of the leading oil merchants of New York are seen by every roadside.

THE SCHOOLS OF THE ENGLISH-SPEAKING PEOPLES.

Official reports, recently published, show the entire number of scholars enrolled in the schools of the United States to be 9,373,185, and the number of teachers employed, 271,144. Great Britain and Ireland have enrolled 5,251,330 pupils, with 89,493 teachers of all grades. Australia (without New Zealand) has 452,254 enrolled scholars, with teachers numbering 7,542. The Canadian British Provinces have upon their school rolls 865,842, taught by 14,797 instructors. These unitedly have 15,942,621 scholars, and a corps of teachers numbering 382,876. If we add to the foregoing an estimate for the English-speaking schools in South Africa, India and elsewhere, not included above, of 500,000 pupils and 8,000 teachers, we have a grand army of busy students, numbering 15,952,058, and of teachers, 376,179—in all, 15,950,258. In round numbers, the one hundred millions of English-speaking people have sixteen millions in school, actively fitting themselves or others for the intelligent discharge of the great responsibilities that lie before them. About one-sixth of the people are thus passing their days in the school-house figuring out theoretical problems preparatory to meeting the sterner and more practical ones of a later life.

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE BRITISH COLONY OF TASMANIA.

BY J. A. AMUNDSON, A.B.

Danish, Russian, Italian, Spanish, Portuguese and Swedish—Tasmania. *French*—Tasmanie; or, Terre de Van Diemen. *German*—Van Diemen's Inseln.

Location and Size.—Tasmania, or Van Diemen's Land, a colony of Great Britain, is situated 120 miles southeast of Australia, from which it is separated by Bass strait. It consists of one large island and a number of small ones. It extends in south latitude from 40° 38' to 43° 38', and in east longitude (from Greenwich), from 144° 40' to 148° 30'. It has an area, all told, of 26,215 square miles, and on December 31, 1879, had a population officially estimated at 112,469.

Topography.—The main island is somewhat triangular in shape. Its coast is very much indented, and presents numerous good harbors. Tasmania is well supplied with mountains, one principal range running along the east coast and attaining a maximum height of 5,010 in the peak Ben Lomond. In the center of the island is a lofty table-land, from whose highest point (Cradle Mount, 5,096 feet), numerous small ranges diverge in all directions. There are six good sized lakes, varying in extent of surface from 28,000 acres to 8,000 acres, situated in the central table-land. From this, also, proceed a good many rivers, chief among them being the Derwent, Macquarie and Mersey.

Minerals.—Tasmania is rich in mineral deposits, especially iron, tin ore and coal. Gold, copper, lead and bismuth are also found. Limestone and white freestone of a fine quality abound. The latter is largely exported to Melbourne. Its mineral endowments have as yet scarcely begun to be developed.

Climate.—The climate is remarkably mild and free from extremes the year through. Thirty years' observation gives 54° as the mean annual temperature, while the mean annual rainfall is 22.71 inches. The pure atmosphere of Tasmania is sought by many who have been enervated by the hotter climate of Australia.

Fauna.—Like the animals of Australia, those of Tasmania are mostly marsupials, the kangaroo and opossum being so abundant that leather from the former and the furs of the latter are exported. The island has one peculiar carnivorous animal, about the size of the wolf, which is sometimes called the Tasmanian devil. It has never been known to yield or retreat from the greatest odds, preferring rather to fight to the death.

Trees, Forests, etc.—Extensive forests of eucalyptus and acacia are found in the interior, serving

well for cabinet work and ship building. In between the mountains are large tracts of pasture land, while a very fertile soil produces abundantly all the cereals, vegetables and fruits of temperate climates. Green and preserved fruit in large quantities are exported. In 1877, there were in Tasmania 23,622 horses, 124,459 head of cattle, 1,755,142 sheep and lambs and 60,681 pigs. The fishery is prosecuted with much vigor. Whales, both black and spermaceti, seals, excellent fish and oysters abound.

Trade.—The exports include wool, jams, hops, bark, cereals, horses, sheep, sperm oil, fruits and gold. The gross total values of exports and imports, including bullion and specie, in 1879, were as follows: exports, £1,301,097, and imports, £1,267,475. The imports consist of manufactures. Public debt December 31, 1878, £1,747,400.

Government, etc.—The capital of Tasmania is Hobart Town, population 20,000. Next in importance is Launceston, population 11,000. Both are ports. The government consists of a governor appointed by the crown, and of a parliament with two houses, the legislative council and the house of assembly. There is a property qualification for electors. The governor is commander-in-chief of the colonial troops, and is assisted by a cabinet of five ministers.

Religions and Education.—As to religion, the population was distributed in 1870 as follows: Church of England, 53.41 per cent.; Church of Rome, 22.24; Church of Scotland, 6.69; Free Church of Scotland, 2.43; Independents, 3.96; Wesleyans, 7.23; Jews, .23; other sects, 3.84. Education is compulsory. In 1873, there were 141 public schools, and four superior schools. In 1870, 24,444 persons in the colony could not read.

Railways, etc.—There are about 200 miles of railroad, and 630 miles of telegraph. In 1876 there were 177 post-offices. The public revenue of Tasmania, in 1876, was £327,394; the public expenditure, £336,387, and the public debt, £1,520,500. The official statistics of the direct trade between Tasmania and the United States being incorporated with those of Australia, cannot be given separately.

For map, lists of newspapers, banks and value of money, see other departments of this work.

The resident representative of the United States is Alex. Geo. Webster, consul, Hobart Town.

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE HAWAIIAN OR SANDWICH ISLANDS.

BY JAMES Q. RICE, A.M.

Danish—Sandwich Oer. *French*—Les îles Sandwich. *German*—Sandwich Inseln. *Russian*—Sándvichery Ostrová. *Italian*—Isola Sandwich. *Spanish and Portuguese*—Ilhas de Sandwich. *Swedish*—Sandwichsoarne. *Chinese*—Tsan Hsiang Shan.

Location and Topography.—The Hawaiian, or, more properly called, Sandwich Islands, are a group of islands in the North Pacific Ocean, lying between 18° 54' and 22° 2' north latitude and 155° and 161° west longitude. The group consists of eight inhabited and four uninhabited islands, having an area of 6,250 square miles, that of Hawaii being nearly double that of all the other islands together. The population by the census of 1878 amounted to 57,985. The islands are of volcanic formation and mountainous, the fertile lands being mostly confined to the valleys, with a belt of alluvial soil near the shore. The uplands are better adapted to grazing than to tillage, and the mountains, covered with dense forests, are not cultivable. The windward coasts which receive the northeast trade winds, interrupt the rain and are fertile, while the leeward side of the same island may be almost rainless. The islands have one excellent harbor—that of Honolulu, in Oahu—and several of the islands have tolerable ones. The principal physical feature of the islands is the number of volcanoes, and nowhere can one journey far without seeing an extinct crater. Hawaii has the largest two active volcanoes, Mauna Loa and Kilauea, the latter being the largest continually active crater in the world. Although the islands are very mountainous none of the peaks rise to the height of perpetual snow. The names of the islands are Hawaii, Maui, Kahoolawe, Lanai, Molokai, Oahu, Kauai and Niuhau, of which Hawaii is by far the largest and most important. The capital is Honolulu (population 14,114), situated on the southwestern coast of Oahu. The other chief towns are Hilo (population 4,200), situated on Hawaii; Lahaina (population 3,000), on Maui; and Waimea (population 1,200), on Kauai. The climate of the islands is healthful and remarkably equable. Extreme heat is never known, and the mean annual temperature at Honolulu is 75° F., while the daily range rarely exceeds 15°. A much more bracing climate may be obtained by ascending the mountains.

Flora and Fauna.—The indigenous flora of the islands numbers 373 kinds, while many more have been introduced. The cocoa-nut, banana, bread-

fruit, pandanus, cordyline, and taro, or kalo, are probably indigenous. Few animals are found, Cook noticing on the island only hogs, dogs and rats. Neat cattle, goats, sheep and hogs are raised.

Agriculture.—The natives are inert and do not cultivate the soil to any great extent. Sugar, rice, cotton, coffee, arrow-root, maize, wheat, taro, or sweet potato (of which there are 38 species produced), pine-apples, oranges and lemons are the principal productions. Large capital has been embarked, chiefly by Americans, in the production of sugar, the soil and climate being especially favorable for it. The chief difficulty, however, is the lack of labor.

Exports and Imports.—The principal exports are sugar, rice, coffee, hides, skins, tallow and wool. The trade is chiefly with the United States. In 1878 the value of the exports was \$3,500,000, and of the imports \$3,000,000, and the commerce of the islands is rapidly increasing. The value of the exports to the United States for the year ending June 1st, 1880, was \$4,606,444, and the imports for the same period were \$2,086,170.

Government, etc.—The government is a constitutional monarchy, with a legislature of 20 nobles appointed by the king, and 28 representatives elected by the people. The whole population have embraced Christianity. There is one line of telegraph 40 miles in length between Lahaina and Wailuku. Education is superintended by the government, and nearly every Hawaiian can read and write. In 1878 there were 222 schools, the instruction being mainly in Hawaiian. The annual revenue is about \$600,000, but it does not equal the expenditure, and there is a funded debt of about \$500,000.

For map, list of newspapers and banks, see other departments of this work.

The resident representatives of the United States are as follows:

Honolulu—James M. Comly, Minister Resident.

Honolulu—David A. McKinley, consul.

Honolulu—F. P. Hastings, vice and deputy consul.

Hilo—Thos. Spencer, consular agent.

Kahului—August F. Hopke, consular agent.

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Correspondents and Translators in all modern languages.

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE ISLAND OF TAHITI.

[BELONGING TO THE FRENCH REPUBLIC.]

BY HON. DORANCE ATWATER, U. S. CONSUL.

Size, Population, etc.—Tahiti has a superficial area of 257,000 acres and a population of 9,750, of which 7,860 are natives, 600 Chinese, 830 French, 260 English, 160 Americans and 40 Germans. Papeete is the only town (population 2,000), and the chief harbor of the island.

Products, Trade, etc.—The principal productions for export are cotton, oranges, limes, cocoanuts, copra (dried meat of the cocoanut), fungus, vanilla beans, mother of pearl, shell and pearls, the two latter articles coming from the Pomoto islands. Total value of exports \$700,000; of imports \$850,000, of which \$550,000 are from the United States, which receives \$190,000 of the exports, the remainder being divided between France, Germany, England and her colonies. There is a monthly communication by sailing vessel with San Francisco, frequently with New Zealand, New Caledonia, Australia and Valparaiso, and at long intervals with the Sandwich Islands. Total tonnage employed 22,000, of which one-fifth is American.

Education, Religion, etc.—Education which has always been under the direction of the different religious bodies, is to be in future under the control of government, which has devoted one-tenth of the whole revenue to educational purposes. Both the Catholic and Protestant churches receive subsidies from government, but notwithstanding the number of existing churches and the despotic influence which the missionaries held for over 50 years, their work has long since departed, and the field is far better prepared for the gleaner than when Captain Cook tarried here nine months for the transit of Venus.

Roads, Postal Facilities, etc.—There are no

railroads or telegraphs. The public roads are good, and extend around the island; so also are the postal facilities. Steam and water power are confined to two cotton ginning, three sugar, and two saw mills, one ice and one soda factory. The soil is good and adapted to the growing of tropical and sub-tropical productions, but owing to the unwillingness of the Tahitian to labor, and the difficulty and great expense in procuring other laborers, the whole number of acres under cultivation does not exceed 3,000. Breadfruit, of which there are 30 varieties, is to be had at all seasons, and oranges, limes, bananas, guavas, cocoanuts, etc., etc., grow in abundance. The climate is salubrious, the prevailing complaints being asthma and rheumatism.

Other French Possessions.—The French possessions in the South seas, exclusive of those of New Caledonia, having a distinct government, consist of the Marquesian group of 11 islands, Gambier (two) islands, Tubuai (two) islands, Pomoto group of 78 islands, and Tahiti, with three smaller islands with a population of 33,000. The seat of government is at Papeete, Tahiti, and the whole under the direction of a governor sent out from France. Tahiti, made romantic by the reports of the early voyagers, and long known as the great missionary field, culminating in the French assuming a protectorate over it in 1842, was sold to France on the 29th of June, 1880, by King Pomare V., for a life annuity of \$20,000 divided between himself and the remaining members of the royal family. No regrets are wasted upon this notorious, rapacious and lecherous family quitting the throne, nor would there be if they were to quit the sight of man.

AVISO IMPORTANTE.

La Agencia Internacional de Periodicos, H. P. Hubbard, New Haven, Connecticut, E. U. A., Proprietario, recibe avisos y suscripciones a los terminos mas bajos por todos los diarios y periodicos del mundo. Por nombramiento directo y ESPECIAL el UNICO AUTORIZADO AGENTE en America por todos los diarios de Europa, Asia, Africa, Australia y America del Sur. Relaciones intimas y cordiales con todos los diarios Americanos en los cuales avisos se insertan como Agente especial.

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Correspondents et Traducteurs en toutes les langues modernes.

[Written specially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.]

THE FIJI ISLANDS.

[BELONGING TO GREAT BRITAIN.]

BY JOHN C. TALCOTT, A.M.

Location, etc.—The Feejee, Fiji, or Viti Islands, form the largest group of the Polynesian archipelago, and lie in the South Pacific ocean, between latitude 15° 30'–20° 30' south, and longitude 177°–178° west. They number from 200 to 250, 80 being inhabited. Their total area is 8,000 square miles. The two chief islands are Viti Levu, having an area of 4,500 square miles, and Vanua Levu, or Levuka, possessing 1,500 square miles.

Soil, Climate, etc.—The soil of these islands is very rich and fertile. The temperature varies from 60° to 120°, and on account of the warm, moist climate the growth of vegetation is very wonderful, covering the islands with thick forests of excellent timber. The islands are subject to earthquakes.

From Heathenism to Christianity.—In 1854 the people were cannibals, widows were strangled at the death of their husbands, slaves killed at the death of their masters, victims were slain in numbers at the building of a house or a canoe, or at the visit of an embassy from another tribe. The family was the unit of political society. The families were grouped together in townships and otherwise under the lesser chiefs, who again owed allegiance to the supreme chief of the *matanilo* or tribe. The chiefs were a real aristocracy, excelling the people in strength, skill, intellect and acquisitions of all sorts, and the reverence felt for them was very great, and had something of a religious character. All that a man had belonged to his chief, and all that a chief had he would share with his people. Every thing depended on the caprice of the chief. Yet the people were naturally very good natured, polite and agreeable, so that the Wesleyan missionaries have found but little trouble

in converting them to Christianity, and at present over one-half the population is Christian. There are 25,000 church members and 600 or 700 native preachers. The Roman Catholics have also met with good success among the people. In the year 1874 these islands were annexed to and became a colony of Great Britain. The government is by officers selected by the Crown, under whose administration the colony has made marked progress.

Education, Population, etc.—There are 1,500 day schools attended by 60,000 pupils. Barbarities, crimes and vices have rapidly decreased. A short time ago the number of inhabitants was over 200,000, but in 1874 the measles swept away 40,000, and in 1876 the total population was estimated at less than 140,000. There are about 1,500 whites on the islands, the remainder are Malays and a very superior negro race.


Products, etc.—The islands are well adapted to the production of sugar, maize, coffee, cotton, tobacco, manila, india rubber, etc. There are no animals larger than the dog and pig. The exports in 1876 consisted of copra (the dried nuts of the cocoa), \$200,000; sugar, \$43,000; maize, \$41,000; cotton, \$57,700; and bêche-de-mer, \$12,000; coir, \$13,200. The exports from Levuka in 1876 were in value about \$390,000 and the imports \$546,000. The customs returns were about \$73,000, and the assessed native land revenue was about \$100,000. The total revenue for 1878 was about \$290,000.

For map, lists of newspapers and banks see other departments of this work.

The resident representative of the United States is Henry S. Lasar, consul, *Lautala*.


EINE WICHTIGE THATSACHE.

Die internationale Zeitungs-Agentur von H. P. Hubbard, New Haven, Conn., Ver. St. Am., besorgt Insertionen und Abonnements zu den billigsten Preisen des Verlegers für alle Journale und Zeitschriften der Welt. Durch directe und specielle Ernennung der einzig autorisirte Agent in America für alle leitenden Blätter Europas, Asiens, Africas, Australiens und Süd-Americas. Genau bekannt und in besonders vertraulichen Beziehungen zu allen amerikanischen Zeitungen in denen Anzeigen inserirt werden, als deren Special Agent.

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HINTS TO EXPORTERS.

HOW TO MAKE AND MAINTAIN A COLONIAL TRADE.

(FROM THE BRITISH MAIL, LONDON, ENG.)

Apropos of how to do this, W. H. Bailey, in a recent letter to the *Manchester Examiner*, criticising Neil Dow on "Protection," makes use of the following practical remarks:

"The Americans *sell* their machinery better everywhere than they in England do. If they make a good tool or implement, they introduce it with great ability to the man who wants or is likely to want it. A few years ago it was considered *infra dig.* for a large engineering firm to advertise or publish circulars; and it has been said of a late firm of this city 'that orders were only received on Wednesdays from eleven to one.'

"When the Americans have a good thing to sell they let everybody know it. They have their machine merchants, and devote far more attention than the English do to the discovery of a customer. The books of their mechanical tool-makers are wonderful productions, and their catalogue literature he has not seen at all equalled by the tool-makers of this country."

BICYCLES FOR THE COLONIES.

A recent issue of the *Queenstown Free Press* has the following:—"A young Transvaaler, studying in Edinburgh, visited a lady friend the other day, who had recently arrived at Dumfries from the Cape. He performed the journey, 75 miles, on a bicycle, and accomplished the feat—through considerable rain—in two days." Manufacturers should take the hint and advertise themselves.

CHURCH and SCHOOL FURNITURE.

New Schools and new Churches are continually springing up in the colonies, India, and South America, creating a remunerative call upon the speciality capabilities of manufacturing firms.

MR. GLADSTONE, M. P., UPON ADVERTISING.

"Advertising," said Mr. W. E. GLADSTONE, speaking recently *apropos* of this subject, "is undoubtedly very effective. Its power is enormous. It appears, if we consult those who have made successful use of this extraordinary instrument, that it depends wholly on producing an impression upon the public mind by *iteration* or by the *constant repetition of the same thing*. This shows a very singular state of the public mind; it shows there is relative to those matters a certain amount of dulness, a great eagerness to compete for attention, and that no one gets it unless it is by giving, as it were, so many strokes of the hammer to compel people to notice what is going on."

Important to Carriage Builders.

British manufacturers, as a rule, do not advertise in the colonies, but the Americans do, and have made themselves so well known that a recent issue of the *Melbourne Argus* says:—"Our carriage makers here have one watchword, 'Beat America,' and they come very near doing so. Melbourne buggies are likewise the crack article in Sydney, Adelaide, and New Zealand. Lately a gentleman brought to one of our coachmakers a Goddard buggy from America, and said, 'Look at that.' Well our artist did look at it, and in a week or two he had turned out its exact counterpart; but we have to import the American woods." There is a vast field for our British makers if they would but cultivate these markets. The equipages of all the leading personages in the colonies and South America are generally of British make, and are highly spoken of by their purchasers, but the advertising perseverance of the Americans is bound to tell.

GOOD NEWS FOR EXPORTERS.

By a recent alteration in the customs tariff of the Argentine Republic the following articles are admitted to that country free of duty, viz: Threshing machines and reapers; live stock; coal (stone), except that used in the manufacture of gas; staves and barrels of wool and iron (not mounted); galvanised and other telegraph wire; books (unbound); engines and machines intended for establishment of new industries relating to agriculture, mining, fine arts and science; machines, tools, and materials destined exclusively for printing establishments, excepting types; blasting power and fuses; mercury; household articles and tools belonging to immigrants destined exclusively for their own use, and being of little value; gold and silver in coin, bars, ingots, grain or dust; unsized white paper specially intended for printing; lithographic presses; railroad rails, ties, spikes, brakes, switches, turnplates, locomotives, car-wheels; seeds intended for agriculture.

THE "LONDON TELEGRAPH" AND AMERICAN COMPETITION.

A leader writer in a recent issue of the *Daily Telegraph* says upon this subject:—"Five years ago England undoubtedly possessed, in respect to raw materials and labour, advantages which America could not pretend to equal. But the marvellous skill of the people of the United States in inventing labour-saving machinery now places them in a position more favourable than that which we enjoy as regards many particular branches of industries."

To Pianoforte Manufacturers.

American Pianos are coming into much favour in Melbourne. The Chickering iron grands are greatly liked, and Weber's New York pianos have lately been pushed by a special Melbourne agency. We notice that English firms rarely advertise in any save local colonial newspapers. This is a very great mistake.

British Mail, London.

AMERICAN MODESTY.

"Our machinery," says the *Chicago Journal of Commerce*, "is now far superior to that of England; our raw material costs less, and the expense of water-power is not nearly as great as that of steam, upon which England has to depend, whilst the decreased cost of living has warranted a corresponding decreased cost of wages without loss to the operatives."

THE MAPS OF THE WORLD.

CARTES DU MONDE.

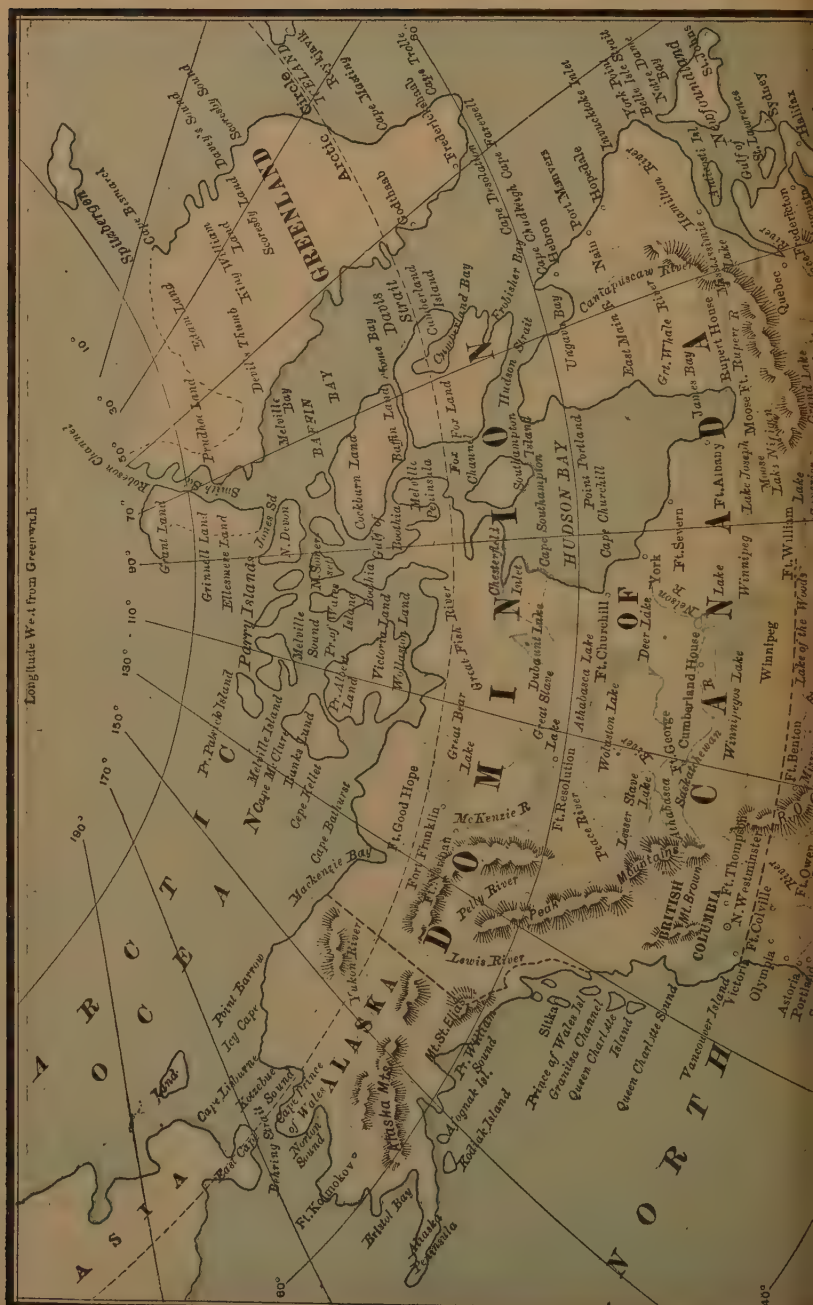
KARTEN DER WELT.

MAPAS DEL MUNDO.

Square Miles,
Population,

For lists of Newspapers, Banks and Gazetteer descriptions

Engraved and printed especially for H



AMERICA.

(2207)

8,126,510

70,997,095

name of each country in different languages, see Index.

paper and Bank Directory of the World.



THE WEEKLY WITNESS

COMMENCED WITH JANUARY, 1872, AND IS IN ITS NINTH YEAR.

It at present issues between 60,000 and 70,000 weekly, which go to subscribers all over the United States.

Its issues from the beginning have been over twenty millions of copies, each containing a great variety of interesting matter, namely:

News of the Day, Prices Current, Financial Reports, Spirit of the New York Daily Press, Home Department (consisting chiefly of Letters from Ladies), with a Column of Letters from Children, General Correspondence from all parts of the Country, much of it valuable for interesting Colonists, Departments for Agriculture, Temperance, Sabbath School, Religious Reading, including Daily Report of Fulton Street Prayer Meeting, Serial and other Stories.

It gives more reading matter than any other religious weekly, and has probably fully

300,000 READERS!

As many copies serve more than one family. It has drawn forth unsolicited commendation from thousands of readers, many of whom pronounce it the best paper for the family and the country they ever saw.

The price is \$1.50 a year; clubs of five will be supplied for \$6.00 a year, the paper being addressed separately, and post paid.

On account of the high character of its circulation, the WITNESS is an excellent medium for advertising for all articles of household use, agricultural goods, and everything useful to the farmer or his wife.

The Ladies are great friends of the WITNESS.

New inventions or novelties of any kind, if useful, should be advertised in the WITNESS in fact, if an advertiser wants to reach the thrifty and good class of our countrymen, he should advertise in the WITNESS.

Rates, 50 cents a line, Agate.

JOHN DOUGALL & CO., Proprietors,

No. 7 Frankfort Street, - - - NEW YORK, N. Y.

The International Newspaper Agency. H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, New Haven, Conn., U. S. A.,
Authorized Agent.

ZION'S HERALD,

THE OLDEST METHODIST NEWSPAPER IN THE WORLD.

It has more than two hundred contributors. All its departments are well organized, and furnish interesting reading for all classes. It has Religious, Secular, Domestic and Foreign Intelligence and Agricultural Departments, and is second to no other paper of its class.

In New England it has probably 60,000 readers, and for Business Men is one of the best Advertising Mediums in that territory. Price, \$2.50 per year. Address

ALONZO S. WEED, Publisher, 36 Bromfield Street, BOSTON, MASS.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, New Haven, Conn., U. S. A.,
Authorized Agent.

THE ARGONAUT,

An American Journal of Politics, Literature, Society and Satire.

PUBLISHED AT

SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA.

THE ARGONAUT is a representative journal of American ideas and literature. It is thoroughly independent in its editorial treatment of the topics of the day. It aims to give the best Pacific Coast literature obtainable, as well as the current good things of the press. It is published weekly, at \$4 per year; \$2.25 for six months; \$1.50 for three months, payable in advance. Sent postpaid on receipt of price. Specimen copy sent free. Address

"THE ARGONAUT," 522 California St., San Francisco, Cal.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, New Haven, Conn., U. S. A.,
Authorized Agent.

THE ALLEGHENY EVENING MAIL,

ALLEGHENY, PENNSYLVANIA.

MAIL PUBLISHING COMPANY, Proprietors.

Official paper of the City of Allegheny, and the only daily paper published in the twenty-third congressional district.

CIRCULATION OVER 5,000.

TERMS, \$6.00 PER ANNUM IN ADVANCE, POSTAGE PRE-PAID.

For sample copies and advertising rates, address

MAIL PUBLISHING COMPANY, Allegheny, Penna.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, New Haven, Conn., U. S. A.,
Authorized Agent.

THE VERMONT FARMER.

\$1.25 PER YEAR.

The only distinctive agricultural paper in Vermont, and especially devoted to the interests of all farmers.

THE FARMER is a lively, wide-awake, weekly newspaper of 32 columns, and is taken by the intelligent, wealthy and progressive in the state. The large circulation which this paper has makes it especially valuable to advertisers. Send for estimates. Sample copies sent on application. Address

VERMONT FARMER, Northfield, Vermont.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, New Haven, Conn., U. S. A.,
Authorized Agent.

(2211)

me of each country in different languages, see Index.

paper and Bank Directory of the World.



Annuaire du Commerce Suisse

BOTTIN SUISSE

(SWISS DIRECTORY)

STATISTIQUE

Commerciale, Financière, Industrielle et Administrative

PUBLIÉ ANNUELLEMENT PAR

MM. CHAPALAY & MOTTIER, Banquiers

L'AVIS DE TOUT CHANGEMENT ET DE TOUTE RECTIFICATION DOIT NOUS PARVENIR AVANT
LE 1^{er} AOÛT DE CHAQUE ANNÉE.

Nous prions MM. les négociants de nous faire parvenir les renseignements utiles au commerce.

GENÈVE

CHEZ MM. CHAPALAY ET MOTTIER, PROPRIÉTAIRES-ÉDITEURS

8, Rue de la Bourse et Rue Petitot, 7

Agent Officiel pour la France: M. Charles MARIE, 73, Rue de Lafayette, Paris.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

—THE—

CHICAGO AND NORTH-WESTERN RAILWAY

Is the OLDEST! BEST CONSTRUCTED! BEST
EQUIPPED! and hence the

LEADING RAILWAY

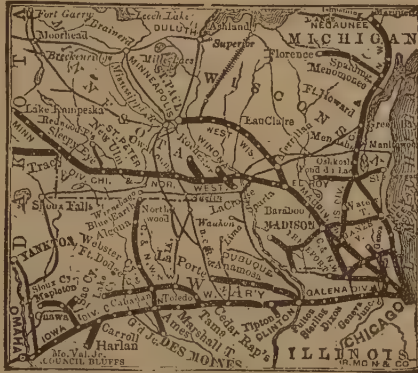
OF THE

WEST AND NORTHWEST!

IT IS THE IMPERIAL

PALACE DINING

CAR ROUTE.



ALL NIGHT TRAINS.

SLEEPING CARS ON

PULLMAN PALACE

Map of Chicago and North-Western Railway.

It is the short and best route between Chicago and all points in Northern Illinois, Wisconsin, Iowa, Dakota, Wyoming, Nebraska, California, Oregon, Arizona, Utah, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, and for

COUNCIL BLUFFS, OMAHA, DENVER, LEAD- VILLE, SALT LAKE, SAN FRANCISCO, DEADWOOD, SIOUX CITY,

Cedar Rapids, Des Moines, Columbus, and all Points in the West. Also, for Milwaukee, Green Bay, Oshkosh, Sheboygan, Marquette, Fond du Lac, Watertown, Houghton, Neenah, Menasha, St. Paul, Minneapolis, Huron, Volga, Fargo, Bismarck, Winona, LaCrosse, Owatonna, and all Points in Minnesota, Dakota, Wisconsin and the Northwest.

At Council Bluffs the Trains of the Chicago and North-Western and the Union Pacific Railways depart from and arrive at the same Depot.

At Chicago, close connections are made with the Lake Shore, Michigan Central, Baltimore and Ohio, Ft. Wayne and Pennsylvania, and Chicago and Grand Trunk Railways, and the Kankakee and Pan Handle Routes. It is the ONLY LINE running

IMPERIAL PALACE DINING CARS

BETWEEN

CHICAGO and COUNCIL BLUFFS.

It is the ONLY LINE running.

PULLMAN PALACE SLEEPING CARS

FROM

CHICAGO to ST. PAUL and MINNEAPOLIS.

Insist upon Ticket Agents selling you Tickets via the Chicago and North-Western Railway. If you wish the Best Accommodations you will buy your Tickets by this route, AND WILL TAKE NONE OTHER. All Ticket Agents sell Tickets by this Line.

J. D. LAYNG, General Superintendent.

W. H. STENNETT, General Passenger Agent.

CONTINENT

Square Miles,
Population, -



OF EUROPE.

3,733,008
301,356,369



LA GIRONDE,

BORDEAUX,

FRANCE.

La Gironde, journal quotidien (30^e année), 8, rue de Chéverus, à Bordeaux; Directeur G. Gounouilhon.

Abonnements pour l'Amérique et les Colonies: 72 frs. par an et 60 frs. pour les pays faisant partie de l'Union postale.

Annonces: 0,30c. — Réclames: 0,50c. — Chroniques: 0,60c. la ligne; Agence de Publicité Havas & Cie, 2, Cours de l'Intendance à Bordeaux et 8, place de la Bourse, Paris.

La Gironde a été fondée en 1852. M. Gounouilhon, qui en est l'unique propriétaire, en fit bientôt un organe d'opposition contre l'Empire. M. André Lavertujon en fut le rédacteur en chef depuis 1856 jusqu'en 1871; Son Successeur est M. E. Ténot, ancien préfet, aujourd'hui député des Hautes Pyrénées.

Journal républicain, libre échangeur, partie maritime et commerciale bien détaillée, organe très important pour la marine, le commerce, l'industrie, l'agriculture et les finances.

Par suite d'un traité en date du 19 Juillet 1880, passé entre M. le Ministre des Postes et des télégraphes et les journaux *La Gironde* et *La Petite Gironde*, l'état a fait passer entre Paris et Bordeaux, un fil télégraphique spécial pour leur service exclusif.

Ce fil est le premier qui ait été concédé dans ces conditions à un journal français. Cette concession a été consentie à *La Gironde* et à *La Petite Gironde* moyennant la somme de 72,000 frs. *La Gironde* publie les nouvelles 12 heures avant les journaux de Paris. Son tirage est de 13,000 exemplaires par jour.

La Gironde, Daily, (30th year), 8 Cheverus st., Bordeaux; G. Gounouilhon, Director.

Subscription for America and the colonies: 72 frs. a year, and 60 frs. for the countries belonging to the Postal-Union.

Advertisements: 0.30c. Special notices 0.50c. Reading matter 0.60c. a line. Agency of publicity Havas & Co., 2 cours de l'Intendance, Bordeaux, and 8, Place de la Bourse, Paris.

La Gironde was established in 1852. Mr. Gounouilhon, who is the only proprietor, soon made it an organ of opposition to the empire. Mr. Andrew Lavertujon was the chief editor from 1856 till 1871; his successor is Mr. E. Ténot, formerly a prefect, now a deputy of the Basses-Pyrénées.

A Republican journal, free trader, maritime and commercial part fully detailed; a very important organ for the navy, commerce, industry, agriculture and finances.

In consequence of a contract dated July 19, 1880, between the Minister of Post-offices and telegraphs, and the journals *La Gironde* and *La Petite Gironde*, the gov't has laid between Paris and Bordeaux a special telegraphic wire for their exclusive service. This special wire is the first that has been granted on these conditions to any French Journal. That grant has been made to *La Gironde* and *La Petite Gironde* on the payment of 72,000 frs. *La Gironde* publishes the news 12 hours in advance of the journals of Paris. The issue is 13,000 copies daily.

LA PETITE GIRONDE,

BORDEAUX,

FRANCE.

La Petite Gironde (11^e année), 8, rue de Chéverus, Bordeaux. Rédacteur en chef, Ph. Divin. Abonnement 32 frs. par an, pour l'Amérique et les Colonies. Annonces: 0,80c. la ligne. Réclames 1 fr. 50c. Faits divers 5 frs.

Agence de publicité Ch. Lesfargues, 8, rue de Chéverus à Bordeaux, à Paris toutes les Agences.

Journal républicain, libre échangeur, organe populaire pour le commerce, l'industrie, l'agriculture, dans les Campagnes et le travail dans les Villes. Se vend partout à centimes au numéro.

La Petite Gironde publie le jour même, par dépêche, les nouvelles intéressantes de Paris et de l'Etranger, et pendant la session du parlement, les séances de la Chambre des députés et du Sénat, 24 heures avant les journaux de Paris. Tirage par jour 80,000 exemplaires.

La Petite Gironde (11th year) 8 Cheverus street, Bordeaux. Principal Editor, Ph. Divin. Subscription 32 frs. a year for America and the Colonies. Advertisements: 0.80c. a line; Special notices: 1 fr. 50c.; Miscellaneous 5 frs. Publishing Agency Ch. Lesfargues, 8 Cheverus street, Bordeaux; in Paris, all Agencies.

A Republican Journal, free trader, popular organ for commerce, industry, agriculture in the country and labor in the cities. Is sold everywhere at 5c. (centimes, 1 cent) a number.

La Petite Gironde publishes the same day, through dispatches, interesting news from Paris and foreign countries and during the sittings of Parliament (English), and the sessions of the Chamber of deputies and Senate, 24 hours before the Paris Journals. Daily issue 80,000 copies.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

La Revue des Sports,

(SPORTING REVIEW),

PARIS,

FRANCE.

ORGAN OF ALL FRENCH AND FOREIGN FIELD SPORTS.

Horse Racing, Boating, Gymnastics, Fencing, Shooting, Velocipeding, Pigeon Shooting, Hunting, Fishing, Running.

DIRECTOR: F. Pagnoud, 50 RUE DELABARDE, Editor and Proprietor of the "ANNUAL OF EUROPEAN ROWING."

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

UN FAIT D'IMPORTANCE.

L'agence Internationale des Journaux, H. P. Hubbard, propriétaire, New Haven, Conn., E. U. de l'A., se charge des insertions et abonnements, au prix les plus bas du publicateur, pour tous les journaux et feuilles périodiques du monde. Par nomination directe et spéciale, le SEUL AGENT AUTORISÉ en Amérique pour tous les principaux journaux en Europe, en Asie, en Afrique, en Australie, et dans l'Amérique du Sud. Des relations spécialement intimes et cordiales avec tous les journaux Américains dans lesquels des annonces sont insérées comme leur Agent spécial.

Correspondants et Traducteurs dans toutes les langues modernes.

AVISO IMPORTANTE.

La Agencia Internacional de Periodicos, H. P. Hubbard, New Haven, Connecticut, E. V. A., Propietario, recibe avisos y suscripciones a los terminos mas bajos por todos los diarios y periodicos del mundo. Por nombramiento directo y ESPECIAL el UNICO AUTORIZADO AGENTE en America por todos los diarios de Europa, Asia, Africa, Australia y America del Sur. Relaciones intimas y cordiales con todos diarios Americanos en los cuales avisos se insertan como su Agente especial.

Correspondientes y traductores en todos los idiomas modernos.

SHONINGER CYMBELLA CONCERTO ORGAN

B. SHONINGER ORGAN CO.,

MANUFACTURERS OF FIRST-CLASS

UNIVERSAL

CYMBELLA ORGANS

—AND—

Upright Piano-Fortes.

Established 1850.

OVER 65,000 IN USE

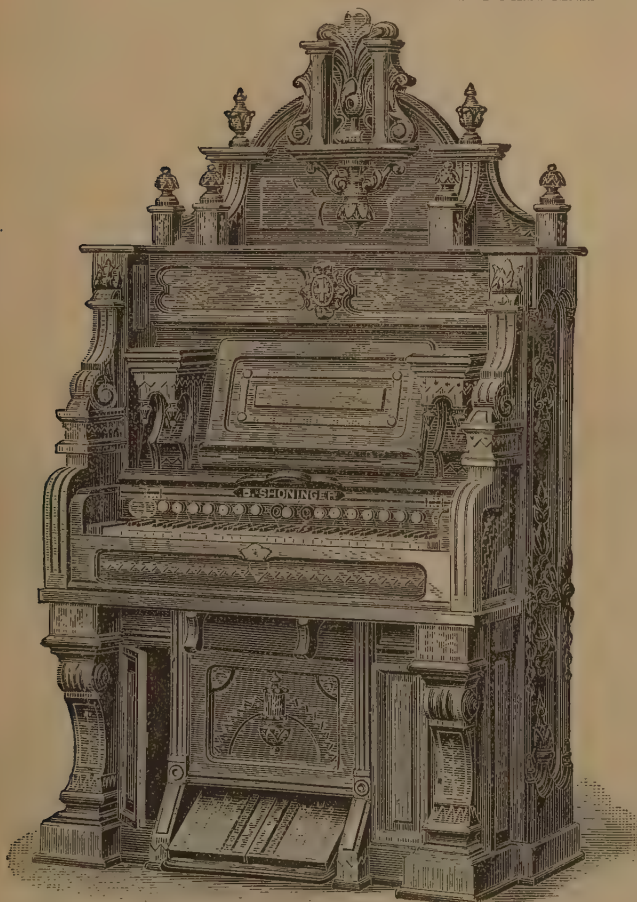
MANUFACTORY

97 to 121 Chestnut St.,

OFFICE

99 and 101 Chapel St.,

New Haven, Conn., U. S. A.



Highest Honors at the U. S. Centennial World's Exhibition, 1876, at Philadelphia, and the Exposition Universelle de 1878, at Paris, France, and the New England State Agricultural Society, 1868.

The Centennial Judges pronounced them unanimously the *best instruments for the price made*, with the novelty of a *Chime of Bells*, with pleasing effects.

At Paris the Judges granted us medals and awards for the finest Upright Piano-fortes and Organs, with a rich and pure tone, with the greatest power combined, against the world.

The New England Fair, with its large committee, gave us a Gold Medal, with the inscription: "The Best Instrument for Tone, Design, and Workmanship." We also took the first premium in many State and County Fairs.

Our instruments contain more valuable improvements, will stand longer, and endure more in dry or damp climates than any others produced.

In places where we have no authorized agents we shall be pleased to sell direct from factory. A liberal discount to clergymen, teachers, lodges, &c.

Every Organ has our new device for closing the Pedals, keeping out dust, mice, etc.

Illustrated Catalogue mailed postpaid.

YATES COUNTY CHRONICLE

PUBLISHED BY

THE CHRONICLE PUBLISHING CO. LIMITED.

PENN YAN,

NEW YORK, U. S. A.

MALCOLM D. MIX, Editor.

The CHRONICLE is the Leading Republican Paper in Yates County, and has a circulation of **2,000** copies—A larger circulation than any other paper published in the County.

RALPH T. WOOD,
President.

MALCOLM D. MIX,
Secretary.

DANIEL LANNING,
Treasurer.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, New Haven, Conn., U. S. A.,
Authorized Agent.

7,377
1,359,895

Engraved and printed especially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.



(2219)

Square Miles,

30,463

Population (1881).

3,734,370

For lists of Newspapers, Banks and Gazetteer description, with name of each country in different languages, see Index.

Engraved and printed especially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.



LA VILLE DE PARIS

PARIS, Administration, 20 Rue Bergère. FRANCE.

DAILY JOURNAL.

MUNICIPAL REPORTS,
STOCK QUOTATIONS,
MARKET REPORTS,
FOREIGN NEWS,
LOCAL ITEMS,
COMMERCIAL,
FINANCIAL,
POLITICAL,
LITERARY.

JOURNAL QUOTIDIEN.

NOUVELLES ÉTRANGÈRES,
FAITS-DIVERS,
LITTÉRAIRE,
COMMERCIAL,
POLITIQUE,
MUNICIPAL,
FINANCIER,
MARCHÉS,
COTES.

This is an excellent Journal for students of the French language, and also affords those already familiar with the language a good opportunity for retaining their knowledge. All such should subscribe. (3 months, in Postal Union, Post Paid, \$4.00.)

It contains information upon every subject of Paris daily and social life, and for acquiring the idioms and correct expressions, no better opportunity can be had than by reading daily a well written, interesting FRENCH Newspaper.

Voici un excellent journal pour les étudiants de la langue française. Tous ceux qui ont déjà quelque connaissance du langage devraient y souscrire pour se perfectionner dans l'usage des expressions du jour: (3 mois, port payé, dans l'Union postale \$4.00.)

Il contient des informations correctes sur tous les sujets de la vie sociale de Paris, et pour l'acquisition des idiotismes et des expressions justes il n'existe point de meilleur guide que la lecture d'un journal intéressant écrit en bon Français.

Director—ADRIEN LE MARQUAND.

BROOKLYNER JOURNAL,

127 MONTROSE AVENUE,

BROOKLYN,

NEW YORK.

THE ONLY GERMAN CATHOLIC PAPER PUBLISHED IN BROOKLYN.

HAS OVER TEN THOUSAND READERS.

Advertising rates reasonable, and advertisements placed next to reading matter.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, New Haven, Conn., U. S. A.,
Authorized Agent.

THE CHRISTIAN ADVOCATE

OF NEW YORK CITY

Is acknowledged to be by far the handsomest, brightest, and best paper of its kind published. The editorial and contributed articles, etc., etc., are unequalled by those of any other first-class Religious weekly published. The enormous edition of the paper, the care with which advertisements are admitted, and the limited space devoted to the latter, give the paper peculiarly marked advantages as an advertising medium. Advertising space can be engaged, either personally or by letter.

Address

WM. BALDWIN,
ADVERTISING DEPT.

PHILLIPS & HUNT, Publishers,
805 Broadway, New York.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, New Haven, Conn., U. S. A.,
Authorized Agent.

THE WEEKLY UNION.

Established in 1873.

The recognized Irish-American and Catholic organ. Circulates in all parts of the United States and Canada.

THE SUNDAY UNION.

The Sunday family paper for New York City and surrounding Districts.

Subscription, \$2.00 a Year.

JAMES W. O'BRIEN, PUBLISHER,

34 PARK ROW, NEW YORK.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, New Haven, Conn., U. S. A.,
Authorized Agent.

THE HEBREW LEADER,

294 Broadway, New York City,

Is the oldest, largest, and most influential Jewish Newspaper published in America.

As an Advertising Medium it ranks among the best.

Established 1850.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, New Haven, Conn., U. S. A.,
Authorized Agent.

Square Miles, 32,393
Population (1881), 5,159,839

For lists of Newspapers, Banks and Gazetteer description, with name of each country in different languages, see Index.

Engraved and printed especially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.



SWEDEN, NORWAY AND DENMARK.

(2223)

	SVERIGE.	NORGE.	DANMARK.
Square Miles,-----	167,477	122,280	14,553
Population,-----	4,484,539	1,806,900	1,903,000

For lists of Newspapers, Banks and Gazetteer description, with names of each country in different languages, see Index.

Engraved and printed especially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.



The West African Reporter.

FREETOWN, SIERRA LEONE.

A MEDIUM OF COMMUNICATION BETWEEN THE

West Coast of Africa, Great Britain, the Continent of Europe and America.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY.

This periodical is extensively used by British and French Advertisers, and is an excellent channel for communicating with the English reading public on the West African coast.

Late reports indicate that there will be a great demand for agricultural implements and machinery for sugar, coffee, cocoa, etc.

GEORGE A. FREEMAN, Manager.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

Ano X.

TORINO COMMERCIALE,

Ano X.

TURIN,

ITALY.

**Giornale del commercio, dell' industria
e della finanza Italiana.**

Questo periodico si occupa esclusivamente di affari commerciali, industriali, finanziari ed e grandemente diffuso ed accreditato non solo a Torino, ove si pubblica, ma in tutta Italia.

Annessa al giornale vi e un' Agenzia per la trattazione di affari, cioe rappresentanze di commercio, operazioni finanziarie, informazioni, ecc, ecc.

Corrispondenti in tutta Italia ed all'estero.

I dieci anni d'esistenza che contano il Giornale e l'Agenzia sono la migliore garanzia, pero siamo pronti di fornire referenze di primo ordine ai nostri Clienti.

Per La Direzione,

del *Torino Commerciale,*

V. BARI.

**A Journal of Commerce, of Industry,
and Italian Finance.**

This paper attends exclusively to commercial, industrial and financial affairs, and is largely diffused and in good credit not only in Turin, but in all Italy.

In connection with the paper is an Agency for business transactions, that is to say, commercial, financial operations, information, &c., &c.

Correspondents throughout Italy and foreign countries.

The ten years of existence maintained by the paper and the Agency are the best guaranty, but we are ready to furnish first-class references from our clients.


The direction of the

Torino Commerciale,

V. BARI.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

THE NATIONAL REPUBLICAN, WASHINGTON, D. C.

 A 3 cent live morning newspaper with a large and increasing circulation' Republican in politics.

Published Daily, except Sunday, by the National Republican Printing Company.

A very desirable advertising medium. All advertisements neatly displayed.

SUBSCRIPTION ONLY \$6 PER ANNUM.

The advertising rates are low in proportion to quality and quantity of circulation. Terms sent on application.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, New Haven, Conn., U. S. A.,
Authorized Agent.

THE SEDALIA EAGLE. SEDALIA, MO.

MILO BLAIR & CO., - - - Proprietors.

The EAGLE is published every Sunday and Wednesday morning, and is a live, progressive Independent Republican Newspaper, devoted to the interests of central Missouri. It is all printed at home office, and is an excellent advertising medium.

Advertising rates, which are low in proportion to circulation, made known on application to the publishers.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, New Haven, Conn., U. S. A.,
Authorized Agent.

Over
200,000 Readers.

Circulates in nearly every
town and city among just the people
who answer advertisements.

LABOR WORLD
The working people are the "BEST BUYERS!"
LABOR WORLD,
PHILADELPHIA,
PENN.

LA FRANCE.

ESPAÑA.

Square Miles, 202,579

202,370

Population,	36,905,788
-------------------	------------

16,816,830

For lists of Newspapers, Banks and Gazetteer descriptions

Engraved and printed especially for H



(2227)

34,500	12,680	11,373	15,792
4,441,037	3,924,792	5,336,185	2,759,972

Mer and Bank Directory of the World.

LA INDUSTRIA**CORO,****VENEZUELA.****Editor and Proprietor, ORONCIO VALDERRAMA.**

A Weekly, devoted to Politics, Commerce, Industry, Literature, Science, Art, Education, Advertising, Market Reports, and Miscellaneous Articles.

The *Industria* is an excellent medium for advertising in the prosperous State of Falcon, Venezuela.

Periodico Semanal, dedicado á la Política, la Industria, la Literatura, las Ciencias, el Arte, la Educacion, los Anuncios, las Noticias del Mercado, y Artículos Miscelaneos. Aquella *Industria* es un excelente Medio para anunciar en el Estado prospero de Falcon, Venezuela.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

THE WATCHMAN AND WEST AFRICAN RECORD.**FREETOWN, SIERRA LEONE, W. AFRICA.**

Semi-monthly. Established 1875. The *WATCHMAN* circulates in Sierra Leone, Gambia, British Sherbro, the Gold Coast settlements, Lagos and other commercial centres on the west coast of Africa. The attention of British, European and American advertisers is called to the fact that the operation of this Journal offers a reliable and lucrative medium for their advertisements and for introducing their wares and merchandise to the notice of the communities in Western Africa generally. Patent medicine *Vendors* and *Dealers* can arrange agency sale terms with the proprietor of this Journal.

MOSES HENRY DAVIES, Proprietor.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

DUNSTAN TIMES.**CLYDE (VINCENT), N. Z.**

The *TIMES* is published weekly, and being circulated in a district abounding in minerals, being very rich in gold in the neighboring ranges. It has also many fruit orchards in the neighborhood, and, as the residents are in prosperous circumstances, the *TIMES* is the medium for advertisers to present their claims to the general public. The *TIMES* is written in the interest of agriculture, mining, and the general good.

GEORGE FACHE, Proprietor.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

GRENVILLE ADVOCATE.**SMYTHESDALE,****VICTORIA.****- PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY AND SATURDAY.**

This journal is extensively circulated throughout a large agricultural and mining district, including the boroughs of Smythesdale, Browns and Scarsdale, and the shires of Grenville, Leigh, Ripon, and Hampden.

G. J. JONES, Proprietor.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

THE RIVERINE GRAZIER.**HAY,****N. S. WALES.****PUBLISHED TWICE A WEEK.**

Has by far the largest circulation of any paper in Riverina, being subscribed to by Squatters, Free Selectors, Bushmen, and business people generally.


Subscription, £1.00 per Annum.**JOHN ANDREW,***Proprietor, Printer, Stereolyper, Book Binder and Manufacturing Stationer.*

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

The Associated News and Advertising Bureau of New Zealand,**HEAD OFFICE:****STICHBURY'S BUILDINGS, QUEEN STREET, AUCKLAND,****WITH BRANCH OFFICES THROUGHOUT THE AUSTRALIAN COLONIES,**

Undertakes every kind of Newspaper Agency, and receives advertisements for every leading paper published throughout the New Zealand and Australian Colonies, at very lowest rates.

• Highest references.**W. BARTLEET LANGBRIDGE, General Manager.**

 Newspaper proprietors are politely requested to mail sample copies and terms.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

DER SONNTAGSBOTE

ALLEGHENY, - PENNSYLVANIA.

ISSUED WEEKLY BY

JOHN E. JOOS, Publisher.

A large eight-page German paper, with a large and increasing circulation. Parties wishing to reach the large intelligent German element in this section, cannot find so valuable a medium in which to place their advertisements.

DER SONNTAGSBOTE

Is one of the best edited and conducted German papers in the Eastern States.

ADVERTISING RATES,

Which are low in proportion to circulation, made known on application to Publisher.

Square Miles, 208,434
 Population (1880), 45,194,172

For lists of Newspapers, Banks and Gazetteer description, with name of each country in different languages, see Index.

Engraved and printed especially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.



Geo. F. Cram
 Engraver and Publisher

SCALE OF MILES

0 25 50 75 100

Longitude East from Washington

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

(2231)

RASSAYIA; or, ROSSIA.

Square Miles (including Russia in Asia), 8,352,940
Population (including Russia in Asia), 87,795,987

For lists of Newspapers, Bahks and Gazetteer description, with name of each country in different languages, see Index.

Engraved and printed especially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.



THE DAILY TELEGRAPH.

MELBOURNE, AUSTRALIA.

PRICE ONE PENNY.

THE LEADING LIBERAL PAPER IN VICTORIA.

A First-class Medium for American Advertisers.

THE DAILY TELEGRAPH circulates largely throughout the whole of the mining and agricultural districts as well as in Melbourne and its suburbs.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

THE WEEKLY TIMES

— AND —

TOWN AND COUNTRY JOURNAL.

MELBOURNE, AUSTRALIA.

Price Threepence.

THE WEEKLY TIMES is now recognized

THE FAMILY PAPER OF THE COLONY OF VICTORIA,

And enjoys a much larger circulation in Melbourne and its suburbs than either of the other weekly papers. It has also an extensive circulation throughout the whole of the mining and agricultural districts.

"THE FARMERS' GAZETTE" is a special feature in "THE WEEKLY TIMES."

Cheapest Weekly Paper in Australia. 24 Pages. Threepence.

As an advertising medium "THE WEEKLY TIMES" is second to no other journal published in the Southern Hemisphere.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

Established 1872.

Consolidated 1880.

NEWS AND OBSERVER.

The largest circulation, the largest Weekly paper, and the best advertising medium in the State.

Issued Daily (except Monday) and Weekly.

Daily, \$7.00 per Annum.

Weekly, \$2.00 per Annum.

Published at the Capital. Circulates in every county and in every town in North Carolina.

Apply for rates, to NEWS AND OBSERVER, RALEIGH, NORTH CAROLINA.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, New Haven, Conn., U. S. A.,
Authorized Agent.

THE DEXTER GAZETTE.

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY.

DEXTER,

MAINE.

M. F. HERRING, EDITOR AND PUBLISHER.

Terms, \$2.00 per Year.

The "GAZETTE" is devoted to local interests. Has one of the best general Job Printing Offices in the State. Commercial and Poster Printing a specialty. Address

"GAZETTE," Dexter, Maine.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, New Haven, Conn., U. S. A.,
Authorized Agent.

THE COLUMBUS SUNDAY CAPITAL,

The Largest and Best Sunday Paper in Ohio.

QUOTED ALL OVER THE UNITED STATES.

The Best Advertising Medium in Central Ohio.

By mail, 1 year, \$2.00; 6 months, \$1.00.

Write for Advertising Rates. Address the Proprietor,

A. H. ISLER, Columbus, Ohio.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, New Haven, Conn., U. S. A.,
Authorized Agent.

THE EMPIRE STATE AGRICULTURIST

PUBLISHED MONTHLY, AT

ROCHESTER,

NEW YORK.

A. C. ALLYN, PUBLISHER.

J. R. GARRETSEE, EDITOR.

A new sixteen-page Agricultural Paper, devoted entirely to the best interests of the Farm and Household; will be sent to any address, one year for only fifty cents. THE AGRICULTURIST has a larger circulation in Western New York than any other Agricultural Paper published, and a rapid growing increase in the United States.

Average circulation within the year 1881, each issue:

6,134 LAST EIGHT MONTHS,

9,500 LAST THREE MONTHS.

Advertising rates and testimonials sent on application. Sample copies free. Address

THE AGRICULTURIST, Rochester, New York.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, New Haven, Conn., U. S. A.,
Authorized Agent.

Square Miles, 247,880
 Population, 35,911,077

For lists of Newspapers, Banks and Gazetteer description, with name of each country in different languages, see Index.

Engraved and printed especially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.



AUSTRIA

Geo. F. Cram

Engraver and Publisher

ITALY.

(2235)

ITALIA.

Square Miles, 114,296
Population, 26,801,154

For lists of Newspapers, Banks and Gazetteer description, with name of each country in different languages, see Index.

Engraved and printed especially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.



COLERAINE ALBION,

COLERAINE, VICTORIA, AUSTRALIA.

Is a spirited weekly, devoted to Agricultural and Pastoral Interests.
It circulates within a district of 300 square miles of settled country, and is one of the best mediums for articles specially wanted by the residents of a farming and grazing country.

A. BRYCE BAIN, Proprietor.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized Agent in America.

THE

THE GEELONG

Geelong Times. Evening Star.

GEELONG, VICTORIA.

GEELONG, VICTORIA.

IS THE

IS THE

ONLY PENNY MORNING PAPER

ONLY EVENING PAPER

EVER PUBLISHED IN

PUBLISHED IN

Geelong, Colony of Victoria, Australia.

A District of 50,000 Inhabitants.

The paper was established TEN YEARS
AGO.

It has the leading circulation in the town
and country.

THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF

VICTORIA, AUSTRALIA

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

DUNOLLY AND BETBETSHIRE EXPRESS.

(THE ONLY DUNOLLY NEWSPAPER.)

PUBLISHED TUESDAYS AND FRIDAYS.

Circulates through Dunolly, Goldsborough, Bealiba, Burnt Creek, Berlin, Moliagul, Eddington, Tarnagulla, St. Arnaud, Orville, Kingower, Wedderburn, Inglewood, M'intyre's, Burke's Flat, Manely, Newbridge, Chinaman's Flat, Maryborough, &c., &c.

Publishing Office: DUNOLLY, VICTORIA, AUSTRALIA.

H. G. APPLEFORD, Proprietor,

MINING, AGRICULTURAL, AND GENERAL NEWSPAPER.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

THE STANDARD,
SYRACUSE, MORNING AND WEEKLY. NEW YORK.

STANDARD PUBLISHING CO., EDITORS AND PUBLISHERS.
 Oldest paper in the county of Onondaga. Republican in politics. The subscription list most desirable on account of number and character of subscribers.
 Daily, \$6.50 per annum; Weekly, \$1.50.
 The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, New Haven, Conn., U. S. A.,
 Authorized Agent.

THE VERMONT TRIBUNE,
LUDLOW, VERMONT.
 Largest Circulation in Windsor County, and Lowest Advertising Rates in the State, considering Circulation.
 Sworn Circulation Weekly, 2,500.
E. G. ALLIS, Editor and Proprietor.
 The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, New Haven, Conn., U. S. A.,
 Authorized Agent.

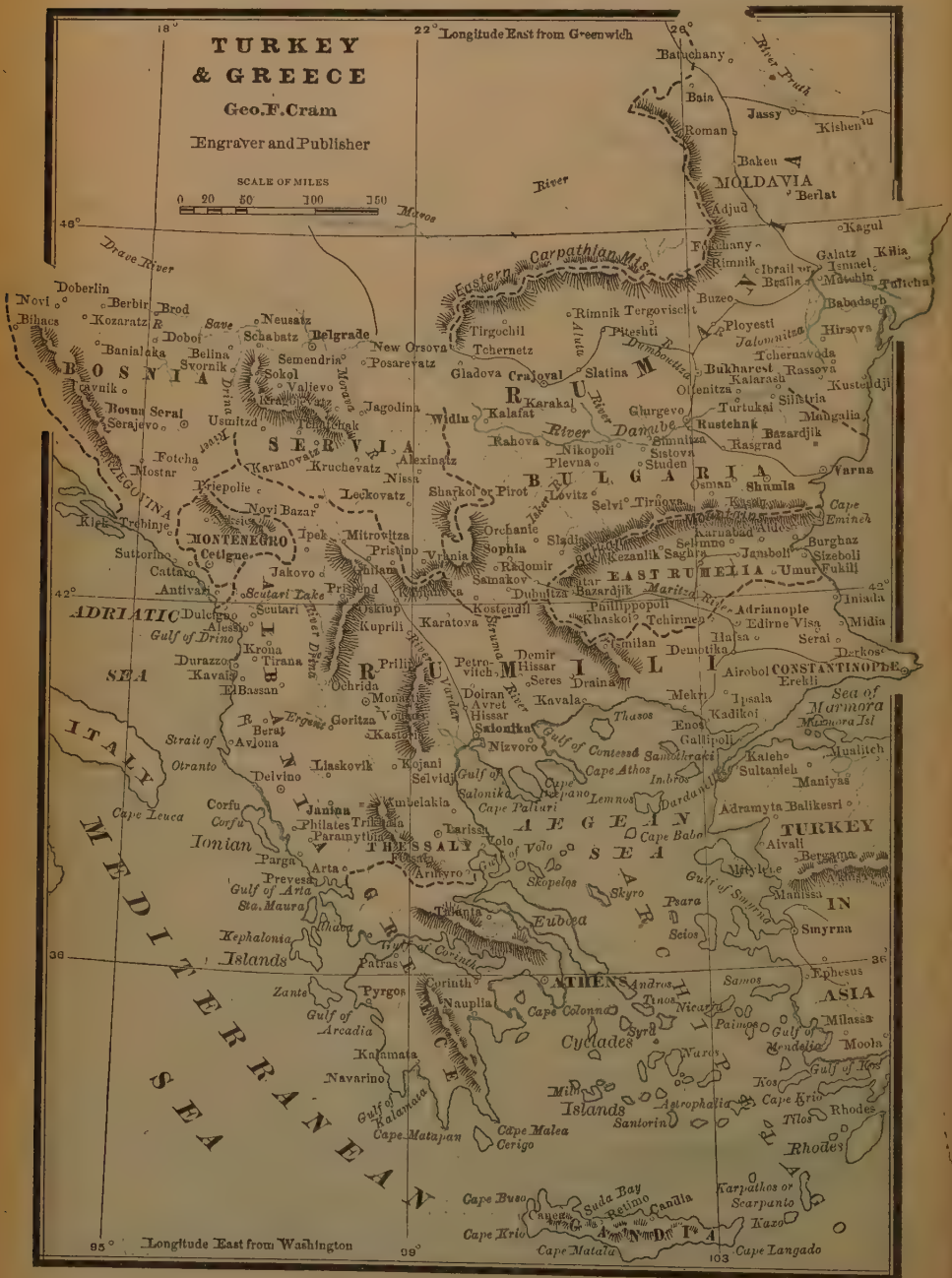
WESTERN RESERVE CHRONICLE,
WARREN, OHIO.
WM. RITZEL & CO.
 Established in 1812.
 The Pioneer Paper of the Connecticut Western Reserve of Ohio.
 Official Paper of City and County.
 AVERAGE CIRCULATION UPWARDS, 2,000.
 The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, New Haven, Conn., U. S. A.,
 Authorized Agent.

DAILY AND WEEKLY STAR,
LONG ISLAND CITY, NEW YORK.
 OLD ESTABLISHED. LARGE CIRCULATION.
 EXCELLENT ADVERTISING MEDIUMS.
 Long Island City is the County Seat of Queens County, and the terminus of all the Long Island Railroads. Four ferry routes to different quarters of New York City. Extensive manufacturing. Fine suburban residences. Large and rapidly increasing population.
 An edition of the DAILY is regularly issued for Greenpoint, (17th Ward of Brooklyn), which thoroughly covers the field, having a circulation in the locality named far in excess of all the Brooklyn papers combined. Greenpoint has a population of 30,000 people, and the STAR is universally taken and read by all classes.
T. H. TODD, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.
 The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, New Haven, Conn., U. S. A.,
 Authorized Agent.

1858. TWENTY-FOURTH YEAR. 1882.
THE OMAHA REPUBLICAN.
DAILY AND WEEKLY.
 THE LEADING NEBRASKA NEWSPAPER.

DAILY.—Eight pages, cut, folded and pasted. Circulation, (December, 1881), 3,600, in Nebraska, Western Iowa, and the Territories.
 WEEKLY.—Twelve pages, 72 columns. 1st premium distribution, Jan. 10, 1881, full list \$10,000; second do, March 4, 1882, full list \$30,000. Gives \$200 in cash prizes to postmasters for largest lists. Circulation, (December, 1881), 13,600, and constantly increasing under the greatest premium offers ever made by any western weekly. For lowest advertising rates, address
THE REPUBLICAN, Omaha, Nebraska.
C. E. YOST, MANAGER.
 The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, New Haven, Conn., U. S. A.,
 Authorized Agent.

Engraved and printed especially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.



Square Miles, ----- 11,000
Population, ----- (estimated) 300,000

For lists of Newspapers, Banks and Gazetteer description, with name of each country in different languages, see Index.

Engraved and printed especially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.



THE

Gordon, Egerton and Ballan Advertiser.

GORDON, VICTORIA, AUSTRALIA.

The GORDON, EGERTON, AND BALLAN ADVERTISER circulates in the following townships and districts, and published every Saturday morning in time for the coaches and mails:—Gordon, Egerton, Ballan, Ballarat, Hakeville, Blackwood, Wallace, Ormond, Bolwarra, Barkstead, Moorabool Creek, Moorabool West, Myrionong, Greendale, Ballark, Pentland Hills, Bungeeltap, Dunstons, Springbank, Beremboke, Dolly's Creek, Bungal, Daylesford Road, Bradshaw's Creek, Yendon, Warrenhelp, Bungareeshire, Buninyongshire, Ballan-shire.

WILLIAM WILSON, Proprietor.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

THE

BACCHUS MARCH EXPRESS.

Established 1866.

Published every Saturday in Bacchus March, the central township in the electorate of West Bourke, metropolitan county of Bourke, colony of Victoria, Australia.

Circulates in several surrounding townships, and among all classes. The senior paper in the electorate.

Proprietors—CRISP & LANE.

Agents—Messrs. GORDON & GOTCH, Melbourne and London.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

THE GIPPSLAND MERCURY.

SALE, VICTORIA, AUSTRALIA.

Published every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.

Has fully three times more bona fide subscribers than any other paper published in Gippsland, and is the acknowledged advertising medium for this district, which includes within its boundaries one-fifth of the whole colony of Victoria. Its politics are liberal and independent, and it encourages every legitimate movement tending to correct abuses, and to promote the social and moral elevation of the people.

Agents—Messrs. GORDON & GOTCH, and Mr. GEORGE STREET, London.

HENRY LUKE, Sole Proprietor.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

Einzige Deutsche Zeitung in Queensland.

Die

Nord-Australische Zeitung

erscheint jeden Sonnabend Morgen, Adelaide-Strasse, Brisbane.

Abonnement: 3s. per Quartal oder 12s. per Jahr.

Die Achtung und Beachtung, deren sich gegenwärtig diese Zeitung unter unseren Landsleuten, wie auch in der englischen Presse erfreut, ist ein Beweis, daß die Anstrengungen, sie immer mehr zu verbessern, Anerkennung finden. Diese Achtung zu erhalten und zu wahren, ist das eifrige Bestreben der Herausgeber.

Bekanntmachungen finden in der „Nord-Australischen Zeitung“ die weiteste Verbreitung. Auch in Deutschland und Amerika wird sie gelesen.

Die Zeitung kann durch alle Agenten, sowie direct von der Expedition, Adelaide-Strasse, Brisbane, bezogen werden.

Zum Abonnement auf die „Nord-Australische Zeitung“ wird freundlich eingeladen.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

WALCH'S LITERARY INTELLIGENCER.

HOBART, TASMANIA.

PUBLISHED MONTHLY.

1,600 Copies are circulated gratuitously in every Post Town in the Colony.

☞ This publication forms the best medium in Tasmania for advertising New Books, Stationery, Stationers' Sundries, &c., &c.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

\$1,000 FORFEIT.

IMMIX CANCER CURE, COATICOOK, P. Q., CANADA.


CANCER CURED

WITHOUT THE USE OF THE KNIFE.

The only permanent cure in the world. For particulars enclose two 3 cent stamps to

S. C. SMITH, Coaticook, P. Q., Canada.

CURES SWIFT AND CERTAIN.

 Any paper in the United States, Dominion of Canada, (not now running it), England and Australia, may insert the above advertisement at \$8 per year, (\$1.12. 0. sterling), rendering their accounts quarterly for payment.
S. C. S.

THE HENDERSON REPORTER,

HENDERSON,

KENTUCKY.

WEEKLY AND SEMI-WEEKLY.

City official and one of the oldest, largest, most extensively read and leading local papers of the South West.

Best Advertising Medium in Western Kentucky and Southern Indiana.

Weekly, \$1.50 per Year; Semi-Weekly, \$2.50 per Year.


Carries a large and well assorted stock of Paper, Envelopes, Pens, Pencils, Blank Books, and Stationery Notions of all kinds. Makes a specialty of all descriptions of plain and fancy Job Work, such as Wedding, Visiting, Business, Ball and Fancy Show cards; Letter, Note and Bill Heads; Programmes, Circulars, Posters, Hand-bills, Statements and Pamphlets, &c., at **LOWEST CURRENT PRICES.**

Established in March, 1853, and published ever since in Henderson, Ky., a city of over 7,000 inhabitants, on the Ohio river, the commercial metropolis of Western Kentucky, and where the great \$2,000,000 L. & N. railroad bridge is so soon to be built. Also another railroad from Henderson to Jackson, Tenn., and perhaps two or three others. Three county roads just graded and graveled; others soon to be; large distilleries and spoke and handle factory just completed, and others going up; the county seat of one of the wealthiest counties of Kentucky—never a pauper county, now out of debt and a sinking fund on hand. Only 12 miles from Evansville, the commercial and manufacturing metropolis of Indiana, with 40,000 inhabitants, and from which the Reporter, owing to its peculiar situation and circulation, receives a large advertising patronage because of its large circulation in Henderson, Union, Webster, Hopkins, Crittenden, Christian, Daviess, Muhlenburg and McLean counties, Ky., and Vanderburg, Posey and Warrick counties, Ind. In short the Reporter is one of the oldest, largest, best located, established and paying local papers, in one of the wealthiest and most rapidly growing and improving cities and counties in Kentucky.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.


AN IMPORTANT ITEM.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. Hubbard, Proprietor, New Haven, Connecticut, U. S. A., receives advertisements and subscriptions at Publishers' lowest rates for ALL newspapers or periodicals in the World. By direct and SPECIAL appointment the **ONLY AUTHORIZED AGENT** in America for all the **LEADING** newspapers in Europe, Asia, Africa, Australasia and South America. Especially intimate and cordial relations with **ALL** American newspapers, in which advertisements are inserted as **Special Agents**.

 Correspondents and Translators in all modern languages.

UN FAIT D'IMPORTANCE.

L'Agence Internationale des Journaux, H. P. Hubbard, propriétaire, New Haven, Conn., E. U. de l'A., se charge des insertions et abonnements, aux prix les plus bas du publieur, pour tous les journaux et feuilles périodiques du monde. Par nomination directe et spéciale, le seul agent autorisé en Amérique pour tous les principaux journaux en Europe, Asie, Afrique et Amérique du Sud. Des relations spécialement intimes et cordiales avec tous les journaux Américains dans lesquels des annonces sont insérées comme leur Agent spécial.

 Correspondents et Traducteurs en toutes les langues modernes.

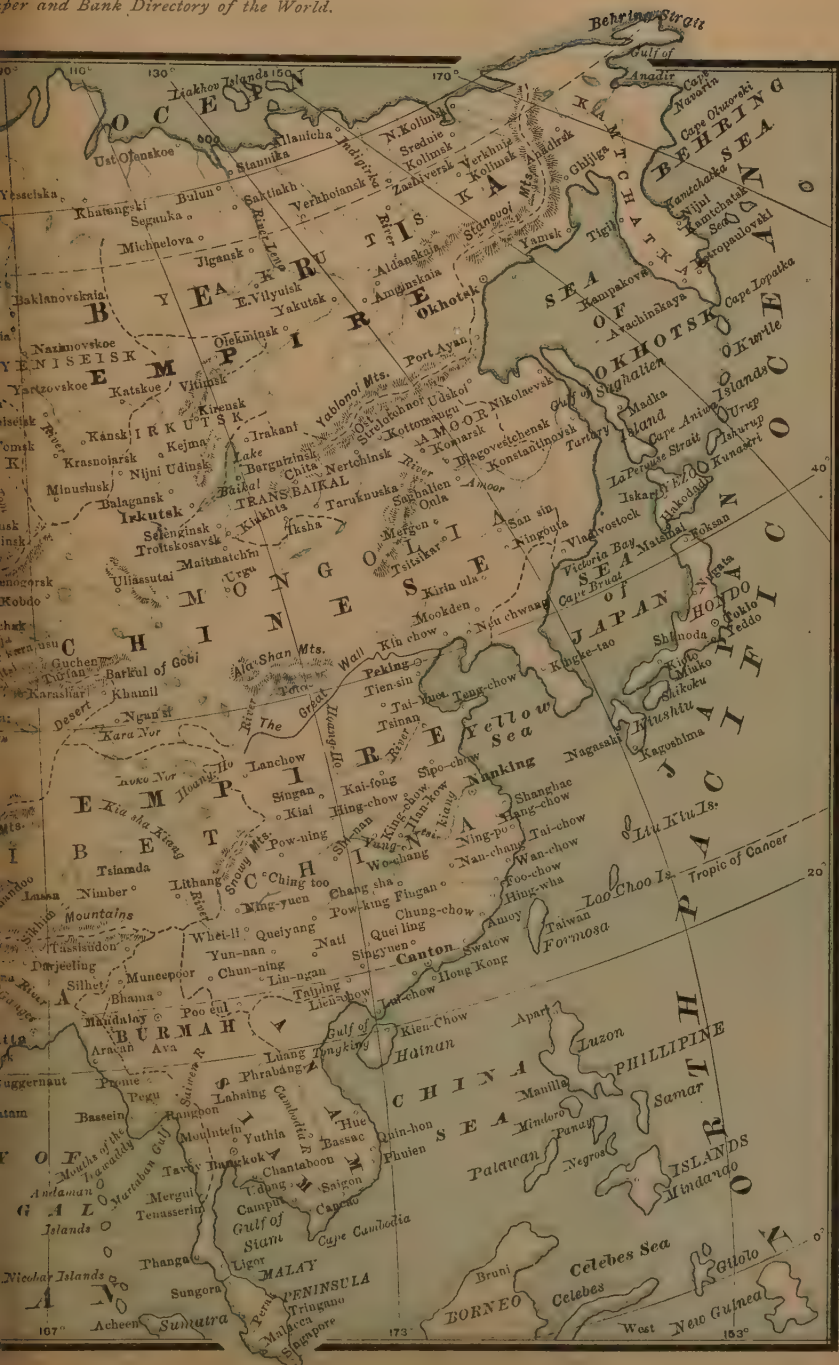
ASIA.

Square Miles,
Population, -

For lists of Newspapers, Banks and Gazetteer description,

Engraved and printed especially for Hubbard



Mer and Bank Directory of the World.

THE
Agriculturist and Review.

PUBLISHED

EVERY WEDNESDAY,

AT

JAMESTOWN SOUTH AUSTRALIA,

The Centre of the Wheat-growing districts of the
Colony of South Australia.

Published in the interests of the Agricultural classes, the columns of the paper are devoted to the latest reports of the wheat market, both at home and abroad, and the quotations now recognized as the most reliable in the Colony.

Special articles on cultivation of fruits and cereals appear weekly, together with descriptions of new machinery, improvements, &c., &c. Politics, Forestry, Local Items, and Jottings of General News form the contents of each issue.

This newspaper appeared first as a merely local organ, but has now burst its local shell and commands an extensive circulation throughout the Agricultural Districts of South Australia, a circulation which has trebled itself during the past six months, and is still increasing. Unbiased in political views, the AGRICULTURIST has but one object in view, viz., the advancement of the Farming Interest, and no public measures are attacked that do not weigh heavily on the agriculturists.

As advertising medium the AGRICULTURIST offers more favorable advantages than any other publication in the Colony.

SUBSCRIPTION:

10s. PER YEAR IN ARREAR.

6s. PER YEAR IN ADVANCE.

G. H. LAKE & CO., Proprietors,

JAMESTOWN.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

"THE AUSTRALASIAN MEDICAL GAZETTE."
SYDNEY, N. S. WALES.

Is read by every Medical Practitioner, and all principal Chemists, Dentists, and Veterinary Surgeons throughout Australia, Tasmania, New Zealand, and Fiji, and is therefore the best advertising medium for anything which it is desired to bring under the immediate notice of the Medical and allied professions. Rates for advertising in "THE AUSTRALASIAN MEDICAL GAZETTE" (published on the first of every month; issue, 1,250 copies):

4to SIZE.	For One Month.			For Six Months, Payable Quarterly.		
	£3	3s.	nd.	£15	Us.	Od.
Whole page, or Two columns,	1	15	0	9	0	0
Half-page, or One column, -	0	15	0	4	15	0
Quarter-page, or Half-column,	0	10	0	2	12	6
One-eighth page, or Quarter-col.	0	5	0	1	7	0
One inch of a column, - - -						

Payments may be made by Postage Stamps, P. O. Order, or Cheque, to be drawn in favor of Mr. L. BRUCK, 35 Castlereagh Street, Sydney.
 * * * The Proprietors reserve to themselves the right of omitting any advertisements that they may deem objectionable, even although such advertisements may have been received and paid for in the usual course of business.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD,
 Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

THE WEEKLY ADVOCATE.

SYDNEY, N. S. WALES.

A RELIGIOUS AND FAMILY NEWSPAPER.

PUBLISHED ON EVERY SATURDAY, AT THE

WESLEYAN BOOK DEPOT, 393 GEORGE ST.,
 SYDNEY, NEW SOUTH WALES.

Price, foreign postage added, sixteen shillings and fourpence per year.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD,
 Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

THE BULLETIN.

SYDNEY, - - - - - N. S. WALES.
WEEKLY.

Has a circulation of 20,000 copies among all classes of the population of Australia, and especially throughout New South Wales.

Its character is an epitome of all the social news of the Colonies, and its dramatic criticisms are looked forward to by the amusement-loving classes. It is also well up in telegraphic news, &c.

Subscription, Annually, 12s.

W. H. TRAIL & CO., Proprietors.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

CASTNER'S MONTHLY AND RURAL AUSTRALIAN.

SYDNEY, N. S. WALES.

An illustrated journal for the Household, treating of Agriculture, Horticulture, and kindred subjects.

It is also a good medium for advertising farming implements or poultry requisites.

Published monthly; 6s. per year in advance. Advertisements, 2s. 6d. and 3s. per inch.

LEE & ROSS, Printers and Proprietors,

53 MARKET ST., - - - - - SYDNEY, N. S. W.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

L'ENTR'ACTE.

SYDNEY, - - - - - N. S. WALES.

A daily critic and advertising organ of the theatres and amusements of the city.

It also enjoys the assistance of the best musical correspondents of any paper in the Colonies, and is well known for its judgment and good taste, having an almost universal circulation amongst the amusement-loving public, and therefore is one of the best advertising papers for general use, and for attracting the eye of business men.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

HIND.

MYAMMA; or, BRAMMA.

Square Miles, 1,391,250

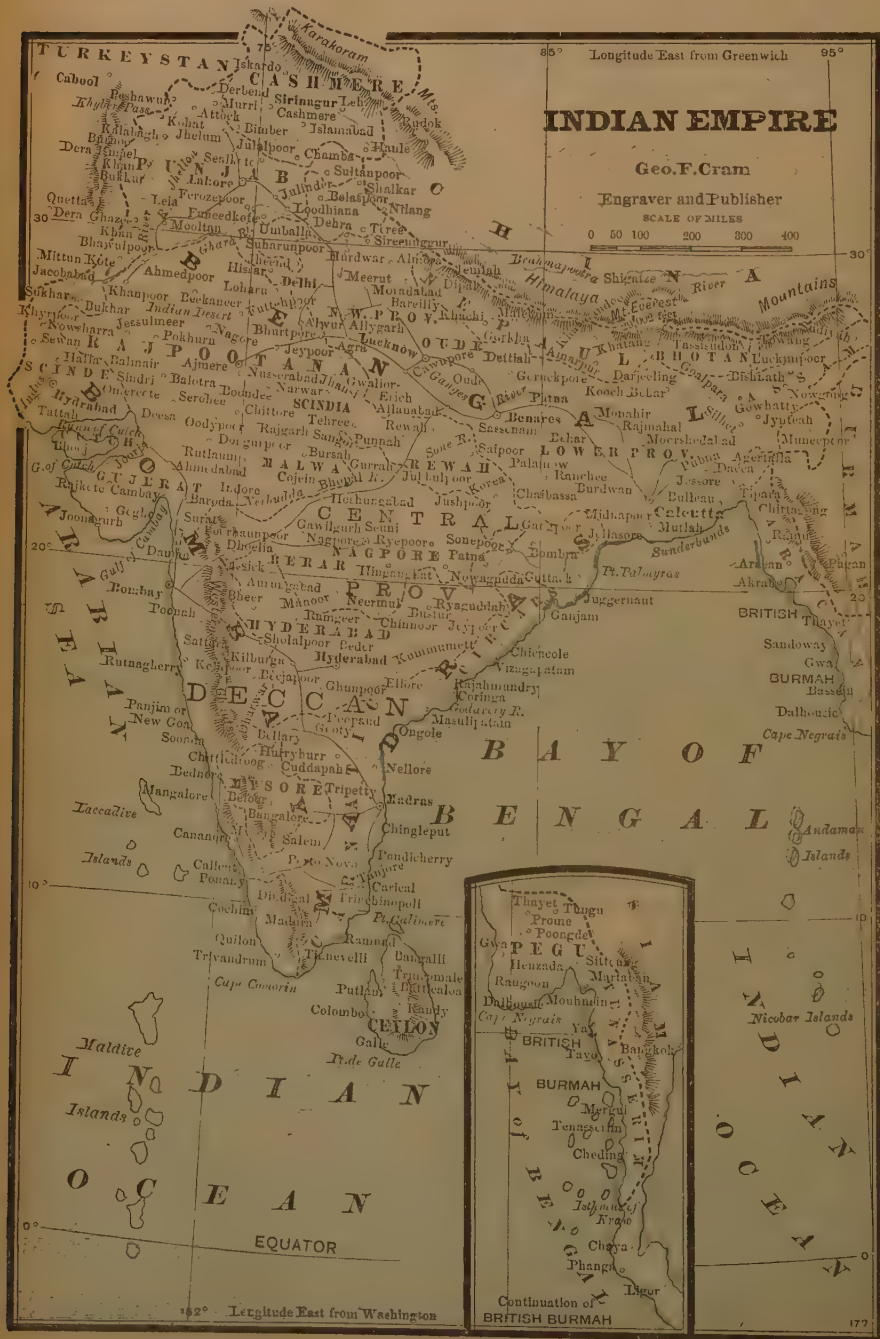
88.556

Population, ----- 238,373,377

2,747,148

For lists of Newspapers, Banks and Gazetteer description, with name of each country in different languages, see Index.

Engraved and printed especially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.



CHINA AND JAPAN.

(2247)

CHOONG KWO¹¹; or, CHOONG KIA.

NIPPON; or, NIPPON.

Square Miles, 4,258,000

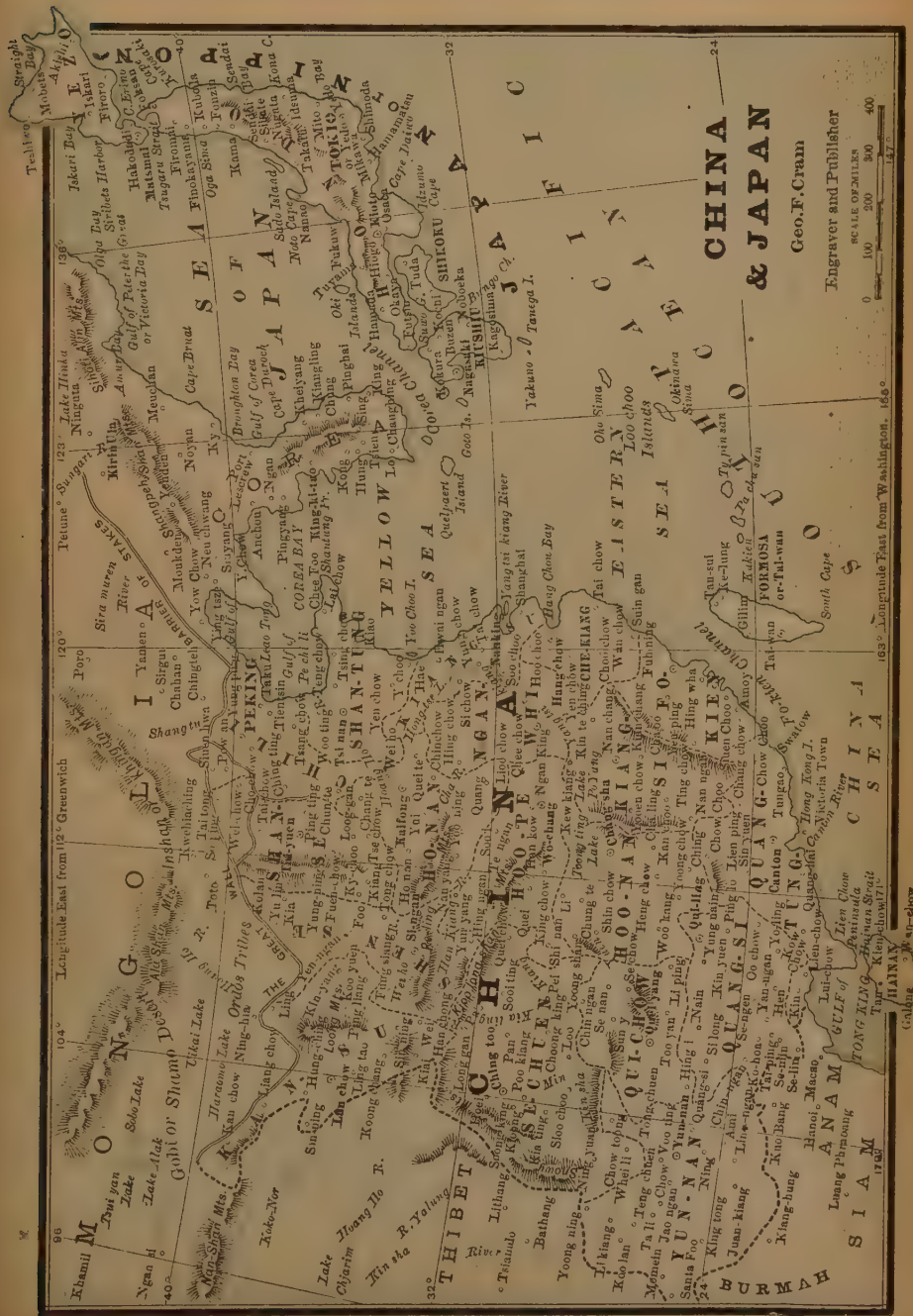
155,520

Population, (est.) 400,000,000

33,110,825

- For lists of Newspapers, Banks and Gazetteer description, with name of each country in different languages, see Index.

Engraved and printed especially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.



**CHINA
& JAPAN**

Geo. F. Cram

Engraver and Publisher

COONAMBLE INDEPENDENT.**COONAMBLE, N. S. WALES.**

A weekly paper, with an average circulation of 800 copies, possessing an excellent medium for advertising in one of the largest and wealthiest pastoral districts in Australia.

It is Independent in its tone and politics, and is widely read and quoted throughout a wide field of country.

GEORGE E. CASS, Proprietor.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

THE MOLONG EXPRESS

— AND —

WESTERN DISTRICTS ADVERTISER.**MOLONG, - - - N. S. WALES.**

Is a large-sized Independent and Liberal Journal, and is published every Wednesday and Saturday morning. Its columns are devoted to the Pastoral, Agricultural and Mining, as well as the interests of the Western districts.

Subscription, £1 per year, in advance; abroad, £1. 4d. Advertising scale liberal—2s. first inch, 1s. for each inch after.

LEATHAM BROTHERS, Proprietors.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

MACLEAY CHRONICLE

— AND —

BELLINGER ADVERTISER.**KEMPSEY, N. S. WALES.**

A Weekly Newspaper published in the town of Kempsey, Electorate of Macleay, Colony of New South Wales.

Circulating through an extensive Agricultural, Mining, Cattle and Horse Breeding district.

Principal exports:—Maize, Sugar, Tobacco, Pigs, Oranges, Peaches, Cedar, Antimony, Granite, and Gold.

LIBERAL TERMS TO ADVERTISERS.**GABELL & SCOTT, Proprietors.****KEMPSEY, - - - NEW SOUTH WALES.**

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

The Orange Liberal**ORANGE, N. S. WALES.**

Is the favorite organ of one of the most enterprising towns of the colony, and circulates in a fine Agricultural, Pastoral, and Mining district of over 10,000 souls.

For an advertising medium to a wealthy, energetic, and driving population, it would be difficult to find a newspaper in the colony which would offer greater advantages and returns to the advertiser.

NICHOLAS HEAD, Proprietor.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

URALLA AND WALCHA TIMES.**URALLA, N. S. WALES.**

Is the advertiser for the New England district, reaching the mining population as well as the farming community in the vicinity of the town.

The Times is neutral in religion and liberal in politics, and reaches all classes.

Many improvements are in progress, including a branch line of railway which will rapidly increase the population and add to the general prosperity.

FRANK W. VINCENT, Proprietor.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

THE SHOALHAVEN TELEGRAPH

NOWRA, N. S. W.

Is a weekly newspaper devoted to the interests of Agricultural, Mining, and Pastoral, and is in its politics democratic and for Responsible Government. Nowra being the seaport for Shoalhaven, a large Agricultural, Dairy, and Mining district, unusual advantages are offered by the TELEGRAPH in reaching that class of readers, the largest farms being situated in the adjacent counties.

JOSEPH WESTON, Publisher.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

THE BEGA GAZETTE.

BEGA, - - - - - N. S. WALES.

WEEKLY.

Political and general in its character, and, being circulated among a large dairy and agricultural section, is widely read for its devotion to those interests. Gold has been lately found in the vicinity, which has added to the population, and, with the several occupations in the towns and adjacent townships, offers to advertisers a grand field to publish their wares.

OSWALD WELLS, Proprietor.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

"THE GUNDAGAI TIMES"

— AND —

**TUMUT, ADELONG AND MURRUMBIDGEE
DISTRICT ADVERTISER.**

GUNDAGAI, N. S. WALES.

The "GUNDAGAI TIMES" is a large-size bi-weekly Newspaper printed in the town of Gundagai, and is the only newspaper published in the Gundagai District.

The "TIMES" having attained its twenty-second year of publication, is a guarantee of the uniform support accorded it from all classes of the community, both locally and provincially. It circulates in almost every town in the South-western district from Goulburn to the Murray River, as well as in Sydney and the sister colonies, and therefore, as an advertising medium, it may be equalled, but is not surpassed.

J. B. ELWORTHY, Proprietor.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

QUEANBEYAN AGE.

QUEANBEYAN, N. S. WALES.

EVERY TUESDAY AND FRIDAY.

Contains 28 Columns of Reading Matter. Subscription 5s. per Quarter.

TO ADVERTISERS:

The unequalled circulation of this journal in all parts of the Queanbeyan and surrounding districts renders it the best, and its low tariff of charges the most economical advertising medium.

JOHN GALE, Proprietor.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

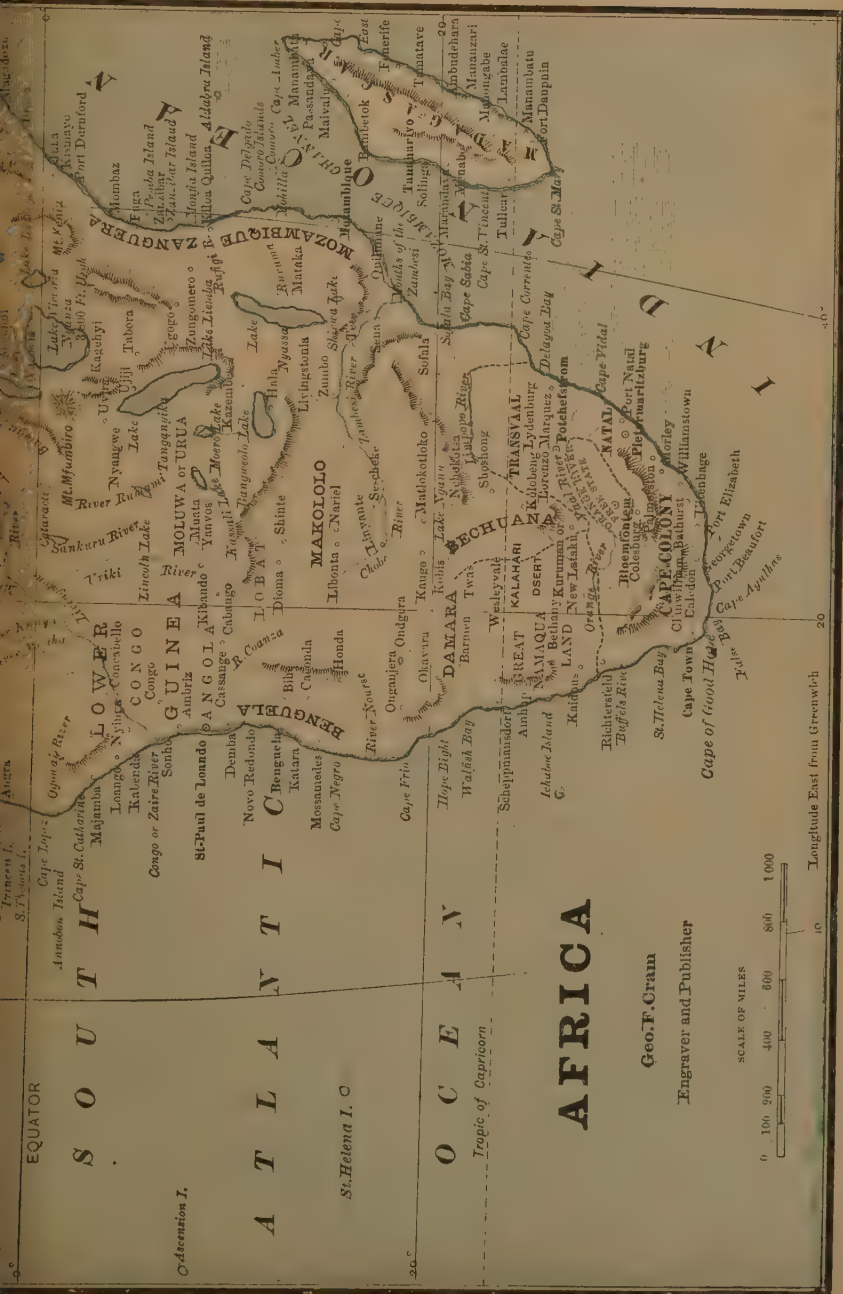
Square Miles,
Population,

For lists of Newspapers, Banks and Gazetteer

Engraved and printed especially



and's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.



The Boss Paper of the North


IS THE

TAMWORTH OBSERVER

TAMWORTH, N. S. W.

(ESTABLISHED 1875.)

It is issued twice each week, on the mornings of **WEDNESDAY** and **SATURDAY**.

 The *OBSERVER* is the largest paper published between MAITLAND (N. S. W.), and BRISBANE (Queensland).

The *OBSERVER* is the best printed paper in the colonies.

The subscription to the *OBSERVER* is twenty shillings per annum, if paid in advance. For that sum you receive seventy-four columns of matter each week, or, three thousand eight hundred and fifty-eight (3,858) columns per annum; which is at the rate of over *sixteen columns* of reading for *one penny*.

ADVERTISING SCALE:

First inch, 3s.; each succeeding inch, 1s. 6d. Business Cards: 26 insertions to the quarter, 35s.; 13 ditto (Saturday's issue), 25s., to occupy 3 inches. Double column advts., double price. Special arrangements made with extensive advertisers, and liberal discounts allowed. Advertisers will find it an excellent medium through which to introduce their requirements to the general public.

SUBSCRIPTION:

Twenty shillings (20s.) per annum in advance; 6s. per quarter in advance; 7s. per quarter, if booked (postage extra). Subscribers are taken on at any time; but only discontinued at the end of the quarters—March, June, September, and December—when all arrears must be paid up.

AGENTS:

SYDNEY—Messrs. Gordon & Gotch; A. Cubitt; Greville's Telegram Company; C. R. Austin; and Grattan's Press Agency.

MELBOURNE—Messrs. Gordon & Gotch; Cameron, Laing & Co.; and Norton, Hargraves & Co.

ENGLAND—Messrs. Gordon & Gotch; Kirkland, Cope & Co.; and F. Algar.

AMERICA—Mr. H. P. Hubbard, New Haven, Conn., U. S.

HOOKE & CO., - - Proprietors.The *OBSERVER* has *bona fide* subscribers in the following towns:**NEW SOUTH WALES.**

Albury	Currabubula	Haydonton	Macdonald River	Redfern	Willow Tree
Armidale	Carroll	Inverell	Mogil Mogil	Sydney	Wallabadah
Annandale	Cassillis	Jerry's Plains	Maitland	Somerton	Werris Creek
Attunga	Cockburn	Keepit	Muswellbrook	Swamp Oak	Warialda
Bendemeer	Colly Blue	Liverpool	Moor Creek	Surveyor's Creek	Woolimin
Black Creek	Deepwater	Little Duval	Narrabri	Stoney Batter	Wellington
Bective	Dubbo	Lismore	Nundle	Singleton	Wooloomooloo
Boggabri	Duncan's Creek	Murrurundi	Nemingha	Spring Ridge	Wallsend
Bowling A. Point	Dungowan Creek	Moonan Brook	Newcastle	Tamworth	Wee Waa
Barraba	Dungog	Manilla	Pilliga	Tintinhull	Walgett
Bingera	Glen Innes	Moree	Pooncaire	Tingha	Yetman
Blackville	Gunnedah	Moruya	Pallamallawa	Tenterfield	Young
Bundarra	Goonoo Goonoo	Milson's Point	Patterson	Uralla	and other towns.
Breeza	Goulburn	Moonbi	Quirindi	Vegetable Creek	
Brushgrove	Hanging Rock	Merriwa	Quipolly	Walcha	
Cobbadah	Hay	Mellally	Richmond	Warrah	

Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Australia.	Tasmania.	England.	America.
Avenal	Brisbane	Adelaide	Hobart	London	New York
Casterton	Goondiwindi	Mount Gambier.	Lancaster	Lancashire	San Francisco
Daylesford	Roma		New Town.	Oxford	St. Louis, Mo.
Geelong	St. George			Sheffield.	Washington.
Melbourne.	Toowoomba.				

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

Otago Daily Times and Witness Newspaper Co.

LIMITED.

DUNEDIN, OTAGO, NEW ZEALAND.

GEORGE FENWICK,

Managing Director.

PUBLISHERS OF THE

OTAGO DAILY TIMES

(One of the Leading Morning Newspapers of New Zealand),

AND THE

Otago Witness,

Published Weekly, established 1851, and having the largest circulation of any
weekly newspaper published in the Colony.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND AND MALAY ARCHIPELAGO.

Square Miles,-----2.956,450

106,260

(est.) 1,000,000

Population (1881), 2,743,256

(1881) 489,500

(est.) 38,000,000

For lists of Newspapers, Banks and Gazetteer description, with name of each country in different languages, see Index.

Engraved and printed especially for Hubbard's Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World.



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This work embraces all the States and Territories on the large scale of nineteen miles to an inch, showing all Railroads, Towns, Villages, Post-Offices and Express Routes, to 1891, and *giving population of Towns, etc.* The States are indexed, so that any Town may be found at a moment's glance. No Atlas has ever been published so complete and on so large a scale. Size 18×22. Price \$9.50.

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Contains twenty-one Maps of the Western and South-Western States on the same scale and plan of the Standard Atlas. Price \$5.00.

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This Map has just been completed after nearly two years' labor. The drawings were prepared at Washington, from *original government surveys*. It has been engraved on the large scale of thirty-six miles to the inch, specially to supply those who desire a large, clear and first-class Map in every respect. It is neatly colored in counties, varnished and mounted, with cloth backs. Size 60×80 inches. Price \$7.00.

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Showing Counties, Towns, Railroads, Rivers, Mountains, etc., drawn from official records. Beautifully colored, varnished and mounted. Size 40×60 inches. Price \$3.00.

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Of all the States and Territories are far superior to any other series of Pocket Maps in the market. Price of any State with index, containing list of towns and population, in cardboard case, 25 cents; cloth, 50 cents.

Catalogue of all our Maps and Atlases mailed free on application.

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HENRY S. STEBBINS,

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262 AND 264 WABASH AVENUE, CHICAGO.

RELIEF MAP ENGRAVING and LITHOGRAPHIC WORK; SPECIAL MAPS

Prepared and Engraved to Order for Newspapers, Books, Reports,
Railroads, Land Companies, and for various
ADVERTISING PURPOSES.

Having a large variety of Map-plates of various sizes of the States and Territories, and also of Foreign Countries, we can often save parties desiring Maps for special purposes the expense of making a new plate by adapting to their use one of our own.

For Samples of our work see the Maps in this book. Estimates furnished on application and correspondence solicited. Address

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262 and 264 Wabash Avenue,
CHICAGO.

THE EVENING STAR.**DUNEDIN, - NEW ZEALAND.***Price 1d.***PUBLISHED AT DUNEDIN.**

Has a larger circulation than any other newspaper in New Zealand, and is the best advertising medium in the Colony.

Circulation, 48,000 Weekly.**JOHN W. JAGO, Proprietor.**

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized Agent in America.

The Temperance Herald

— AND —

GOOD TEMPLAR RECORD.**DUNEDIN, OTAGO, NEW ZEALAND.***Circulates 1,500 Monthly. Price 6d.*

The Organ of the Temperance Movement in the Colony.

Circulates all over New Zealand.

THE
NELSON EVENING MAIL.

NELSON, - - NEW ZEALAND.**Price One Penny. Daily Issue, 1,650.**

**HAVING THE LARGEST CIRCULATION IN THE PROVINCIAL
DISTRICT OF NELSON, IT FORMS THE MOST DE-
SIRABLE MEDIUM FOR ADVERTISERS.**

Printed and Published by the Proprietors,**R. LUCAS & SON.**

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

TABLES OF COINS OF THE VARIOUS NATIONS OF THE WORLD

And their equivalent values in United States Money,

TOGETHER WITH OTHER INFORMATION APPROPRIATE IN THIS CONNECTION.

While it is not claimed that the following tables contain a full description of all coins current in every nation, yet it is believed that this is the most nearly complete presentation yet published, in condensed form, of the principal coinage of each of the civilized countries of the globe. The frequently recurring changes among political fabrics—empires becoming republics, republics kingdoms, confederations resolving into separate states, and states consolidating into confederacies (to say nothing of the mutations of financial systems)—render the work of tracing the current coinage of the world a perplexing, not to say impossible task. To describe the coins of present and past generations, in their countless varieties, in current circulation, would require months, if not years, of patient research, and a volume much larger than this.

It will be observed that the equivalent values, as given in United States money, are expressed without descending into fractions of cents, except in regard to a few coins of minor value. For practical use, in this connection, fractions are confusing rather than assisting.

The order of arrangement of the various countries in the following list is by continents, commencing with Europe, followed by Asia, Africa, North America, South America and Australasia.

TABLES DES MONNAIES DES DIFFÉRENTES NATIONS DU MONDE

et leurs valeurs équivalentes en monnaie des Etats-Unis,

AVEC D'AUTRES INFORMATIONS RELATIVES À CE SUJET.

Quoique nous ne prétendions pas que les tables suivantes contiennent une description complète des monnaies de toutes les nations, nous croyons cependant que c'est à peu près la plus parfaite qui ait encore été publiée en forme abrégée de toutes les pièces monnayées par tous les pays du globe. Les changements fréquents qui ont lieu dans les arrangements politiques—les empires devenant des républiques, les républiques des royaumes, les confédérations se résolvant en Etats séparés, et les Etats se consolidant en confédérations—sans parler des mutations dans les systèmes financiers, rendent le travail de suivre le monnayage du monde une tâche fort embarrassante sinon impossible. Pour décrire les monnaies des générations présentes, et passées, dans leurs variétés sans nombre, actuellement en circulation, il faudrait des mois sinon des années de recherches patientes et un volume beaucoup plus étendu que celui-ci.

On observera que les valeurs équivalentes, données en monnaie des Etats-Unis sont exprimées sans descendre aux fractions de sous, excepté dans le cas de quelques monnaies d'une petite valeur. Pour l'usage pratique en pareil cas, les fractions causeraient plus de confusion que d'assistance.

L'ordre de l'arrangement des divers pays dans la liste suivante est par continents, commençant par l'Europe, suivie par l'Asie, l'Afrique, l'Amérique du Nord, l'Amérique du Sud et l'Australie.

TABELLEN der MÜNZEN der VERSCHIEDENEN NATIONEN der WELT

und deren gleichen Werth mit dem Gelde der Vereinigten Staaten,

NEBST ANDERE BELEHRUNGEN, WELCHE IN BEZUG DIESES ERFORDERLICH SIND.

Während wohl nicht vorgegeben wird, dass die folgende Tabelle eine vollständige Beschreibung aller Geldmünzen aller Nationen giebt, so glauben wir doch, dass dieselbe, in gedrängter Form, die vollkommenste Zusammenstellung der bekanntesten Münzen der civilisirten Länder der Erde darbietet. Die so oft sich wiederholenden Veränderungen in politischer Hinsicht, indem Kaiserreiche in Republiken, Republiken in Königreiche, Conföderationen in einzelne Staaten und einzelne Staaten in Conföderationen umgewandelt werden (gar nicht zu reden von den Wechseln der finanziellen Systeme), machen diese Arbeit jedenfalls sehr beschwerlich, wenn nicht gar unmöglich. Die Geldmünzen der gegenwärtigen Generation, wie die der vergangenen Zeitalter, in ihren unzähligen Verschiedenheiten, nach neueren Münzsystemen zu berechnen, würde Monate, wenn nicht Jahre, geduldiger Forschung erfordern, und würde dies ein Buch viel grösser als dies Werk anfüllen.

Man wird bemerken, dass der, nach amerikanischen Gelde berechnete, Werth der Münzen gegeben ist, ohne in Bruchtheile von Cents einzugehen, ausgenommen bei einigen wenigen Münzen von geringem Werthe. Bruchtheile sind in dieser Verbindung für den praktischen Gebrauch eher geeignet zu verwirren als zu nützen.

Die Eintheilung der verschiedenen Länder in dieser Liste ist nach den Welttheilen, anfangend mit Europa, worauf Asien, Afrika, Nordamerika, Südamerika und Australasien folgen.

TABLAS DE MONEDAS DE LAS DIFERENTES NACIONES DEL MUNDO

y de sus valores equivalentes en Moneda de los Estados Unidos,

CON OTRAS INFORMACIONES RELATIVAS Á AQUEL SUJETO.

Aunque no pretendemos que las tablas siguientes contienen una descripción completa de las monedas de todas las naciones, sin embargo creemos que es casi la mas perfecta que se haya publicado en forma abreviada de todas las monedas acuñadas en todos los países del globo. Las mudaciones frecuentes que acaecen en los arreglos políticos—Los imperios haciendose republicas—las republicas reinos—las confederaciones resolviendose en Estados separados—y los Estados uniendose en confederación—sin hablar de las mudanzas en los sistemas financieros, hacen el trabajo de seguir la acuñación del mundo una tarea muy embrollada sino imposible. Para describir las monedas de las generaciones presentes y pasadas en sus variedades innumerables actualmente en circulación se necesitarian meses sino años de diligencias pacientes y un libro mucho mas extendido que este.

Se observará que los valores equivalentes en moneda de los Estados-Unidos se han dado sin descender á las fracciones de centavo, fuera del caso de algunas monedas de poco valor. En la practica en semejante caso, las fracciones causarían mas confusion que asistencia.

El orden del arreglo de los países diferentes en la lista siguiente se ha hecho por continentes empezando por la Europa y siguen la Asia, la Africa, la America del Norte, la America del Sur y la Australasia.

COUNTRIES.		Value in U. S. Coin.	COUNTRIES.		Value in U. S. Coin.
MONEYS IN CURRENT USE.		\$ cts.	MONEYS IN CURRENT USE.		\$ cts.
BELGIUM.			THE GERMAN EMPIRE.		
25 francs (g.)	-----	4 85	Ten Thaler (g.)	-----	7 90
20 francs (g.)	-----	3 86	Vereinskrone (g.)	-----	6 65
10 francs (g.)	-----	1 93	Half-Krone (g.)	-----	3 32
5 francs (s.)	-----	0 96	Twenty Marks (g.)	-----	4 76
2 francs (s.)	-----	0 39	Ten Marks (g.)	-----	2 40
1 franc (s.)	-----	0 20	Double Vereinsthaler (s.)	-----	1 44
Amount of paper circulation, Oct. 28, 1880, \$60,033,144; of gold, \$43,000,000; of silver, \$55,438,000; total paper and specie, \$167,083,144. Circulation per capita, \$31.30.			Five Marks (g.)	-----	1 20
[NOTE.—Belgium, France, Switzerland and Italy, in the year 1865, entered into a monetary league or union, by which a uniform system of coin utterances and values was adopted. This continues in force, the coinage of each of the nations named passing freely within the limits of the Union. The French decimal system was chosen as the basis of monetary values, the franc being the unit, subdivided into 100 centimes. The franc passes currently as equivalent to 20 cents, U. S. currency, but is valued by the U. S., officially, at 19.3 cents. The four countries named maintain the double standard of gold and silver.]			Vereinsthaler (s.)	-----	0 72
			Thaler (s.)	-----	0 72
			Gulden, or florin (s.)	-----	0 40
			Mark (s.)	-----	0 24
			Mark (U. S. Treasury val.)	-----	0 23.8
			Amount of paper circulation, \$221,388,914; of gold, \$333,200,000; of silver, \$211,106,000; total paper and specie, \$765,694,914. Circulation per capita, \$17.92.		
			[By the law of Jan. 1, 1872, the coinage of the Empire was made uniform, and the Mark was adopted as the unit of value. Gold is the sole standard of value in the Empire.]		
			GREAT BRITAIN.		
			One sovereign (g.)	-----	4 86
			Half sovereign (g.)	-----	2 43
			One crown (s.)	-----	1 11
			Half crown (s.)	-----	0 55
			One florin (s.)	-----	0 48
			One shilling (s.)	-----	0 24
			One shilling (U. S. Treasury val.)	-----	0 23.3
			One sixpence (s.)	-----	0 12
			One fourpence (s.)	-----	0 08
			One threepence (s.)	-----	0 06
			One twopence (s.)	-----	0 04
			Penny (s.)	-----	0 02
			Penny (br.)	-----	0 02
			Half penny (br.)	-----	0 01
			Farthing (br.)	-----	0 00.5
			Amount of paper circulation, \$202,075,227; of gold, \$396,019,721; of silver, \$92,516,331; total paper and specie, \$890,611,179. Circulation per capita, \$28.16. Gold is the sole standard of value.		
			GREECE.		
			20 Drachme (g.)	-----	3 44
			5 Drachme (s.)	-----	0 86
			1 Drachme (s.)	-----	0 20
			Amount of paper circulation, \$12,890,000; of gold, \$4,500,000; of silver, \$3,000,000; total paper and specie, \$20,390,000. Circulation per capita, \$12.16.		
			[The Grecian Drachme is of exact value with the French franc, and is quoted by the U. S. Treasury at 19.3 cents. Greece maintains the double standard of gold and silver.]		
			ITALY.		
			100 Lire (g.)	-----	19 30
			50 Lire (g.)	-----	9 65
			20 Lire (g.)	-----	3 86
			10 Lire (g.)	-----	1 93
			5 Lire (s.)	-----	0 96
			1 Lira (s.)	-----	0 20
			1 Lira (s.) (U. S. Treasury val.)	-----	0 19.3
			Amount of paper circulation, \$315,788,724; of gold, \$24,000,000; of silver, \$33,900,000; total paper and specie, \$373,688,724. Circulation per capita, \$13.45.		
			[See note under the head of Belgium. The currency in general circulation is paper, depreciated in value from 10 to 15 per cent.]		
			MONTENEGRO.		
			[Has no coinage or circulation of its own. Its currency consists of the coins and moneys of adjacent countries.]		
BULGARIA.					
[The coins of Turkey, Austria-Hungary and Russia circulate generally. For values thereof see the countries named.]					
CYPRUS.					
[Since becoming a British possession, the coins of Great Britain circulate to some extent, together with those of Turkey and other nations.]					
DENMARK.					
Dobbel Christian d'or (g.)	-----	8 01			
Frederick d'or (g.)	-----	4 00			
Ten Daler (g.)	-----	7 90			
Twenty Krone (g.)	-----	5 40			
Ten Krone (g.)	-----	2 70			
Dobbel Rigsdaler (s.)	-----	1 09			
Rigsdaler (s.)	-----	0 55			
Krone (s.)	-----	0 27			
Mark (s.)	-----	0 09			
Four Skilling (billion)	-----	0 02.25			
One Skilling (br.)	-----	0 00.5			
Amount of paper circulation, \$19,028,000; of gold, \$9,316,000; of silver, \$4,863,000; total paper and specie, \$33,207,000. Circulation per capita, \$17.35.					
FRANCE.					
100 francs (g.)	-----	19 30			
50 francs (g.)	-----	9 65			
20 francs (g.)	-----	3 86			
10 francs (g.)	-----	1 93			
5 francs (g.)	-----	0 96			
Louis d'or (g.) before 1810	-----	4 66			
Louis d'or (g.) of 1810 or later	-----	3 83			
5 franc (s.)	-----	0 97			
2 franc (s.)	-----	0 39			
1 franc (s.)	-----	0 20			
1 franc (s.) (U. S. Treasury val.)	-----	0 19.3			
50 centimes (s.)	-----	0 10			
20 centimes (s.)	-----	0 04			
10 centimes (br.)	-----	0 02			
5 centimes (br.)	-----	0 01			
Amount of paper circulation, \$461,154,406; of gold, \$927,000,000; of silver, \$598,886,000; total paper and specie, \$1,986,840,406. Circulation per capita, \$53.84.					
[See note under head of Belgium.]					

COUNTRIES.		Value in U. S. Coin.	COUNTRIES.		Value in U. S. Coin.
MONEYS IN CURRENT USE.		\$ cts.	MONEYS IN CURRENT USE.		\$ cts.
THE NETHERLANDS.			RUSSIA.		
Double William (g.)	8	51	Half Imperial (g.)	3	99
Double Ducat (g.)	4	57	Six Rubles (platina)	4	70
One William (g.)	4	00	One Ducat (platina)	2	35
One Ducat (g.)	2	28	Ruble (s.)	0	66
Half William (g.)	2	00	Ruble (U. S. Treasury value)	0	65.8
Rijksdaaler (s.)	1	02	Poltina (50 Copecks)-(s.)	0	39
Guilder (or florin)-(s.)	0	41	25 Copecks (s.)	0	16
Half Guilder (s.)	0	20	20 Copecks (s.)	0	13
25 cents (billon)	0	10	15 Copecks (s.)	0	09
10 cents (billon)	0	04	10 Copecks (s.)	0	06
5 cents (billon)	0	02	5 Copecks (s.)	0	03
2½ cents (c.)	0	01	1 Copeck (br.)	0	00.6
1 cent (c.)	0	00.2	Deneschika (br.)	0	00.3
Amount of paper circulation, \$80,268,041; of gold, \$20,000,000; of silver, \$57,980,000; total paper and specie, \$158,248,041. Circulation per capita, \$4.20. The double standard of gold and silver exists in the Netherlands.			Polushka (br.)	0	00.2
NORWAY.			Amount of paper circulation, \$778,514,300; of gold and silver, \$115,000,000; total paper and specie, \$893,514,300. Circulation per capita, \$10.29.		
Twenty Krona (g.)	5	40	[The specie is held mostly as bank reserves, very little being in circulation. Paper cur- rency prevails, and is at a discount of 15 to 20 per cent. The monetary unit of Russia is the ruble, which is equal to 100 copecks. Sil- ver is the standard of value.]		
Ten Krona (g.)	2	70	SPAIN.		
Riksdaler, or Speciedaler (s.)	1	09	100 Pesetas (g.)	10	30
Half Speciedaler (s.)	0	55	Doblon (g.)	5	17
Krona (s.)	0	27	Four Escudos (g.)	2	00
One Ort (s.)	0	22	Two Escudos (g.)	1	00
Twelve Skilling (s.)	0	11	100 Reals (g.)	4	06
Four Skilling (br.)	0	04	80 Reals (g.)	3	86
Two Skilling (br.)	0	02	Fifty Pesetas (g.)	9	65
One Skilling (br.)	0	01	Doblon de Isabel (g.)	4	99
Amount of paper circulation, \$8,299,343; of gold, \$3,233,366; of silver, \$1,721,900; total paper and specie, \$13,254,609. Circulation per capita, \$7.33. Norway maintains only the gold standard.			Twenty Pesetas (g.)	16	12
SWEDEN.			Four Pistoles (g.)	1	03
Twenty Krona (g.)	5	40	Ono-duro (s.)	1	00
Four Ducat (g.)	9	04	Five Pesetas (s.)	0	06
Ten Krona (g.)	2	70	One Escudo (s.)	0	50
Two Ducat (g.)	2	26	One Peseta (s.)	0	20
Carolin (g.)	1	93	One Peseta (U. S. Treasury val.)	0	19.3
Riksdaler silfver (s.)	1	10	Half Peseta (s.)	0	10
Half Riksdaler silfver (s.)	0	55	Real (s.)	0	05
Riksdaler-ryksmunt (s.)	0	28	Half Real (br.)	0	02.5
Krona (s.)	0	27	Cuartilla (br.)	0	01.25
Ten Ore (s.)	0	11	Decima (br.)	0	00.5
Five Ore (br.)	0	05.5	Half Decima (br.)	0	00.25
Two Ore (br.)	0	02	Amount of paper circulation, \$41,394,449; of gold, \$130,000,000; of silver, \$70,000,000; total paper and specie, \$241,394,449. Circulation per capita, \$14.51. Spain maintains the double standard of gold and silver. The peseta is the monetary unit. Four reals equal in value one peseta.		
Ore (br.)	0	01	BALEARIC ISLANDS.		
Amount of paper circulation, \$21,657,372; of gold, \$7,158,000; of silver, \$4,523,616; total paper and specie, \$33,338,988. Circulation per capita, \$7.53. Gold is the sole stand- ard of value.			[Money in circulation is the same, and of same value, as that in Spain.]		
PORTUGAL.			CANARY ISLANDS.		
Ten Milreis (g.)	10	80	[The current money of Spain forms the chief medium of circulation.]		
Five Milreis (g.)	5	40	GIBRALTAR.		
Coroa (g.)	5	82	[British and Spanish money constitute the bulk of circulation.]		
Two Milreis (g.)	2	16	SWITZERLAND.		
Milreis (s.)	1	08	Twenty francs (g.)	3	86
500 Reis (s.)	0	49	Ten francs (g.)	1	93
Amount of paper circulation, \$5,023,360; of gold, \$48,000,000; of silver, \$12,000,000; total paper and specie, \$65,023,360. Circulation per capita, \$15.77. Gold is the standard of value and the Milreis the monetary unit.			Five francs (s.)	0	96
ROUMANIA.			One franc (s.)	0	20
[The French system of money was adopted in 1876. The lei, equivalent to the franc, is the monetary unit. This is divided into 100 bani, equivalent to the French centime—5 bani being worth about one cent of U. S. money. Austrian and Rus- sian coins circulate generally among the people.]			One franc (U. S. Treasury val.)	0	19.3
			Amount of paper circulation, \$17,057,083; of gold, \$20,000,000; of silver, \$14,700,000; total paper and specie, \$51,757,083. Circulation per capita, \$18.80. See note under head of Belgium.		
			[The French system of money has been adopted in Switzerland as well as in Belgium and Italy. French, German and Italian coins and paper circulate freely.]		

COUNTRIES.	Value in U. S. Coin.
MONEYS IN CURRENT USE.	\$ cts.
TURKEY.	
One Lira (g.)	4 15
500 Piastres (g.)	21 63
250 Piastres (g.)	10 81
100 Piastres (g.)	4 37
50 Piastres (g.)	2 18
25 Piastres (g.)	1 09
20 Piastres (s.)	0 86
10 Piastres (s.)	0 45
5 Piastres (s.)	0 22
2 Piastres (s.)	0 09
1 Piastre (s.)	0 04 3
Half Piastre (s.)	0 02
40 Paras (br.)	0 04 3
20 Paras (br.)	0 02
10 Paras (br.)	0 01
Amount of paper circulation, \$21,871,289; of gold and silver, \$15,589,828; total of specie and paper, \$37,461,117. Circulation per capita, \$1.71. Gold is the standard of value.	
[The finances of Turkey are in a mixed and unsatisfactory condition. Its paper currency is of small value, while a large amount of silver debased in value is in circulation. The condition of the Empire is such that no improvement is probable in its monetary features until a radical change takes place in its system of government.]	
EAST ROUMELIA.	
[As yet this Principality is largely dependent upon Turkey for its circulating medium.]	
BRITISH INDIA.	
One Mohur (g.)	7 20
One Moon-pagoda (g.)	1 60
One Star-pagoda (g.)	1 00
One Rupee (s.)	0 46
One Rupee (U. S. Treasury val.)	0 39
Half Rupee (s.)	0 23
Quarter Rupee (s.)	0 11
One Anna (c.)	0 02 75
The value of the rupee, the monetary unit of India, is variously quoted. English authorities place it at 2 shillings (approximately 48 cents), while the U. S. Treasury fixes its value at 39 cents.	
Amount of paper circulation, \$49,060,176; of silver, \$1,015,000,000; total paper and specie, \$1,064,060,176. Circulation per capita, \$5.58.	
[The currency of India is chiefly silver, a large amount of which is coined annually. From 1870 to 1879 (inclusive) the amount of coinage reached \$251,167,438, of which about \$3,000,000 was copper, \$1,000,000 gold, and the remainder silver.]	
ASSAM.	
[Same money values and currencies as in British India.]	
BRITISH BURMAH.	
[Same as in British India.]	
CEYLON.	
[The currency of India constitutes also that of Ceylon, but the colonial accounts are kept in pounds, shillings and pence of the British standard.]	
THE CHINESE EMPIRE.	
[The only coin issued by the Chinese government is the "cash" of copper, worth about one-eighth of a cent. The currency in popular use is chiefly silver of the United States, English and Mexican coinage. The U. S. trade dollar has a considerable circulation in China. Bul-	

COUNTRIES.	Value in U. S. Coin.
MONEYS IN CURRENT USE.	\$ cts.
THE CHINESE EMPIRE (continued.)	
lion is used in paying large sums, its value being determined by weight. Mercantile and other accounts are kept in taels, mace, candareens and cash, without corresponding coins, except as to the last named. The tael, however, assumes different values in different localities, varying from \$1.40 to \$1.60.]	
HONG KONG.	
[The Mexican dollar, together with the Chinese tael (\$1.60), mace (16 cts.), candareens (1.6 cts.) and cash (.001,6 cts.), are chiefly used as currency and in keeping mercantile accounts. There are, however, no coins representing taels, candareens and mace. British colonial accounts are kept in sterling money.]	
MACAO.	
[The circulating medium here is largely similar to that of China: mercantile accounts being kept in taels, mace, candareens and cash. The accounts of the colonial government are, however, in the current moneys of Portugal.]	
JAPAN.	
Twenty Yen (g.)	20 00
Ten Yen (g.)	10 00
Five Yen (g.)	5 00
Two Yen (g.)	2 00
One Yen (g.)	1 00
One Yen (s.)	0 96
One Yen (U. S. Treasury val.)	0 88 3
Half Yen (s.)	0 50
Fifth Yen (s.)	0 20
Twentieth Yen (s.)	0 05
The gold yen and its multiples in larger coins are of value and fineness equal to the gold dollar and its multiples in the U. S. The silver yen is quoted by British authorities at 4 shillings (96 cents); but the U. S. Treasury valuation is but 88.8 cents. Japan also issues copper coins valued at 1 cent and half cent.	
Amount of paper circulation, \$147,288,681; of gold, \$99,852,138; of silver, \$50,661,878; total paper and specie, \$297,802,697. Circulation per capita, \$8.85. Silver is the standard of value.	
[Japan has established a mint at Osaka, from which it issues a great variety of gold, silver and copper coins of different values, based practically upon the United States system of coinage. Among them is the "mil," said to be the smallest of all modern coins. There is also in Japan a large paper currency of different denominations, worth but 60 to 80 per cent. of its face value.]	
STRAITS SETTLEMENTS.	
[These include the British Possessions of the Malay or East Indian Archipelago, embracing the colonies of Malacca, Penang, Province Wellesley and Singapore. Accounts are generally kept in British sterling money, and the circulation is made up of British, American, Spanish, Dutch and other coins and currencies.]	
PHILIPPINE ISLANDS.	
[These belong to Spain, and their currency and methods of accounts generally conform to the Spanish standards and system. The island of Luzon, upon which is the city of Manila, is the most important part of the colony.]	

COUNTRIES.		Value in U. S. Coin.	COUNTRIES.		Value in U. S. Coin.
MONEYS IN CURRENT USE.		\$ cts.	MONEYS IN CURRENT USE.		\$ cts.
DUTCH EAST INDIES.			TRIPOLI.		
[These embrace the islands of Java, Sumatra, Celebes, parts of Borneo, the Moluccas, and part of Papua, or New Guinea, etc. In these the currency of the Netherlands and the Dutch system of accounts are generally prevalent. Moneys of other countries and colonies circulate to some extent.]			One Mahbub (s.).....		0 75
			One Gersh (s.).....		0 10
			One Piaster (c.).....		0 03.75
			[Tripoli has no paper money. French coins circulate freely, also those of other European nations. Silver is its standard of value.]		
BORNEO.			TUNIS.		
[See Dutch East Indies.]			25 Piastres (g.).....		3 00
CELEBES.			5 Piastres (s.).....		0 60
[See Dutch East Indies.]			1 Piastre (s.).....		0 12
JAVA.			[The coinage of Italy, France, and other countries is current and circulates largely.]		
[See Dutch East Indies.]			CAPE OF GOOD HOPE COLONY.		
LUZON.			[The circulating medium of this extensive colony and country is wholly British. All mercantile accounts are kept in sterling money. The colony has no paper in circulation.]		
[See Philippine Islands.]			NATAL.		
PENANG.			[Here, as in Cape Colony, the circulation and system of money and accounts are the same as those of Great Britain. All transactions are in pounds, shillings and pence.]		
[See Straits Settlements.]			ORANGE RIVER FREE STATE.		
SINGAPORE.			[The money system of this Republic is patterned after that of the Netherlands, from which its inhabitants or their ancestors in large measure came. The currencies of Cape Colony and Natal, however, circulate freely.]		
[See Straits Settlements.]			THE TRANSVAAL REPUBLIC.		
SUMATRA.			[The circulation in this Republic is made up largely of that of the British Colonies of Natal and Cape Colony.]		
[See Dutch East Indies.]			ANGOLA.		
PERSIA.			[Being a Portuguese possession, the money of Portugal forms the chief medium of circulation. Barter, however, is used largely in trade with the natives—the exchange of European merchandise for ivory, wax, and other native products being extensively carried on.]		
Two Tomans (g.).....		4 46	GOLD COAST.		
One Toman (g.).....		2 23	[An English possession and colony, having the currency of Great Britain. Barter is largely used in trade with the natives.]		
Half Toman (g.).....		1 12	LIBERIA.		
Two Kerans (s.).....		0 44	[The Liberian system of coinage is in imitation of that of the United States in character, value, etc. British coins circulate to a considerable extent, but accounts are generally kept in dollars and cents. A large volume of paper is said to be in circulation.]		
One Keran (s.).....		0 22	SENEGAL.		
[Persia issues no paper circulation.]			[A French settlement, having the money and system of accounts of France. Barter is used in trading with the natives, the exchange of European manufactures, wine, etc., for ivory, cabinet-wood, gum, coffee and other native productions, being extensive.]		
SIAM.			SIERRA LEONE.		
One Tical (g.).....		6 00	[A British colony, having the money of Great Britain, and using pounds, shillings and pence in accounts. Barter is largely used in trade with the natives.]		
One Tical, or Bat (s.).....		0 60			
[The tical is the legal coin of the Empire. Spanish dollars are largely in circulation, and are equivalent in value to the U. S. trade dollar. In 1875 the government introduced from England a large amount of bronze coinage, which has supplanted a previous paper circulation consisting of notes valued at one cent.]					
ALGERIA.					
One Sequin (g.).....		2 04			
One Rial-boudjou (s.).....		0 36			
One Monzonnah (s.).....		0 01.3			
Amount of paper currency, \$8,878,000; of gold, \$8,685,000; of silver, \$5,790,000; total paper and specie, \$23,353,000. Circulation per capita, \$9.02.					
EGYPT.					
One Kees, or Purse (g.).....		24 85			
One Piastre (s.).....		0 05			
[The currency of Egypt being insufficient for its extensive commerce, the coins of all the principal European nations, as well as those of the United States, are in general circulation. French 20-franc gold pieces and British sovereigns are most largely used. Egypt has no paper circulation. Gold is its sole standard of value.]					
MOROCCO.					
One Bendoki (g.).....		2 00			
One Rial (s.).....		1 04			
One Mitkul (s.).....		0 74			
One Ounce (s.).....		0 07			
One Blankeel (c.).....		0 01.5			
[Morocco has no paper money in circulation.]					

COUNTRIES.	Value in U. S. Coin.
MONEYS IN CURRENT USE.	\$ cts.
ST. HELENA.	
[The British system of accounts is used here, and British coins and currency form the principal circulation.]	
MADAGASCAR.	
[The coinage of France and Great Britain is current in the coast towns. Native money passes by weight. Barter is common in the exchange of European manufactures for native products.]	
MAURITIUS.	
[The standard coin of Mauritius is the rupee of India, the value of which is from 39 to 48 cents. Mercantile accounts are kept in rupees. Colonial (governmental) accounts are in sterling money. British, French and Spanish coins circulate more or less.]	
RÉUNION.	
[Being a French colony, the system of money and accounts conforms to that of France, although the coins of other nations, and the rupee of India, circulate freely.]	
SEYCHELLES.	
[A colony of Great Britain, having the money system of the United Kingdom, but using the East India rupee and other coins of various nations.]	
ZANZIBAR.	
[The circulating medium here consists largely of British, French, Portuguese and East India coins. The Maria Theresa dollar (value about \$1.02 in silver) is known here as the "Janurio" dollar. There are three important American houses in trade upon the Island of Zanzibar (the most important portion of the whole Sultanate), through which a large American trade has been built up, involving the use of American coin and to some extent the system of accounts of the United States.]	
THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.	
CURRENT COINS.	
Double eagle (g.)	20 00
Eagle (g.)	10 00
Half eagle (g.)	5 00
Quarter eagle (g.)	2 50
Three dollar piece (g.)	3 00
One dollar (g.)	1 00
Trade dollar* (s.)—420 grains	1 00
Legal tender dollar† (s.)—412.5 grains	1 00
Half dollar (s.)	0 50
Quarter dollar (s.)	0 25
Twenty cent piece (s.)	0 20
One dime (s.)	0 10
Half dime (s.)	0 05
Three cent piece (s.)	0 03
Five cents (c. and nickel)	0 05
Three cents (c. and nickel)	0 03
Two cents (br.)	0 02
One cent (c.)	0 01
One cent (c. and nickel)	0 01
One cent (br.)	0 01

* Not legal tender for any amount. Coined specially for the Chinese trade.

† Legal tender for any amount. Worth intrinsically only 88 cents.

COUNTRIES.	Value in U. S. Coin.
MONEYS IN CURRENT USE.	\$ cts.
THE U. S. OF AMERICA (continued).	
UNITED STATES NOTES.	
U. S. legal tender note ("greenback")	10,000 00
" " " " " "	5,000 00
" " " " " "	1,000 00
" " " " " "	500 00
" " " " " "	100 00
" " " " " "	50 00
" " " " " "	20 00
" " " " " "	10 00
" " " " " "	5 00
" " " " " "	2 00
" " " " " "	1 00
[The foregoing notes are legal tender in the payment of debts to any amount, and receivable for customs dues and public taxes. All U. S. notes are redeemable in gold, and are at par value in gold coin.]	
NATIONAL BANK CURRENCY.	
Bank note	1,000 00
" " " " " "	500 00
" " " " " "	100 00
" " " " " "	50 00
" " " " " "	20 00
" " " " " "	10 00
" " " " " "	5 00
" " " " " "	2 00
" " " " " "	1 00

[National Bank currency is redeemable only in U. S. legal tender notes. It passes current, however, at par with gold, since legal tender notes are equivalent in value to gold. This currency, although issued by private corporations (styled National Banks) under charters granted by the U. S. government, is secured from depreciation in value, even in the event of the insolvency of the issuing corporation, by a deposit of U. S. bonds (interest-bearing) with the Treasurer of the U. S., which deposit must be made prior to the issuance of currency by the depositing bank, and must be in the proportion of \$1,000 of deposited bonds to \$900 of currency put forth. In the event of the insolvency of a National Bank issuing currency, the U. S. government assumes the redemption of all otherwise unredeemed notes of the insolvent bank, using for that purpose so much as may be necessary of the bonds previously deposited as required by law. National bank currency is not legal tender for the payment of any amount, but is commonly received for taxes, government dues, and in commercial transactions throughout the nation, as equivalent in value to gold or legal tender notes.]

THE UNITED STATES NATIONAL DEBT.

The following table exhibits the classification of the unmatured, interest-bearing, bonded debt of the United States on August 31, 1865, when the public debt reached its maximum, and on the 1st day of July in each year thereafter, together with the amount outstanding on November 1, 1881:

COUNTRIES.		Value in U. S. Coin.	COUNTRIES.		Value in U. S. Coin.
MONEYS IN CURRENT USE.		\$ cts.	MONEYS IN CURRENT USE.		\$ cts.
THE U. S. OF AMERICA (continued).			MEXICO.		
August 31, 1865	-----	\$1,108,310,191	One doubloon (g.)	-----	15 75
July 1, 1866	-----	1,206,916,904	Twenty Pesos (g.)	-----	20 00
July 1, 1867	-----	1,619,644,154	One Peso (or dollar)-(s.)—U. S. Treas. val.	-----	0 89
July 1, 1868	-----	2,063,110,200	Amount of paper circulation, \$1,500,000;		
July 1, 1869	-----	2,107,930,600	of gold, \$10,000,000; of silver, \$40,000,000;		
July 1, 1870	-----	1,986,521,600	total paper and specie, \$51,500,000. Circula-		
July 1, 1871	-----	1,888,133,750	tion per capita, \$5.54. Silver is the sole stand-		
July 1, 1872	-----	1,789,451,100	ard of value.		
July 1, 1873	-----	1,695,805,950			
July 1, 1874	-----	1,724,252,750	COSTA RICA.		
July 1, 1875	-----	1,707,998,300	[The coinage in general circulation is that		
July 1, 1876	-----	1,696,688,450	of the former Central American govern-		
July 1, 1877	-----	1,696,888,500	ment. Its standard of value is the silver		
July 1, 1878	-----	1,780,735,650	dollar, or piaster, of 100 centavas—worth		
July 1, 1879	-----	1,887,716,110	in U. S. coin about 93 cents. This is also		
July 1, 1880	-----	1,709,993,100	true as to the Republics of Honduras,		
July 1, 1881	-----	1,625,567,750	San Salvador, Nicaragua and Guatemala,		
November 1, 1881	-----	1,552,728,750	all of which were formerly members of		
Amount of legal tender notes in circula-			the Republic of Central America. The		
tion Nov. 1, 1881, \$346,681,016; of national			amount of paper circulation credited to		
bank notes, \$360,344,250; of gold,			these several Republics, in common, is		
\$562,568,971; of silver, \$186,037,365; total			\$163,347; of gold, \$2,318,381; of silver,		
of paper circulation, \$707,925,266; total			\$373,919; total of paper and specie,		
of specie, \$748,606,336; total of paper			\$2,855,647. Circulation per capita, \$1.63.]		
and specie (Nov. 1, 1881), \$1,455,631,592.					
Circulation per capita, \$29.11. The United			HONDURAS.		
States maintains the dual-standard			[See Costa Rica.]		
of gold and silver.			NICARAGUA.		
			[See Costa Rica.]		
DOMINION OF CANADA.			GUATEMALA.		
Fifty cents (s.)	-----	0 50	[See Costa Rica.]		
Twenty-five cents (s.)	-----	0 25	SAN SALVADOR.		
Ten cents (s.)	-----	0 10	[See Costa Rica.]		
Five cents (s.)	-----	0 05	BRITISH HONDURAS.		
One cent (br.)	-----	0 01	[This being a British colony, accounts are		
No gold coins are issued. A few 20			generally kept in sterling money. The		
cent silver coins are still in circulation,			currency consists of British, Mexican,		
although their coinage has been discon-			United States and Spanish coins of various		
tinued.			denominations.]		
BANK NOTES IN CURRENT CIRCULATION.			CUBA.		
Note of Dominion of Canada	-----	1,000 00	One Peso (s.)	-----	0 93
" " " "	-----	500 00	Amount of paper circulation, \$57,857,000;		
" " " "	-----	100 00	of gold, \$43,932,000; of silver, \$1,000,000;		
" " " "	-----	50 00	total paper and specie, \$101,879,000. Circula-		
" " " "	-----	20 00	tion per capita, \$73.10. The double-stand-		
" " " "	-----	10 00	ard is in force.		
" " " "	-----	5 00	[The coinage of Cuba also includes the		
" " " "	-----	4 00	doubloon, half doubloon, quarter doubloon,		
" " " "	-----	2 00	eighth and sixteenth doubloon—the doubloon		
" " " "	-----	1 00	having the value of \$5. Mexican, United		
Note of Prov. of Can. (prior to consolid'n)	-----	500 00	States, Spanish and other coins circulate		
" " " "	-----	50 00	freely throughout the island.]		
" " " "	-----	20 00	HAYTI.		
" " " "	-----	10 00	One Piastre (g.)	-----	0 96
" " " "	-----	5 00	One Piastre (s.)	-----	0 96
" " " "	-----	4 00	The total amount of specie circulation on		
" " " "	-----	2 00	June 30, 1880, was estimated at \$5,000,000.		
" " " "	-----	1 00	Circulation per capita, \$8.74.		
Amount of government paper in circula-			[French, United States and other coins cir-		
cation, Nov. 30, 1881 (including \$172,000			culate throughout the Republic.]		
old Province notes), \$14,946,669; amount			SAN DOMINGO.		
of silver, \$4,000,000; total paper and sil-			[The coinage and money system of San		
ver, \$18,946,699. Amount of gold esti-			Domingo are the same as those of Spain,		
mated as in circulation March 31, 1880,			although the coins of France, Great		
\$16,241,285. Total circulation, \$24,237,984.			Britain, the United States, Cuba, Mexico,		
Circulation per capita, \$9.30.			etc., pass current at their respective par-		
[English and American gold circulates			values.]		
freely; and United States National Bank					
currency and legal tender notes; to a					
small extent. Notes of \$5 and upwards					
are issued by the various banks of the					
Dominion, and are a first charge upon					
the assets of the bank in case of its insolv-					
ency. The public debt of the Dominion,					
including the Provincial debt prior to					
consolidation, was, June 30, 1880, \$156,-					
942,471.]					

COUNTRIES.		Value in U. S. Coin.	COUNTRIES.		Value in U. S. Coin.
MONEYS IN CURRENT USE.		\$ cts.	MONEYS IN CURRENT USE.		\$ cts.
JAMAICA.			ARGENTINE REPUBLIC (continued).		
[The British system of money and accounts is prevalent in Jamaica, although the coins of the United States, Cuba, Mexico and other countries are freely circulated. The Jamaica pound is valued at \$4.86. Pieces in silver of one-quarter, one-eighth and one-sixteenth the value of the Spanish dollar, are supplied by the British mint (or have been in years past), which are more or less in use throughout the British and other West Indies.]			1 Peso note..... 0 04 10 Pesos 0 38.5 25 Pesos " 0 96 50 Pesos " 1 92 100 Pesos " 3 84 200 Pesos " 7 68 500 Pesos " 19 20 1,000 Pesos " 38 40 Amount of paper circulation, \$373,470,000; of gold, \$4,000,000; of silver, \$2,000,000; total of paper and specie, \$379,470,000. Circulation per capita, \$189.70 (larger than that of any other nation).		
OTHER WEST INDIES.			BOLIVIA.		
[As a rule, in the islands not individually named above, the money system is determined by the nationality of ownership. Thus in those islands belonging to France the French coinage and system of accounts prevail; in the Dutch possessions, those of the Netherlands, etc. But the coinage of all other neighboring nations and islands passes current generally. To this rule there are some exceptions; there being in some islands mixed standards and systems. Generally, however, the nationality of ownership controls the financial machinery and system. In some instances the parent or proprietary governments provide a coinage for special use in their respective colonies or possessions, sometimes in conformity to the home system and standards, and in other cases dissimilar, or made to harmonize with systems in use in the vicinity by other people or countries.]			One Onza (g.)..... One Boliviano (s.)..... [The Boliviano is the standard monetary unit of Bolivia. Silver is the sole standard of values.]		
ST. PIERRE AND MIQUELON.			BRAZIL.		
[Being a French colony, the French system of accounts prevails; but its contiguity to Newfoundland leads to the circulation of the coins of the British colonies of North America to a considerable extent.]			Twenty Milreis (g.)..... 10 90 Ten Milreis (g.)..... 5 45 Five Milreis (g.)..... 2 73 One Joao (g.)..... 8 72 One Octava (g.)..... 2 18 Two Milreis (s.)..... 1 09 One Milreis (s.)..... 0 55 One Milreis (U. S. Treasury val.)..... 0 54.6 500 Reis (s.)..... 0 27 200 Reis (s.)..... 0 11 20 Reis (c.)..... 0 01 [English sovereigns are legal tender to a limited extent. Specie circulation is almost unknown in Brazil, having been supplanted by an irredeemable paper currency, which is at a discount varying from 40 to 60 per cent. There is also in circulation a considerable quantity of bronze and copper coins. The amount of paper circulation is stated at \$91,000,000, giving a circulation per capita of \$9.00. Gold is the legal standard of value.]		
THE ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.			BRITISH GUIANA.		
One Onza (g.) 1813-1828..... 15 50 One Onza (g.) 1828-1832..... 14 66 Half Onza (g.)..... 7 33 Peso Fuerte (s.)..... 0 96 50 Centavos (s.)..... 0 48 25 Centavos (s.)..... 0 24 10 Centavos (c.)..... 0 10 1 Centavo (c.)..... 0 01 The "peso fuerte" is popularly called a "patagon." It is subdivided into 100 centavos, or cents.			[The British system of coinage and accounts prevails in this colony, although the coins of other countries circulate freely.]		
PAPER MONEY.			DUTCH GUIANA.		
1 Peso (government note) 1 00 5 Pesos " 5 00 10 Pesos " 10 00 50 Pesos " 50 00 100 Pesos " 100 00 500 Pesos " 500 00 1,000 Pesos " 1,000 00 5,000 Pesos " 5,000 00			[The coinage and money system of the Netherlands are used in this colony. The coinage of other countries circulate to some extent.]		
[But a limited amount of the foregoing notes are in circulation.]			FRENCH GUIANA.		
DEPRECIATED PAPER.			[The coinage and system of accounts of France predominate in French Guiana, not to the exclusion, however, of the coins of other nations having commercial relations with this colony.]		
The notes described below constitute the bulk of the paper circulating medium of the Republic. It is valued locally at less than four per cent. of its face. It may be considered irredeemable:			CHILL.		
			One Condor (g.)..... 9 12 One Peso (g.)..... 0 01 One Peso (s.)..... 0 91 [No paper circulation is issued by the government of Chili. Gold and silver form the standard of value.]		
			ECUADOR.		
			Four Escudos (g.)..... 7 55 One Peso (s.)..... 0 82 [Ecuador has no paper currency. The coins of the United States, France and Great Britain form a considerable part of the general circulation. Silver is the standard of value.]		

COUNTRIES.		Value in U. S. Coin.	COUNTRIES.		Value in U. S. Coin.
MONEYS IN CURRENT USE.		\$ cts.	MONEYS IN CURRENT USE.		\$ cts.
PARAGUAY.			VENEZUELA.		
One Peso (s.)	-----	0 96	100 Bolivar (g.)	-----	19 30
[The Peso is the monetary unit of Paraguay. Since the late war with Brazil, the Republic has been flooded with a currency of very depreciated value. The paper issues of Brazil also circulate extensively. The English sovereign is legalized as of the value of five pesos (\$4.80). The national debt (interest unpaid for many years) amounts to about \$230,000,000.]			50 Bolivar (g.)	-----	9 65
PERU.			20 Bolivar (g.)	-----	3 86
Twenty Sols (g.)	-----	19 30	10 Bolivar (g.)	-----	1 93
Old Doubloon (g.)	-----	15 56	5 Bolivar (s.)	-----	0 96
Old Dollar (s.)	-----	1 04	1 Bolivar (s.)	-----	0 20
Dollar of 1838 (s.)	-----	0 93	Amount of paper circulation, \$250,000; of gold and silver, \$11,000,000; total paper and specie, \$11,250,000. Circulation per capita, \$6.15. Gold and silver form the standard of value.		
Half Dollar (s.) 1836-1838	-----	0 37	[The bolivar is equal in value to the franc of France.]		
Sol (s.)	-----	0 82	AUSTRALIA.		
Amount of paper circulation (March, 1879), \$13,098,820; of gold, \$62,085; of silver, \$1,819,933; total paper and specie, \$14,980,838. Circulation per capita, \$5.60.			Amount of paper circulation, \$20,109,088; of gold, \$60,821,147; (of silver, no report); total paper and gold, \$80,930,235. Circulation per capita, \$31.07.		
[The recent war between the Republics of Peru and Chili has so demoralized the financial functions and conditions of the former as to render all statistics liable to much uncertainty and unreliability.]			[Throughout the British colonies of Australia, New Zealand, Tasmania, etc., the British system of coinage and accounts prevails.]		
URUGUAY.			NEW SOUTH WALES.		
One Peso (s.)	-----	0 96	[See Australia.]		
Uruguay coins no gold pieces, but has several copper or bronze coins of minor value. It has a paper circulation of its own, which is at par value with gold, as follows:			SOUTH AUSTRALIA.		
PAPER CIRCULATION.			[See Australia.]		
1 Peso note	-----	1 00	QUEENSLAND.		
5 Pesos	-----	5 00	[See Australia.]		
10 Pesos	-----	10 00	VICTORIA.		
25 Pesos	-----	25 00	[See Australia.]		
50 Pesos	-----	50 00	WESTERN AUSTRALIA.		
100 Pesos	-----	100 00	[See Australia.]		
200 Pesos	-----	200 00	TASMANIA.		
500 Pesos	-----	500 00	[See Australia.]		
1,000 Pesos	-----	1,000 00	NEW ZEALAND.		
There is also current in this country a large amount of Brazilian paper money, which, being at a large discount, is not favorably regarded. The British sovereign, the French 5, 10 and 20 franc pieces, and the American \$5, \$10 and \$20 gold pieces circulate freely and form a large part of the circulation.			[See Australia.]		
UNITED STATES OF COLOMBIA.			FIJI ISLANDS.		
One old Doubloon (g.)	-----	15 60	[Being a British possession and colony, the coinage and system of accounts correspond with those of Great Britain.]		
One Condor (g.)	-----	9 65	HAWAIIAN KINGDOM.		
One Peso (s.)	-----	0 82	The standard of money values here is United States gold coin. The values of the following coins have been officially fixed by the Hawaiian government at the rates set opposite:		
Amount of paper circulation, \$1,895,343; of gold, \$500,000; of silver, \$4,000,000; total paper and specie, \$6,395,343. Circulation per capita, \$2.17. Silver is the standard of value. The circulating coin is very largely imported. British sovereigns, French gold coins, United States \$5, \$10 and \$20 gold pieces and Spanish doubloons (valued at \$16), together with condors and half-condors, form its gold currency, while the silver consists of pesos, reals, half and quarter reals. No copper coins are issued by the government.			U. S. double eagle (g.)	-----	20 00
			U. S. eagle (g.)	-----	10 00
			U. S. half eagle (g.)	-----	5 00
			U. S. quarter eagle (g.)	-----	2 50
			British sovereign (g.)	-----	5 00
			Austro-Hungarian sovereign (g.)	-----	5 00
			Brit. and Aust.-Hungary half sover. (g.)	-----	2 50
			French 50 francs (g.)	-----	10 00
			French 20 francs (g.)	-----	4 00
			French 10 francs (g.)	-----	2 00
			Italian 20 lire (g.)	-----	4 00
			Italian 10 lire (g.)	-----	2 00
			Russian 5 roubles (g.)	-----	4 00
			French 5 francs (s.)	-----	1 00
			Mexican dollar, old die (s.)	-----	1 00
			Belgian 5 francs (s.)	-----	1 00
			Italian 5 lire (s.)	-----	1 00
			British shilling (s.)	-----	0 25
			Spanish quarter dollar (s.)	-----	0 25
			Mexican quarter dollar (s.)	-----	0 25
			Peruvian quarter dollar (s.)	-----	0 25
			[No other coins than the foregoing are current, or legal tender, in the Kingdom.]		

COUNTRIES.	Value in U. S. Coin.	COUNTRIES.	Value in U. S. Coin.
MONEYS IN CURRENT USE.	\$ cts.	MONEYS IN CURRENT USE.	\$ cts.
SANDWICH ISLANDS. [See Hawaiian Kingdom.]		NEW CALEDONIA. [A French colony, having the coinage and system of accounts of France. The coins of other nations circulate to some extent.]	
TAHITI. [Belonging to France, the French money system is used in mercantile and colonial accounts, though the coins of various nations circulate more or less.]		SAMOAN ISLANDS. [The coinage of the United States, Great Britain, France and other nations circulates, and accounts are kept in both American and British moneys.]	
SOCIETY ISLANDS. [See Tahiti.]		NAVIGATOR'S ISLANDS. [See Samoan Islands.]	

VALUES OF THE STANDARD COINS IN CIRCULATION OF THE VARIOUS NATIONS OF THE WORLD, AS PROCLAIMED BY THE TREASURY DEPARTMENT OF THE UNITED STATES.

TREASURY DEPARTMENT,
BUREAU OF THE MINT,
WASHINGTON, D. C., January 2, 1882.

Hon. CHAS. J. FOLGER, *Secretary of the Treasury.*

Sir: In pursuance of the provisions of Section 3,564 of the Revised Statutes of the United States, I have estimated the values of the standard coins in circulation of the various nations of the world, and submit the same in the accompanying table. Very respectfully,

HORATIO C. BURCHARD, *Director of the Mint.*

ESTIMATE OF VALUES OF FOREIGN COINS.

Country.	Monetary Unit.	Standard.*	Value in U. S. Money.	Standard Coin.
Austria	Florin	Silver .....	.40,6	
Belgium	Franc	G. and S. ....	.19,3	5, 10, and 20 francs.
Bolivia	Boliviano	Silver .....	.82,3	Boliviano.
Brazil	Milreis of 1,000 reis	Gold .....	.54,6	
British Possessions in N. A.	Dollar	Gold	\$1.00	
Chili	Peso	G. and S. ....	.97,2	Condor, doubloon, and escudo.
Cuba	Peso	G. and S. ....	.93,2	1-16, 1/8, 1/4, 1/2, and 1 doubloon.
Denmark	Crown	Gold .....	.26,8	10 and 20 crowns.
Ecuador	Peso	Silver .....	.82,3	Peso.
Egypt	Piaster	Gold .....	.04,9	5, 10, 25, 50, and 100 piasters.
France	Franc	G. and S. ....	.19,3	5, 10, and 20 francs.
Great Britain	Pound Sterling	Gold	4.86,6 2/3	1/2 sovereign and sovereign.
Greece	Drachma	G. and S. ....	.19,3	5, 10, 20, 50, and 100 drachmas.
German Empire	Mark	Gold .....	.23,8	5, 10, and 20 marks.
Hayti	Gourde	G. and S. ....	.96,5	1, 2, 5, and 10 gourdes.
India	Rupree of 16 annas	Silver .....	.39	
Italy	Lira	G. and S. ....	.19,3	5, 10, 20, 50, and 100 lire.
Japan	Yen	Silver .....	.88,7	1, 2, 5, 10 and 20 yen, gold & silver yen.
Liberia	Dollar	Gold	1.00	
Mexico	Dollar	Silver .....	.89,4	Peso or dollar, 5, 10, 25 and 50 centavo.
Netherlands	Florin	G. and S. ....	.40,2	
Norway	Crown	Gold .....	.26,8	10 and 20 crowns.
Peru	Sol	Silver .....	.82,3	Sol.
Portugal	Milreis of 1,000 reis	Gold	1.08	2, 5, and 10 milreis.
Russia	Rouble of 100 copecks	Silver .....	.65,8	1/4, 1/2, and 1 rouble.
Sandwich Islands	Dollar	Gold	1.00	
Spain	Peseta of 100 centimes	G. and S. ....	.19,3	5, 10, 20, 50, and 100 pesetas.
Sweden	Crown	Gold .....	.26,8	10 and 20 crowns.
Switzerland	Franc	G. and S. ....	.19,3	5, 10, and 20 francs.
Tripoli	Mahbub of 20 piasters	Silver .....	.74,3	
Turkey	Piaster	Gold .....	.04,4	25, 50, 100, 250, and 500 piasters.
United States of Colombia	Peso	Silver .....	.82,3	Peso.
Venezuela	Bolivar	G. and S. ....	.19,3	5, 10, 20, 50, and 100 Bolivar.

*G. gold; S. silver.

TREASURY DEPARTMENT,
WASHINGTON, D. C., January 2, 1882.

The foregoing estimation, made by the Director of the Mint, of the value of the foreign coins above mentioned, I hereby proclaim to be the values of such coins expressed in the money of account of the United States, and to be taken in estimating the values of all foreign merchandise, made out in any of said currencies, imported on or after January 1, 1882.

CHAS. J. FOLGER, *Secretary of the Treasury.*

**TABLE OF INTEREST RATES FOR THE UNITED STATES, PENALTIES OF USURY,
AND STATUTE LIMITATIONS.**

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Legal rate of interest.	Rate allowed by contract.	PENALTIES FOR USURY.	STATUTE LIMITATIONS.	
				Open Accts.	Notes.
	Per Cent.	Per Cent.		Years.	Years.
Alabama	8	8	Forfeiture of entire interest	3	6
Arizona	10	Any			
Arkansas	6	10		2, 3	7 & 21
California	7	Any		2	4
Colorado	10	"		2	4
Connecticut	6	"		6	17
Dakota	7	12		6	15
Delaware	6	6	Forfeiture of the principal	3	6 & 20
District of Columbia	6	10	Forfeiture of entire interest	3	
Florida	8	Any		3	3
Georgia	7	12	Forfeiture of excess	5	5
Idaho	10	24		3	3
Illinois	6	8	Forfeiture of entire interest	1	6
Indiana	6	10	Forfeiture of excess	5	
Iowa	6	10	Forfeiture of entire interest: 10 per cent. of it to school fund.	6	20
Kansas	7	12	Forfeiture of entire interest	5	10
Kentucky	6	10	Forfeiture of excess	3	5
Louisiana	5	8	Forfeiture of entire interest	1, 2	7
Maine	6	Any		3	5
Maryland	6	6	Forfeiture of excess	3	3
Massachusetts	6	Any		6 & 20	6 & 20
Michigan	7	10	Forfeiture of excess	6	6
Minnesota	7	12	" "	6	6
Mississippi	6	10	" "	6	6
Missouri	6	10	Forfeiture of entire interest	3	6
Montana	10	Any		5	10
Nebraska	10	12	Forfeiture of entire interest		
Nevada	10	Any		4	5
New Hampshire	6	6	Forfeiture of three times the excess and costs.	6	6
New Jersey	7	7	Forfeiture of entire interest	6	16
New Mexico	6				
New York	7	7	Forfeiture of excess		
North Carolina	6	8	Forfeiture of entire interest	6	6
Ohio	6	8	Forfeiture of excess	3	3
Oregon	10	12		6	15
Pennsylvania	6	Any		6	6
Rhode Island	6	Any		6	6
South Carolina	7	Any		6 (2)	6
Tennessee	6	10	Forfeiture of excess; fine and imprisonment	6	6
Texas	8	Any		6	6
Utah	10	Any		2	4
Vermont	6	6	Forfeiture of excess		
Virginia	6	12	Forfeiture of excess, in action of equity	5	6, 14
Washington Ter.	10	Any			5, 20
West Virginia	6	6	Forfeiture of excess		
Wisconsin	7	10	Forfeiture of entire interest	5	5, 20
				10	6

Notes.—The legal rate of interest in Canada, Nova Scotia, and Ireland is 6 per cent.; England and France, 5 per cent.

When the rate is not specified the legal rate is always understood and so allowed by the courts.

Debts of all kinds draw interest from the time they become due, but not before, unless specified.

LEGAL TENDER OF MONEY IN ENGLAND.

The tender of Bank of England Notes is legal in England and Wales for every purpose, and by any person. The Bank of England itself, however, has not this right. No one can be compelled to give change. Silver is not a legal tender for sums exceeding £2, nor pence nor half pence for sums over one shilling. Farthings are not a legal tender for more than sixpence.

Careful observation shows the average diminution from unavoidable abrasion, of the whole body of silver currency, to be about one per cent. in twelve years. At this rate the entire silver circulation would be worn out and dissipated in fine dust once every twelve hundred years. Well, let her grind.

BANK ACCOUNTS AND HOW TO TRANSACT BUSINESS WITH BANKS.

1. If you wish to open an account with a bank, provide yourself with a proper introduction. Well-managed banks do not open accounts with strangers.

2. Do not draw a check unless you have the money in the bank or in your possession to deposit. Don't test the courage or generosity of your bank by presenting, or allowing to be presented, your check for a larger sum than your balance.

3. Do not draw a check and send it to a person out of the city, expecting to make it good before it can possibly get back. Sometimes telegraphic advice is asked about such checks.

4. Do not exchange checks with anybody. This is soon discovered by your bank; it does your friend no good and discredits you.

5. Do not give your check to a friend with the condition that he is not to use it until a certain time. He is sure to betray you, for obvious reasons.

6. Do not take an out-of-town check from a neighbor, pass it through your bank without charge, and give him your check for it. You are sure to get caught.

7. Do not give your check to a stranger. This is an open door for fraud, and if your bank loses through you, it will not feel kindly to you.

8. When you send your checks out of the city to pay bills, write the name and residence of your payee thus: Pay to Jno. Smith & Co., of Boston. This will put your bank on its guard, if presented at the counter.

9. Don't commit the folly of supposing that, because you trust the bank with your money, the bank ought to trust you by paying your overdrafts.

10. Don't suppose you can behave badly in one bank and stand well with the others. You forget there is a Clearing House.

11. Don't quarrel with your bank. If you are not treated well, go somewhere else, but don't go and leave your discount line unprotected.

12. Don't think it unreasonable if your bank declines to discount an accommodation note. Have a clear definition of an accommodation note; it is a note for which no value has passed from the endorser to the drawer. If you want an accommodation note discounted, tell your bank frankly that it is not, in their definition, a business note.

13. If you take a note from a debtor with an agreement, verbal or written, that it is to be renewed in whole or in part, and if you get that note discounted, and then ask to have a new one discounted to take up the old one, tell your bank all about it.

14. Don't commit the folly of saying that you will guarantee the payment of a note which you have already endorsed.

15. Give your bank credit for being intelligent generally and understanding its own business particularly. It is much better informed, probably, than you suppose.

16. Don't try to convince your bank that the paper or security which has already been declined is better than the bank supposes. This is only chaff.

17. Don't quarrel with a teller because he does not pay you in money exactly as you wish. As a rule, he does the best he can.

18. In all your intercourse with bank officers, treat them with the same courtesy and candor that you would expect and desire if the situations were reversed.

19. Don't send ignorant and stupid messengers to bank to transact your business.

VALUABLE INTEREST RULES.

BASIS, COMMERCIAL YEAR OF 360 DAYS, OR 30 DAYS PER MONTH.

4 per cent.—Multiply the principal by the required number of days, divide by 9, and point off.

5 per cent.—Multiply by the number of days, and divide by 72.

6 per cent.—Multiply by the number of days, divide by 6, and point off three figures from the right.

8 per cent.—Multiply by the number of days, and divide by 45.

9 per cent.—Multiply by the number of days, divide by 4, and point off three figures from the right.

10 per cent.—Multiply by the number of days, and divide by 36.

12 per cent.—Multiply by the number of days, divide by 3, and point off three figures from the right.

15 per cent.—Multiply by the number of days and divide by 24.

18 per cent.—Multiply by the number of days, divide by 2, and point off three figures from the right.

20 per cent.—Multiply by the number of days, and divide by 18.

The interest in each case will be in dollars and cents.

THE NATIONAL DEBT OF GREAT BRITAIN

Is £768,703,692—\$3,728,212,906—or about double the national debt of the United States. The British debt, however, is annually increasing, while that of the United States is rapidly diminishing.

RESPONSIBLE BANKS OF THE WORLD.



Banks, newspapers and civilization go hand in hand together. It is an interesting and significant fact that those countries of the world having newspapers abundantly also possess large banking facilities. Thus America and Europe, having, in round numbers, thirty-one thousand newspapers out of thirty-four thousand and over in the whole world, have also about seventeen thousand banks out of something over eighteen thousand contained within the following reports from all nations. The inference is that the power of civilization, which creates a demand for newspapers, and assures their existence, likewise guarantees protection to trade, commerce, the arts and sciences, and guards with efficient force the property and rights of citizens.

Banks and commerce are also intimately allied, and are mutually coöperative forces. The magnificent reach of the commercial power of Great Britain has ever been accompanied by the establishment of banking houses in every part of the world, through which its operations have been largely expanded and conducted. Speaking of this as one source of the astonishing commercial growth and success of Great Britain, Hon. ALBERT D. SHAW, United States Consul, at Manchester, England, in a letter to the State Department, says:—"The second point named, viz., *the far-reaching banking facilities of England*, is hardly less important than the first. Wherever English manufacturers find a market on the globe, English banking ramifications extend. While commerce in this age does not necessarily 'follow the flag,' it does, to a considerable extent, follow the convenience and safety which good banking facilities provide in far-off countries. English manufacturers owe much to the agency of these two elements, for under the splendid organizations of partnerships and banking privileges their present strong position in the great markets of the world has been secured."

To bring within the knowledge of American manufacturers, merchants and advertisers the banking facilities of every part of the globe, is largely the purpose of this department of the "Newspaper and Bank Directory of the World."

In presenting the subjoined Catalogue of the Banking Institutions of all Nations, the Publisher begs to say, that with the exception of the United States and Canada, Great Britain and Ireland, and the Empires of Germany and Japan, he does not profess to give a complete list of the financial depositories of the great nations. Indeed, it would be impossible to do so without unduly increasing the size of this work. The lists of Austro-Hungarian, French, Italian, Spanish, Swiss, and other Continental Banks, are believed to embrace the most prominent institutions of that character, in the important Cities and Trade Centres of their respective countries.

It has not been thought necessary as a rule, to give, in conjunction with these reports, the capital of the several banks nor the names of their respective officers. The only exceptions to this are found in the reports of the banks of Japan and of Germany where the capital of those most important has in many cases been given.

In this connection it is to be remarked that, outside the United States and Canada, this data has been supplied chiefly by parties in position to know the standing of the institutions in their respective communities, and the names of no banks have been furnished except those believed to be solvent and reliable. The Editor and Publisher of this work, however, does not hold himself in any way responsible for, nor guarantee the character of the banks and banking concerns named, further than to say that he has implicit confidence in the truthfulness and good faith of the reports received and herewith published.

It will be observed that the arrangement (after giving the Banks of the United States and Canada) is by Divisions as follows: Europe, Asia, the East India Islands, Africa, Mexico and Central America, the West Indies, South America, Australasia and Oceania. Within these Divisions are given the names of 18,144 Banks and banking institutions, distributed as follows: In the United States and Canada, 6,888; in Europe, 10,242; in Asia, 306; in the East India Islands, 36; in Africa, 232; in Mexico and Central America, 38; in the West Indies, 85; in South America, 146; in Australia, Oceania, &c., 171. Thus it appears that the United States, Canada and Europe, (the last named with lists necessarily curtailed), unitedly possess 17,130 banks, while the remainder of the nations of the globe taken together, with reports as full as could be obtained, have but 1,014.

On the first day of October, 1881, there were within the United States 2,132 National Banks, possessing a capital of \$463,821,985, with a surplus of \$128,140,618, giving a total of \$591,962,603, of available capital, or an average of \$277,656 for each institution. On May 31, 1881, the Comptroller of the Currency reported 978 State Banks and Trust Companies, whose capital and surplus aggregated \$141,047,976, giving an average of \$144,222 working capital per bank. As to private banking concerns in the United States, the average capital was much less than that of either of the classes previously mentioned. 3,038 private banks reporting to the Commissioner of Internal Revenue, possessed an aggregate capital of \$93,323,855, affording each bank of this class an average capital of \$30,719. Thus we have, in the three classes named, an aggregate of 6,148 banks, with a total capital of \$826,334,434, or an average capital per bank of \$134,407. There are within the United States 629 savings banks, organized and operated solely for the benefit of depositors, and without capital in the ordinary sense, besides 36 with an aggregate capital of \$4,200,000. It is thus seen that the banking institutions of the United States, and the active capital employed therein are as follows:

	No.	CAPITAL AND SURPLUS.
National Banks,*	2,132	\$591,962,603
State Banks,†	978	141,047,976
Private Banks,	3,038	93,323,855
Savings Banks,	665	4,200,000
Total,	6,813	\$830,534,434

It appears that the deposits in the several banks and banking concerns of all classes, in the United States, on the first day of June, 1881, aggregated the sum of \$2,667,343,595.

* National banks are based upon charters issued to individuals by the National government. They issue paper currency secured by a deposit of national bonds; but are neither owned nor managed by the government. Their currency is at par value with gold.

† State banks are authorized by the several States, but are owned and controlled by individuals. They issue no paper currency.

BANQUES RESPONSABLES DU MONDE.

Les Banques, les journaux et la civilisation avancent ensemble d'un pas égal. C'est un fait intéressant et significatif que les pays qui ont des journaux en abondance possèdent aussi de grandes institutions de banque. Ainsi l'Amérique et l'Europe ayant, en nombres ronds, trente et un mille journaux sur trente quatre mille et quelque, dans le monde entier, possèdent aussi dix-sept mille banques environ sur un peu plus des dix-huit mille contenues dans les rapports suivants de toutes les nations. La conclusion est que le pouvoir de la civilisation qui crée la demande des journaux et en assure l'existence, garantit pareillement la protection au commerce et au négoce, aux arts et aux sciences, et garde avec une force effective la propriété et les droits des citoyens.

Les banques et le commerce sont aussi intimement alliés et sont des forces concurrentes mutuelles. L'extension magnifiquue de la puissance commerciale de la Grande Bretagne a été constamment accompagnée de l'établissement de maisons de banque dans toutes les parties du monde, par le moyen desquelles ses opérations ont été largement étendues et conduites. Parlant de ceci comme une des sources de l'accroissement commercial et du succès étonnant de la Grande Bretagne, l'Honorable ALBERT D. SHAW, consul des Etats-Unis à Manchester, Angleterre, dit, dans une lettre au Ministre de l'Intérieur : " Le second point nommé, c'est-à-dire, *les facilités de Banque de l'Angleterre répandues au loin*, est à peine moins important que le premier. Partout où le fabricant Anglais trouve un marché sur le globe, là s'étendent les facilités de banques Anglaises. Pendant que le commerce dans ce siècle ne "suit pas nécessairement le drapeau," il suit à un degré considérable, la facilité et la sécurité que les établissements de banques lui fournissent dans les pays éloignés. Les fabricants Anglais doivent beaucoup à l'agence de ces deux éléments. Car sous l'organisation magnifiques des compagnies et des privilèges de banque leur forte position actuelle sur les grands marchés du monde s'est trouvée assurée.

Porter à la connaissance des fabricants, des marchands et des annonceurs Américains les facilités de banque de toutes les parties du globe, voilà le grand dessein de ce département du " Dictionnaire des journaux et des banques du monde."

En présentant le Catalogue suivant des établissements de banque de toutes les nations, l'Editeur demande la permission de dire qu'à l'exception des Etats-Unis et du Canada, de la Grande-Bretagne et de l'Irlande, des Empires de la Germanie et du Japon, il ne prétend pas donner une liste complète des dépôts financiers des grandes nations. En effet, il ne serait pas possible de le faire sans accroître inutilement la longueur de cet ouvrage. Les listes des banques de l'Autro-Hongrie, de la France, de l'Italie, de la Suisse et des autres nations du continent embrassent, à ce qu'il croit, les établissements principaux de ce genre dans les villes et les centres de commerce les plus importants de ces divers pays.

Il n'a pas cru nécessaire non plus de joindre à ces rapports le capital des diverses banques ni les noms de leurs officiers respectifs. La seule exception à ceci se trouve dans les rapports des banques de l'empire Germanique, où l'on a, dans plusieurs cas, donné le capital des plus importantes.

Nous devons remarquer à ce sujet que, excepté les Etats-Unis et le Canada, ces données nous ont été fournies principalement par des personnes en position de connaître la réputation des établissements dans leurs communautés respectives, et le nom d'aucune banque n'a été admis à moins qu'on ne l'ait regardée comme solvable et solide. L'Editeur de cet ouvrage, néanmoins, ne se regarde pas comme responsable pour le caractère des banques ou des établissements de banque nommés, et ne peut qu'assurer qu'il a une confiance implicite dans la véracité et la bonne foi des rapports reçus et publiés ici.

Il faudra observer que l'arrangement (après avoir donné les Banques des Etats-Unis et du Canada), est par Divisions comme il suit : l'Europe, l'Asie, les Iles des Indes Orientales, l'Afrique, le Mexique et l'Amérique Centrale, les Antilles, l'Amérique du Sud, l'Australie et l'Océanie. Dans ces divisions se trouvent les noms de 18,144 banques et établissements de banque distribués de la manière suivante : Dans les Etats-Unis et le Canada, 6,888 ; en Europe, 10,242 ; en Asie, 306 ; dans les Iles de l'Inde, 36 ; en Afrique, 221 ; au Mexique et l'Amérique Centrale, 38 ; dans les Antilles, 85 ; dans l'Amérique du Sud, 146 ; dans l'Australie, l'Océanie, etc., 171. Ainsi il paraît que les Etats-Unis, le Canada et l'Europe (la dernière nommée est nécessairement abrégée), possèdent ensemble 17,130 banques tandis que le reste des autres nations du globe prises ensemble, avec tous les détails que l'on a pu obtenir, n'en ont que 1,014.

Au premier d'Octobre 1881, il y avait aux Etats-Unis 2,132 banques Nationales possédant un capital de 2,319,109,925 frs. avec un surplus de 640,703,090 frs. donnant un total de 2,959,813,015 frs. de capital effectif ou une somme moyenne de 1,388,280 frs. pour chaque établissement. Au 31 Mai 1881 le surintendant de la circulation a établi l'existence de 978 banques des Etats et de compagnies de dépôt dont le capital et le surplus montaient à 705,239,880 donnant, en moyenne, un capital de 721,110 frs. à chaque banque de cette class.

Quant aux banques particulières des Etats-Unis le capital était beaucoup plus petit que celui des deux classes nommées ci-dessus ; 3,038 banques particulières ont rapporté au commissaire du revenu intérieur un capital total de 466,619,275 frs. donnant une somme de 153,575 frs. de capital en moyenne. Ainsi nous avons dans les trois classes nommées, un total de 6,148 banques formant ensemble un capital de 4,031,672,170 frs. ou un capital de 672,036 frs. à chacune.

Il y a en outre aux Etats-Unis 629 banques d'épargne organisées et conduites seulement pour le bénéfice des déposants et sans capital dans le sens ordinaire du mot, outre 36 autres avec un capital de 21,000,000 frs. On peut voir par là que le capital actif employé dans les établissements de banque dans les Etats-Unis est comme il suit :

	NUMBER.	CAPITAL ET SURPLUS.
Banques Nationales,*	2,132	2,959,813,015 frs.
Banques d'Etats,†	978	705,237,880
Banques particulières	3,038	466,619,275
Banques d'Epargnes,	665	21,000,000
	6,813	4,152,670,170 frs.

Il paraît que les dépôts dans les diverses banques et établissements de banque de toutes les classes au premier de Juin 1881 montaient à la somme de 13,336,717,975 frs.

* Les banques Nationales sont basées sur des chartes ou privilèges issus à des individus par le gouvernement National. Elles émettent du papier monnaie assuré par un dépôt de sécurités nationales ; mais ne sont pas la propriété du gouvernement ni sous sa conduite. Leurs valeurs sont au pair de l'or.

† Les banques des Etats sont autorisées par les divers Etats mais, sont la propriété d'individus particuliers et conduites par eux. Elles n'émettent pas de papier monnaie.

ZUVERLÄSSIGE BANKEN DER GANZEN WELT.

Banken, Zeitungen und Civilisation gehen mit einander Hand in Hand. Es ist eine sowohl interessante wie bedeutsame Thatsache, dass diejenigen Länder der Welt die an Zeitungen keinen Mangel leiden auch ein ausgedehntes Bank-System besitzen. So zum Beispiel Amerika und Europa, die, in runden Zahlen, einunddreissigtausend von den in der ganzen Welt publicirten etwas mehr als vierunddreissigtausend Zeitungen, herausgeben, zählen gleichweise ungefähr siebzehntausend Banken und Privat-Bankhäuser aus den etwas mehr als achtzehntausend die in den hierin später angeführten Berichten aller Nationen erscheinen. Der hieraus leicht und natürlich folgende Schluss ist, dass die Macht der Civilisation, welche einen Bedarf für Zeitungen erweckt und deren Gedeihen sichert, gleichweise den Handel und Betrieb, die Künste und Wissenschaften und mit wirkender Kraft dass Eigenthum und die Rechte des Bürgers beschützt.

Die Interessen der Banken und des Handels sind auch eng verbunden, und sind gegenseitig sich in die Hände arbeitende Kräfte. Die grossartige commercielle Macht Gross-Britanniens hat stets die Gründung von Banken in allen Theilen der Welt mit sich geführt, und durch diese letzteren ist der Handel jenes Landes zu jeder Zeit hauptsächlich vorwärts getrieben und ausgedehnt worden. Der Consul der Vereinigten-Staaten in Manchester, England, Herr Albert D. Shaw, berührt diesen Punkt in einer seiner Mittheilungen an das Staats-Ministerium indem er sagt:—, Der zweite Punkt der berührt worden ist, nämlich das *weit ausgedehnte englische Bank-System* ist nicht weniger wichtig als der erste. Wo je englische Fabrikanten für ihre Producten einen Markt in der Welt finden, dahin verzweigen sich englische Bank-Interessen. Wenn auch in unserem Zeitalter der Handel nicht notwendigerweise immer „der Fahne folgt“ so breitet er sich doch im grössten Masse nach der Richtung hin aus, wo ein gutes Bank-System die grösste Bequemlichkeit und die gediegenste Sicherheit in weit entfernten Ländern garantirt. Englische Fabrikanten verdanken dem Einfluss dieser zwei Elemente viel, denn den grossartigen Handelsgenossenschaften und dem Bank-System hauptsächlich ist die gegenwärtig von ihnen eingenommene gesicherte und mächtige Stellung zu verdanken.

Einer der Hauptzwecke dieses Theils des „Zeitungs- und Bank-Adressbuches“ ist, amerikanischen Fabrikanten, Geschäftsleuten und Anzeigern das Bank-System und die Bank-Facilitäten jedes Landes der Welt vorzuführen und sie mit denselben bekannt zu machen.

Der Herausgeber erlaubt sich jedoch darauf aufmerksam zu machen dass er in dem hiermit veröffentlichten Catalog angeführten Listen der Banken und Bankhäuser aller Nationen nicht als eine durchaus vollständige Recapitulation der finanziellen Niederlagen der bedeutenden Nationen hinstellen wünscht, mit Ausnahme der Vereinigten-Staaten und Canada, Gross-Britanniens und Irlands und der Kaiserreiche von Deutschland und von Japan, welche letztere complet sind. Es wäre in der That unmöglich dies zu thun, ohne dies Werk auf eine ungebührliche Art und Weise auszudehnen. Die Listen von österreichisch-ungarischen, französischen, italienischen, spanischen, schweizerischen und andern Banken des Festlandes Europas, enthalten die hervorragenden Firmen dieser Branche in den bedeutendsten Städten und Handels-Mittelpunkten der respectiven Länder.

In den meisten Fällen ist es nicht als nothwendig erachtet worden, diesen Berichten das Capital jeder einzelnen Bank oder die Namen der verschiedenen Beamten hinzuzufügen. In den Berichten mit Bezug auf die Banken des deutschen Kaiserreiches jedoch ist in den meisten Fällen das Capital der hervorragenden Banken angeführt worden.

Auch ist mit Bezug auf diesen Punkt besonders zu berücksichtigen dass, mit Ausnahme der den Vereinigten-Staaten und Canada angehörigen, die Berichte auf Mittheilungen von Geschäfts- und Privat-Leuten basirt sind, welche in der Lage waren, den Ruf derselben in den Städten und Oertern in welchen sie selbst leben, genau und gründlich zu kennen, und der Name oder die Firma keiner Bank ist angegeben, die nicht als ganz zuverlässig und solid angesehen wird. Der Herausgeber und Verleger dieses Werkes übernimmt jedoch keinerlei Verantwortung oder Garantie über den Stand oder Rang der genannten Banken und Bankhäuser weiter als zu sagen, dass er unbegrenztes Vertrauen in die Genauigkeit und Redlichkeit der erhaltenen und hiermit veröffentlichten Berichte setzt.

Der Leser wird finden, dass die Anordnung (nachdem die Banken der Vereinigten-Staaten und Canada's angeführt worden sind) in nachfolgenden Abtheilungen gemacht worden ist: Europa, Asien, die Ost-Indischen Inseln, Afrika, Mexico und Central-Amerika, die West-Indischen Inseln, Süd-Amerika, Australasien und Oceanica. In diesen Abtheilungen wird man die Firmen von 18,144 Banken und Bankhäusern anfinden, die in folgender Weise vertheilt erscheinen: In den Vereinigten Staaten und Canada, 6,888; in Europa, 10,242; in Asien, 306; in den Ost-Indischen Inseln, 36; in Africa, 232; in Mexico und Central America, 38; in den West-Indischen Inseln, 85; in Süd-Amerika, 146; in Australien, Oceanien, etc., 171. Es erfolgt demnach, dass die Vereinigten-Staaten, Canada und Europa (dessen letztere Listen notwendigerweise abgekürzt erscheinen) zusammen, 17,130 Banken zählen, während die übrigen Nationen der Erde, mit so vollständigen Berichten wie nur möglicherweise haben verschafft werden können, nur 1,014 aufweisen.

Am ersten October, 1881, existirten in den Vereinigten-Staaten 2,132 National-Banken mit einem Capital von 1,932,591,624 Marken und einem Ueberschuss-Capital von 533,919,242 Marken, einem benutzbaren Gesamt-Capital hernach von 2,466,510,846 Marken, welches einen jeden Etablissement einen Durchschnitt von 1,156,900 Marken zuspricht. In dem am 31. Mai 1881 vom Finanz-Controllleur (Comptroller of the Currency) dem von der Regierung mit der Oberaufsicht der Circulationen der Nationalbanken beauftragten Beamten, herausgegebenen Bericht, erscheinen 978 Staats-Banken und Depositen, deren Gesamt Capital 587,699,900 Marken betrug, welches jeder einzelnen Bank ein flüssiges Durchschnitts-Capital von 600,925 Marken giebt. Mit Bezug auf Privat-Bankhäuser in den Vereinigten-Staaten, war dem Berichte nach das Capital durchschnittlich viel kleiner als das irgendwelcher anderen der schon genannten Classen. 3038 Privat-bank Bericht erstatten, besaßen ein Total-Capital von 3,888,493,066 Marken welches auf jede Bank dieser Classe ein Durchschnitts-Capital von 127,996 Marken bringt. Wir haben demnach in den drei Classen zusammengekommen, ein Total von 6,143 Banken, mit einem Total-Capital von 3,443,066,142 Marken oder einem Durchschnitts-Capital per Bank von 560,029 Marken. In den Vereinigten-Staaten giebt es 629 Sparbanken, ausschliesslich im Interesse der Depositen gestiftet und geleitet ohne Capital im gewöhnlichen Sinne des Wortes, und 36 andere mit einem Total-Capital von 17,500,000 Marken. Die Bank-Institute der Vereinigten-Staaten und das darin thätig gemachte Capital erscheinen demnach wie folgt:

National-Banken,*	2,132	Marken, 2,466,510,845
Staats-Banken,†	978	587,699,900
Privat-Banken,	3,038	388,849,396
Spar-Banken,	665	17,500,000

6,813 Marken, 3,460,560,142

Die Depositen in allen Banken und Bankhäusern jeder Classe, in den Vereinigten-Staaten, am ersten Juni 1881, betragen Marken 11,113,931,646.

* National Banken sind auf Privilegien hin welche die National-Regierung einzelnen Personen gestattet, basirt. Dieselben geben Papiergeld heraus, dessen Werth durch ein Deposit von Land-Bürgschaftsscheinen gesichert ist; aber diese Banken sind weder das Eigenthum der Regierung noch werden sie von derselben verwaltet. Das von den National-Banken herausgegebene Papiergeld hat einen gleichen Werth mit Gold.
† Staats-Banken werden von jedem einzelnen Staate autorisirt, aber sie gehören und werden verwaltet von einzelnen Leuten. Dieselben geben kein Papiergeld heraus.

BANCOS RESPONSABLES DEL MUNDO.

Los Bancos, las gacetas y la civilizacion van á paso igual. Eso es un hecho interesante y significante que los paises del mundo en donde las gacetas abundan, poseen tambien grandes facilidades de bancos. Asi el America y la Europa que tienen en numeros pares treinta un mil periodicos de los casi treinta cuatro mil en el mundo, tienen tambien 14,000 bancos de un poco mas de 15,000 expresados en las listas siguientes. De esto se puede inferir que el poder de la civilizacion que cria la necesidad de las gacetas y asegura su existencia, asegura igualmente la proteccion del trafico, del comercio, de las artes y de las ciencias y guarda con una fuerza eficaz la prosperidad y los derechos de los ciudadanos.

Los bancos y el comercio son muy intimamente unidos y fuerzas mutuamente cooperativas. El alcance inmenso del poder comercial de Inglaterra ha sido acompañado siempre del establecimiento de casas de banco en todas partes del mundo por el medio de las cuales sus operaciones se han extendido y dirigido. Hablando de esto como de una de las fuentes del crecimiento sorprendente del comercio y de la prosperidad de Inglaterra el señor Albert D. Shaw, Consul de los Estados Unidos en Manchester, dice en una carta al Departamento del Estado: "el segundo punto nombrado á saber: *el de las facilidades extendidas á lo lejos del sistema de los bancos de Inglaterra* es escasamente menos importante que el primero. En cualquiera parte que los fabricantes ingleses hallen un mercado sobre el globo, alla se extienden ramos del sistema Ingles de bancos. Mientras que el comercio en este siglo no sigue el pabellon sigue en cierta proporcion la conveniencia y la seguridad que las facilidades de los bancos suplen en los paises remotos. Los fabricantes Ingleses deben mucho al concurso de estos dos elementos, pues bajo de las organizaciones magnificas de compañías y de los privilegios de banco su fuerte posicion presente les ha sido asegurada en los grandes mercados del mundo.

Poner al conocimiento de los fabricantes, de los comerciantes y de los anunciadores Americanos las facilidades de bancos en todas partes del globo, tal es el objeto principal de este departamento del "Directorio de las gacetas y de los bancos del mundo."

Presentando el catalogo abajo de los establecimientos de banco de todas las naciones, el editor debe decir que con la excepcion de los Estados Unidos y del Canada, de la Inglaterra y de la Irlanda y del imperio del Japon, no pretende dar una lista completa de los depositos financieros de las grandes naciones. Efectivamente seria imposible hacerlo sin aumentar inutilmente la dimension de esta obra. Las listas de los bancos de Alemania, de Francia, de Italia, de España, de Suiza y de las otras partes del continente abrazan, segun lo cree, los principales establecimientos de esta clase en las ciudades importantes y los centros del comercio de sus paises respectivos.

No se ha juzgado necesario de dar junto con aquellas listas el capital de los varios bancos ni tampoco el nombre de los oficiales suyos. Se debe notar sobre ello que, excepto los Estados Unidos y el Canada, aquellas listas han sido publicadas por personas en posicion de conocer la condicion de las instituciones en su vecindad y hemos publicado solamente los nombres de los que hemos creido solventes y dignos de confianza. El editor de esta obra sin embargo no se juzga responsable en ningun modo del caracter de aquellos establecimientos y no quiere salir fiador de la solidez de los bancos o banqueros nombrados mas que de decir que tiene una confianza entera en la veracidad y la buena fé en las relaciones que ha recibido.

Se observará que despues de haber dado los Bancos de los Estados-Unidos y del Canada el arreglo se ha hecho en divisiones como sigue: Europa, Asia, las Islas de la India, Africa, las Antillas, la America del Sur, Australasia, y Oceanica. En dichas Divisiones se hallan los nombres de 15,144 bancos y otras instituciones de banco distribuidas como sigue: en los Estados-Unidos y el Canada, 6,888; en Europa, 7,242; en Asia, 306; en Africa, 232; en las Antillas, 85; en el America del Sur, 146; en Australia, Oceanica, etc., 171. Asi parece que los Estados-Unidos, el Canada y la Europa (esta con listas necesariamente abreviadas), poseen juntos 14,130 bancos, mientras las demas naciones del globo reunidas no tienen mas de 1,014, segun los informes mas extensivos que hemos recibido.

En el primer dia de Octubre 1880 habia en los Estados-Unidos 2,090 bancos nacionales con un capital de 2,288,600,000 pesetas y un sobrante de 602,500,000 ps., dando un total de 2,890,500,000 ps. de capital efectivo, o una suma proporcional de 1,380,000 para cada institucion. Al mismo tiempo el superintendente de la circulacion manifestaba 650 bancos de Estado y de compañías de credito cuyo capital y sobrante montaba á 1,533,275 ps. dando una suma proporcional de capital efectivo de 1,533,275 ps. á cada banco. Por lo que toca á los banqueros individuales en los Estados-Unidos el capital era mucho menor que el de las clases mencionadas arriba; 2,802 bancos privados refenendo solamente al comisario de la Hacienda un capital total de 380,609,810 ps., o en suma proporcional 135,835 ps. á cada uno.

Asi tenemos en las tres clases mencionadas antes un total de 5,542 bancos con un capital de 3,947,739,610 ps., o un capital proporcional de 712,330 ps.

De los 910 bancos de los Estados-Unidos no incluidos en la enumeracion precedente se hallan 610 bancos de ahorros organizados y administrados solamente por el beneficio de los depositadores y sin capital en el sentido aceptado de la palabra. Los treientos otros bancos son principalmente instituciones de los Estados individuales y pueden considerarse como teniendo un capital de \$200,000 cada uno, dando un total de \$60,000,000.

Asi se ve que las instituciones de banco en los Estados-Unidos y el capital activo empleado en dichas instituciones es como sigue:

	No.	CAPITAL Y SOBRANTE.
Bancos Nacionales,*	2,090	2,890,500,000 ps.
Bancos de Estados,†	950	977,630,000
Banqueros,	2,802	380,609,810
Bancos de ahorros,	610	60,000,000
Total,	6,452	\$849,547,962 ps.

Parece que los depositos en los varios bancos y otras instituciones de la misma especie de todas las clases en los Estados-Unidos en el primer dia de Junio de 1880 montaba á la suma de 11,099,400,000 ps.

* Los Bancos Nacionales son establecidos sobre cartas constitucionales concedidas á ciertos individuos por el gobierno nacional. Emiten papel moneda garantido depositando obligaciones nacionales; pero no pertenecen al gobierno, ni se hallan bajo su registro. Su papel-moneda esta al par del oro.

† Los bancos de los Estados se han autorizado por los varios Estados pero pertenecen á ciudadanos particulares que los gobiernan. No emiten papel-moneda.

BANKS AND BANKERS OF THE UNITED STATES AND OF THE BRITISH PROVINCES.

In the two next succeeding lists are given the names and locations of all banking institutions, whether National, State or Private, within the limits of the United States, the Dominion of Canada, and Newfoundland. The order of arrangement is first by States, alphabetically, and by cities and towns alphabetically within the States. The States are followed by the Territories of the United States, and these by the several Provinces of the Dominion of Canada and Newfoundland. Where the word "National," or the abbreviation "Nat." occurs in connection with banks within the United States, it indicates the same to be National banks. National banks are organized and operated under charters issued only by the United States Government. They are owned and managed by private corporations, but are subject to United States laws and *surveillance*. This class of banks alone is allowed to issue paper currency, and this only after depositing in the Treasury of the United States, as security for the redemption of such currency, bonds of the National Government of greater value than the paper issued. The issues of currency by the National banks are designated as "National Bank Notes," the total amount of which in circulation, on the 1st day of November, 1881, was \$360,344,250. These are redeemable in legal-tender notes ("greenbacks") issued by the United States Government itself. Legal-tender notes are redeemable in gold by the Government, and are equal in value to gold at any place in the Nation or in Canada. National Bank Currency, although not a legal-tender in payment of debts, passes current in all ordinary commercial transactions, as well as in the payment of government taxes, whether National, State, or Municipal. Its ready convertibility into legal-tender notes makes it equivalent in value to gold. Legal-tender notes are by law made legal-tender to any amount in the payment of private and public obligations of every sort. The total amount of these in circulation on the 1st day of November, 1881, was \$346,681,016, making the total *paper* circulation of the United States, on the date mentioned, \$707,025,266. At the same time, the amount of gold coin in circulation was estimated by the Director of the United States Mint, at \$562,568,971, and of silver, at \$186,037,365, making the whole sum of the circulation of the United States on the 1st day of November, 1881, \$1,445,631,602.

In the following lists those are State banks which have not the word National connected with their names, and which are not given as firms. Those which are described as firms are known as private banks or bankers. Both State and private banks are forbidden by law to issue paper currency. State banks are incorporated by or in pursuance of laws enacted by the several States in which they are respectively located. They are private corporations, managed and controlled by individuals, with but little, if any, supervision upon the part of the States themselves. Under the head of State banks are classed Savings banks, which, as a rule, are simply depositories of funds for safe keeping. Comparatively few of them are organized as stock-companies, with a capital fund—the total number of such banks with capital, in the United States, on May 31, 1881, being only 36, while those without capital numbered 629. The total amount of deposits in these 665 savings banks (including both classes), at the date last named, was \$899,971,000, which to some extent indicates the earnings and savings of the industrial classes of the United States.

The operations of private banks and bankers are generally confined to the receiving of current commercial deposits, subject to be drawn upon at sight, without notice; the drawing of bills of exchange payable at other banks within the United States, or in foreign countries; and the discounting of local mercantile bills, generally payable in 30, 60, or 90 days after date. They form the most numerous class of bankers in the Union, and although their capital is small in proportion to their numbers, they play a very important part in moving the financial, commercial and trade machinery of the Great Republic.

As a whole, the banking operations of the United States are immense, and are conducted with great skill, prudence and success. The paper currency of the Nation passes freely, in every nook and corner of the land, at par with gold; each city, and every town of the least commercial importance, has its banking institutions, with (generally) its New York correspondent. New York City is the financial centre of the Republic, and to it all railways lead, and all telegraphs point. The Eastern half of the Republic is a network of rails upon the ground, and of wires in the air. The domestic commerce of the country is of almost inestimable greatness and rapidly increasing. The banks are the veins and arteries through which the currents of business flow from the great central heart of the Nation to its remotest extremities.

BANQUES ET BANQUIERS DES ETATS-UNIS ET DES PROVINCES ANGLAISES.

Dans les listes suivantes nous donnons le nom et la localité de chaque établissement de Banque, soit Banque Nationale, Banque d'Etat, ou Banque particulière dans les limites des Etats-Unis, du gouvernement du Canada et de Terre-Neuve. Cet arrangement est d'abord par Etats en ordre alphabétique, chacun suivi par les villes et bourgades qu'il renferme, aussi en ordre alphabétique ; après les Etats viennent les Territoires des Etats-Unis, qui sont suivis par les différentes provinces du gouvernement du Canada et de Terre-Neuve. Partout où le mot "National," ou l'abréviation "Nat.," est joint à celui de "Banque" dans les limites des Etats-Unis, il indique que ce sont des Banques Nationales.

Les *banques nationales* ont pour base des chartes issues par le gouvernement des Etats-Unis. Elles sont possédées et conduites par des corporations particulières mais sont soumises aux lois et à la surveillance des Etats-Unis. Cette classe de banques ont seules la permission d'émettre du papier-monnaie et cela seulement après avoir déposé dans le Trésor des Etats-Unis, comme sécurité pour la rédemption de la dite circulation, des Bons du gouvernement national d'une valeur plus considérable que le papier émis. Les issues de circulation sont désignées comme "*billets des banques nationales*." Le montant total de ces billets en circulation au 1^{er} Novembre 1881, était de (\$360,344,250) 1,801,721,250 frs. Ces billets sont rachetables en billets "Legal-tender," (greenbacks, ou billets au dos vert,) issus par le gouvernement des Etats-Unis lui-même. (Ces billets ont été surnommés "Greenbacks" parce que le revers est de cette couleur.) Le nom *Legal-tender* a été introduit dans le temps où les paiements en espèces étaient suspendus et les billets de banque ordinaires étaient soumis à un très fort escompte tandis que ceux-ci devaient être reçus au pair pour les paiements dus aux banques ou au gouvernement, excepté les droits de la douane qui devaient se payer seulement en or.

Les billets "Legal-tender" sont rachetables en or par le gouvernement et sont égaux en valeur dans toutes les parties de la nation et le Canada. Les billets de Banque, quoiqu'ils ne soient pas *legal-tender*, pour le paiement des dettes, passent couramment dans les transactions ordinaires du commerce aussi bien que pour le paiement des taxes du gouvernement, soit celles de la nation, de l'Etat ou de la municipalité. Leur rapide convertissement en billets *legal-tender* les rend équivalents à l'or. Les billets *legal-tender* ont été faits *legal-tender* pour le paiement de toutes les dettes privées et les obligations publiques de toutes sortes. Le montant total de ces billets en circulation au 1^{er} jour de Novembre 1881, était de (\$346,681,016) 1,733,405,080 frs.; ce qui porte la circulation totale des billets dans les Etats-Unis, à la date susdite à : 3,535,126,330 frs. (\$707,025,266.) En même temps le montant des pièces d'or en circulation était estimé à 2,812,844,855 frs. (\$562,568,971) par le Directeur de la monnaie des Etats-Unis ; et celle de l'argent à 930,186,825 frs. (\$186,037,365.) Tout ceci fait monter la circulation totale des Etats-Unis au dit 1^{er} Novembre, 1881, à la somme de 7,278,158,010 frs. (\$1,455,621,602.)

Dans les listes suivantes les banques qui n'ont pas le mot *national* placé à la suite de leur nom et qui ne sont pas données comme *compagnie*, sont des banques d'Etat. Celles qui sont décrites comme compagnies sont connues sous le simple nom de banques ou banquiers. La loi défend aux banques privées et aux banquiers d'émettre du papier de circulation. Les banques des Etats sont incorporées en vertu de lois émanantes des divers Etats où elles sont établies. Ce sont des corporations privées conduites et contrôlées par des individus avec peu ou point de surveillance de la part des Etats eux-mêmes. Sous le titre de banques d'Etat sont placées les banques d'épargne qui, en règle générale, sont simplement des lieux où l'on dépose des fonds pour les garder. Très-peu d'entr'elles sont organisées comme banques avec un capital. Le total de ces dernières banques avec capital aux Etats-Unis était de 56 seulement, tandis que celui des banques sans capital était de 629.

Le montant total des dépôts dans ces 665 banques d'Epargne des deux classes, à la dernière date mentionnée, était de 4,499,855,000 frs. (\$899,971,000.) Ce qui indique jusqu'à un certain point, les gains et les épargnes des classes ouvrières des Etats-Unis.

Les opérations des banques particulières et des banquiers sont généralement bornées à recevoir les dépôts courants du commerce contre lesquels on peut tirer à vue, sans avis préalable ; au tirage des lettres de change payables à d'autres banques dans les Etats-Unis, ou dans les pays étrangers ; et à l'Escompte d'effets du commerce local payables à 30, 60 ou 90 jours de date. Ces deux espèces de banquiers forment une classe nombreuse dans les Etats-Unis et quoique leur capital soit petit en proportion de leur nombre, elles jouent un rôle important dans le mouvement rapide de la finance et du commerce de la Grande République.

Comme un tout, les opérations de banque des Etats-Unis sont immenses et sont conduites avec beaucoup d'habileté, de prudence et de succès. Le papier-monnaie passe librement dans tous les coins et recoins du pays au pair de l'or. Chaque ville, et bourgade de la moindre importance commerciale, a ses établissements de banque, généralement avec correspondants à New York. La ville de New York est le grand centre financier de la République ; tous les chemins de fer et les télégraphes conduisent vers elle. La moitié orientale de la République est un réseau de lignes de fer sur la terre et de fils de télégraphe dans les airs. Le commerce domestique du pays est d'une importance presque inestimable et rapidement croissante. Les Banques sont les artères et les veines à travers lesquelles le courant des affaires coule du cœur central de la nation à ses extrémités les plus reculées.

BANKEN UND BANKIERE IN DEN VEREINIGTEN STAATEN UND DEN BRITISCHEN PROVINZEN.

In den beiden folgenden Listen findet man die Namen und Plätze aller Banken, sowohl die National- und Staatsbanken als auch die Privatbanken, in den Grenzen der Vereinigten Staaten, der Britischen Provinzen und Neufundland. Die Einrichtung ist zuerst nach den Staaten in alphabetischer Reihenfolge. Die Städte in den einzelnen Staaten sind ebenfalls in alphabetischer Ordnung gegeben. Nach den Staaten folgen die Territoriums der Vereinigten Staaten, nach diesen die Provinzen Canadas, und dann Neufundland.

Wo immer das Wort „National,“ oder abgekürzt „Nat.“ vorkommt, in Verbindung mit Banken in den Vereinigten Staaten, bezeichnet es solche Banken als National-Banken. National-Banken werden organisirt und betrieben mit der Erlaubniss der Regierung der Vereinigten Staaten. Privat-Personen eignen und betreiben sie, aber nur nach den Gesetzen und unter der Aufsicht der Vereinigten Staaten. Diese Klasse von Banken allein hat das Recht Papiergeld herauszugeben, und dies Recht haben die Banken nur, nach dem sie im Schatzamte der Vereinigten Staaten National-Schuldscheine als Sicherheit für das von ihnen herausgegebene Papiergeld, in einem höheren Betrage als ihr Papiergeld, niedergelegt haben. Die Ausgaben des Papiergeldes der National-Banken werden bezeichnet als „National-Bank-Noten,“ wovon der ganze, in Circulation sich befindende, Betrag am 1. November, 1881, sich auf 1,441,377,000 Mark belief. Dieselben können durch Papiergeld (Greenbacks), welches von der Regierung der Vereinigten Staaten herausgegeben wird, ausgelöst werden. Dies, von der Regierung herausgegebene Papiergeld, hat den Werth von Goldmünzen in irgend einem Theile dieses Landes oder Canada. Obgleich National-Bank-Noten kein gesetzlich anerkanntes Geld sind zur Bezahlung von Schulden, so sind dieselben doch vollständig sowohl bei allen geschäftlichen Verbindungen, als auch zur Bezahlung von Regierungssteuern aller Art. Indem man dieselben mit Leichtigkeit in Papiergeld der Regierung umsetzen kann, so haben sie den Werth des Goldes. Papiergeld der Regierung ist vom Gesetz als vollständig anerkannt zur Bezahlung irgend welcher Schulden. Der ganze Betrag dieses, im Umlauf sich befindenden, Papiergeldes betrug am 1. November, 1881, 1,386,724,064 Mark. Somit ist also die ganze Summe des im Umlauf stehenden Papiergeldes in den Vereinigten Staaten am 1. November, 1881, 2,828,101,064 Mark. Zu derselben Zeit wurde der, im Umlaufe sich befindende, Betrag der Goldmünzen veranschlagt auf 2,250,275,884 Mark, und der Betrag der Silbermünzen auf 744,149,460 Mark. Der ganze Betrag des, im Umlauf sich befindenden, Geldes der Vereinigten Staaten betrug somit am 1. November, 1881, 5,822,526,408 Mark.

Staatsbanken sind in der folgenden Liste diejenigen, bei welchen nicht das Wort „National“ beigefügt ist, und welche auch nicht als Privatfirmen angegeben sind. Solche, die den Namen einer Firma tragen, sind bekannt als Privat-Banken oder Bankiere. Sowohl Staatsbanken als auch Privatbanken haben gesetzlich kein Recht Papiergeld herauszugeben. Staatsbanken sind incorporirt nach den Gesetzen der betreffenden Staaten, in welchen sie sich befinden. Sie werden verwaltet von Privat-Personen, und werden wenig, wenn irgend wie, von den betreffenden Staaten beaufsichtigt. Unter der Abtheilung der Staatsbanken werden hier ebenfalls die Sparbanken angeführt, welche im Allgemeinen nichts weiter als Banken für die Aufbewahrung von Geldern sind. Verhältnissmässig wenige derselben sind als Actiengesellschaften organisirt, mit einem Grundkapital. Die ganze Anzahl solcher Banken mit einem Grundkapital in den Vereinigten Staaten betrug am 31. Mai, 1881, blos 36, während solche, die kein Grundkapital haben, sich auf 629 beliefen. Der ganze Betrag der Summen in allen diesen 665 Sparbanken belief sich am besagten Datum auf 3,599,884,000 Mark, welche Summe, in einem Maasse, den Verdienst und die Ersparnisse der arbeitenden Klasse in den Vereinigten Staaten andeutet.

Die Geschäfte der Privatbanken und der Bankiere beschränken sich gewöhnlich auf das Entgegennehmen der gewöhnlichen geschäftlichen Depositen, auf welche man zu irgend einer Zeit, ohne vorherige Notiz ziehen kann; das Einkassiren von Wecheln auf andere Banken in den Vereinigten Staaten oder irgend einem anderen Lande; und die Uebernahme von geschäftlichen Werthpapieren, zahlbar in 30, 60 oder 90 Tagen vom Datum. Dies ist die zahlreichste Klasse der Banken der Union, und obgleich ihr Kapital klein ist, im Verhältniss zu ihrer Zahl, so spielen sie doch eine wichtige Rolle im finanziellen und geschäftlichen Leben der grossen Republik.

Im Ganzen genommen sind die Bankgeschäfte in den Vereinigten Staaten grossartig, und werden sie mit grosser Geschicklichkeit, Vorsicht und mit Erfolg verwaltet. Das Papiergeld der Nation coursirt ungehindert in jeder Ecke und jedem Winkel des Landes, im Werth des Goldes. Jede Stadt und jedes Städtchen, wenn auch von geringer geschäftlicher Bedeutung, hat seine Bank und steht (gewöhnlich) in Verbindung mit einer New-Yorker Bank. Die Stadt New-York ist das finanzielle Centrum der Republik, und dahin führen alle Eisenbahnen und zeigen alle Telegraphen. Die östliche Hälfte der Republik ist ein Netz von Schienen auf der Erde und von Drähten in der Luft. Der einheimische Handel des Landes ist beinahe unberechenbar und nimmt beständig zu. Die Banken sind die Adern und Blutgefässe, durch welche der Kreislauf der Geschäfte von dem grossen Herzen der Nation bis in die entferntesten Theile des Landes fliesst.

BANCOS Y BANQUEROS DE LOS ESTADOS UNIDOS. Y DE LAS PROVINCIAS INGLESAS.

En las listas siguientes damos el nombre y la localidad de cada establecimiento de banco, sea banco nacional, banco de Estado o banco privado en los límites de los Estados Unidos, del gobierno del Canada o de Tierra Nueva. Este arreglo es primeramente por Estados alfabéticamente ordenados, seguido cada uno de las ciudades y villas también en orden alfabético; después de los Estados se hallan los Territorios de los Estados Unidos, á los cuales siguen las varias provincias del gobierno del Canada y de Tierra Nueva. Donde quiera que ocurra la palabra *National* o su abreviatura "Nat." junta con la de "Banco" á dentro de los límites de los Estados Unidos, indica que son "Bancos Nacionales."

Los *bancos nacionales* son fundados o establecidos con privilegios concedidos por el gobierno mismo de los Estados Unidos. Son la propiedad y bajo de la conducta de corporaciones privadas pero sujetas á las leyes y á la superintendencia de los Estados Unidos. Esta clase de bancos solos tienen el poder de emitir papel-moneda, solo después de haber depositado en la Tesorería de los Estados Unidos, como seguridad de la redención de dicha circulación, obligaciones del gobierno nacional por un valor de mucho mas grande importe que los billetes emitidos; aquellas emisiones de circulación se designan como "*billetes de los bancos nacionales*." La suma total de estos billetes en circulación al primer día de Noviembre 1881, era de \$360,344,250. Dichos billetes pueden redimirse por billetes *Legal tender* ("greenbacks," billetes con su reverso verde,) emitidos por el gobierno mismo de los Estados Unidos. Estos billetes han sido llamados *greenback* porque el reverso se hallaba de este color. La apelación "*legal tender*" fué introducida al templo en que los pagos de moneda de oro o de plata se habían suspendido y los billetes ordinarios de banco se hallaban sometidos á un descuento ilimitado mientras que estos se debían recibir al par en los pagos debidos á los bancos o al gobierno, con exception de los derechos de la aduana que habían siempre de pagarse en oro.

Los billetes "*legal tender*" son redimibles en oro por el gobierno y son iguales al oro en todas partes de la nación y del Canada. Los billetes de los otros bancos aunque no *legal tender* por el pago de deudas, pasan corrientemente en las transacciones ordinarias del comercio así como por el pago de los impuestos del gobierno, sea de la nación, del Estado o del ayuntamiento. Su facilidad de conversion en billetes *legal tender* los hace equivalentes al oro. Los billetes *legal tender* fueron hechos *legal tender* por el pago de todas las deudas privadas y las obligaciones publicas de todas clases. La suma total de aquellos billetes en circulación al primer día de Noviembre 1881, era de \$346,631,016 lo que lleva la circulación total en los Estados Unidos, á dicha fecha, á \$707,025,266. Al mismo tiempo la suma de la moneda de oro en circulación era estimada á \$562,568,971, por el Director de la casa de moneda de los Estados Unidos, y la de plata á \$186,037,365. Todo lo que hace montar la circulación total de los Estados Unidos al primer día de Noviembre 1881, á la suma de \$1,455,621,602.

En las listas siguientes los bancos que no tienen la palabra "*nacional*" después de su nombre y que no se dan como *compania*, son bancos de Estado. Los que se describen como *companias* se conocen bajo del simple nombre de bancos o de banqueros. La ley interdice á los bancos privados y á los banqueros de emitir billetes de circulación. Los bancos de los Estados son incorporados por fuerza de leyes emanantes de los varios Estados en donde se establecen. Son corporaciones privadas conducidas y gobernadas por individuos con poca o ninguna superintendencia de la parte de los Estados mismos.

Bajo del nombre de bancos del Estado se han colocado los bancos de ahorros que, como regla general, son simplemente lugares en que se depositan los fondos para guardarlos. Muy pocos de estos se organizan como bancos con capital. El total de estos últimos bancos con capital en los Estados Unidos era solamente de 56, mientras el de los bancos sin capital era de 629. La suma total de los depositos en dichos bancos de ahorros de ambas clases á la fecha mencionada era de \$899,971,000. Lo que indica, hasta cierto punto, las ganancias y los ahorros de las clases trabajadoras de los Estados Unidos.

Las operaciones de los bancos privados y de los banqueros se limitan generalmente á recibir los depositos corrientes del comercio contra los cuales se pueda girar á vista y sin aviso anticipado; al giro de letras de cambio pagaderas en otros bancos de los Estados Unidos o en países estrangeros; y al descuento de billetes del comercio local pagaderos á 30, 60 o 90 dias de fecha. Estas dos clases de banqueros forman una clase numerosa en los Estados Unidos, y aunque su capital se halle muy reducido en proporcion de su numero, hacen un papel importante en el movimiento rapido del comercio de la Grande Republica.

Como un todo, las operaciones de banco en los Estados Unidos son inmensas, y conducidos con mucha habilidad, mucha prudencia y mucho suceso. El papel moneda pasa libremente por todos puntos del país al par del oro. Cada ciudad y villa de la mínima importancia tiene sus establecimientos de banco generalmente con sus correspondientes en Nueva-York. La ciudad de Nueva York es el grande centro financiero de la Republica; todos los carriles y los telegrafos conducen alla. La mitad oriental de la Republica es una trama de carriles en el suelo y de hileras en el aire. El comercio domestico del país es de una importancia casi inapreciable y creciente rapidamente. Los bancos son las arterias y las venas al traves de las cuales la corriente de los negocios provienen del centro de la nación á sus estremidades mas remotas.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

NATIONAL, STATE AND PRIVATE BANKS AND BANKERS

Names of National and State Banks of the United States, with the location of each; also, all the Names of

Private Banks and Bankers. Where the word National is not used they are either State or

Private Banks. In the latter case the names of the proprietors are given.

ALABAMA.

<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name.</i>
Alexander City, Renfro & Lancaster	
Athens.....	Tanner, John T.
Birmingham.....	Hudgins, T. L. & Co.
Birmingham.....	National Bank of
Dadeville.....	Vaughan & Wright
Demopolis.....	Prout & Robertson
Eufaula.....	Eufaula National Bank
Eufaula.....	McNab, John & Co.
Gadsden.....	Bank of Gadsden (Glenn, Brockway & Co.)
Greensboro.....	Coleman, J. B.
Greensboro.....	McCrary, D. F.
Greenville.....	Steiner, Joseph
Huntsville.....	Nat. Bk. of Huntsville
Huntsville.....	Rison, W. R. & Co.
Jacksonville.....	Rowan, Dean & Co. (Collections).
La Fayette.....	Andrews & Co.
Marion.....	Marion Savings Bank
Mobile.....	Bank of Mobile
Mobile.....	First National Bank
Mobile.....	Garnett, Wm. A. & Co.
Mobile.....	Miller, T. P. & Co.
Mobile.....	Mobile Savings Bank
Mobile.....	Nat. Commercial Bank
Mobile.....	People's Sav. Bank
Montgomery.....	Adams, J. R. & Co.
Montgomery.....	Farley, Spear & Co.
Montgomery.....	First National Bank
Montgomery.....	Mers. & Planters' N.B.
Montgomery.....	Morris, J. & Co.
Montgomery.....	Wolffe, Frederick
Opelika.....	Bank of Opelika
Opelika.....	Renfro Bros.
Oxford.....	Draper, Son & Co.
Selma.....	City National Bank
Selma.....	Commercial Bank
Talladega.....	Isbell & Co.
Troy.....	Pike County Bank
Tuscaloosa.....	First National Bank
Tuscaloosa.....	Fitts, J. H. & Co.
Union Springs.....	Bullock County Bank
Union Springs.....	Stakely, W. M. & Co.

ARIZONA.

<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name.</i>
Globe City.....	Stout, Fisk & Co.
Phoenix.....	Agency Bank of Arizona
Prescott.....	Bank of Arizona
Tombstone.....	Pima Co. Bk. <i>Branch</i>
Tombstone.....	Safford, Hudson & Co.
Tucson.....	Lord & Williams
Tucson.....	Pima County Bank
Tucson.....	Safford, Hudson & Co.

ARKANSAS.

Bentonville.....	McReynolds, S. D.
Dardanelle, Jessup, M. (Collections)	
Eureka Springs.....	Bank of Eureka (S. P. Young & Co.)
Fayetteville.....	McIlroy, Wm.
Fayetteville.....	Reed & Ferguson
Fort Smith.....	Nat. Bank of W. Ark.
Helena.....	Hornor, J. S. & Son
Helena.....	Jacks & Co.
Helena.....	Phillips County Bank
Hope.....	Hope Exchange Bank, (Geo. F. Hicks.)
Hot Springs.....	Arkansas State Bank
Hot Springs.....	Bruon, Andrew & Co.
Hot Springs.....	Hot Springs Bank & Safe Deposit Co.
Little Rock.....	German Bank
Little Rock.....	Merchants' Nat. Bank
Little Rock.....	Parker & Worthen
Pine Bluff.....	Mers. & Planters' Bank
Texarkana.....	Bank of Texarkana
Texarkana.....	Citizens' Bank (S. Mun- zesheimer & Co.)

CALIFORNIA.

Alameda.....	First National Bank
Anaheim.....	Bank of Anaheim
Auburn.....	Andrews & Hollenbeck
Bakersfield.....	Kern Valley Bank
Bodie.....	Bodie Bank
Bodie.....	Mono Co. Bank
Camptonville.....	Brown, J. P. & Co.
Chico.....	Bank of Butte County

<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name.</i>
Chico.....	Bank of Chico
Colfax.....	Hayford, Perkins & Co. (Exchange.)
Coloma.....	Weller, E.
Colusa.....	Colusa County Bank
Dixon.....	Bank of Dixon
Downieville.....	Scammon, H.
Dutch Flat.....	McClure, E. L.
Dutch Flat.....	Nicholls, W. & P.
Eureka.....	Humboldt County Bank
Ferndale.....	Roberts, P. W.
Folsom.....	Burnham, J. H.
Forest City.....	Heintzen, Chas.
Forest Hill.....	Cowden, Mrs. M. H.
Fort Jones.....	Carlock, A. B.
Gilroy.....	Bank of Gilroy
Grass Valley, Weissbein Bros. & Co.	
Grass Valley.....	Wells, Fargo & Co.
Greenville.....	Prowattain, E. & Co.
Healdsburg.....	Bank of Healdsburg
Healdsburg.....	Fars. & Mechanics' Bk.
Hollister.....	Bank of Hollister
Independence.....	Harris & Rhine
Iowa Hill.....	Wells, Fargo & Co.
Lakeport.....	Bank of Lake
Lakeport.....	Farmers' Savings Bank
La Porte.....	Bank of La Porte
Los Angeles.....	Farm. & Merchants' Bank.
Los Angeles.....	First National Bank
Los Angeles.....	Los Angeles County Bank.
Martinez.....	Bank of Martinez
Marysville.....	Decker & Jewett
Marysville.....	Marysville Sav. Bank
Marysville.....	Rideout & Smith
Mendocino.....	Bank of Mendocino
Mendocino.....	Mendocino Dis. Bank
Merced.....	Merced Bank
Merced.....	Merced Security Sav. Bk.
Michigan Bluff.....	Wiley, Walter
Modesto.....	Modesto Bank
Napa City.....	Bank of Napa
Napa City.....	Goodman, Jas. H. & Co.

<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name.</i>
Napa City.....	Seeley & Bickford	San Jose.....	Commercial & Sav. Bk.	Denver.....	German National Bank
Nevada.....	Citizens' Bank	San Jose.....	First National Bank	Durango.....	Daniels, Brown & Co.
Oakland.....	First National Bank	San Jose.....	The Bank of San Jose	Fairplay.....	Hathaway's Bank
Oakland.....	Oakland Bank of Savings	San Luis Obispo.....	Bank San Luis Obispo.	Fort Collins.....	Poudre Valley Bank (Stover & Sheldon).
Oakland.....	The Union Sav. Bank				
Oakland.....	Union National Bank	San Rafael.....	Gordon, U. M. & Co.	Fort Collins, Yount, A. K. & E. B.	
Oroville.....	Rideout, Smith & Co.	Santa Barbara.....	First National Bank	Georgetown.....	Clear Creek Co. Bk.
Petaluma.....	Bank of Sonoma County	Santa Barbara.....	Santa Barbara Co. Nat. Bank	Georgetown.....	Merchants' Nat. Bk.
Petaluma.....	First National Gold Bk.			Golden.....	Everett, F. E.
Petaluma.....	Petaluma Savings Bank	Santa Clara.....	Bk. of Santa Clara Co.	Golden.....	Smith, L. J. & Co.
Placerville.....	Alderson, Geo.	Santa Cruz.....	Bk. of Santa Cruz Co.	Gothic.....	Sands, Holmes & Co.
Placerville.....	Mierson, Jewell & Co.	Santa Cruz.....	S. C. B. of S. & Loans	Greeley.....	Emerson & West
Red Bluff.....	Bk. of Tehama County	Santa Rosa.....	Santa Rosa Bank	Greeley.....	Union Bank
Sacramento.....	National Gold Bank of D. O. Mills & Co.	Santa Rosa.....	Sav. Bk. of Santa Rosa	Gunnison.....	Bank of Gunnison
Sacramento.....	People's Sav. Bank	Sierra Valley.....	Wood, Geo.	Hillerton.....	Hiller, Hallock & Co.
Sacramento.....	Sacramento Bank	Shasta.....	Lewin, E.	Idaho Springs.....	Bk. Idaho Springs
Saint Helena.....	Smith, W. C.	Sonoma.....	Sonoma Valley Bank	Irwin.....	Bank of Irwin
Salinas City.....	Salinas City Bank	Stockton.....	Bank of Stockton	Kokomo.....	Summit Co. Bk. (Eshelman, Ordean & Co.)
San Bernardino.....	Bank of San Bernardino.	Stockton.....	First National Bank	Lake City.....	Miners & Merch'ts Bk. (Thatcher Bros.)
		Stockton.....	San Joaquin Valley Bk.		
S. Buenaventura.....	Bank of Ventura	Stockton, Stockton Sav. & Loan Soc.		Leadville.....	Bank of Leadville
San Diego.....	Consol. B. of San Diego	Suisun City.....	Bank of Suisun	Leadville.....	City Bank
San Francisco.....	Anglo-California Bank (Limited).	Tomales.....	Bank of Tomales	Leadville.....	First National Bank
San Francisco.....	Bank of British Columbia, <i>Branch.</i>	Ukiah.....	Bank of Ukiah	Leadville.....	Mers. & Mechanics' Bk.
San Francisco.....	Bank of British Columbia, <i>Agency.</i>	Vallejo.....	Bank of Vallejo	Leadville.....	Miners' Exchange Bank
San Francisco.....	Bank of California	Vallejo.....	Vallejo Sav. & Com'l Bk.	Longmont, Emerson & Buckingham	
San Francisco.....	Belloe & Cie	Visalia.....	Bank of Visalia	Ouray.....	Miners & Merchants' Bk. (Thatcher Bros.)
San Francisco.....	Berton, F. & Co.	Volcano.....	McLaine, Lewis		
San Francisco.....	Borel, Alfred, & Co.	Watsonville.....	Bank of Watsonville	Pitkin.....	Pitkin Bank
San Francisco.....	California S. & L. Soc.	Weaverville.....	Junkans, H.	Poncho Springs.....	Arkansas Valley Bank. (Dewalt, Hartzel & Co.)
San Francisco.....	Donohoe, Kelly & Co.	Woodland.....	Farmers' Bank	Pueblo.....	First National Bank
San Francisco.....	First Nat. Gold Bk.	Willows.....	Murdock & Co.	Pueblo.....	Stockgrowers' Nat. Bank
San Francisco.....	Franco-Am.Sav.Bk.	Woodland.....	Bank of Woodland	Rico.....	Bk. of Dolores (John Bissell)
San Francisco.....	French Savings & Loan Society.	Yreka.....	Wadsworth, E. & H.	Rico.....	Bank of Rico
San Francisco.....	Ger. Sav. & Loan Soc.			Rosita.....	Merch. & Miners' Bk.
San Francisco.....	Grangers' Bk. of Cal.			Saguache.....	Gotthelf & Mayer
San Francisco.....	Hong Kong and Shanghai Bk'g Corp., <i>Ag't'y.</i>			Saguache.....	San Luis Valley Bank (Reynolds, Campbell & Co.)
San Francisco.....	Humboldt S. & L. Soc.			Silver Cliff.....	Custer County Bank
San Francisco.....	Lazard, Freres			Silver Cliff.....	Stebbins, Post & Co.
San Francisco.....	London & San Francisco Bank (Limited) <i>Br.</i>			Silverton.....	Bank of Silverton
San Francisco.....	Meyer, Daniel			Silverton.....	San Juan County Bank (Heffron & Johnson).
San Francisco.....	Nevada Bank of S.F.			South Arkansas.....	Bk. of South Ark. (Dewalt & Hartzel)
San Francisco.....	Pacific Bank			South Arkansas.....	Chaffee Co. Bank
San Francisco.....	San Francisco Sav. Union.			Trinidad.....	Bank of S. Colorado
San Francisco.....	Sather & Co.			Trinidad.....	First National Bank
San Francisco.....	Sav. & Loan Soc.			Virginia City.....	Gunnison Co. Bank
San Francisco.....	Security Sav. Bank			W. Las Animas.....	Bent County Bk.
San Francisco.....	Sutro & Co.				
San Francisco.....	Tallant & Co.				
San Francisco.....	The Hibernia Sav. & Loan Society.				
San Francisco.....	Thompson & Co.				
San Francisco.....	Wells, Fargo & Co. Bank.				

COLORADO.

CONNECTICUT.

Place.	Name.	Place.	Name.	Place.	Name.
Bridgeport.....	People's Sav. Bank	Litchfield.....	First National Bank	Norwich.....	Merchants' Nat. Bank
Bridgeport.....	Pequonock Nat. Bank	Litchfield.....	Litchfield Sav. Society	Norwich.....	Norwich National Bank
Bridgeport.....	Staples & Co.	Meriden.....	City Savings Bank	Norwich.....	Norwich Sav. Society
Bridgeport.....	Watson, T. L. & Co.	Meriden.....	First National Bank	Norwich.....	Second National Bank
Bristol.....	Bristol National Bank	Meriden.....	Home National Bank	Norwich.....	Shetucket National Bank
Bristol.....	Bristol Savings Bank	Meriden.....	Meriden National Bank	Norwich.....	Thames L. & T. Co.
Brooklyn.....	Brooklyn Savings Bank	Meriden.....	Meriden Savings Bank	Norwich.....	Thames National Bank
Brooklyn.....	Windham Co. Nat. Bk.	Middletown.....	Central Nat. Bank	Norwich.....	Uncas National Bank
Canaan.....	Canaan Savings Bank	Middletown.....	Farm. & Mech. Sav. Bank	Pawcatuck.....	Pawcatuck Nat. Bank
Canton.....	Collinsville Sav. Soc.	Middletown.....	First National Bank	Portland.....	First National Bank
Chester.....	Chester Savings Bank	Middletown.....	Middlesex B'nk'g Co.	Portland.....	Freestone Savings Bank
Clinton.....	Clinton National Bank	Middletown.....	Middlesex Co. Nat. Bank	Putnam.....	First National Bank
Colchester.....	Colchester Sav. Bank	Middletown.....	Middletown Nat. Bk.	Putnam.....	Putnam Savings Bank
Collinsville.....	Collins, H. S.	Middletown.....	Middletown Sav. Bk.	Ridgefield.....	Ridgefield Savings Bk.
Collinsville.....	Collinsville Sav. Soc.	Middletown.....	Milford Savings Bank	Rockville.....	First National Bank
(See Canton).		Moodus.....	Moodus Savings Bank	Rockville.....	Peoples' Savings Bank
Cromwell.....	Cromwell Dime Sav. Bk.	Mystic.....	Mystic National Bank	Rockville.....	Rockville National Bk.
Danbury.....	Danbury Nat. Bank	Mystic Bridge, First National Bank		Rockville.....	Sav. Bank of Rockville
Danbury.....	National Pahquioque	Mystic River, Groton Savings Bank		Sharon.....	Reed, Bates & Co.
Danbury.....	Sav. Bank of Danbury	Mystic River, Mystic River Nat. B.		Southington.....	Southington Sav. Bk.
Danbury.....	Union Savings Bank	Naugatuck.....	Naugatuck Sav. Bk.	South Norwalk.....	First National Bk.
Danielsonville, First N.B. Killingly		New Britain.....	New Britain Nat. Bk.	South Norwalk.....	South Norwalk Savings Bank
Deep River.....	Deep River Nat. Bk.	New Britain, Sav. Bk. New Britain		Southport.....	Southport Nat. Bank
Deep River.....	Deep River Sav. Bk.	New Canaan.....	First National Bank	Southport.....	Southport Savings Bank
Derby.....	Derby Savings Bank	New Canaan, New Canaan Sav. Bk.		Stafford Springs.....	Sav. Bk. of Stafford Springs
East Bridgeport.....	(See Bridgeport).	New Haven.....	Barrows, Samuel H. (Stock Broker).	Stafford Springs.....	Stafford Nat. Bk.
Eastford.....	Bk. of Sav. & Deposits	New Haven.....	Bunnell & Scranton	Stafford Springs.....	Stafford Sav. Bk.
East Haddam.....	Nat. Bk. New Eng.	New Haven.....	City Bank	Stamford.....	Citizens' Savings Bank
Enfield.....	(See Thompsonville).	New Haven.....	Connecticut Sav. Bk.	Stamford.....	First National Bank
Essex.....	Essex Savings Bank	New Haven.....	First National Bank	Stamford.....	Stamford National Bank
Essex.....	Saybrook Nat. Bank	New Haven.....	Mechanics' Nat. Bk.	Stamford.....	Stamford Savings Bank
Falls Village.....	Falls Village Sav. Bk.	New Haven.....	Merchants' Nat. Bk.	Stonington.....	First National Bank
Falls Village.....	National Iron Bank	New Haven, Nat. New Haven Bk.		Stonington.....	Stonington Sav. Bank
Farmington.....	Farmington Sav. Bk.	New Haven.....	Nat. Savings Bank	Suffield.....	First National Bank
Greenwich.....	Greenwich Sav. Bank	New Haven, Nat. Tradesmen's Bk.		Suffield.....	Suffield Savings Bank
Guilford.....	Guilford Savings Bank	New Haven, New Haven Co. N. B.		Thomaston.....	Thomas, Seth E.
Hartford.....	Etna National Bank	New Haven.....	New Haven Sav. Bk.	Thomaston.....	Thomaston Sav. Bank
Hartford.....	American National Bk.	New Haven.....	Second National Bk.	Thompson.....	Dime Savings Bank
Hartford.....	Bartholomew & Co.	New Haven.....	Union Trust Co.	Thompson.....	Thompson Nat. Bank
Hartford.....	Bissell, G. P. & Co.	New Haven.....	Yale National Bank	Thompsonville, Thompsonville Sav. Bank	
Hartford.....	Charter Oak Nat. Bk.	New London.....	Equitable Trust Co.	Thompsonville, Thompsonville Tr. Co.	
Hartford.....	City National Bank	New London.....	Mariners' Sav. Bk.	Tolland.....	Savings Bank of Tolland
Hartford.....	Conn. River Bank'g Co.	New London.....	Nat. Bk. Commerce	Tolland.....	Tolland County Bank
Hartford.....	Conn. T. & S. D. Co.	New London.....	Nat. Union Bank	Wallingford.....	Dime Savings Bank
Hartford.....	Farmers' & Mech. N. B.	New London.....	Nat. Whaling Bank	Waterbury.....	Abbott, A. F. (Broker)
Hartford.....	First National Bank	New London.....	New London City Nat. Bank.	Waterbury.....	Citizens' Nat. Bank
Hartford.....	Hartford National Bank	New London.....	Sav. Bank of New London	Waterbury.....	Dime Savings Bank
Hartford.....	Hartford Trust Co.	New Milford.....	First National Bank	Waterbury.....	Holmes & Parsons
Hartford.....	Howe, Daniel R.	New Milford.....	New Milford Sav. B.	Waterbury.....	Manuf'rs Nat. Bank
Hartford.....	Mechanics' Sav. Bank	Newtown.....	Newtown Sav. Bank	Waterbury.....	Waterbury Nat. Bank
Hartford.....	Mercantile Nat. Bank	Newtown.....	Cowles & Eldridge	Waterbury.....	Waterbury Sav. Bank
Hartford.....	National Exchange Bank	Norfolk.....	Norfolk Savings Bank	West Killingly, Windham Co. S. B.	
Hartford.....	Phoenix National Bank	Norwalk.....	Central National Bank	Westport.....	First National Bank
Hartford.....	Security Co.	Norwalk.....	Fairfield Co. Nat. Bank	Westport.....	Westport Sav. Bank
Hartford.....	Society for Savings	Norwalk.....	Fairfield Co. Sav. Bank	West Winsted.....	Hurlbut Nat. Bank
Hartford.....	State Bank	Norwalk.....	National Bank Norwalk	West Winsted.....	Winsted Sav. Bank
Hartford.....	State Savings Bank	Norwalk.....	Norwalk Sav. Society	Willimantic.....	Dime S. B. of Willimantic
Hartford.....	U. S. Trust Co.	Norwalk.....	Olmstead, S. E.	Willimantic.....	First National Bank
Hartford.....	Woodward, Joseph G. (Broker).	Norwich.....	Chelsea Savings Bank	Willimantic.....	Mers. Loan & T. Co.
Higganum.....	Higganum Sav. Bank	Norwich.....	Dime Savings Bank	Willimantic.....	Willimantic Sav. Inst.
Jewett City.....	Jewett City Sav. Bank	Norwich.....	First National Bank	Willimantic.....	Windham Nat. Bank
Kensington.....	Berlin Savings Bank				
Killingly.....	(See Danielsonville).				
Lakeville.....	Robbins, Burrall & Co.				
Lakeville.....	Salisbury Sav. Society				

Place.	Name.
Windsor Locks....	Windsor Locks Sav. Bank
Winsted....	Hurlbut National Bank (See West Winsted).
Winsted....	Mech. S. B. of Winsted
Winsted....	First National Bank
Winsted....	Winsted National Bank
Wolcottville....	Brooks Bros.
Wolcottville....	Wolcottville Sav. Bk.
Woodbury....	Woodbury Sav. Bank

DAKOTA.

Alexandria....	Bank of Alexandria (Hazen & Son.)
Bismarck....	Bank of Bismarck
Bismarck....	First National Bank
Bridgewater....	McCook Co. Bank
Brookings....	Bank of Brookings
Brookings....	Brookings County Bk. (Olds & Fishback).
Canton....	Dakota L. & T. Co.
Canton....	Gale & Ward
Casselton....	Bank of Casselton (W. F. Holmes & Co.)
Central City, Stebbins, Mund & Fox	Deadwood....
Deadwood....	First National Bank
De Smet....	Kingsbury County Bank (A. Ruth & Co.)
Fargo....	Bank of Fargo (Chas. Sweatt & Co.)
Fargo....	First National Bank
Flandrau....	Bank of Flandrau
Grand Forks....	Bank of Dakota
Grand Forks....	Bk. of Grand Forks
Jamestown....	Bank of Jamestown
Lead City....	Thum, Lake & Co.
Madison....	Lake County Bank (Thaxter & Buch).
Mandan....	Bank of Mandan
Marion....	Marion L. & Sav. Bank
Mitchell....	Exchange Bank
Rockerville....	Gold Exchange Bk.
Sioux Falls....	Citizens' Bank (Robert Nation).
Sioux Falls....	Easton & McKinney
Sioux Falls....	First National Bank
Tower City....	Tower City Bank (R. P. Sherman).
Valley City....	Valley City Bank (Herbert Root).
Watertown....	Bank of Watertown
Watertown....	Codington Co. Bank
Vermillion....	Bank of Vermillion (D. M. Inman & Co.)
Yankton....	First National Bank
Yankton....	Yankton Bank (Edmunds & Wynn).

DELAWARE.

Delaware City, Delaware City Nat. Bank	
Dover....	Farmers' Bk. of Delaware
Dover....	First National Bank
Georgetown....	Farmers' Bk. of Del. Branch.

Place.	Name.
Middletown....	Citizens' Nat. Bank
Milford....	First National Bank
New Castle....	Farmers' Bk. of Del. Branch.
Newark....	Nat. Bank of Newark
Newport....	Newport National Bank
Odessa....	New Castle Co. Nat. Bk.
Seaford....	First National Bank
Smyrna....	Fruit Growers' National Bank of Smyrna
Smyrna....	National Bank Smyrna
Wilmington....	Artisans' Sav. Bank
Wilmington....	Elliott, Johnson & Co.
Wilmington....	Farmers' Bk. of Del.
Wilmington....	First National Bank
Wilmington....	Heald & Co.
Wilmington....	Nat. Bank of Del.
Wilmington....	Nat. Bk. of Wilmington and Brandywine
Wilmington, Robinson, R. R. & Co.	Wilmington....
Wilmington....	Union National Bank

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

Georgetown....	Farmers' & Mech. National Bank
Washington....	Bank of Washington
Washington....	Campbell, Peter
Washington....	Central Nat. Bank
Washington....	Citizens' Nat. Bank
Washington....	Cooke, H. D., Jr. & Co.
Washington....	Johnson, L. & Co.
Washington....	Middleton & Co.
Washington....	Nat. Bk. of Republic
Washington, Nat. Metropolitan Bk.	Washington....
Washington....	Nat. Safe Dep. Co.
Washington....	Nat. Savings Bank
Washington....	Riggs & Co.
Washington....	Second Nat. Bank
Washington....	Squier, J. H. & Co.

FLORIDA.

Fernandina....	Lawtey, William
Gainesville....	Dutton, H. F. & Co.
Jacksonville....	Ambler's Bank
Jacksonville....	Bank of Jacksonville
Jacksonville....	First National Bank
Jacksonville....	Florida Sav. Bank
Pensacola....	Brent, F. C.
Pensacola....	First National Bank
Pensacola....	Le Baron, C. L.
Tallahassee....	Lewis, B. C. & Sons

GEORGIA.

Acworth....	Lemon, S. & Co.
Albany....	Central R. R. & Bkg. Co.
Americus....	Bank of Americus
Americus....	First National Bank
Americus....	Wheatley, J. W. & Co.
Athens....	Bank of University
Athens....	Nat. Bank of Athens
Atlanta....	Atlanta National Bank
Atlanta....	Bank of State of Georgia
Atlanta....	Citizens' Bank of Georgia
Atlanta....	Gate City National Bank

Place.	Name.
Atlanta....	Ga. Banking & Tr. Co.
Atlanta....	James, John H.
Atlanta....	Lowry's Bank (W. M. & R. J. Lowry)
Atlanta....	Merchants' Bank
Augusta....	Augusta Savings Inst.
Augusta....	Bank of Augusta
Augusta....	Cohen, J. J. & Sons
Augusta....	Commercial Bank
Augusta....	Curry, G. P.
Augusta....	Ga. R. R. & Bank'g Co.
Augusta....	National Bank Augusta
Augusta....	National Exchange Bk.
Augusta....	Planters' L. & Sav. Bank
Augusta....	Verdery, M. J. & Co.
Barnesville....	Barnesville Sav. Bank
Brunswick....	Dexter, C. H.
Brunswick....	Dexter, J. M.
Camilla....	Bush & Lyon
Cartersville....	Exchange & Dep. Bk.
Columbus, Chattahoochee Nat. Bk.	Columbus....
Columbus, Eagle & Phoenix Sav. B.	Columbus....
Columbus....	Mers. & Mech. Bank
Columbus....	Nat. Bank Columbus
Conyers....	Almand, J. H., & Son
Covington....	Clark, Rosser & Co. (Collections)
Covington....	Shepherd, T. J. & Son (Brokers)
Cuthbert....	Gunn, John McK.
Dalton....	Hardwick, C. L. & Co.
Dawson....	Perry, J. B.
Elberton, Treadwell, Turner & Co.	Forsyth....
Forsyth....	Head, W. H.
Fort Valley....	Brown, W. E.
Gainesville....	Banks & Bro.
Gainesville....	Brown Bros.
Greensboro, McCall, Copelan & Co.	Griffin....
Griffin....	City National Bank
Griffin....	Griffin Banking Co.
Hampton....	Schaefer, George
Hawkinsville, Hawkinsville Bank & Trust Co.	
Hawkinsville, Lewis, Leonard & Co.	La Grange....
La Grange....	Frost, Francis A.
La Grange....	La Grange B. & T. Co.
Macon....	Capital Bank
Macon....	Central Georgia Bank
Macon....	First National Bank
Macon....	Lawton, R. F.
Macon....	Macon Savings Bank
Macon....	Plant, I. C. & Son
Macon....	The Exch. Bank of Macon
Madison....	High, W. L.
Madison....	Stovall, G. B.
Marietta....	Anderson, W. P. & Sons
Marietta....	Burnap, G. C.
Milledgeville....	Windsor & Lamar
Montezuma....	Drumwright, W. P.
Montezuma....	Lewis, J. F. & Son
Newnan....	First National Bank
Newnan....	Peoples' Bank
Quitman....	Clayton, Groover & Co.
Reidsville....	Tatnall County Bank
Rome....	Bank of Rome
Rome....	First National Bank

<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name.</i>
Rome.....	Hargrove's Bank (R. T. Hargrove)	Belvidere.....	Yourt, Lawrence & Co.	Chicago.....	Adsit, Jas. M.
Rome.....	Printup Bros. & Co.	Bement.....	Bank of Bement (F. E. Bryant)	Chicago.....	Bank of British North America, Branch
Savannah.....	Blun, Henry	Benton.....	Ward & Moore	Chicago.....	Bank of Montreal, Br.
Savannah.....	Cent'l R. R. & Bkg. Co.	Blackberry.....	Read & Baird	Chicago.....	Buehler, John
Savannah.....	Hull, Henry & Co.	Blandinsville.....	McVey & Pancake	Chicago.....	Canadian Bank of Com- merce, Branch
Savannah.....	Merchants National Bk.	Bloomington.....	Banking Institution	Chicago.....	Cristoph, H. J.
Savannah.....	Savannah B. & T. Co.	Bloomington.....	Bunn, T. J. & Co.	Chicago.....	Claussenius, H. & Co.
Savannah.....	Southern Bank of Ga.	Bloomington.....	McLean County Bk. (Gridley, A. & Son.)	Chicago.....	Commercial Nat. Bank
Social Circle, Kelly, W. A. & Bros.		Bloomington.....	Nat. Bank Bloom- ington.	Chicago.....	Corn Exchange Bank
Social Circle.....	Robinson, A. M. & J. B. & Co.	Bloomington.....	National State Bank	Chicago.....	Dime Savings Bank
Sparta.....	Exchange Bank	Bloomington.....	People's Bank	Chicago.....	Dreyer, E. S. & Co.
Thomasville.....	Wright, A. P. & Co.	Bradford.....	Bradford Exch. Bank (Wm. Leet)	Chicago.....	Dubrock, Aug.
Toccoa.....	Schaefer, Edward	Bradford.....	Phenix, C. W.	Chicago.....	Eschenburg, J. Wm.
Valdosta.....	Lane, R. Y. & Co.	Braidwood.....	Felton, Odell & Co.	Chicago.....	Felsenthal, M.
Washington.....	Bank of Washington	Brighton.....	Stratton & Amass	Chicago.....	Felsenthal & Kozminski
West Point.....	Lanier, W. C. & L.	Brimfield.....	Herrington, J. W.	Chicago.....	Fifth National Bank
IDAHO.					
Boise City, First Nat. Bk. of Idaho		Buckley.....	Koplin, John A.	Chicago.....	First National Bank
Idaho City.....	Boise County Bank	Buda.....	Berkstresser, J. & Son.	Chicago.....	Foreman, G.
Lewiston.....	Brearely, John	Buda.....	Waite, B. F.	Chicago.....	Frank, Fred. G. & Bro.
Lewiston.....	Vollmer, John P. & Co.	Bunker Hill.....	Hale Bank	Chicago.....	Haugan & Lindgren
Silver City.....	Simondi, A. L.	Bunker Hill.....	Hopper, J. V.	Chicago.....	Henrotin, Chas.
ILLINOIS.					
Abingdon.....	People's Bank of A.	Bushnell.....	Farmers' National Bank	Chicago.....	Hibernian Bank. Ass'n
Abingdon, Union Bank of Abingdon		Byron.....	Bank of Byron	Chicago.....	Hide & Leather N. B.
Aledo.....	Aledo Bank (McKinney, Gilmore & Co.)	Cairo.....	Alexander County Bank	Chicago.....	Home National Bank
Aledo.....	Farmers' Bank (A. M. Byers & Co.)	Cairo.....	City National Bank	Chicago.....	Home Saving Bank
Altamont.....	Wright, C. M. & Co.	Cairo.....	Enterprise Savings Bank	Chicago.....	Ill. Trust & Sav. Bank
Alton.....	Alton National Bank	Cambridge.....	Henry County Bank (C. R. Wheeler & Co.)	Chicago.....	International Bank
Alton.....	First National Bank	Camp Point.....	Bailey & Seaton	Chicago.....	Mayer, Leopold
Altona.....	Johnson, A. P. & Co.	Canton.....	First National Bank	Chicago.....	Meadowcroft Bros.
Amboy.....	Little, Josiah	Canton.....	People's Bank (C. D. Hob- litt & Co.)	Chicago.....	Mers. Bk. of Canada, Br. (Arthur Wrickson, Man'gr.)
Anna.....	Union County Bank	Carbondale.....	Farmers' Savings Bk. (O. H. Abel)	Chicago.....	Merchants' National Bank
Apple River.....	Bank of Apple River (George Frost)	Carbondale.....	Richart & Campbell	Chicago.....	Mer's Sav. Loan & T. Co.
Arcola.....	First National Bank	Carlinville.....	First National Bank	Chicago.....	National Bank Illinois
Arcola.....	Justice, J. C.	Carlinville.....	C. H. C. Anderson	Chicago.....	Niehoff, C. L. & Co.
Ashley.....	Centennial Bank	Carlyle.....	Ramsay, Rufus N.	Chicago.....	Northwestern Nat. Bank
Ashton.....	Mills & Petrie	Carlyle.....	Schlaflly Bros.	Chicago.....	Peabody, Francis B. & Co.
Astoria.....	Scripps, W. H.	Carmi.....	Hay & Webb	Chicago.....	Peterson & Bay
Atlanta.....	Atlanta Bank	Carrollton.....	Carrollton Bank	Chicago.....	Prairie State Loan & Trust Co.
Auburn.....	Auburn Bank	Carrollton.....	Green County Nat. Bk.	Chicago.....	Preston, Kean & Co.
Auburn.....	Auburn Bank	Carrollton.....	Long, John & Co.	Chicago.....	Schaffner, Herman & Co.
Augusta.....	Compton, J. B. & Co.	Carthage, Exchange Bank (Cherrill, Scholl & Co.)		Chicago.....	Silverman, Lazarus
Aurora.....	First National Bank	Carthage.....	Hancock County N. B.	Chicago.....	Slaughter, A. O.
Aurora.....	German-American Bank (Gardner, Reising & Co.)	Casey.....	Fuqua & Son	Chicago.....	Snydacker & Co.
Aurora.....	Second National Bank	Centralia.....	First National Bank	Chicago.....	Traders' Bank
Ava.....	Exchange Bank (Husband & Russell)	Cerro Gordo.....	Saylor, A. J.	Chicago.....	Union National Bank
Avon.....	Avon Exchange Bank (O. J. Beam)	Champaign.....	Bailey, Maxwell & Miller.	Chicago.....	Union Trust Co.
Barry.....	Exchange Bank (Smith, Davis & Brown)	Champaign.....	First National Bank	Chicago.....	Union Stock Yd. Nat. Bk.
Batavia.....	Gammon & Newson	Chandlerville, Chandler, H. T. & Co.		Chicago.....	Wasmansdorff & Heine- mann
Beardstown.....	Cass County Bank	Charleston.....	First National Bank	Chicago.....	Wrenn, J. H. & Co.
Beardstown.....	People's Bank	Charleston.....	Second National Bank	Chillicothe, Truitt, Matthews & Co.	
Belleville.....	Belleville Savings Bank	Chatham.....	Bank of Chatham	Chrisman.....	Standford Bros.
Belleville.....	First National Bank	Chatsworth.....	Bangs, E. A.	Clayton.....	Burgesser & Motter
Belleville.....	Hinckley, Russell	Chatsworth.....	Wilson, C. A. & Co.	Clayton.....	Clayton Savings Bank (Montgomery & Craig)
Belvidere.....	First National Bank	Chebanse.....	Citizens' Bank (James Porch)	Clifton.....	Farneter, M. B.
		Chenoa.....	Bank of Chenoa	Clinton.....	DeWitt Co. Nat. Bank
		Chester.....	Cole Bros. & Co.	Clinton.....	Warner, J. & Co.
				Cobden.....	Linnell, Lewis T.
				Danforth.....	Danforth, R. H. (Coll.)
				Danville.....	First National Bank
				Danville.....	Vermillion County Bank

Place.	Name.	Place.	Name.	Place.	Name.
Decatur.....	Decatur National Bk.	Geneseo.....	Farmers' National Bank	Kirkwood.....	First National Bank
Decatur.....	Millikin, J. & Co.	Geneseo.....	First National Bank	Knoxville.....	First National Bank
Decatur, Peddecord, Burrows & Co.		Georgetown.....	Citizens' Bank	Lacon.....	First National Bank
De Kalb.....	Lott & Baird	Gibson City.....	Burwell, Leffel & Co.	La Fayette.....	Exchange Bank (R. F. Bailey)
Delavan.....	Baldwin, Wm. R.	Gilman.....	Gilman Bank (Parker & Allen)	La Harpe.....	Hungate, Ward & Co.
Delavan.....	Tazewell County Bank	Girard.....	Bank of Girard	Lanark.....	Exchange Bank
Dixon.....	Dixon National Bank	Golconda.....	Sloan & Gilbert	Lanark.....	First National Bank
Dixon.....	Lee County National Bank	Grafton.....	Allen & Pinero	La Salle.....	Bank of La Salle (J. P. Brown & Co.)
Dundee.....	Hunt, Henry E.	Grayville.....	Woodward, H. A.	Lebanon.....	Baker, Schaefer & Co.
Du Quoin.....	Du Quoin Bank (Horn & Pope)	Greenfield.....	Sheffield & Co.	Lena.....	Rising, S. & Co.
Du Quoin.....	Exchange Bank (G. S. Smith & Co.)	Greenview.....	Marbold, H. H. & Co.	Lena.....	Waite, Chas. & Co.
Dwight.....	Bank of Dwight (D. McWilliams)	Greenville.....	Bradford & Son	Leroy.....	Keenan, J.
Dwight.....	People's Bank (John C. Hetzel)	Greenville.....	Hoiles & Sons	Lewiston.....	First National Bank
Earlville.....	Exchange Bank (W. Wilson & Co.)	Griggsville.....	Griggsville Nat. Bank	Lexington.....	Bank of Lexington
East St. Louis.....	East St. Louis Bk.	Harrisburg.....	Saline County Bank	Lincoln.....	Dustin, Wm. M.
East St. Louis, Workmen's Bk'g Co.		Harvard.....	Harvard Bank (J. C. Crumb)	Lincoln.....	First National Bank
East St. Louis.....	Stock Yard Bank (See National Stock Yards)	Havana.....	Havana National Bank	Lincoln.....	Lincoln, S. L. & T. Bk.
Edinburg.....	Harrington, Geo. P.	Havana.....	Mason County Bank (H. W. McFadden)	Litchfield.....	Beach, Davis & Co.
Edwardsville.....	Farmers' Exchange & Loan Co.	Henry.....	First National Bank	Litchfield.....	Brewer & Grubbe
Edwardsville.....	West & Prickett	Highland.....	Ryhiner, F. & Co.	Lockport.....	Meyers, Wm. S. (Coll.)
Effingham.....	Effingham Bank	Hillsboro'.....	Haskell, Harris & Co.	Louisville.....	Savings Bank of Hudelson & Watson.
Elgin.....	Elgin City Banking Co.	Hillsboro'.....	Montgomery County Loan & Trust Co.	Lovington.....	Home & Time Deposit Bank (M. T. Shepherd)
Elgin.....	First National Bank	Homer.....	Citizens' Bank (Solomon Plaut)	Lovington.....	Mers. & Fars' Bank (S. H. Morrell)
Elgin.....	Home National Bank	Hoopeston, McFerren, J. S. & Bro.		McLeansborough.....	Hamilton Co. Bank (C. G. Cloud)
Elmwood.....	Tracy, H. P.	Hyde Park.....	Dodson & Pierce	Macomb.....	First National Bank
El Paso.....	Tompkins, P. H.	Illio polis.....	Bank of Illio polis	Macomb.....	Union National Bank
Erie.....	Burchell, R. L.	Ipava.....	Bank of Ipava (J. L. McCune & Co.)	Macon.....	Hight Bros.
Eureka.....	Davis, J. A.	Iuka.....	Daniels, Geo. E.	Manchester.....	Farmers' & Trad. Bk.
Evanstown.....	Evanstown Bank (T. C. Hoag)	Jacksonville.....	Ayers, M. P. & Co.	Marengo, Farmers & Drovers' Bank (B. S. Parker)	
Ewing.....	Farmers' Bank	Jacksonville, Central Illinois Bk'g & Savings Association		Marengo.....	First National Bank
Fairbury.....	Beach & Dominy	Jacksonville.....	First National Bank	Marion.....	Pace, Goddard & Co.
Fairbury.....	First National Bank	Jacksonville.....	Hockenhull, King & Elliott	Marissa.....	Bank of Marissa (Hamilton, Kunze & Co.)
Fairfield.....	Bonham, E. & Co.	Jacksonville.....	Jacksonville Nat. Bk.	Maroa.....	Crocker & Co.
Fairview.....	Suydam, James N.	Jerseyville.....	Bowman & Ware	Maroa.....	Emery, C. F. & Co.
Farmer City.....	First National Bank	Jerseyville.....	First National Bank	Marseilles.....	First National Bank
Farmer City.....	Weedman, John	Joliet.....	First National Bank	Marshall.....	Clark County Bank
Farmington, Richards & Littlewood		Joliet.....	German Loan & Sav. Bank (Westphal & Laggar)	Marshall.....	Dulaney, R. L. & Co.
Fieldon.....	Park, W. & Sons	Joliet.....	Goodspeed, Chas.	Mason City.....	First National Bank
Flora.....	First National Bank	Joliet.....	Joilet City Bank (F. L. Cagwin & Sons)	Mason City.....	Smith, F. N. & Co.
Foreston.....	Bank of Foreston	Joliet.....	Stone City Bank (H. Fish)	Mattoon.....	First National Bank
Foreston.....	Farmers & Traders' Bk.	Joliet.....	Will County Nat. Bank	Mattoon.....	Mattoon National Bank
Freeport.....	First National Bank	Josboros.....	Willard, E. A.	Mechanicsburg.....	Thompson & Bro.
Freeport, German Bank (Hettinger, Collman Bros. & Co.)		Kane.....	Littlefield, Enoch	Medora.....	Bank of Medora
Freeport.....	Knowlton Bros.	Kankakee.....	First National Bank	Mendota.....	First National Bank
Freeport.....	Second National Bank	Kansas.....	First National Bank	Mendota, Germania Bank (Madden & Goedtner)	
Freeport, Stephenson County Bank (James Mitchell & Co.)		Keithsburg.....	The Farmers' Bank (Drury, Burgett & Co.)	Metamora.....	Metamora Bank (J. W. Page & Co.)
Fulton.....	Hardin, T. A. & Co.	Kenney.....	Axton & Bennett	Metamora.....	Wikoff, Isaac
Galena.....	Merchants' Nat. Bank	Kewanee.....	First National Bank	Metropolis.....	Mayfield, M. & Co.
Galena.....	National Bank Galena	Kewanee.....	People's Bank (D. L. Wiley & Son)	Milford.....	Donovan & Vennum
Galesburg.....	Farmers' & Mech. Bk.	Kirkwood.....	Chapin, Houlton & Davis	Milton.....	Bolin, C. E. & Co.
Galesburg.....	First National Bank	Kinmundy.....	Farmers & Mers.' Bk. (T. W. Raymond & Co.)	Minier.....	Minier Bank (Williams, Railroad & Co.)
Galesburg.....	Second National Bank	Kirkwood.....	Chapin, Houlton & Davis	Minonk.....	Danforth, C. R. & Co.
Galva.....	First National Bank			Minonk.....	Minonk Bank (Jenkins, Dunn & Co.)
Galva.....	Yocum, L. M. & Co.			Minooka.....	Knapp, A. K.
Gardner.....	Exchange Bank				

<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name.</i>
Mokena.....	Jones, Noble	Peoria..Farmers' Bank (Kingman,		Salem.....	Salem National Bank
Moline.....	First National Bank	Blossom & Co.)		Sandwich.....	Culver Bros.
Moline.....	Moline National Bank	Peoria.....	German Banking Co.	Sandwich.....	Sandwich Bank (M. B.
Moline.....	Moline Savings Bank	Peoria.....	Mechanics' National Bank		Castle & Co.)
Momence.....	Exchange Bank	Peoria.....	Savings Bank of Peoria	San Jose.....	Thomas, Isaiah
Momence.....	Momence Bank (J. B.	Peoria.....	Second National Bank	Savannah, Exchange Bk. (J. Wood)	
	Durham & Bro.)	Peoria.....	Zell, Hotchkiss & Co.	Saybrook, Schureman, W. H. & Co.	
Monmouth.....	First National Bank	Peru.....	First National Bank	Seneca.....	Jackson, A. F. & Co.
Monmouth.....	Monmouth Nat. Bank	Petersburg.....	Brahm & Greene	Shannon.....	Sherwood & Cook
Monmouth.....	Second National Bank	Petersburg.....	Frackelton, D. S.	Shawneetown, First National Bank	
Monticello.....	Moore, H. V.	Pinkneyville, Murphy, Wall & Co.		Shawneetown.....	Pool, M. M. & Co.
Morris.....	First National Bank	Piper City.....	Campbell & Thompson	Sheffield.....	Boyden & Dewey
Morris.....	Grundy County Nat. Bank	Pittsfield.....	Bank of Pike County	Shelbyville.....	First National Bank
Morrison.....	First National Bank	Pittsfield.....	First National Bank	Shelbyville, Thornton, W. F. & Son	
Morrison.....	Smith & Mackay	Plano.....	Henning, E. L.	Sheldon.....	Bank of Sheldon
Morrisonville.....	Vandever, J. H.	Pleasant Plains.....	Hamilton, Beck-		(Herman W. Snow)
Morton.....	Stewart, A. W. & Co.		man & Co.	Somonauk.....	Somonauk Bank
Mount Carmel.....	Beall, E. F.	Polo.....	Barber & Trumbauer	Sparta.....	Bank of Sparta
Mount Carroll, First National Bank		Polo.....	Exchange National Bank	Springfield.....	First National Bank
Mount Morris, Bk. of Mount Morris		Pontiac.....	Livingston Co. Nat. Bank	Springfield, Ridgely National Bank	
(Newcomer & Rice)		Pontiac.....	National Bk. Pontiac	Springfield.....	Springfield Marine &
Mount Pulaski.....	Scroggin & Sawyer	Port Byron.....	Bank of Port Byron		Fire Insurance Co.
Mount Sterling.....	First Nat. Bank		(Rogers, E. E. & Sons)	Springfield.....	State National Bank
Mount Sterling.....	Glass, J. B.	Port Byron.....	Devore, W. H.	Sterling.....	First National Bank
Mount Vernon.....	Evans, Wilbanks	Prairie City.....	Prairie City Bank	Sterling.....	Galt Bros.
& Co.		Princeton.....	Citizens' National Bank	Streator.....	Union National Bank
Mount Vernon, Mount Vernon Nat.		Princeton.....	Farmers' National Bk.	Streator.....	Wilson & Kuhns
Bank		Princeton.....	First National Bank	Sullivan.....	Mers. & Farmers Bank
Murphysboro.....	Miners' Sav. Bank	Princeton.....	Illinois Trust Co.		(William Elder)
(W. S. Murphy)		Princeville.....	Auten & Auten	Sumner.....	Lawrence County Bank
Naperville.....	Scott, W. & Co.	Prophetstown.....	Bank of Prophets-	Sycamore.....	Divine & Co.
Nashville.....	Washington Co. Bank	town (Anthony J. Mattson)		Sycamore.....	Pierce & Dean
Nat. Stock Yards.....	Stock Yard Bk.	Quincy.....	Bull, L. & C. H.	Sycamore.....	Sycamore National Bk.
(H. L. Newman & Co.)		Quincy.....	First National Bank	Tallula.....	Willson & Greene
Neoga.....	Cumberland County Bank	Quincy.....	Ricker, Henry F. J.	Taylorville, Anderson, W. W. & Co.	
(Wilson, Minshall & Whitney)		Quincy.....	Union Bank of Quincy	Taylorville.....	Barnes, A. G.
Neponset.....	Exchange Bank	Rankin.....	Rankin & Whitham	Taylorville, Vandever, H. M. & Co.	
Neponset.....	Russell, J. A.	Rantoul.....	Chamberlin, T. W.	Tiskilwa.....	Bank of Tiskilwa
New Berlin.....	Warren, W. M.	Raymond.....	Greene, John		(Stevens & Welsh)
New Boston.....	Gore, George	Red Bud, Ohlwine, Schreiber & Co.		Tolono.....	Bank of Tolono
Newton.....	The People's Bank	Richview.....	Exchange Bank	Tonica, Tonica Bk. (J. S. Underhill)	
Nokomis.....	Nokomis National Bank	Roberts.....	Roberts Exchange Bank	Toulon.....	Burge & Dewey
Oakland.....	Oakland National Bank	Robinson.....	Robinson Bank	Tremont.....	Hobart & Davis
Odell.....	Odell Exchange Bank	Rochelle.....	First National Bank	Tuscola.....	First National Bank
Olney.....	First National Bank	Rochelle.....	Rochelle National Bank	Urbana.....	Burpee & Curtiss
Onarga.....	Durham, B. H.	Rock Falls.....	Exchange Bank (Geo.	Urbana.....	Busey, S. T. & M. W.
Oneida.....	Oneida Exchange Bank		W. Nance)	Vandalia.....	Farmers' & Mers. N. Bk.
(Anderson & Murdoch)		Rockford.....	People's Bank	Vandalia.....	Nat. Bk. of Vandalia
Oquawka.....	Moir, Robert & Co.	Rockford, Rockford National Bank		Vermont.....	Mershon, J. & Co.
Oregon.....	Exchange Bank (Seibert	Rockford.....	Second National Bank	Virden.....	Bank of Virden
& Artz)		Rockford.....	Third National Bank	Virginia.....	Centennial Nat. Bank
Oregon.....	First National Bank	Rockford.....	Thompson, N. C.	Virginia.....	Farmers' National Bank
Orion.....	Bank of Orion (Lloyd &	Rockford.....	Winnebago Nat. Bank	Virginia.....	Petefish, Skiles & Co.
Gabrielson)		Rock Island.....	First National Bank	Walnut.....	Walnut Bank
Ottawa.....	First National Bank	Rock Island.....	Mitchell & Lynde	Warren.....	Clark & Richardson
Ottawa.....	National City Bank	Rock Island.....	People's Nat. Bank	Warsaw.....	First National Bank
Pana.....	Schuyler, H. N.	Rock Island.....	Rock Island Nat. Bk.	Warsburg.....	Washburn Bank
Paris.....	Edgar County Nat. Bank	Roodhouse.....	Farmers' & Drov. Bk.	Washington.....	Anthony & Denhart
Paris.....	First National Bank	Roodhouse.....	Roodhouse Bank	Washington, Danforth, A. G. & Co.	
Paxton.....	Ford County Bk. (Thomp-	Roseville.....	Roseville Union Bank	Wataga.....	Wood, H. P. & Co.
son, Blackstock & Co.)			(Pratt, Stem, Worden & Co.)	Watseka.....	First National Bank
Paxton.....	Wright, Geo.	Rossville.....	Watson, W. & Co.	Waukegan.....	First National Bank
Pecatonica.....	Knowlton Bros.	Russville.....	First National Bank	Waverly.....	Bank of Waverly
Pekin.....	Farmers' National Bank	Rutland.....	Brevort, John H.	Waverly.....	Crain & Manson
Pekin.....	Smith, Teis & Co.	St. Charles.....	Baird, J. C. & Co.	Waverly.....	Wemple Brothers
Peoria.....	First National Bank	Salem.....	Martin, Jas. S.	Wenona.....	Barker & Ralston

<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name.</i>
Wenona.....	Howe, Hodge & Co.	Edinburg.....	Thompson, A. C. & Co.	Kentland.....	Discount & Dep. Bank
Wheaton.....	Gary & Wheaton	Elkhart.....	Elkhart Bank	Knightstown.....	First National Bank
White Hall.....	People's Bank	Elkhart.....	First National Bank	Kokomo.....	First National Bank
White Hall, White Hall Bk'g Ass'n		Elkhart.....	St. Joseph Valley Bank	Kokomo.....	Howard National Bank
Wilmington.....	Commercial Nat. Bk.	Ellettsville.....	Worley, F. E.	Kokomo.....	Russell, Dolman & Co.
Wilmington.....	First National Bank	Evansville.....	Archer & Co.	La Fayette.....	European Exch. Bank
Winchester.....	Miner, Frost & Hubbard	Evansville.....	Citizens' Nat. Bank		(Louis Kimmel)
Woodhull.....	Farmers' Bank	Evansville.....	Evansville Nat. Bank	La Fayette.....	First National Bank
	(Howell, Woods & Co.)	Evansville.....	First National Bank	La Fayette.....	Indiana National Bank
Woodstock.....	First National Bank	Evansville.....	German National Bank	La Fayette.....	Lafayette National Bk.
Wyanet.....	Bank of Wyanet	Evansville.....	Merchants' Nat. Bank	La Fayette.....	Lafayette Savings Bk.
	(Reeve, Phillips & Co.)	Evansville.....	People's Savings Bank	La Fayette.....	National State Bank
Wyoming.....	Farmers' Bank of W.	Evansville, Venemann, Theo. & Sons		La Fayette.....	Wilson & Hanna
Wyoming.....	Scott & Wrigley	Fort Wayne.....	First National Bank	La Grange.....	Ellison, A. & Son.
Yates City.....	Farmers' Bank	Fort Wayne, Fort Wayne Nat. Bk.		La Grange.....	First National Bank
Yorkville.....	Kendall Co. Bank	Fort Wayne.....	Hamilton Nat. Bank	La Porte.....	Andrew, A. P., jr., & Son
		Fort Wayne.....	Lauferty Isaac	La Porte.....	Bank of State of Indiana
		Fowler.....	Bank of Fowler		(Hall, Weaver & Co.)
			(Baldwin & Spencer)	La Porte.....	First National Bank
		Frankfort.....	Farmers' Bank	La Porte.....	La Porte Savings Bank
		Frankfort.....	First National Bank	Lawrenceburg.....	First National Bk.
		Franklin.....	Second National Bank	Lawrenceburg.....	Peoples' Bank
		Goodland.....	Goodland Bank		(Probasco, Braun & Co.)
			(S. C. Spoor)	Lebanon.....	First National Bank
		Goodland.....	Peoples' Bank	Lebanon.....	Lebanon Bank
		Goshen.....	City National Bank		(A. C. Daily & Co.)
		Goshen.....	Farmers & Citizens' Bank	Liberty.....	First National Bank
			(Thomas & Heefner)	Liberty.....	Union County Nat. Bank
		Goshen.....	Salem Bank	Ligonier, Citizens' B. (Straus Bros.)	
		Goshen.....	Wilden, A. F.	*Ligonier.....	Mier, Solomon
		Gosport.....	Montgomery & Henry	Lima.....	State Bank
		Greencastle.....	First National Bank	Logansport, Logansport Bank'g Co.	
		Greenfield.....	Citizens' Bank	Logansport.....	Logansport Nat. Bk.
		Greenfield, Greenfield Banking Co.		Madison.....	First National Bank
		Greensburg.....	Citizens' Nat. Bank	Madison.....	National Branch Bank
		Greensburg.....	First National Bank	Marion.....	Exchange Bank
		Hagerstown.....	Commercial Bank		(Jason, Willison & Co.)
			(Wyatt, Allen & Co.)	Marion.....	Sweetser's Bank
		Hartford City.....	Citizens' Bank	Martinsville.....	First National Bank
		Huntington.....	Citizens' Bank	Martinsville.....	Mitchell, J. M.
		Huntington.....	First National Bank	Martinsville.....	Mitchell, S. M.
		Indianapolis.....	Bank of Commerce	Michigan City, First National Bank	
		Indianapolis.....	Central Bank	Mishawaka.....	Clark & Whitson
		Indianapolis.....	Citizens' Nat. Bank	Monticello.....	Citizens' Bank Monti-
		Indianapolis.....	First National Bank	cello (Baldwin & Spencer)	
		Indianapolis.....	Fletcher's Bank	Mooresville.....	Farmers' Bank
			(S. A. Fletcher & Co.)	Mount Vernon.....	First Nat. Bank
		Indianapolis.....	Fletcher & Sharpe	Mount Vernon.....	Mount Vernon
		Indianapolis.....	Harrisons' Bank		Banking Co.
			(A. & J. C. S. Harrison)	Muncie.....	Citizens' National Bank
		Indianapolis.....	Indiana Bank'g Co.	Muncie.....	Muncie Bank
		Indianapolis.....	Indiana Inv't Co.	Muncie.....	Muncie National Bank
			(Brokers)	New Albany.....	First National Bank
		Indianapolis.....	Indiana Nat. Bank	New Albany.....	Merchants' Nat. Bk.
		Indianapolis.....	Indianapolis Nat. Bk.	New Albany, New Albany Bank'g	
		Indianapolis.....	Merchants' Nat. Bk.	Co.	
		Indianapolis.....	Meridian Nat. Bank	New Albany, New Albany Nat. Bk.	
		Indianapolis.....	Ritzinger's Bank	New Albany.....	Second National Bk.
		Indianapolis.....	Smith & Hannaman	New Carlisle.....	Service & Son
			(Brokers)	New Castle.....	Bundy National Bank
		Indianapolis.....	Stock Yards Bank	New Castle.....	Citizens' State Bank
			(A. N. Clark & Co.)	New Castle.....	First National Bank
		Indianapolis, Woolen, Webb & Co.		New Harmony.....	New Harmony
		Jeffersonville.....	Citizens' Nat. Bank		Banking Co.
		Jeffersonville.....	First National Bank	New Harmony.....	Ribeyre, John
		Kendallville.....	First National Bank	Newport.....	Collett & Co.

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Place.	Name.	Place.	Name.	Place.	Name.	
New Paris.....	Exchange Bank (Johnson & Son)	Vevay.....	First National Bank	Boone.....	City Bank	
Noblesville.....	Citizens' Bank	Vincennes.....	First National Bank	Boone.....	McFarland, J. A.	
North Manchester, Manchester Bk. (Jesse Arnold & Co.)		Vincennes.....	Vincennes Nat. Bank	Braddyville.....	Good & Webster	
Oxford.....	Commercial Bank	Wabash.....	Citizens' Bank	Brighton.....	Brighton National Bank	
Paoli.....	Bank of Paoli (J. C. Albert)	Wabash.....	First National Bank	Brooklyn.....	Poweshiek Co. Bank	
Pendleton.....	Taylor, A. B. & Sons	Wabash.....	Wabash Co. Bank	Brooklyn.....	Sterling & Talbott	
Peru.....	Bouslog, R. H. & Co.	Warsaw.....	First National Bank	Brush Creek.....	Brush Creek Bank (Rawson & Rice)	
Peru.....	Citizens' National Bank	Warsaw.....	Lake City Bank	Burlington.....	First National Bank	
Peru.....	First National Bank	Washington.....	Hyatt, Levings & Co.	Burlington.....	German-Am. Sav. Bk.	
Petersburg.....	Citizens' State Bank	Washington.....	Washington Nat. Bk.	Burlington.....	Iowa State Sav. Bk.	
Pierceton, Lawrence, Spayde & Co.		Waterloo.....	Citizens' Bank	Burlington.....	Merchants' Nat. Bank	
Plymouth.....	Exchange Bank (Buck & Toan)	Waterloo.....	De Kalb Bank (Best & McLellan)	Burlington.....	National State Bank	
Plymouth, First N. B. Marshall Co.		Winamac.....	Bank of Winamac (Keller, Bonslog & Co.)	Calmar.....	Scott, John	
Portland.....	Citizens' Bank	Winchester.....	Farmers' & Mers. Bk.	Carroll City.....	Bank of Carroll	
Portland.....	People's Bank	Winchester.....	Randolph Co. Bank	Carroll City.....	Carroll Co. Bank	
Princeton.....	People's Nat. Bank	Wolcottville.....	Wildman's Exch. Bk. (L. L. Wildman)	Casey.....	Bank of Casey (Savage & Crawford)	
Remington.....	Bank of Remington	Worthington.....	Worthington Ex. Bk.	Cedar Falls.....	First National Bank	
Remington.....	Exchange Bank (O. B. McIntire)	Zionsville.....	Zionsville Bank (J. M. Bradley)	Cedar Falls.....	Knappp, J. T. & Co.	
Rensselaer.....	Citizens' Bank	IOWA.			Cedar Rapids.....	City National Bk.
Rensselaer, McCoy, A. & Thompson		Ackley.....	Lusch, Carton & Co.	Cedar Rapids.....	First National Bank	
Richmond.....	Farmers' Bank (Stanley, Esteb & Co.)	Adel.....	Dallas Co. Bank	Cedar Rapids.....	Van Vechten, G. F.	
Richmond.....	First National Bank	Afton.....	Afton Bank (R. Truman)	Centre Point.....	Linn Co. Bank	
Richmond.....	Richmond Nat. Bank	Albia.....	First National Bank	Centerville.....	Appanoose Co. Bank	
Richmond.....	Second National Bank	Albia.....	Monroe County Bank	Centerville.....	Campbell Bank'g Co.	
Ridgeville.....	Ridgeville Bank	Alden.....	Bank of Alden, (Benj. Birdsall & Son)	Centerville.....	First National Bank	
Rising Sun.....	Nat. Bk. of Rising Sun	Algona.....	Kossuth County Bank	Chariton.....	Chariton Bank	
Roanoke.....	Windle & Wasmuth	Allerton.....	First National Bank	Chariton.....	First National Bank	
Rochester.....	Rochester Bank	Alta.....	Farmers' & Mers. Bank	Charles City.....	Charles City Bank	
Rockport.....	Citizens' Bank	Ames.....	Greeley & Rainbolt	Charles City.....	First National Bank	
Rockville.....	Nat. Bank of Rockville	Ames.....	Lucas, Wm. D.	Charles City.....	Floyd Co. Sav. Bk.	
Rockville.....	Parke Banking Co.	Anamosa.....	Metcalf, Horace C.	Charles City.....	Reiniger & Balch	
Rushville, Rush Co. National Bank		Anamosa.....	Shaw, Schoonover & Co.	Cherokee.....	Goldsbury, Chas.	
Rushville.....	Rushville Nat. Bank	Anita.....	Bank of Anita	Cherokee.....	Scribner, Burroughs & Co.	
Salem.....	Bank of Salem	Aplington.....	Whaley, A. M.	Clarence.....	Cottrell, W. D. G.	
Seymour.....	First National Bank	Arcadia.....	Voris, Isaac N.	Clarence.....	Hecht & Polley	
Shelbyville.....	First National Bank	Atlantic.....	Bank of Atlantic	Clarinda.....	Valley Bank	
Shelbyville.....	Shelby Bank (Samuel Hamilton)	Atlantic.....	Cass County Bank	Clarinda, Webster, Linderman & Co.		
South Bend.....	First National Bank	Atlantic.....	McDaniels, J.	Clarion.....	Wright County Bank (Geo. A. McKay)	
South Bend.....	Peoples' Savings Bk.	Audubon.....	Audubon County Bank	Clarksville.....	Butler County Bank	
South Bend, St. Joseph Co. Sav. Bk.		Avoca.....	Avoca Bank (J. W. & E. W. Davis)	Clear Lake.....	Frost, George E.	
South Bend, South Bend Nat. Bank		Bedford.....	Bedford Bank	Clermont.....	Larrabee, Wm.	
Spencer.....	Beem, Peden & Co.	Bedford.....	Citizens' Bank (Goodsill Bros.)	Clinton.....	City National Bank	
Spencer.....	Exchange Bank	Belle Plaine.....	First National Bank	Clinton.....	Clinton Nat. Bank	
Sullivan.....	Farmers' National Bank	Belle Plaine.....	Hutton & Maholm	Clinton.....	Clinton Savings Bank	
Sullivan.....	Sullivan County Bank	Bellevue.....	Bank of Bellevue (B. W. Seaward)	Clinton.....	Far's & Cit. Savings Bk.	
Tell City.....	Tell City Bank	Bellevue.....	Kelso, Joseph	Clinton.....	Haywood, Geo. & Son	
Terre Haute.....	First National Bank	Belmond.....	Bank of Belmond (L. B. Clark & Co.)	Columbus Junc., Louisa Co. Nat. B.		
Terre Haute.....	McKeen & Co.	Bentonsport.....	Greef & Pergin	Concord.....	(See Garner)	
Terre Haute.....	National State Bank	Birmingham.....	Pitkin & Skinner	Conway.....	Conway Exchange Bk.	
Terre Haute.....	Prairie City Bank	Blairtown.....	Benton County Bank	Corning.....	Bank of Corning	
Terre Haute.....	Shannon, P.	Blairtown, Schreeves, B. W. & Son		Corning, Frank (Geo. W.) & Darrow		
Terre Haute, Terre Haute Sav. Bk.		Bloomfield.....	Bradley's Bank	Corydon.....	Wayne County Bank	
Thorntown.....	First National Bank	Bloomfield.....	Davis County Bank	Council Bluffs.....	Council Bluffs S. B.	
Tipton.....	Tipton Co. Bank	Bloomfield.....	Davis Co. L. & T. Co.	Council Bluffs.....	First National Bk.	
Tipton.....	Vickrey, A. M.	Bonaparte.....	Bonaparte Bank	Council Bluffs.....	Officer & Pusey	
Union City.....	Citizens' Bank	Boone.....	Boone Bank	Cresco.....	Howard County Bank (McHugh & Co.)	
Union City.....	Commercial Bank			Cresco.....	Kimball & Farnsworth	
Valparaiso.....	Farmers' Nat. Bank			Creston.....	Bank of Creston (B. Lombard, jr.)	
Valparaiso.....	First National Bank			Creston.....	Harsh, J. B. & Co.	
Valparaiso.....	Hunt, Franklin W.			Creston.....	Mallory, S. H. & Co.	

<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name.</i>
Dakotah.....	(See Humboldt)	Fort Madison.....	German-Amer. Bk.	Keosauqua.....	Manning, Edwin
Dallas Centre.....	Bank Dallas Centre	Garden Grove.....	Garden Grove Bk.	Keota.....	Bank of Keota
Davenport.....	Citizens' Nat. Bank	Garner.....	Hancock County Bank	Knoxville.....	Knoxville National Bk.
Davenport.....	Davenport Nat. Bank		(Brockway & Elder)	Knoxville.....	Marion Co. Nat. Bank
Davenport.....	Davenport Sav. Bank	Gilman.....	Bank of Gilman	Lansing.....	Allamakee Co. Sav. Bank
Davenport.....	First National Bank	Gladbrook.....	Bank of Gladbrook	Lansing.....	First National Bank
Davenport.....	German Savings Bank	Glenwood.....	Mills County Nat. Bk.	Laporte City.....	City Exchange Bk.
Davis City.....	Citizens' Bank	Glidden.....	Glidden Bank	Lawler.....	Bank of Lawler
Decorah.....	First National Bank		(G. H. Stalford)		(Kerby & McHugh)
Decorah.....	Paine, Henry	Gowrie.....	Lynd, E. A.	Lemars.....	Gateway City Bank
Decorah.....	Savings Bk. of Decorah	Grand Junction.....	Parker & Bro.	Lemars.....	Lemars Bank
Decorah.....	Winneshiek County Bk.	Greene.....	Shell Rock Valley Bank		(Wm. H. Dent)
Denison.....	Crawford County Bank	Greenfield.....	Adair County Bank	Lemars.....	Plymouth County Bank
Denison.....	McHenry's, W. A., Bank		(D. Heaton & Co.)	Lenox.....	Brooks, L. S.
Des Moines.....	Capital City Bank	Greenfield.....	Citizens' Bank	Leon.....	Farmers' & Traders Bank
Des Moines.....	Citizens' National Bk.	Grinnell.....	First National Bank	Lewis.....	Bk. of Lewis (L. O. Reinig)
Des Moines.....	Des Moines Bank	Grinnell.....	Grinnell Savings Bank	Lineville.....	Bank of Lineville
Des Moines.....	Iowa Loan & T. Co.	Griswold.....	Bank of Griswold	Lisbon.....	First National Bank
Des Moines.....	Iowa Loan & T. Bk.	Grundy Centre.....	Grundy Co. Bank	Logan.....	Cadwell, P. & Co.
Des Moines.....	Iowa National Bank	Grundy Centre.....	Beekman, E. H.	Logan.....	Harrison County Bank
Des Moines.....	Valley Bank	Guthrie.....	Exchange Bank		(Harvey & Ford)
Dewitt.....	Price, J. H.		(Stults & Biske)	Lowden.....	Petersen Bros.
Dexter.....	Bank of Dexter	Guthrie Centre.....	The Centre Bank	Lynnville.....	Exchange Bank
Dow City.....	Dow City Bank		(Rogers & Dewey)	Lyons.....	Calderwood & Lyall
	(Abner Graves)	Hamburg.....	First National Bank	Lyons.....	First National Bank
Dubuque.....	Commercial Nat. Bank	Hamburg.....	Stow & Hammond	McGregor.....	First National Bank
Dubuque.....	Dubuque County Bk.	Hampton.....	Citizens' Bank	Macedonia.....	Bank of Macedonia
Dubuque.....	First National Bank	Hampton.....	Franklin County Bank	Magnolia.....	Clark & Ford
Dubuque.....	German Bank	Hampton.....	Latimer & Inglis	Malcom.....	Malcom Bank
Dubuque.....	Scnd National Bank	Harlan.....	Harlan Bank (C. J. &	Malvern.....	Farmers & Traders' Bank
Dunlap.....	Dunlap Bank		D. M. Wyland)		(W. D. Evans)
Dyersville.....	Far. & Traders' Bank	Harlan.....	People's Bank (Kridler,	Malvern.....	First National Bank
	(J. M. Taylor)		Kingery & Kridler)	Manchester.....	Congar Bros.
Dysart, Citizens' Bank (Pierce & Co.)		Harlan.....	Shelby County Bank	Manchester.....	Delaware County Bk.
Earlham.....	Exchange Bank	Hastings.....	Exchange Bank	Manson.....	Calhoun County Bank
	(Hill & Thomas)		(E. Bosbyshell & Co.)	Mapleton.....	Mapleton Bank
Earlville.....	Hersey, L. G. & Co.	Holland.....	Bank of Holland	Maquoketa.....	Citizens' Bank
Eddyville.....	Manning & Epperson		(E. C. Rice & Co.)	Maquoketa.....	Exchange Bank
Eldora.....	City Bank (C. Hardin	Hopkinton.....	Exchange Bank	Maquoketa.....	First National Bank
	& Sons)		(Frank M. Earhart)	Marble Rock.....	Shepardson Bros.
Eldora.....	Hardin County Bank	Humboldt.....	Brown, C. H. & Sons	Marengo.....	First National Bank
Elgin.....	Citizens' Savings Bk.	Humboldt.....	Humboldt County Bk.	Marengo.....	Marengo Savings Bank
Elkader.....	First National Bank	Humeston.....	Home Bank	Marion.....	First National Bank
Elliott.....	Moore, H. N. & Co.		(Hasbrouck & McCulloch)	Marshalltown.....	City Bank
Emerson.....	Chase, Mosely	Humeston.....	Humeston Bank	Marshalltown.....	Commercial Bank
Emmetsburg.....	Brown, M. L.		(William McHenry & Co.)		(Lyon & McFadon)
Emmetsburg.....	Ormsby Bros. & Co.	Ida Grove.....	Baxter & Rule	Marshalltown.....	First National Bank
Essex.....	Webster, B. M.	Ida Grove.....	Ida County Bank	Marshalltown.....	Marshalltown Bank
Estherville.....	Graves, Howard & Co.	Independence.....	First National Bank	Mason City.....	Cerro Gordo Co. Bk.
Exira.....	Bank of Exira	Independence.....	People's Nat. Bk.		(Montague & Smith)
Fairfield.....	Farmer, S. C. & Sons	Indianola.....	First National Bank	Mason City.....	City Bank
Fairfield.....	First National Bank	Indianola.....	Warren County Bank	Mechanicsville.....	Helmer & Gortner
Fairfield.....	Wells & Garrettson	Iowa City.....	Farmers' L. & T. Co.	Miles.....	Exchange Bank
Farmington.....	Holland, L.	Iowa City.....	First National Bank	Missouri Valley.....	Holbrook, Mar-
Farragut.....	Crosser & Rogers	Iowa City.....	Iowa City Bank		cellus
Fayette.....	Bank of Fayette	Iowa City.....	Johnson Co. Sav. Bank	Mitchell.....	(See West Mitchell)
	(S. B. Zeigler & Co.)	Iowa Falls.....	Bank of Iowa Falls	Mitchellville.....	Mitchellville Bank
Fayette.....	Davis, Daniel	Jefferson.....	City Bank	Monroe.....	Bank of Monroe
Fontanelle.....	Farmers' Bank	Jefferson.....	Greene County Bank	Montezuma.....	Bank of Montezuma
Forest City.....	Forest City Bank		(Head Bros.)	Monticello.....	Lovell, G. W. & G. L.
	(B. A. Plummer & Co.)	Jesup.....	The Farmers' Bank	Monticello.....	Monticello Bank
Forest City.....	Winnelago Co. Bank	Kellogg.....	Packard, T.	Montour.....	Montour Exchange Bank
Fort Dodge.....	First National Bank	Keokuk.....	Commercial Bank		(C. J. Stevens & Co.)
Fort Dodge.....	Merchants' Nat. Bank	Keokuk.....	Keokuk National Bank	Moravia.....	Deposit & Ex. Bank
Fort Dodge.....	Grant, Wm. M.	Keokuk.....	Keokuk Savings Bank		(E. Cummins)
Fort Madison, Bk. of Fort Madison		Keokuk.....	State National Bank	Moulton.....	Bank of Moulton

<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name.</i>
Mount Ayr.....	Citizens' Bank	Reinbeck.....	Branaman, A. & Co.	Villisca.....	Alger, W. S. & Co.
Mount Ayr.....	Ringgold County Bk.	Riverton.....	Fremont County Bank	Villisca.....	Sweet, A. W.
Mount Pleasant.....	First Nat. Bank		(Davies & Sexton)	Vinton, Farmers' Loan & Trust Co.	
Mount Pleasant.....	Nat. State Bank	Rockford.....	Bank of Rockford	Vinton.....	Traer Bros.
Mount Vernon.....	Collins, H. A.		(Matthews & Lyon)	Vinton.....	Watson, S. H. & Sons
Muscatine.....	Cook, Musser & Co.	Rockford.....	Plummer, A. L.	Vinton.....	Williams, W. F.
Muscatine.....	Garrettson, G. A. & Co.	Rock Rapids, Bank of Rock Rapids		Walker.....	Sniffin, J. S. & Co.
Muscatine.....	Mers,' Exch. Nat. Bk.	Rock Rapids.....	Lyon County Bank	Walnut.....	Exchange Bank
Nashua.....	First National Bank		(Miller & Thompson)	Wapello.....	Davison, Mark
Nashua.....	Loser & Slimmer	Sabula.....	Hilsinger & Overholt	Washington.....	First National Bank
Nevada.....	Briggs, Otis	Sac City.....	Commercial Bank	Washington.....	Washington Co. Sav.
Nevada.....	Nevada City Bank	Sac City.....	Sac County Bank		Bank
	(Orson B. Dutton & Son)	Sanborn.....	O'Brien County Bank	Washington.....	Washington Nat. Bk.
Newell.....	Harris & Parker (Coll.)	Scranton.....	Bank of Scranton	Waterloo.....	First National Bank
New Hampton, Bk. of N. Hampton			(Thos. P. La Rue)	Waterloo.....	Leavitt & Johnson
New Hampton.....	Chickasaw Co. Bk.	Sheffield.....	Sheffield Bank	Waukon.....	Bank of Waukon
	(Easton & Bigelow)	Sheldon.....	Sheldon Bank		(Boomer Bros. & Co.)
New Hampton.....	Smith & Darrow	Sheldon.....	Sleeper, A. W. & Bro.	Waukon.....	Waukon Bank
New Sharon.....	Kalbach, Sons & Co.	Shell Rock.....	Shell Rock Bank		(L. W. Hersey & Co.)
Newton.....	Bank of Newton	Shellsburg, Farmers' Exchange Bk.		Waverly.....	Bank of Waverly
Newton.....	Clark, D. L.	Shenandoah.....	First National Bank	Waverly.....	Bremer County Bank
Newton.....	Jasper County Bank	Sibley.....	Osceola County Bank	Webster City.....	First National Bank
	(James Wilson)		(H. L. Emmert)	Webster City.....	Hamilton Co. Bank
Nora Springs.....	Exchange Bank	Sibley.....	Sibley Exchange Bank		(McMurray & Eastman)
Nora Springs.....	Sweatt, W. S.		(Cline Bull)	West Branch.....	West Branch Bank
Northwood.....	Worth County Bank	Sidney.....	Brown, Metelman & Co.	West Liberty.....	People's Bank
Odebolt, Bk. of Odebolt (J. Wright)		Sigourney.....	First National Bank	West Mitchell.....	Prime, S. C.
Oelwein.....	Bank of Oelwein	Sigourney.....	Union Bank	Westside.....	Miller, C. D. & Co.
	(Hoagland & Jamison)	Sioux City.....	First National Bank	West Union.....	Fayette Co. Nat. Bk.
Ogden.....	Gillett, John D.	Sioux City.....	Sioux City Sav. Bank	West Union.....	Fayette Co. Sav. Bk.
Ogden.....	Sylvester, Huntley & Osborne	Sioux City.....	Weare & Allison	What Cheer.....	What Cheer Bank
Onawa City.....	Holbrook & Bro.	Sioux Rapids.....	Hoskins, James M.	Wheatland; Peterson Bros. Branch	
Orange City.....	Orange City Bank	Spencer.....	Clay County Bank	Wilton.....	Farmers & Citizens' Bank
	(Hospers & Betten)	Spencer.....	Edmunds, J. B.	Wilton.....	Union Bank of Wilton
Orange City.....	Pierce & Lewis	Spencer.....	Griffin, M. E. (Broker)	Winterset.....	Citizens' Nat. Bank
Osage.....	Mitchell County Bank	Spirit Lake.....	Spirit Lake Bank	Winterset.....	Nat. Bank of Winterset
	(Sweeney Bros. & Libby)	Spirit Lake.....	Van Steenburg B. B. & Co.	Wiota.....	Wiota Bank
Osage.....	Osage National Bank	Springville.....	Butler, J. S.	Woodbine.....	Boyer Valley Bank
Osceola.....	Osceola Bank	State Centre.....	Dobbin, J. W. & Co.		(P. Cadwell & Co.)
Osceola.....	Riley, E. F.	Steamboat Rock.....	Far's Exch. Bk.	Wyoming.....	First National Bank
Osceola.....	Clarke County Bank	Storm Lake.....	Buena Vista Co. Bk.		
Oskaloosa.....	Far, & Traders' Bank		(John R. Lemon & Co.)	Abilene.....	Abilene Bank (Lebold, Fisher & Co.)
Oskaloosa.....	Frankel, Bach & Co.	Storm Lake.....	Far, & Mer's Bank	Abilene.....	First National Bank
Oskaloosa.....	National State Bank	Storm Lake.....	Storm Lake Bank	Abilene.....	Kirby, Thos.
Oskaloosa.....	Oskaloosa Nat. Bank	Strawberry Pt.....	Lovell & Corbett	Anthony.....	Harper Co. Bank
Ossian, Ossian Bk. (Meyer & Carter)		Stuart.....	Exchange Bank		(P. Anderson)
Ottumwa.....	First National Bank	Stuart.....	Stuart Bank	Arkansas City.....	Cowley Co. Bank
Ottumwa.....	Iowa National Bank	Sumner.....	Cass, S. F.	Arkansas City.....	Cresswell Bank
Panora.....	Guthrie County Bank	Swan Lake.....	Emmet County Bank	Atchison.....	Atchison National Bank
Parkersburg.....	Beaver Valley Bank		(C. W. Jarvis)	Atchison.....	Atchison Savings Bank
Parkersburg.....	Exchange Bank	Tama City.....	Bank of Tama	Atchison.....	Burnes & Co.
Pattersonville.....	Davidson, C. L.	Tama City.....	First National Bank	Atchison.....	Exchange Bank of Wm. Hetherington & Co.
Pella.....	First National Bank	Tipton.....	Cedar County Bank	Atchison.....	First National Bank
Pella.....	Pella National Bank	Tipton.....	Hammond, Herbert	Atchison.....	German Savings Bank
Perry.....	Blakeslee, Geo. W.	Toledo.....	Toledo City Bank	Augusta.....	Brown, George W.
Postville.....	Postville Bank	Toledo.....	Toledo Savings Bank	Augusta.....	Reid, John
Prairie City.....	Citizens' Bank	Traer.....	Bank of Traer	Baxter Springs.....	Baxter Bank
Prairie City.....	Zachary, L. E. & Co.		(Seaver & McClary)		(H. R. Crowell)
Preston.....	Bartholomew & Riley	Traer.....	Brooks & Moore	Beloit.....	M. S. Atwood
Primghar.....	Primghar Exchange Bk.	Union.....	Benson, S. R. & Co.	Beloit.....	Bank of Beloit
	(J. R. Pumphrey)	Vail.....	Citizens' Bank (John H. DeWolf & Co.)	Beloit.....	Hart, F. H.
Randolph.....	Spencer Bros.	Vail.....	Traders' Bank	Blue Rapids.....	Bank of Blue Rapids
Redfield.....	Exchange Bank	Victor.....	Iowa County Bank		City (J. L. Freeland)
Red Oak.....	First National Bank		(W. F. Swayze)		
Red Oak.....	Valley National Bank				

Place.	Name.	Place.	Name.	Place.	Name.
Burlingame.....	Burlingame Sav. Bank	Irving.....	Warden & Walker	Ottawa.....	First National Bank
Burlington.....	Burlington Nat. Bank	Jewell City.....	Jewell City Bank	Ottawa.....	Goodin, C. W.
Burr Oak.....	Bank of Burr Oak		(J. H. Schaeffer & Co.)	Ottawa.....	Peoples' National Bank
	(Spears Bros.)	Junction City.....	Alioth & Smith	Paola.....	Miami County Bank
Caldwell.....	Mer. & Drovers' Bank	Junction City.....	Banking House of	Parsons.....	City Bank
Cawker City.....	Parker, A. & Co.		W. B. Clarke	Parsons.....	First National Bank
Centralia.....	Wake, Chas. & Co.	Kinsley.....	Edwards County Bank	Parsons.....	Parsons Com. Bank
Chanute.....	Bailey, M. & Co.	Kirwin.....	Kirwin Bank (Cameron,	Peabody.....	Kolloch, F. H.
Cherry Valley.....	Exchange Bank		Hull & Co.)	Peabody.....	Peabody Bank
Chetopa.....	Clark & Bates	La Cygne.....	Linn County Bank		(Whitehill, Morse & Weidlein)
Clay Centre.....	Clay County Bank		(Cady & Co.)	Pleasanton.....	Hood & Kincaids
Clay Centre.....	Fars' & Mers. Bank	Larned.....	Valley Bank (Cartwright	Russell.....	Russell Bank
Clay Centre.....	Republican Valley Bk.		& Co.)	Sabetha.....	Sabetha State Bank
	(Myers & Campbell)	Lawrence.....	Douglas County Bank	Salina.....	Sherrin, John
Clifton.....	Bank of Clifton		(Gower & Bowersock)	Salina.....	The Salina Bank
	(Snyder Bros.)	Lawrence.....	Merchants' Bank		(J. W. Morris)
Clyde.....	Bk. of Clyde (C. C. Minton)	Lawrence.....	Nat. Bk. of Lawrence	Scandia.....	Farmers & Mers. Bank
Clyde.....	Farmers' Bank	Leavenworth.....	First National Bk.		(McClure & Allison)
Coffeyville.....	Ayres & Steel	Leavenworth.....	German Bank	Sedan.....	Turner, L. L. & Co.
Columbus.....	Ritter & Doubleday	Leavenworth.....	Insley, Shire & Co.	Sedgwick City.....	Citizens' Sav. Bank
Concordia.....	Brown, N. B. & Co.	Lincoln Centre.....	Bk. of Lincoln Co.	Seneca.....	State Bank of Kansas
Concordia.....	Cloud County Bank	Lindsborg.....	Bank of Lindsborg	Severance.....	Harpster, B. F. & Co.
Cottonwood Falls.....	Chase Co. Bank		(W. S. Birch)	Smith Centre.....	Smith County Bank
	(N. J. Swayze)	Louisville.....	Beal Bros.	Solomon City.....	Solomon Valley Bk.
Council Grove.....	Morris Co. State B.	Lyons.....	Bank of Lyons		(Park S. Warren)
Delphos.....	Bank of Delphos	McPherson.....	Central Bank	Spring Hill.....	Corn Exchange Bk.
	(Frank M. Sexton)		(E. G. Clarke)		(J. C. Rogers & Co.)
Dodge City.....	York & Draper	McPherson.....	Farmers' & Mers. Bk.	Sterling.....	Farm. Bk. of Rice Co.
Downs.....	Bank of Downs		(A. L. McWhirk)		(Landis & Hollinger)
El Dorado.....	Exchange Bank	McPherson.....	McPherson Bank	Sterling.....	Rice County Bank
Ellsworth.....	The Powers Bank		(Williams & Cottingham)	Stockton.....	Bank of Stockton
Emporia.....	Emporia Nat. Bank	Manhattan.....	Higinbotham, W. P.		(Jay J. Smythe & Co.)
Emporia.....	Emporia Sav. Bank	Manhattan.....	Manhattan Bank	Thayer.....	Ewing, Chatham T. & Co.
Emporia.....	First National Bank		(E. B. Purcell)	Topeka.....	Dudley, Guilford
Eureka.....	Eureka Bank	Manhattan.....	Riley County Bank	Topeka.....	Gavitt & Scott
	(Martindale, Tucker & Co.)	Mankato.....	Case, Bishop & Co.	Topeka.....	Kansas Loan & Trust Co.
Florence.....	Marion Bank	Marion Centre.....	Bank of Marion	Topeka.....	Knox, John D. & Co.
Fort Scott.....	Bourbon County Bank		Centre (Crane & Brewerton)	Topeka.....	N. Loan & Trust Co.
Fort Scott.....	First National Bank	Marion Centre.....	Christie, John S.	Topeka.....	Prescott, A. & Co.
Frankfort.....	Wardin, James S.		& Co.	Topeka.....	Taylor, Henry
Frederia.....	Farmers & Traders' Bk.	Marion Centre.....	Cottonwood Valley	Topeka.....	Topeka Bk. & Sav. Inst.
Frederia.....	Wilson County Bank		Bank	Topeka.....	Topeka State Bank
Galena.....	Mers. & Miners' Bank	Marysville.....	Exchange Bank	Topeka.....	Western Loan & Tr. Co.
Garnett.....	Anderson Co. Sav. Bank		(Frank Schmidt)	Troy.....	Boder Bros.
Girard.....	Bank of Girard	Marysville.....	Marshall County Bank	Valley Falls.....	Hicks, Gephart & Co.
Girard.....	Booth, Jas. H.	Medicine Lodge.....	Mers. & Drovers'		Deposit
Great Bend.....	Brinkman, J. V. & Co.		Bank	Wakeeney.....	Ellsworth Bros.
Harper.....	Woods, Parsons & Co.	Minneapolis.....	Cummins, J. P. & Co.	Wamego.....	Rogers, J. C. & Co.
Hays City.....	Bank of Hays City	Minneapolis.....	Ottawa County Bk.	Washington.....	Washington Co. Bank
	(Hill P. Wilson)	Minneapolis.....	Penniman, J. R.		(Head Bros.)
Hiawatha.....	Morrill & Janes	Minneapolis.....	Smith, J. W. & Co.	Waterville.....	Powell, S. T.
Highland.....	Johnson, John P.	Neodesha.....	Neodesha Savings Bk.	Wellington.....	Wellington Bank
Hillsboro.....	Bank of Hillsboro	Newton.....	Harvey Co. Sav. Bank		(J. E. Neal & Son.)
	(Brewerton, Crane & Morris)	Newton.....	Hoag & Fowler	Wellington.....	Woods, John G.
Holton.....	Holton City Bank	Newton.....	Newton City Bank	Wichita.....	Farmers' & Mers. Bk.
Holton.....	Holton Exchange Bank	North Topeka.....	Citizens' Bank		First Ark. Val. Bank
Holton.....	Linscott, S. K.	Norton.....	Norton County Bank		(W. C. Woodman & Son)
Howard.....	Elk County Bank	Olathe.....	Harris, John & Co.	Wichita.....	Kansas State Bank
Humboldt.....	Humboldt Bank	Olathe.....	Johnson County Bank	Wichita.....	Wichita Bank
	(Dayton, Barber & Co.)	Onaga.....	Thomas Bros.		(Kohn Bros. & Co.)
Hunnewell.....	Hunnewell Bank	Osage City.....	Osage City Sav. Bank	Winfield.....	M. L. Read's Bank
Hutchinson.....	Redhead, Jas. F. & Co.	Osage Mission.....	City Bank	Winfield.....	Winfield Bank
Hutchinson.....	Reno Co. State Bank	Osborne.....	Osborne County Bank	Wyandotte.....	Northrup & Son
Independence.....	Hull's Banking Co.	Oskaloosa.....	Johnson, F. M.	Yates Centre.....	Woodson Co. Bk.
Independence.....	Otis, W. E. & Co.	Oswego.....	Hobart & Condon		(N. F. Follett)
Iola.....	Northrup, L. L.	Oswego.....	Marley & Marley		

Place.	Name.	Place.	Name.	Place.	Name.
KENTUCKY.					
Adairville.....	Bank of Adairville	Louisville.....	Bank of Kentucky	Richmond.....	Second National Bank
Ashland.....	Ashland National Bank	Louisville.....	Bank of Louisville	Russellville.....	Bank of Russellville
Auburn.....	Davidson, G. W.	Louisville.....	Citizens' National Bank	Russellville.....	Logan Co. Nat. Bank
Augusta.....	Allen, Harbeson & Co.	Louisville.....	Falls City Tobacco Bk.	Russellville.....	Long, N. & C.
Bardstown.....	Wilson & Muir	Louisville.....	Farm. & Drovers' Bank	Sharpsburg.....	Exch. Bk. Sharpsburg
Bowling Green.....	Potter, P. J. & Co.	Louisville.....	First National Bank	Shelbyville.....	Bank of Shelbyville
Bowling Green.....	Warren Dep. Bk.	Louisville.....	Franklin Bank	Shelbyville.....	Farm. & Traders' Bk.
Carlisle.....	Deposit Bank	Louisville, Galt, John T. G. (Broker)		Smith's Grove.....	Smith's Grove Dep. Bank
Carrollton.....	Howe, John & Sons	Louisville.....	German Bank		
Catlettsburg.....	Witten & Davidson	Louisville.....	German Insurance Bk.	Somerset.....	Nat. Bank of Somerset
Cloverport.....	Breckenridge Bank	Louisville.....	German National Bk.	Springfield.....	First National Bank
Columbia.....	Bank of Columbia	Louisville.....	German Security Bank	Stanford.....	Farmers' National Bank
Covington.....	Covington City N. B.	Louisville.....	Green, John W. & D. S.	Stanford.....	Nat. Bank of Stanford
Covington.....	First National Bank	Louisville.....	Hunt, A. D. & Co.	Trenton.....	Bank of Trenton
Covington.....	German National Bank	Louisville.....	Kentucky Nat. Bank	Uniontown.....	Cartmell & Co.
Covington.....	Northern Bk. Ky., Br.	Louisville.....	Louisville Banking Co.	Versailles.....	Bk. of J. Amsden & Co.
Cynthiana, Farmers' Deposit Bank		Louisville.....	Louisville City Nat. Bk.	Versailles.....	Bank of Woodford
Cynthiana.....	Nat. Bk. of Cynthiana	Louisville.....	Masonic Savings Bank	Warsaw.....	Warsaw Deposit Bank
Danville.....	Central National Bank	Louisville.....	Merchants' Nat. Bank	Williamstown.....	B. of Williamstown
Danville.....	Farmers' National Bank	Louisville.....	Norton, Geo. W. & Co.	Winchester.....	Citizens' National Bk.
Danville.....	First National Bank	Louisville.....	Schwartz, Theodore & Co.	Winchester.....	Clark Co. Nat. Bank
Dixon.....	Farm. Bank of Webster	Louisville.....	Second National Bank		
Eddyville.....	Skinner & Son	Louisville.....	The Western Bank	Baton Rouge.....	David & Garig
Elizabethtown, Arnold, Polk & Co.		Louisville.....	Third National Bank	Monroe.....	Bank of Monroe
Elizabethtown.....	Hotopp & Holdsworth	Louisville.....	W. Financial Corp'n	New Iberia.....	Merchant, W. B.
Elkton.....	Bank of Elkton	Madisonville.....	Morton, John G.	New Orleans.....	Cit. Bk. Louisiana
Eminence.....	Deposit Bank	Mayfield.....	First National Bank	New Orleans.....	Germania Nat. Bank
Falmouth.....	Falmouth Deposit Bank	Maysville.....	Bank of Maysville	New Orleans.....	Halsey, W. F.
Flemingsburg.....	Fleming Co. Farm. Bank	Maysville.....	First National Bank	New Orleans.....	Hibernia Nat. Bank
Flemingsburg.....	Willson, David & Co.	Maysville.....	Pearce, Wallingford & Co.	New Orleans.....	Louisiana Nat. Bank
Frankfort.....	Br. Bank of Kentucky	Midway.....	Citizens' Bank	New Orleans.....	Metropolitan Bank
Frankfort.....	Deposit Bank	Midway.....	Deposit Bank	New Orleans.....	Mutual Nat. Bank
Frankfort.....	Farmers' Bank of Ky.	Millersburg.....	Deposit Bank	New Orleans.....	N. O. Canal & Bkg. Co.
Franklin.....	McGoodwin, J. L. & Co.	Monticello.....	Kindrick, Sallee & Co.	New Orleans.....	New Orleans N. B.
Georgetown.....	Deposit Bank	Morganfield, Nat. Bk. of Union Co.		New Orleans.....	People's Bank
Georgetown.....	Farmers' Bank	Mount Sterling, Exch. Bank of Ky.		New Orleans.....	Seligman, Hellman & Co.
Georgetown.....	Trigg & Co.	Mount Sterling.....	Farmers' Nat. Bk.		
Grayson.....	Grayson Banking Co.	Mount Sterling.....	Mount Sterling Nat. Bank	New Orleans.....	State National Bank
Greenup.....	Greenup Deposit Bank	Newcastle.....	Nat. Bk. of Newcastle	New Orleans.....	Townsend, G.
Harrodsburg.....	First National Bank	Newport.....	First National Bank	New Orleans.....	Union National Bk.
Hartford.....	McHenry & Cox	Newport.....	Taylor, Jas. & Sons	Shreveport.....	Jacobs, E. & B.
Henderson.....	Farmers' Bank of Ky.	Nicholasville.....	First National Bank	Shreveport.....	Levy & Bodenheimer
Henderson.....	Henderson Nat. Bank	Nicholasville.....	Noland, Wilmore & Co.	Shreveport, McWilliams & Deming	
Hopkinsville.....	Bk. of Hopkinsville	N. Middletown, North M. Dep. Bk.			
Hopkinsville.....	City Bank	Owensboro.....	Deposit Bank		
Hopkinsville.....	Planters' Bank	Owensboro.....	Farm. & Traders' Bk.		
Horse Cave.....	Merchants' Bkg. Co.	Owensboro.....	Owensboro Sav. Bank		
Lancaster.....	Nat. Bank of Lancaster	Owensboro.....	Planters' Bank of Ky.		
Lawrenceburg.....	Anderson County Dep. Bank	Owenton.....	Nat. Bank of Owen		
Lebanon.....	Marion National Bank	Owingsville, Exchange & Dep. Bk.			
Lebanon.....	Nat. Bank of Lebanon	Owingsville.....	Goodpaster's Bank		
Lexington.....	Fayette National Bank	Paducah.....	Am.-German Nat. Bank		
Lexington.....	First National Bank	Paducah.....	City National Bank		
Lexington.....	Grinstead & Bradley	Paducah.....	First National Bank		
Lexington.....	Lexington City Nat. B.	Paris.....	Agricultural Bank		
Lexington.....	National Exchange Bk.	Paris.....	Citizens' Bank		
Lexington.....	Northern Bank of Ky.	Paris.....	Deposit Bank		
Lexington.....	Sayre, D. A. & Co.	Paris.....	Northern Bank of Ky.		
		Princeton.....	Longshaw, L. M.		
		Richmond.....	Farmers' Nat. Bank		
		Richmond.....	First National Bank		
		Richmond.....	Madison Nat. Bank		

<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name.</i>
Bath.....	Bath National Bank	Norway.....	Norway Savings Bank	Baltimore.....	Brown & Lowndes
Bath.....	Bath Savings Institution	Orono.....	Orono National Bank	Baltimore.....	Central Savings Bank
Bath.....	First National Bank	Orono.....	Orono Savings Bank	Baltimore.....	Citizens' National Bk.
Bath.....	Lincoln National Bank	Pembroke.....	Pembroke Savings Bk.	Baltimore.....	Collateral Security Bk.
Bath.....	Marine National Bank	Phillips.....	Phillips Savings Bank	Baltimore.....	Com. & Far's Nat. Bk.
Bath.....	People's Twenty-five Cents Savings Bank	Phillips.....	Union National Bank	Baltimore.....	Drovers' & Mech. Bank
Bath.....	Sagadahoc National Bank	Portland.....	Brown, J. B. & Sons	Baltimore.....	Eutaw Savings Bank
Belfast.....	Belfast National Bank	Portland.....	Canal National Bank	Baltimore.....	Fahnestock, D. & Co.
Belfast.....	Belfast Savings Bank	Portland.....	Casco National Bank	Baltimore.....	Far's & Mers. Nat. Bk.
Bethel.....	Bethel Savings Bank	Portland.....	Cumberland Nat. Bank	Baltimore.....	First National Bank
Biddeford.....	Biddeford Nat. Bank	Portland.....	First National Bank	Baltimore.....	Fisher, J. Harmanus
Biddeford.....	Biddeford Savings Bank	Portland.....	Hanson, Samuel	Baltimore.....	Fisher, Wm. & Sons
Biddeford.....	First National Bank	Portland.....	Maine Savings Bank	Baltimore.....	Frank Rosenberg & Co.
Biddeford.....	York County Sav. Bk.	Portland.....	Merchants' Nat. Bank	Baltimore.....	Franklin Bank
Boothbay.....	Boothbay Savings Bank	Portland.....	National Trader's Bank	Baltimore.....	Garrett, Robert & Sons
Bowdoinham.....	National Village Bk.	Portland.....	Payson, H. M. & Co.	Baltimore.....	German-American Bank
Brewer.....	Brewer Savings Bank	Portland.....	Portland Savings Bank	Baltimore.....	German Bank of Balt.
Bridgton.....	Bridgton Savings Bank	Portland.....	Swan & Barrett	Baltimore.....	German Central Bank
Brunswick.....	Brunswick Sav. Inst.	Portland.....	Woodbury & Moulton	Baltimore.....	German Savings Bank
Brunswick.....	First National Bank	Richmond.....	First National Bank	Baltimore.....	Gittings, John S. & Co.
Brunswick.....	Pejepscot Nat. Bank	Richmond.....	Richmond Sav. Bank	Baltimore.....	Hambleton, J. A. & Co.
Brunswick.....	Topsham & Brunswick Twenty-five Cents Sav. Bank	Richmond.....	The Richmond Nat. Bk.	Baltimore.....	Hopper, H. & Co.
Brunswick.....	Union National Bank	Rockland.....	Lime Rock Nat. Bank	Baltimore.....	Howard Bank
Bucksport.....	Bucksport Nat. Bank	Rockland.....	North National Bank	Baltimore.....	Johnston Bros. & Co.
Calais.....	Calais National Bank	Rockland.....	Rockland Nat. Bank	Baltimore.....	Kummer & Becker
Calais.....	Calais Savings Bank	Rockland.....	Rockland Savings Bank	Baltimore.....	McKim & Co.
Camden.....	Camden National Bank	Rockport.....	(See Camden)	Baltimore.....	Merchants' Nat. Bank
Camden.....	Camden Savings Bank	Saco.....	Saco National Bank	Baltimore.....	Metropolitan Sav. Bk.
Damariscotta.....	First National Bank	Saco.....	Saco Savings Bank	Baltimore.....	Middendorf, Oliver & Co.
Dexter.....	Dexter Savings Bank	Saco.....	Saco & Biddeford Sav. Ins.	Baltimore.....	Moale, Fred. L. (Brok.)
Dexter.....	First National Bank	Saco.....	York National Bank	Baltimore.....	Nat. Bank of Baltimore
Dover.....	Piscataquis Savings Bank	Searsport.....	Searsport Savings Bank	Baltimore.....	National Exch. Bank
Eastport.....	Eastport Savings Bank	Skowhegan.....	First National Bank	Baltimore.....	Nat. Farm. & Plant. Bk.
Eastport.....	Frontier National Bank	Skowhegan.....	Second National Bank	Baltimore.....	National Marine Bank
Ellsworth.....	Hancock Co. Sav. Bank	Skowhegan.....	Skowhegan Sav. Bank	Baltimore.....	Nat. Mechanics Bank
Fairfield.....	Fairfield Savings Bank	South Berwick.....	So. Berwick Nat. B.	Baltimore.....	Nat. Union Bk. of Md.
Fairfield.....	First National Bank	South Berwick.....	South Berwick Sav. Bank	Baltimore.....	Nicholson, J. J. & Sons
Farmington.....	Franklin Co. Sav. Bk.	South Paris.....	South Paris Sav. Bank	Baltimore.....	Nicholson & Co.
Farmington.....	Sandy River Nat. Bk.	Thomaston.....	Georges National Bank	Baltimore.....	Old Town Bank
Gardner.....	Cobbossee Nat. Bank	Thomaston.....	Thomaston Nat. Bank	Baltimore.....	Peabody Savings Bank
Gardiner.....	Gardiner National Bk.	Thomaston.....	Thomaston Sav. Bank	Baltimore.....	People's Bank
Gardiner.....	Gardiner Savings Inst.	Tremont.....	Tremont Savings Bank	Baltimore.....	Roche & Coulter
Gardiner.....	Oakland National Bank	Waldoboro.....	Medomak Nat. Bank	Baltimore.....	Safe Deposit & Trust Co. of Baltimore
Gorham.....	Gorham Savings Bank	Waldoboro.....	Waldoboro Nat. Bank	Baltimore.....	Sav. Bank of Baltimore
Hallowell.....	American National Bk.	Waterville.....	Merchants' Nat. Bank	Baltimore.....	Second National Bank
Hallowell.....	Hallowell Savings Inst.	Waterville.....	People's Nat. Bank	Baltimore.....	Sprigg, J. A. (Broker)
Hallowell.....	Northern Nat. Bank	Waterville.....	Ticonic National Bank	Baltimore.....	Stein Bros.
Hartland.....	Hartland Savings Bank	Waterville.....	Waterville Sav. Bank	Baltimore.....	Third National Bank
Houlton.....	Houlton Savings Bank	West Buxton.....	Buxton & Hollis Sav. Bank	Baltimore.....	Torney, Leonard J. (Broker)
Kennebunk.....	Kennebunk Sav. Bank	West Waterville.....	West Waterville National Bank	Baltimore.....	Traders' National Bank
Kennebunk.....	Ocean National Bank	West Waterville.....	West Waterville Savings Bank	Baltimore.....	Western National Bank
Lewiston.....	Androscoggin Co. S. B.	Winthrop.....	Nat. Bank of Winthrop	Baltimore.....	Whitridge, John A.
Lewiston.....	First National Bank	Wiscasset.....	First National Bank	Baltimore.....	Wilson, Colston & Co.
Lewiston.....	Mnfr's National Bank	Wiscasset.....	Wiscasset Savings Bank	Baltimore.....	Wilson, Thos. A. & Bro.
Lewiston.....	May, S. E. & Co.			Cambridge.....	Nat. B. of Cambridge
Lewiston.....	People's Savings Bank			Centreville.....	Centreville N. B. of Md.
Limerick.....	Limerick Savings Bank			Chestertown.....	Kent National Bank
Lubec.....	Lubec Savings Bank			Cumberland.....	First National Bank
Machias.....	Machias Bank			Cumberland.....	Second National Bk.
Machias.....	Machias Savings Bank	Annapolis.....	Annapolis Sav. Inst'n	Cumberland.....	Third National Bank
New Castle.....	New Castle Nat. Bk.	Annapolis.....	Farmers' Nat. Bank	Easton.....	Easton National Bank
North Anson.....	North Anson Sav. B.	Baltimore.....	Bank of Commerce	Elkton.....	Nat. Bank of Elkton
North Berwick.....	N. Berwick N. B.	Baltimore.....	Broadway Sav. Bank	Frederick.....	Central National Bank
Norway.....	Norway National Bank	Baltimore.....	Brown, Alex. & Son	Frederick.....	Farm. & Mech. Nat. B.

MARYLAND.

<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name.</i>
Frederick....	First National Bank	Boston...Brighton Five Cents S. B.		Boston.....	Merchants' Nat. Bank
Frederick...Franklin Savings Bank		Boston...Broadway National Bank		Boston.....	Metropolitan Nat. Bank
Frederick...Frederick Co. Nat. Bk.		Boston.....Brooks & Warner		Boston.....	Mixer, George
Frederick...Fred'k Town Sav. Inst.		Boston.....Brown Bros. & Co.		Boston.....	Monument Nat. Bank
Hagerstown...First National Bank		Boston.....Brown, Riley & Co.		Boston.....	Moors, J. B. & Co.
Hagerstown...Hagerstown Bank		Boston.....Bunker Hill Nat. Bank		Boston.....	Morse, E. Rollins & Bro.
Hagerstown, Hoffman, Bavey & Co.		Boston.....Central National Bank		Boston.....	Mount Vernon Nat. Bank
Hagerstown...Mech. L. & S. Inst.		Boston...Charlestown Five Cents		Boston.....	Monroe, John & Co.
New Windsor.....First Nat. Bank		Savings Bank		Boston.....	Nat. Bank of Brighton
Port Deposit...Cecil National Bank		Boston...Chase R. Gardner & Co.		Boston.....	Nat. Bank of Commerce
Rising Sun...Nat. Bk. of Rising Sun		Boston.....Clark, Robert F.		Boston.....	Nat. Bk. of the Common-
Uniontown...Carroll Co. Sav. Bank		Boston.....Collateral Loan Co.			wealth
Westminster...Farm. & Mech. N. B.		Boston.....Columbian Nat. Bank		Boston...Nat. B. of North America	
Westminster...First National Bank		Boston...Continental National Bank		Boston...Nat. Bank of Redemption	
Westminster...Union National Bank		Boston.....Corbin Banking Co.		Boston.....	Nat. Bank Republic
Westminster...Westminster S. Inst.		Boston.....Day, R. L. & Co.		Boston.....	National City Bank
Williamsport, Washington Co. N.B.		Boston.....Dempsey, Edward C.		Boston.....	National Eagle Bank
		Boston.....Downer & Co.		Boston...National Exchange Bank	
MASSACHUSETTS.		Boston...East Boston Savings Bank		Boston...Nat. Hide & Leather Bank	
Abington.....Abington Nat. Bank		Boston...Eliot Five Cents Sav. B.		Boston...Nat. Market Bk., Brighton	
Abington...Abington Savings Bank		Boston.....Eliot National Bank		Boston.....	National Revere Bank
Adams.....First National Bank		Boston.....Emery & Hodges		Boston...National Rockland Bank	
Adams...South Adams Sav. Bank		Boston...Emigrant Savings Bank			of Roxbury
Amesbury...Powow River National		Boston.....Everett National Bank		Boston.....National Security Bank	
Bank of Salisbury		Boston...Faneuil Hall Nat. Bank		Boston.....National Union Bank	
Amesbury.....Provident Inst. for		Boston.....First National Bank		Boston.....National Webster Bank	
Savings (<i>See Salisbury</i>)		Boston...First Ward National Bank		Boston.....New England Nat. Bank	
Amherst....Amherst Savings Bank		Boston.....Fogg Bros. & Co.		Boston...New England Trust Co.	
Amherst.....First National Bank		Boston.....Foote & French		Boston...North-End Savings Bank	
Andover...Andover National Bank		Boston.....Fourth National Bank		Boston.....North National Bank	
Andover...Andover Savings Bank		Boston...Franklin Savings Bank		Boston...Old Boston National Bank	
Arlington....Arlington Five Cents		Boston...Freeman's National Bank		Boston.....Pacific National Bank	
Savings Bank		Boston.....Fuller, C. E. & Co.		Boston.....Parker & Stackpole	
Ashburnham...First National Bank		Boston.....Gilbert, B. W. & Co.		Boston.....Peck, F. H.	
Athol.....Athol National Bank		Boston...Globe National Bank		Boston...People's N. B. of R'xb'y.	
Athol.....Athol Savings Bank		Boston.....Goodnow, Nathan B.		Boston.....Peters & Parkinson	
Athol...Miller's River Nat. Bank		Boston.....Gossler & Co.		Boston...Provident Inst. for Sav.	
Attleboro', Attleboro' National Bk.		Boston.....Hall, F. A.		Boston.....Putnam & Heath	
Attleboro'...Attleboro' Sav. Bank		Boston.....Hamilton Nat. Bank		Boston.....Richardson, Hill & Co.	
Attleboro'...First National Bank		Boston...Hammett, James & Sons		Boston.....Rogers, Jacob C.	
Baldwinsville...(<i>See Templeton</i>)		Boston...Hawley, F. A. & Co.		Boston, Rogers, Tower, Wood & Co.	
Barre.....Barre Savings Bank		Boston.....Head (C. D.) & T. H.		Boston.....Second National Bank	
Barre.....First National Bank		Perkins		Boston...Shawmut National Bank	
Beverly...Beverly National Bank		Boston.....Head, Chas. & Co.		Boston...Shoe & Leather Nat. Bank	
Beverly...Beverly Savings Bank		Boston.....Hecht, Louis		Boston.....Smith G. Edwards & Co.	
Boston.....Amsden, J. F. & Son		Boston.....Hill, A. B.		Boston, South Boston Savings Bank	
Boston...Atlantic National Bank		Boston.....Homer, Frederick		Boston.....State National Bank	
Boston...Atlas National Bank		Boston.....Home Savings Bank		Boston...Suffolk National Bank	
Boston...Attwood, Gilbert & Co.		Boston...Howard National Bank		Boston...Suffolk Savings Bank	
Boston.....Babson, F. H. & Co.		Boston...Hubbard Bros. & Co.		Boston.....Sweet, Chas. A. & Co.	
Boston.....Bacon, W. B.		Boston...Hunnewell, H. H. & Sons		Boston.....Third National Bank	
Boston.....Baldwin, Geo. P. &		Boston...Inst. for Sav. in Roxbury		Boston...Tower, Giddings & Co.	
Dillaway		Boston...International Trust Co.		Boston.....Traders' National Bank	
Boston.....Ballou, G. W. & Co.		Boston.....Jackson & Curtis		Boston...Tremont National Bank	
Boston.....Bangs, E. D. & Co.		Boston...Kidder, Peabody & Co.		Boston...Union Institution for Sav.	
Boston...Bates, (H. M.) & Walley		Boston.....Lee, Higginson & Co.		Boston...Warren Inst. for Savings	
Boston.....Bennett, C. H.		Boston.....Long, Harry V.		Boston...Washington Nat. Bank	
Boston...Blackstone National Bank		Boston.....Loring & Potter		Boston.....Wells, Fargo & Co.	
Boston...Blue Hill National Bank		Boston...Loud, T. J. & Bro.		Braintree...Braintree Savings Bank	
Boston.....Bolles, M. & Co.		Boston...Manufacturers' Nat. Bk.		Bridgewater...Bridgewater Sav. Bk.	
Boston...Boston Five Cents Sav. B.		Boston...Market National Bank			(<i>See Boston</i>)
Boston.....Boston National Bank		Boston...Mass. Loan & Trust Co.		Brockton...Home National Bank	
Boston...Boston Penny Sav. Bank		Boston.....Mass. National Bank		Brookfield...Brookfield Savings Bk.	
Boston...Boston Safe Dep. & T. Co.		Boston...Maverick National Bank		Brookline...Brookline Savings Bank	
Boston...Boylston National Bank		Boston.....Mechanics' Nat. Bank		Cambridge...Cambridge Sav. Bank	
Boston...Brewster, Bassett & Co.		Boston...Merchandise Nat. Bank		Cambridge, Cambridgeport Sav. B.	

<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name.</i>
Cambridge, Charles River Nat. Bk.		Foxborough...Foxborough Sav. B.		Lowell...Appleton National Bank	
Cambridge...East Cambridge Five Cents Savings Bank		Framingham...Framingham Nat. B.		Lowell...Central Savings Bank	
Cambridge...North Avenue Sav. B.		Framingham...Framingham Sav. B.		Lowell...City Inst. for Savings	
Cambridgeport...Cambridgeport National Bank		Franklin...Benj. Franklin Sav. Bk.		Lowell...First National Bank	
Cambridgeport...Cambridgeport Savings Bank		Franklin...Franklin National Bk.		Lowell...Lowell Five Cts. Sav. Bk.	
Cambridgeport...First Nat. Bank		Gardner...First National Bank		Lowell...Lowell Inst. for Savings	
Cambridgeport...Nat. City Bank of Cambridge		Gardner...Gardner Savings Bank		Lowell...Mechanics' Sav. Bank	
Canton...Canton Inst. for Savings		Georgetown, Georgetown Nat. Bk.		Lowell...Merchants' Nat. Bank	
Canton...Neponset National Bank		Georgetown, Georgetown Sav. Bk.		Lowell...Merrimack River Sav. Bk.	
Charlestown... <i>(See Boston)</i>		Gloucester...Cape Ann Nat. Bank		Lowell...Old Lowell National Bank	
Chelsea...Chelsea Savings Bank		Gloucester...Cape Ann Sav. Bank		Lowell...Prescott National Bank	
Chelsea...First National Bank		Gloucester...City National Bank		Lowell...Railroad National Bank	
Chicopee...Chicopee Savings Bank		Gloucester...First National Bank		Lowell...Wamesit National Bank	
Chicopee...First National Bank		Gloucester...Gloucester Nat. Bank		Lynn...Central National Bank	
Chicopee Falls, Chicopee Falls S. B.		Grafton...First National Bank		Lynn...First National Bank	
Clinton...Clinton Savings Bank		Grafton...Grafton National Bank		Lynn...Lynn Five Cents Sav. Bank	
Clinton...First National Bank		Grafton...Grafton Savings Bank		Lynn...Lynn Inst. for Savings	
Cohasset...Cohasset Savings Bank		Great Barrington, Great Barrington Savings Bank		Lynn...National City Bank	
Concord...Concord National Bank		Great Barrington, Nat. Mahaiwe B.		Malden...First National Bank	
Concord...Middlesex Inst. for Sav.		Greenfield...First National Bank		Malden...Malden Savings Bank	
Conway...Conway National Bank		Greenfield...Franklin Co. Nat. Bk.		Marblehead...Marblehead Nat. Bk.	
Danvers...Danvers Savings Bank		Greenfield...Franklin Savings Inst.		Marblehead...Marblehead Sav. Bk.	
Danvers...First National Bank		Greenfield...Greenfield Sav. Bank		Marblehead...National Grand Bank	
Dedham...Dedham Inst. for Sav.		Greenfield...Packard National Bank		Marlborough...Marlborough Sav. B.	
Dedham...Dedham National Bank		Groveland...Groveland Sav. Bank		Marlborough...First National Bank	
Dorchester... <i>(See Boston)</i>		Harwich...Cape Cod Five Cents Savings Bank		Marlborough...People's Nat. Bank	
East Abington... <i>(See Rockland)</i>		Harwich...Cape Cod Nat. Bank		Medford...Medford Savings Bank	
East Bridgewater...E. Bridgewater Savings Bank		Haverhill...City Five Cents Sav. B.		Medway...Medway Savings Bank	
East Cambridge...Cambridge N. B.		Haverhill...Essex National Bank		Melrose...Melrose Savings Bank	
East Cambridge...East Cambridge Five Cts. S. B. <i>(See Cambridge)</i>		Haverhill...First National Bank		Merrimac...First N. B. of Merrimac	
East Cambridge, Lechmere Nat. B.		Haverhill...Haverhill National Bank		Merrimac...Merrimac Savings Bank	
East Hampton, East Hampton S. B.		Haverhill...Haverhill Sav. Bank		Methuen...Nat. Bk. of Methuen	
East Hampton, First National Bank		Haverhill...Haverhill Nat. Bank		Middleborough...Middleborough Savings Bank	
Easton... <i>(See North Easton)</i>		Haverhill...Merrimack Nat. Bank		Milford...Home National Bank	
East Weymouth... <i>(See Weymouth)</i>		Haydenville...Haydenville Sav. Bk.		Milford...Milford National Bank	
Edgartown, Martha's Vineyard N.		Hingham...Hingham Inst. for Sav.		Milford...Milford Savings Bank	
Fairhaven, Fairhaven Inst. for Sav.		Hingham...Hingham Nat. Bank		Millbury...Millbury Nat. Bank	
Fairhaven...Nat. Bk. of Fairhaven		Holliston...Holliston Nat. Bank		Millbury...Millbury Savings Bank	
Fall River...Citizens' Savings Bank		Holliston...Holliston Savings Bank		Monson...Monson National Bank	
Fall River...Durfee, B. M. C. & Co.		Holyoke...City National Bank		Monson...Monson Savings Bank	
Fall River...Fall River Five Cents Savings Bank		Holyoke...Holyoke Falls Nat. Bank		Nantucket...Nantucket Inst. for Sav.	
Fall River...Fall River Nat. Bank		Holyoke...Holyoke National Bank		Nantucket...Pacific National Bank	
Fall River...Fall River Sav. Bank		Holyoke...Holyoke Savings Bank		Natick...Natick Five Cts. Sav. Bk.	
Fall River...First National Bank		Holyoke...Mackintosh, J. G. & Co.		Natick...Natick National Bank	
Fall River...Haffards, G. M.		Holyoke...Mechanics' Sav. Bank		New Bedford...Beauvais & Co.	
Fall River...Massasoit Nat. Bank		Hopkinton...Hopkinton Nat. Bank		New Bedford...Burt, S. P. & Co.	
Fall River...Metacomet Nat. Bank		Hopkinton...Hopkinton Sav. Bank		New Bedford...Citizens' Nat. Bank	
Fall River...National Union Bank		Hudson...Hudson Savings Bank		New Bedford...First National Bank	
Fall River...Pocasset Nat. Bank		Hyannis...First National Bank		New Bedford...Mechanics' Nat. Bk.	
Fall River...Second National Bank		Hyde Park...Hyde Park Sav. Bank		New Bedford...Merchants' Nat. Bk.	
Fall River...Union Savings Bank		Ipswich...Ipswich Savings Bank		New Bedford...Nat. Bk. Commerce	
Falmouth...Falmouth Nat. Bank		Lancaster...Lancaster Nat. Bank		New Bedford...New Bedford Five Cents Savings Bank	
Fitchburg...Fitchburg Nat. Bank		Lawrence...Bay State Nat. Bank		New Bedford, N. B'ford Inst. for S.	
Fitchburg...Fitchburg Sav. Bank		Lawrence...Broadway Sav. Bank		Newburyport, First National Bank	
Fitchburg...Rollstone Nat. Bank		Lawrence...Essex Savings Bank		Newburyport...Institution for Sav.	
Fitchburg...Safety Fund Nat. Bank		Lawrence...Lawrence Nat. Bank		Newburyport...Mechanics Nat. B.	
Fitchburg...Wachusett Nat. Bank		Lawrence...Lawrence Sav. Bank		Newburyport...Merchants' Nat. B.	
Fitchburg, Worcester North S. Inst.		Lawrence...Nat. Pemberton Bank		Newburyport...N'port Five Cents Savings Bank	
Florence...Florence Savings Bank		Lee...Lee National Bank		Newburyport...Ocean Nat. Bank	
		Lee...Lee Savings Bank		Newton...Newton National Bank	
		Leicester...Leicester National Bank		Newton...Newton Savings Bank	
		Leicester...Leicester Savings Bank		North Adams...Adams Nat. Bank	
		Leominster...First National Bank		North Adams, Berkshire Nat. Bank	
		Leominster...Leominster Sav. Bank			

<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name.</i>
Big Rapids.....	Northern Nat. Bank	Evart.....	Exchange Bk. (Mark Ardis)	Lansing.....	Central Mich. Sav. Bk.
Blissfield.....	Gilmore & Co.	Evart.....	Lumberman's Bank	Lansing.....	Lansing National Bank
Brighton.....	Lawson, B. H. & Co.	Fenton.....	J. Cranson's Bank	Lansing.....	Second National Bank
Brooklyn.....	King, N. G.	Fenton.....	State Bank of Fenton	Lapeer.....	First National Bank
Buchanan.....	Farmers & Mnfrs' Bank	Flint.....	Citizens' National Bank	Lapeer.....	Wattles, J. M. & Co.
Burr Oak.....	Parsons, D. F.	Flint.....	First National Bank	Leslie.....	First National Bank
Cadillac.....	Rice & Messmore	Flint.....	Genesee Co. Savings Bank	Lexington.....	Lexington Bank
Calumet.....	Mers. & Miners' Bank	Fowlerville.....	Exchange Bank		(B. R. Noble)
Caro.....	Caro Exchange Bank		(Gay & Ellsworth)	Lowell.....	Lowell National Bank
	(Chas. Montague)	Galesburg.....	Olmsted & Storms	Ludington.....	Blain & Ely
Caro.....	Tuscola County Bank	Grand Haven.....	First National Bank	Ludington.....	Ludington State Bank
	(John F. Seeley)	Grand Ledge.....	Loan & Deposit Bk.	Ludington.....	Mason County Bank
Carson City.....	Cummings, E. C.		(Geo. N. Berry)	Lyons.....	Dougherty, J. R. & Co.
Cass City.....	Wilsey & McPhail	Grand Rapids.....	City National Bank	Manchester.....	People's Bank
Cassopolis.....	First National Bank	Grand Rapids.....	Fars. & Mech. Bk.	Manistee.....	State Bank
Cedar Springs.....	Cedar Springs Exch.	Grand Rapids.....	First National Bk.	Maple Rapids.....	Creasinger, S. P.
	Bank (H. C. Russell & Co.)	Grand Rapids.....	Grand Rapids N. B.	Maple Valley.....	Kearney, R.
Centreville.....	First National Bank	Grand Rapids.....	Grand Rapids S. B.	Marcellus.....	Exchange Bank
Charlotte.....	First National Bank	Grass Lake.....	Pratt & Burchard		(G. W. Jones)
Charlotte.....	Shepherd, E. & J.	Greenville.....	Church, C. J. & Co.	Marquette.....	Campbell & Wilkinson
Cheboygan.....	Rollo & Hitchcock	Greenville.....	First National Bank	Marquette.....	First National Bank
Chelsea.....	Chelsea Bank	Greenville.....	Moore, Le Roy & Co.	Marshall.....	First National Bank
Chelsea.....	Kempf, R. & Bro.	Hancock.....	First National Bank	Marshall.....	National City Bank
Clinton.....	Exch. Bk. (Alonzo Clark)	Hart.....	Citizens' Exchange Bank	Mason.....	First National Bank
Coldwater.....	Coldwater Nat. Bank	Hastings.....	Hastings National Bank	Mason.....	Lowe, Smead & Co.
Coldwater.....	Southern Mich. N. Bk.	Hillsdale.....	Exch. Bk. (J. K. Fisher)	Mendon.....	Anderson, J. B. & W. H.
Colon.....	Exch. Bk. (E. Hill & Sons)	Hillsdale.....	First National Bank	Middleville.....	Bowne & Combs
Concord.....	Wetmore, H. A. & Co.	Hillsdale.....	Second National Bank	Midland City.....	Anderson, M. & Co.
Constantine.....	Farmers' Nat. Bank	Holland.....	Holland City Bank	Milford.....	First National Bank
Constantine.....	First National Bank	Holly.....	First National Bank	Monroe.....	Dansard, B. & Son
Corunna.....	First National Bank	Holly.....	Merchants' National Bank	Monroe.....	First National Bank
Davisburg.....	Newell, E. M.	Homer.....	Homer Exchange Bank	Monroe.....	Lafontaine & Loreranger
Decatur.....	First National Bank		(Thomas Lyon)	Morenci.....	Wakefeld, C. C. & Co.
Detroit.....	American Nat. Bank	Homer.....	Parks & Pratt	Mount Clemens.....	Mt. Clemens S. B.
Detroit.....	Detroit Savings Bank	Houghton.....	First National Bank	Mount Pleasant.....	Hicks, Bennett
Detroit.....	First National Bank	Howard City.....	Mather, N. W.		& Co.
Detroit.....	Fisher & Preston	Howell.....	McPherson, Alex. & Co.	Muir.....	Webber, Just & Co.
Detroit.....	German-American Bank	Howell.....	Weimeister & O'Hearn	Muskegon.....	Lumberman's Nat. B.
Detroit.....	Ives, A. & Son	Hubbardston.....	Townsend, O. C. & Co.	Muskegon.....	Muskegon Nat. Bank
Detroit.....	Kanter, E. & Co.	Hudson.....	Boies & Co.	Nashville.....	Barry, Everts & Co.
Detroit.....	McLellan & Anderson	Hudson.....	Perkins, Thompson & Co.	Negaunee.....	Michigan Iron Bank
Detroit.....	Market Bank of Detroit	Imlay City.....	Borland, John		(I. J. Gray)
Detroit.....	Mechanics' Bank	Imlay City.....	Imlay City Bank	Niles.....	Citizens' National Bank
Detroit.....	Mers. & Mnfrs.' Nat. Bk.		(Geo. N. Terry & Co.)	Niles.....	First National Bank
Detroit.....	Michigan Savings Bank	Ionia.....	First National Bank	North Branch.....	Pioneer Bank
Detroit.....	People's Savings Bank	Ionia.....	Page, W. C. & Co.		(F. B. Howard & Co.)
Detroit.....	Preston, David & Co.	Ionia.....	Second National Bank	North Lansing.....	Angell Eugene
Detroit.....	Roberts, Austin & Co.	Iosco.....	Forbes & Peet	Northville.....	Lapham, A. S. & Co.
Detroit.....	Scott, Vincent J.	Ishpeming.....	Bank of Ishpeming	Olivet.....	Keyes, George W.
Detroit.....	Second National Bank	Ishpeming.....	Wadsworth, D. F. & Co.	Otsego.....	Edsell, W. C. & Son
Detroit.....	Trust, Security & Safe	Ithaca.....	Church, Bills & Co.	Ovid.....	Sowers & White
	Deposit Co.	Ithaca.....	Steel, Turck & Co.	Owosso.....	First National Bank
Detroit.....	Wayne Co. Sav. Bank	Jackson.....	Jackson City Bank	Owosso.....	Stewart, M. L.
Dexter.....	Gregory, C. S. & Son	Jackson.....	Jackson County Bank	Oxford.....	Bank of Oxford
Dowagiac.....	First National Bank	Jackson.....	Jackson Interest & De-	Palo.....	Millard, M.
Dowagiac.....	Lee, C. T. & Son		posit Bank	Parma.....	Gillett, Orren
Dundee.....	Dundee Bank (Gilmore	Jackson.....	Loomis, P. B. & Co.	Paw Paw.....	First National Bank
	& White)	Jackson.....	People's National Bank	Pentwater.....	Oceana County Bank
East Saginaw.....	First Nat. Bank	Jonesville.....	Exchange Bank		(Nielsen & Co.)
East Saginaw.....	Little Jake's Bank		(Grosvenor & Co.)	Petoskey.....	Wachtel & Quinlan
East Saginaw.....	Merchants' Nat. B.	Kalamazoo.....	First National Bank	Plainwell.....	Plainwell Exch. Bank
East Saginaw.....	S. B. of E. Saginaw	Kalamazoo.....	Kalamazoo City Bank		(Soule & Hicks)
East Saginaw.....	Second Nat. Bank	Kalamazoo.....	Michigan Nat. Bank	Plymouth.....	First National Bank
Eaton Rapids.....	First National Bk.	Kalamazoo.....	Sheldon, T. P. & Co.	Pontiac.....	First National Bank
Escanaba.....	Exchange Bank	Laingsburg.....	Exchange Bank	Pontiac.....	Second National Bank
	(C. C. Royce)	L'Anse.....	Mason, E. L. & Co.	Port Huron.....	Boyce, J. J. & Co.

Place.	Name.
Port Huron	First National Bank
Port Huron	Port Huron Sav. Bk.
Portland	Maynard, Allen & Co.
Portland	Webber, L. & Son
Quincy	Citizens' Bank (J. B. Sutton)
Quincy	Farmers & Mers. Bank
Quinnesec	Bank of Quinnesec
Reading	Bank of Reading (C. W. Waldron)
Reed City	Loase, Chas. G.
Richmond	Richmond Bank (W. H. Acker)
Rockford	Rockford Exch. Bank (O. F. Hyde & Co.)
Romeo	Citizens' National Bank
Romeo	First National Bank
Roscommon	Brown & Flower
Saginaw	Burrows, Geo. L. & Co.
Saginaw	Citizens' National Bank
Saginaw	First National Bank
St. Clair	First National Bank
St. John's	First National Bank
St. John's	Shaver & Grisson
St. Joseph	First National Bank
St. Louis	Darragh & Co.
St. Louis	Harrington, Saviers & Co.
Sand Beach	Huron County Bank (Noble & Wagner)
Saranac	Lee Bros.
Saranac	Mercer, Wm. & Son
Schoolcraft	Dyckman, E. B. & Co.
Sheridan	Gardner, J. E. & Co.
South Haven	First National Bk.
Sparta Centre	Cheney, Amherst B.
Stanton	Webber & Chapin
Stockbridge	Forbes, H. N. & Son
Sturgis	First National Bank
Tecumseh	Adams, P. R.
Tecumseh	Bank of Tecumseh (Lilley, Bidwell & Co.)
Tecumseh	People's Bank (W. C. Fitzsimmons)
Tekonsha	Allen & Johnson
Three Rivers	First National Bank
Three Rivers	Manufacturers' N. B.
Traverse City	Hannah, Lay & Co.
Union City	Farmers' Nat. Bank
Union City	Union City Nat. Bk.
Vandalia	Townsend, G. J.
Vassar	North, T. & Co.
Wenona	(See West Bay City)
West Bay City	Lumberman's State Bank
Whitehall	First National Bank
White Pigeon	Clapp's Bank
Williamstown	Crossman, D. L.
Wyandotte	Wyandotte Sav. Bank
Ypsilanti	First National Bank
Ypsilanti	Hemphill, Batchelder & Co.
Zeeland	Den Herder, Jacob

MINNESOTA.

Albert Lea	Bank of Albert Lea
Albert Lea	City Bank

Place.	Name.
Albert Lea	Freeborn Co. Bank
Alexandria	Bank of Alexandria
Anoka	Bank of Anoka
Appleton	Bank of Appleton
Austin	First National Bank
Austin	Mower County Bank (Smith, Wilkins & Easton)
Benson	Swift County Bank
Bird Island	Renville County Bank
Blooming Prairie	Brainerd, J. C. & Co.
Blue Earth City	City Bank (Chadborn Bros. & Co.)
Brainerd	Bank of Brainerd
Caledonia	Bank of Caledonia (Sprague & Easton)
Canby	Bank of Canby
Cannon Falls	Bk. of Cannon Falls
Cannon Falls	First National Bank
Chaska	Carver County Bank (G. A. Du Toit)
Chatfield	Root River Bank (J. C. Easton)
Crookston	Bank of Crookston
Crookston	Merchants' Bank
Curie	Murray County Bank
Delano	Wright County Bank (Dittman & Roosen)
Detroit	Bank of Detroit
Dodge Centre	Hardin, C. & Sons
Dover Centre	Dover Bank
Duluth	Amer. Exchange Bank
Duluth	Bell & Eyster
Eyota	Blair Bros.
Fairmont	Martin County Bank (A. L. Ward)
Faribault	Citizens' Nat. Bank
Faribault	First National Bank
Farmington	Bank of Farmington
Fergus Falls	First National Bank
Glencoe	Bank of Glencoe (G. K. Gilbert)
Glenwood	Whittemore, J. G. & Co.
Grand Meadow	Exchange Bank (Greening & Warner)
Granite Falls	Granite Falls Bank (J. A. Willard & Co.)
Hastings	Farmers' & Trad. Bank
Hastings	First National Bank
Henderson	Sibley County Bank
Herman	Bank of Herman (C. F. Washburn & Co.)
Jackson	Bank of Jackson (John K. Brown)
Janesville	Hill Bros.
Jordan	Scott County Bank
Kasson	First National Bank
Lake Benton	Lincoln Co. Bank
Lake City	First National Bank
Lake City	Lake City Bank
Lanesboro	Bank of Lanesboro
Le Roy	Corbett, D. C. & Co.
Le Sueur	Bank of Le Sueur (Doran & Smith)
Le Sueur	Le Sueur County Bk. (L. Quackenbush)

Place.	Name.
Litchfield	Meeker County Bank
Luverne	Bank of Luverne
Mabel	Fillmore County Bank (E. A. Abry & Co.)
Madelia	Watowan County Bank (Joseph Flanders)
Mankato	Citizens' National Bank
Mankato	City Bank (Lewis, Shaubut & Hamilton)
Mankato	First National Bank
Marshall	Bank of Marshall (Owen & Dibble)
Marshall	Lyon County Bank
Minneapolis	Bank of Minneapolis
Minneapolis	Citizens' Bank
Minneapolis	City Bank
Minneapolis	Commercial Bank (R. A. Davison & Co.)
Minneapolis	Fars. & Mech. S. B.
Minneapolis	First National Bank
Minneapolis	Hennepin Co. Sav. B.
Minneapolis	Hush, Valentine G.
Minneapolis	Merchants' Nat. Bank
Minneapolis	Northwestern Nat. B.
Minneapolis	The Security Bank of Minnesota
Minneiska	Brooks Bros.
Montevideo	Bank of Montevideo
Montevideo	Chippewa Co. Bk.
Montevideo	Citizens' Bank of M.
Moorhead	Merchants' Bank
Morris	Bank of Morris (Kenner & Moore)
Murdock	Bank of Murdock
Murdock	Farmers & Mers. Bank
New Ulm	Brown County Bank
New Ulm	Citizens' National Bank
Northfield	Citizens' Bank
Northfield	First National Bank
Ortonville	Bank of Ortonville
Osakis	Bank of Osakis
Owatonna	Farmers' National Bk.
Owatonna	First National Bank
Pipestone	Pipestone County Bk.
Plainview	The Plainview Bank (H. Amerland & Co.)
Preston	Bank of Preston
Princeton	Bank of Princeton (Br. Bank of Anoka)
Red Wing	First National Bank
Red Wing	Goodhue County Bk.
Red Wing	Goodhue County Sav. B.
Red Wing	Pierce, Simmons & Co.
Redwood Falls	Bank of Redwood Falls
Redwood Falls	Redwood County Bank
Rochester	First National Bank
Rochester	Rochester Nat. Bank
Rochester	Union National Bank
Rushford	Carpenter & Stevens
St. Charles	Woodard J. C.
St. Cloud	Bank of St. Cloud
St. Cloud	McClure T. C.
St. James	St. James Bank (John D. Maxwell)

Place.	Name.
St. Paul.....	Capital Bank
St. Paul.....	Dawson & Co.
St. Paul.....	First National Bank
St. Paul.....	German-American Bk.
St. Paul.....	Merchants' Nat. Bank
St. Paul.....	Savings Bank of St. Paul
St. Paul.....	Second National Bank
St. Peter.....	First National Bank
St. Vincent.....	Bank of St. Vincent
Sauk Centre.....	Bank of Sauk Centre
Sauk Centre.....	Citizens' Bank
Shakopee.....	First National Bank
Spring Valley, Bk. of Spring Valley	
Stillwater.....	First National Bank
Stillwater.....	Lumbermen's Nat. Bk.
Stillwater.....	St. Croix Valley S. Bk.
Stillwater.....	Stillwater Sav. Bank
Tracy.....	Bank of Tracy (G. H. Jessup & Co.)
Wabasha.....	Exchange Bank (A. D. Southworth & Co.)
Waseca.....	Bank of Waseca (C. Hardin & Sons)
Waseca.....	Waseca County Bank
Wells.....	Watson, F. E.
Willmar.....	Bank of Willmar
Willmar.....	Kandiyohi County Bank
Winnebago City.....	Easton & Armstrong
Winona.....	First National Bank
Winona.....	Merchants' Bank
Winona.....	Second National Bank
Winona.....	Winona Deposit Bank
Worthington.....	Bk. of Worthington
Worthington.....	Nobles Co. Bank
Zumbrota.....	Bank of Zumbrota

MISSISSIPPI.

Aberdeen.....	Gattman & Co.
Aberdeen.....	Spratt & French
Canton, Canton Banking & Ins. Co.	
	(Chas. Handy)
Columbus.....	Columbus Insurance & Banking Co.
Columbus, Williams, Johnston & Co.	
Corinth.....	Tishomingo Savings Bk.
Greenville.....	Bank of Greenville (W. A. Pollock)
Greenville.....	Negus, Irish & Co.
Grenada.....	Lake Bros.
Grenada.....	Snider, N. C.
Holly Springs.....	B. of Holly Springs
Jackson.....	Capital State Bank
Jackson.....	Green's Bank
Kosciusko.....	Bank of Kosciusko
Macon.....	Bush, Redwood & Co.
Meridian.....	Commercial Bank
Meridian.....	Merchants' Bank
Meridian.....	People's Bank
Natchez.....	Britton & Koontz
Okolona.....	Chickasaw Savings Inst.
Okolona.....	Okolona Savings Inst.
Oxford.....	Bank of Oxford
Sardis.....	Bank of Sardis
Starkville.....	Starkville Bank (H. C. Powers)

Place.	Name.
Tupelo.....	Exchange Bank (F. M. Goar)
Verona.....	Lee County Bank
Vicksburg.....	Mississippi Valley Bk.
Vicksburg.....	Vicksburg Bank
West Point, Stockard, Bonner & Co.	
Winona.....	Witty Bros. & Campbell
Woodville.....	Elder & Co.
Yazoo City.....	Bank of Yazoo City

MISSOURI.

Albany.....	Bank of Albany
Albany.....	Gentry County Bank
Appleton.....	Appleton City Bank (F. Egger & Sons)
Arrow Rock.....	Bank of Missouri
Belton.....	Hargis, J. N. & Son
Bethany.....	Bethany Savings Bank
Bethany.....	Crossan, C.
Bolivar.....	Polk County Bank
Boonville.....	Central National Bank
Boonville.....	Exchange Bank (John Lee & Son)
Bowling Green.....	Farmers' Bank
Breckinridge.....	Exchange Bank
Brookfield.....	Bank of Brookfield
Brookfield.....	De Graw, W. H. & Co.
Brownsville.....	Brownsville Sav. Bk.
Brunswick.....	Chariton Co. Ex. Bk.
Burlington Junc.....	Commercial Bk.
Butler.....	Bates County Nat. Bank
Butler.....	Exchange Bank (Walton, Dutcher & Co.)
Cahoka.....	Clark County Sav. Bank
California.....	Moniteau Nat. Bank
Cameron.....	Farmers' Bank
Cameron.....	Park Bank
Canton.....	Bank of Canton
Cape Girardeau, Sturdivant, Robert	
Carrollton.....	Carroll Exchange Bank
Carrollton.....	Wilcoxson & Co.
Carthage.....	Bank of Carthage
Carthage.....	Farmers & Drovers' Bk.
Carthage.....	Jasper County Bank
Carthage.....	Traders' Bank
Centralia.....	Bank of Centralia
Chillicothe.....	Chillicothe Sav. Ass'n.
Chillicothe.....	People's Savings Bk.
Clarksville.....	Clifford, B. P. & Co.
Clinton.....	First National Bank
Clinton.....	Salmon & Salmon
Columbia.....	Boone County Nat. Bk.
Columbia.....	Exchange Nat. Bank
Concordia.....	Concordia Sav. Bank
Craig.....	Bilby & Heaton
Eagle.....	Eagleville Bank
Edina.....	Knox County Sav. Bank
Edina.....	The Bank of Edina
Fayette.....	Davis, A. F.
Fayette.....	Payne & Williams
Forest City, Frazer & McDonald B.	
Fredericktown, Schulte, Hill & Nall	
Fulton.....	Callaway Co. Sav. Bank
Fulton.....	Southern Bk. of Fulton
Gallatin.....	Daviess Co. Sav. Ass'n.
Gallatin.....	Farmers' Exch. Bank

Place.	Name.
Glasgow.....	Glasgow Sav. Bank
Glasgow.....	Howard County Bank
Glenwood.....	Depositors' Bank (H. D'B. Cutler)
Grant City.....	Worth County Bank
Greenfield.....	Jacobs & Van Osdell
Hamilton.....	Hamilton Savings Bank
Hamilton.....	Houston & Spratt
Hannibal.....	Farm. & Mer. Bank
Hannibal.....	Rowe & Armstrong
Harrisonville.....	Allen, Wm. H.
Hermann.....	Hermann Sav. Bank
Higginsville.....	Asbury-Catron Bank
Holden.....	Bank of Holden
Hopkins.....	Bank of Hopkins
Huntsville.....	Hammett, J. M. & Co.
Independence.....	Anderson, Chiles & Co.
Independence.....	Christman-Sawyer Banking Co.
Jamesport.....	Fars. Bk. of Jamesport
Jefferson City.....	Exchange Bank
Jefferson City.....	First National Bk.
Jefferson City.....	Fleming & Sears
Joplin City.....	Miners' Bank
Kansas City.....	Armour Bros. Bk. Co.
Kansas City.....	Bank of Kansas City
Kansas City.....	Kansas City Sav. Association
Kansas City.....	Merchants' Nat. B.
Kansas City, Missouri Valley Bank	
Kansas City.....	Whipple, Conherd & Co.
Keytesville.....	Bank of Keytesville (W. E. Hill)
King City.....	King City Bank
Kingston.....	Caldwell County Bank
Kirksville.....	Exchange Bank
Kirksville.....	Kirksville Sav. Bank
Knobnoster.....	Bank of Knobnoster
La Belle.....	La Belle Savings Bank
La Grange.....	La Grange Sav. Bank
Lamar.....	Brown, C. H. & Co.
Lancaster.....	Schuyler County Bank
La Plata.....	La Plata Sav. Bank
Lathrop.....	Lathrop Bank
Lebanon.....	Laclede County Bank
Lee's Summit, Powell, A. H. & Son	
Lexington.....	Lafayette Co. Bank
Lexington.....	Lexington Sav. Bank
Lexington, Morrison-Wentworth B.	
Liberty.....	Commercial Sav. Bank
Liberty.....	Liberty Sav. Association
Linneus.....	Combs, Wilkerson & Co.
Louisiana.....	Mercantile Bank
Louisiana.....	Rhea & Block
Macon.....	Far. & Traders' Bank
Macon.....	Macon Savings Bank
Marshall.....	Cordell & Dunnica
Marshall.....	Farmers' Savings Bank
Marshall.....	Wood & Huston
Marshfield.....	Webster County Bank
Maryville.....	Baker, Saunders & Co.
Maryville.....	Farmers' Bank
Maryville.....	Nodaway Valley Bk.
Maysville.....	Maysville Bank

<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name.</i>
Memphis.....	Citizens' Bank	St. Louis.....	International Bank	Fort Benton....	B. of North Montana (Collins, Duer & Co.)
Memphis.....	Scotland Co. Nat. Bk.	St. Louis.....	Keleher, P. F. & Co.	Fort Benton....	First National Bank
Mexico.....	Mexico Exchange Bank	St. Louis.....	Kohn & Co.	Glendale.....	Armstrong, N. & Co.
Mexico.....	Mexico Savings Bank	St. Louis.....	Lafayette Bank	Helena.....	First National Bank
Mexico.....	Mexico Southern Bank	St. Louis.....	Little, W. C. & Co.	Helena.....	Hershfield, L. H. & Bro.
Miami.....	Miami Savings Bank	St. Louis.....	McNair & Tracy	Miles City.....	Bank of Miles City
Milan.....	Hatfield, Knight & McCullough	St. Louis.....	Matthews & Whitaker	Missoula.....	Missoula Nat. Bank
Missouri City..	Missouri City S. B.	St. Louis.....	Mechanics' Bank	Virginia City....	Elling, Henry
Moberly.....	Avery, Woolfolk & Co.	St. Louis.....	Merchants' Nat. Bank	Virginia City....	Raymond, Harrington & Co.
Moberly.....	Mechanics Sav. Bank	St. Louis.....	Mullanphy Sav. Bank		
Monroe City...	Monroe City Bank	St. Louis.....	Nelson & Noel		
Montgomery...	Montgomery Co. B.	St. Louis.....	N. Western Sav. Bank		
Monticello....	Monticello Sav. Bank	St. Louis.....	Provident Sav. Inst.		
Mound City....	Holt County Bank	St. Louis.....	St. Louis National Bank		
Neosho.....	Newton County Bank	St. Louis.....	State Savings Ass'n		
Nevada.....	Thornton, Paul F. & Co.	St. Louis.....	Tenth Ward Sav. Ass'n		
Nevada.....	Vernon County Bank	St. Louis.....	Third National Bank		
New London...	Ralls County Bank	St. Louis.....	Union Savings Ass'n		
Odessa.....	Bank of Odessa	St. Louis.....	Valley National Bank		
Oregon.....	Montgomery & Roeker	St. Louis.....	Wernse, H. H.		
Osceola.....	St. Clair County Bank	Salisbury.....	Bank of Salisbury		
Palmyra.....	Bates, Lee & Co.	Savannah.....	Farmers' Bank		
Palmyra.....	Marion County Sav. B.	Savannah.....	Savannah Sav. Inst.		
Paris.....	First National Bank	Sedalia.....	Briggs, J. D. & Co.		
Parkville.....	Parkville Bank	Sedalia.....	Citizens' National Bank		
Pierce City....	Lawrence Co. Bank	Sedalia.....	First National Bank		
Platte City....	Exchange Bank (Wells & Co.)	Sedalia.....	Pettis County Bank		
Plattsburg....	Clay & Funkhouser	Sedalia.....	Sedalia Savings Bank		
Plattsburg....	Plattsburg Bank	Shelbina.....	Reid & Taylor		
Pleasant Hill..	Bk. of Pleasant Hill	Shelbyville....	Cooper & Dimmitt		
Princeton.....	Bank of Princeton	Slater.....	Bank of Slater		
Rich Hill.....	Rich Hill Bank		(Jos. Field & Co.)		
Richmond.....	Hughes, J. S. & Co.	Springfield...	First National Bank		
Richmond.....	Ray Co. Savings Bank	Springfield...	Greene County N. B.		
Rocheport....	Woods, Wm. S. & Co.	Springfield...	Holland, C. B. & Son		
Rockport.....	Durfee & Wyatt	Stanberry.....	Fars. & Mech. Bank (Armstrong & McLean)		
Rolla.....	National Bank of Rolla	Stanberry.....	Bank of Stanberry (A. L. Tomblin)		
St. Charles....	First National Bank	Stewartville...	Stewartville Bank		
St. Charles....	St. Charles Sav. Bank	Sturgeon.....	Sturgeon Bank		
St. Charles....	Union Savings Bank	Sturgeon.....	Sturgeon Savings Bank		
St. Genevieve..	Harris & Janis	Tipton.....	Bank of Tipton		
St. Joseph.....	Bank of St. Joseph	Trenton.....	Union Bank		
St. Joseph.....	Merchants' Bank	Trenton.....	Shanklin & Austin		
St. Joseph.....	Schuster, Hax & Co.	Troy.....	Far. & Mec. Sav. Bank		
St. Joseph.....	State Savings Bank	Unionville....	Marshall's Bank		
St. Louis.....	Bank of Commerce	Versailles....	Morgan County Bank (J. B. Kelsey & Co.)		
St. Louis.....	Bkg. House of Bartholow, Lewis & Co.	Warrensburg...	Johnson Co. Sav. B.		
St. Louis.....	Betts, R. A. (Broker)	Washington...	Bank of Washington		
St. Louis.....	Biddle Market Sav. Bk.	Waverly.....	Waverly Bank		
St. Louis.....	Boatmen's Savings Bank	Weston.....	Bailey & Bro.		
St. Louis.....	Bremen Savings Bank	Windsor.....	Windsor Sav. Bank		
St. Louis.....	Citizens' Savings Bank				
St. Louis.....	Commercial Bank				
St. Louis.....	Continental Bank				
St. Louis.....	Coguard, L. A. (Broker)				
St. Louis.....	Donaldson & Fraley (Brokers)				
St. Louis.....	Fourth National Bank				
St. Louis.....	Franklin Bank				
St. Louis.....	Gaylord, Samuel A.				
St. Louis.....	German-Amer. Bank				
St. Louis.....	German Savings Inst.				
St. Louis.....	Hart, A. B. & Co.				

NEBRASKA,

MONTANA.

Place.	Name.
Harvard.....	Payne & Farmer
Hastings.....	Adams County Bank (A. L. Clarke & Co.)
Hastings.....	Exchange Bank (Raymond Bros. & Yeazel)
Hastings.....	McKinley & Lanning
Hebron.....	Exchange Bank (W. J. Thompson)
Humboldt.....	Fars. & Mers. Bank
Humboldt.....	Humboldt Bank
Indianola.....	Red Willow Co. Bank
Juniaata.....	Jones, C. R. & Co.
Kearney.....	Buffalo County Bank
Kearney.....	Moore's Bank
La Porte.....	Logan Valley Bank
Lincoln.....	First National Bank
Lincoln.....	Lancaster County Bank
Lincoln, Marsh Bros., Mosher & Co.	
Lincoln.....	State National Bank
Madison.....	Stewart & Akin
Milford.....	Johnson, Perry & Co.
Milford.....	Milford State Bank
Nebraska City.....	Nebraska City N. Bank
Nebraska City.....	Otoe Co. Nat. Bk.
Nebraska City.....	Sweet, Jas. & Co.
Neligh.....	Cheney & Adams
Neligh.....	Roche, Hall & Ray
Niobrara.....	Niobrara Valley Bank (Bevins & Perrine)
Norfolk.....	Matthewson, C. P.
North Bend.....	Kendall, C. C.
North Platte.....	McDonald, Chas.
Oakdale.....	Antelope County Bank (Rood & Smith)
Oakland.....	Oakland Bank (Watson Parrish)
Oakland.....	Wells, A. E. & Co.
Omaha.....	Caldwell, Hamilton & Co.
Omaha.....	First National Bank
Omaha.....	Omaha National Bank
Omaha.....	State Bk. of Nebraska
Ord.....	Valley County Bank
Orleans.....	Harland County Bank (George W. Burton)
Osceola.....	Langworthy, S. C. & Co.
Osceola.....	Osceola Bank
Pawnee City.....	Joy & Eckman
Plattsmouth.....	First National Bank
Red Cloud.....	Smith Bros. & Thompson
Riverton.....	Chase Bros. & Sawyer
Rulo.....	Stone & Easley
St. Paul.....	Howard County Bank (Carter & Wright)
Schuyler.....	Sumner & Co.
Seward.....	Seward County Bank
Seward.....	State Bank of Nebraska
Sidney.....	Exchange Bank
Stanton.....	Stanton County Bank (F. McGiverin)
Superior.....	Bank of Superior
Sutton.....	Sutton Bank (Fowler & Cowles)
Syracuse.....	Bank of Syracuse (Horbil & Peet)

Place.	Name.
Sutton.....	Dinsmore, J. B. & Co.
Tecumseh.....	Russell & Holmes
Tekamah.....	Burt County Bank Latta & Benedict)
Tekamah.....	Hopewell, Harrington & Co.)
Valparaiso.....	Johnson, R. J.
Wahoo.....	Anderson & Griffith
Wahoo.....	Saunders County Bank (Dorsey Bros.)
Weeping Water.....	Weeping Water Bank (Reed Bros.)
West Point.....	Bruner, Uriah
West Point.....	Elkhorn Valley Bank
Wilber.....	Saline County Bank
Wisner.....	Cones, W. W.
York.....	Fars. & Mers.' Bank
York.....	Sayre & Atkins
York.....	York County Bank

NEVADA.

Austin.....	Paxton & Curtis
Candelaria.....	Esmeralda Co. Bank
Carson City.....	Carson City Sav. Bk.
Carson City.....	Wells, Fargo & Co.
Cherry Creek.....	Mitchell, Paul
Eureka.....	Paxton & Co.
Pioche.....	Griffin, W. E.
Reno.....	First National Bank
Reno.....	Paxton, Curtis & Co.
Virginia City.....	Bank of California Agency
Virginia City.....	Mayre, Geo. T. & Son
Virginia City.....	Nevada Bk. of San Francisco Agency
Virginia City.....	Wells Fargo & Co.
Wadsworth.....	Arnstein, S.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

Alton.....	Alton Five Cents Sav. B.
Ashland.....	Ashland Savings Bank
Bristol.....	Bristol Savings Bank
Charlestown, Conn. River Nat. Bk.	
Charlestown, Conn. River Sav. Bk.	
Claremont.....	Claremont Nat. Bank
Claremont.....	Sullivan Savings Inst.
Concord.....	First National Bank
Concord.....	Loan & Trust Sav. Bank
Concord.....	Mechanics' Nat. Bank
Concord.....	Merrimack Co. Sav. Bk.
Concord.....	Nat. State Capital Bank
Concord, New Hampshire Sav. Bk.	
Conway.....	Conway Savings Bank
Derry Depot.....	Derry Nat. Bank
Dover.....	Cochecho National Bank
Dover.....	Cochecho Savings Bank
Dover.....	Dover Five Cents S. B.
Dover.....	Dover National Bank
Dover.....	S. B. for Co. of Strafford
Dover.....	Strafford National Bank
East Jaffrey.....	Monadnock Nat. B.
East Jaffrey.....	Monadnock Sav. Bk.
East Wilton.....	(See Wilton)
Epping.....	Epping Savings Bank
Exeter.....	Lane, George E.
Exeter.....	Nat. Granite State Bank

Place.	Name.
Exeter.....	Union Five Cents Sav. Bk.
Farmington.....	Farmington Nat. Bk.
Farmington.....	Farmington Sav. Bk.
Fisherville.....	Penacook Sav. Bank
Fitzwilliam.....	Fitzwilliam Sav. Bk.
Francestown.....	First National Bank
Francestown.....	Francestown S. Bk.
Franklin.....	Franklin National Bank
Franklin.....	Franklin Savings Bank
Freedom.....	Ossipee Valley Ten Cts. Savings Bank
Gonic.....	(See Rochester)
Gorham.....	Gorham Five Cts. S. Bk.
Great Falls.....	Great Falls Nat. Bank
Great Falls.....	Somersworth Nat. Bk.
Great Falls.....	Somersworth Sav. Bk.
Greenville.....	Mason Village Sav. B.
Hanover.....	Dartmouth Nat. Bank
Hanover.....	Dartmouth Savings Bk.
Hillsborough.....	First National Bank
Hinsdale.....	Hinsdale Savings Bank
Keene.....	Ashuelot National Bank
Keene.....	Cheshire National Bank
Keene.....	Cheshire Provid't Inst.
Keene.....	Citizens' National Bank
Keene.....	Keene Five Cents Sav. Bk.
Keene.....	Keene National Bank
Laconia.....	Belknap Savings Bank
Laconia.....	Laconia National Bank
Laconia.....	Laconia Savings Bank
Lake Village.....	Lake Village Sav. B.
Lancaster.....	Benton, Jacob
Lancaster.....	Kent, H. O. & Co.
Lancaster.....	S. B. of County of Coos
Lebanon.....	Lebanon Savings Bank
Lebanon.....	Nat. Bank of Lebanon
Littleton.....	Littleton National Bk.
Littleton.....	Littleton Savings Bank
Manchester.....	Amoskeag Nat. Bank
Manchester.....	Amoskeag Sav. Bank
Manchester.....	First National Bk.
Manchester.....	Manchester Nat. Bk.
Manchester.....	Manchester Sav. Bk.
Manchester.....	Mechanics' Sav. Bank
Manchester.....	Mers.' National Bank
Manchester.....	Merrimack River S.B.
Manchester.....	People's Sav. Bank
Manchester.....	Second National Bk.
Mason.....	(See Greenville.)
Meredith Village.....	Meredith Village Savings Bank
Milford.....	Milford Five Cts. S. Inst.
Milford.....	Souhegan National Bank
Nashua.....	City Savings Bank
Nashua.....	First National Bank
Nashua.....	Indian Head Nat. Bank
Nashua.....	Mechanics' Sav. Bank
Nashua.....	Nashua Savings Bank
Nashua.....	Second National Bank
Nashua.....	N. H. Banking Co.
New Ipswich.....	New Ipswich S. B.
New Market.....	New Market Nat. B.
New Market.....	New Market Sav. B.
Newport.....	First National Bank
Newport.....	Newport Savings Bank
Orford.....	Willard Bros.

Place.	Name.
Peterborough...	First National Bank
Peterborough...	Peterborough S. B.
Pittsfield...	Pittsfield National Bank
Pittsfield...	Pittsfield Savings Bank
Portsmouth...	First National Bank
Portsmouth, Nat. Mech. & Trad. B.	
Portsmouth...	New Hampshire N. B.
Portsmouth...	Piscataqua Sav. Bank
Portsmouth...	Portsmouth Sav. Bk.
Portsmouth, Portsmouth T. & G. Co.	
Portsmouth...	Rockingham Nat. Bk.
Rochester...	Norway Plains S. Bk.
Rochester...	Rochester Nat. Bank
Rochester...	Rochester Savings Bk.
Rollinsford...	Rollinsford Sav. Bank
Salmon Falls...	Salmon Falls Bank
Sanbornton.....	(See Tilton)
Sandwich...	Sandwich Sav. Bank
Somersworth.....	(See Great Falls)
Suncook.....	China Savings Bank
Tilton.....	Citizens' N. B. of Tilton
Tilton.....	Iona Savings Bank
Walpole.....	Savings Bk. of Walpole
Warner.....	Kearsarge National Bank
Wilton.....	Wilton Savings Bank
Winchester.....	Ashuelot Savings Bk.
Winchester.....	Winchester Nat. Bank
Wolfeborough, Lake National Bank	
Wolfeborough, Wolfeborough S. B.	

NEW JERSEY.

Belvidere.....	Belvidere Nat. Bank
Bloomfield.....	Bloomfield Sav. Inst.
Bloomsbury.....	Bloomsbury Nat. Bk.
Bordentown.....	Bordentown Bkg. Co.
Bridgeton.....	Cumberland Nat. Bk.
Burlington.....	Burlington Sav. Inst.
Burlington.....	Mechanics' Nat. Bank
Camden.....	Camden S. D. & T. Co.
Camden.....	First National Bank
Camden.....	National State Bank
Clinton.....	Clinton National Bank
Clinton.....	First National Bank
Deckertown.....	Farmers' Nat. Bank
Dover.....	Miners' Savings Bank
Dover.....	National Union Bank
Elizabeth.....	Elizabethtown S. Inst.
Elizabeth.....	First National Bank
Elizabeth.....	Mechanics' Sav. Bank
Elizabeth.....	National State Bank
Elizabethport.....	Elizabethport S. B.
Flemington.....	Flemington Nat. Bk.
Flemington.....	Hunterdon Co. N. B.
Flemington.....	Hunterdon Co. Sav. Bank & Trust Co.
Freehold.....	First National Bank
Freehold.....	Freehold Nat. Hkg. Co.
Frenchtown.....	Union National Bk.
Gloucester City.....	Gloucester City Savings Bank
Hackensack.....	Bergen County S. B.
Hackensack.....	Hackensack Sav. Bk.
Hackettstown.....	Hackettstown N. B.
Hightstown.....	First National Bank
Hoboken.....	First National Bank
Hoboken.....	Hoboken Bk. for Sav.

Place.	Name.
Jamesburg....	First National Bank
Jersey City.....	Bergen Savings Bank
Jersey City.....	City Bank
Jersey City.....	Fifth Ward Sav. Bk.
Jersey City.....	First National Bank
Jersey City.....	Germania Sav. Bank
Jersey City.....	Hudson City Sav. Bk.
Jersey City.....	Hudson County N. B.
Jersey City.....	Second National Bank
Jersey City.....	Provident Inst. for Savings
Lambertville.....	Amwell National B.
Lambertville.....	Lambertville Nat. B.
Long Branch.....	L. Branch Bkg. Co.
Matawan.....	Farmers & Mers.' Bank of Middletown Point
Medford.....	Burlington Co. Nat. Bk.
Millville.....	Millville National Bank
Morristown.....	First National Bank
Morristown.....	Morris Co. Sav. Bank
Morristown.....	Morristown Inst. for Savings
Morristown.....	National Iron Bank
Mount Holly.....	Fars. N. B. of N. J.
Mount Holly.....	Mount Holly Nat. B.
Mount Holly.....	Union Nat. Bank
Newark.....	Dime Savings Inst.
Newark.....	Essex Co. Nat. Bank
Newark.....	German Nat. Bank
Newark.....	German Savings Bank
Newark.....	Graham & Co.
Newark.....	Howard Savings Inst.
Newark.....	Manufacturers' Nat. Bk.
Newark.....	Mechanics' Nat. Bank
Newark.....	Merchants' Nat. Bank
Newark.....	Nat. Newark Bkg. Co.
Newark.....	National State Bank
Newark.....	Newark City Nat. Bank
Newark, {	Newark Savings Inst. }
Newark, {	"New Account."
Newark.....	North Ward Nat. Bank
Newark.....	Second National Bank
Newark.....	State Banking Co. of
New Brunswick.....	Dime Sav. Bank
New Brunswick, N. B. New Jersey	
New Brunswick, New B'wick Sav. Inst.	
Newton.....	Merchants' National Bk.
Newton.....	Sussex National Bank
Orange.....	Half-Dime Savings Bank
Orange.....	Orange National Bank
Orange.....	Orange Savings Bank
Paterson.....	First National Bank
Paterson.....	McCully, Francis K.
Paterson.....	Paterson Savings Inst.
Paterson.....	Second National Bank
Perth Amboy.....	Middlesex Co. Bk.
Perth Amboy.....	Perth Amboy Sav. Inst.
Phillipsburg.....	Phillipsburg Nat. Bk.
Plainfield.....	City National Bank
Plainfield.....	First National Bank
Princeton.....	Princeton National Bk.
Princeton.....	Princeton Sav. Bank
Rahway, {	Rahway Savings Inst. }
Rahway, {	"New Account."

Place.	Name.
Rahway.....	Nat. Bank of Rahway
Raritan.....	Raritan Savings Bank
Red Bank.....	First National Bank
Red Bank.....	Second National Bank
Salem.....	Salem Nat. Banking Co.
Somerville.....	First National Bank
Somerville.....	Somerset County Bank
Somerville.....	Somerville Dime S. B.
Tom's River.....	Ocean Co. Nat. Bk.
Trenton.....	Clark, James H.
Trenton.....	First National Bank
Trenton.....	Hancock, Wm. & Co.
Trenton.....	Mechanics' Nat. Bank
Trenton.....	Scudder, Henry D.
Trenton.....	Trenton Banking Co.
Trenton.....	Trenton Sav. Fund Soc.
Vincetown.....	First National Bank
Vineland.....	Vineland National Bank
Washington.....	First National Bank
Woodbridge.....	Dime Savings Bank
Woodbury.....	First National Bank
Woodstown.....	First National Bank

NEW MEXICO.

Albuquerque.....	Central Bank
Belin.....	Chavez, Felipe
Cimmarron.....	Porter, H. M.
Las Cruces.....	Rosenbaum, Louis
Las Vegas.....	Browne & Manzanares
Las Vegas.....	First National Bank
Las Vegas.....	Otero, Sellar & Co.
Las Vegas.....	San Miguel Nat. Bank
Santa Fe.....	First National Bank
Santa Fe.....	Second National Bank
Silver City.....	Grant County Bank
Silver City.....	Meredith, Ailman & Co.
Silver City.....	Porter, H. M.

NEW YORK.

Adams.....	Hungerford National Bk.
Addison.....	Addison Bank (Lattimer & Winton)
Addison.....	Baldwin, James & Co.
Afton.....	Johnson, E. M. & Co.
Albany.....	Albany City Nat. Bank
Albany.....	Albany City Sav. Inst.
Albany.....	Albany County Bank
Albany.....	Albany County Sav. Bank
Albany.....	Albany Exchange Sav. B.
Albany.....	Albany Savings Bank
Albany.....	Evertsen, Evert
Albany.....	First National Bank
Albany.....	Home Savings Bank
Albany.....	Mech. & Farmers' Bank
Albany.....	Mech. & Farm. Sav. Bank
Albany.....	Merchants' Nat. Bank
Albany.....	Nat. Albany Exch. Bank
Albany.....	Nat. Commercial Bank
Albany.....	National Savings Bank
Albany.....	N. Y. State Nat. Bank
Albany.....	Pierson, Henry R.
Albany.....	Union National Bank
Albion.....	Coann, E. T.
Albion.....	First National Bank
Albion.....	Orleans County Nat. B.
Amenia.....	First National Bank

<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name.</i>
Alfred Centre.....	Crandall, A. E. & W. H.	Brooklyn.....	Commercial Bank	Chittenango.....	First National Bank
Amenia.....	First National Bank	Brooklyn.....	Dime (B'klyn) Sav. Bk.	Clayton.....	Bank of Clayton
Amsterdam.....	Farmers' Nat. Bank	Brooklyn.....	Dime (E. D.) Sav. Bank	Clinton, Clinton Bank (Hayes & Co.)	
Amsterdam.....	First National Bank	Brooklyn.....	East B'klyn Sav. Bank	Clyde.....	Briggs National Bank
Amsterdam.....	Manufacturers' N. B.	Brooklyn.....	First National Bank	Clyde.....	Griswold, Aaron
Amsterdam.....	Morris, Abram V.	Brooklyn.....	Fulton Bank	Cobleskill.....	First National Bank
Andes.....	First National Bank	Brooklyn.....	German S. B. of B'klyn	Cohoes.....	Cohoes Savings Inst.
Andover.....	Harman, John J.	Brooklyn.....	Germania Sav. Bank of Kings County	Cohoes.....	Manufacturers' Bank
Andover.....	Hunt, Jason & Son	Brooklyn.....	Greenpoint Sav. Bank	Cohoes.....	Mechanics' Sav. Bank
Angelica.....	First National Bank	Brooklyn.....	Kings Co. Sav. Inst.	Cohoes.....	Nat. Bank of Cohoes
Antwerp.....	Bank of Antwerp (John D. Ellis)	Brooklyn.....	Long Island Bank	College Point.....	College Point S. B.
Arcade.....	Arcade Bank (B. F. Hurty & Co.)	Brooklyn.....	L. I. Safe Deposit Co.	Cooperstown.....	First Nat. Bank
Attica.....	Attica National Bank	Brooklyn.....	Manufacturers' Nat. Bk.	Cooperstown.....	Second Nat. Bank
Attica.....	Loomis, J. H. & Son	Brooklyn.....	Mechanics' Bank	Corning.....	J. N. Hungerford's Bank
Auburn.....	Auburn Savings Bank	Brooklyn.....	Mechanics & Traders'	Corning.....	Wellington, Q. W. & Co.
Auburn.....	Cayuga County N. B.	Brooklyn.....	Nassau Nat. Bank	Cornwall-on-Hudson.....	Cornwall Savings Bank
Auburn.....	Cayuga County Sav. B.	Brooklyn.....	National City Bank	Cortland.....	Cortland Savings Bank
Auburn.....	First National Bank	Brooklyn.....	South B'klyn Sav. Inst.	Cortland.....	First National Bank
Auburn.....	National Bank of Auburn	Brooklyn.....	Williamsburgh Sav Bk.	Cortland.....	Nat. Bank of Cortland
Auburn.....	Nat. Exchange Bank	Buffalo.....	Bank of Attica	Cowlesville.....	Hoskins, Ami H.
Auburn.....	Seward, W. H. & Co.	Buffalo.....	Bank of Buffalo	Coxsackie.....	Coxsackie Savings Inst.
Auburn.....	Watson & Neyhart	Buffalo.....	Bank of Commerce	Coxsackie.....	Nat. Bk. of Coxsackie
Aurora.....	First National Bank	Buffalo.....	Buffalo Savings Bank	Cuba.....	Cuba National Bank
Avon.....	Allen & Carson	Buffalo.....	Burt, David W.	Cuba.....	First National Bank
Bainbridge.....	Bainbridge Bank	Buffalo.....	Erie County Sav. Bank	Dansville.....	Bank of Dansville
Baldwinsville.....	Baldwinsville State Bank	Buffalo.....	Farm. & Mech. Nat. Bank	Dansville.....	First National Bank
Baldwinsville.....	First National Bank	Buffalo.....	First National Bank	Dayton.....	Allen, N. M.
Ballston Spa.....	Ballston Spa Nat. B.	Buffalo.....	German Bank	Delhi.....	Bank of Delhi (C. H. Bell)
Ballston Spa.....	First National Bank	Buffalo.....	Mnf'rs. & Traders' Bank	Delhi.....	Delaware National Bank
Batavia.....	Bank of Batavia	Buffalo.....	Marine Bk. of Buffalo	Delhi.....	Railway Bank (Seth H. White)
Batavia.....	Farmers' Bank	Buffalo.....	National Savings Bank	Deposit.....	Deposit National Bank
Batavia.....	First National Bank	Buffalo.....	Shuttleworth, H. J.	De Ruyter.....	Parsons, E. B. & Co.
Batavia.....	Genesee County Nat. Bk.	Buffalo.....	Smith, Moses	Dobbs Ferry.....	Greenburg Sav. Bk.
Batavia.....	National Bank Genesee	Buffalo.....	Third National Bank		(See Greenburg)
Bath.....	Farmers & Mech. Bank (F. Campbell)	Buffalo.....	Western Savings Bank	Dover Plains.....	Dover Plains N. Bk.
Bath.....	First National Bank	Buffalo.....	White's Bk of Buffalo	Dundee.....	Dundee National Bank
Bath.....	Hallock, George W.	Butternuts.....	(See Gilbertsville)	Dunkirk.....	Lake Shore Banking Co.
Belfast.....	Davis, J. M.	Cambridge.....	Cambridge Valley N. Bank	Dunkirk.....	Miner, H. J. & Co.
Belmont.....	Davis, M. E.	Camden.....	First National Bank	East Bloomfield.....	Famlin & Steele
Binghamton.....	Binghamton Sav. Bk.	Canajoharie.....	Canajoharie Nat. Bk.	East New York.....	East New York Savings Bank
Binghamton.....	City National Bank	Canajoharie.....	Nat. Spraker Bank	Edgewater.....	Staten Island Sav. Bk.
Binghamton.....	First National Bank	Canandaigua.....	Draper, John C.		(See Stapleton)
Binghamton.....	Merchants' Nat. Bk.	Canandaigua.....	First National Bank	Ellenville.....	Ellenville Sav. Bank
Binghamton.....	Nat. Broome Co. Bk.	Canastota.....	Canastota Nat. Bank	Ellenville.....	First National Bank
Binghamton.....	Susquehanna Valley Bank	Canastota.....	Canastota Bk'g House (M. Delano)	Ellenville.....	Home National Bank
Boonville.....	First National Bank	Candor.....	First National Bank	Ellicottville.....	Bank of Ellicottville
Boonville.....	S. C. Thompson & Co.'s Bank	Canisteo.....	Bank of Canisteo	Elmira.....	Chemung Canal Bank
Brewsters.....	First National Bank	Canton.....	Hungerford, S. D. & Co.	Elmira.....	Far. & Mechanics' Bank
Brewsters.....	Putnam County S. Bk.	Carmel.....	Putnam County Nat. Bk.	Elmira.....	First National Bank
Brockport.....	Kingsbury, John H.	Carthage.....	First National Bank	Elmira.....	Hall, Francis G.
Brockport.....	First National Bank	Castile.....	Bank of Castile (Pierce & Davis)	Elmira.....	Second National Bank
Brocton.....	Moss, T. S.	Castleton.....	Nat. Bank of Castleton	Elmira.....	Southern Tier Sav. Bank
Brookfield.....	Whitford, C.	Catskill.....	Catskill National Bank	Fairport.....	Chadwick & Becker
Brooklyn.....	Atlantic State Bank	Catskill.....	Catskill Savings Bank	Farmer Village.....	Wheeler, O. G. & D. C.
Brooklyn.....	Beers, Frank B. (Broker)	Catskill.....	Tanners' National Bank	Fayetteville.....	Farmers' Bank
Brooklyn.....	Brooklyn Bank	Cattaraugus.....	Cattaraugus Bk'g Co.	Fayetteville.....	National Bank
Brooklyn.....	Brooklyn Savings Bank	Cazenovia.....	Burr, J. H. Ten Eyck	Fishkill.....	Fishkill Savings Inst.
Brooklyn.....	Brooklyn Trust Co.	Cazenovia.....	Fairchild, L. & J.	Fishkill Land'g.....	First Nat. Bank
Brooklyn.....	Bushwick Savings Bk.	Champlain.....	First National Bank	Fishkill-on-Hudson.....	Mechanic's Sav. Bank
		Chatham Village.....	State Bank	Flushing.....	Flushing & Qu'ns Co. B.
		Cherry Valley.....	Nat. Central Bank	Flushing.....	Queens Co. Sav. Bank
		Chester.....	Chester National Bank		

<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name.</i>
Fonda.....	Nat. Mohawk River Bank	Hume.....	Manchester, J. P.	Moravia.....	Moravia National Bank
Forestville.....	Forestville Bank	Ilion.....	Ilion National Bank	Morris.....	Cooke, James E. & Co.
	(Wallace Ward)	Ithaca.....	First National Bank	Morrisville.....	First National Bank
Fall River.....	Hall, John & Co.	Ithaca.....	Ithaca Savings Bank	Mount Morris.....	Bingham Bros.
Fort Ann.....	Hall, John & Co.	Ithaca.....	Tompkins County N. B.	Mount Morris, Genesee River N.B.	
Fort Edward.....	N. B. Fort Edward	Jamestown.....	Chautauqua Co. N. B.	Mount Vernon.....	East Chester S. B.
Fort Edward.....	State Bank	Jamestown.....	City National Bank	Mount Vernon.....	Masterton, John
Fort Plain.....	Nat. Fort Plain Bank	Jamestown.....	First National Bank		M. & Co.
Franklin.....	First National Bank	Jamaica.....	Jamaica Savings Bank	Naples.....	Beers & Munsell
Franklinville.....	First National Bank	Jefferson.....	Jefferson Banking House	Newark.....	First National Bank
Fredonia.....	Fredonia National Bank		(R. Hubbell)	Newark.....	Pierson & Perkins
Fredonia.....	Miners' Bank	Johnstown.....	First National Bank	New Berlin.....	First National Bank
Fredonia.....	Union Banking Co.	Johnstown.....	Johnstown Bank	Newburgh.....	Highland Nat. Bank
Friendship.....	First National Bank	Jordan.....	Rodger & Co.	Newburgh.....	Nat. Bk. Newburgh
Friendship.....	Mulkin, M. C.	Keeseville.....	Keeseville Nat. Bank	Newburgh.....	Newburgh Sav. Bank
Fulton.....	Citizens' National Bank	Kinderhook.....	Nat. Bk. Kinderhook	Newburgh.....	Quassaick Nat. Bank
Fulton.....	First National Bank	Kinderhook.....	Nat. Union Bank	Newburgh, Wiltsie, John R. & Son	
Fulton.....	Fulton Savings Bank	Kingston.....	Kingston Nat. Bank	New Paltz.....	Huguenot Nat. Bk.
Gainesville.....	Allen, S. P.	Kingston.....	Kingston Savings Bank	New Paltz.....	New Paltz Sav. Bank
Genesee.....	Genesee Valley Nat. B.	Kingston.....	Nat. Ulster Co. Bank	Newport.....	Nat. Bank Newport
Geneva.....	First National Bank	Kingston.....	Rondout Savings Bank		
Geneva.....	Geneva National Bank	Kingston.....	State New York N. Bk.		
Geneva.....	Southworth, S.	Kingston.....	Ulster County Sav. Inst.		
Gilbertsville.....	Brewer, John R.	Lake Mahopac.....	Baldwin, R. D.		
Glens Falls.....	First National Bank	Lansingburg.....	Bank of D. Powers		
Glens Falls.....	Glens Falls Nat. Bank		& Sons		
Glens Falls.....	Sherman & Johnson	Le Roy.....	First National Bank		
Gloversville.....	Nat. Fulton Co. Bk.	Le Roy.....	Lathrop, F. C.		
Goshen.....	Goshen National Bank	Lima.....	Bank of Lima		
Goshen.....	Goshen Savings Bank	Limestone.....	Limestone Bank		
Goshen.....	Nat. Bk. Orange County		(Bell Brothers)		
Gouverneur.....	Bank of Gouverneur	Little Falls.....	Little Falls Nat. Bk.		
Gouverneur.....	Gleason & Co.	Little Falls.....	Nat. Herkimer Co. B.		
Gowanda.....	The Gowanda Bank	Little Valley.....	Howe, Arthur H.		
	(J. S. Bartlett)	Livonia Station.....	Bank of Livonia		
Granville.....	Nat. Bk. of Granville	Livonia Station.....	Woodruff, S. G.		
Granville.....	Thompson, O. F.	Lockport.....	Far. & Mech. Sav. Bank		
Greenburg.....	Greenburg Sav. Bank	Lockport.....	First National Bank		
Green.....	Russell & Juland	Lockport.....	First National Bank		
Greenport.....	First National Bank	Lockport.....	Lewis S. Curt		
Greenwich.....	Dorr, Geo. E.	Lockport.....	Lockport Bank'g Ass'n		
Groton.....	First National Bank	Lockport.....	Nat. Exchange Bank		
Hamilton.....	Nat. Hamilton Bank	Lockport.....	Niagara County N. Bk.		
Hammondsport.....	Bank of Ham-	Long Island City.....	Long Island		
	mondsport		City Savings Bank		
Havana.....	Cook & Sackett	Lordville.....	Lord, A. I.		
Havana.....	Havana National Bank	Lowville.....	Black River Nat. Bank		
Haverstraw.....	Nat. Bk. Haverstraw	Lowville.....	First National Bank		
Herkimer.....	Herkimer Bank	Lyons.....	Gavitt, S. B.		
Herkimer.....	Herkimer Bank	Lyons.....	Lyons National Bank		
Hermitage.....	Blodget, Jas. L.	Lyons.....	Union Bank		
Hobart.....	First National Bank	McLean, Chambers, Garry (collec.)			
Hobart.....	Foote, F. W.	Malone.....	Farmers' National Bank		
Holley.....	Exchange Bank	Malone.....	National Bank Malone		
Homer.....	First National Bank	Marathon.....	Tripp & Adams		
Honeoye Falls.....	Bk. of Honeoye		Marion.....		
	Falls (A. M. Holden)		Short, A. B.		
Hoosick Falls.....	First National Bank	Matteawan.....	Matteawan Sav. Bank		
Hornellsville.....	Bk. of Hornellsville	Mayville.....	Skinner, Minton & Co.		
Hornellsville.....	Crane, N. M. & Co.	Medina.....	Union Bank		
Hornellsville.....	Farm. & Mech. Bk.	Middleburg.....	First National Bank		
Hornellsville.....	First National Bank	Middletown.....	First National Bank		
Horseheads.....	Chemung Valley Bk.	Middletown.....	Middletown Nat. Bk.		
Hudson.....	Farmers' National Bank	Middletown.....	Middletown Sav. Bk.		
Hudson.....	First National Bank	Mohawk.....	Nat. Mohawk Valley B.		
Hudson.....	Hudson City Sav. Ins.	Monticello.....	National Union Bank		
Hudson.....	Nat. Hudson River Bank	Moravia.....	First National Bank		

NEW YORK CITY.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Location.</i>
Amer. Exch. Nat. Bk.....	128 Broadway
Alexander, L. D. & Co.....	7 Nassau
Amy, H. & Co.....	19 Nassau
Bank of America.....	46 Wall
Bank of British North	
America.....	52 Wall
Bank of Montreal.....	59 & 61 Wall
Bk. of New York Bkg.	
Association.....	48 Wall
Bk. of North America.....	44 Wall
Bk. of the Metropolis, 17 Union Sq.	
Bowery National Bank.....	62 Bowery
Bank for Savings.....	65 Bleeker
Bowery Savings Bank.....	128 Bowery
Broadway Sav. Inst.....	4 Park pl.
Ballou, G. W. & Co.....	8 Wall
Belmont, A. & Co.....	21 Nassau
Blake Bros. & Co.....	18 Wall
Brown Bros. & Co.....	59 Wall
Canadian Bk. of Commerce, 50 Wall	
Central Nat. Bank.....	322 Broadway
Chase Nat. Bank.....	104 Broadway
Chatham Nat. B'nk.....	196 Broadway
Chemical Nat. Bk.....	270 Broadway
Continental Nat. B.....	7 Nassau
Corn Exchange Bank.....	13 William
Citizens' Sav. Bank.....	53 Bowery
Cisco, John J. & Son.....	59 Wall
Clark, Dodge & Co.....	Cor. Wall &
	William sts.
Clews, Henry & Co.....	18 New
Colgate, J. B. & Co.....	47 Wall
Corbin Bank'g Co.....	115 Broadway
Credit, Lyonnais.....	120 Broadway
Dry Dock Sav. Inst.....	343 Bowery
Davis, John H. & Co.....	17 Wall
Donnell, Lawson &	
Simpson.....	102 Broadway
Drexel, Morgan & Co.....	Cor. Wall
	& Broad sts.
Eleventh Ward Bank.....	Ave. D
	& 10th st.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Location.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Location.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Location.</i>
East River Nat. Bk.	682 Broadway	Lazard Freres	65 Pine	Seamen's Bk. for Savings	74 Wall
East River Sav. Inst.	3 Chambers	Leather Mnfrs.' Nat. Bank	29 Wall	Second Nat. Bank	Fifth ave. & 23d st.
East Side Sav. Bank for Sailors	187 Cherry	Maitland, Phelps & Co.	24 Exchange Place	Seligman, J. & W. & Co.	21 Broad
Eleventh Ward Savings Bank	906 Third ave.	Manhattan Comp'ny Bank	40 Wall	Seventh Ward Nat. Bk.	234 Pearl
Emigrant Industrial Savings Bank	51 Chambers	Manhattan Sav. Inst.	644 Br'dway	Shulz & Ruckgaber	22 William
Excelsior Sav. Bk.	374 Sixth ave.	Marine National Bank	78 Wall	Sixth N. B.	Broadway & 35th st.
Fifth Avenue Bank	Fifth ave. & 44th st.	Market National Bank	286 Pearl	Speyer & Co.	52 Exchange Place
Fifth National Bank	Cor. 3d ave. & 23d st.	McKim Bros. & Co.	16 Wall	Stewart, J. & J. & Co.	33 Nassau
First National Bank	94 Broadway	Mechanics' National Bk.	33 Wall	St. Nicholas Nat. B.	Wall & New Sweet, Edward & Co.
Fisk & Hatch	5 Nassau	Mechanics & Traders' National Bank	153 Bowery	Swenson, S. M. & Son	80 Wall
Fourth National Bank	16 Nassau	Mercantile Nat. Bk.	191 Broadway	Talmadge, Henry & Co.	39 Pine
Franklin Sav. Bank	658 Eighth ave.	Mers. Bk. of Canada	48 Exchange Place	Taylor Bros.	17 Wall
Fulton National Bank	Fulton & Pearl st.	Merchants' Exchange Nat. Bank	257 Broadway	Third Nat. Bank	20 Nassau
Gallatin National Bank	36 Wall	Merchants' Nat. Bank	42 Wall	Tradesmen's Nat. Bk.	291 B'dway
German-American Bk.	50 Wall	Metropolitan Nat. Bk.	108 Br'dway	Union National Bank	34 Wall
German Exch. Bank	330 Bowery	Metropolitan Sav. Bk.	1 Third ave.	Union Dime S. Inst.	54 W. 32d st.
Germania Bank	215 Bowery	Morrisania Sav. Bk.	Third ave., Cor. Cortland ave.	Vermilye & Co.	16 & 18 Nassau
German Sav. Bk. in the City of N. York	157 Fourth ave.	Morgan's, Matthew Sons	39 William	Von Hoffman, L. & Co.	50 Wall
Gilman, Son & Co.	62 Cedar	Morton, Bliss & Co.	25 Nassau	Ward, Campbell & Co.	56 Wall
Greenwich Sav. Bk.	76 Sixth ave.	Munroe, John & Co.	8 Wall	Ward, S. G. & C. G.	52 Wall
Greenwich Bank	402 Hudson	Murray Hill Bank	Third ave. & 47th street.	West Side Bank	479 Eighth ave.
Gwynne & Day	45 Wall	Nassau Bank	Nassau & Beekman	West Side Sav. Bk.	154 Sixth ave.
Hanover Nat. Bank	11 Nassau	National Bank of Commerce	31 Nassau	Wells, Fargo & Co.	65 Broadway
Hallgarten & Co.	28 Broad	National Bk. of Republic	2 Wall	Wilson, R. T. & Co.	2 Exchange Court
Harlem Sav. Bank	2281 Third ave.	National Bank of State of New York	31 William	Winslow, Lanier & Co.	26 Nassau
Hatch, Walter T. & Sons	34 Wall	Nat. Broadway Bk.	237 Broadway		
Hatch, Wm. B. & Co.	25 Pine	Nat. Butchers & Drovers' Bank	124 Bowery	<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name.</i>
Heidelbach, Ickelheimer & Co.	29 Exchange Place	Nat. Citizens' Bank	401 Broadway	Niagara Falls	Cataract Bank
Importers & Traders' N. Bank	247 Broadway	Nat. City Bank	52 Wall	North Granville	North Granville National Bank
Inst. for Savs. of Mers'. Clerks	20 Union Square	Nat. Mechanics' Banking Association	38 Wall	Norwich	Nat. Bank Norwich
Irving Sav. Institution	96 Warren	National Park Bk.	216 Broadway	Nunda	First National Bank
Irving Nat. Bank	287 Greenwich	Nat'l Shoe & Leather Bank	271 Broadway	Nunda	Nunda Bank (R. J. Baity & Co.)
Island City Bk.	23d st. & Sixth ave.	Nevada Bk. of San Francisco	62 Wall	Nyack	Nyack National Bank
Jemison, E. S. & Co.	10 Old Slip	New York County Nat. Bank	Eighth ave. & 14th st.	Nyack	Nyack National Bank
Jesup, Paton & Co.	52 William	New York Nat. Exch. Bank	136 Chambers	Ogdensburg	Nat. Bk. Ogdensburg
Kelly, Eugene & Co.	45 Exchange Place	New York Sav. Bk.	81 Eighth ave.	Ogdensburg	Ogdensburg Bank
Kennedy, J. S. & Co.	63 William	Netherland Trading Soc.	142 Pearl	Olean	Exchange National Bank
Kidder, A. M. & Co.	18 Wall	Ninth National Bank	409 B'dway	Olean	First National Bank
Kidder, Peabody & Co.	14 Nassau	of Holland	142 Pearl	Oneida	Central Bank
Kimball, R. J. & Co.	4 Exchange Court	North River Bank	147 Greenwich	Oneida	Nat. State Bank Oneida
King's, Jas. G. Sons	51 & 53 William	North River S. Bk.	478 Eighth ave.	Oneida	Oneida Savings Bank
Knauth, Nachod & Kühne	17 William	Opdyke, George & Co.	12 Pine	Oneida	Oneida Valley Nat. Bank
Knoblauch & Lichtenstein	29 William	Oriental Bank	122 Bowery	Oneida	Stark, E. C. & Co.
Kountze Bros.	120 Broadway	Pacific Bank	470 Broadway	Oneonta	First National Bank
Kuhn, Loeb & Co.	31 Nassau	People's Bank	395 Canal	Oneonta	Wilber National Bank
Laidlaw & Co.	16 Wall	Phoenix Nat. Bank	45 Wall	Oswego	First National Bank
Latham, Alexander & Co.	16 & 18 Wall	PHELPS, Stokes & Co.	45 Wall	Oswego	Myrick, R. S.
Lawrence Bros. & Co.	31 Broad	Plock & Co.	51 William	Oswego	Oswego City Sav. Bank
Lawrence, L. S. & Co.	Cor. Fulton & Nassau streets.	Produce Bank	59 Barclay st., cor. College place	Oswego	Oswego County Sav. Bk.
		Richard, C. B. & Co.	61 Broadway	Oswego	Second National Bank
		Riggs & Co.	56 Wall	Otego	Shepherd & Russell
				Otto	Elliott, W. F.
				Ovid	Partridge, Leroy C.
				Owego	First National Bank
				Owego	Tioga National Bank
				Oxford	First National Bank
				Painted Post	W. C. Bronson's Bk.
				Palmyra	First National Bank
				Palmyra	Knowles, H. P. & Co.
				Palmyra	Lyon, Lyman
				Pawling	Nat. Bk. of Pawling
				Pawling	Pawling Savings Bank

Place.	Name.	Place.	Name.	Place.	Name.
Peekskill.....	Peekskill Savings Bank	Rondout.....	National Bank Rondout	Tarrytown.....	Westchester Co. S. B.
Peekskill.....	Westchester Co. Nat. B.	Rondout.....	Rondout Sav. Bank	Theresa.....	Yost, George E.
Penn Yan.....	Baldwin, M. L.		(See Kingston)	Ticonderoga.....	Burleigh, H. G. & Bro.
Penn Yan.....	First National Bank	Roslyn.....	Roslyn Savings Bank	Tonawanda.....	Evans, Schwinger & Co.
Penn Yan.....	Yates Co. Nat. Bank	Rushford.....	Stacy & Kendal	Troy.....	Central National Bank
Perry.....	Smith's Bank	Sag Harbor.....	French, H.	Troy.....	Central Savings Bank
Phelps.....	Hotchkiss, Wm. B. & Co.	Sag Harbor.....	Sag Harbor Sav. B.	Troy.....	Clipperty, Cole & Haslehurst
Phoenix.....	Phoenix Bank	St. Johnsville.....	First National Bank	Troy.....	First National Bank
Pike.....	Bank of Pike	Salamanca.....	Barse, Morris & Co.	Troy.....	Manufacturers' Nat. Bank
Pine Plains.....	Stissing Nat. Bank	Salamanca.....	First National Bank	Troy.....	Mutual National Bank
Plattsburg.....	First National Bank	Salem.....	National Bank Salem	Troy.....	National State Bank
Plattsburg.....	Vilas National Bank	Sandy Creek.....	Earl, Oren R.	Troy.....	Neher & Calder
Poland.....	Poland National Bank	Sandy Hill.....	First National Bank	Troy.....	Ogden G. Parish & Co.
Port Byron.....	Latham, Geo. W.	Saratoga Springs.....	First Nat. Bank	Troy.....	State Savings Bank
Port Chester.....	First Nat. Bank	Saratoga Springs.....	Union Sav. Bank	Troy.....	Troy City National Bank
Port Chester.....	Port Chester Sav. B.	Saugerties.....	First Nat. Bank	Troy.....	Troy Savings Bank
Port Henry.....	First National Bank	Saugerties.....	Saugerties Nat. Bank	Troy.....	Union National Bank
Port Jervis.....	First National Bank	Saugerties.....	Saugerties Sav. Bank	Troy.....	United National Bank
Port Jervis.....	Nat. Bk. Port Jervis	Schenectady.....	City Bank	Trumansburg.....	H. D. Barto & Co.'s Bank
Port Jervis.....	Port Jervis Sav. Bk.	Schenectady.....	Mohawk Nat. Bank	Unadilla.....	North, Thos. G. & Co.
Potsdam.....	National Bank Potsdam	Schenectady.....	Schenectady Bank	Union.....	Rockwell, M. C. & Co.
Poughkeepsie.....	City Nat. Bank	Schenectady.....	Schenectady Sav. Bk.	Union Springs.....	First National Bk.
Poughkeepsie.....	Fallkill Nat. Bank	Schenectady.....	Schenectady Sav. Bk.	Utica.....	First National Bank
Poughkeepsie.....	Farm. & Mnfrs' N. Bank	Schenevus.....	Mitchell, P. H. & Co.	Utica.....	Grannis, T. O. & Co.
Poughkeepsie.....	First Nat. Bank	Schoharie.....	Schoharie Co. Nat. Bk.	Utica.....	Green, Chas. & Son
Poughkeepsie.....	Hill, W. C.	Schuylerville.....	N. Bk. Schuylerville	Utica.....	Mather, A. D. & Co.
Poughkeepsie.....	Mers. Nat. Bank	Seneca Falls.....	First National Bank	Utica.....	Oncida County Bank
Poughkeepsie.....	Poughkeepsie N. B.	Seneca Falls.....	Nat. Exchange Bank	Utica.....	Oncida National Bank
Poughkeepsie.....	Poughkeepsie S. B.	Seneca Falls.....	Seneca Falls Sav. Bk.	Utica.....	Savings Bank of Utica
Prattsburg.....	Smith, Andrew K.	Sherburne.....	Sherburne Nat. Bank	Utica.....	Second National Bank
Pulaski.....	Ingersoll, R. L. & Co.'s B.	Sherman.....	Sherman Exchange Bank	Utica.....	Utica City Nat. Bank
Pulaski.....	Pulaski National Bank	Silver Creek.....	Ewell, Carlos	Vernon.....	Nat. Bank of Vernon
Randolph.....	State Bank Randolph	Silver Creek.....	Huntley, Holcomb & Heine	Victor.....	Moore, W. C.
Red Creek.....	Wood, W. G.	Sinclairville.....	Langworthy, A.	Walden.....	Walden Nat. Bank
Red Hook.....	First National Bank	Sing Sing.....	First National Bank	Walden.....	Walden Savings Bank
Rhinebeck.....	First National Bank	Sing Sing.....	Sing Sing Sav. Bank	Walton.....	Delaware County Bank
Rhinebeck.....	Rhinebeck Sav. Bank	Skaneateles.....	Bank of Skaneateles		(W. Griswold & Co.)
Rhinebeck.....	Rhinebeck Sav. Bk.	Skaneateles.....	Skaneateles Sav. Bk.	Wappingers Falls.....	Reese, W. Henry
Richfield Springs.....	Elwood & Tuller	Sodus.....	Green, E. A.	Wappingers Falls.....	Wappingers Savings Bank
River Head.....	Reeve, H. M.	Sodus.....	Gurnee, E. W. & Co.	Warsaw.....	Bank of Warsaw
River Head.....	River Head Sav. Bk.	Sodus Point.....	Macy, S. J. & Co.		(Augustus Frank)
Rochester.....	Amnden, F. J.	Somers.....	Farm. & Drov. Nat. Bk.	Warsaw.....	Wyoming Co. Nat. B.
Rochester.....	Ashley, Wm. J.	South East.....	(See Brewsters)	Warwick.....	First National Bank
Rochester.....	Bank of Monroe	Southold.....	Southold Sav. Bank	Warwick.....	Warwick Savings Bank
Rochester.....	Bank of Rochester	South Worcester.....	Becker, Volney D.	Waterford.....	Saratoga County Bank
Rochester.....	City Bank (Successor to First National Bank)	Spencerport.....	Rich, W. B.	Waterloo.....	First National Bank
Rochester.....	Commercial Nat. Bank	Springville.....	Springville Bank (Leland & Co.)	Watertown.....	First National Bank
Rochester.....	Corning, Wm.	Stapleton.....	Staten Island Sav. Bank	Watertown.....	Jefferson Co. Nat. Bk.
Rochester.....	East Side Sav. Bank	Suspension Bridge.....	Witmer Bros.	Watertown.....	Jefferson Co. Sav. Bk.
Rochester.....	Erickson, Jennings & Co.	Syracuse.....	Dow, Short & Co.	Watertown.....	Merchants' Bank
Rochester.....	Flour City Nat. Bank	Syracuse.....	First National Bank	Watertown.....	Nat. Bk. & Loan Co.
Rochester.....	Mechanics' Sav. Bank	Syracuse.....	Merchants' Nat. Bank	Watertown.....	National Union Bank
Rochester.....	Monroe Co. Sav. Bank	Syracuse.....	N. Y. S. Banking Co.	Waterville.....	Nat. Bank Waterville
Rochester.....	Powers, Daniel W.	Syracuse.....	Onondaga Co. Sav. Bk.	Watkins.....	Schuylcr County Bank
Rochester.....	Rochester Sav. Bank	Syracuse.....	Salt Springs Nat. Bank	Watkins.....	Watkins Exchange Bank
Rochester.....	Traders' Nat. Bank	Syracuse.....	State Bank of Syracuse		(H. C. Silsbee)
Rome.....	Central National Bank	Syracuse.....	Syracuse Savings Bank	Waverly.....	Citizens' Bank
Rome.....	Farmers' National Bank	Syracuse.....	The Robert Gere Bank	Waverly.....	First National Bank
Rome.....	First National Bank	Syracuse.....	Third National Bank	Waverly.....	Home Savings Bank
Rome.....	Fort Stanwix Nat. Bank	Syracuse.....	Trust & Deposit Co of Onondaga		(See South Waverly, Pa.)
Rome.....	Oneida County Sav. Bk.	Syracuse.....	Westcott & Abbott	Weedsport.....	Mack Bros.
Rome.....	Rome Savings Bank	Syracuse.....	Wilkinson & Co.	Weedsport.....	Treat, S. W. & Co.
Rome.....	Searles, Jas. H.	Tarrytown.....	Lewis, Samuel C.		
Rondout.....	First National Bank				

Place.	Name.
Wellsville.....	Bank of Wellsville (Wm. A. Baldwin)
Wellsville.....	Hoyt & Lewis
Westfield.....	First National Bank
Westfield.....	Phelps, L. F.
West Troy.....	Nat. Bk. of West Troy
West Winfield.....	First Nat. Bank
Whitehall.....	First National Bank
Whitehall.....	Merchants' Nat. Bank
Whitehall.....	Old N. B. of Whitehall
Wadesboro.....	Bank of New Hanover
	<i>Branch</i>
White Plains.....	Central Bank
Whitney's Point.....	Hemingway, H. & Son
Windsor.....	Windsor Bank (George Dusenbury)
Wolcott.....	Roe, Ellis & Pomeroy
Wolcott.....	Westfall, J. V. D.
Worcester.....	Bank of Worcester (H. Chester & Co.)
Yonkers.....	Citizens' National Bank
Yonkers.....	First National Bank
Yonkers.....	People's Savings Bank
Yonkers.....	Yonkers Savings Bank

NORTH CAROLINA.

Asheville.....	Bank of Asheville
Asheville.....	Sluder, E.
Charlotte.....	Commercial Nat. Bank
Charlotte.....	First National Bank
Charlotte.....	Mers. & Fars.' Nat. Bk.
Charlotte.....	Traders' National Bank
Clinton.....	Clinton Loan Association
Durham.....	Morehead, E.
Elizabeth City.....	Quirk & Co.
Elizabeth City.....	The Abemarl Bk.
Fayetteville.....	Fayetteville Nat. Bk.
Fayetteville.....	People's Nat. Bank
Goldsboro.....	Bank of New Hanover
Greensboro.....	N. Bk. of Greensboro
Jamestown.....	Armfield, H. J.
Monroe.....	People's Bk. of Monroe
New Berne.....	Nat. Bk. of N. Berne
New Berne.....	Rountree, R. H. & Co.
Raleigh.....	Citizens' National Bank
Raleigh.....	Raleigh, N. B. of N. C.
Raleigh.....	State National Bank
Salisbury.....	Davis, D. A.
Shelby.....	Lee, H. D. & Co.
Tarboro.....	Weddell, Matthew
Warrenton.....	Warren Savings Bank
Wilmington.....	Bk. of New Hanover
Wilmington.....	First National Bank
Wilson.....	First National Bank
Winston.....	First National Bank
Winston.....	Wachovia Nat. Bank

OHIO.

Ada.....	Exchange Bank
Ada.....	Citizens' Bank (P. Ahlefeld)
Akron.....	Bank of Akron
Akron.....	Citizens' S. & L. Ass'n
Akron.....	City Bank (Woods & Thompson)
Akron.....	First National Bank

Place.	Name.
Akron.....	Second National Bank
Alliance.....	First National Bank
Alliance.....	Lamborn & Gray
Ashland.....	Farmers' Bank
Ashland.....	First National Bank
Ashtabula.....	Ashtabula Loan Ass'n
Ashtabula.....	Ashtabula Nat. Bank
Ashtabula.....	Farmers' National Bk.
Athens.....	Bank of Athens
Athens.....	First National Bank
Attica.....	Sutton, Lester
Bainbridge.....	Rockhold, Cook & Co.
Bainbridge.....	Spargur, Hulitt & Co.
Barnesville.....	First National Bank
Batavia.....	First National Bank
Batesville.....	First National Bank
Bellaire.....	First National Bank
Bellefontaine.....	Bellefontaine N. Bk.
Bellefontaine.....	Peoples' Nat. Bank
Belleville.....	Exchange Bank
Bellevue.....	Bellevue Bank
Bellevue.....	First National Bank
Berea.....	First National Bank
Berea.....	Savings & Loan Association
Berlin Heights.....	Close, H. & G. W.
Beverly.....	Citizens' Banā
Blanchester.....	Blanchester Bank (E. D. Smith)
Bluffton.....	Exchange Bank (Hurlburt & Langan)
Bowling Green.....	Exchange Bank (Reed & Merry)
Bridgeport.....	First National Bank
Bryan.....	Farmers' Nat. Bank
Bryan.....	First National Bank
Bucyrus.....	Crawford Co. Bank
Bucyrus.....	First National Bank
Bucyrus.....	Scott & Adams
Burton.....	Boughton, Ford & Co.
Cadiz.....	Farmers & Mech. Nat. Bk.
Cadiz.....	First National Bank
Cadiz.....	Harrison National Bank
Cadiz.....	Lyons, Robert
Cadiz.....	Welch, R. & Co.
Caldwell.....	Noble Co. Nat. Bank
Cambridge.....	First National Bank
Cambridge.....	Guernsey Nat. Bank
Canal Dover.....	Exchange Bank (P. Baker)
Canal Dover.....	Iron Valley Bank (A. Vinton, Stoutt & Vinton)
Canfield.....	Van Hyning & Co.
Canton.....	City National Bank
Canton.....	Farmers' Bank
Canton.....	First National Bank
Canton.....	Harter, Geo. D. & Bro.
Canton.....	Savings Deposit Bank (Isaac Harter & Sons)
Cardington.....	Cardington Bk'g Co.
Cardington.....	First National Bank
Carey.....	People's Bank
Carrollton.....	Cummings & Couch
Carrollton.....	Stockon, S. N.
Celina.....	Citizens' Bank
Celina.....	Godfrey & Milligan
Centreville.....	(See Thurman)

Place.	Name.
Chagrin Falls.....	Pratt, E. B.
Chagrin Falls.....	Scott, T. W. & M. V.
Chardon.....	Geauga, S. & L. A.
Chillicothe.....	First National Bank
Chillicothe.....	Ross Co. Nat. Bank
Cincinnati.....	Bank of Cincinnati
Cincinnati.....	Burt, A. G. & Co.
Cincinnati.....	Citizens' National Bk.
Cincinnati.....	Com. B. of Cincinnati
Cincinnati.....	Davis, S. S. & Co.
Cincinnati.....	Espy, Heidelberg & Co.
Cincinnati.....	First National Bank
Cincinnati.....	Fourth National Bank
Cincinnati.....	Franklin Bank
Cincinnati.....	German Bank'g Co.
Cincinnati.....	Hughes, H. W. & Co.
Cincinnati.....	Kuhn, S. & Sons
Cincinnati.....	Larkin, Joseph F. & Co.
Cincinnati.....	Lea, Sterrett & Co. (Brokers)
Cincinnati.....	Merchants' Nat. Bank
Cincinnati.....	Nat. La Fayette & Bank of Commerce
Cincinnati.....	Safe Dep. Co. of Cin.
Cincinnati.....	Seasongood, Sons & Co.
Cincinnati.....	Second National Bank
Cincinnati.....	Third National Bank
Cincinnati.....	Western German Bank
Circleville.....	First National Bank
Circleville.....	Second National Bank
Cleveland.....	Citizens' Sav. & Loan Association
Cleveland.....	Commercial Nat. Bank
Cleveland.....	Crumb & Baslington
Cleveland.....	Everett, Weddell & Co.
Cleveland.....	First National Bank
Cleveland.....	Hale, E. B. & Co.
Cleveland.....	Merchants' Nat. Bank
Cleveland.....	National City Bank
Cleveland.....	Ohio National Bank
Cleveland.....	People's Sav. & Loan Association
Cleveland.....	Second National Bank
Cleveland.....	Society for Savings
Cleveland.....	So. Cleveland Bkg. Co.
Cleveland.....	Wick, Henry & Co.
Clyde.....	Clyde Banking Co.
Columbiana.....	Esterly, J. & Co.
Columbus.....	Bank of Commerce (Ide & Co.)
Columbus.....	Brooks, Butler & Co.
Columbus.....	Capital City Bank
Columbus.....	Citizens' Sav. Bank
Columbus.....	Commercial Bank
Columbus.....	First National Bank
Columbus.....	Fourth National Bank
Columbus.....	Hayden, P. & Co.
Columbus.....	Huntington, P. W. & Co.
Columbus.....	Miller, Donaldson & Co.
Columbus.....	Nat. Exchange Bank
Columbus.....	People's Deposit Bank (J. H. Anderson & Co.)
Columbus.....	Reinhard & Co.
Columbus.....	The Desher Bank
Columbus Grove.....	Exchange Bank (Simon Maple)

Place.	Name.	Place.	Name.	Place.	Name.
Conneaut.....Conn. Mutual L. Ass'n		Greenfield.....Citizens' Bank		Marion.....Fahey, Timothy	
Conneaut.....Lake, Thayer & Smith		Greenfield.....Highland Co. Bank		Marion.....Farmers' Bank	
Coshocton.....First National Bank		Green Spring.....First National Bank		Marion.....Marion County Bank	
Coshocton.....Johnson's Bank		Greenville.....Exchange Bank		Marion.....Marion Deposit Bank	
	(John G. Stewart)		(Estate of John L. Winner)	Martin's Ferry.....Commercial Bank	
Covington.....Stillwater Valley Bank		Greenville.....Farmers' Nat. Bank		Martin's Ferry.....Exchange Bank	
Crestline.....Babst's Banking House		Greenville.....Greenville Bank		Martinsville.....Farmers' Bank	
Crestline.....Fars. & Mech. Bank		Hamilton.....First National Bank			(Cleland & Hunt)
	(J. N. Stewart & Son)	Hamilton.....Hamilton Bank		Marysville.....Bank of Marysville	
Cuyahoga Falls.....International Bk.			(Shepherd & Curtis)	Marysville.....Farmers' Bank of	
Dayton.....Dayton National Bank		Hamilton.....Second National Bank			Union County
Dayton.....Dayton Savings Bank		Harrisville.....Watson, Joshua P.		Marysville.....People's Bank	
Dayton.....Gebhart, Harman & Co.		Hicksville.....Hicksville Bank		Massillon.....First National Bank	
Dayton.....Merchant's Nat. Bank		Hillsborough.....Citizens' Nat. Bank		Massillon.....Ger. Deposit Bank	
Dayton.....People's Bank & S. D.		Hillsborough.....Hillsborough N. B.		(McClmonds, Albright & Co.)	
	(Wm. Gunckel)	Hillsborough.....Merchants' Nat. Bk.		Massillon.....Union National Bank	
Dayton.....Second National Bank		Hillsborough.....Scott, Wm.		Mechanicsburg.....Farm. Nat. Bank	
Dayton.....Winters, V. & Son		Hubbard.....Hubbard Nat. Bank		Medina.....Phoenix National Bank	
Defiance.....Defiance National Bank		Hudson.....Beebe, D. D.		Miamisburg.....Groby, H. & Co.	
Defiance.....Defiance Savings Bank		Hudson.....Farrar, C. W.		Middleport.....Hudson Bros.	
De Graff.....Farm. & Mers.' Bank		Ironton.....Burr, Halsey, C. & Co.		Middletown.....First National Bank	
	(George Stuts)	Ironton.....Exchange Bank		Middletown.....Merchants' Nat. Bk.	
Delaware.....Delaware Co. Nat. Bk.			(Wm. D. Kelly)	Middletown.....Oglesby & Barnitz	
Delaware.....Deposit Banking Co.		Ironton.....First National Bank		Milford Centre.....Milford Centre Bk.	
Delaware.....First National Bank		Ironton.....Second National Bank		Millersburg.....Adams, J. & G.	
Delphos.....Commercial Bank		Jackson.....First National Bank		Millersburg.....Commercial Bank	
Delphos.....First National Bank		Jackson.....Iron Bank of Jackson		Millersburg.....Exchange Bank	
Delphos.....Loan Bank		Jamestown.....Farmers' & Trad. Bk.		Minerva.....Minerva Banking Co.	
Delta.....Ramsey, Wm.		Jefferson.....First National Bank		Monroeville.....First National Bank	
Doylestown.....Seiberling, Miller &		Jefferson.....Second National Bank		Morgan.....Morgan Sav. & L. Ass'n.	
Co.		Jefferson.....Talcott's Deposit Bank			(See Rock Creek)
Dresden.....Eaton, C. E.		Kent.....Kent National Bank		Morrow.....Morrow Bank	
Dresden.....Lemert, L. J. & Sons		Kenton.....Farm. & Mechs.' Bank		Moscow.....Deposit Bank (Lemar	
Dunkirk.....Woodruff's Bank		Kenton.....Hardin Savings Bank			& McMath)
	(John Woodruff)	Kenton.....Kenton Savings Bank		Mount Gilead.....First National Bank	
East Liverpool.....First Nat. Bank		Lancaster.....Bank of Lancaster		Mount Gilead.....Morrow Co. N. Bk.	
Eaton.....First National Bank		Lancaster.....Fairfield County Bank		Mount Pleasant.....First Nat. Bank	
Eaton.....Preble County Bank		Lancaster.....Hocking Valley Nat. B.		Mount Sterling.....Farm. Bank Mt.	
	(H. C. Hiestand & Co.)	Lebanon.....Lebanon National Bank			Sterling
Edgerton.....Farnham & Co.		Leesburg.....Leesburg Bank		Mount Vernon.....First National Bk.	
Elmore.....Bank of Elmore		Leetonia.....Schmick Bros. & Co.		Mount Vernon.....Knox Co. Nat. B.	
Elyria.....First National Bank		Lima.....Allen County Bank		Mount Vernon.....Knox Co. Sav. B.	
Elyria.....Savings Deposit Bank		Lima.....City Bank		Napoleon.....Blair, Edward S. & Co.	
Fayette.....Hodson & Letcher		Lima.....First National Bank		Napoleon.....Sheffield & Norton	
Findlay.....Farmers' Bank		Lima.....Lima Deposit Bank		Nelsonville.....Mers. & Miners' Bank	
Findlay.....First National Bank			(H. Davis)	Nevada.....Nevada Deposit Bank	
Fostoria.....Foster & Co.		Lima.....Merchants' National Bank		Newark.....First National Bank	
Frankfort.....Mer. & Farm. Bank		Lodi.....Ainsworth, Henry		Newark.....Franklin Bank (Robbins	
Franklin.....Farmers' Nat. Bank		Logan.....First National Bank			Winegarner, Wing & Co.)
Franklin.....First National Bank		Logan.....People's Bank		New Athens.....Dunlap, John, jr.	
Fredericktown.....Tuttle, S. S.		London.....Central Bank		New Baltimore.....Taylor, A. & Son	
Fremont.....Bank of Fremont		London.....London Exchange Bank			(Collection)
Fremont.....First National Bank		London.....Madison National Bank		New Bremen.....Boesel's Bank	
Galion.....Citizens' National Bank		Lorain.....Bank of Lorain		New Lexington.....Perry Co. Bank	
Galion.....First National Bank		Loudonville.....Loudonville Bkg. Co.		New Lisbon.....First National Bank	
Gallipolis.....First National Bank		McArthur.....Vinton Co. Nat. Bk.		New Lisbon.....Forestone Bros.	
Gallipolis.....Ohio Valley Bank		McConnellsville.....First Nat. Bank		New Lisbon.....Lodge & Small	
Garrettsville.....First National Bank		Madison.....Exchange Bk. Madison		New London.....First National Bank	
Geneva.....First National Bank		Malta.....Malta National Bank		New Philadelphia.....Citizens' N. B.	
Geneva.....Savings Exchange Bank		Manchester.....Blair, Grimes & Co.		New Philadelphia.....City Bank	
	(J. L. Morgan)	Mansfield.....Farmers' Nat. Bank		New Philadelphia.....Exchange Bank	
Germantown.....First National Bank		Mansfield.....Mansfield Bkg. Co.			(A. Bates)
Girard.....Girard Savings Bank		Mansfield.....Mansfield Savings Bank		New Richmond.....First Nat. Bank	
Granville.....Bank of Granville		Marietta.....Dime Savings Society		New Straitsville. Bk. N. Straitsville	
	(Wright, Sinnet & Wright)	Marietta.....First National Bank		New Washington.....Farm. Exch'g.	
Granville.....First National Bank		Marietta.....Bank of Marietta			Bank (John A. Sheetz)

Place.	Name.
New Vienna.....	New Vienna Bank
Niles.....	Bentley, A. G. & Co.
North Amherst.....	Bk. of N. Amherst
North Lewisburg.....	Bank of North Lewisburg
Norwalk.....	First National Bank
Norwalk.....	Norwalk National Bank
Oberlin.....	First National Bank
Orrville.....	Brenneman & Horst
Ottawa.....	Rice, C. H. & Co.
Ottawa.....	Slauson & Ewing
Oxford.....	Citizens' Bank
Oxford.....	Oxford Bk. (Fry & Munns)
Painesville.....	First National Bank
Painesville.....	Painesville S. & Loan Association
Painesville.....	Lake County Bank (Aaron Wilcox & Co.)
Paulding.....	Potter, Geo. W.
Perrysburg.....	Citizens' Bank
Piqua.....	Citizens' National Bank
Piqua.....	Piqua National Bank
Plain City.....	Plain City Bank
Plymouth.....	First National Bank
Poland.....	Fars', Dep. & Sav. Bank
Pomeroy.....	First City Bank
Pomeroy.....	Pomeroy Nat. Bank
Port Clinton.....	Magruder, S. A. & Co.
Portsmouth.....	Citizens' Sav. Bank
Portsmouth.....	Farmers' Nat. Bank
Portsmouth.....	First National Bank
Portsmouth.....	Portsmouth Nat. Bk.
Prospect.....	Prospect Bank
Quaker City.....	Quaker City Nat. B.
Quincy.....	Grain Growers' Bank (Custenborder & Hoover)
Ravenna.....	Comstock, E. S.
Ravenna.....	First National Bank
Ravenna.....	Second National Bank
Richwood.....	Bank of Richwood
Richwood.....	Union County Bank
Ripley.....	Farmers' National Bank
Ripley.....	First National Bank
Rock Creek.....	Morgan S. & L. Ass'n
Rushsylvania.....	Citizens' Bank
Sabina.....	Sabina Bank
St. Clairsville.....	First National Bank
St. Mary's.....	Bank of St. Mary's
St. Paris.....	Citizens' Bank
St. Paris.....	First National Bank
Salem.....	City Bank of Salem (Boone & Campbell)
Salem.....	Farmers' National Bank
Salem.....	First National Bank
Salem.....	Greiner, H. & Sons
Salineville.....	Salineville Banking Co.
Sandusky.....	First National Bank
Sandusky.....	Second National Bank
Sandusky.....	Third National Bank
Seville.....	Bank of Seville (Hay & Stebbins)
Seville.....	Seville Exchange Bank (L. Wideman & Sons)
Shelby.....	First National Bank
Shiloh.....	Exchange Bank (J. Shupe)
Sidney.....	Citizens' Bank

Place.	Name.
Sidney.....	German-American Bank
Smithfield.....	First National Bank
Somerton.....	Belmont Bank
S. Charleston.....	B. South Charleston
South Toledo.....	Union Deposit Bank
Springboro.....	Wright, F. W.
Springfield.....	First National Bank
Springfield.....	Lagonda Nat. Bank
Springfield.....	Mad River Nat. Bank
Springfield.....	Second National Bank
Springfield.....	Springfield Sav. Bank
Steubenville.....	Commercial Bank (Sherrard, Mooney & Co.)
Steubenville.....	Jefferson Nat. Bank
Steubenville.....	Miners' & Mechanics' Savings Bank
Steubenville.....	Nat. Exchange Bank
Steubenville.....	Union Deposit Bank
Strusburg.....	Stoutt, G. W. (Coll.)
Sunbury.....	Farmers' Bank
Thurman.....	Centreville Nat. Bank of Thurman
Tiffin.....	Commercial Bank
Tiffin.....	National Exchange Bank
Toledo.....	Commercial National Bk.
Toledo.....	First National Bank
Toledo.....	Keeler, Holcomb & Co.
Toledo.....	Merchants' Nat. Bank
Toledo.....	Mers. & C. Savings Inst.
Toledo.....	Northern National Bank
Toledo.....	Raymer, Seagrave & Co.
Toledo.....	Second National Bank
Toledo.....	Toledo National Bank
Toledo.....	Toledo Sav. B. & T. Co.
Troy.....	First National Bank
Troy.....	Miami County Bank
Uhricksville.....	Farm. & Mers.' Bank
Uhricksville.....	Union Bank (George Johnston)
Upper Sandusky.....	Central Bank
Upper Sandusky.....	First Nat. Bank
Upper Sandusky.....	Wyandot Co. Bk.
Urbana.....	Champaign Nat. Bank
Urbana.....	Citizens' National Bank
Urbana.....	Third National Bank
Utica.....	Sperry & Wilson
Van Wert.....	Emerson, Marble & Co.
Van Wert.....	First National Bank
Versailles.....	Versailles Exch. Bank (Kusnick, Murphy & Co.)
Wadsworth.....	Wadsworth Bank
Wapakoneta.....	Farmers' Bank
Wapakoneta.....	People's Bank
Warren.....	First National Bank
Warren.....	Second National Bank
Warren.....	Trumbull National Bank
Washington C. H.....	Mers. & Fars' Bank
Washington C. H.....	People's & Drover's Bank
Wauseon.....	Bank of Wauseon (Barber, Merrill & Co.)
Waverly.....	Emmitt, James & Co.
Waverly.....	Hays, Jones & Co.
Waynesville.....	Exchange Bank (I. H. Harris)

Place.	Name.
Waynesville.....	Waynesville Nat. B.
Wellington.....	First National Bank
Wellsville.....	First National Bank
West Jefferson.....	Commercial Bank (Gregg & Collins)
West Liberty.....	Logan County Bank
West Portsmouth.....	(See Portsmouth)
West Salem.....	Leatherman, Jacob
West Union.....	Grimes, G. B. & Co.
Wharton.....	Richland Deposit Bank
Williamsburg.....	(See Batesville)
Willoughby.....	Smart, S. W.
Wilmington.....	Clinton Co. Nat. Bk.
Wilmington.....	First National Bank
Woodfield.....	Monroe Bank
Woodstock.....	Woodstock Bank
Wooster.....	Exch. Bank of Wooster (Kauke & Frost)
Wooster.....	Nat. Bank of Wooster
Wooster.....	Wayne County N. Bk.
Xenia.....	First National Bank
Xenia.....	Second National Bank
Youngstown.....	Commercial Nat. B.
Youngstown.....	First National Bank
Youngstown.....	Mahoning Nat. Bank
Youngstown.....	Second Nat. Bank
Youngstown.....	Wick Bros. & Co.
Zanesville.....	First National Bank
Zanesville.....	Potwin, C. W. & Co.
Zanesville.....	Russell, C. C. & Co.
Zanesville.....	The Union Bank

OREGON.

Albany.....	Connor, John
Astoria.....	Case, J. W.
Baker City.....	Virtue, James W.
Corvallis.....	Hamilton, W. B. & Co.
Dalles City.....	French & Co.
Jacksonville.....	Beckman, C. C.
Portland.....	Bank British Columbia (Branch)
Portland.....	Bank of British North America, Agency
Portland.....	First National Bank
Portland.....	Ladd & Tilton
Portland.....	Portland Savings Bank
Portland.....	Oregon & Washington Mortgage Savings Bank
Portland.....	Portland Savings Bank
Salem.....	Ladd & Bush

PENNSYLVANIA.

Allegheny.....	Enterprise Sav. Bank
Allegheny.....	First National Bank
Allegheny.....	German National Bank
Allegheny.....	Nation's Bank for Sav.
Allegheny.....	R. E. Loan & Tr. Co.
Allegheny.....	Second National Bank
Allegheny.....	Third National Bank
Allegheny.....	Workingman's Sav. B.
Allentown.....	Allentown Nat. Bank
Allentown.....	Allentown Sav. Inst.
Allentown.....	Second National Bank
Altoona.....	Altoona Bank
Altoona.....	First National Bank

Place.	Name.	Place.	Name.	Place.	Name.
Altoona.....	Mechanics' Sav. Bank	Chester.....	Dyer, Samuel A.	Franklin.....	International Bank
Annville.....	Annville National Bank	Chester.....	First National Bank	Franklin.....	Sav. Bk. of Franklin
Apollo.....	Apollo Savings Bank	Clarion.....	Disc. & Dep. Bank (Lim.)	Freedom.....	Bentel, P. & Co.
Ashland.....	Citizens' National Bank	Clarion.....	First National Bank	Freeport.....	First National Bank
Ashley.....	Ashley Savings Bank	Clearfield.....	Clearfield County Bank	Freeport.....	Freeport Deposit Bank
Athens.....	First National Bank	Clearfield.....	County National Bank		(Thos. H. Maher)
Baldwin.....	Fairview Deposit Bank	Clearfield.....	First National Bank	Gettysburg.....	First National Bank
Bangor.....	Bank of Bangor	Clintonsville.....	Clinton Bank	Gettysburg.....	Gettysburg Nat. Bank
Beallsville.....	Miller, Jas. M.	Coatesville.....	N. B. of Chester Valley	Girard.....	Battles, R. S.
Beaver.....	Beaver Deposit Bank	Cochran.....	Cochran Sav. Bk.	Girard.....	First National Bank
Beaver.....	Beaver Savings Bank	Collegeville.....	Collegeville Bank	Glen Rock.....	First National Bank
	(Thos. McCreery & Co.)		(J. W. Sunderland)	Great Bend.....	Dusenbury, G. & Son
Beaver Falls.....	Economy Sav. Inst.	Columbia.....	Columbia Nat. Bank	Green Castle.....	First National Bank
Bedford.....	Hartley & Bowers	Columbia.....	First National Bank	Greensburg.....	Barclay, Thos. J.
Bellefonte.....	Centre County Bkg. Co.	Columbia.....	Smith, E. K. & Co.	Greensburg.....	Greensburg Bkg. Co.
Bellefonte.....	First National Bank	Conneautville.....	First National Bank	Greensburg.....	Union Deposit Bank
Bellefonte.....	Reynolds, W. F. & Co.	Connellsville.....	First National Bank		(Tinsman & Walker)
Belle Vernon.....	Jones, S. F. & Co.	Connsville.....	Youghioghney Bank	Greenville.....	First National Bank of
Berlin.....	Philson, S. & Co.	Conshohocken.....	First Nat. Bank		West Greenville
Berwick.....	First National Bank	Corry.....	Corry National Bank	Greenville.....	Greenville Nat. Bank
Berwick.....	Jackson, Woodin & Jackson	Corry.....	Corry Savings Bank	Halifax.....	Halifax Bank
			(Anson Porter & Co.)	Hamburg.....	Hamburg Savings Bank
Bethlehem.....	First National Bank	Corry.....	First National Bank	Hanover.....	First National Bank
Bethlehem.....	Lehigh Valley Nat. B.	Coudersport.....	Bk. of Coudersport	Hanover.....	Hanover Saving Fund
Birmingham.....	(See Pittsburg)		(W. K. Jones)		Society
Blairsville.....	First National Bank	Curwensville.....	Curwensville Bk.	Harmony.....	Harmony Nat. Bank
Blairsville.....	Maher, William	Danville.....	Danville National Bank	Harmony.....	Harmony Savings Bank
Bloomsburg.....	Bloomsburg Bkg. Co.	Danville.....	First National Bank	Harrisburg.....	Dauphin Deposit Bk.
Bloomsburg.....	First National Bank	Dauphin.....	Corbett, Joseph F.	Harrisburg.....	Farmers' Bank
Blossburg.....	Pomeroy Bros. & F. E. Smith	Dillsburg.....	Dillsburg National Bk.	Harrisburg.....	First National Bank
		Downingtown.....	Downingtown N. B.	Harrisburg.....	Harrisburg Nat. Bank
Boyertown.....	Nat. B. of Boyertown	Doylestown.....	Doylestown Nat. B.	Harrisburg.....	Mechanics' Bank
Braddock.....	Braddock Trust Co.	Doylestown.....	Hart, J. & Co.	Hatboro.....	Hatboro National Bank
Bradford.....	Bradford National Bank	Du Bois.....	Du Bois Deposit Bank	Hazleton.....	Hazleton Savings Bank
Bradford.....	Dow & Co.	Duke Centre.....	Duke Centre Bank	Hazleton.....	Pardee, Markle & Grier
Bradford.....	First National Bank	East Birmingham.....	(See Pittsburg)	Holidaysburg.....	First National Bk.
Bradford.....	Tuna Valley Bank	East Brady.....	East Brady B. (Lim.)	Holidaysburg.....	Gardner, Morrow & Co.
Bradford.....	Exchange Bank (Huff Bros. & Co.)	East Greenville.....	Perkiomen N. B.		
		Easton.....	Easton National Bank	Honesdale.....	Honesdale Nat. Bank
Breakneck.....	(See Evansburg)	Easton.....	Northampton Co. Nat. Bk.	Honesdale.....	Wayne County S. Bk.
Bristol.....	Farm. Nat. Bk. Bucks Co.	Ebensburg.....	Johnson, Shoemaker & Buck	Honeybrook.....	First National Bank
Brookville.....	Jefferson Co. Nat. Bk.	Edenburgh.....	Clarion County Bank	Hummelstown.....	Hummelstown Bk.
Brownsville.....	First National Bank		(Knox P. O.)	Huntingdon.....	First National Bank
Brownsville.....	Monongahela N. B.	Edinboro.....	Edinboro Savings Bank	Huntingdon.....	Union Bank
Brownsville.....	Nat. Deposit Bank	Elderton.....	Ralston, John & Co.	Lyde Park.....	(See Scranton)
Burgettstown.....	Burgettstown N. B.	Elizabethtown.....	Farmers' Bank	Indiana.....	Farmers' Bk. Indiana
Butler.....	Berg, John & Co.	Elkland.....	Parkhurst, J. & Co.	Indiana.....	First National Bank
Butler.....	Butler Savings Bank	Emlenton.....	Emlenton Bank	Indiana.....	Indiana County Dep. Bk.
Cambridgeboro.....	Kelly, J. L. & A.	Erie.....	Ball & Colt	Irwin's Station.....	Farmers & Miners'
Cannonsburg.....	Cannonsburg S. Bk.	Erie.....	Erie County Savings Bank		Dep. B. (P. S. Pool & Son)
Cannonsburg.....	Farmers' Deposit B.	Erie.....	Erie D. S. & L. Co.	Jamestown.....	Jamestown Bkg. Co.
Canton.....	Bank of Canton	Erie.....	First National Bank	Jamestown.....	Jamestown Saving Bk.
Carbondale.....	First National Bank	Erie.....	German Savings Inst.	Jenkintown.....	Jenkintown Nat. Bk.
Carbondale.....	Miners' & Mech. S. B.	Erie.....	Humboldt S. D. & T. Co.	Jersey Shore.....	Jersey Shore Bkg. Co.
Carlisle.....	Carlisle Deposit Bank	Erie.....	Keystone National Bank	Johnstown.....	Cambria County Bank
Carlisle.....	Farmers' Bank	Erie.....	Marine National Bank	Johnstown.....	Dibert, John & Co.
Catasauqua.....	Nat. Bk. Catasauqua	Erie.....	Second National Bank	Johnstown.....	First National Bank
Catawissa.....	Catawissa Dep. Bank	Evansburg.....	Dambach, J. & Son	Johnstown.....	Johnstown Sav. Bank
Centre Hall.....	Penn's Valley Bk'g Co.		(Post Office address, Breakneck)	Jonestown.....	Jonestown Bank
		Everett.....	Bedford County Bank	Kennerdell.....	(See Summit City)
Centreville.....	(See Slippery Rock)	Fairview.....	(See Baldwin)	Kittanning.....	First National Bank
Chambersburg.....	Elder, Jas. G.	Fayette City.....	Binns, Cope & Brown	Knox.....	(See Edenburg)
Chambersburg.....	Nat. Bk. of Chambersburg	Foxburg.....	Foxburg Savings Bank	Kutztown.....	Nat. Bank Kutztown
Chartiers.....	(See Mansfield Valley)	Franklin.....	Exchange Bank	Lancaster.....	Bair & Shenk
Chester.....	Delaware Co. Nat. Bank	Franklin.....	First National Bank	Lancaster.....	Farmers' Nat. Bank
				Lancaster.....	First National Bank

Place.	Name.	Place.	Name.	Place.	Name.
Lancaster.....	Lancaster County N. B.	Milton.....	First National Bank	Philadelphia.....	Barney, Chas. D. & Co.
Lancaster.....	Locher, D. P. & Son	Milton.....	Milton National Bank		(Bankers & Brokers)
Lancaster.....	Reed, McGrann & Co.	Minersville.....	First National Bank	Philadelphia.....	Biddle, Thos. A. & Co.
Lancaster.....	Reed & Henderson	Monongahela City.....	Alexander & Co.		(Brokers)
Lansdale.....	First National Bank	Monongahela City.....	People's Bank	Philadelphia.....	Bioren & Co. (Brok.)
Latrobe.....	Citizens' Banking Co.	Montrose.....	Cooper, W. H. & Co.	Philadelphia.....	Borden H. & Co.
Latrobe.....	Head, W. S.	Montrose.....	First National Bank		(Bill Brokers)
Lebanon.....	First National Bank	Mount Carmel.....	Mt. Carmel S. Bk.	Philadelphia.....	Borie, C. & H. (Bill
Lebanon.....	Lebanon Dime Sav. B.	Mount Joy.....	First National Bank		Brokers)
Lebanon.....	Lebanon National Bk.	Mount Joy.....	Union Nat. Mt. Joy B.	Philadelphia.....	Bowen & Fox
Lebanon.....	Valley National Bank	Mt. Pleasant.....	First National Bank		(Brokers)
Leechburg.....	Leechburg Bkg. Co.	Mt. Pleasant.....	Mt. Pleasant Bank	Philadelphia.....	Brice, P. H. & Co.
Lehighton.....	First National Bank	Mount Union.....	Central Bankg. Co.		(Brokers)
Lewisburg.....	Lewisburg Nat. Bank	Muncy.....	First National Bank	Philadelphia.....	Brown Bros. & Co.
Lewisburg.....	Union National Bank	Myerstown.....	Myerstown Bank		(Bankers)
Lewistown.....	Mifflin Co. Nat. Bk.	New Bethlehem.....	New Bethlehem	Philadelphia.....	Capp, John C. & Son
Lewistown.....	Russell, Wm.		Savings Bank		(Bankers & Brokers)
Linesville.....	Linesville Sav. Bank	New Bloomfield.....	Perry Co. Bank	Philadelphia.....	Cassatt & Co.
(P. O. address, Linesville Sta.)		New Brighton.....	Barker, G. S. & Co.		(Bankers & Bros.)
Lititz.....	Lititz National Bank	New Brighton.....	Hoopers, R. E. & H.	Philadelphia.....	Centennial Nat. Bk.
Littlestown.....	Littlestown Sav. Inst.	New Brighton.....	N. B. of Beaver Co.	Philadelphia.....	Central Nat. Bank
Lock Haven.....	First National Bank	New Castle.....	First National Bank	Philadelphia.....	City National Bank
Lock Haven.....	Moore, Simpson & Co.	New Castle.....	Foltz & Sons' Bank	Philadelphia.....	Clark, E. W. & Co.
Lykens.....	Miners' Deposit Bank	New Castle.....	N. Bk. Lawrence Co.		(Bankers)
McKeesport.....	First National Bank	New Castle.....	People's Savings Bk.	Philadelphia.....	Commercial Nat. Bk.
McKeesport.....	People's Sav. Bank	New Milford.....	S. Bk. New Milford	Philadelphia.....	Commonwealth N. B.
McVeytown.....	Moore, McWilliams		(S. B. Chase & Co.)	Philadelphia.....	Consolidation N. Bk.
& Co.		New Milford.....	Summers & Hayden	Philadelphia.....	Corn Exchange N. B.
Mahanoy City.....	First National Bk.	Newport.....	Newport Deposit Bank	Philadelphia.....	Cowgill, Edgar Lea
Manheim.....	Manheim Nat. Bank	Newport.....	People's Bank		(Broker)
Mansfield.....	Ross & Williams	Newtown.....	First National Bank	Philadelphia.....	Davison, Young & Co.
Mansfield Valley.....	Burgan, R. P.	Newville.....	First National Bank	Philadelphia.....	De Haven & Towns-
Marietta.....	Exchange Bank	Norristown.....	Albertson, J. M. & Sons		end (Bankers & Brokers)
Marietta.....	First National Bank	Norristown.....	First National Bank	Philadelphia.....	Drexel & Co.
Martinsburg.....	Martinsburg Dep. B.	Norristown.....	Montgomery Nat. B.		(Bankers & Brokers)
Mauch Chunk.....	First Nat. Bank	North East.....	First National Bank	Philadelphia.....	Dundore, F. & Co.
Mauch Chunk.....	Linderman, G. B.	North East.....	People's Sav. Inst.	Philadelphia.....	Dunn Bros. (Bankers
& Co.		North East.....	Short, Blaine & Co.		& Brokers)
Mauch Chunk.....	Second Nat. Bank	Oil City.....	First National Bank	Philadelphia.....	Dunn, Smyth & Co.
Meadville.....	Delamater & Co.	Oil City.....	Mitchell, F. W. & Co.		(Bankers & Brokers)
Meadville.....	Dick, Jas. R. & Co.	Oil City.....	Oil City Savings Bank	Philadelphia.....	Eighth Nat. Bank
Meadville.....	Meadville Sav. Bank	Oil City.....	Oil City Trust Co.	Philadelphia.....	Elliott, Chas. H.
Meadville.....	Merchants' Nat. Bank	Oil City.....	Reynolds, Lamberton		(Note Broker)
Meadville.....	People's Savings Bank		& Co.	Philadelphia.....	Elliott, Sons & Co.
Mechanicsburg.....	First Nat. Bank	Osceola.....	Seely, Morgan		(Bankers & Brokers)
Mechanicsburg.....	Second Nat. Bank	Osceola Mills.....	Citizens' Bankg. Co.	Philadelphia.....	Emory, Freed & Co.
Media.....	First National Bank	Oxford.....	Nat. Bank of Oxford		(Bankers & Brokers)
Media.....	Hoopers, Walker Y.	Oxford.....	Oxford Banking Co.	Philadelphia.....	Farm. & Mech. N. B.
Mercer.....	Farm. & Mech. Nat. Bk.	Oxford.....	Watt, J. A. & Co.	Philadelphia.....	Fell, Wray & Co.
Mercer.....	First National Bank	Parker's Landing.....	Parker Sav. Bk.		(Bankers & Brokers)
Mercersburg.....	Farmers' Bank	Parkesburg.....	Parkesburg Nat. Bk.	Philadelphia.....	Fidelity Ins. Trust
Meshoppen.....	Loomis, O. H. (Brok.)	Parnassus.....	Parnassus Bank		& Safe Deposit Co.
Meyersdale.....	Farmers' Bank	Pennsburg.....	Farmers' Nat. Bank	Philadelphia.....	First National Bank
Meyersdale.....	Philson, Black & Co.	Pennsburg.....	Perkiomen Nat. Bank	Philadelphia.....	First National Bank,
Middletown.....	N. B. of Middletown		(See East Greenville)		Camden, N. J., Branch
Mifflinburg.....	Mifflinburg Bank	Petrolia.....	Argyle Savings Bank	Philadelphia.....	Fox, John E. & Co.
Mifflintown.....	Juniata Valley Bank	Phenixville.....	Farm. & Mech. N. B.		(Stock Brokers)
Mifflintown.....	Parker & Co.	Phenixville.....	Nat. Bk. Phenixville	Philadelphia.....	Girard National Bk.
Millersburg.....	First National Bank	Philadelphia.....	Anspach & Stanton	Philadelphia.....	Glendinning, Robert
Millersburg.....	Millersburg Bank		Bankers and Shippers		& Co., (Bankers & Brokers)
Millerstown.....	Butler County Bank	Philadelphia.....	Bachman, H. F.	Philadelphia.....	Grant & Aull
Millerstown.....	German Nat. Bank		(Broker)		(Bankers & Brokers)
(Post Office address for Millers-		Philadelphia.....	Bank North America	Philadelphia.....	Green, E. H. & Co.
town is Barnhart's Mills.)			Barker Bros. & Co.		(Bankers & Brokers)
Millertown.....	Farmers' Bank	Philadelphia.....	Ben. Savings Fund	Philadelphia.....	Guarantee Trust &
Millheim.....	Millheim Banking Co.				Safe Deposit Co.

<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name.</i>
Philadelphia....	Hallowell, Wm. P. & Co., (Brokers)	Philadelphia....	Prov. Life & Trust Co.	Pittsburgh....	Exchange Nat. Bank
Philadelphia..	Hopper, Wm. G. & Co., (Bankers & Brokers)	Philadelphia....	Robins, Edward, (Stock Broker)	Pittsburgh....	Farmers' Dep. N. Bk.
Philadelphia....	Howard, Stavers & Bell, (Bankers & Brokers)	Philadelphia....	Sailer & Stevenson, (Bankers & Brokers)	Pittsburgh....	Farm. & Mech. Bank
Philadelphia....	Huey, W. G. & Co., (Bankers & Brokers)	Philadelphia..	Savings Fund Society of Germantown	Pittsburgh....	Fifth Avenue Bank
Philadelphia..	Jamison, B. K. & Co.	Philadelphia....	Second Nat. Bank	Pittsburgh....	Fifth National Bank
Philadelphia..	Jenkins, J. H. & Co., (Stock Brokers)	Philadelphia..	Seventh National B.	Pittsburgh....	First National Bank
Philadelphia..	Keen, Bodine & Co.	Philadelphia..	Sexton, Elliott & Co., (Bankers & Brokers)	Pittsburgh....	First National Bank of Birmingham
Philadelphia..	Kensington Nat. Bk.	Philadelphia..	Shackamaxon Bank	Pittsburgh..	Fort Pitt National Bk.
Philadelphia..	Keystone Nat. Bank	Philadelphia..	Shelmerdine, W. H. & Co., (Bankers & Brokers)	Pittsburgh..	Fourth National Bank
Philadelphia..	Kurtz, W. W. & Co., (Bankers & Brokers)	Philadelphia....	Sixth Nat. Bank	Pittsburgh..	Freehold Bank & Building Association
Philadelphia....	Ladner Bros.	Philadelphia..	Smith, D. C. W. & Co., (Stock Brokers)	Pittsburgh..	German National Bank
Philadelphia..	Laughlin & McManus, (Bankers & Brokers)	Philadelphia....	Smith, Winthrop & Perry, (Bankers & Brokers)	Pittsburgh....	Ger. Sav. & Dep. Bk.
Philadelphia..	Lawson, Thos. L. & Sons, (Bankers & Brokers)	Philadelphia..	Southwark Nat. Bk.	Pittsburgh..	Germania Savings Bk.
Philadelphia....	Lewis, J. E. & Co.	Philadelphia..	Spring Garden Bank	Pittsburgh....	Holmes, N. & Son
Philadelphia..	Loyd, W. H. & Co., (Bankers, &c.)	Philadelphia..	Taylor, L. H. & Co.	Pittsburgh....	Iron City Nat. Bank
Philadelphia....	Manayunk Bank	Philadelphia..	Tevis, W. H. & Co. (Brokers)	Pittsburgh....	Iron & Glass Dollar Savings Bank
Philadelphia..	Manufacturers' N. B.	Philadelphia....	Third Nat. Bank	Pittsburgh....	Lawrence Bank
Philadelphia....	Maris & Smith, (Bankers & Brokers)	Philadelphia..	Thomas & Shoemaker, (Bankers & Brokers)	Pittsburgh..	Marine National Bank
Philadelphia..	Mechanics' Nat. Bk.	Philadelphia..	Thouron N. & Co., (Bankers & Brokers)	Pittsburgh....	Masonic Nat. Bank
Philadelphia..	Merchants' Exch. B.	Philadelphia....	Trask & Francis	Pittsburgh..	Mechanics' Nat. Bank
Philadelphia..	Merchants' Nat. Bk.	Philadelphia....	Union Nat. Bank	Pittsburgh....	Mellon, T. & Sons
Philadelphia....	Meyer, Chas. H. & Co., (Bankers & Exchange)	Philadelphia..	Walker, Boureau & Co., (Bankers & Brokers)	Pittsburgh....	Mers. & Mfrs. N. B.
Philadelphia....	Moelling & Autenrieth, (Foreign Exch. Brokers)	Philadelphia....	Webster & Suplee, (Bankers & Brokers)	Pittsburgh..	Metropolitan Nat. Bk.
Philadelphia..	Murphy, E. H. & Co.	Philadelphia....	Wernwag & Co. (Bankers)	Pittsburgh..	Odd Fellows' Sav. Bk.
Philadelphia....	Narr & Gerlach	Philadelphia....	Western Nat. Bank	Pittsburgh....	Patrick, R. & Co.
Philadelphia....	Nat. Bk. Commerce	Philadelphia..	W. Philadelphia Bk.	Pittsburgh....	Penn Bank
Philadelphia..	Nat. B. Germantown	Philadelphia..	Western Sav. Fund Soc.	Pittsburgh....	People's Nat. Bank
Philadelphia..	N.B. North. Liberties	Philadelphia....	Whelen, Townsend & Co., (Stock Brokers)	Pittsburgh..	People's Savings Bank
Philadelphia....	Nat. Bank Republic	Philadelphia..	Wildman, John K., (Stock Broker)	Pittsburgh..	Pittsburgh N. B. Com.
Philadelphia....	Nat. Security Bank	Philadelphia....	Wiltbank, P. W. & Co.	Pittsburgh..	Real Estate Sav. Bank
Philadelphia....	Nat. State Bank	Philadelphia....	Work & Co.	Pittsburgh....	Robinson Bros.
Camden, N. J. (Br.)		Philadelphia..	Yerkes, C. T., jr., & Co., (Bankers & Brokers)	Pittsburgh....	Safe Deposit Co. of Pittsburgh
Philadelphia....	Newbold's W. H. Son & Co., (Bill Brokers)	Philadelphia..	Young, Jas. B. & Co. (Stock Brokers)	Pittsburgh....	Second Nat. Bank
Philadelphia..	North, Wm. F. (Br.)	Phillipsburg..	Phillipsburg Bk. Co.	Pittsburgh....	Semple & Jones
Philadelphia....	North, G. H. & Co.	Pittsburgh..	Allegheny Nat. Bank	Pittsburgh....	Shoe & Leather Bank
Philadelphia....	North. Sav. Fund, Safe Deposit & Trust Co.	Pittsburgh....	American Bank	Pittsburgh....	Third National Bank
Philadelphia..	Page, Fleming & Co.	Pittsburgh....	Anchor Savings Bank	Pittsburgh..	Tradesmen's Nat. Bk.
Philadelphia..	Palmer, S. M. & Co. (Bankers & Brokers)	Pittsburgh....	Arsenal Bank	Pittsburgh..	Union National Bank
Philadelphia..	Penn National Bank	Pittsburgh....	Bank of Pittsburgh	Pittsburgh....	West End Sav. Bank
Philadelphia..	Penn Safe Deposit & Trust Co.	Pittsburgh....	Central Bank	Pittsburgh....	Western Bank (Thompson, Bell & Co.)
Philadelphia..	Pennsylvania Co. for Ins. Lives and Granting Annuities	Pittsburgh....	Citizen's Nat. Bank	Pittston....	First National Bank
Philadelphia....	People's Bank	Pittsburgh....	City Dep. Bk. & T. Co.	Pittston....	Miners' Savings Bank
Philadelphia....	Philadelphia N. Bk.	Pittsburgh....	City Savings Bank	Pittston....	People's Savings Bank
Philadelphia....	Phil. Stock Exch.	Pittsburgh....	Diamond Nat. Bank	Pleasantville....	Citizens' Bank
Philadelphia..	Phila. Sav. Fund Soc.	Pittsburgh....	Dollar Savings Bank	Pleasantville....	Pleasantville Bank
Philadelphia..	Philadelphia Trust, Safe Deposit & Ins. Co.	Pittsburgh....	Duquesne Nat. Bank	Plymouth....	First National Bank
				Plymouth....	Plymouth Sav. Bank
				Port Royal....	Port Royal Br. Bank
				Pottstown..	Casselberry, J. W. & Co.
				Pottstown....	Nat. Bank Pottstown
				Pottsville..	Government Nat. Bank
				Pottsville..	Government Nat. Bank
				Pottsville..	Mechanics' Safe Dep. B.
				Pottsville....	Miners' Nat. Bank
				Pottsville....	Pennsylvania Nat. Bk.
				Pottsville....	Safe Deposit Bank
				Prospect....	Prospect Savings Bank
				Punxsutawney....	Mahoning Bank
				Quakertown..	Quakertown Nat. B.
				Quakertown..	Quakertown Sav. Bk.

<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name.</i>
Reading.....	Boyer, A. L.
Reading.....	Commercial Nat. Bank
Reading.....	Farmers' Nat. Bank
Reading.....	First National Bank
Reading.....	Jacob & Rhoads
Reading.....	National Union Bank
Reynoldsville.....	Arnold, F. K. & Co.
Ridgway.....	Elk County Bank
Ridgway.....	Ridgway Bank
Rochester.....	Conway, John & Co.
Rochester.....	Beaver County Bkg. & Safe Deposit Ass'n.
St. Mary's.....	Hyde, Hall & Co.
St. Petersburg.....	St. Petersburg S.B.
Saltzburg.....	Farmers & Mers. Bank
Saltzburg.....	Saltzburg Bank
Sandy Lake.....	Brown & Foster
Sandy Lake.....	Sandy Lake Sav. Bk.
Schenksville.....	N. B. Schenksville
Scranton.....	First National Bank
Scranton.....	Lackawanna Valley Bk.
Scranton.....	Mers. & Mech. Bank
Scranton.....	Miners' & M. L. & B. A.
Scranton.....	Scranton City Bank
Scranton.....	Scranton Savings Bank
Scranton.....	Scranton S. B. & T. Co.
Scranton.....	Third National Bank
Selin's Grove.....	First National Bank
Shamokin.....	Shamokin Bankg. Co.
Sharon.....	First National Bank
Sharon.....	McDowell, Alex.
Sharon.....	Sharon National Bank
Sharpsburg.....	Farmers & Mech. Bk.
Sharpsburg.....	Iron Banking Co.
Sheakleyville.....	Morrison & Couse
Shippensburg.....	First National Bank
Shrewsbury.....	Shrewsbury Sav. Inst.
Slatington.....	Nat. Bk. of Slatington
Slippery Rock.....	Centreville Sav. B.
Smethport.....	Hamlin, Henry
Somerset.....	Somerset County Bank
Souderton.....	Union National Bank
South Bethlehem.....	Wilbur, E. P. & Co.
South Waverly.....	Home Savings Bk.
(P. O. address, Waverly, Tioga Co., N. Y.)	
Spring City.....	Nat. Bk. Spring City
Strasburg.....	First National Bank
Stroudsburg.....	Monroe County Bkg. & Savings Co.
Stroudsburg.....	Stroudsburg Bank
Sugar Grove.....	Sugar Grove Sav. B.
Summit Hill.....	Miners' Bank
Sunbury.....	First National Bank
Susquehanna D.....	Curtis Gaylord & Co.
Susquehanna D.....	First Nat. Bank
Tamaqua.....	First National Bank
Tamaqua.....	Tamaqua Bk. & T. Co.
Tarentum.....	First Nat. Bank
Tidioute.....	Grandin Bros.
Tidioute.....	People's Savings Bank
Tidioute.....	Tidioute Savings Bank
Tioga.....	Wickham, B. C. & Co.
Tionesta.....	May, Park & Co.

<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name.</i>
Titusville.....	Hyde Nat. Bank
Titusville.....	Roberts & Co.
Titusville.....	Second Nat. Bank
Towanda.....	Citizens' Nat. Bank
Towanda.....	First Nat. Bank
Troy.....	Pomeroy Bros.
Tunkhannock.....	Bunnell, F. C. & Co.
Tunkhannock.....	Wyoming Nat. Bk.
Tyrone.....	Blair Co. Banking Co.
Tyrone.....	Tyrone Bank
Union City.....	Cooper, Ezra
Union City.....	First Nat. Bank of Union Mills
Union Mills.....	(See Union City)
Uniontown.....	First Nat. Bank
Uniontown.....	N. B. of Fayette Co.
Uniontown.....	People's Bk., Fayette Co.
Warren.....	Citizens' Nat. Bank
Warren.....	First Nat. Bank
Warren.....	Warren Savings Bank
Washington.....	First Nat. Bank
Washington.....	Hazlett, Samuel
Washington.....	Hopkins, Wright & Co.
Washington.....	Smith, Wm. & Son
Washington.....	Washington Sav. Bk.
Waterford.....	Benson & Brotherton
Watson town.....	Watson town Nat. Bk.
Waynesboro.....	First Nat. Bank
Waynesburg.....	Dollar Savings Bank
Waynesburg.....	Farmers' & Drovers' National Bank
Wellsboro.....	First Nat. Bank
West Chester.....	Buckwalter, H. C.
West Chester.....	Darlington, Smedley
West Chester.....	First Nat. Bank
West Chester.....	Haines, E. D. & Co.
West Chester.....	Hickman, Geo. B.
West Chester.....	McFarland, D. M.
West Chester.....	Marshall, Thos. W.
West Chester.....	N. B. of Chester Co.
West Chester.....	Phipps, Elisha
West Chester.....	Pyle & Brown
West Chester.....	Way, Marshall S.
West Greenville.....	(See Greenville)
West Middlesex.....	Veach's Bank
West Newton.....	Dick, J. A.
White Haven.....	W. Haven Sav. Bk.
Wilcox.....	Brown, J. L.
Wilkes-Barre.....	Anthracite Sav. Bk.
Wilkes-Barre.....	Deposit & Sav. Bk.
Wilkes-Barre.....	First Nat. Bank
Wilkes-Barre.....	Miners' Sav. Bank
Wilkes-Barre.....	People's Bank
Wilkes-Barre.....	Rockafellow, F. V. & Co.
Wilkes-Barre.....	Second Nat. Bank
Wilkes-Barre.....	Wyoming Nat. Bk.
Williamsburg.....	Williamsburg Bank
Williamsport.....	City Nat. Bank
Williamsport.....	First Nat. Bank
Williamsport.....	Lumberman's N. Bk.
Williamsport.....	Lycoming Nat. Bank
Williamsport.....	Sav. Inst. W'msport
Williamsport.....	Weed, F. R. & Co.

<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name.</i>
Williamsport.....	West Branch N. Bk.
Williamsport.....	Williamsport N. Bk.
Wrightsville.....	First Nat. Bank
Wyalusing.....	Bixby's Bank
York.....	Baer, Jacob H.
York.....	Farmers' Nat. Bank
York.....	First Nat. Bank
York.....	Schall, Danner & Sperry
York.....	Weiser, Son & Carl
York.....	Western Nat. Bank
York.....	York Co. Nat. Bank
York.....	York National Bank
Youngsville.....	Youngsville Sav. Bk.

RHODE ISLAND.

Anthony.....	Coventry Nat. Bank
Anthony.....	Coventry Sav. Bank
Ashaway.....	Ashaway Nat. Bank
Ashaway.....	Ashaway Savings Bank
Bristol.....	Bristol Co. Sav. Bank
Bristol.....	Bristol Inst. for Sav.
Bristol.....	First National Bank
Bristol.....	National Eagle Bank
Centreville.....	Centreville Nat. Bank of Warwick
Centreville.....	Warwick Inst. for Sav.
Cumberland.....	Cumberland Nat. B.
East Greenwich.....	East Greenwich Inst. for Savings
East Greenwich.....	Greenwich Nat. Bank
Greenville.....	Nat. Exchange Bank
Greenville.....	Smithfield Sav. Bank
Hope Valley.....	First National Bk. of Hopkinton
Hope Valley.....	Hopkinton Sav. Bk.
Hopkinton.....	(See Hope Valley)
Kingston.....	Kingston Sav. Bank
Kingston.....	Nat. Landholder's Bank
Newport.....	Aquidneck Nat. Bank
Newport.....	Coddington Sav. Bank
Newport.....	First National Bank
Newport.....	Island Savings Bank
Newport.....	Merchants' Bank
Newport.....	National Bk. of R. I.
Newport.....	National Exchange Bk.
Newport.....	New England Com'l B.
Newport.....	Newport Nat. Bank
Newport.....	R. I. Union Bank
Newport.....	Sav. Bank of Newport
North Providence.....	(See Pawtucket)
North Scituate.....	Scituate Nat. Bk.
Pascoag.....	Pascoag Nat. Bank
Pascoag.....	Pascoag Savings Bank
Pawtucket.....	Franklin Savings Bank
Pawtucket.....	First National Bank
Pawtucket.....	Pawtucket Inst. for Savings
Pawtucket.....	Pacific Nat. Bank of North Providence
Pawtucket.....	Providence Co. Sav. Bank
Pawtucket.....	Slater National Bank of North Providence
Phenix.....	Phenix National Bank
Phenix.....	Phenix Savings Bank

Place.	Name.
Providence...	American Nat. Bank
Providence...	Atlantic Bank
Providence...	Bank of America
Providence...	Blackstone Canal N. B.
Providence...	Butchers & Drov. Bk.
Providence...	Chace, Watson & Butts
Providence...	Citizens' Sav. Bank
Providence...	City National Bank
Providence...	City Savings Bank
Providence...	Commercial Nat. Bk.
Providence...	Cranston, Henry C.
Providence...	Fifth National Bank
Providence...	First National Bank
Providence...	Fourth Nat. Bank
Providence...	Globe National Bank
Providence...	High Street Bank
Providence...	Jackson Bank
Providence...	Jackson Inst. for Sav.
Providence...	Liberty Bank
Providence...	Lime Rock Nat. Bank
Providence...	Mfrs. Nat. Bank
Providence...	Meade & Earle
Providence...	Mechanics' Nat. Bank
Providence...	Mechanics' Sav. Bank
Providence...	Merchants' Nat. Bank
Providence...	Merchants' Sav. Bank
Providence...	Nat. Bk. of Commerce
Providence...	Nat. B. of North Am.
Providence...	National Eagle Bank
Providence...	Nat. Exchange Bank
Providence...	Northern Bank
Providence...	Old National Bank
Providence...	Pawtuxet Bank
Providence...	Pearce, Henry
Providence...	Peirce & Salisbury (Brokers)
Providence...	Peoples' Sav. Bank
Providence...	Phenix National Bank
Providence...	Prov. Inst. for Sav.
Providence...	Providence Nat. Bk.
Providence...	R. I. Hospital Tr. Co.
Providence...	Rhode Island Nat. B.
Providence...	Roger Williams N. B.
Providence...	Second National Bank
Providence...	State Bank
Providence...	Third National Bank
Providence...	Traders' National Bk.
Providence...	Union Bank
Providence...	Weeden, C. R.
Providence...	Westminster Bank
Providence...	Weybosset Nat. Bank
Providence...	Wilbour, Jackson & Co.
Providence...	(See North Scituate)
Providence...	Slatersville...First N. B. of Smithf'd.
Providence...	(See Slatersville)
Providence...	Wakefield Nat. Bank
Providence...	Wakefield Inst. for Sav.
Providence...	Warren...First National Bank
Providence...	Warren...National Hope Bank
Providence...	Warren...National Warren Bank
Providence...	Warren Inst. for Savings
Providence...	Warwick... (See Centreville)
Providence...	Westerly...Mechanics' Sav. Bank
Providence...	Westerly...National Niantic Bank
Providence...	Westerly...National Phenix Bank
Providence...	Westerly...Niantic Savings Bank

Place.	Name.
Westerly...	Pawcatuck Nat. Bank (See Pawcatuck, Conn.)
Westerly...	Washington Nat. Bank
Westerly...	Westerly Sav. Bank
Westerly...	Wickford Nat. Bank
Westerly...	Wickford Savings Bank
Westerly...	Woonsocket...Citizens' Nat. Bank
Westerly...	Woonsocket...First National Bank
Westerly...	Woonsocket...Mechanics' Sav. Bk.
Westerly...	Woonsocket...Nat. Globe Bank
Westerly...	Woonsocket...National Union Bank
Westerly...	Woonsocket...People's Sav. Bk.
Westerly...	Woonsocket...Producers' Nat. Bk.
Westerly...	Woonsocket...Producers' Sav. B.
Westerly...	Woonsocket...Woonsocket Inst. for Savings
Westerly...	Woonsocket...Woonsocket N. Bk.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

Aiken...	Beckman, J. H.
Anderson...	Nat. Bk. of Anderson
Bamberg...	Bamberg, Isaac S.
Beaufort...	Lockwood, Wm. H.
Charleston...	B. of Cha'ston N. B. A.
Charleston...	Carolina Sav. Bank
Charleston...	First National Bank
Charleston...	Germania Savings Bk.
Charleston...	Hastie, W. S. & Son
Charleston...	Lowndes, C. T. & Co.
Charleston...	Molyneaux, Wm. J.
Charleston...	Moreland, E. M.
Charleston...	People's Nat. Bank
Charleston...	S. C. Loan & Trust Co.
Cheraw...	Malloy, H. D.
Chester...	Nat. Bk. of Chester
Columbia...	Carolina Nat. Bank
Columbia...	Central Nat. Bank
Darlington...	Dargan & Hewitt
Georgetown...	Fraser, R. E.
Greenville...	Nat. Bk. of Greenville
Newberry...	National Bank
Orangeburg...	Robinson Kirk (Collections)
Ridgeway...	Desportes, R. S. & Co.
Rock Hill...	Ivy, J. M. & Co.
Spartanburg...	Nat. Bk. Spartanburg
Sumter...	Dargan, J. W.
Union...	Mers. & Planters N. B.
Walhalla...	Ervin & Verner
Winnsboro...	Winnsboro Nat. Bk.
Yorkville...	Jefferys, T. S.

TENNESSEE.

Athens...	Franklin Ass'n Bank
Bristol...	Bank of Bristol
Brownsville...	Brownsville Sav. Bk.
Charleston...	Hiwassee Sav. Ass'n.
Chattanooga...	Discount & Dep. Bk.
Chattanooga...	First Nat. Bank
Chattanooga...	Mech. & Trad. Bank
Clarksville...	Bank of Clarksville
Clarksville...	First Nat. Bank
Clarksville...	Franklin Bank
Clarksville...	Northern Bank
Cleveland...	Cleveland Nat. Bank
Columbia...	Bank of Columbia

Place.	Name.
Columbia...	First National Bank
Dyersburg...	Bank of Dyersburg
Fayetteville...	First National Bank
Fayetteville...	Lincoln Savings Bank
Franklin...	Nat. Bk. of Franklin
Gallatin...	Bank of Gallatin
Gallatin...	Summer Deposit Bank
Jackson...	Bank of Madison
Jackson...	First National Bank
Knoxville...	East Tennessee N. Bk.
Knoxville...	Mechanics' Bank
Knoxville...	People's Bank
Lebanon...	Nat. Bank of Lebanon
Lebanon...	Second National Bank
McMinnville...	N. Bk. McMinnville
Memphis...	Bank of Commerce
Memphis...	First National Bank
Memphis...	German National Bank
Memphis...	Manhattan Bank
Memphis...	State National Bank
Memphis...	Union & Planters' Bank
Milan...	Collins, E. A.
Morristown...	Lookout Bank
Murfreesboro...	First National Bank
Murfreesboro...	Stones' River N. B.
Nashville...	First National Bank
Nashville...	Fourth National Bank
Nashville...	Nashville Savings Bk.
Nashville...	Nashville Savings Co.
Nashville...	Newell, Duncan & Co.
Nashville...	Third National Bank
Palmetto...	Montgomery Bros.
Paris...	Commercial Bank
Paris...	McNeil Bros.
Pulaski...	Giles National Bank
Pulaski...	Nat. Bank of Pulaski
Shelbyville...	Nat. B. of Shelbyville
Shelbyville...	Shelbyville Sav. Bank
Springfield...	Springfield Nat. Bank
Trenton...	Gibson County Bank
Union City...	Bank of Union City

TEXAS.

Austin...	Bremond & Co.
Austin...	First National Bank
Austin...	German-American Bank (Forster & Co.)
Austin...	Raymond, Jas. H. & Co.
Beaumont...	Craig, John C.
Belton...	Burr, L. & Co.
Belton...	Miller Bros.
Bonham...	Fannin County Bank
Brenham...	Bassett & Bassett
Brenham...	Engelke, F. A.
Brenham...	Giddings & Giddings
Brownwood...	Pecan Valley Bank (Smith & Steffens)
Bryan...	Clarke & Bryan
Bryan...	Edrington, H. C.
Buffalo Gap...	Taylor County Bank (Smith & Steffens)
Calvert...	McLendon, J. S. & Co.
Clarksville...	Red River Co. Bank
Cleburne...	Bank of Cleburne (Heard, Allen & Barnes)
Columbus...	Simpson, J. H.

Place.	Name.	Place.	Name.	Place.	Name.
Columbus.....	Tendick, R. P.	Laredo.....	The Milmo Nat. Bank	Silver Reef.....	Leeds Banking Co.
Corpus Christi.....	Doddrige & Davis	Longview.....	Harrison, F. J. & Co.		
Corpus Christi.....	Gussett, N.	Luling.....	Johnston, W. R. & Co.	VERMONT.	
Corsicana.....	Garitty, Huey & Co.	McKinney.....	Collin County Bank	Barre.....	Nat. Bank of Barre
Crockett.....	Burnett, S. F. & Co.	McKinney.....	Emerson, F. & Co.	Barton.....	Barton National Bank
Crockett.....	Miller, Mark	Marlin.....	Bank of Marlin (Chilton, L. B. & Co.)	Bellows Falls.....	Nat. Bk. of Bellows Falls
Cuero.....	Buchel, Otto	Marshall.....	Fry, E. J.	Bellows Falls.....	Bellows Falls Sav. Inst.
Cuero.....	Runge, H. & Co.	Marshall.....	Garrett & Key	Bennington.....	Bennington Co. N. B.
Daingerfield.....	Reynolds & O'Neal	Mexia.....	Oliver & Griggs	Bennington.....	Bennington Co. S. B.
Dallas.....	Adams & Leonard	Nacogdoches.....	Davidson, J. P.	Bennington.....	First Nat. Bank
Dallas.....	City National Bank	Navasota.....	Chinski, I. Y.	Bennington.....	McDaniels, Thos.
Dallas.....	Exchange Bank	Overton.....	Irion, J. R.	Bethel.....	Nat. White River Bank
Dallas.....	Flippen, Adoue & Lobit	Palestine.....	Ash, Michael	Bradford.....	Bradford Sav. Bank & Trust Co.
Dallas.....	Gannon Bros.	Paris.....	Farmers & Mers' Bank	Brandon.....	Brandon National Bank
Decatur.....	Greathouse & Co.	Paris.....	Paris Exchange Bank	Brandon.....	First National Bank
Denison.....	First National Bank	Richmond.....	Beard, T. R.	Brattleboro.....	Brattleboro Sav. Bk.
Denton.....	Denton Bank	Rockdale.....	Rockdale Bank (J. S. Perry & Co.)	Brattleboro.....	People's Nat. Bank
Eagle Pass.....	Riddle, Jas. W.	Round Rock.....	Williamson Co. Bk. (W. G. Peters)	Brattleboro.....	Vermont Nat. Bank
Eagle Pass.....	Ward & Byron	Rusk.....	Bonner, F. W.	Brattleboro.....	Vermont Sav. Bank
El Paso.....	Bank of El Paso (T. P. Young & Co.)	San Antonio.....	Bennett, Thornton & Lockwood	Burlington.....	Burlington Sav. Bank
Ennis.....	Baldrige, J. & J. R.	San Antonio.....	Groos, F. & Co.	Burlington.....	Farmers' & Mech. Sav., Ins. & Trust Co.
Flatonia.....	Tuttle & Cockrill	San Antonio.....	San Antonio Nat. B.	Burlington.....	Howard Nat. Bank
Fort Clarke.....	Friedlander, W. E. & Co.	San Antonio.....	Twohig, John	Burlington.....	Merchants' Nat. Bank
Fort Worth.....	City National Bank	San Marcos.....	Mitchell & Glover	Burlington.....	Noyes, Vernon P.
Fort Worth.....	First National Bank	Schulenburg.....	Kessler, Chas. A.	Castleton.....	Castleton National Bk.
Fort Worth.....	Tidball, Van Zandt & Co.	Schulenberg.....	Pretzel, Chas.	Chelsea.....	First National Bank
Gainesville.....	Putnam, Chambers & Co.	Sherman.....	City Bk. of Sherman	Danville.....	Caledonia Nat. Bank
Galveston.....	Adoue & Lobit	Sherman.....	Mers. & Planters' Bank	Derby Line.....	N. Bk. of Derby Line
Galveston.....	Ball, Hutchings & Co.	Stephensville.....	Berry, J. D. (Collections)	Fair Haven.....	Allen National Bank
Galveston.....	First National Bank	Sulphur Springs.....	Dabbs, J. W. & Co.	Fair Haven.....	First National Bank
Galveston.....	Galveston B. & Tr. Co.	Sulphur Springs.....	Weaver & Whitworth.	Hyde Park.....	Lamoille Co. N. B.
Galveston.....	Island City Sav. Bank	Terrell.....	Childress, B. M. & Bros.	Jamaica.....	Jamaica Savings Bank
Galveston.....	National Bk. of Texas	Terrell.....	Holt, Bivins & Corley	Jamaica.....	West River Nat. Bank
Galveston.....	Texas Bkg. & Ins. Co. (Banking exclusively)	Texarkana.....	Bank of Texarkana	Lyndon.....	Nat. Bank of Lyndon
Georgetown.....	Harris, J. T.	Tyler.....	Williams & Bonner	Manchester.....	Battenkill Nat. Bank
Georgetown.....	Steele & Sparks	Victoria.....	Brownson & Co.	Middlebury.....	N. B. of Middlebury
Goliad.....	Boyd & Sibley	Victoria.....	Levi, A. & Co.	Montpelier.....	First National Bank
Gonzales.....	Miller & Sayers	Victoria.....	Sibley, Eugene & Co.	Montpelier.....	Montpelier Nat. Bank
Hallettsville.....	Patterson, S. C.	Waco.....	State Central Bank	Montpelier.....	Montpelier Sav. Bank Trust Co.
Hamilton.....	James & Law	Waco.....	Waco Nat. Bank	Newbury.....	(See Wells River)
Hearne.....	Breckham & Herndon (Collections)	Waco.....	Waco State Bank	Newfane.....	Windham Co. Sav. Bk.
Hempstead.....	Bank of Hempstead	Waxahachie.....	Getzendaner & Ferris	Newport.....	Nat. Bank of Newport
Henderson.....	Wettermark, A. & Co.	Weatherford.....	First Nat. Bank	N. Bennington.....	First Nat. Bank
Hillsboro.....	Sturgiss, Geo. F.	Weatherford.....	Warren, Henry & Co.	Northfield.....	Northfield Nat. Bank
Honey Grove.....	Stobaugh A. G. & Co.	Whitney.....	Porter, Caruthers & Co.	Northfield.....	Northfield Sav. Bank
Houston.....	City Bank of Houston	Will's Point.....	Fuller & Lybrand	Orwell.....	First National Bank
Houston.....	First National Bank	Will's Point.....	Owens, John E.	Proctorsville.....	Nat. Black River B.
Houston.....	Fox, Henry S.			Randolph.....	(See West Randolph)
Houston.....	House, T. W.	UTAH.		Richford.....	Richford, S. B. & T. Co.
Houston.....	Houston Sav. Bank	Corinne.....	Guthrie, J. W.	Royalton.....	Nat. Bk. of Royalton
Houston.....	Nat. Exchange Bank	Logan.....	Franck, Charles	Rutland.....	Baxter National Bank
Huntsville.....	Gibbs, Sanford	Ogden.....	Guthrie, Dooly & Co.	Rutland.....	Clement & Sons
Indianola.....	Runge, H. & Co.	Ogden.....	Harkness & Co.	Rutland.....	Nat. Bk. of Rutland
Industry.....	Hennings, Geo.	Salt Lake City.....	Deseret Nat. Bank	Rutland.....	Rutland Co. Nat. Bank
Jefferson.....	Citizens' Sav. Bank	Salt Lake City.....	Jones, T. R.	Rutland.....	Rutland Savings Bank
Jefferson.....	Nat. B. of Jefferson	Salt Lake City.....	London Bank of Utah, (Limited).	St. Albans.....	First National Bank
Ladonia.....	Weldon, C. W. T.	Salt Lake City.....	McCormick & Co.	St. Albans.....	St. Albans Trust Co.
La Grange.....	White & Bradshaw	Salt Lake City.....	Walker Bros.	St. Albans.....	Vermont Nat. Bank
Laredo.....	Hall & Atlee (Collections)	Salt Lake City.....	Wells, Fargo & Co.	St. Johnsbury.....	First Nat. Bank
Laredo.....	Lassner & Mandlebaum			St. Johnsbury.....	Merchants' Nat. B.
				St. Johnsbury.....	Passumpsic Sav. B.

Place.	Name.
Springfield.....	First Nat. Bank
Springfield.....	Springfield Sav. Bank
Swanton.....	National Union Bank
Vergennes.....	Farmers' Nat. Bank
Vergennes.....	Nat. Bk. of Vergennes
Waterbury.....	Waterbury Nat. Bk.
Wells River.....	Nat. Bk. of Newbury
West Fairlee.....	West Fairlee S. Bk.
West Randolph.....	Randolph N. Bk.
Wilmington.....	Wilmington Sav. Bk.
Windsor.....	Windsor Sav. Bank
Winooski.....	Winooski Sav. Bank
Woodstock.....	Ottawaquechee Sav. Bk.
Woodstock.....	Woodstock Nat. Bank

VIRGINIA.

Abingdon.....	Bank of Abingdon
Abingdon.....	Greenway Bros. & Co.
Alexandria.....	Burke & Herbert
Alexandria.....	Citizens' Nat. Bank
Alexandria.....	First National Bank
Alexandria.....	German Banking Co.
Amelia C. H.....	Planters' Bank
Amherst C. H.....	Amherst Sav. Bk.
Bellefonte.....	Citizens' Bank
Big Lick.....	Bank of Virginia
Blacksburg.....	Montgomery Sav. Bk.
Boydton.....	Bank of Mecklenburg
Bridgewater.....	Farmers' Bank
Buckingham C. H.....	Buckingham Savings Bank
Charlotte C. H.....	Charlotte Bank & Ins. Co.
Charlottesville.....	Brennan & Co.
Charlottesville.....	People's Bank
Chatham.....	Chatham Savings Bank
Clarksville.....	Bank of Clarksville
Culpeper.....	Rixey Bros.
Danville.....	Border Grange Bank
Danville.....	Johnston & Cheek
Danville.....	Patton, W. S., Sons & Co.
Danville.....	Planters' Nat. Bank
Farmville.....	Commercial Sav. Bank
Farmville.....	Planters' Bank
Fincastle.....	Bank of Fincastle
Fredericksburg.....	Conway, Gordon & Garnett
Fredericksburg.....	Minor & Co.
Fredericksburg.....	N. B. Fred'ksburg
Front Royal.....	Bank of Warren
Harrisonburg.....	First Nat. Bank
Harrisonburg.....	Rockingham Bank
Leesburg.....	Loudoun Nat. Bank
Lexington.....	Bank of Lexington
Liberty.....	Bank of Bedford
Liberty.....	Liberty Savings Bank
Lynchburg.....	First National Bank
Lynchburg.....	Krise, P. A.
Lynchburg.....	Lynchburg Fire Ins. Co.
Lynchburg.....	Lynchburg Nat. Bk.
Lynchburg.....	Miller & Franklin
Lynchburg.....	People's Sav. Bank
Lynchburg.....	Virginia Sav. Bank
Marion.....	Bank of Marion
Newbern.....	Baskerville, John B.

Place.	Name.
Newmarket.....	Newmarket B. of Va.
Norfolk.....	Bank of Commerce
Norfolk.....	Burrus, Son & Co.
Norfolk.....	Citizens' Bank
Norfolk.....	Exchange Nat. Bank
Norfolk.....	Farmers' Bank
Norfolk.....	Franklin Savings Bank
Norfolk.....	Gordan, John D. & Co.
Norfolk.....	Home Savings Bank
Norfolk.....	Marine Bank
Norfolk.....	Mers. & Mech. Sav. B.
Norfolk.....	Norfolk Trust Co.
Pamplin City.....	Farm. & Mers. Sav. Bank
Petersburg.....	Bank of Petersburg
Petersburg.....	Hinton & Dunn
Petersburg.....	Petersburg S. & I. Co.
Petersburg.....	Planters & Mech. Bk.
Portsmouth.....	Bain & Bro.
Portsmouth.....	Bank of Portsmouth
Richmond.....	Bank of Commerce
Richmond.....	Branch, Thos. & Co.
Richmond.....	Campbell & Schoolcraft
Richmond.....	Citizens' Bank
Richmond.....	City Bank
Richmond.....	Davenport & Co.
Richmond.....	First National Bank
Richmond.....	Maury, R. H. & Co.
Richmond.....	Merchants' Nat. Bk.
Richmond.....	Mers. & Plant. Sav. B.
Richmond.....	Nat. Bk. of Virginia
Richmond.....	Planters' Nat. Bank
Richmond.....	Richmond Bk. & I. Co.
Richmond.....	State Bk. of Virginia
Richmond.....	Union Bank
Rocky Mount.....	Franklin Bank
Salem.....	Farmers Nat. Bank
Saltville.....	Palmer, Geo. W.
Scottsville.....	Moon, Jacob L.
Smithfield.....	Farm. & Mers. Sav. B.
South Boston.....	Jordan, R. E. & W. I.
Staunton.....	Augusta Nat. Bank
Staunton.....	National Valley Bank
Suffolk.....	Commercial Bank
Suffolk.....	Farm. Bank Nansemond
Warrenton.....	Payne & Co.
Winchester.....	Shenandoah Valley N.
Winchester.....	Union Bank
Woodstock.....	Shenandoah Co. Bank
Wytheville.....	Bk'g Agency Lynchburg Fire Ins. Co.
Wytheville.....	Farm. B. of S. W. Va.

WASHINGTON TERR.

Colfax.....	Linington, C. G.
Dayton.....	Hawley, Wallace & Co.
New Tacoma.....	Bk. of New Tacoma
Olympia.....	Barnes, G. A.
Port Townsend.....	Landes, Henry
Seattle.....	Horton, Dexter & Co.
Spokane Falls.....	B. of Spokane Falls (A. M. Cannon)
Walla Walla.....	Baker & Boyer
Walla Walla.....	First National Bank
Walla Walla.....	Hawley, Wallace & Co.

Place.	Name.
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WEST VIRGINIA.

Charleston.....	Kanawha Valley Bank
Charleston.....	State Bank of W. Va.
Charlestown.....	Bk. of Charlestown
Charlestown.....	First Nat. Bank, of Jefferson
Clarksburg.....	Bk. of West Virginia
Clarksburg.....	Mer. Nat. Bk. of W. Va. at C.
Fairmont.....	Farmers' Bank
Fairmont.....	First National Bank
Grafton.....	First National Bank
Huntington.....	Bank of Huntington
Kingwood.....	Nat. B. of Kingwood
Lewisburg.....	Bank of Lewisburg
Martinsburg.....	N. B. of Martinsburg
Martinsburg.....	People's Nat. Bank
Morgantown.....	Mers. N. B. of W. Va.
Morgantown.....	Second Nat. Bank
Parkersburg.....	First National Bank
Parkersburg.....	Parkersburg Nat. B.
Parkersburg.....	Second Nat. Bank
Philippi.....	Farmer's Bank of P.
Piedmont.....	Nat. Bank of Piedmont
Point Pleasant.....	Mers. Nat. Bank of W. Va.
Princeton.....	Bank of Princeton
Shepherdstown.....	Jefferson Sav. Bk.
Union.....	Bank of Union
Wellsburg.....	Bank of Wellsburg (S. George)
Wellsburg.....	Wellsburg Nat. Bank
Weston.....	National Exchange Bank
Wheeling.....	Bank of Ohio Valley
Wheeling.....	Bank of Wheeling
Wheeling.....	City Bank
Wheeling.....	Commercial Bank
Wheeling.....	Exchange Bank
Wheeling.....	German Bank
Wheeling.....	Nat. Bank of W. Va.
Wheeling.....	People's Bank

WISCONSIN.

Alma.....	Hunner & Ginzkey
Appleton.....	First National Bank
Appleton.....	Mfrs.' Nat. Bank
Arcadia.....	Trempealeau Co. Bank
Arena.....	Jones, W. H.
Ashland.....	Wilmarth, L. C.
Augusta.....	Bradford & Hackett
Baraboo.....	First National Bank
Beaver Dam.....	N. B. of Beaver Dam
Beloit.....	Citizens' Nat. Bank
Beloit.....	First National Bank
Berlin.....	Mather, C. A. & Co.
Berlin.....	Sacket, Fitch & Co.
Black Riv. Falls.....	Jackson Co. Bk.
Bloomington.....	Humphrey & Clark
Boscobel.....	Exchange Bank
Boscobel.....	Pipkin, A. J.
Brodhead.....	Bank of Brodhead (Bowen & Co.)
Burlington.....	First Nat. Bank
Chilton.....	German Exchange Bk.
Chippewa Falls.....	First Nat. Bank

<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name.</i>
Chippewa Falls.....	Seymour's Bank (D. E. Seymour)	Madison.....	First National Bank	Port Wash'gton.....	Ozaukee Co. Bk.
Clinton.....	Exchange Bank (O. C. Gates)	Madison.....	German Bank (John J. Suhr)	Prairie du Chien.....	Exchange Bank (A. Denio)
Columbus.....	First National Bank	Madison.....	Park Savings Bank	Prairie du Sac.....	Tripp, J. S.
Columbus.....	Union Bank	Madison.....	State Bank	Prescott.....	Miller, H. S.
Darlington.....	Judge, King & Co.	Manitowoc.....	First National Bank	Princeton.....	Yahr, Thompson & Co.
Darlington.....	La Fayette Co. Bank (Orton, Otis & Co.)	Manitowoc.....	Shove, T. C.	Racine.....	First National Bank
Delavan.....	Citizens' Bank	Marionette.....	Stephenson Bk'g Co.	Racine.....	Manufacturers Nat. Bank
Delavan.....	Latimer, E. & Co.	Marion.....	Moses, L. D. (Exchange)	Reedsburg.....	Exchange Bank (Samuel Ramsey)
De Pere.....	Jones, Herbert R.	Mauston.....	Bank of Mauston	Reedsburg.....	Reedsburg Bank
De Pere.....	Kellogg, R. B. & Co.	Mazomanie.....	Bronson, Draper & Co.	Richland Centre.....	Krouskop, Geo.
Dodgeville.....	Reese, Samuel W.	Menasha.....	Bank of Menasha	Ripon.....	First National Bank
Eau Claire.....	Bank of Eau Claire	Menomonee.....	Bank of Menomonee	River Falls.....	Bank of River Falls
Eau Claire.....	Chippewa Valley Bank (H. C. Putnam & Co.)	Menomonee.....	French, S. B.	Sauk City.....	Tripp, J. S.
Eau Claire.....	Clark & Ingram	Milwaukee.....	Schulte & Quilling	Sharon.....	Bank of Sharon
Edgerton.....	Bank of Edgerton	Milwaukee.....	Belcher & Co.	Sheboygan.....	Bank of Sheboygan
Elkhorn.....	First National Bank	Milwaukee.....	Cramer & Co.	Sheboygan.....	German Bank
Elroy.....	Hart, E. & Co.	Milwaukee.....	First National Bank	Sheboygan Falls.....	Falls Bank
Evansville.....	Bank of Evansville	Milwaukee.....	Houghton Bros. & Co.	Shullsburg.....	Shullsburg Bank
Fon du Lac.....	Baker, R. A.	Milwaukee.....	Manfrs'. Bank of M.	Sparta.....	Bank of Sparta
Fon du Lac.....	Cole, Wm. E.	Milwaukee.....	Marshall & Ilsley	Sparta.....	Thayer, M. A. & Co.
Fon du Lac.....	First National Bank	Milwaukee.....	Merchants' Exchange Bank	Stevens' Point.....	McCulloch, H. D.
Fon du Lac.....	German-Am. Sav. Bk.	Milwaukee.....	Milwaukee Nat. Bank	Stoughton.....	Stoughton State Bank
Fon du Lac.....	Sav. Bk. Fon du Lac	Milwaukee.....	Nat. Exchange Bank	Tomah.....	Bank of Tomah
Fon du Lac.....	Wells, Wm. H.	Milwaukee.....	Second Ward Sav. Bk.	Viroqua.....	Bank of Viroqua (Lindemann & Rusk)
Fort Atkinson.....	First Nat. Bank	Milwaukee.....	South Side Sav. Bank	Watertown.....	Bank of Watertown
Fountain City.....	Bohri Bros.	Milwaukee.....	Wis. M. & F. I. Co. Bk.	Watertown.....	Wisconsin National Bank
Fox Lake.....	First National Bank	Mineral Point.....	City Bank (Wilson & Harris)	Waukesha.....	Waukesha Nat. Bank
Geneva.....	Bank of Geneva	Mineral Point.....	Henry, Wm. T.	Waupaca.....	Exch. & Sav. Bank of Waupaca (H. C. Mead & Co.)
Grand Rapids.....	First National Bk.	Monroe.....	First National Bank	Waupaca.....	Waupaca Bank (E. Coolidge & Co.)
Gratiot.....	Gallagher & Co.	Montfort.....	Eastman, Henry & Son	Waupun.....	Jess, George & Co.
Green Bay.....	Kellogg National Bk.	Muscodas.....	McCarn, A. J. & Co.	Wausau.....	Marathon County Bk.
Green Bay.....	Strong's Bank	Neenah.....	Nat. Bank of Neenah	Wausau.....	Silverthorn & Plumer
Hudson.....	First National Bank	Neillsville.....	Clark County Bank	West Bend.....	Bank of West Bend (E. Franckenberg)
Hudson.....	Hudson Sav. Bank	Neillsville.....	Neillsville Bank (J. L. Gates & Co.)	Weyauwega.....	Weed, Gumaer & Co.
Janesville.....	First National Bank	New Lisbon.....	Farm. & Mers. Bank	Whitewater.....	First National Bank
Janesville.....	Mers. & Mech. Sav. Bk.	New London.....	Bk. of New London		
Janesville.....	Rock County Nat. Bk.	New Richmond.....	Bank of New Richmond		
Jefferson.....	Farmers' & Mers. Bank	Oconomowoc.....	Edgerton, H. K.		
Jefferson.....	Jefferson County Bank	Oconto.....	Farnsworth & Smith		
Jenny.....	Ross, McCord & Co.	Oshkosh.....	Commercial Bank		
Kaukauna.....	Bank of Kaukauna	Oshkosh.....	First National Bank		
Kenosha.....	First National Bank	Oshkosh.....	Union National Bank		
Kenosha.....	Head, Dann & Co.	Platteville.....	Northrop & Co.		
Kewaunee.....	Carel, John	Platteville.....	Platteville Bank (I. Hodges)		
Kilbourn City.....	Bank of Kilbourn	Plymouth.....	Bank of Plymouth		
La Crosse.....	Batavian Bank	Portage.....	City Bank of Portage		
La Crosse.....	Holley & Borresen	Portage.....	German Exchange Bank (F. W. Schulze)		
La Crosse.....	La Crosse Nat. Bank				
Lancaster.....	Ryland, Geo. W. & Co.				
Linden.....	Bank of Linden				

WYOMING.

Cheyenne.....	First National Bank
Cheyenne.....	Stebbins, Post & Co.
Evanston.....	Beckwith & Co.
Evanston.....	Mutual Exchange Bank (North & Wurtele)
Evanston.....	Pioneer Bank
Fort Fred Steele.....	Hugus, J. W. & Co.
Laramie City.....	Wyoming N. Bank

BANKS IN THE DOMINION OF CANADA.

BRITISH COLUMBIA.

<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name of Bank.</i>
Barkerville.....	Bank of Br. Columbia
New Westminster.....	Bank of British Columbia, (Br.)
Victoria..Bk. of Br. Columbia' (Br.)	
Victoria.....	Bank of British North America, (Br.)
Victoria.....	Garesché, Green & Co.

MANITOBA.

<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name of Bank.</i>
Chatham.....	Mers. Bank of Canada
Portage La Prairie.....	Ontario Bank
Winnipeg.....	Bank of Montreal
Winnipeg.....	Imperial Bank
Winnipeg.....	Mers. Bank of Canada
Winnipeg.....	Ontario Bank

NEW BRUNSWICK.

<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name of Bank.</i>
Chatham.....	Bank of Montreal
Fredericton.....	B. British N. America
Fredericton.....	People's Bank of N. B.
Moncton.....	Bank of Montreal
Moncton.....	Bank of Nova Scotia
Newcastle.....	Bank of Montreal
St. John.....	Bank of Br. N. America
St. John.....	Bank of Montreal
St. John.....	Bank of New Brunswick
St. John.....	Bank of Nova Scotia
St. John.....	Maritime Bank of Dominion of Canada
St. Stephen.....	St. Stephen's Bank
Woodstock.....	Bank of Nova Scotia

PRIVATE BANKERS IN NEW BRUNSWICK.

<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name of Banker.</i>
Sackville.....	Wood M. & Sons
St. John.....	Jones, S. & Co.
St. John.....	Macellan & Co.
St. John.....	Philips, George
Woodstock.....	Allan, John T.
Woodstock.....	Van Wart, Gilbert W.

NEWFOUNDLAND.

<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name of Bank.</i>
St. Johns.....	Commercial Bank of Newfoundland
St. Johns.....	Union Bank of Newfoundland

NOVA SCOTIA.

<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name of Bank.</i>
Amherst.....	Bank of Nova Scotia
Annapolis.....	Bank of Nova Scotia
Annapolis.....	Union Bank of Halifax
Antigonish.....	Mers. Bk. of Halifax

<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name of Bank.</i>
Bridgetown.....	Bank of Nova Scotia
Bridgewater.....	Mers. Bk. of Halifax
Digby.....	Bank of Nova Scotia
Halifax.....	Bank of Br. N. America
Halifax.....	Bank of Montreal
Halifax.....	Bank of Nova Scotia
Halifax.....	Halifax Banking Co.
Halifax.....	Mers. Bank of Halifax
Halifax.....	People's Bank of Halifax
Halifax.....	Union Bank of Halifax
Kentville.....	Bank of Nova Scotia
Liverpool.....	Bank of Nova Scotia
Lockeport.....	People's Bk. of Halifax
Lunenburg.....	Mers. Bank of Halifax
Maitland.....	Mers. Bank of Halifax
New Glasgow.....	Bk. of Nova Scotia
New Glasgow.....	The Pictou Bank
North Sydney.....	Bk. of Nova Scotia
Parrsboro.....	Halifax Banking Co.
Pictou.....	Bank of Nova Scotia
Pictou.....	Mers' Bank of Halifax
Pictou.....	The Pictou Bank
Stellarton.....	The Pictou Bank
Sydney Bar.....	Bank of Nova Scotia
Sydney, C. B.....	Mers. Bk. of Halifax
Truro.....	Halifax Banking Co.
Truro.....	Mers. Bank of Halifax
Weymouth.....	Mers. Bank of Halifax
Windsor.....	Commercial Bk. Windsor
Wolfville.....	People's Bank of Halifax
Yarmouth.....	Bank of Nova Scotia
Yarmouth.....	Bank of Yarmouth
Yarmouth.....	Exchange Bank

PRIVATE BANKERS IN NOVA SCOTIA.

<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name of Banker.</i>
Halifax.....	Farquhar, Forrest & Co.
Halifax.....	Lowell, W. L. & Co.
Halifax.....	Macdonald, J. S. & Co.
Halifax.....	Mackintosh, James C.

ONTARIO.

<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name of Bank.</i>
Alliston.....	Ontario Bank
Almonte.....	Bank of Montreal
Arnprior.....	Bank of Ottawa
Aurora.....	Federal Bank of Canada
Aylmer.....	Exchange Bank of Canada
Barrie.....	Bank of Toronto
Barrie.....	Canadian B. of Commerce
Beeton.....	Bank of Hamilton
Belleville.....	Bank of Montreal
Belleville.....	Dominion Bank
Belleville.....	Canadian B. of Com.
Belleville.....	Mers' Bank of Canada
Berlin.....	Canadian Bk. of Commerce
Berlin.....	Merchants' Bk. of Canada
Bowmanville.....	Dominion Bank

<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name of Bank.</i>
Bowmanville.....	Ontario Bank
Bradford.....	Standard Bk. of Canada
Brampton.....	Dominion Bank
Brampton.....	Mers' Bk. of Canada
Brantford.....	Bk. British North Am.
Brantford.....	Bank of Montreal
Brantford.....	Canadian Bk. of Com.
Brockville.....	Bank of Montreal
Brockville.....	The Molsons Bank
Brussels.....	Ontario Bank
Campbellford.....	Standard Bank of Canada
Cannington.....	Standard Bank of Canada
Chatham.....	Canadian Bank of Com.
Chatham.....	Federal Bank of Canada
Chatham.....	Mers' Bank of Canada
Clinton.....	The Molsons Bank
Cobourg.....	Bank of Montreal
Cobourg.....	Bank of Toronto
Cobourg.....	Dominion Bank
Colborne.....	Standard Bk. of Canada
Collinwood.....	Bank of Toronto
Collingwood.....	Canadian B. of Com.
Cornwall.....	Bank of Montreal
Dundas.....	Canadian Bank of Com.
Dunnville.....	Canadian Bk. of Com.
Exeter.....	The Molsons Bank
Fergus.....	Imperial Bank of Canada
Galt.....	Canadian Bk. of Commerce
Galt.....	Merchants' Bank of Canada
Gananoque.....	Mers' Bk. of Canada
Georgetown.....	Bank of Hamilton
Goderich.....	Bank of Montreal
Goderich.....	Canadian Bank of Com.
Guelph.....	Bank of Montreal
Guelph.....	Canadian Bank of Com.
Guelph.....	Federal Bank of Canada
Guelph.....	Ontario Bank
Hamilton.....	Bk. British N. America
Hamilton.....	Bank of Hamilton
Hamilton.....	Bank of Montreal
Hamilton.....	Canadian Bk. of Com.
Hamilton.....	Exch. Bank of Canada
Hamilton.....	Federal Bk. of Canada
Hamilton.....	Mers. Bank of Canada
Harrison.....	Standard Bk. of Canada
Ingersoll.....	Imperial Bk. of Canada
Ingersoll.....	Merchants B. of Canada
Ingersoll.....	The Molsons Bank
Kincardine.....	Mers. Bk. of Canada
Kingston.....	Bk. British N. America
Kingston.....	Bank of Montreal
Kingston.....	Federal Bank of Canada
Kingston.....	Mers. Bank of Canada
Lindsay.....	Bank of Montreal
Lindsay.....	Dominion Bank
Lindsay.....	Ontario Bank
Listowel.....	Bank of Hamilton
Liverpool Market.....	Dominion Bank

<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name of Bank.</i>	<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name of Bank.</i>	<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name of Banker.</i>
London.....	Bank British N. America	St. Mary's.....	Bank of Montreal	Brigden.....	Lucas, Leacock & Co.
London.....	Bank of Montreal	St. Mary's.....	Federal Bk. of Canada	Brighton.....	Ketchum, M. P.
London.....	Canadian Bk. of Com.	St. Thomas.....	Imperial B. of Canada	Brockville.....	Tulford, G. T. & Co.
London.....	Federal Bank of Canada	St. Thomas.....	Mers' Bk. of Canada	Brussels.....	Leckie, John
London.....	Merchants' B. of Canada	St. Thomas.....	The Molsons Bank	Brussels.....	McTaggart, A.
London.....	The Molsons Bank	Sarnia.....	Bank of Montreal	Chatham.....	S. F. Gardiner's Ex. Bk.
Lucan.....	Canadian Bk. of Commerce	Sarnia.....	Canadian Bank of Com.	Chatham.....	Smith, R. O.
Markham.....	Standard B. of Canada	Seaforth.....	Canadian Bank of Com.	Chesley.....	Hays Banking House
Meaford.....	The Molsons Bank	Simcoe.....	Canadian Bank of Com.	Chippewa.....	Macklem, Jas. F.
Millbrook.....	The Molsons Bank	Simcoe.....	Federal Bank of Canada	Clifford.....	Scott, J. W.
Milton.....	Bank of Hamilton	Smith's Falls.....	The Molsons Bank	Clifton.....	Howard, G. H. & Co.
Morrisburgh.....	The Molsons Bank	Stratford.....	Bank of Montreal	Clifton.....	Preston, Henry
Mount Forest.....	Ontario Bank	Stratford.....	Canadian Bank of Com.	Clinton.....	Tisdall & Gale
Napanee.....	Dominion Bank	Stratford.....	Mers' Bank of Canada	Cobourg.....	House, F.
Napanee.....	Mers' Bk. of Canada	Strathroy.....	Canadian Bk. of Com.	Cornwall.....	Turner, N. & Son
Newcastle.....	Standard B. of Canada	Strathroy.....	Federal Bank of Canada	Drayton.....	Lillico, Peter
Newmarket.....	Federal B. of Canada	Thorold.....	Canadian Bank of Com.	Dresden.....	Fawcett, Livingstone & Co.
Norwich.....	Canadian Bank of Com.	Thorold.....	Quebec Bank	Durham.....	Halsted, J. A. & Co.
Orangeville.....	Canadian B. of Com.	Tilsonburg.....	Federal B. of Canada	Dutton.....	Black, A. N. C.
Orillia.....	Dominion Bank	Toronto.....	Bank British N. America	Dutton.....	Harrison & Rathburn
Oshawa.....	Dominion Bank	Toronto.....	Bank of Montreal	Elmira.....	Struthers, R. C.
Oshawa.....	Ontario Bank	Toronto.....	Bank of Toronto	Elora.....	Newman Bros.
Ottawa.....	Bank British N. America	Toronto.....	Canadian Bank of Com.	Essex Centre.....	Struthers, R. C.
Ottawa.....	Bank of Montreal	Toronto.....	Dominion Bank	Exeter.....	O'Neill, B. S.
Ottawa.....	Bank of Ottawa	Toronto.....	Dominion Bk., Queen St., (Branch)	Fergus.....	Beattie, John
Ottawa.....	Canadian Bank of Com.	Toronto.....	Federal Bank	Forest.....	Smith, L. H. & Co.
Ottawa.....	La Banque Nationale	Toronto.....	Imperial Bank Canada	Galt.....	Geddes, J. D.
Ottawa.....	Mers' Bank of Canada	Toronto.....	Mers' Bank of Canada	Glencoe.....	Swaisland, W. & Co.
Ottawa.....	Ontario Bank	Toronto.....	Ontario Bank	Glencoe.....	Harrison & Rathburn
Ottawa.....	Quebec Bank	Toronto.....	Quebec Bank	Goderich.....	Johnston's Bank
Ottawa.....	Union Bk. Lower Canada	Toronto.....	Standard Bk. of Canada	Gravenhurst.....	Cockburn, J. P.
Owen Sound.....	Mers. Bk. of Canada	Toronto.....	The Molsons Bank	Guelph.....	Howitt, Charles E.
Owen Sound.....	The Molsons Bank	Toronto.....	The Molsons Bank	Guelph.....	Kerr & Mackellar
Paris.....	British Bank of N. America	Toronto.....	Uxbridge.....	Guelph.....	Morehouse, H. D.
Paris.....	Canadian Bank of Com.	Trenton.....	The Molsons Bank	Hamilton.....	Jones, Charles T.
Park Hill.....	Exch. Bank of Canada	Uxbridge.....	Dominion Bank	Hamilton.....	Morgan, Chas. E.
Pembroke.....	Quebec Bank	Walkerton.....	Canadian Bk. of Com.	Hamilton.....	Stinson's Bank
Perth.....	Bank of Montreal	Walkerton.....	Mers' Bk. of Canada	Harrison.....	Bank of Harrison (Robinson & Robertson)
Perth.....	Mers' Bank of Canada	Waterloo.....	Mers' Bank of Canada	Ingersoll.....	Hayes, Newlands
Peterborough.....	Bank of Montreal	Welland.....	Imperial Bank of Canada	Kingston.....	Folger Bros.
Peterborough.....	Bank of Toronto	Whitby.....	Dominion Bank	Lancaster.....	McPherson & Alexander
Peterborough.....	Canadian Bank of Commerce	Whitby.....	Ontario Bank	Leamington.....	Fulmer, Thomas
Peterborough.....	Ontario Bank	Windsor.....	Canadian Bank of Com.	Leamington.....	Marten, Whyte & Co.
Petrolia.....	Federal Bank of Canada	Windsor.....	Mers' Bank of Canada	Listowel.....	McDonald, A. & Co.
Pictou.....	Bank of Montreal	Wingham.....	Bank of Hamilton	Listowel.....	Scott, J. W.
Pictou.....	Standard Bank of Canada	Woodstock.....	Canadian Bk. of Com.	London.....	Mahon Banking Co.
Port Colborne.....	Imperial Bank of Canada	Woodstock.....	Imperial B. of Canada	London.....	Taylor, Henry
Port Elgin.....	Bank of Hamilton	Yorkville.....	Federal Bk. of Canada	Lucan.....	O'Neill, R. H.
Port Hope.....	Bank of Montreal			Lucknow.....	Lucknow Bank (Cameron & Campbell)
Port Hope.....	Bank of Toronto			Madoc.....	O'Flynn, E. D.
Port Hope.....	Midland Loan & Sav. Society			Mitchell.....	Mitchell Banking Co.
Port Hope.....	Ontario Bank			Morrisburg.....	Dardis, Thomas
Port Perry.....	Ontario Bank			Mount Forest.....	Halsted, J. A. & Co.
Prescott.....	Mers' Bank of Canada			New Hamburg.....	Denison & Crease
Pr. Arthur's L'ding.....	Ontario Bank			New Hamburg.....	Ward, W. J. & Co.
Renfrew.....	Mers' Bank of Canada			Newmarket.....	Flood, R. & Co.
Ridgetown.....	The Molsons Bank			Newmarket.....	Rowland & Co.
St. Catharines.....	Bank of Toronto			Oakville.....	Scott's Banking House (C. Tait Scott)
St. Catharines.....	Canadian Bank of Commerce			Orillia.....	Gordon, A. W.
St. Catharines.....	Imperial Bank of Canada			Orono.....	Orona Banking House (W. W. Trull)
St. Catharines.....	Quebec Bank			Oshawa.....	Ontario Loan & Sav. Co.

PRIVATE BANKERS IN
ONTARIO.

<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name of Banker.</i>
Acton.....	Kittredge, H. H.
Ailsa Craig.....	Hey & Jones
Ailsa Craig.....	Mihell & Co.
Alliston.....	Fuller, T. R. & Co.
Alvinston.....	Fawcett, Thomas
Amherstburg.....	Johnston Bkg. Co.
Arkona.....	Fawcett, Thomas
Arthur.....	Hanns & Co.
Belleville.....	Thompson, U. E.
Blenheim.....	Jackson, Fuller & Co.
Blyth.....	Lucas, Tanner & Co.
Bothwell.....	Squire & Boughner
Bowmanville.....	Burk & Jones
Brantford.....	Botham, Thomas

<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name of Banker.</i>	<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name of Banker.</i>	<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name of Bank.</i>
Paisley...	Porteous Banking House	Wingham.....	Wilson, B. & Co.	Montreal....	Union Bank of Lower Canada
Palmerston.....	Scott, J. W.	Wyoming.....	Fawcett, Thomas	Napierville.....	Banque de St. Jean
Park Hill.....	McTaggart, A. & Co.	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.			
Peterboro'.....	Menzies, Thomas	<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name of Bank.</i>	Quebec.....	B. of British N. America
Petrolia.....	Vaughan & Fairbanks	Charlottetown..	Bank of P. E. Island	Quebec.....	Bank of Montreal
Port Elgin.....	Allen, McMahon & Co.	Charlottetown..	Mers. Bk. of Halifax	Quebec.....	La Banque Nationale
Ridgetown.....	Elliott Baker Bkg. Co.	Charlottetown..	Merchants' Bank	Quebec.....	Mers' Bank of Canada
Ridgetown.....	Whyte, J. & Co.	Charlottetown..	of Prince Edward Island	Quebec.....	Quebec Bank
St. Catharines.....	Collard, A. H.	Charlottetown..	Union Bank of	Quebec.....	Union B. Lower Canada
Sarnia.....	Fleming, M.	Charlottetown..	Prince Edward Island	Richmond.....	Eastern Townships Bk.
Sarnia.....	Baby, R. A.	Georgetown....	Merchants' Bank of	St. Cesaire.....	La Banque St.
Seaforth.....	Hayes, M. P.		P. E. Island		Hyacinthe
Shelburne.....	Halsted, J. A. & Co.	Montague. Union Bk. of P. E. Island		St. Cuthbert....	La Banque Ville
Springfield.....	McIntosh, William	Rustico.....	Farmers' Bank of Rustico		Marie
Stayner.....	Gordon, Rogers & Co.	Souris.....	Merchants' Bk. of Halifax	St. Hyacinthe..	La Banque Jacques
Stayner.....	McKeggie, J. H. & Co.	Summerside....	Mers. Bk. of Halifax		Cartier
Stratford.....	Mowat, W. & Son	Summerside....	Summerside Bank	St. Hyacinthe.....	La Banque St.
Strathroy.....	Johnston, Alex.	Summerside....	Union Bank of		Hyacinthe
Strathroy.....	Manson, James		Prince Edward Island	St. John's.....	Banque de St. Jean
Strathroy.....	Smith, L. H.			St. John's.....	Mers' Bank of Canada
Tara.....	Hays Banking House			Sherbrooke....	Eastern Townships B.
Teeswater.....	Kittredge Bros.			Sherbrooke....	La Banque Nationale
Thamesville....	Fawcett, Livingstone & Co.			Sorel.....	The Molsons Bank
Thedford.....	Rae, Robert	<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name of Bank.</i>	Stanstead....	Eastern Townships Bk.
Tilsonburg.....	Harrison & McTaggart	Beauharnois..	La Banques Jacques	Three Rivers..	Banque D'Hochelaga
Toronto.....	Alexander & Stark		Cartier	Three Rivers.....	Quebec Bank
Toronto.....	Beaty, Robert & Co.	Bedford.....	Exchange Bank	Three Rivers....	Union B. of Lower
Toronto.....	Brett, R. H. & Co.	Coaticook....	Eastern Townships Bk.		Canada
Toronto.....	Browne, Jas. & Philip	Cowansville..	Eastern Townships B.	Waterloo.....	Eastern Townships Bk.
Toronto.....	Cassels, Son & Co.	Gaspe Basin..	La Banque Nationale	PRIVATE BANKERS IN	
Toronto.....	Foib s & Lowsbrough	Granby.....	Eastern Townships Bank	QUEBEC.	
Toronto.....	Gzowski & Morse	Joliette.....	Banque D'Hochelaga	<i>Place.</i>	<i>Name of Banker.</i>
Toronto.....	Shaw, S., jr. (Broker)	Montreal.....	Bk. British N. America	Huntington...	Somerville, Andrew
Toronto.....	Stein, S.	Montreal.....	Bank of Montreal	Montreal.....	Brett, R. H. & Co.
Trenton.....	Stewart, J. H.	Montreal.....	Banque D'Hochelaga	Montreal.....	Browne, P. D. & Co.
Uxbridge.....	Gordon & Co.	Montreal.....	Banque Ville Marie	Montreal.....	Marler & Payne
Wallaceburg..	Fawcett, Livingstone & Co.	Montreal.....	Canadian Bank of Com.	Montreal.....	Weir, William
Wallaceburg..	Steinhoff & Lillie	Montreal.....	Exch. Bank of Canada	Montreal.....	Weir, Wm. H. & Co.
Wardsville....	Fawcett, Livingstone & Co.	Montreal.....	La Banque du Peuple	Quebec.....	Barrow, E. C.
Waterford.....	Waterford Bank	Montreal.....	La Banque Jacques	Quebec.....	McGie, Daniel & Son
Watford.....	Fawcett, Thomas	Montreal.....	Cartier	St. Johns.....	Arpin, Charles
Windsor.....	Essex Co. Bkg. House	Montreal.....	La Banque Nationale	Stanbridge, East..	Baker, John C.
Wingham.....	Scott's Banking House	Montreal.....	Mers. Bank of Canada	Three Rivers...	Hart, E. M. & Son
		Montreal.....	Ontario Bank	Three Rivers...	Houliston, Geo. B.
		Montreal.....	Quebec Bank		& Co.
		Montreal.....	The Molsons Bank		

AN IMPORTANT ITEM.

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BANKS AND BANKING INSTITUTIONS OF EUROPE.

[Within this division are included the Banks of the Austro-Hungarian Monarchy, Belgium, Bulgaria, the island of Cyprus, Denmark, France, the German Empire, the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, Greece, Italy, the island of Malta, the Netherlands, the Kingdom of Sweden and Norway, Portugal, the Azores and Madeira islands, Roumania, Russia, Spain, the Balearic and Canary islands, Switzerland, Turkey, in Europe and in Asia, and East Roumelia—all in the order named. The aggregate number of banks and banking concerns included in these lists is about 7,250, nearly one-half of which are situated within Great Britain and Ireland. It will be understood, however, that this catalogue does not profess to contain a complete list of *all* the banks and banking institutions of Europe, but only a sufficient number of responsible ones in each important locality to enable those who desire to enter into correspondence or business relations, to do so with convenience and safety.]

BANKEN UND BANKGESCHÄFTE VON EUROPA.

[In dieser Abtheilung findet man, in der hier angegebenen Reihenfolge, die Banken von Oesterreich-Ungarn, Belgien, Bulgarien, der Insel Cyprus, Dänemark, Frankreich, Deutschland, Grossbritannien und Irland, Griechenland, Italien, der Insel Malta, Niederlande, Schweden und Norwegen, Portugal, der Azoren- und Madeira-Inseln, Rumänien, Russland, Spanien, der Balearischen- und Canarien-Inseln, der Schweiz, der Europäischen und Asiatischen Türkei und Ost-Rumelien.

Die ganze Anzahl der Banken und Bankgeschäfte, welche in dieser Liste gegeben sind, beträgt ungefähr 7,250. Beinahe die Hälfte derselben befinden sich in Grossbritannien und Irland. Es ist aber verstanden, dass diese Liste nicht *alle* Banken und Bankgeschäfte Europa's anführt, sondern dass sie vielmehr nur eine genügende Anzahl von zuverlässigen Banken an jedem wichtigen Platze enthält, so dass Solche, welche Geschäftsverbindungen anknüpfen möchten mit diesen Plätzen, dies mit Sicherheit und Bequemlichkeit thun können.

BANQUES ET INSTITUTIONS DE BANQUE EN EUROPE.

[Dans cette division sont comprises les banques de la Monarchie Austro-Hongroise, de la Belgique, de la Bulgarie, de l'île de Chypre, du Danemark, de la France, de l'empire germanique, du Royaume-Uni de la Grande Bretagne et de l'Irlande, de la Grèce, de l'Italie, de l'île de Malte, des Pays-Bas, du royaume de Suède et de Norvège, du Portugal, des Açores, de Madère, de la Roumanie, de la Russie, de l'Espagne, des îles Beléares et des Canaries, de la Suisse, de la Turquie d'Europe et d'Asie, et de la Roumélie de l'Est. Toutes dans l'ordre nommé.

Le nombre total des Banques et des établissements de banque inclus dans ces listes est d'environ 7,250, dont presque la moitié sont en Angleterre et en Irlande. Il faut bien se souvenir cependant que ce catalogue ne prétend pas donner une liste complète de toutes les banques ou établissements de banque de l'Europe, mais seulement un nombre suffisant des plus responsables dans chaque localité importante pour que ceux qui désirent entrer en correspondance d'affaires puissent le faire avec aise et sûreté.]

BANCOS Y INSTITUCIONES DE BANCO DE EUROPA.

[En esta division se incluyen los Bancos de la monarquía Austro-Hungara, de Belgica, de Bulgaria, de la isla de Chipre, de Danimarca, de Francia, del imperio germanico, del Reino Unido de Inglaterra e Irlanda, de Grecia, de Italia, de la Isla de Malta, de los Países-Bajos, del Reino de Suecia y de Noruega, del Portugal, de las Islas Azoras y de Madera, de la Rumania, de la Rusia, de España, de las islas Baleares y de las Canarias, de la Sutsa, de la Turquía de Europa y de Asia, y de la Rumania del Este. Todos en el orden expresado arriba.

El numero total de los bancos y establecimientos de Banco dados en estas listas es cerca de 7,250 cuya mitad casi se halla en Inglaterra y en Irlanda. Se debe recordar sin embargo que este catalogo no pretende presentar una lista completa de todos dichos establecimientos de Europa, sino solamente un numero suficiente para que los que desearan entrar en correspondencia de negocios, puedan hacerlo con desembarazo y seguridad.]

BANKS AND BANKERS OF EUROPE.

BANKEN UND BANKIERE IN EUROPA.

BANQUES ET BANQUIERS D'EUROPE.

BANKS OF THE AUSTRO-HUNGARIAN MONARCHY.

BANKEN DER OESTERREICH-UNGARISCHEN MONARCHIE.

BANQUES DE LA MONARCHIE AUSTRO-HONGROISE.

AGRAM, pop. 19,857. Croatia and Slavonia.

Kroatische Commercial-Bank.
Kroatische Escompte-Bank.

ALMAS, pop. 8,193. Hungary.

Almásér Spar- u. Vorschussverein.

ARAD, pop. 32,725. Hungary.

Arader Gewerbe u. Volksbank.
Arader Handels- u. Gewerbebank.

AUSPITZ, pop. 3,155. Moravia.

Sparcasse.

AUSTERLITZ, pop. 3,452. Morav.

Austerlitzer Sparcasse.

BAJA, pop. 18,110. Hungary.

Bayer Handels- u. Gewerbebank.

BALASSA-GYARMAT, pop. 6,435.

Hungary.

Balassa-Gyarmat Volksbank.

Spar- u. Credit-Anstalt in Balassa Gyarmat.

BARN, pop. 3,288. Moravia.

Spar- u. Vorschussverein.

BEKES, pop. 22,647. Hungary.

Békésér Volksbank.

BEKES-CSABA, p. 30,022. Hung.

Békés-Csabaer Volksbank.

BEREGSZASZ, pop. 6,262. Hung.

Beregszászer Credit-Anstalt.

BIELITZ, pop. 10,721. Silesia.

Bielitz-Bielaer Handels- u. Gewerbebank.

BISENZ, pop. 3,486. Moravia.

Gewerbe-Vorschussverein.

BISTRITZ, Tgl. Krs. Moravia.

Spar- u. Vorschussverein.

BISTRITZ A. HCSTEIN, Morav.

Credit- u. Vorschussverein.

BOLENSTADT, Moravia.

Spar- u. Vorschussverein.

BOSKOWITZ, pop. 3,907. Morav.

Bürtl. Vorschusscasse u. Leihanstalt.

BRANNSBERG, p. 5,265. Morav.

Gewerbe-Vorschussverein.

BRUNN, pop. 73,771. Moravia.

Anglo-Oestr. Bank. (Branch).
Hypotheken-Bank der Markgrafschaft Mähren.

Industrie- u. Handels-Gesellschaft.

K. K. Priv. Credit-Anstalt für Handel u. Gewerbe. (Branch).

Mährische Escompte-Bank.

Oester.-Ung. Bank. (Branch).

Zionosteuska Banka.

Blau, Moritz.

Herlier, Laur.

Kurschner Brüder.

Suchauk, Alcoc.

Urban, Eduard.

Zillich & Dobrawsky.

BRUSAU, pop. 1,060. Moravia.

Spar- u. Vorschusscasse.

BUDAPEST, pop. 309,208. Hung.

Allgemeine Ungarische Municipal Credit-Anstalt.

Budapester Bodencredit-Institut für Kleingrundbesitzer.

Budapester Industrie-Bank.

Budapester Vorschuss-Actiengesellschaft.

Central Genossenschafts-Credit-Institut.

Erste Ungarische Gewerbebank.

Leopoldstädter Bank Actien-Gesellschaft.

Pest-Ofener Handwerkerbank.

Pester Ungar. Commercialbank.

Pester Vorstädtische Sparcasse.

Ungarische Allgemeine Bodencredit-Actien-Gesellschaft.

Ungarische Allgemeine Creditbank.

Ungarische Eisenbahn-Bank.

Ungarische Escompte- u. Wechselbank.

Ungarische Hypotheken-Bank.

Ungar. Landes- Central - Sparcasse.

Ungarisches Bodencredit-Institut.

Vereinigte Budapester Hauptstädtische Sparcasse.

BUDWITZ, pop. 2,360. Moravia.

Sparcasse der Stadt Budwitz.

BUTSCHOWITZ, p. 2,290. Morav.

Bürtl. Vorschusscasse.

CARLSBAD, pop. 7,276. Bohemia.

Benedict Brothers.

OZERNOWITZ, pop. 33,884.

Bukowina.

Bukowinaer Sparcasse, Pfandleih- u. Pfandbrief-Anstalt.

DATSCHITZ, pop. 2,332. Moravia.

Bürtl. Vorschusscasse u. Leihanstalt.

DEBRECOZIN, pop. 46,111. Hung.

Debrecziner Gewerbe- u. Handelsbank.

Industrievereins Spar- u. Credit-Anstalt.

DETTA, pop. 2,745. Hungary.

Spar- u. Credit-Verein in Detta.

HUNA-FOLDVAR, pop. 12,382.

Hungary.

Dunaföldvárer Volksbank als Actiengesellschaft.

EIBENSCHITZ, p. 2,920. Morav.

Bürtl. Vorschusscasse.

EISGRUB, pop. 2,200. Moravia.

Spar- u. Vorschussverein.

EPERIEZ, pop. 10,722. Moravia.

Eperieser Bankverein.

Eperieser Volksbank.

ERLAU, pop. 19,150. Hungary.

Erlauer Handels- u. Gewerbe-Credit-Anstalt.

ESSEK, pop. 17,247. Slavonia.

Essek-Oberstädter Pfandleih-Anstalt.

FIUME, pop. 113,314. Fiume.

Banca Fiumana.

FRANKSTADT, p. 5,750. Morav.

Gewerbe Vorschussverein.

FULUCK, Moravia.

Spar- u. Vorschussverein.

GALGOCZ, pop. 6,346. Hungary.

Galgoczer Credit-Anstalt.

GALSZECS.

Galszeecs-Terebeser Credit-Volksbank.

GAYA, Moravia.

Burg. Vorschussverein.

GEORGSWALDE, pop. 5,671.

Bohemia.

Georgswalder Spar- u. Vorschuss-Actien-Bank.

GEWITSCH, pop. 2,734. Moravia.

Vorschussverein.

GOLLING, Moravia.

Bürtl. Vorschusscasse.

GRAU, pop. 67,326. Hungary.

Grauer Handels- u. Gewerbebank.

GRATZ, pop. 81,119. Styria.

Steiermärkische Escompte-Bank.

Steiermärkische Sparcasse- u. Pfandbrief-Anstalt.

GROSS BECKEREK, pop. 19,666.

Hungary.

Gr. Beckereker Spar- u. Vorschussverein als Actiengesellschaft.

Torontaler Spar- u. Credit-Bank.

GROSS BITTSE.

Trenchner Comitats-Escompte-Bank- u. Sparcasse.

GROSS KANIZSA, pop. 11,128.

Hungary.

Gross Kanizsaer Bank-Verein-Actien Gesellschaft.

Handels- u. Gewerbebank-Actiengesellschaft in Gross Kanizsa.

BANKEN DER OESTERREICH-UNGARISCHEN MONARCHIE.

GROSS MESERITSCH , pop. 4,961. Moravia. Spar- u. Vorschussverein. Stadt. Sparcasse.	KOLIN , pop. 9,473. Bohemia. Credit-Bank in Kolin.	MAHR. WEISSKIRCHEN , pop. 5,800. Moravia. Bärgl. Vorschusscasse. Spar- u. Vorschussverein.
GROSSWARDEIN , pop. 28,698. Hungary. Beharer Handels- u. Gewerbe- u. Producten-Creditbank. Grosswardein Allgemeine Credit Anstalt.	KONIGGRATZ , p. 5,493. Bohemia. Credit-Vorschuss-Anstalt in Königgrätz.	MAKO , pop. 27,449. Hungary. Makver Gewerbe- u. Handels-Gesellschaft.
GRUSSBACH , pop. 1,250. Morav. Spar- u. Vorschussverein.	KONTZ , pop. 2,022. Moravia. Vorschusscasse.	MARBURG , pop. 12,828. Styria. Marburger Escompte-Bank.
GYONGYOS , pop. 15,830. Hung. Gyöngyöser Spar- u. Creditanstalt.	KRAKAU , pop. 49,855. Galicia. Galizische Bank für Handel- u. Industrie. Galizische Boden-Credit-Anstalt. Blau & Epstein.	MARIA-THERESIOPLER , pop. 2,334. Hungary. M. Theresiopler Handels- u. Gewerbebank.
HERMANNSTADT , pop. 18,998. Transylvania. "Albina" u.-Spar Credit-Anstalt. Boden-Credit-Anstalt in Hermannstadt.	KREMSIER , pop. 9,110. Moravia. Credit- u. Vorschussverein. Schipok, Adalbert.	MARMAROS-SZIGET , pop. 8,833. Hungary. M. Szigeter Handels- u. Credit Anstalt.
HOD-MEZO-VASARHELY , pop. 49,153. Hungary. Vasarhelyer (H. M.) Volksbank.	KROMAU , Moravia. Bürgl. Vorschusscasse.	MAROS-VASARHELY , pop. 12,678. Transylvania. Siebenburger Handels- u. Creditbank.
HOF , pop. 3,150. Moravia. Breyer, Ferd.	KRONSTADT , pop. 27,766. Transylvania. Erste Siebenburgische Bank zu Kronstadt.	MISKOLCZ , pop. 21,199. Hung. Borsod-Miskolczer Creditbank. Miskolczer Creditanstalt. Miskolczer Sparverein.
HOHENSTADT , p. 1,500. Morav. Spar- u. Vorschussverein.	LAIBACH , pop. 22,593. Carniola. Krainische Escompte - Gesellschaft.	MISTEK , pop. 3,303. Moravia. Gewerbe Vorschusscasse.
HOLLESCHAU , p. 3,839. Morav. Stadt Holleschauer Spar- u. Vorschussverein.	LEIPNIK , pop. 3,894. Moravia. Leipniker Vorschusscasse. Lichtenstern, H.	MUGLITZ , pop. 3,833. Moravia. Muglitzer Sparcasse.
HOMONA , pop. 3,462. Hungary. Ober- u. Zempliner Darlehens- u. Sparanstalt.	LEMBERG , pop. 87,109. Galicia. Allg. Agricultur - Credit-Anstalt für Galizien- u. Bukowina. Galizischer Boden-Creditverein. Galizischer Creditbank. K. K. Priv. Galizische Actien-Hypotheken-Bank.	MUNKACS , pop. 8,602. Hungary. Munkacser Volksbank.
IAMNITZ , pop. 2,651. Moravia. Sparcasse.	LEUTSCHAU , pop. 6,887. Hung. Zipser Credit-Bank- u. Central-Sparcasse-Actien - Gesellschaft.	NAGY-KAROLY , pop. 12,574. Transylvania. Nagy-Karolyer Selbsthilfs-Volksbank.
IGLAU , pop. 20,112. Moravia. Gewerbe- u. Vorschusscasse. Landwirthschaftl. Creditbank für Böhmen. (Branch.) Spar- u. Vorschussverein.	LEVA , pop. 5,914. Hungary. Levaer Spar- u. Credit-Anstalt.	NAGY KOROS , p. 20,091. Hung. Nagy-Köröse Volksbank.
IGLO , pop. 6,691. Hungary. Zips-Igloer Spar- u. Creditanstalt.	LIEBAU , pop. 4,019. Moravia. Liebauer Spar- u. Vorschussverein.	NAGY-MIHÁLY , pop. 3,516. Transylvania. Nagy-Mihalyer Sparcasse Gewerbe- u. Handelsbank.
INNSBRUCK , pop. 16,324. Tyrol. Auer, Joseph.	LINZ , pop. 30,538. Upper Austria. Bank für Oberösterreich- u. Salzburg.	NEUHAUSEL , pop. 9,483. Hung. Neuhäuseler Spar- u. Credit Anstalt. Volksbank in Neuhäusel.
IOSLOWITZ , pop. 1,500. Moravia. Sparcasse.	LITTAU , pop. 3,127. Moravia. Landwirthschaftl. Vorschussverein. Littauer Sparcasse.	NEUSOHL , pop. 11,780. Hungary. Credit Verein in Neusohl.
JASZBERENY , p. 20,223. Hung. Jaszygier Districts Volksbank- u. Sparcasse-Actien- Gesellschaft.	LOSCHITZ , Moravia. Spar- u. Vorschussverein. Sparcasse.	NEUSTADTL , pop. 2,218. Morav. Gewerbe Vorschusscasse.
KAPOSVAR , pop. 6,395. Hung. Somogy-Kaposvaer Actien-Creditgesellschaft für Boden, Handel- u. Industrie.	LOSONCZ , pop. 5,178. Hungary. Losonczer Spar- u. Creditbank. Nograder Comitats-Volksbank in Losonc.	NEUTITSCHEN , pop. 8,645. Moravia. Vorschussbank. Wolschausky, I. C.
KASCHAU , pop. 21,742. Hungary. Erste Oberungarische Pfandleih-Anstalt. Kaschauer Volksbank. Kaschauer Wechsler, Escompte- u. Spar-Anstalt.	LUNDBURG , pop. 3,673. Moravia. Sparcasse.	NEUTRA , pop. 10,683. Hungary. Neutraer Commercial- u. Credit-Anstalt. Neutraer Creditbank. Weschelseitiger Aushilfs-Verein als Volksbank in Neutra.
KECSKEMET , pop. 41,539. Hung. Kecskemeter Handels-Gewerbe-Credit-Anstalt- u. Volksbank.	MAHR. NEUSTADT , pop. 4,498. Moravia. Vorschussverein für M. Neustadt- u. Umgebung.	NIKOLSBURG , pop. 7,173. Morav. Sparcasse. Frankfurter. I.
KESMARK , pop. 3,938. Hungary. Kesmarker Bank - Actiengesellschaft.	MAHR. OSTRAU , pop. 4,127. Moravia. Vorschussverein für M. Ostrau- u. Umgebung. Panck, Carl.	NYIREGYHÁZA , pop. 21,896. Hungary. Nyiregyháza Gewerbe- u. Handelsbank. Szabolcser Creditbank.
KLAUSENBURG , pop. 26,382. Transylvania. Klausenburger Credit-Bank- u. Pfandleih. Gesellschaft.	MAHR. TRUBAU , pop. 4,814. Moravia. Sparcasse. Hofrichter, F. E.	OEDENBURG , p. 21,108. Hung. Actiengesellschaft der Oedenburger Bau- u. Boden Credit bank.
KLOBAUK , pop. 2,560. Moravia. Gemeinde Vorschusscasse.		

BANKS OF THE AUSTRO-HUNGARIAN MONARCHY.

OLMUTZ , pop. 15,231. Moravia. Creditbank. Handels- u. Gewerbebank. Oester- u. Ung. Bank. (Branch.) Hirsch, U. C. Kloss, Carl. Paul Primaveri.	SIKLOS , pop. 4,296. Hungary. Sikloser Spar- u. Creditverein.	UNG. HEADISCH , pop. 3,100. Moravia. Landw. Spar- u. Vorschussverein.
PANCOVA , pop. 13,408. Hungary. Pancsovaer Volksbank als Actiengesellschaft.	SILLEIN , pop. 2,807. Hungary. Silleiner Spar- u. Credit-Anstalt.	UNG. OSTRA , pop. 3,409. Morav. Spar u. Vorschussverein.
PILSEN , pop. 1,326. Bohemia. Actien-Pfandleih-Gesellschaft in Pilsen.	SISSEK . Croatia. Sisseker Creditbank.	UNG. WEISSKIRCHEN , p. 7,490. Hungary. Volksbank in Ung. Weisskirchen.
PRAGUE , pop. 189,949. Bohemia. Böhmische Boden-Credit-Gesellschaft. Böhmische Escompte Bank. Böhmische Union-Bank. Erste Prager Pfandleih Gesellschaft. Hypothenbank des Königreiches Böhmen. Landwirthschaftliche Credit-Bank für Böhmen. Ziynostenska Banka pro Cechy a Moravu v Prage.	SPALATO , pop. 11,000. Dalmatia. Erste Dalmatinische Volksbank in Spalato.	UNGVAR , pop. 5,000. Hungary. Ungvarer Handels- u. Gewerbebank. Ungvarer Volksbank.
PRERAU , pop. 7,000. Moravia. Prerauer Vorschusscasse. Spar- u. Vorschussverein.	STEIN-AM-ANGER , Pop. 7,561. Hungary. Steinamangerer Handels- u. Gewerbe u. Landwirthschaftliche Bank.	VUKOVAR , pop. 6,590. Slavonia. Symrie Spar- u. Escompte-Actien-Gesellschaft.
PRESSBURG , pop. 46,640. Hung. Pressburger Gewerbebank.	STERNBERG , p. 13,479. Morav. Spar- u. Vorschussverein. Sternberger Sparcasse. Mayer, T. A.	WAITZEN , p. 12,894. Hungary. Gewerbe- u. Handels-Creditanstalt. Waitzen Regional Volksbank.
PROSSNITZ , pop. 15,717. Morav. Vorschussverein. Hamburger & Singer. Mandl, M. & I.	STRASSNITZ , pop. 4,957. Morav. Gewerbe Vorschussverein.	WALL, MESERITSCH , p. 2,606. Moravia. Bürgl. Vorschusscasse.
PRUSZKA . Puchö-Pruskaer Spar- u. Credit-Actien-Gesellschaft.	STUHLWEISSENBERG , pop. 22,863. Hungary. Stuhlweissenburger Handelsbank.	WERSCHETZ , p. 19,643. Hung. Werschetter Credit-Bank.
RAAB , pop. 20,035. Hungary. Raaber Allgemeine Creditbank. Raaber Handelsbank.	SUMEG , pop. 4,491. Hungary. Sümeger Volksbank.	WIEN (Vienna) , pop. 1,001,999. Lower Austria. Allgemeine Depositen-Bank. Anglo. Oesterreichische-Bank. Erste Oesterreichische Sparcasse. K. K. Priv. Allgem. Oesterr. Boden-Credit Anstalt. K. K. Priv. Oesterreichische Credit Anstalt für Handel u. Gewerbe. K. K. Priv. Oester. Hypotheken Bank. Neue Wiener Sparcasse. Niederösterreichische Escompte-Gesellschaft. Oesterreichische Central - Boden-Credit-Bank. Oesterreichische - Ungarische-Bank. Union-Bank. Wiener-Bank-Gesellschaft. Wiener-Bank-Verein. Wiener Giro- u. Cassen-Verein.
REICHENBERG , pop. 22,394. Bohemia. Reichenberger-Bank.	SZATHMAR , pop. 18,353. Hung. Szathmarer Handels- u. Gewerbebank-Actiengesellschaft.	WISCHAN , pop. 4,802. Moravia. Bürgl. Vorschusscasse. Sparcasse.
RIMASZOMBAT , p. 4,664. Hung. Gümörer Comitats Volks- u. Gewerbebank.	SZEGEDIN , p. 17,179. Hungary. Szegediner Handels u. Gewerbebank. Szegediner Handwerker Bank.	ZLABINGS , pop. 2,791. Moravia. Sparcasse der Stadt Zlabings. Schön, Eman.
ROMERSTADT , p. 5,014. Morav. Spar u. Vorschussverein. Sparcasse.	SZEKELY-UDVARHELY , pop. 4,376. Transylvania. Sz. Udvarhelyer Pfandleih-Anstalt u. Einlags-Cassa.	ZOMBOR , pop. 24,309. Hungary. Zomborer Handels- u. Gewerbebank.
ROZNAU , pop. 3,109. Moravia. Gewerbe Vorschusscasse.	SZOLNOK , pop. 15,497. Hungary. Creditanstalt- u. Sparcasse-Actiengesellschaft der Theissgegend.	ZNAIM , pop. 10,600. Moravia. Spar- u. Vorschussverein für Züaimu. Umgebung. Haase's (A.) Söhne.
SAAB , pop. 3,060. Moravia. Vorschusscasse. Pluhars, Jos.	TELTSCHE , pop. 4,021. Moravia. Creditverein.	ZWITTAU , pop. 5,781. Moravia. Sparcasse. Blodiz, C. D.
SAAZ , pop. 8,896. Bohemia. Credit- u. Hypotheken-Verein.	TISCHNOWITZ , p. 3,037. Morav. Gem. Vorschusscasse. Sparcasse.	
SATORALJA-UJHELY , p. 9,946. Hungary. S. A. Volksbank als Sparcasse. Zemplerer Comitats-Handels-Gewerbe-Producten- u. Creditbank.	TRIESCH , pop. 109,324. Kustentland. Oester. Credit Anstalt. Triester Commercial-Bank. Triester Volksbank.	
SCHENMNITZ , pop. 14,029. Hung. Schemnitzer Volksbank als Actiengesellschaft.	TROPPAU , pop. 16,608. Silesia. Oester. Schlesische Boden-Credit-Anstalt.	
	TUROOZ-SZENT-MARTON . Turoczer Handels- u. Creditanstalt.	
	TYRNAU , pop. 9,737. Hungary. Tyrnauer Creditanstalt.	

EINE WICHTIGE THATSACHE.

Die internationale Zeitungs-Agentur von H. P. Hubbard, New Haven, Conn., Ver. St. Am., besorgt Insertionen und Abonnements zu den billigsten Preisen des Verlegers für alle Journale und Zeitschriften der Welt, Durch directe und specielle Ernennung der einzig autorisirte Agent in America für alle leitenden Blätter Europas, Asiens, Africas, Australiens und Süd-Americas. Als Special Agent aller amerikanischen Zeitungen in denen Anzeigen inserirt werden, bin ich genau bekannt mit allen und stehe in vertraulichen Beziehungen zu denselben.

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BANKS OF THE KINGDOM OF BELGIUM.

BANQUES DU ROYAUME DE BELGIQUE.

BANKEN DES KÖNIGREICHES BELGIEN.

ALOST, pop. 18,987.
E. Flanders.

Banque Nationale.
Dacoen u. Co.
Lienart, C.
Vanlangenhove.
Vervack-Cobbaert.

ANDRENNE, pop. 5,750. Namur.
Degotte, C.

ANTWERP, pop. 166,144.
Antwerp.

Antwerpsche Volkbank.
Banque d'Anvers.
Banque Centrale Anversoise.
Banque de Crédit.
Banque de dépôts.
Banque Hypothécaire.
Banque Nationale.
Banque de Paris et des Pays Bas.
Banque Populaire Anversoise.
Caisse d'avance sur Marchan-
dises.

Caisse Hypothécaire de Bruxelles
Comptoir Anversois.
Société Anonyme de l'Union du
crédit d'Anvers.

Société de la Banque de Crédit.
Société Générale (de Bruxelles).

Baschuritz Co.
Befiort, F. G.
Berns, Richard.
Cahen, E. G.
DeTiège, DeBrown.
DeCaters, Baron C.
DeKinder, G.
Deterwange, Baron D.

Dewolf, C. J. M.
ElsKamps, F. M.
ElKamps, L.
Everaerts, J. B.
Eyrond, T. J.
Foulon, H.

Fuchs, J.
Ghislain, Cahn & Co.
Goderis frères.
Havenith frères.

Heirman.
Ingenohl.
Lambert, S.
Langlois, H.
Legrille, J. J.
Legrille, F.
Legrille, S.

Louis, Semmes & Co.
Lysen Frères.
Lysen Vandenbergh.
Notlebohm Frères.

Pelgrims, N.
Steens, J.
Strauss.
Valgalier.
Vandewiel.
Vanhesse.
Vanhesse-Cools.
Vanlith de Jende Fils.
Verhoustraeten, C.

ARLON, pop. 5,708. Luxembourg.

Banque Nationale.
Berger Frères.
Schwartz-Printz Co.

ATH, pop. 8,206. Hainaut.

Banque Nationale.
Huart & Co.
Lemaire.
Parent Pécher Co.

AUDENARDE, pop. 6,237.
E. Flanders.

Banque Nationale.
Raepsaet, A.
Vanderureeren, A.
Vanhuffel, F.

BEAUMONT, pop. 2,100. Hainaut.
Bodart, E.

BINCHE, pop. 6,678. Hainaut.
Bowésin, L.
Martin, G.

Powebaix Frères.
Waterschoot, A.

BOOM, pop. 10,064. Antwerp.
Troche, H.

BRAINE l' ALLEND, pop. 5,578.
Brabant.

Huet, G.

BRAINE le COMTE, pop. 6,336.
Brabant.

Colet, J.
Dubrulle-Iwuon, F.
Etienne Frères.
Viveant & Vehaye.

BRUGES, pop. 47,961. W.
Flanders.

Banque Nationale.
Société Générale.
Augustinus, Ve.
Demeestere, A.
De Rychère-ValcKenaere.
Timmery Fils, P.
Van Bulaere, A.
Vanderhofstadt, I.
Vanderhofstadt-Devos.

BRUSSELS, pop. 183,000.
Brabant.

Banque de Belgique.
Banque de Bruxelles.
Banque d' Economie Populaire.
Banque Nationale.
Banque de Paris et des Pays Bas.
Banque Populaire de Bruxelles.
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Caisse des Propriétaires.
Comptoir Belge d' Escompte.
Comptoir Général.
Crédit Commerciale.
Nouvelle Banque de l'Union.
Sécurité Commercial.
Société générale pour favoriser l'
Industrie.

Union du Crédit.

Achard, A.
Bauero.
Bigwood & Morgan.
Billen- Decat.
Borremans, J.
Bravonne & Cie.
Brichant.
Brugmann Fils.
Brugmann, E.
Cassel, J. & Cie.
Couteaux & Cie.

Crovy, A.
DeHirsch, Baron.
Dekens, D. & Fils.
Delloye.
DeMare.
Dereine, V. C.
Errera- Oppenheim.
Everts, P. & Co.
Eyckholt, A. & Co.
Fermont & Co.
Frank Model Co.
Jolist- Rey, E.
Lambert- Richtenberger.
LeBorne, Joseph.
Leriche & Co.
Leubsdorf Philippson & Co.
Matthieu, J. & Fils.
Mendel, A.

Oppenheimer, J.
Otterbein & Carpentier.
Powibaix, V.
Ruysschaerts, F.
Simonson & Co.
Slingthambere.
Suffell, T.

Tison Frères & Co.
VanBergen, H. & Co.
Vanhumbeek & Co.
Van Meerbeke, E.
Van Overloop, E.
Verstraeten Van Caneghen Co.
Witteroos, S.

CERFONTAINE.

Gremez, E. O.

CHARLEROI, pop. 12,150.

Hainaut.

Banque Centrale de la Sambre.
Banque de Charleroi.
Banque d'entre Sambre et Meuse.
Banque Nationale.
Banque Populaire.
Caisse Industrielle du Hainaut.
Comptoir Belge d' escompte et de
recouvrements.
Comptoir Général.
Société générale pour favoriser
l'Industrie Nationale.
Union du Crédit.
Balliseaux, E.
Wantelet, C.

CHATELET, pop. 5,660. Hainaut.

Charles, F.

Kuhstoh, E. & Cie.

CHENEPE, pop. 3,300.

Schurdeler, A.

CHIMAY, pop. 3,002. Hainaut.

Dandin, A.

Perlot & Co.

CINEY, pop. 2,750. Namur.

Dirron, W.

Rouard, B.

COURTRAI, pop. 27,795. W.

Flanders.

Banque de Courtrai.
Banque Nationale.
Comptoir d' Escompte.
Société Générale.
Carrier- De Smet.
D'hondt, A.
Dobbelaere, G.
Ritte, J.
Vaumarcke, P.
Verheust, P.
Verschoore, Fils.

BANQUES DU ROYAUME DE BELGIQUE.

DINANT, pop. 6,428. Namur.

Banque de Dinant.
Banque Nationale.
Banque Populaire.
Comptoir d'Escompte.
Henry E. & Frères.
Mathieux, C. Frères.

DISON, pop. 11,439. Liege.

Destexhe Liegevis & Co.
Drèze, H. & J.

DIXMUD, pop. 3,926. W.

Flanders.
Vanderheyde, P.

EECL00, pop. 10,400. E. Flanders.

Neclemans Lefebvre.

ENGHIEN, pop. 3,850. Hainaut.

Benoit-Vandeubranden.

FLEURUS, pop. 3,600. Hainaut.

Gochet, Jules & Co.
Ricard-Bernard, H.

FLORENNES.

Fleuru, C.

FONTAINE l' EVEQUE, pop.

33,000. Hainaut.

Audent, A.

Patiny, C.

FOSSES-LA-VILLE, pop. 3,647.

Namur.

Biot, Ph.

Winson, F.

FURNES, pop. 4,700. W. Flanders.

Banque Nationale.

GEMBOUX, pop. 2,600. Namur.

Berger, A. J.
Misynne & Gailly.

GENAPPE, pop. 1,600. S.

Brabant.

Laurent, Richard & Co.

GHEENT, pop. 127,653. E.

Flanders.

Banque de Flandre.
Banque Nationale.
Banque Populaire.
Banque Populaire Gantoise.
Caisse Hypothécaire.
Caisse des Propriétaires.
Société Générale.
Union du Crédit.
Bertrand.
Canfyn, G.
Claeys, G.
Dauwe, T.
DeBuck-Huot, A.
Deruyck, J. B.
Dewilde, F.
Dupré, L.
Gouthyn, J.
Maertens-Delckmans.
Molle & Dhondt.
Onghena, F.
Flourier & Dewilde.
Vandenhende.
Verhaeghe Denaeyert Co.

GILLY, Hainaut.

Banque de Gilly.
Union du Crédit de Charleroi.

GOSSELIES, pop. 6,511. Hainaut.

Banque de Charleroi.
Cahe.
Ghislain.
Panirin.

GRAMMOUT, pop. 8,867. E.

Flanders.

De l'arbre Van Trepont.
Spitaels & Co.
T^hSas & Co.

HABAY-LA-NEUVE, pop. 1,800.

Luxembourg.

Bodson, G. J.

HAMOIR.

Pierret & Thys.

HANNUT.

Kerstens, Jamart & Co.

HASSELT, pop. 11,316.

Luxembourg.

Banque Centrale du Limbourg.

Banque de Hasselt.

Banque Limbourgeoise.

Banque Nationale.

Société Générale.

HEPPEN.

Francois, B.

HUY, pop. 11,714. Liege.

Banque de Huy.

Banque Nationale.

Banque Populaire de Huy.

Comptoir d'Escompte.

Bodart & Co.

DéLhonaix & Co.

ISEGHEM, pop. 7,955. W.

Flanders.

De Lacre, C.

JEMMAPPES, pop. 4,500. Liege.

Brouelle, L.

Liénard, H.

Vogels-Deverchin & Co.

JODOIGNE, pop. 3,400. S.

Brabant.

Banque de Huy.

KOCKLEBORG.

VanBorgen, G. H.

LaLOUVIERE.

Delloye & Co.

LEUZE, pop. 6,000. Hainaut.

Degand & Matt.

Dujardin, F. & Co.

LIEGE, pop. 118,140. Liege.

Banque Agricole.

Banque Commerciale.

Banque Dubois.

Banque Lugois.

Banque Nationale.

Banque Populaire.

Caisse Générale de Reports et

Dépôts.

Caisse des Propriétaires.

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Société Générale.

Union du Crédit.

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Fresart.

Goethals & Co.

Minffels Neef & Co.

Nagelmachers & Fils.

Oury & Co.

Sarens, H.

Taet & Co.

Terwagne, V. & Co.

LIERRE, pop. 15,043. Antwerp.

Depooter, F.

LODELINSART, pop. 3,200.

Hainaut.

Mineur Andries Castiaux & Cie.

LOUVAIN, pop. 34,440. Brabant.

Banque Centrale de la Dayle.

Banque de Louvain.

Banque Nationale.

Deryckmans, C.

Donckier de Donceel, F.

Lerriys, A.

Wanters.

MALINES, (Mechlin), pop. 44,950.

Antwerp.

Banque Nationale.

Banque Populaire.

Société Générale.

Broers, F.

Post-Bandier, L.

Van Massevelde, C.

MARCHE, pop. 2,300. Hainaut.

Banque Nationale.

Jacquemin, H.

Schnrith de Steinbach & Co.

Tonon Bouvru & Co.

MARCHEHENNE-AU-PONT, pop.

8,353. Hainaut.

Bodson, T. & Co.

Parent Pécher & Co.

MARIENBURG, pop. 800. Namur.

Banque de Marienburg.

MECHELIN-SPOR.

Missing, A.

MELLET.

Painvii, B.

MENIN, pop. 8,628. W. Flanders.

Ghesquière, J. L.

Vandermersch Rousselle.

MONCEAU SUR SAMBRE.

Lancelot, E. & Co.

Parent Pécher & Co.

MONS, pop. 24,638. Hainaut.

Banque du Hainaut.

Banque Hypothécaire.

Banque de Mons.

Banque Nationale.

Banque de l'Union du Crédit.

Société Générale.

Brouette, J.

Declive, J. A.

Dorlin E. & Declève J.

Dugnot, W. & Wauchamps.

Legrand, P.

Sirant, E. & Co.

Tercelin, Delloye, Legrand & Co.

MORLANIVELZ, pop. 4,215.

Hainaut.

Hetlin, A.

MONSCRON, pop. 7,704. E.

Flanders.

Pollet, P. & Co.

NAMUR, pop. 25,353. Namur.

Banque Centrale de Namur.

Banque Namuroise.

Banque Nationale.

Banque Populaire.

Regeljan, F. & Co.

NEUFCHATEAU, pop. 1,895.

Luxembourg.

Banque Nationale.

Gislain, A. & Co.

NINOVE, pop. 5,500. E. Flanders.

DeKens, D.

NIVELLES, pop. 8,800. S. Brabant.

Banque de l'Union.

Huet Lisart, F.

Mercier, C.

Severs, A.

OSTENDE, pop. 16,283.

W. Flanders.

Banque Nationale.

Bach & Co.

Carbon, L.

Christiaens, H.

Devisscher Beurens & Fels.

Duclos Assandri.

Isegheem, A. & J.

BANKS OF THE KINGDOM OF BELGIUM.

QUAREGNON , p. 2,490. Hainaut. Kinart, L.	SPA , pop. 5,881. Liege. Hayemal, H. Lecocq, Maréchal. Lezaach, L.	Union du Crédit de Tournay. Leman, H. Secqueleu-Macon, Vve.
RENAIX , pop. 12,000. E. Flanders. Banque Nationale. Cantillon Hauteville & Co. Joly-Vanhove. Maghamans Frs.	STAVELOT , pop. 3,787. Liege. Delvenne, J. Dister Talbot, Vve. Modera & Co. Talbot, L.	TURNHOUT , p. 15,743. Antwerp. Banque Nationale. Cools, J. Dehearme, C. Gevers de La Costa, J. Van Bladel, J.
RICHEFORT , pop. 1,720. Namur. Collignon, A.	TAMINES . Danly, L. & Co. Wiame, C.	VERVIERS , pop. 32,381. Liege. Banque Nationale. Banque Populaire. Banque de Verviers. Banque Viervieitoise. Union du Crédit. Brouet, J. Defawe Frères. De Shoneux Linon & Co. Modera & Co.
ROULERS , p. 11,500. W. Flanders. Banque Nationale. Delacre & Co. Lagac Degust & Co.	TERMONDE , p. 8,300. E. Flanders. Banque Nationale. Société Générale. Debruyser, J. E. Geerinxcl, J. Vanlangenhon, E.	VIRTON , pop. 2,040. Luxembourg. Renaud, C. Rohr, E. Weyland, H.
RUPELMONDE , pop. 2,809. E. Flanders. Waterschoot, F.	THOUCOUT , pop. 8,008. W. W. Flanders. Banque Hypothécaire.	WALCOURT , pop. 1,345. Namur. Banque de l'entre Sambre & Meuse. Société de Marionbourg.
ST. NICHOLAS , p. 3,066. Liege. Banque Nationale. De Schryvers Frères. Talboon, Joos. Verwilghen Wauters & Co.	THUIN , pop. 4,059. Hainaut. Banque de Crédit. Banque de Thuin.	WARENNE , pop. 1,990. Liege. Duparque, Gr.
SAINT TROND , pop. 11,039. Limburg. Banque de St. Trond. Van Vincheroy, G.	TIRLEMONT , p. 12,354. Brabant. Banque Nationale. Banque de Tirlemont.	WAVRE , pop. 5,986. S. Brabant. Banque Centrale. Banque Nationale. Bolle-Dettmy.
SEILLES , pop. 1,745. Liege. Burdo Moreau.	TONGRES , pop. 7,147. Limburg. Banque Nationale. Goor, J. Hardy, A. Perreau, O. Schachen, O. Slegers, A.	YPRES , pop. 16,700. W. Flanders. Decheiye, J. Desmarcks, L. Struyse Debrabander. Vandaele. Vouch-Ciémant, A.
SENEFFE , p. 5,083. Hainaut. Cohn. Ghislain. Painvin & Drion.	TOURNAY , pop. 32,145. Hainaut. Banque Nationale. Banque de Tournay. Caisse de l'Industrie & du Com. Caisse de Recouvrements. Société Générale.	ZEME , pop. 11,665. E. Flanders. Vermeire Van Langenhove.
SERAING , pop. 19,414. Liege. Banque de Huy. Delloye-Dodement & Co. Duchesse, A. Seny, A.		
SOTTEGEM , p. 2,379. E. Flanders. Dubelloy, C. Verlegen, F.		

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BANKS OF THE PRINCIPALITY OF BULGARIA.

BANQUES DE LA PRINCIPAUTE DE BULGARIE.

BANKEN DES FÜRSTENTHUMS BULGARIEN.

ROUSTCHOUK, pop. 30,000.

Branch of Banque Imperial Otto-
man.

SOFIA, (Capital), pop. 24,000.

Branch of Banque Imperial Otto-
man.

VARNA, pop. 14,000.

Branch of Banque Imperial Otto-
man.

BANKS OF THE ISLAND OF CYPRUS.

BANQUES DE L'ISLE DE CHYPRE.

BANKEN DER INSEL CYPRUS.

LARNICA, pop. 6,000.

Anglo-Egyptian Bank.
Imperial Ottoman Bank.

LIMASSOL.

Imperial Ottoman Bank.

NICOSIA, (Capital), pop. 18,000.

Anglo-Egyptian Bank.
Imperial Ottoman Bank.

BANKS OF THE KINGDOM OF DENMARK.

BANKEN DES KÖNIGREICHS DÄNEMARK.

BANQUES DU ROYAUME DE DANEMARK.

COPENHAGEN, pop. 197,576.

Islands of Seeland and Amager.

Den Danske Landmandsbank.

Handelsbank.

National Bank.

Private Bank.

Adler [D. B.] & Co.

Cohen [Martin] & Co.

Gottschalk [F. & E.] & Co.

Glückstadt & Co.

Hansey [H. P.] & Co.

Henriques [R.] & Co.

Levin [J. M.] & Co.

Moritz Melchior & Co.

Salomonsen [J. S.] & Co.

Smith & C. Maire.

Suhr [J. P.] & Son.

ELSINORE, pop. 8,891. Island of
Seeland.

Den Danske Landmandsbank.

Sparekassen for Helsingør og

Omegn.

Vekselbank, Helsingørs Afdeling.

Abr Unna & Søn.

FREDERIKSUND, p. 1,308. Island
of Seeland.

Frederiksund Spar og Laanekasse.

HILLEROD. Island of Seeland.

Fredericksborg Amts Spar og


Laanekasse.

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BANKEN DER REPUBLIK FRANKREICH.

BANQUES DE LA RÉPUBLIQUE DE FRANCE.

Branches of Paris Banking Companies are prefixed with an * asterisk.

Les succursales des compagnies de Banque de Paris sont précédées d'un * astérisque.

Die Zweige der Pariser Bank-Gesellschaften sind mit einem Sternchen * bezeichnet.

ABBEVILLE, pop. 18,208. Dep't Somme.

Joubaire Frères.
Monchaux & Bignon.
Rosseler Sangnier & Cie.
Vuidecocq, Eug.

AGEN, pop. 18,887. Dep't Lot et Garonne.

*Banque de Paris.
*Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France.
Caisse d'Escompte d'Agen.
Aunac, Félix.
Guizot, G.
Mazare, Brébinand & Cie.

AIX, pop. 24,892. Dep't Bouches du Rhone.

*Crédit Lyonnais.
*Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France.
Avril & fils.
Crémieux & fils.
Favier.
Hurel & Randon Jeune.
Milhaud et Laroque.
Ricard, Félix.

AJACCIO, pop. 16,545. Dept Corse.

Bozzo.
Costa frères.
Lanzi frères.

ALAIS, pop. 19,230. Dep't Gard.

*Crédit Général Français.
Galdau & Cie.
Saltet & Cie.
Teissonnière frères.

ALBI, pop. 17,470. Dep't Tarn.

Chattignat.
Viala.

ALENCON, pop. 16,040. Dep't Orne.

*Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France.
Collet, Guillochon & Doiteau.
Hommev frères.
Marest.
Veuve Gasterlou.

AMBOISE, pop. 4,188. Dep't Indre et Loire.

Diard- Allard.
Gitton.

AMIENS, pop. 61,063. Dep't Somme.

*Banque de France.
*Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France.

*Branch.

Caisse Commerciale.
Comptoir des fonds publics.
Barbier-Lequien fils & Cie.
Duvette & Cie.
Galés (Denis).
Veuve Dufétel Grimaux & Cie.
Le Bouffy & Cie.
Le Dieu frères.
Lefèvre frères.

ANCENIS, pop. 4,358. Dep't Loire Inférieure.

Métois frères.

ANGERS, pop. 56,846. Dep't Maine et Loire.

*Banque de France.
*Crédit Général Français.
Comptoir de l'Anjou.
*Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France.
Beauttier.
Blouin.
Bordier, Cormeray & Cie.
Bougère & Cie.
Hucheloup.
Mourin, Bigot & Cie.
Richou.

ANGOULEME, pop. 25,116. Dep't Charente.

*Banque de France.
*Comptoir d'Escompte.
Comptoir Financier et Industriel de Paris.
*Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France.
Clauzy-Dupuis.
Despéroux-Souchet.
Duney & Cie.
Edely.
Fayon, fils & Cie.
Gilbert, Henry.
Goblet, Delézinier & Cie.
Pommet, E.
Ptazer.

ANNECY, pop. 11,554. Dep't Haute-Savoie.

Banque de France.
Comptoir Général d'Escompte.
*Crédit Foncier de France.
*Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France.
De Rochette.
Pissard, F.

ANNONAY, pop. 18,445. Dep't Ardeche.

*Banque de France.
*Crédit Lyonnais.
*Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France.
Girard, Père et fils.

*Succursale.

APT, pop. 5,740. Dep't Vaucluse.

Comptoir Aptésien.
Dessanes.

ARCACHON, pop. 3,696. Dep't Gironde.

Audap, Baudens & Cie.
Dubos Mauriac.
Valeau.

ARCIS SUR AUBE, pop. 2,784. Dep't Aube.

Comptoir Agricole.

ARGENTAN, pop. 5,376. Dep't Orne.

Detanche.
Jaack.
Marie, V.

ARGENTON, Dep't Indre.

Mallet & Cie.
Patrandand & Cie.
Ténier-Delaage.

ARLES, p. 24,625. Dep't Bouches du Rhone.

Caisse Agricole et Commerciale.
*Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France.
Oroment & Michon.

ARRAS, pop. 27,329. Dep't Pas de Calais.

*Banque de France.
*Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France.
Baudeville.
Legrelle-Fagniez.
Mouronval.

AUBENAS, pop. 7,694. Dep't Ardeche.

Aurenche.
Bertoye frères.

AUBUSSON, pop. 6,625. Dep't Creuse.

*Banque de France.
Barjeron, Jules.
Tixier, Jacques.

AUCH, pop. 13,087. Dep't Gers.

*Banque de France.
*Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France.
Compardon, Sentex & Cie.
Duprat & Cie.
Lacoste.
Petteigneu fils.
Perès, Gaye & Ader.

*Zweig.

BANQUES DE LA RÉPUBLIQUE DE FRANCE.

AURILLAC , pop. 11,098. Dep't Cantal. *Banque de France. *Crédit Foncier de France. *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France. Bruel-Revel.	BAR SUR AUBE , p. 4,453. Dep't Aube. Buridant. Durier. Mongin. Raillard Vincent.	BELLEY , pop. 4,700. Dep't Ain. Martin. Tony Rive & Cie. Tranchant.
AUTUN , pop. 11,684. Dep't Saône et Loire. Alexandre Baret & Pouillet. Constant aîné. Jarlot & Rodary. Jeannes & Cie. Moissenet. Villet.	BAR SUR SEINE , p. 2,798. Dep't Aube. Comptoir d'Escompte. Adnoz. Berthelin, Vinot & Cie. Brocard, Ed.	BERGERAC , pop. 8,679. Dep't Dordogne. Banque Foncière et Agricole. Delliz. Dussumier & Cie. Masbrenier. Nossiet. Simiant.
AUXERRE , pop. 15,497. Dep't Yonne. *Crédit Foncier de France. *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France. Chailley. Jacquinot jeune. Muret. Perrat. Sappin.	BASTIA , p. 21,535. Dep't Corse. *Banque de France. Grégori frères.	BERNAY , pop. 5,806. Dep't Eure. Banque et Comptoir d'Escompte. Caisse Commerciale. Buat. Philippe.
AVALLON , p. 5,622. Dep't Yonne. Bouche. Couturat.	BAUGE , pop. 3,562. Dep't Maine et Loire. Cornilleau. Sirotteau.	BESANCON , pop. 54,404. Dep't Doubs. *Banque de France. *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France. Brétillet & Cie. Lyon-Ailemand. Mariot Detroy & Cie. Régner-Jacquard. Veil-Picard fils. Wolf.
AVESNES , p. 3,603. Dep't Nord. *Banque Centrale. Beaumont, Anacharsis. Beaumont-Wéry.	BAUME-LES-DAMES , pop. 2,562. Dep't Doubs. Génovois jeune. Vermoret.	BETHUNE , pop. 4,594. Dep't Pas de Calais. Caisse Commerciale. Comptoir de Béthune.
AVIGNON , pop. 38,008. Dep't Vaucluse. *Banque de France. Comptoir d'Escompte. *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France. Cousin, fils & Guillaumont. Helley fils.	BAYEUX , pop. 9,138. Dep't Calvados. Simon & Cie. Vaussy fils & Doucet.	BEZIERS , pop. 38,227. Dep't Hérault. Caisse d'Escompte. *Crédit Lyonnais. *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France. Lagarrigue fils Aîné.
AVRANCHES , pop. 8,137. Dep't Manche. Gilbert jeune. Létrégully.	BAYONNE , pop. 27,175. Dep't Basses-Pyrénées. *Banque de France. *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France. Castro. Détroyat & Poydenot. Détroyat (Emile) & fils. De Fondelair, Laran & Cie. Dihms & Ader. Gommès. Lafont & Cie. Léon Aîné & frère. Miramon & Cie. Rodrigués & Salzedo.	BLAYE , p. 4,761. Dep't Gironde. Cante & Gilbert. Neveu.
BAGNERES , pop. 9,490. Dep't Hautes Pyrénées. Ortalis & Sœur. Vincent & Merginor.	BAZAS , p. 9,534. Dep't Gironde. Bonneau. Dupeyron & Cie.	BLOIS , pop. 19,860. Dep't Loir et Cher. *Banque de France. *Comptoir financier et industriel de Paris. *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France. Blanchon, Maxime. Petit, Ch.
BARBEZIEUX , pop. 3,881. Dep't Charente. Chevron-Dufour. Dutrieux. Faurie. Jacques, Mme. Mazure. Payen, Mme.	BEAUGENCY , pop. 5,039. Dep't Loiret. Corulau. Jacques & fils.	BORDEAUX , pop. 215,140. Dep't Gironde. *Banque de France. *Banque Centrale de Paris. *Crédit Foncier de France. *Crédit Général Français. *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France. Astruc & Cie. Bardon, Léon. Blanchard & Cie. Cazeaux. Chausard-Pineau. Daisson. Debans & Cie. De Cibra. Deffès. DeLonguerue & Cie. Dorgueilh fils.
BARCELONNETTE , pop. 1,683. Dep't Basses-Alpes. Gassier frères.	BEAUNE , pop. 10,907. Dep't Côte d'Or. *Crédit Lyonnais. Faivre. Picard, P. Villiard, fils & Cie.	
BAR LE DUC , pop. 15,175. Dep't Meuse. *Banque de France. Comptoir d'Escompte. *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France. Veuve Varin-Bernier & fils. *Branch.	BEAUVAIS , pop. 15,542. Dep't Oise. *Banque de France. Dumont & Cie. Gromard. Mazand & Cie.	
	BELFORT , pop. 8,014. Dep't Haut-Rhin. *Banque de France. Comptoir d'Escompte. Haas, Dominique. Jureau frères & Cie. Lehman-Sée.	
	BELLAC , pop. 3,400. Dep't Haute-Vienne. Courivaud. De Laborderie & Thouvaud. Tardy. *Succursale.	

*Zweig.

BANQUES OF THE REPUBLIC OF FRANCE.

<p>Fabre, Paul. Garric, Jules. Gomez-Vaez & fils. Lafargue & fils. Laplaute. Laumond fils & Cie. Letanneur. Lopez, Diaz. Marat & David. Min-Barabraham. Piganeau & fils. Rodrigués fils. Rousset. Saladin, Carton & Gailhac. Samazenilh. Sazias Aîné. Séba & Moch. Soula, de Trincaud, La Tour & Cie.</p>	<p>merce et de l'Industrie en France. Becci & Lair. Bellamy & Cie. Guilbert & Cie. Roger. CAHORS, pop. 13,061. Dep't Lot. *Banque de France. *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France. Cangardel & fils. Ponget.</p>	<p>CAVAILLON, pop. 8,034. Dep't Vaucluse. Derrive. Lançon. Michel frères.</p>
<p>BOULOGNE, pop. 40,075. Dep't Pas de Calais. *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France. Adam & Cie. Dubout, A. & G. Tudin Roussel & B. Gosselin.</p>	<p>CHALONS, pop. 20,400. Dep't Pas de Calais. Bellart & fils. Dellatre. Devot. Sagot.</p>	<p>CERET, p. 3,737. Dep't Pyrenees Orientales. Vinyes fils. CETTE, p. 24,177. Dep't Herault. Cateix & Coste. Fondère & Vieu. Martin. Péridier & Cie. Tissié-Sarrus.</p>
<p>BOURG EN BRESSE, p. 12,015. Dep't Aube. *Banque de France. *Crédit Lyonnais. Legrand Frères.</p>	<p>CAMBRAI, pop. 22,897. Dep't Nord. *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France. Bautista & Laleu. Quentain Aîné. Péti-Courtiess & fils. Roth le Gentil.</p>	<p>CHALONS SUR MARNE, pop. 17,692. Dep't Marne. Banque Populaire. *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France. Le Conte, Duhamel & Cie. Legeux - Lecat & fils. Pestre, Génotand & Cie. Schmitt.</p>
<p>BOURGES, p. 35,785. Dep't Cher. *Banque de France. *Comptoir Financier et Industriel de Paris. *Crédit Foncier de France. *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France. Brissou. Dunéau. Delépine. Geneau de Saint Gertrude. Mornet & fils.</p>	<p>CANNES, pop. 9,618. Dep't Alpes Maritimes. Banque Populaire de Cannes. Crédit de Nice. Barbe-Patteson. Renard, Georges. Rigel fils. Taylor (John) & Riddett.</p>	<p>CHALONS SUR SAONE, pop. 19,982. Dep't Saone et Loire. *Banque de France. *Crédit Lyonnais. *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France. Druard frères. Garnier & Cie. Lagedrillier & Meulien fils.</p>
<p>BOURGOIN, pop. 4,850. Dep't Isere. Dalban & Cie.</p>	<p>CARCASSONNE, pop. 23,600. Dep't Aude. *Banque de France. Comptoir d'Escompte. *Crédit Foncier de France. *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France. Aynard, Louis. Jouneston. Lagarrie fils Aîné. Pradiès.</p>	<p>CHAMBERY, pop. 19,960. Dep't Savoie. *Banque de France. Caisse Commerciale. *Crédit Foncier de France. *Crédit Lyonnais. Antonioz & Forest. Vve Christin de la Chavanne. Longue frères. Python, Victor.</p>
<p>BREEST, pop. 66,828. Dep't Finistere. *Banque de France. Comptoir de Bretagne. Comptoir du Finistere. *Crédit Général Français. *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France.</p>	<p>CARPENTRAS, p. 10,848. Dep't Vaucluse. Fabre, G. Lunel, et fils (Jacob.) Naquet & fils. Valabrégué (E.) & Cie.</p>	<p>CHARLEVILLE, pop. 12,059. Dep't Ardennes. Jacob [Ed.] & Cie. Lafontaine, Claude. Prévost, Martinez & Cie. Villiers Aîné & Cie.</p>
<p>BRIANCON, pop. 3,698. Dep't Hautes-Alpes. Brun frères.</p>	<p>CASTELLANE, pop. 1,842. Dep't Basses-Alpes. Rignol & Sisteron.</p>	<p>CHAROLLES, pop. 3,295. Dep't Saone et Loire. Dechizette.</p>
<p>BRIOUDE, pop. 4,576. Dep't Haute-Loire. Anglissou. Brand. Bayer & Cie. Delair, Tabouret.</p>	<p>CASTELNAUDARY, pop. 9,585. Dep't Aude. Cadenat fils Aîné. Sompurac.</p>	<p>CHARTRES, pop. 19,442. Dep't Eure et Loir. *Banque de France. *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France. Chauveau. Voyet.</p>
<p>BRIVE, p. 8,417. Dep't Correze. *Crédit Général Français. Félix. Juillard & Cie. Roque, Gustave.</p>	<p>CASTEL-SARRAZIN, pop. 6,835. Dep't Tarn and Garonne. Mieulet. Monié. Sarran Jeune.</p>	<p>CHATEAUBRIANT, pop. 4,835. Dep't Loire-Inferieure. Buron. Couchot.</p>
<p>CAEN, p. 41,181. Dep't Calvados. *Banque de France. *Crédit Général Français. *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France. *Branch.</p>	<p>CASTRES, p. 21,357. Dep't Tarn. *Banque de France. Crédit Castrais. *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France. Combes frères. Fourgassié Aîné. *Succursale.</p>	<p>CHATEAUDUN, pop. 6,781. Dep't Eure et Loire. Guyard de la Charnoye. Legrand, F. CHATEAURoux, pop. 16,853. Dep't Indre. Agence Financière. *Banque de France. *Crédit Foncier de France. *Zweig.</p>

BANQUES DE LA REPUBLIQUE DE FRANCE.

Chateauroux Continued. *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Com- merce et de l'Industrie en France. Assaday & Cie. CHATEAU THIERRY , pop. 6,579. Dépt Aisne. Blanchard. Canivet, Ch. Carrier. Couesnon, Père et fils et Savet. Thiescelin. Trust.	COMMENTRY , pop. 9,978. Dépt Allier. Quinet. Raynaud. COMPIEGNE , pop. 12,923. Dépt Oise. Caisse Maritime. Brière, L. Leroy. Rigaut. Seré Jeune. CONDE SUR NOIREAU , p. 6,835. Dépt Calvados. Bapeaume. Donnet, Dumont & Cie. Nérour frères. Robillard frères. CONDOM , pop. 4,933. Dépt Gers. Comptoir d'Escompte. Bazin, Paul. Daussos. CONFOLENS , pop. 2,717. Dépt Charente. Garraud. Petit & Cie. Thorin. Tournier. CORBEIL , pop. 6,187. Dépt Seine et Oise. Mallet & Cie. Poulain, T. COSNE , pop. 5,711. Dépt Nièvre. Chenou. COUTANCES , pop. 8,008. Dépt Manche. Décauville. Le Pelletier. Liedien. COULOMMIERS , pop. 4,239. Dépt Seine-et-Marne. Mary. Plat. CREIL , pop. 5,438. Dépt Oise. Dupont. DAX , pop. 9,085. Dépt Landes. Gardilanne. Péss. Pelletier. Taurin-Gardilanne & Fils. DIE , pop. 3,427. Dépt Drome. Béranger. Livet, Jean. DIEPPE , pop. 19,471. Dépt Seine Inférieure. Caisse Commerciale. Legriel frères. DIGNE , pop. 5,340. Dépt Basses Alpes. *Banque de France. Banon frères. Chaix & Segoud. DIJON , pop. 45,607. Dépt Cote d'Or. *Banque de France. *Banque de Prêts au Commerce et à l'Industrie. Comptoir des Actionnaires de Dijon. *Crédit Foncier de France. *Crédit Général Français. *Crédit Lyonnais. *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Com- merce et de l'Industrie en France.	Bassot Fils Aîné. Echalié [Veuve] & Fils. Fournereaux frères. Gaulin, Dunoyer & Cie. Gibassier. Guio & Cie. Mairet & Villet. Petit, A. Weil & Cie. DINAN , pop. 7,979. Dépt Cotes du Nord. Bazin. Chevalier de Bazin de Jessey. DOLE , pop. 12,000. Dépt Jura. Briet & Caruel. Pidoux. Struver. DOUAI , pop. 23,348. Dépt Nord. *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Com- merce et de l'Industrie en France. DOULLENS , pop. 3,886. Dépt Somme. Bouilly. Delaby. Raux. DRAGUIGNAN , Dépt Var. Alleman, Veuve. Chaix, Père, fils and Cie. DREUX , pop. 6,666. Dépt Eure et Loir. *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Com- merce et de l'Industrie en France. Damare Fils. Gallas, Albert. DUNKERQUE , pop. 7,645. Dépt Nord. *Banque de France. *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Com- merce et de l'Industrie en France. Bourdon & Cie. Carpentier. De Forcade & Cie. Petyt & Cie. ELBEUF , pop. 21,935. Dépt Seine Inférieure. Caisse Financière de Elbeuf. Comptoir Elbeuvien. Comptoir Normand, etc. *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Com- merce et de l'Industrie en France. Girard [G.] & Cie. Landry, Neasber, Honoré & Cie. Picard, A. EMBRUN , pop. 3,287. Dépt Hautes Alpes. Bonniard, Père & Fils. EPERNAY , pop. 15,414. Dépt Marne. Châtelain. Coquillard & Cie. Deuilln & Fils. Dufour. Gérard. Malinet & Cie.
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*Branch.

*Succursale.

*Zweig.

BANQUES DE LA REPUBLIQUE DE FRANCE.

<p>EPINAL, pop. 13,827. Dep't Vosges. *Banque de France. *Bank of Mulhouse. Evrard & Cie. Flot & Cie.</p> <p>ETAMPES, pop. 7,571. Dep't Seine et Oise. Robert & Chaudé.</p> <p>EVREUX, pop. 11,453. Departement Eure. *Banque de France. *Banque de Prêts à l'Industrie. Dubreuil. Jouen. Thirouin & fils.</p> <p>FALAISE, pop. 3,120. Dep't Calvados. Heuze. Martin.</p> <p>PEGAMP, pop. 12,074. Dep't Seine Inferieure. Dubose. Lachaussee & Cie. Legros, Fils & Fleuret.</p> <p>FIGEAC, pop. 5,660. Dep't Lot. Autesserre & Cie. Bru. Liévin.</p> <p>FLERS, pop. 8,571. Dep't Orne. *Banque de France.</p> <p>FLORAC, pop. 1,738. Dep't Lozere. Combemalle. Comandré.</p> <p>FOIX, pop. 5,127. Dep't Ariège. *Banque de France. Crédit Industriel de l'Ariège. Buby. Riséle & Cie.</p> <p>FONTAINEBLEAU, pop. 11,545. Dep't Seine et Marne. *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France. Bordereau. Guyon.</p> <p>FONTENAY LE COMTE, pop. 7,399. Dep't Vendee. Badillé. Chauvet & Marie. Grolleau, J. B.</p> <p>FORCALQUIER, pop. 1,789. Dep't Basses Alpes. Grasset. Goy.</p> <p>FOUGERES, pop. 10,396. Dep't Ile et Vilaine. *Comptoir Financier et Industriel de Paris. Buet & Cie.</p> <p>GAILLAC, pop. 6,099. Dep't Tarn. Gravier & Bousquet.</p> <p>GANNOT, pop. 5,042. Dep't Allier. Caisse d'Escompte. Tauveron jeune.</p> <p>GAP, pop. 7,249. Dep't Hautes Alpes. *Banque de France. Gassier frères & Voltaire. *Branch.</p>	<p>GERARDMER, pop. 2,331. Dep't Vosges. Besson, Aug.</p> <p>GEX, pop. 1,469. Dep't Ain. Beaudet, J. Latreille & Ducret.</p> <p>GIEN, pop. 6,493. Dep't Loiret. Lebrun & Laroche. Perrier & Vannier.</p> <p>GOURDON, pop. 2,688. Dep't Lot. Mubec Ainé. Taillade Frères.</p> <p>GRANVILLE, pop. 12,372. Dep't Manche. Comptoir d'Escompte. Gallier, Toupet & Cie.</p> <p>GRASSE, pop. 9,673. Dep't Alpes Maritime. Luce [Jean] & Fils.</p> <p>GRAY, pop. 7,345. Dep't Haute Saone. *Crédit Foncier de France. Degrenand. Revon (A) Fils.</p> <p>GRENOBLE, pop. 43,054. Dep't Isere. *Banque de France. Comptoir Commercial et Financier. Comptoir Poncet. *Crédit Général Français. *Crédit Lyonnais. *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France. Bigourdat [Victor & Aug.] Charpenay & Cie. Gaillard & Cie. Lamberton, Pére & Fils.</p> <p>GUERANDE, pop. 6,749. Dep't Loire Inferieure. Boterf.</p> <p>GUERET, pop. 4,973. Dep't Creuse. Gillard. Guillermin. Migout. Tonnelier de Saint Marie.</p> <p>GUINGAMP, pop. 7,895. Dep't Cotes-du-Nord. Desjars Fils. Eude.</p> <p>GUISE, pop. 6,224. Dep't Aisne. Vve Labbé & Fils. Parmentier, (Alexandre.) Prévost.</p> <p>HAM, pop. 3,122. Dep't Somme. Mercier & Co. Rouart, Lepaute & Co. Bouchy-Mascre.</p> <p>HAVRE, pop. 92,068. Dep't Seine Inferieure. *Banque de France. Banque Hâvraise. Banque Commerciale. Comptoir du Commerce. Comptoir Financier. Crédit Havrais. *Crédit Maritime de France. *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France. Devot & Cie. Dumontier. *Succursale.</p>	<p>HIRSON, pop. 4,285. Dep't Aisne. Loth-Geneste. Rohaut. Tanneur & Londe.</p> <p>HONFLEUR, pop. 9,037. Dep't Calvados. Caisse Commerciale. Blotière & Goupil. Wagner.</p> <p>HYERES, pop. 6,797. Dep't Var. Crédit Hyérois.</p> <p>ISSOIRE, pop. 6,089. Dep't Puy-de-Dome. Loche, A.</p> <p>ISSOUDUN, p. 11,293. Dep't Indre. Deséglise & Dion. Piquet.</p> <p>JARNAC, pop. 4,390. Dep't Charente. Aloise & Co.</p> <p>JOIGNY, pop. 5,975. Dep't Yonne. Ablan. Chaillay. Chanterau.</p> <p>JONZAC, pop. 2,446. Dep't Charente Inferieure. Bonnemaison. Chotard Fils.</p> <p>LA CHARITE, pop. 4,776. Dep't Nievre. Degoué & Mignon. Gallie, Chizalet & Cie. Marion.</p> <p>LA CHATRE, pop. 4,364. Dep't Indre. Delacou. Demay-Alapetite & Cie. Flisseau. Landat. Pissavy.</p> <p>LA FERTE-MACE, pop. 6,392. Dep't Orne. Dodé, Edouard.</p> <p>LA FERTE SOUS JOUARRE, pop. 3,651. Dep't Seine et Marne. Guerrier. Lelièvre.</p> <p>LA FLECHE, pop. 7,468. Dep't Sarthe. *Banque de Prêts à l'Industrie. Brard, Ainé. Massot. Montréfil.</p> <p>LANGON, pop. 3,903. Dep't Gironde. Brassens. Larroque.</p> <p>LANGRES, pop. 9,488. Dep't Haute-Marne. Walter & Cie.</p> <p>LANNION, pop. 6,115. Dep't Cotes-du-Nord. Huon de Pénaster & Péron.</p> <p>LAON, pop. 12,036. Dep't Aisne. Lefèvre & Cie.</p> <p>LA REOLE, pop. 37,498. Dep't Gironde. Braylens Pére. Duzan. Grangey. Ribet. Rougier. *Zweig.</p>
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BANQUES DE LA REPUBLIQUE DE FRANCE.

LA ROCHELLE , pop. 19,030. Dep't Charente-Inferieure. *Banque de France. *Comptoir Financier et Industriel de Paris. *Credit Foncier of France. *Credit Général Français. *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France. Bahut frères. Bahut Henry. Delafond. Seignette & Cie.	LESPARRE , pop. 2,442. Dep't Gironde. Adde Constant & Fils. Delon, Rey, & Lebeuf. LES SABLES d'OLONNE , pop. 9,188. Dep't Vendée. Baradeau. Boisard. Chaigneau. Lelievre Frères. LE VIGAN , pop. 4,340. Dep't Gard. Cambalasier & Soulier.	LODEVE , pop. 10,198. Dep't Hérault. Barrière, E. Caumes & Barrière, (P.) Nougier Brothers & Bousquet. LOMBEZ , pop. 1,714. Dep't Gers. Dambielle. LONGVY , pop. 2,939. Dep't Meurthe et Moselle. Banque de Meurthe & Moselle. LONS le SAULNIER , pop. 11,266. Dep't Jura. *Banque de France. Bruchon Desire. Clément & Bonnote. Prost (Camille.) Lhomme, Rigaud & Co.
LA ROCHE SUR YON , pop. 9,021. Dep't Vendée. *Banque de France. Boré. Lergourgne. Rocher. LA SOUTERRAINE . Dep't Creuse. Busson. La Vallière. Vignaudon.	LIBOURNE , pop. 12,872. Dep't Gironde. Comptoir d'Escompte. Bersat Ainé & Co. Cazaux & Debotes. Delaage Fils. Eymery. Faucon & Besson. Gillet. Pailhas Jeune. Sarrazin & Co. LILLE , pop. 162,775. Dep't Nord. *Banque de France. *Banque de Credit au travail. Banque de Prêts à l'Industrie. Banque Lillioise. Caisse Commerciale de Lille. Caisse d'Escompte de l'Arrondissement de Lille. Caisse Industrielle de Lille. *Credit Général Français. Credit du Nord. *Société de l'Union Générale. *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France.	LORIENT , pop. 31,000. Dep't Morbihan. *Banque de France. Caisse Commerciale de Lorient. Comptoir de Lorient. *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France. Besné. Montrelay. Sellier (L.).
LAVAL , p. 25,110. Dep't Mayenne. *Banque de France. Caisse Départementale. Comptoir Commercial. *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France. Bougrain. LAVAU , pop. 4,937. Dep't Tarn. Maraval & Co. Jau, Ed.	LE BLANC , pop. 4,724. Dep't Indre. Duchêne-Pinault. Goiffon. LE CATTEAU , Dep't Nord. Lefebvre-Mairesse. Robert & Fils. LECTOURE , pop. 2,963. Dep't Gers. Ducasse Jeune. Ortet.	LOUDEAC , pop. 2,091. Dep't Cotes du Nord. Boscher Delange. LOUDUN , pop. 3,986. Dep't Vienne. Bertrand & Co.
LE MANS , pop. 45,709. Dep't Sarthe. *Banque de France. Comptoir d'Escompte de la Sarthe. *Credit Général Français. *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France. Dugué Gasselins & Fils. Leblais. Portet-Lavigerie & Talvande. Quantin-Vérité. LE PUY , pop. 19,010. Dep't Haute-Loire. *Banque de France. *Crédit Général Français. *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France. Bonnet-Blanc. Hidde & Perret.	LIMOGES , pop. 95,000. Dep't Haute-Vienne. *Banque de France. Comptoir d'Escompte. *Comptoir Financier et Industriel de Paris. Comptoir du Limousin. *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France. Cholet Maland & Co. Coste & Mignot. Faure, (Ludovic.) Garnier & Co. Souffrain. Tarne & Fères. LIMOUX , pop. 6,037. Dep't Aude. Clorou Fils & Co. * Coil. Lapasset Fils Jeune. Salvaire Fils & Co.	LOUHANS , pop. 3,498. Dep't Saône et Loire. Lachize. Lefebvre Frères. LOUVIERS , pop. 10,097. Dep't Eure. Chanoine & Lecoq. Hizet Fils. Maltape. Plumey.
LES ANDELYS , pop. 3,257. Dep't Eure. Lehaleur Père. *Branch. LYON , pop. 34,815. Dep't Rhone. *Banque de France. Banque de Prêts. *Banque de Prêts à l'Industrie. Banque Lyonnaise. Caisse d'Epargne. Comptoir d'Escompte de Lyons. *Comptoir d'Escompte de Paris. Comptoir Lyonnais. *Crédit Général Français. *Crédit Lyonnais.	LIMOGES , pop. 95,000. Dep't Haute-Vienne. *Banque de France. Comptoir d'Escompte. *Comptoir Financier et Industriel de Paris. Comptoir du Limousin. *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France. Cholet Maland & Co. Coste & Mignot. Faure, (Ludovic.) Garnier & Co. Souffrain. Tarne & Fères. LIMOUX , pop. 6,037. Dep't Aude. Clorou Fils & Co. * Coil. Lapasset Fils Jeune. Salvaire Fils & Co.	LUCON , pop. 6,026. Dep't Vendée. De la Banduère. Daviau. LUNEL , pop. 8,024. Dep't Hérault. Lombard Fils. LUNEVILLE , pop. 15,878. Dep't Meurthe et Moselle. Traxelle. LURE , pop. 3,869. Dep't Haute-Saône. Thiebaud, Martelet. Pariset, Ch.
LES ANDELYS , pop. 3,257. Dep't Eure. Lehaleur Père. *Branch. LYON , pop. 34,815. Dep't Rhone. *Banque de France. Banque de Prêts. *Banque de Prêts à l'Industrie. Banque Lyonnaise. Caisse d'Epargne. Comptoir d'Escompte de Lyons. *Comptoir d'Escompte de Paris. Comptoir Lyonnais. *Crédit Général Français. *Crédit Lyonnais.	LIMOGES , pop. 95,000. Dep't Haute-Vienne. *Banque de France. Comptoir d'Escompte. *Comptoir Financier et Industriel de Paris. Comptoir du Limousin. *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France. Cholet Maland & Co. Coste & Mignot. Faure, (Ludovic.) Garnier & Co. Souffrain. Tarne & Fères. LIMOUX , pop. 6,037. Dep't Aude. Clorou Fils & Co. * Coil. Lapasset Fils Jeune. Salvaire Fils & Co.	LUXEUIL , pop. 4,047. Dep't Haute-Saône. Faivre & Co. LYON , pop. 34,815. Dep't Rhone. *Banque de France. Banque de Prêts. *Banque de Prêts à l'Industrie. Banque Lyonnaise. Caisse d'Epargne. Comptoir d'Escompte de Lyons. *Comptoir d'Escompte de Paris. Comptoir Lyonnais. *Crédit Général Français. *Crédit Lyonnais.
LES ANDELYS , pop. 3,257. Dep't Eure. Lehaleur Père. *Branch. LYON , pop. 34,815. Dep't Rhone. *Banque de France. Banque de Prêts. *Banque de Prêts à l'Industrie. Banque Lyonnaise. Caisse d'Epargne. Comptoir d'Escompte de Lyons. *Comptoir d'Escompte de Paris. Comptoir Lyonnais. *Crédit Général Français. *Crédit Lyonnais.	LIMOGES , pop. 95,000. Dep't Haute-Vienne. *Banque de France. Comptoir d'Escompte. *Comptoir Financier et Industriel de Paris. Comptoir du Limousin. *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France. Cholet Maland & Co. Coste & Mignot. Faure, (Ludovic.) Garnier & Co. Souffrain. Tarne & Fères. LIMOUX , pop. 6,037. Dep't Aude. Clorou Fils & Co. * Coil. Lapasset Fils Jeune. Salvaire Fils & Co.	LUXEUIL , pop. 4,047. Dep't Haute-Saône. Faivre & Co. LYON , pop. 34,815. Dep't Rhone. *Banque de France. Banque de Prêts. *Banque de Prêts à l'Industrie. Banque Lyonnaise. Caisse d'Epargne. Comptoir d'Escompte de Lyons. *Comptoir d'Escompte de Paris. Comptoir Lyonnais. *Crédit Général Français. *Crédit Lyonnais.

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<p>*Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France. L'Omnium. Société de Crédit Ouvrier. Société Lyonnais du Crédit Au-Travail. Société Lyonnaise de Dépôts de Comptes Courants et de Crédit Industriel. *Société de l'Union Générale. Aynard & Ruffer. Côte (Marius). De Riaz-Andra & Co. Evesque & Cie. Gallinc & Co. Vve Guerin & Fils. Vve Morin-Pons & Co. Vitta, J.</p> <p>MACON, pop. 16,579. Dep't Saône et Loire. Banque de Mâcon. Comptoir Maconnais. *Crédit Lyonnais. *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France. Bouillard, J. B.</p> <p>MAMERS, pop. 5,147. Dep't Sarthe. Rouzey.</p> <p>MANOSQUE, pop. 5,162. Dep't Basses Alpes. Miane & Co.</p> <p>MANTES, pop. 5,649. Dep't Seine et Loire. Cercueil. Pigis & Fils. Séray, Ducourau & Co.</p> <p>MARENNES, pop. 1,863. Dep't Charente Inférieure. Dufaur & Généraud.</p> <p>MARMANDE, pop. 6,038. Dep't Lot-et-Garonne. Charpentier. Delrieu. Gay Fils and Dupin.</p> <p>MARSEILLES, p. 318,868. Dep't Bouches du Rhone. *Banque de France. Banque de Crédit. Banque de l'Union Marseillais. Compagnie Algérienne. Comptoir Générale. Comptoir de Marseillé. *Crédit Foncier de France. *Crédit Général Français. *Crédit Public (Le.) *Crédit Lyonnais *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France. Société Marseillaise de Crédit Industriel et Commercial et de Dépôts Société Nouvelle. *Société de l'Union Générale. Abram & Co. Bonnasse. Brousset & Garoutte. Ferrié & Co. Hesse & Co Juhan, (Camille.) Lejeune, (Louis.) Loubon Fils & Co. Mathieu & Martin. Pascal Fils & Co. Rodriguez & Carcassone. *Branch.</p>	<p>Rondei de Droche, Robin & Co. Roux de Frassiniet & Co. Salles. Vaisse.</p> <p>MAUBEUGE, pop. 5,110. Dep't Nord. Banque Centrale de la Sambre. Banque Maubeugeoise.</p> <p>MAULEON, pop. 1,763. Dep't Basses Pyrenees. Beguerie Frères. Detcheverry.</p> <p>MAURIAC, pop. 2,357. Dep't Cantal. Périer.</p> <p>MAYENNE, pop. 8,826. Dep't Mayenne. Mottin-Desroches.</p> <p>MAZAMET, pop. 10,770. Dep't Tarn. Fourgussié Aîné.</p> <p>MEAUX, pop. 11,739. Dep't Seine et Marne. Massin, A. Petit, (Paul.) Rayer-Loisel.</p> <p>MELUN, pop. 11,215. Dep't Seine et Marne. Coëmmé. Dainoressan. Germain. Nicolas-Cordier. Roulleau.</p> <p>MENDE, pop. 6,239. Dep't Lozere. *Banque de France. Bonnefous-Brun Frères. Bourrillon & Mély Pere & Fils. Second & Favet.</p> <p>MENTON, pop. 6,891. Dep't Alpes Maritimes. Banque de Menton.</p> <p>MEZIERES, pop. 5,204. Dep't Ardennes. *Crédit Foncier de France.</p> <p>MILLAU, pop. 1,910. Dep't Aveyron. Villa & Fils. Virenque, (Ch.)</p> <p>MIRECOURT, pop. 5,169. Dep't Vosges. Comptoir d'Escompte. Collin-Grandjean. Voin & Parmentier.</p> <p>MIREPOIX, pop. 3,122. Dep't Ariège. Brustier. Cairol-Caramaing.</p> <p>MOISSAC, pop. 5,675. Dep't Tarn et Garonne. Gerbaud & Fils. Gulihenpey.</p> <p>MONTABIS, pop. 9,175. Dep't Loiret. Comptoir d'Escompte de Gâtanais. Comptoir d'Escompte de Montabris. Maljean.</p> <p>MONTAUBAN, pop. 26,952. Dep't Tarn et Garonne. *Banque de France. Comptoir d'Escompte.</p>	<p>*Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France.</p> <p>LACAZE, pop. 387. Dep't Tarn. Portal & Fils.</p> <p>MONTBELIARD, p. 7,625. Dep't Doubs. Fallot-Megnin. Goguel. Meyer Fils. Mozel, (Louis.)</p> <p>MONTBRISON, pop. 5,959. Dep't Loire. Gonnard-Tissier.</p> <p>MONT-de-MARSAN, pop. 3,328. Dep't Landes. *Banque de France. Guilhot. Marquis de Mutedo, (Le.)</p> <p>MONTelimart, pop. 19,512. Dep't Drome. Chalas & Co. Faujas, Aîné.</p> <p>MONTREAU, pop. 6,847. Dep't Seine et Marne. *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France. Martin Mollett.</p> <p>MONTDIDIER, pop. 4,266. Dep't Somme. Devanau. Gaudechon Frères.</p> <p>MONTLUCON, pop. 21,904. Dep't Allier. Hours, Rougeron & Co. Moussy & Co. Tauveron & Co.</p> <p>MONTMEDY, pop. 2,219. Dep't Meuse. Cailletau. Hardy-Rollin.</p> <p>MONTMORENCY, pop. 3,943. Dep't Seine et Oise. Comptoir d'Escompte.</p> <p>MONTMORILLON, pop. 4,126. Dep't Vienne. Des Fossettes. Pironnet.</p> <p>MONTPELLIER, pop. 55,258. Dep't Herault. *Banque de France. *Crédit Foncier de France. *Crédit Lyonnais. *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France. Bros. Calvié Jeune. Castelnau de Leenhardt & Co. Eisèbe de Andreis. Gand. Grellet & Co. Portal, Rainaud & Co. Regnier & Co. Tissié-Sarrus. *Zweig.</p>
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BANQUES DE LA REPUBLIQUE DE FRANCE.

MONTREIL SUR MER , p. 3,478. Dept't Pas de Calais. Boucher, Ad. Delhomel, E.	NEVERS , pop. 20,601. Dept't Nord. *Banque de France. *Banque de Prêts à l'Industrie. Caisse Commerciale. *Crédit Foncier de France. *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France. Berthian Père et Fils & Cie. Brichettau Jacquinot, (Achille) & Co. Rabeir & Co.	NONTRON , pop. 2,388. Dept't Dordogne. Deschamps. Peyrazat.
MORLAIX , pop. 13,519. Dept. Finistère. Desloge, Père & Fils. Leroux.	NICE , pop. 53,397. Dept't Alpes Maritimes. *Banque de France. Banque de Nice. Caisse de Crédit de Nice. Comptoir d'Escompte de Nice. *Crédit Foncier de France. *Crédit Général Français. *Crédit Lyonnais. *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France. Bonfiglio & Gilly. Brès. Carlone & Co. Vve Colombo & Fils. Gilly, (August.) Vve Lacroix & Co. Lacroix & Roissard.	NYONS , pop. 3,417. Dept't Drome. Martin, (F.) Veyrier.
MORTAGNE , pop. 4,302. Dept't Orne. Bouvier. Le Prince. Mary.	NIMES , pop. 63,000. Dept't Gard. *Banque de France. Comptoir Commercial d'Escompte. *Crédit Foncier de France. *Crédit Lyonnais. *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France. Auzéby. Bayle & Bossier. Bérard-Sauvajol. Cerf, (Alphonse.) Galdan & Co. Gibert & Lingerat. Jalabert. Margaret-Pane. Merle, (M.) Molines, Père & Fils. Muzat. Negre-Bergeron & Bruneton. Saltet & Co.	OLORON , pop. 7,223. Dept't Basses Pyrenées. Casales. Dufau. Prinde, (E.) Prèharam & Bouderon.
MOULINS , pop. 21,122. Dept't Allier. *Banque de France. *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France. Ferryrol Fils. Marien & Frobret. Rouet, (G.) Watelet, (Felix.)	NANTES , pop. 122,247. Dept't Loire Inferieure. *Banque de France. *Banque de Prêts à l'Industrie. *Comptoir d'Escompte de Paris. *Crédit Foncier de France. *Crédit Général Français. *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France. Brousset & Fils. Déneray. Gaillard & Métairaux. Laulerie. Waudin, Durand-Gasselot & Co. Rousselot Frères.	ORANGE , pop. 6,782. Dept't Vaucluse. Leblanc, (Ch.)
MURAT , p. 2,072. Dept't Cantal. Loubeyre. Maigne. Teissédre.	NARBONNE , pop. 18,325. Dept't Aude. *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France. Breguier, (Victor.) Calmettes. Castelnau de Leenhart & Co. Rouvière, Romain & Co.	ORLEANS , pop. 52,157. Dept't Loiret. *Banque de France. Banque Financière d'Orleans. *Banque de Prêts à l'Industrie. Caisse d'Escompte d'Orleans. Comptoir d'Escompte d'Orleans. *Crédit Foncier de France. *Crédit Général Français. *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France.
NANCY , pop. 66,303. Dept't Meurthe et Moselle. Comptoir d'Escompte. *Crédit Général Français. *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France. Bourgon & Co. Crocinaie. Goudchaux, (Gustave.) Henquel, Renaudin, Drouaillet & Co. Lamy. Lenglet & Co. Michel & Co. Renaud de Golbery.	NIORT , pop. 20,336. Dept't Deux Sevres. *Banque de France. *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France. Crédit Agricole. Barelle Frères. Deville. Galland. Pellevoisin & Bos.	ORTHEZ , pop. 4,727. Dept't Basse Pyrenées. Lafont, (Felix.) Sarrait & Co. Tachaires.
NEUFCHATEAU , pop. 3,920. Dept't Vosges. Didier.	NOGENT LE ROTROU , pop. 6,569. Dept't Eure et Loire. Coqueret.	PAMIEERS , pop. 7,837. Dept't Ariège. Barriere, (Henry.) Bouteille & Bergé. Paris, (E.) Pujol, (P.)
NEUFCHATEL , pop. 3,586. Dept't Saine Inferieure. Honoré, (Achille.) *Branch.	NOGENT SUR SEINE , pop. 3,334. Dept't Aube. Bègue. Dumouron.	PARIS , pop. 1,988,806. Dept't Seine. Agence Financière des Assurances. American Office. Anglo Universal Bank. Banque Agricole de Crédit et d'Assurances. Banque d'Arbitrage et de Circulation. Banque Centrale des Assurances. Banque Centrale d'Emission. Banque Centrale d'Escompte. Banque Centrale de Paris. Banque Centrale de la Rive gauche de la Seine. Banque des Commerçants de la Seine. Banque du Conseiller de l'Epargne. Banque de Constantinople. Banque de Crédit Immobilier. Banque Mobilière. Banque des Entrepreneurs et Industriels. Banque d'Escompte de Paris. Banque Européenne. Banque Foncière. Banque Foncière et Industrielle. Banque des Fonds Publics. Banque Française de Crédit. Banque Française et Italienne. Banque de France. Banque Franco-Egyptienne. Banque Générale des Assurances. Banque Générale de Change et de Commission. Banque Générale de Coupons et d'Emission. *Zweig.
	NUITS , pop. 3,503. Dept't Cote d'Or. Audre-Argot. Kress Jeune. Rocault. Tisserand & Co. *Succursale.	

Banque Générale de Crédit.
Banque Générale d'Escompte.
Banque Générale de Fonds Français.
Banque Générale des Halles de Paris.
Banque Générale de Paris.
Banque Hypothécaire de France.
Banque Immobilière.
Banque Impériale Ottomane.
Banque de l'Indo-Chine.
Banque Métropolitaine.
Banque Mobilière.
Banque Nationale.
Banque Nationale de Crédit Hypothécaire et Mobilier.
Banque du Nord.
Banque Orientale.
Banque de Paris et des Pays-Bas.
Banque Parisienne.
Banque Populaire.
Banque des Prêts.
Banque des Propriétaires.
Banque de la Seine.
Banque Territoriale de France.
Banque et Travaux.
Banque de l'Union.
Banque de l'Union Financière.
Banque de l'Union Générale de Crédit.
Banque des Valeurs non Coteés.
Caisse des Batignolles.
Caisse Centrale des Actionnaires.
Caisse Centrale des Assurances et des Valeurs non Coteés.
Caisse Commerciale.
Caisse Financière.
Caisse et Financière et Commerciale.
Caisse Générale des Chemins de fer.
Caisse Générale de Crédit.
Caisse Générale de l'Industrie et du Bâtiment.
Caisse Générale de Prêts et Avances aux Assurés Sur la vie.
Caisse Générale de Rentiers Propriétaires, Commerçants et Industriels.
Caisse Hypothécaire.
Caisse Lemaire et Cie.
Caisse Mutuelle de Reports.
Caisse Nationale de Crédit.
Caisse Parisienne.
Caisse des Reports.
Caisse des Valeurs Mobilières.
Caisse Vivienne.
Compagnie Algérienne.
Comptoir d'Avances Sur titres.
Comptoir de la Banque et de la Bourse.
Comptoir de la Bourse Parisienne.
Comptoir Central de Crédit.
Comptoir Central des Fonds Publics.
Comptoir Commercial.
Comptoir des Coupons.
Comptoirs des Entrepôts et Magasins Généraux.
Comptoir d'Escompte.
Comptoir de la Finance Française.
Comptoir Financier et Industriel de Paris.
Comptoir Financier et des Travaux Publics.
Comptoir Général de Commissions Financières.
Comptoir Général Financier.
Comptoir Général Français.
Comptoir Général de Paris.
Comptoir Industriel et Commercial.
Comptoir Maritime et Commercial.
Comptoir du Père de Famille.

Comptoir Spécial d'Encaissement Sur la France et l'Etranger.
Crédit Agricole.
Crédit Central de Paris.
Crédit Commercial.
Crédit Foncier Colonial.
Crédit Foncier de France.
Crédit Général Français.
Crédit Général des Travaux Publics.
Crédit Hypothécaire.
Crédit International.
Crédit Lyonnais.
Crédit Maritime de France.
Crédit National.
Crédit Parisien.
Economie Industrielle et Financière.
Office de l'Industrie.
Participation Financière. (la.)
Rente Foncière Parisienne.
Sécurité Financière (la.)
Société Commerciale.
Société de Crédit Mobilier.
Société de Dépôts de Comptes Courants.
Société Financière de Crédit.
Société Financière de Paris.
Société Française et Belge de Banque et d'Escompte.
Société Française Financière.
Société Générale des Actionnaires.
Société Générale de l'Algérie.
Société Générale des Banques Départementales.
Société Générale de Crédit Industriel et Commercial.
Société Générale Française de Crédit.
*Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France.
Société Hypothécaire des Immeubles Industriels.
Société Industrielle et Financière.
Société Nouvelle de Banque et de Crédit.
Société de l'Union Générale.
Sous Comptoir du Commerce et de l'Industrie.
Sous Comptoir des Entrepreneurs.
*Trvtsche Bank Nereeniging à Amsterdam.
Union (L') de Capitalistes.
Union Financière en Participation.

PAU, pop. 27,553. Dep't Basses Pyrenées.
*Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France.
Bergeron.
Buron & Rivarès.
Church. (John.)
De Masgrave - Clay - Mérillon Aine.

PANILLAC, pop. 2,044. Dep't Gironde.
Lapierre.

PERIGUEUX, pop. 23,290. Dep't Dordogne.
*Banque de France.
*Comptoir Financier et Industriel de Paris.
Crédit Commercial de la Dordogne.
*Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France.
Bergadieu & Raymond-Labruce.

Dauphinat.
Fargis Aine.
Latour. (Gustave.)
Monmorson.
Prévot & Delanc.

PERPIGNAN, pop. 24,379. Dep't Pyrenées Orientales.
*Banque de France.
*Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France.
Auriot & Fils.
Berge & Saisset.
Dabize Jeune.
Durand. (F.)
Souvrat-Territ & Cie.

PERONNE, pop. 4,210. Dep't Somme.
Cochzet & Co.
Gaudechon Frères.

PITHIVIER, pop. 4,899. Dep't Loiret.
Coutant.
Morin.
Poisson & Gayet.

PLOMBIERES, pop. 1,614. Dep't Vosges.
Parisot. (Edouard.)

POITIERS, pop. 31,692. Dep't Vienne.
*Banque de France.
*Comptoir Financier et Industriel de Paris.
*Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France.
Ciroteau.
Gouin Frères.
Hastron.
Roblin.

POLIGNY, pop. 4,783. Dep't Jura.
Lambert.
Mignat.

PONS L'VEQUE, pop. 2,373. Dep't Calvados.
David & Julien.

PONT-a-MOUSSON, pop. 9,904. Dep't Meurthe et Moselle.
Dieudonné.
Holland & Cie.

PONTARLIER, pop. 5,163. Dep't Doubs.
Bichet Frères.
Labrut Frères.
Loye. (Emile.)
Marguet.
Paquette Frères.

PONT-AUDEMER, pop. 6,182. Dep't Eure.
Bougourd-Lambert.

PONTIVY, pop. 6,402. Dep't Morbihan.
Bouché.
Robo Jeune.

PONTOISE, pop. 63,000. Dep't Seine et Oise.
Caisse d'Escompte.
Marié, E.

POUILLY, p. 1,939. Dep't Nièvre.
Garet, Dalligney.

*Brauch.
*Succursale.
*Zweig.

BANQUES DE LA REPUBLIQUE DE FRANCE.

<p>PRADES, pop. 3,725. Dep't Pyrénées Orientales. Lafabrégué. Marty.</p> <p>PRIVAS, pop. 5,932. Dep't Ardèche. Taupenas & Cie.</p> <p>PROVINS, pop. 7,176. Dep't Seine et Marie. Chequin, A. Debray. Vuaroqueau.</p> <p>PUGET-THEMIERS, pop. 1,503. Dep't Alpes Maritimes. Barety Frères.</p> <p>QUIMPER, pop. 13,879. Dep't Finistère. Chareul. De la Hubatidière. Frocheu Frères.</p> <p>RAMBERVILLERS, pop. 4,910. Dep't Vosges. Cholez. Lung & Cie. Martel.</p> <p>RAMBOUILLET, pop. 4,294. Dep't Seine et Oise. Guitel. Jouanny.</p> <p>REDON, pop. 4,955. Dep't Ille et Vilaine. Allair. Vve Cabour. Mabou. Simon.</p> <p>RHEIMS, pop. 81,328. Dep't Marne. *Banque de France. Caisse Commerciale de Reims. Comptoir d'Escompte de Reims. *Crédit Général Français. *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France. Boulard. Bouvier, (Simon.) Chappe. Lecamp. Pestre.</p> <p>REMIREMONT, pop. 7,211. Dep't Vosges. Fiscon & Bailly. Flot & Cie. Henry & Cie. Kinsbourg & Benjamin. Thiriet & Marquis.</p> <p>RENNES, pop. 57,177. Dep't Ille et Vilaine. *Banque de France. *Comptoir Financier et Industriel de Paris. *Crédit Foncier de France. *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France. Chéreau. Fossati. Gicquel. Joly & Rubat du Mérao. Jouin & Fils. Malraison. Richelot & Fils. Vatard & Torquat. *Branch.</p>	<p>RETHEL, pop. 7,364. Dep't Ardennes. Bouillard-Mennesson & Roland. Piorret & Cie.</p> <p>RIBERAC, p. 7,700 Dep't Dordogne. Aubinot. Canler. Dessaullier. Lavitlenie.</p> <p>RIOM, pop. 10,000. Dep't Puy de Dome. Dumoulin Léon.</p> <p>RIVE DE GIER, pop. 14,518. Dep't Loire. *Crédit Lyonnais. *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France. Marrel & Virisset.</p> <p>ROANNE, pop. 21,472. Dep't Loir. *Banque de Prêts à l'Industrie. *Crédit Lyonnais. *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France. Boussand, Rollet & Muron.</p> <p>ROCHEFORT, pop. 25,454. Dep't Charente Inférieure. Auriol-Roy-Rey. Bouffard. Bourguignon, Aîné. Bourguignon, Jeune. Mornet.</p> <p>RODEZ, pop. 12,881. Dep't Aveyron. *Banque de France. *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France. Besombes & Saltel. Delcamp. Gascheau. Lantard & Germain. Recoles.</p> <p>ROMANS, pop. 11,024. Dep't Drome. Bernard, (A.) Nugnes & Combe. Pupat & Pellat. Sauvaton. Sibeud, (G.) Sibeud Frères. Silvestre.</p> <p>ROMORANTIN, pop. 7,436. Dep't Loir et Cher. Debanne-Perruche & Eberentz. Legendre. Menant & Cie.</p> <p>ROUBAIX, pop. 83,664. Dep't Nord. *Banque de France. Banque de Fonds Publics et de Change. *Banque de Prêts à l'Industrie. Caisse Régionale de Nord. Caisse Commerciale de Roubaix. Comptoir d'Escompte du Nord. *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France. *Succursale.</p>	<p>ROUEN, pop. 104,902. Dep't Seine Inférieure. *Banque de France. *Banque de prêts à l'Industrie. Banque de Rouen. Caisse Financière de Rouen. Comptoir d'Escompte. *Crédit Générale de France. *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France. Union Commerciale. Debray & Cie. Dehays-Lhernault. Faucon, Pernchet & Cie. Julienne Frères. Julienne, (Octave.) Lingois. Niel & Boulén. Ridel, E. Venon, (J.)</p> <p>ROYAN, pop. 4,198. Dep't Charente Inférieure. Ardouin. Barber & Fils.</p> <p>RUFFEC, pop. 3,155. Dep't Charente. *Comptoir Financier et Industriel de Paris.</p> <p>SAINT AFFRIQUE, pop. 5,572. Dep't Aveyron. Sembucy. Soubrat & Cie. Teissie-Solier.</p> <p>SAINT AMAND, pop. 7,719. Dep't Cher. Delrue, Aîné. Dé Minitreux. Moussy. Nierre & Chaput. Reneault & Simonnet.</p> <p>SAINT BRIEUC, pop. 13,683. Dep't Cote du Nord. *Banque de France. Comptoir Financier et Industriel de Paris. Couët, Cuffé & Couët Fils. Sebert Aîné.</p> <p>SAINT CALAIS, pop. 3,000. Dep't Sarthe. Gaudin, Père.</p> <p>SAINT CHAMOND, pop. 14,420. Dep't Loire. *Crédit Lyonnais. Garas & Cie.</p> <p>SAINT CLAUDE, pop. 8,632. Dep't Jura. Jourdan.</p> <p>SAINT DIE, pop. 12,020. Dep't Vosges. Baquet & Cie. Caël-Grandcolas, S. George & Clé. Frizeller & Co. Lung, (Gustave.)</p> <p>SAINT DIZIER, pop. 9,453. Dep't Haute-Marne. Bourdon.</p> <p>SAINTEES, pop. 11,150. Dep't Charente Inférieure. Barré. Coffre. Mestneau & Cie. *Zweig.</p>
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BANQUES DE LA REPUBLIQUE DE FRANCE.

SAINT ETIENNE, pop. 126,019.
Dep't Loire.

- *Banque de France.
- *Crédit Lyonnais.
- *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France.
- Société Stéphanaise de Crédit au Travail.
- *Société de l'Union Générale.
- Bréchinac & Gérin.
- Raverot Père et Fils.
- Verdellin & Cie.

SAINT FLOUR, pop. 4,848. Dep't Cantal.

- Drouet.
- Farrades-Chaubasse.
- Jourvent Fils Aîné.

SAINT GAUDENS, pop. 4,087.
Dep't Haute Garonne.

- Casse Jeune.
- Dastre, (Louis.)
- Thévenin, (Louis.)

SAINT GERMAIN en LAYE, pop. 16,978. Dep't Seine et Oise.

- *Caisse des Classes Laborieuses.
- *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France.
- Union (L') Banque.
- Maybon.
- Prétaivoine.

SAINT HIPPOLYTE, pop. 3,960.
Dep't Gard.

- Dudre Fils & Cie.
- Mazel & Fils.

SAINT JEAN d'ANGELY, pop. 6,309. Dep't Charente Inferieure.

- Caisse d'Escompte.
- Comptoir d'Escompte.

SAINT LO, pop. 9,519. Dep't Manche.

- *Banque de France.
- *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France.
- Bérard.
- Bosq.
- Demaine.
- Vve Lefrançois.

SAINT MALO, pop. 10,061. Dep't Ile et Vilaine.

- Auger & Duhaut-Cilly.
- Benon.
- Fontau.
- Lemoine.
- Sire Fils.
- *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France.

SAINTE MENEHOULD, p. 3,376.
Dep't Marne.

- Génot.
- Petit-Thierry.

SAINT NAZAIRE, pop. 14,761.
Dep't Loire Inferieure.

- Maugat Fils.
- Méresse.
- St. Ange, Bossière, Robert & Cie.

*Branch. 147

SAINT OMER, pop. 21,404. Dep't Pas de Calais.

- Aspelly & Baillien.
- Bateman.
- Deneuville, (Léon.)

SAINT PIERRE les CALAIS, pop. 22,349. Dep't Pas de Calais.

- Lefebvre (Louis) & Cie.
- SAINT POL, pop. 3,872. Dep't Pas de Calais.
- Charpentier.
- Gaudfroy & Cochon.

SAINT QUENTIN, pop. 37,980.
Dep't Aisne.

- *Banque de France.
- *Banque de Prête à l'Industrie.
- Comptoir des Fonds Publics, des Valeurs Charbonnières et Industrielles.
- *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France.
- Cochet & Cie.
- Lécuyer & Cie.
- Née & Cie.
- Quentin, Joumel & Cie.
- Rouart, Lepaute & Cie.

SAINT SERVAN, pop. 9,912. Dep't Ile et Vilaine.

- O'Rorke.

SAINT YRIEIX, pop. 3,542. Dep't Haute-Vienne.

- Lamenerie & Chapgier Frères.

SALINS, pop. 5,577. Dep't Jura.

- Bouvet, (Alfred.)

SANCERRE, pop. 2,830. Dep't Cher.

- Bitard.
- Gersounin.

SARLAT, pop. 4,521. Dep't Dordogne.

- Bonnett & Playoult.
- Faujanet.

SAUMUR, pop. 13,463. Dep't Maine et Loir.

- Comptoir Commercial.
- Lebras.
- Vve Lambert & Fils.
- Liénard, (Louis.)

SEDAN, pop. 15,862. Dep't Ardennes.

- *Banque de France.
- Banque Commerciale de Sedan.
- Daubigny.
- Fage, Déloche & Cie.
- Ninnin & Cie.

SEGRE, pop. 2,212. Dep't Maine et Loire.

- Durand.

SEMUR, pop. 4,022. Dep't Cote d'Or.

- Goutard Fils.
- SENLIS, pop. 6,537. Dep't Oise.
- Cassel.
- Morisset.

SENS, pop. 12,261. Dep't Yonne.

- Clémandot.
- Croquet-Denizot.
- Guérin Hédiard.
- Vacher & Soisson.

*Succursale.

*Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France.

SEVRES, pop. 6,512. Dep't Seine et Oise.

- Remy, Lannory & Delaporte.

SISTERON, pop. 3,768. Dep't Basses Alpes.

- Bérard.
- Turcan.

SOISSONS, pop. 10,754. Dep't Aisne.

- Flagellat.
- Gamain, (Ch.)
- Labarre.
- Lefèvre, (Ed.)
- Vente, (P.)

TARARE, pop. 13,563. Dep't Rhone.

- Chrétien Fils.
- Droche, Robin & Cie.
- Noilly, P.

TABASCON, pop. 7,777. Dep't Bouchet du Rhone.

- Manché & Aloué.

TARBES, pop. 10,080. Dep't Hautes-Pyrenees.

- *Banque de France.
- *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France.
- Bosc Frères.
- Campardon Sentex & Cie.
- Dastugue.
- De Stephens & Cie.

THIEBS, pop. 11,182. Dep't Puy de Dome.

- Comptoir d'Escompte de Thiers.
- Chaussaigne, Henry.
- Guionin Frères.

THONON, pop. 3,953. Dep't Haute Savoie.

- Berthet & Cie.
- Dubouloz.
- Pinget.

TONNERRE, pop. 4,991. Dep't Yonne.

- Fèvre & Cie.
- Pruneau.

TONNAY-CHARENTE, pop. 2,303.
Dep't Charente Inferieure.

- Renault & Cie.

TOUL, pop. 9,566. Dep't Meurthe et Moselle.

- Blocq, Frères et Fils.
- Dorr.

TOULON, pop. 70,509. Dep't Var.

- *Banque de France.
- *Crédit Foncier de France.
- *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France.
- Reaussier & Cid.
- Chabert & Langier.
- Rebufat-Nicolas.

TOULOUSE, pop. 131,642. Dep't Haute Garonne.

- *Banque de France.
- Banque Commerciale Agricole et Industrielle.
- *Caisse d'Escompte.
- *Zweig.

BANQUES DE LA REPUBLIQUE DE FRANCE.

<p>Toulouse—Continued. *Crédit Foncier de France. *Crédit Général Français. *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France. Arque. Audemard, Luxeuil & Froment. Authier. Bègue. Chassaing & Cie. Commez Fils. Courret & Thil. Courtois & Cie. Kiche & Cie, (Richard.) Lacroix, E. Mas. Ostalèt Fils Ainé. Ozenne. Parrau, Père et Fils. Peyre (J.) & Cie. Robert & Sérès.</p>	<p>USSEL, pop. 2,822. Dep't Correze. Boutaric & Cie. De Selve de Sarrau. Lafond. UZES, pop. 4,865. Dep't Gard. Abauzit & Aubrespy. Jalabert. VALENCE, pop. 20,476. Dep't Drome. *Banque de France. *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France. Barbier. Brun & Cie. Morel & Blein. VALENCIENNES, pop. 22,686. Dep't Nord. *Banque de France. Caisse Industrielle du Nord. Comptoir de Valenciennes. *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France. Hollande Frères. Piévarc & Cie. VANNES, pop. 15,716. Dep't Morbihan. Govie & Fils. Peyron. Verge & Fils.</p>	<p>VESOUL, pop. 9,097. Dep't Haute Saône. *Banque de France. Courcelle. Faivre & Cie. VICHY, pop. 6,154. Dep't Attier. *Crédit Général Français. *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France. Barret, (Félix.) Colombier & Pétilat. VIENNE, pop. 22,950. Dep't Isère. Comptoir d'Escompte. *Crédit Lyonnais. Bonnard, Félix. VIERZON, pop. 8,995. Dep't Cher. Chevallier. Peudecerf & Cie. Pineau & Gaucher.</p>
<p>TOURCOING, pop. 33,013. Dep't Nord. Branches of the Principal Banking Houses of Lille. TOURNON, pop. 4,947. Dep't Ardèche. Chuillon. TOURS, pop. 48,325. Dep't Indre et Loire. *Banque de France. *Comptoir Financier et Industriel de Paris. *Crédit Foncier de France. *Crédit Général Français. *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France. Berthier Frères. Blanchard (Victor) & Fils. Cellerin & Chatillon. Dusser. Gouin Frères. Liôt Lemaître.</p>	<p>VASSEY, pop. 2,799. Dep't Haute Marne. Pissot, Bernardin & Cie. Rolland, Pothion & Cie. VENDOME, pop. 7,806. Dep't Loir et Cher. Chibout. Legrand, A. VENDUN, pop. 15,433. Dep't Meuse. Banque de Meuse. Bleu, (A.) Robert & Lévy. VERNON, pop. 6,384. Dep't Eure. Camus. David. VERSAILLES, pop. 49,552. Dep't Seine et Oise. *Banque de France. Caisse d'Escompte et Recouvrements. Comptoir de Versailles. *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France. Bellais. Quillier & Avasle. Sasle, (Aug.)</p>	<p>VILLEFRANCHE, pop. 7,819. Dep't Aveyron. Dejean Delpech. Lespinasse Frères & Cie. Prompt & Cie. VILLEFRANCHE, pop. 11,994. Dep't Rhone. Caisse Commerciale et Agricole du Beaujolais. VILLENEUVE SUR LOT, pop. 9,681. Dep't Lot et Garonne. Biau. Delsol. Gras & Dordé. Ramondan. VIRE, pop. 6,718. Dep't Calvados. Comptoir d'Escompte de Vire. Galles Frères. Gilbert, (Th.) Roussel, (Jules.)</p>
<p>TROUVILLE, pop. 5,161. Dep't Calvados. Caisse de Trouville-Deauville. Cordon & Cie. TROYES, pop. 41,275. Dep't Aube. *Banque de France. Banque de l'Aube. Crédit de l'Aube. *Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France. Buxtorf Ainé. Cazelles & Cie. Vve Ruetle & Jacquin. Vaude Grinn. Vignes & Cie. TULLE, pop. 11,038. Dep't Correze. *Banque de France. Borie Fils Ainé. Gorrelou.</p>	<p>VERVINS, pop. 2,889. Dep't Aisne. Boucher, (A.) Dufot Frères & Cie. Fleury. *Branch.</p>	<p>VITRE, pop. 8,475. Dep't Ille et Vilaine. Joly & Rubat der Méric. VITRY le FRANCOIS, pop. 7,580. Dep't Marne. Caisse Commerciale de l'Avironnement de Vitry. Vve Bertrand & Périn. Leriche. VOUZIERES, pop. 3,425. Dep't Ardennes. Cotelte & Druot. Jacquemart-Braibrant. Terlot & Etienne. YVETOT, pop. 7,636. Dep't Seine-Inférieure. Cornu Fils. Folliot. Holiingue. Lemardelé. *Succursale. *Zweig.</p>

UN FAIT D'IMPORTANCE.

L'agence Internationale des Journaux; H. P. Hubbard, propriétaire, New Haven, Conn., E. U. de l'A., se charge des insertions et abonnements, aux prix les plus bas du publicateur, pour tous les journaux et feuilles périodiques du monde. Par nomination directe et spéciale le seul agent autorisé en Amérique pour tous les principaux journaux en Europe, Asie, Afrique, Australie et Amérique du Sud. Des relations spécialement intimes et cordiales avec tous les journaux Américains dans lesquels des annonces sont insérées, comme leur Agent spécial.

Correspondents et Traducteurs en toutes les langues modernes.

BANKS OF THE EMPIRE OF GERMANY.

[For populations and provinces of the several places named, see the list of German publications, in this volume. The figures (1874, etc.,) following the names of banks and bankers give the respective dates of the establishment of the institutions mentioned. The letter M, where used in connection with amounts of money, signifies *marks*. One *mark* is equivalent in value to the English shilling, or 24 cents in U. S. money.]

BANKEN DES KAISERREICHS DEUTSCHLAND.

[Bezüglich der Bevölkerung und der Länder der verschiedenen hier genannten Plätze sehe man die Liste der deutschen Publikationen in diesem Bande. Die Zahlen (1874, etc.,) hinter den Namen der Banken und Bankiere, bezeichnen die Zeit der Etablierung der betreffenden Geschäfte. Der Buchstabe M, wenn immer derselbe in dieser Verbindung gebraucht wird, steht für *Mark*. Der Werth von einer Mark ist gleich dem englischen Schilling, oder 24 cents des Geldes der Vereinigten Staaten.]

BANQUES DE L'EMPIRE GERMANIQUE.

[Pour la population et les provinces des différents lieux nommés, voir la liste des publications germaniques dans ce volume. Les chiffres (1874, etc.,) qui suivent les noms des Banques et Banquiers donnent les dates respectives de l'établissement des institutions mentionnées. La lettre M employée après le montant en argent signifie *marcs*. Le *marc* est égal en valeur au chelin Anglais ou 24 cents en monnaie des États-Unis.]

BANCOS DEL IMPERIO GERMANICO.

[Por la poblacion y las provincias de los varios lugares nombrados, vease la lista de las publicaciones germanicas en este Volumen. Las cifras (1874, etc.,) que siguen los nombres de los Bancos y Banqueros dan las datas respectivas del establecimiento de las instituciones mencionadas. La letra M, cuando se usa con la suma de dinero, significa *Marcos*. Un *marco* es equivalente en valor al chelin Ingles o 24 centavos moneda de los Estados Unidos.]

AACHEN (Aix-la-Chapelle).

Aachener Bank für Handel u.
Gewerbe, 1874.
[Actien-Capital, 1,500,000 M. Reserve-
fond, 141,362 M.]
Aachener Disconto-Gesellschaft,
1872.
[Actien-Capital, 2,500,000 M. Reserve-
fond, 81,000 M.]
N. Bruch, 1876.
J. P. Ervens, 1867.
A. Flörshiem, 1877.
Max Grünberg & Co., 1870.
Heinrich Lippman, 1853.
Gebrüder Marx, 1849.
M. Marx, 1874.
J. Meyerbach, 1878.
Meyerhoff & Joseph Salomon,
1863.
Reichsbank-Stelle.
Schweizer & Co., 1871.
R. Suermondt & Co., 1867.
Charlier & Scheibler, 1868.
Herm. Meyerbach & Co., 1879.

AALEN (Wuerttemberg).

C. F. Brucker.

ACHERN.

A. Huber, 1865.

ALTENA (Westphalen).

Heinr. Hallermann, 1865.

ALTENBURG.

[Allgemeine Deutsche Credit-
Anstalt, Lingke & Co., 1873.
Kredit-Verein, 1859.
Otto Lingke, 1869.
Petzoldt & Co., 1849.
Joh. Chr. Reichenbach.

ALTONA.

Altona'er Kredit-Verein, 1865.
J. H. & G. F. Baur,
Abr. Cohn, 1867.
M. & J. Goldschmidt.
Hesse Newman & Co.
C. L. Koch.
Js. Lipmann, Ww., 1813.
Amsel Jacob Rée, 1750.
Ch. Stapelfeldt, 1872.
Vereinsbank in Hamburg, 1865.
(Altona'er Filiala.)
S. W. Warburg, 1800.

ALPIRSBACH (Wuerttemberg).

Paul Fassnacht.
J. F. Oehl.
Fr. Schwab, 1878.

ALSLEBEN (Reg.-Bez. Merzeburg).

Spar- & Vorschuss-Verein, 1872.

ALVERDISSEN (Lippe-Dehmold).

A. Ahrensburg.

AMBERG (Bayern).

Königl. Bayerische Filialbank
Amberg, 1861.

ANNABERG (Sachsen).

Ernst Berndt, 1862.
Clemens Gerber, 1850.
Kraut & Rudolph, 1794.
Ferd. Lipfert, 1847.
Filiale der Sächsischen Bank zu
Dresden, 1871.
Vorschussverein, 1862.

ANGERMUENDE.

M. Loesser, 1870.

ANKLAM.

Reichsbanknebenstelle.
Carl Roesler, 1779.

ANSBACH.

Königliche Bayerische Filial-
bank Ansbach, 1780.
G. J. Gutmann, 1852.
W. S. Gutmann, 1855.

APENRADE (Schleswig).

C. A. Hundewadt.

APOLDA.

J. G. Böhme & Sohn, 1828.
Spar- & Vorschuss-Verein, 1865.

ARNSBERG (Westphalen).

Arnsberger Gewerbebank, 1868.

ARNSTADT (Thüringen).

Arnstädter Bank von Külmer
Czarotikow & Comp., 1878.
[Grund-Capital, 500,000 M.]

ARNSWALDE (Reg.-Bez. Frank-

furt a. O.)
Creditverein Arnswalde, 1868.
Spar- u. Vorschusscasse,

AROLSEN.

Kirchner & Menge, 1849.

ARTERN (Reg.-Bez. Merzeburg).

Artern'er Darlehnsverein.

ASCHAFFENBURG.

Aschaffenburg Volksbank, 1872.
A. Dölger, 1864.
Albert Eisenheimer, 1876.
M. Wolfsthal, 1836.
Simon & Luck, 1876.

ASCHERSLEBEN.

Gerson, Waither & Co., 1876.
Herzfeld & Büchler, 1875.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.

AUERBACH (Sachsen.)

Frz. Knorr, 1852.

AUGSBURG.

Hrch. Bauer, 1860.
Königliche Bayerische Filialbank
Augsburg, 1875.
P. C. Bonnet, 1823.
Epstein & Gunz,
Erzberger & Söhne, 1849.
F. S. Euringer, 1859.
Flesch & Ulrich, 1878.
Goodman & Lehrberger, 1871.
Gebrüder Gutmann, 1869.
Haeblerlein & Co.
Heymann & Sohn, 1857.
Hermann Hirsch, 1865.
Gebrüder Klopfer, 1852.
Leyherr & Co., 1877.
S. Michelbacher, 1871.
J. J. Obermayer, 1822.
Reichsbankstelle.
S. Rosenbusch.
Friedr. Schmid & Co., 1849.
Uhl & Co., 1862.

BADEN-BADEN.

Meyer & Diss, 1872.
F. C. Joergler, 1861.
F. S. Meyer, 1830.
G. Müller & Cons., 1852. (Hof-
bankier.)
Ed. Strohmeier, 1857.
Gebrüder Wolff, 1868.

BAILLENTEDT.

Alfred Grossmann, 1879.
C. F. Fomm, 1874.

BANKEN DES KAISERREICHES DEUTSCHLAND.

BAMBERG.

Königl. Bayerische Filialbank
Bamberg, 1844.
Ernst Bühler, 1875.
Emil Eger, 1875.
M. L. Eger, 1871.
Kohn & Lehmann, 1873.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.
L. Rosenfeld Sohn, 1845.
J. Silberman, 1845.
Vorschussverein zu Bamberg,
1869.
A. E. Wassermann, 1782.

BARMEN.

Barmer Bank-Verein, Hinsberg,
Fischer & Co., 1867.
[Actien-Capital, 7,909,800 m. Reserve-
fond, 236,888 m.]
Barmer Spar- & Darlehns-Verein,
1875.
Barmer Volksbank, 1877.
[Actien-Capital, 700,200 m.]
Aug. Bächer.
Bergisch-Märkische Industrie-
Gesellschaft, 1871.
[Actien-Capital, 4,500,000 m. Reserve-
fond, 86,470 m.]
Discontobank, E. Tannenberger,
1874.
Hessenberg & Wewer, 1874.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.
Ferd. Schilbach & Co., 1842.

BARTENSTEIN (Ostpreussen),

Reichsbanknebenstelle.

BARTH (Pommern),

J. N. Rodbertus.
Wilh. A. Sarnow.
Joh. Struck & Sohn.
J. J. Wallis & Sohn, 1801.

BAUTZEN.

G. E. Heydemann, 1820.
Landständische Bank der Säch-
sischen Oberlausitz, 1844.
[Fondations-Capital, 1,740,000 m. Re-
servefond, 1,250,000 m.]
Pütschke & Bosse, 1874.

BAYREUTH.

A. Krauss, 1879.
Vorschussverein Bayreuth, 1866.
Königl. Bayerische Filialbank
Bayreuth, 1851.
Friedrich Feustel, 1847.
von Miedel & Schüller, 1871.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.
Jos. Schwaab, 1877.
S. Schwabacher, 1828.
S. M. Wilmersdorffer, 1845.

BELGARD (Pommern),

Reichsbanknebenstelle.
S. E. Apolant, 1836.
M. Gottschalk Lewy, 1801.
Itzig Zunder, 1817.

BENNECKENSTEIN (Prov.

Sachsen).
Vereins-Vorschussbank.

BERENT (Westpreussen),

Ed. Bestvater, (Berent'er Credit-
bank.)

BERGHEIM a. d. Elbe (Rhein-

provinz).
Jos. Uhles.

BERLIN.

Abel & Co., 1876.
Alwin Abrahamsohn, 1879.
Herrmann Abrahamson, 1870.
M. Altman & Co., 1874.
F. R. Arnold, 1878.
Berliner Handelsbank, 1878.
Eugène Dzondi, 1878.
Engelke & Co.
Engelmann & Cohn, 1879.
Heinrich Keibel.

Lindau & Behrend, 1879.

Paul Mücke, 1879.
A. Rothstein, 1879.
Julius Stargardt, 1873.
Joseph Abramczyk, 1858.
Alexi & Rosenthal, 1866.
Anhalt & Wagener Nachf., 1775.
Samuel Aron & Co., 1857.
Gebr. Arons, 1806.
Carl Bade, 1863.
Meyer Ball, 1846.
L. M. Bamberger, 1750.
Bank des Berliner Kassenvereins,
1850.
[Actiencapital, 3,000,000 M. Reserve-
fond, 450,000 M.]

Bank f. Handel & Industrie, 1853.
[Actiencapital, 60,000,000 M. Reserve-
fond, 7,831,453 M.]

Rudolph Bartsch, 1866.
S. Baschwitz Sohn, 1870.
Bein & Co., 1867.
Friedrich Bender.
Gebr. Benjamin, 1857.
Bentheim & Neufeld.
Bercht & Sohn, 1843.
Gebr. Berend & Co., 1811.
A. & J. Berliner, 1875.

J. Berliner, 1875.
Berliner Bank-Institut, Jos.
Goldsmidt & Co., 1869.
Berliner Handels-Gesellschaft,
1856.

[Actiencapital, 30,000,000 M. Reserve-
fond, 2,500,000 M.]

Berliner Makler-Verein, 1877.
[Actien-Capital, 1,500,000 M. Reserve-
fond, 37,000 M.]

Berliner Producten & Handels-
bank, 1871.
[Actiencapital, 6,000,000 M. Reserve-
fond, 260,000 M.]

{ Berliner Wechselbank, 1872.
Hermann, Friedländer & Som-
merfeld.

Thomas Bernard, 1870.

Louis Berndt, 1875.

Nathan Bernstein, 1852.

Julius Bleichröder & Co., 1856.

S. Bleichröder, 1804.

A. & H. Bloch, 1862.

Blumberg & Golmick, 1850.

Friedrich Blume & Co., 1856.

M. Blumenthal vorm. S. W.

Brandes, 1866.

E. Bühtlingk, 1874.

Börsen-Handels-Verein, 1872.

[Actien-Capital, 3,000,000 M. Reserve-
fond, 245,205 M.]

Gebrüder Bonte, 1876.

M. Borchardt, Jr., 1814.

Born & Busse, 1868.

S. Brann, 1857.

Breest & Gelpcke, 1827.

Brendel & Co., 1778.

H. Brock, 1869.

Heinrich Brzoza, 1873.

Burchardt & Brock, 1878.

A. Busse & Co., 1862.

J. J. Caro, 1826.

M. Cohen.

Benno Cohn, 1866.

Boas Cohn, 1840.

Gebr. Cohn, 1872.

J. G. Cohn, 1852.

Ludwig Cohn, 1870.

Meyer Cohn, 1855.

Michael Cohn, 1873.

S. D. Cohn, 1862.

J. Cohn & Co., 1867.

M. Cohn & Co., 1874.

Cohn, Bürgers & Co., 1869.

Julius Crohn, 1870.

Paul Dammeier, 1873.

Gebr. Davidsohn, 1874.

Delbrück, Leo & Co., 1858.

Deutsche Bank, 1870.

[Actiencapital, 45,000,000 M. Reserve-
fond, 4,778,526 M.]

Deutsche Genossenschaftsbank,
1864.

[Actiencapital, 7,500,000 M. Reserve-
fond, 900,000 M.]

Deutsche Hypotheken-Bank, 1872.

[Actiencapital, 5,400,000 M. Reserve-
fond, 248,914 M.]

Dienstbach & Möbius, 1869.

Direction der Disconto-Gesell-
schaft, 1851.

[Commandit-Capital, 60,000,000 M.
Baareinlage der Mitbetheiligten, 228,
050 M. Allgemeine Reserve, 214,286
M. und Bestand 6,030,890 M., zus.
6,245,176 M. Reserve des Special
Geschäfts, 208,697 M. Reserve-Vor-
trag auf neue Rechnung, 2,498,029 M.]

Emil Ebeling, 1830.

Edinger & Josephy, 1852.

Ehrecke, Fromberg & Co., 1876.

S. Elias, 1875.

L. A. Elias & Co., 1857.

F. Ellenburg, 1875.

Ludolf B. Engel, 1870.

M. Engel, 1872.

Engel & Co., 1878.

C. N. Englehard, 1826.

Everth & Mittelmann, 1875.

Federmann & Goldstein, 1873.

J. Feig, 1841.

Feig & Pincuss, 1857.

H. F. Fetschow & Sohn, 1776.

A. Ficcati, jun., 1875.

Filiale der Weimarischen Bank,
1870.

Fliess, Avellis & Co., 1876.

Heinrich Fränkel, 1867.

Jean Fränkel Bankgeschäft, 1870.

Emil Frank.

Hermann Frank.

Morris Frank, 1872.

Julius Fredrich, 1872.

Frege & Co., 1871.

S. Frenkel, 1869.

Adolph Friedemann, 1837.

Friedländer & Co., 1823.

A. Friedländer & Sohn, 1872.

Leop. Friedmann, 1871.

H. & S. Friedmann, 1874.

Theodor Fuhrmann & Co., 1875.

Fr. Gaedicke, 1874.

Louis Galewski, 1851.

A. Galland, 1875.

J. Gebert & Co., 1839.

M. Geim & Co., 1868.

F. Geisendorf, 1874.

Geller & Co., 1878.

Genossenschaftsbank des Stral-
auer Stadtviertels, 1862.

Gebr. George, 1867.

Giese & Jantzen, 1871.

Glaserfeld & Wolfsohn, 1874.

Glogowski & Sohn, 1874.

Goemann & Penzhorn, 1867.

J. Göttinger, 1877.

Emil Goldberg, 1864.

J. T. Goldberger, 1853.

B. Goldschmidt, 1840.

Goldschmidt & Elkan, 1870.

Moritz Goldstein, 1872.

Goldstein, Pintus & Co., 1875.

Gottschalk & Magnus, 1868.

Gebr. Gradenwitz, 1857.

Gebr. Grelling, 1855.

Carl Gressler, 1865.

Th. Grünwald jun., 1873.

Siegmund Gumbert & Co., 1856.

Gumpert & Samuel, 1862.

Gumprecht & Co., 1852.

Gebr. Guttentag, 1865.

Guttentag & Goldschmidt, 1868.

Gebr. Guttman, 1872.

Gust. Guttman, 1863.

G. W. Haase & Co., 1875.

O. Habel, 1873.

Julius Hahlo, 1878.

Louis Hahn & Co., 1850.

Oscar Hainauer, 1864.

Albert Joseph Halle, 1876.

Guido Hammer, 1868.

BANKS OF THE EMPIRE OF GERMANY.

Emil Hanff, 1862.
H. Hartz, 1877.
G. Haslinger Söhne, 1872.
Haugke & Lubzynski, 1873.
Carl Justus Heckmann, 1869.
Hermann Heimann & Co., 1848.
Heinitz & Falk, 1868.
Helfft Gebrüder, 1816.
N. Helfft & Co., 1793.
Helfft & Friedländer, 1857.
Hellwig & Landt, 1864.
Henning & König, 1858.
J. Henschel Söhne, 1868.
C. E. Hergt, 1869.
Herrig & Frantz, 1871.
Max Herrmann, 1870.
W. L. Hertslet, 1873.
Herzberg & Co., 1856.
d'Heureuse & Sperle, 1879.
A. H. Heymann & Co., 1830.
Moreau Heymann, 1876.
R. Hildach.
Bernhard Hirsch, 1859.
Hermann Hirsch & Co.
S. Hirsch, jun.
Hirsch & Walter, 1864.
Eduard Hirschberg, 1866.
H. Hirschberg, 1863.
H. Hirschfeld, sen., 1864.
Hirschfeld & Goldschmidt.
Hirschfeld & Wolff, 1827.
L. Hirschfeldt.
Hirschland & Co., 1875.
Gebr. Hirschler, 1872.
A. Hirte, 1857.
P. Holle & Co.
Leop. Horwitz & Co., 1875.
O. Hübner & Co.
Carl Jacob, 1868.
J. S. Jacob & Co., 1845.
Wm. Jacobs, 1866.
Emil Jacoby & Co.
H. Jacoby, 1871.
Isidor Jacoby, 1874.
S. Jaffé, Jr.
A. John Söhne, 1874.
Gustav Jarke, 1874.
Rob. Ihrcke, 1877.
G. Imberg, 1871.
S. Joachim.
Johanning & Behmer, 1871.
Oscar Jonas & Co., 1871.
Jonas & Kühne, 1874.
Jul. Joseph, 1871.
S. B. Joseph, 1835.
Gebr. Junge, 1812.
Paul Kahle, 1868.
Rudolf Kalbersberg.
M. Kalischer.
J. Kalmus, 1873.
J. Koppel, 1873.
J. Karpinski, 1876.
Benoni Kaskel, 1839.
Oscar Kass, 1870.
Emil Kaufmann, 1870.
S. Kaufmann & Co.
Kaufmann & Co., 1868.
Heinrich Kayser, 1865.
Moritz Kayser, sen.
Kempner & Sulzer, 1867.
Oscar Kessner, 1876.
Carl Kilz, 1842.
Eduard Klein & Co., 1874.
Rudolph Klemm, 1851.
Gebr. Kochhann.
L. M. Köhne, 1852.
Fritz Korpke.
Hermann Koeppe, 1874.
Kopetzky & Cie., 1877.
Ernst Koscky.
Louis Kraft & Co., 1875.
F. W. Krause & Co., Bankge-
schäft, 1858.
C. H. Kretzschmar, 1879.
Krone & Mencke, 1874.
D. Kroner, 1843.
Louis Kuczynski, 1849.
Kuster, Wernicke & Co., 1877.

Herm. Lachmann.
Salomon Lachmann, 1852.
Jac. Landau, 1871.
Jacob Leeser, 1872.
Gebr. Lehmann, 1874.
S. Leichtentritt, 1872.
Ig. Leipziger.
Joseph Leipziger.
Robert Leopold, 1849.
Ivan Lesser, 1877.
Max Levenstein, 1874.
Leopold Levin.
Levin & Goldschmidt, 1863.
Lewenz & Co., 1868.
Georg Lewy, 1875.
A. Lilienthal, 1846.
M. Lion.
Simon Lipmann, 1868.
Löffler & Moritz, 1875.
Moritz Loeve & Co., 1869.
G. Loewenberg & Co., 1848.
Löwenheim & Bauer.
Alexander Loewenherz, 1871.
J. Loewenherz, 1817.
Leopold Loewy, jr., 1868.
Em. Lohnstein & Co., 1850.
Carl Lubach, 1856.
L. Lübke, 1878.
F. Mart. Magnus, 1821.
Eduard Mamroth, 1863.
Max Mamroth & Co.
J. Mamroth.
Mamroth & Sohn, 1877.
Manczyk & Schlesinger, 1871.
Louis Mankiewicz.
Gebr. Marckwald & Co.
Markus & Volkmar, 1874.
Gustav Marcuse.
Marcuse & Fraenkel, 1862.
Carl Marcuson, 1854.
Benjamin Marx, 1875.
M. Meidner Nachf., 1876.
F. Meissner & Co., 1856.
Meissner & Hirschfeld, 1853.
Berthold Mendell.
Mendelssohn & Co., 1828.
Aug. J. Meyer, 1876.
E. J. Meyer, 1875.
Louis David Meyer, 1870.
Max Meyer, 1861.
Moritz Ed. Meyer, 1853.
Rud. Meyer.
Wolfr. Meyer.
Gebr. Meyer.
Aron Meyer & Sohn, 1874.
Meyer & Co., 1820.
Meyer & Jüdel, 1865.
Meyer & Wolff, 1873.
Gebr. Michaelis, 1874.
Emil Michaelis, 1874.
Jacques Michaelis, 1869.
Herrmann Misch, 1860.
Mitteldeutsche Credit-Bank Fil-
iale Berlin, 1873.
L. Mode & Co., 1869.
Eugen Möschke, 1872.
Carl Mohr, 1872.
Molenaar & Co., 1868.
J. Moser.
Mathias Moses, 1870.
Müller & Heilmann, 1853.
H. Munk, 1870.
L. Nathorff & Co., 1861.
Marcus Nelken & Sohn, 1868.
Carl Neuburger, 1878.
Ch. S. Neufeld, 1845.
David Neufeld, 1876.
Gebr. Neumann.
Neumann & Co., 1867.
Neumann & Reitenberg, 1877.
Hirsch Neumann.
Nickol, Husemann & Co., 1872.
Henri Nicolas, 1864.
Gebr. Niedlich, 1845.
Norddeutsche Grundcredit-Bank,
1868.
Gustav Oder, 1861.
Carl Oehme, 1816.
A. Oelschlaeger, 1875.
Oppenheim & Co., 1863.
R. Oppenheim & Sohn.
M. Oppenheim's Söhne.
Herrman Paasch.
Paderstein & Co., 1874.
Louis Paderstein.
Paradies & Co.
Perl & Meyer, 1852.
Alwin Philipp, 1872.
L. Philippi, jun., 1856.
P. Philipsborn.
Max Pinson & Co., 1872.
S. Pinkuss, 1868.
Platho & Wolff, 1857.
H. C. Plaut, 1815.
Pohl & Oenicke, 1872.
Louis Pollack, 1844.
S. Portner, 1873.
Preussische Boden-Credit-
Actien-Bank, 1868.
[Actien-Capital, 30,000,000 M. Reserve-
fond, 5,103,715 M.]
Preussische Central-Bodencredit-
Actiengesellschaft, 1870.
[Actien-Capital, 14,400,000 M. Re-
servefond, 669,456 M.]
Hugo Pringsheim.
Putziger & Heymann, 1865.
Alb. Raabe & Co., 1861.
Raehnel & Boellert, 1861.
N. Rahlson, 1840.
O. Ramdohr & Co., 1859.
Ramme & Kuthe, 1872.
Edmund Rappaport, 1875.
Ludwig Rappaport, 1871.
Albert S. Rathenau, 1858.
Rauff & Knorr, 1852.
Real-Kredit-Bank zu Berlin, 1871.
Louis Reiche.
Reichenheim, Stetthemer & Co.,
1874.
Richard Reiff, 1874.
F. W. Reimann, 1870.
A. Reissner Söhne.
Gebr. Richter, 1873.
Richter & Co., 1870.
Louis Riess & Co., 1859.
Riess & Itzinger, 1861.
Adolph Rikoff.
Rochwitz & Philipp, 1878.
Roessner & Co., 1877.
Carl Rohrbeck, 1876.
Philip Rosenbaum, 1875.
J. Rosenberg, 1868.
Rosenberg & Rehfeldt, 1878.
Rosenfeld & Goldschmidt, 1867.
William Rosenheim & Co., 1873.
M. Rosenstein, 1869.
Rosenthal & Sussmann, 1877.
Moritz Rothschild, 1873.
S. & L. Rothschild, 1871.
Rott & Schünemann, 1873.
R. Rudloff-Grübs, 1876.
Carl Rudolf, 1856.
A. Russ, jun., 1854.
Max Sabersky, 1862.
J. Sachs, 1877.
Sachs & Edinger, 1848.
Georg Sackur.
Salamonski & Comp., 1878.
Jacob Saling, 1835.
Emil Salomon, jun.
M. Saloschin.
Julius Samelson, 1867.
Albert Samson, 1867.
Sass & Martini, 1842.
Alb. Schappach & Co., 1877.
Gebr. Schauss.
Georg Scheibler, 1873.
Gebr. Schickler, 1795.
C. W. Schiersmann, 1863.
Bernhard Schiff.
Gebr. Schiff, 1857.
Siegfried Schiff.
Abraham Schlesinger, 1852.
Albert Schlesinger, 1873.
N. Schlesinger.
C. Schlesinger-Trier & Co., 1878.

BANKEN DES KAISERREICHS DEUTSCHLAND.

Schlieper & Co., 1870.
Isid. Schlochau, 1877.
C. W. A. Schmeisser, 1875.
Eugen Schmidt & Co., 1877.
Gebr. Schneider, 1867.
Otto Schneider & Co., 1873.
Carl Schnitzer.
C. W. Schnoeckel, jr., 1867.
H. Schrötter, 1879.
Aug. H. F. Schulze, 1853.
Albert Schwass & Co., 1878.
Securius, Würz & Co., 1873.
Joseph Seegall.
Seelig & Co., 1871.
Louis Seeliger, 1875.
Heinrich Seligsohn & Co., 1864.
Rud. Siebelist & Co., 1866.
Fr. Siebmann, 1877.
Siegheim & Simon.
Simmichen & Co., 1872.
A. J. Simon, 1824.
Heinrich Simon.
S. & M. Simon, 1854.
Simon & Co., 1840.
S. Simonson, 1837.
Louis Sixtus & Co., 1876.
Sobornheim & Cohen, 1865.
Sobornheim & Marx.
H. Sperlich, 1878.
Th. Stegemann.
Louis Steinthal, jun., 1850.
Steinthal & Blumenthal, 1873.
Joseph Stern.
Sternberg & Cie, 1875.
Siegmund Sternheim, 1874.
Wilhelm Stettiner, 1872.
V. Stieglitz & Sass, 1875.
Rud. Stucke, 1870.
Gebrüder Szkolny 1866.
Siegfried Tepper.
Adolph Thiem, 1865.
Gustav Thölde, 1877.
Gustav Tietz, 1860.
Adolph Tietzer.
Gebr. Titel.
A. Trapp & Co.
Emil Treitel, 1873.
L. Unger Söhne, 1862.
J. Valentin.
Gebrüder Veit & Co.
Aug. Waldmann, 1874.
Robert Warschauer & Co., 1849.
Carl Weber, 1878.
Wilhelm Weidling.
Julius Welsch, 1878.
Theodor Werther & Co.
Wolfers & Co.
W. Wolff.
W. & J. Wolff, 1878.
Wolff & Co., 1821.
Zaller & Co.
G. W. Zawitz, 1874.
Ernst Zeeden, 1877.
Zehrmann & Hertz.
Paul Zetz, 1877.
J. Zekeli, 1872.
R. Ziegel, 1876.
Zincke & Hadra.
Zippert & Co., 1870.
Gustav Zöllner.

BERNBURG.

Calm & Ahlfeld, 1854.
Levy Calm & Söhne Bankge-
schäft, 1785.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.
Gebr. Wolff, 1856.

BEUTHEN (Oberschlesien.)

M. Block.
Gustav Cohn, 1852.
Otto Friedländer.
Oberschlesische Bank für Handel
& Industrie, 1872.
[Actien-Capital, 1,500,000 M. Reserve-
fond, 150,000 M.]
Commandite des Schlesischen
Bank-Vereins, 1871.

BEVERSTEDT.

C. Seedorf, 1864.

BEVERUNGEN.

B. Horn, 1852.

BIELEFELD.

A. W. Dreyer Ww., 1831.
Feldheim & Neukircher, 1862.
S. Katzenstein Söhne, 1872.
Otto Lohmann, 1873.
Osthoff & Brinkhoff, 1875.
Hermann Paderstein, 1867.
Reichsbankstelle.
Westphälische Bank, 1869.
[Actien-Capital, 4,500,000 M. Reserve-
fond, 221,329 M.]

BINGEN (Rhein.)

Frz. Allmann, 1848.
J. Landau Söhne, 1838.
Ferdinand Seeligmann, 1871.
Franz Allman & Sohn, 1879.
Hermann Soherr, 1879.

BIRKENFELD (Oldenburg).

Carl Goering Sohn, 1839.

BISCHOFSDURG (Ostpreussen).

Isid. Gottschalk.
Reichsbankwaarendepôt.

BITTERFELD (Prov. Sachsen).

W. A. Pforte.

BLANKENBURG (Harz).

M. Glaser, 1867.

BLANKENBURG (Schwarzburg).

Woldem. Rösler.

BLAUBUREN (Wuerttemberg).

Bank für Gewerbe und Handel,
1863.

BLEICHRODE.

S. Frühberg, 1815.

BOCHOLT (Westfalen).

Gebr. Driessen, 1817.

BOCHUM.

Reichsbanknebenstelle.
Ed. Cramer.
F. D. Cramer.
Hermann Herz, 1843.
Hüttemann & Korte, 1817.
Albert Lauffs, 1877.
Hermann Schüler, 1872.

BONN.

Bonner Bank für Handel und
Gewerbe, 1874.
Bonner Creditverein, 1861.
Jonas Cahn, 1772.
Goldschmidt & Co., 1859.

BOPPARD (Rheinprovinz).

Bopparder Creditverein, 1869.
C. Emmel, 1847.

BORKEN (Westfalen).

J. B. Dickmann.

BRAKE (Oldenburg).

J. G. Clausen, 1811.

BRAMSTEDT (Holstein).

D. H. Wulff.

BRANDENBURG a. d. HAVEL.

Reichsbanknebenstelle.
W. Gumpert & Sohn, 1826.
A. Hintze.
Louis Lazarus, 1814.
C. W. Schmitzdorff, 1877.
O. Toepffer, Jr., 1871.

BRAUNSBURG (Ostpreussen).

M. Jacoby.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.
Oscar Steinchén, 1866.

BRAUNSCHWEIG.

Adolph Meyer, 1873.
Reichsbankstelle.
Rosenkranz & Abraham, 1879.
Robert Schrader, 1879.
Braunschweigische Bank, 1853.
[Actien-Capital, 10,500,000 M. Reserve-
fond, 300,918 M.]
Braunschweigische Creditanstalt,
1871.
[Actien-Capital, 6,750,000 M. Reserve-
fond, 45,932 M.]
Braunschweig.-Hannoversche
Hypothekenbank, 1872.
[Actien-Capital, 8,000,000 M. Reserve-
fond, 240,916 M.]
Theod. Ebeling, 1863.
Gustav Jürgens, 1863.
Gebrüder Löffbecke & Co., 1840.
D. Meyersfeld, 1838.
N. S. Nathalon Nachfolger, 1830.
Leh. Oppenheimer & Sohn, 1795.
Ludwig Peters, 1879.
Rud. Schade, 1873.
Carl Strube, 1874.
Spanjer, Herford & Hahn, 1870.
Carl Uhl & Co., 1872.

BREHNA (Reg.-Bez. Merseburg).

Vorschussverein.

BREMEN.

Franz, Herm, Abbes & Co., 1864.
Bremer Bank, 1856.
[Actien-Capital, 16,207,000 M. Reserve-
fond, 763,455 M.]
Bremer Filiale der Deutschen
Bank, 1871.
Bremer Genossenschafts-Bank,
1876.
[Eingezapft sind 336,800 M. Depositen
sind Vorhanden, 790,000 M.]
Bremer Gewerbebank, 1864.
Bremische Hypothekenbank,
1871.
[Actien-Capital, 1 Million Thaler Gold,
(50 per cent. Einzahlung).]
Deutsche Nationalbank, 1872.
[Actien-Capital, 11,200,000 M.]

G. H. Krauss, 1854.
Bernhard, Loose & Co., 1872.
Lüdering & Co., 1839.
Stephan Lürman & Sohn, 1789.
Georg C. Mecke & Co., 1801.
Carl Ed. Meyer, 1847.
Filiale der Niedersächsischen
Bank.
Carl F. Plump & Co., 1828.
Reichsbankhauptstelle.
J. E. Ruben, 1859.
J. Schultze & Wolde, 1794.
E. C. Weyhausen, 1865.
L. Wienken, 1873.

BREMERHAVEN.

Joh. Ludw. Allers.
Bank-Commandite H. Hohn &
Co., 1873.
Bremer Bank-Verein, 1869.
[Actien-Capital, 900,000 M. Reserve-
fond, 85,000.]
Bremerhavener Bank, 1872.
Bremerhavener Genossenschafts-
Bank.
Bremerhavener Sparcasse, 1864.
F. Schild, 1862.

BRESLAU.

Gebrüder Alexander, 1834.
Jos. Baum & Beyersdorf, 1812.
Meyer H. Berliner, 1796.
Breslauer Commissionsbank, 1874.
Breslauer Creditverein, 1876.
Breslauer Disconto-Bank, 1870.
Friedenthal & Co.
[Actien-Capital, 13,500,000 M. Reserve-
fond, 1,329,875 M. Reservefond,
H. 619,513.]
Breslauer Volksbank, 1870.
Breslauer Wechselbank, 1871.
[Actien-Capital, 6,000,000 M. Reserve-
fond, 330,000 M.]
Ignatz Bruck, 1873.

BANKS OF THE EMPIRE OF GERMANY.

- Jacob Buki & Co., 1845.
 Dobersch & Bielschowsky, 1876.
 Eichhorn & Co., 1728.
 Ludwig Freund & Co., 1870.
 Friedr. Friedenthal, 1818.
 Gebrüder Friedländer, 1846.
 Otto Friedländer, 1861.
 Ed. & Em. Gradenwitz, 1862.
 Jacobi Gradenwitz, 1820.
 Gebrüder Günsberg, 1850.
 Gebrüder Guttentag, 1836.
 E. Heimann, 1819.
 Gebrüder Herzberg, 1876.
 Jaffé & Co., 1830.
 Moritz Joachimsohn, 1866.
 F. M. Jolies, 1878.
 Ed. Kohn, 1870.
 Jul. Kramer & Co., 1872.
 S. Kuznitsky & Co., 1847.
 Herm. Landau, 1858.
 Jac. Landau, 1849.
 S. L. Landsberger, 1827.
 Wilhelm Ledermann, 1875.
 Gebrüder Levy & Co., 1841.
 C. T. Löffbecke & Co., 1795.
 B. M. Marck, 1869.
 Julius Marck, 1878.
 Edward Mattersdorf & Co., 1842.
 Milch & Guttentag, 1865.
 S. Mugdan, 1836.
 Marcus Nelken & Sohn, 1825.
 Georg Oppenheim, 1870.
 Heymann Oppenheim, 1800.
 Oppenheim & Schweitzer, 1854.
 G. v. Pachaly's Enkel, 1679.
 Pringsheim & Co., 1858.
 S. Pringsheim.
 Prinz & Marck, jun., 1818.
 Reichsbankhauptstelle.
 Georg Reimann & Co., 1862.
 Ruffer & Co., 1821.
 E. Sachs.
 Moritz Sachs Bankgeschäft, 1872.
 Gebrüder Sackur, 1863.
 M. H. Schäfer.
 M. Schiff & Co., 1843.
 Schlesinger's Lotterie & Staats-
 Effecten-Handlung, 1877.
 Schlesischer Bank-Verein, 1856.
 [Actien-Capital, 10,000,000 M. Reserve-
 fond, 169,200 M.]
 Schlesische Boden-Credit-Actien-
 Bank, 1872.
 [Actien-Capital, 7,500,000 M. Reserve-
 fond, 412,655 M.]
 H. C. Smackpfeffer, 1859.
 A. Schmieder, 1872.
 Jul. Schottlaender.
 M. Schreiber, 1825.
 Wilhelm Steinfeld, 1877.
 Vorschussverein zu Breslau, 1860.
 Vorschussverein des Breslauer
 Landkreises, 1869.
 Werner & Pacully, 1867.
- BRETTEN (Baden).**
 Vorschussverein, 1864.
 [Betriebs-Capital, 1,299,590 M. Re-
 servefond, 44,342 M.]
- BRIEG (Reg.-Bez. Breslau).**
 J. M. Boehm, 1843.
 Louis Eckersdorf, 1840.
 Reichsbanknebenstelle.
- BROMBERG.**
 Albert Arons, 1852.
 Albert Becker, 1851.
 Bromberger Credit-Verein, G.
 Voeltzke, 1865.
 Gebrüder Friedländer, 1855.
 Michael Levy.
 Reichsbankstelle.
 M. Stadthagen, 1870.
- BRUCHSAL (Baden).**
 Gewerbebank Bruchsal.
 Jacob A. Gross, 1829.
 Heimberger & Co., 1870.
- BRUECKENAU (Bayern.)**
 Em. Cahner.
- BUCHHOLZ (bei Annaberg in
 Sachsen.)**
 Fred. Bach, 1836.
- BUECKEBURG.**
 Meyer Aron, 1824.
 L. Biesanitz.
 Dan. Heine.
 Niedersächsische Bank, 1856.
 [Actien-Capital, 6,000,000 M. Reserve-
 fonds, 311,880 M.]
- BUEDINGEN (Hessen.)**
 Max Wertheimer, 1870.
- BUENDE (Westphalen.)**
 F. W. Eggersmann.
- BUNZLAU.**
 C. A. Bethke, 1872.
 M. Lohnstein, 1848.
 S. Sachs, 1836.
 Adolf Teichmann, 1860.
- BURG (bei Magdeburg.)**
 Fr. Wellenkamp, 1862.
- BURGSTAEDT (Sachsen.)**
 C. H. Tetzner & Sohn, 1810.
- BUTTSTAEDT.**
 Vorschuss- & Sparverein zu
 Buttstädt, 1867.
- BUTOW (Pommern.)**
 Reichsbanknebenstelle.
- CALAU (Reg. Bez. Frankfurt a. O.)**
 Meyer Ball.
- CALW (Wuerttemberg.)**
 Jul. Stälin.
- CAMMIN (Pommern.)**
 Wilh. Buhrow.
 Reichsbank-Waarendepôt.
- CANNSTADT (Wuerttemberg.)**
 G. Hartenstein, 1833.
- CANTH (Schlesien.)**
 Eduard Warschauer.
- CAROLINENSIEL (Hannover.)**
 O. J. Fimmen Söhne, 1878.
- CASSEL.**
 André & Herzog, 1871.
 J. Abr. Arnthal, 1806.
 Alsberg & Löwenbaum, 1872.
 Gebrüder Biding, 1852.
 Creditverein zu Cassel, 1864.
 Damm & Streit, 1863.
 Maurer & Plaut, 1870.
 L. Pfeiffer, 1846.
 Pfeiffer & Hartdegen, 1876.
 Reichsbankstelle.
 Scheurmann & Henkel, 1869.
 H. Schirmer, 1871.
 S. J. Werthauer, jr., 1854.
 J. Katzenstein, 1877.
- CELLE (Hannover.)**
 David Daniel, 1829.
 Philip Daniel, 1808.
- CHAM (Bayern.)**
 Nic. Brante.
- CHARLOTTENBURG (bei Berlin.)**
 Eduard Maass, 1876.
- CHEMNITZ (Sachsen.)**
 Chemnitz Bankverein, 1871.
 [Actien-Capital, 2,000,000 M. Reserve-
 fonds, 51,472 M.]
 Chemnitz Stadtbank, 1848.
 [Grund-Capital, 510,000 M. Reserve-
 fonds, 100,013 M.]
 Agentur der Gera'er Bank, 1856.
 Agentur des Landwirthschaft-
 lichen Creditvereins.
- Kunath & Nieritz, 1837.
 F. Metzner, 1870.
 Ernst Petasch, 1878.
 Reichsbankstelle.
 Filiale der Sächsischen Bank zu
 Dresden, 1866.
 Vorschussverein zu Chemnitz,
 1870.
- CLAUSTHAL (Hannover.)**
 R. Mehnert.
 Carl Meyer, 1834.
- CLEVE (Rheinprovinz.)**
 Creditbank, 1871.
 Wilhelm Startz, 1865.
- COBLENZ.**
 Joh. Peter Clemens, 1842.
 Coblenzer Volksbank, 1866.
 [Stammactheile, 692,761 M. Reserve-
 fond, 98,030 M.]
 Franz Kolter & Co., 1873.
 Mittelrheinische Bank, 1873.
 [Actien-Capital, 1,200,000 M.]
 Reichsbankstelle.
 Sehmer & Co., 1843.
 Leopold Seligmann, 1811.
 Carl Spaeter, 1860.
 R. J. Goldschmidt, 1815.
- COBURG.**
 Bankbureau der Coburg-Gothaer
 Creditgesellschaft, 1856.
 G. A. Breusing & Co., 1864.
 Jacob Mayer, 1860.
 Schraidt & Hoffmann.
 Jos. Simons Söhne.
- COELLEDA (Prov. Sachsen.)**
 H. Böerner, 1850.
 H. Esperstedt's Nachfolger.
 Joh. Dav. Herstatt, 1742.
 Samson Seligmann, 1873.
- COELN (am Rhein.)**
 L. A. Ackermann, 1866.
 Bank für Rheinland u. West-
 phalen, 1871.
 [Actien-Capital, 12,000,000 M. Re-
 servefonds, 83,466 M.]
 Jos. Wm. Bürkart, 1835.
 A. & L. Camphausen, 1861.
 Cöbner Gewerbebank, 1867.
 Cölnische Privat-Bank, 1855.
 [Actien-Capital, 3,000,000 M. Reserve-
 fond, 750,000 M.]
 Cölnische Wechsel- & Commis-
 sionsbank, 1871.
 [Actien-Capital, 3,000,000 M. Reserve-
 fond, 87,500 M.]
 Carl Daeges, 1848.
 Deichmann & Co., 1858.
 Drucker-Emden, 1862.
 J. L. Eltzbacher & Co., 1857.
 D. J. Fürth, 1862.
 Barth. Haanen, 1862.
 Joh. Dav. Herstatt, 1862.
 L. Hess & Söhne, 1857.
 Sam. Hoffmann, 1862.
 J. & A. de Jonge, 1870.
 Kirchberg & Salmony, 1861.
 A. Levy, 1873.
 Herm. Lindemann, 1877.
 H. & L. Metz.
 Sal. Oppenheim, jr. & Co.
 Rudolf Overhamm, 1873.
 S. P. van Perlestein, 1876.
 Jacob E. Pollitz, 1866.
 J. D. von Recklinghausen, 1862.
 Reichsbankhauptstelle.
 Rheinisch-Westfälische Genossen-
 schaftsbank, 1872.
 [Actien-Capital, 2,118,900 M.]
 S. & L. Rothschild, 1862.
 A. Schaaffhausen'scher Bank-
 verein, 1862.
 [Actien-Capital, 36,000,000 M.]
 Georg Schaezler, 1872.
 Leop. Seligmann, 1862.
 Albert Simon & Co., 1872.
 G. & A. Solf & Co.

BANKEN DES KAISERREICHS DEUTSCHLAND.

- Solmitz & Cohen, 1862.
J. H. Stein, 1790.
Aug. Stern & Co., 1871.
B. Stern, jun., 1874.
- COERLIN (Pommern.)**
Ely Meyer, 1816.
Reichsbank-Waarendepôt.
- COESFELD (Westfalen.)**
F. H. Schölvinck.
- COESLIN (Pommern.)**
Carl Hr. Brose, 1860.
S. Lebram, 1823.
S. Levinberg.
Reichsbankcommandite.
C. F. Spattscheck, 1827.
Pommersche Hypotheken-Actien-Bank, 1867.
[Actien-Capital, 3,000,000 M. Reservefond, 170,000 M.]
- COETHEN.**
B. J. Friedheim & Co., 1812.
Carl Fürstenheim's Erben, 1847.
J. Fürstenheim, 1850.
Lüdicke & Müller, 1870.
Max Molheim, 1879.
Oscar Sonnenthal, Gebr. Herzberg's Nachfolger, 1854.
Vorschussbank, 1860.
Vorschussverein, 1860.
- COLBERG.**
E. F. Hackbarth Söhne, 1872.
Herm. Kröning, 1861.
L. Lewinthal, 1878.
Wilhelm Lewinthal, 1852.
Mart. Friedr. Plüdemann, 1779.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.
- COLMAR (Elsass-Lothringen.)**
Bickart-Sée & Wahl.
Comptoir d'Escompte.
August Manheimer.
Ab. Sée & Fils, 1830.
- CONSTANZ.**
Filiale der Rheinischen Creditbank.
Macaire & Co.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.
Max Stromeyer, 1877.
Aug. Sulzberger, 1846.
Vorschussverein Constanx, 1863.
- COSEL (Schlesien.)**
Coseler Bank, Kauffmann & Co., 1872.
- COSWIG (Anhalt.)**
B. Blumenthal, 1809.
- COTTBUS.**
F. G. Brückner Erben, 1813.
N. G. Krüger & Co.
Niederlausitzer Bank, 1871.
[Actien-Capital, 3,250,000 M. Reservefond, 281,250 M.]
Reichsbanknebenstelle.
Ernst Trauschke, 1868.
Vorschussverein.
- CREFELD.**
v. Beckerath-Heilmann, 1838.
Crefelder Volksbank, 1872.
Gewerbebank, 1876.
[Actien-Capital, 2,000,100 M. Reservefond, 20,000 M.]
Mor. Herzog.
A. Molenaar & Co.
Gebrüder Peters & Co., 1862.
Reichsbankstelle.
A. & C. Sohmann.
- CREUTZBURG (Reg.-Bez. Oppeln.)**
G. Proskauer, 1878.
Vorschuss-Verein.
- CREUZNACH (Rheinprovinz.)**
Beckhard & Söhne, 1797.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.
Sahler & Co.
Siegmond & Strauss, 1878.
- CRUMMITZSCHAU (Sachsen.)**
C. G. Händel, 1846.
C. Mummert.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.
- CROSSEN a. O.**
M. Rosenbaum jr.
Paul Seler.
D. B. Simon, 1813.
S. Weil.
- CUESTRIN.**
S. Fürstenheim, 1815.
Carl Landsberg, 1877.
- CULM (Westpreussen.)**
{ Culmer Privat-Bank, 1875.
{ Rudolph Hirschberger & Co.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.
Vorschuss-Verein zu Culm a W., 1871.
- CULMBACH (Bayern.)**
Phil. Usselmann, 1860.
- CULMSEE (Westpreussen.)**
Culmsee'er Creditgesellschaft, 1865.
C. G. Hirschfeld & Co.
- CUSEL (Pfalz.)**
Joh. Wack.
- CUXHAVEN.**
C. L. Jäger, 1818.
Franz Tönnies, 1874.
- DAADEN (Rheinprovinz.)**
Jul. Brandt.
- DAMME (Oldenburg.)**
Jos. Püttmann, 1845.
- DANNENBERG (Hannover.)**
J. M. Mansfeld Wwe., 1798.
Salom Polack.
- DANZIG.**
Baum & Lipmann, 1862.
Danziger Privat-Actien-Bank, 1858.
[Actien-Capital, 3,000,000 M. Reservefond, 750,000 M.]
Danziger Sparkassen-Actien-Verein, 1867.
[Grund-Capital, 9,000 M. Reservefond, 1,131,000 M.]
Levin Hirsch Goldschmidt's Söhne.
Leopold Goldstein & Co., 1878.
Meyer & Gelhorn, 1867.
Reichsbankstelle.
Vorschussverein.
Westpreussische landschaftliche Dalehns-Kasse, 1878.
- DARKEHMEN (Ostpreussen.)**
E. Mewins.
Reichsbank-Waarendepôt.
W. Schopp.
- DARMSTADT.**
Bank für Handel und Industrie, 1853.
[Actien-Capital, 60,000,000 M. Reservefond, 7,331,451 M.]
Bank für Süddeutschland, 1855.
[Actien-Capital, 15,672,300 M. Reservefond, 1,541,449 M.]
Edward C. Gerst, 1861.
Gebr. Hennecke, 1866.
Darmstädter Volksbank, 1869.
Joseph Mainzer, 1872.
D. Nathan, 1870.
H. Neustadt, 1840.
W. & H. Reichenbach, 1870.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.
Ferdinand Sander, 1860.
Heyum Wolfskehl, 1798.
Mor. Wolfskehl.
- DASSOW (Mecklenburg.)**
F. Bühring.
- DEGGENDORF (Bayern.)**
Carl Loichinger.
Max Weinschenk.
- DEMMIN (Pommern.)**
S. A. Cohnheim, 1823.
Demminer Kreisbank für Ackerbau und Gewerbe, J. F. Künning & Co., 1873.
- DESSAU (Anhalt.)**
Anhalt Dessauische Landesbank, 1847.
[Actien-Capital, 600,000 M. Reservefond, 640,282 M.]
J. H. Cohn, 1817.
August Sonnenthal, 1840.
Friedr. Franz Wandel, 1871.
- DETMOLD.**
Salomon & Oppenheimer, 1879.
- DILLENBURG (Nassau.)**
C. Fischer, jun.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.
- DINKELSBUEHL (Bayern.)**
Städtische Creditanstalt.
- DIPPOLDISWALDE.**
H. A. Lincke, 1796.
- DIRSCHAU.**
Darlehnsverein, 1869.
Dirschauer Credit-Gesellschaft, W. Preuss, 1865.
Gewerbebank zu Dirschau, 1869.
- DISSEN (Hannover.)**
Aug. Weile.
- DOEBELN (Sachsen.)**
Spar- und Darlehnsverein.
Vorschuss- und Discontoverein, 1861.
- DOMMITZSCH a. d. ELBE.**
Vorschussverein.
- DONAUWOERTH.**
Gebrüder Guttman, 1869.
- DONZDORF (Wuerttemberg.)**
Credit- und Sparverein.
- DORSTEN (Westphalen.)**
Meier & Hess, 1838.
F. J. de Weldige-Cremer, 1855.
- DORTMUND.**
Wilhelm von Born, 1853.
Dortmunder Bank-Verein, 1878.
[Actien-Capital, 300,000 M.]
Reichsbankhauptstelle.
Rosenberg & Isaac, 1866.
J. Spiegel.
Wiskott & Co., 1868.
- DRESDEN.**
Agentur der Leipziger Bank, 1861.
Bassenge & Fritzsche, 1871.
Hch. Wm. Bassenge & Comp., 1730.
Bergmann, Hönnicke & Co.
Joseph Bondi, 1853.
Claus & Oberländer, 1868.
Credit-Anstalt für Industrie und Handel, 1856.
[Actien-Capital, 1,800,000 M. Reservefond, 109,253 M.]
Dresdner Bank, 1872.
[Actien-Capital, 9,000,000 M. Reservefond, 215,000 M.]
Philipp Elimeyer, 1834.
Filiale der Allgemeinen Deutschen Credit-Anstalt, 1875.
A. Gerstenberger, 1870.
Glückmann & Swarzenski, 1871.
Robert Graichen, sonst Louis Gerhardt, 1875.
Günther & Rudolph, 1853.
B. Gutmann, 1858.
Eduard Haase, 1858.
Adolph Hirsch, 1862.

BANKS OF THE EMPIRE OF GERMANY.

- Eduard Hirsch, 1839.
Heinrich Jonas, 1868.
Koppel & Co., 1875.
Albert Kuntze & Co., 1856.
Landständische Bank des Königl. Sächsischen Markgrathums Oberlausitz, Filiale Dresden.
Landwirthschaftlicher Creditverein im Königreiche Sachsen, 1866.
H. G. Lüder, 1874.
S. Mattersdorff, 1849.
H. Mende, 1874.
George Meusel & Co., 1829.
Ernst Nawratt, 1856.
Ewald Fischer, 1878.
Eduard Perl, 1875.
Ludwig Philippson, 1864.
Carl Friedr. Prater, 1856.
Quellmalz & Adler, 1874.
Realcredit-Haus: E. Schuster & Cie, 1874.
Reichsbankstelle.
Friedr. Riebe, 1869.
Eduard Rockscho Nachf., 1846.
Sächsische Bank, 1865.
[Actien-Capital, 30,000,000 M. Reservefond, 3,209,135 M.]
Sächsische Lombardbank, 1868.
[Actien-Capital, 1,200,000 M.]
M. Schae Nachfolger, 1817.
Heinrich Schmidt, jun., 1875.
Johann Carl Seebe, 1839.
Hermann Kerstann, 1878.
Steucl & Götting, 1877.
P. Sturm & Co., 1876.
Franz Täubrich, 1875.
Robert Thode & Co., 1858.
Wahl & Düree, 1872.
C. A. Wallerstein, 1862.
Weimarsche Filialbank, 1865.
- DUELKEN** (Rheinprovinz.)
Dulkener Gewerbe Bank.
- DUEREN** (Rheinprovinz.)
Dürener Volksbank.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.
- DUERKHEIM** (Pfalz).
Vorschussverein.
- DUESSELDORF**.
Leopold Arthweller.
F. L. Blassmeyer, 1874.
Filiale der Bergisch-Märkischen Bank zu Elberfeld, 1874.
Düsseldorfer Volksbank, 1879.
D. Fleck & Scheuer, 1850.
Ed. Leonh. Franke.
C. Luckemeyer Nachfolger, 1831.
Leobrecht Pollitz, 1875.
Reichsbankstelle.
H. Rommel, 1858.
Isidor Scherbel, 1877.
C. G. Trinkhaus, 1852.
- DUISBURG**.
Credit-Bank, 1861.
Duisburg-Ruhrorter Bank, 1874.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.
Jos. Liebenschütz.
- EEBERBACH a. NECKAR** (Baden).
Vorschussverein.
- EBERSBERG** (Oberbayern).
Math. Huber, 1873.
- EBERSWALDE**.
C. F. L. Krause Nachfolger, 1785.
Max Pauly, 1872.
- EBINGEN** (Wuerttemberg).
Gewerbebank Ebingen.
- ECKERNFÖRDE** (Schleswig).
Eckernförde Creditbank, 1874.
Theodor Schützler.
- EDENKOBEN** (Rheinpfalz).
Fdr. Röll.
Volksbank Edenkoben.
- EGLN** (Provinz Sachsen).
S. Blumenthal, jun., 1858.
Fr. Hage, 1827.
- EHINGEN** (Wuerttemberg).
Gewerbebank Ehingen.
- EHRENFELD BEI COELN**.
Ehrenfelder Spar- & Creditverein.
- EIBENSTOCK** (Sachsen).
J. C. G. Heymann & Sohn.
Ad. Lehmann.
- EILENBURG** (Provinz Sachsen).
Wilhelm Hauffe, 1872.
Julius Ritter, 1865.
Carl Seidel, 1866.
- EINBECK** (Hannover).
M. Falck, 1830.
Joseph Kayser, 1872.
- EISENACH**.
Hermann Kayser, 1856.
Michael Kayser, 1873.
Severus Ziegler, 1853.
Vorschussverein zu Eisenach, 1860.
- EISFELD** (Meiningen).
Carl Recknagel, 1857.
- EISLEBEN** (Provinz Sachsen).
Eisleber Disconto-Gesellschaft, 1854.
[Actien-Capital, 900,000 M. Reservefond, 90,000 M.]
Florschütz & Schauseil, 1878.
J. Hilbrunn & Co.
- ELBERFELD**.
Bergisch-Märkische Bank, 1871.
[Actien-Capital, 700,000 M. Reservefond, 378,650 M.]
J. H. Brinck & Co., 1793.
Elberfelder Bankverein, 1870.
Elberfelder Gewerbebank.
Simon Elsberg, 1850.
Von der Heydt-Kersten & Söhne, 1754.
Adrian Köhler, 1848.
Meynen & Bau, 1874.
Reichsbankstelle.
C. F. Ruthemeyer & Co., 1855.
Aron Schüller, 1856.
Joh. P. Wichelhaus Sohn, 1791.
- ELBING**.
Oscar Axt, 1865.
Jacob Leyser Cohn.
Elbinger Bankverein, Adolph Schumacher, 1870.
Elbinger Creditbank, Philipp & Wiedwald, 1867.
[Actien-Capital, 300,000 M.]
Elbinger Handwerkerbank, 1868.
L. S. Hirsch, 1863.
Jacob Litten, 1863.
Reichsbankstelle.
- ELLWANGEN** (Wuerttemberg).
F. Busl, 1866.
Gewerbebank Ellwangen, 1866.
[Stamm-Antheile, 240,892 M. Reservefond, 14,739 M.]
Heinr. Kauffmann.
- ELSLETH** (Oldenburg).
Elsfleth'er Bankverein, 1872.
- ELZE** (Hannover).
Gebrüder Wolfes, 1852.
- EMDEN** (Hannover).
Y. & B. Brons, 1836.
Emder Gewerbebank, 1873.
Emder Genossenschaftsbank, 1865.
H. Kappelhoff Wwe. & Son, 1855.
Reichsbankstelle.
- EMMERICH** (Rheinprovinz).
Emmericher Creditbank, 1878.
[Actien-Capital, 200,000 M.]
D. J. Franken.
J. H. Lensing & C. L. Van Gulpen, 1832.
- EMS** (Nassau).
Berle & Co.
L. J. Kirchberger, 1811.
Isaac Löwenstein, 1870.
- ERFURT**.
S. G. Haas, 1879.
Wilh. Krause, 1875.
Lamm & Loewenstein, 1871.
Reichsbankstelle.
Adolph Stürcke, 1849.
F. Unger, 1850.
Ulmann & Neuburger, 1874.
- ESCHERSHAUSEN** (Braunschweig).
H. Sonnenburg, 1870.
- ERLANGEN**.
Johann Leonh. Hertlein, 1829.
- ESCHWEGE** (Prov. Hessen).
David M. Kahn, 1866.
Katzenstein & Co., 1875.
J. M. Levy.
J. C. Plaut & Co., 1830.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.
- ESCHWEILER**.
Joh. Ohligschläger.
- ESENS** (Hannover).
Rud. Becker, 1849.
- ESSEN a. d. RUHR**.
Gebr. Beer, 1869.
Essener Credit-Anstalt, 1872.
[Actien-Capital, 9,000,000 M. Reservefond, 400,000 M.]
Levi Hirschland, 1845.
Simon Hirschland, 1841.
Middendorff & Cie, 1872.
Rebling & Co., 1875.
Reichsbankstelle.
T. C. Sprenger, 1804.
W. Sauer.
- ESSLINGEN** (Wuerttemberg).
Gewerbebank Esslingen, 1862.
Hugo Steudel.
- EUPEN** (Rheinprovinz).
Gebrüder Hüffer & Cie. vormalig J. G. Beissel Sohn, 1822.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.
H. Stollé, 1862.
- EUSKIROHEN** (Rheinprovinz).
Euskirchener Volksbank, 1877.
- EYDTKUHLEN** (Ostpreussen).
C. F. Dolz Nachfolger Heinrich Jung, 1859.
C. R. Gudowius, 1861.
- DEUTSCH-EYLAU**.
Reichsbank-Waarendepôt.
- PREUSS-EYLAU** (Ostpreussen).
Gebrüder Petzall.
- FEHRBELLIN** (Reg.-Bez. Potsdam).
Fr. Friese, 1852.
J. W. Milo, 1872.
- FEUCHTWANGEN** (Bayern).
Gebr. Weihermann, 1854.
J. & S. Weihermann, 1873.
- FILEENE** (Reg.-Bez. Posen).
A. F. Bodin.
J. Maas.
L. Wolfsohn.

BANKEN DES KAISERREICHS DEUTSCHLAND.

FINSTERWALDE.

C. R. Künse, 1856.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.

FISCHHAUSEN.

Reichsbank-Waarendepôt.

FLATOW.

David Berliner, 1780.

FLensburg.

Flensburger Privatbank, 1874.
[Actien-Capital, 1,000,000 M. Reservefond, 20,000 M.]

P. N. Hansen, 1874.
Reichsbankstelle.

FORST (Lausitz).

Credit-Cassen-Verein, 1867.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.

FRANKENBERG (Sachsen).

Spar- & Vorschussverein.

FRANKENHAUSEN (Schwarzburg).

H. Hornung & Co., 1850.
Vorschussverein.

FRANKENSTEIN (Schlesien).

Hugo Friedländer, 1820.
J. Fuchs & Sohn, 1876.
Vorschussverein.

FRANKENTHAL (Pfalz).

Mann & Loeb, 1861.
Reichard & Glaser, 1876.

FRANKFURT a. M.

G. Askenasy, 1876.
Hermann Baer, 1869.
Gebrüder Bass, 1832.
Bass & Herz, 1862.
Gebrüder Bauer, 1869.
Moritz Benario, 1869.
Marius Bender, 1866.
Leopold Bergen, 1874.
B. Berlé, 1869.
Gebrüder Bethmann, 1748.
S. Blank, 1868.
Baruch Bonn, 1831.
Isidor Bottonwieser, 1864.
Moritz Budge, 1833.
Jonas A. Cahn, 1856.
Marcus Cahn, 1873.
Gustav Cassell & Co., 1856.
Gebrüder Cerf, 1862.
Claus & Helgers, 1869.
Philipp Abm. Cohen, 1820.
D. Coppel, 1875.
Deutsche Effecten- & Wechselbank, 1872.

[Grund-Capital, 20,000,000 Thaler.
Reservefond, 313,749 M.]

Deutsche Genossenschaftsbank,
Soergel, Parrisius & Co., 1873.
Deutsche Handelsgesellschaft,
1872.

[Actien-Capital, 15,000,000 M. Reservefond, 1,500,540 M.]

Deutsche Vereinsbank, 1871.
[Actien-Capital, 30,000,000 M. Reservefond, 253,812 M.]

Gebrüder Doctor, 1786.
Dreyfus-Feldels, 1868.
S. Eisenmann, 1834.
Elissen & Hoffmann, 1875.
Feist Emden & Sohn.
Engel & Trier, 1878.
v. Erlanger & Söhne, 1859.
Gebrüder Everheimer, 1878.
C. Eyssen & Co.
A. Federlin, 1872.
L. & S. Feist, 1875.
Filiale der Darmstädter Bank für Handel und Industrie, 1856.
J. L. Finck, 1828.
Gebr. Fleischmann.
Frankfurter Bank, 1854.
[Actien-Capital, 10,000,000 Florins.
Reservefond, 3,574,500 M.]
Frankfurter Bankverin, 1870.
[Actien-Capital, 12,000,000 M.]
Frankfurter Sparbank, 1873.

Moses Frenkel, 1862.
Frankfurter Volksbank, 1876.
Ferdinand Frohmann, 1878.
Firth & Pfeiffer, 1875.
Jacob S. Fürth Söhne, 1866.
Ludwig Fuld, 1877.
Moritz Fuld, 1874.
Paul Gerson & Co., 1873.
Goldsmidt & Risdorf, 1875.
B. H. Goldschmidt, 1820.
Gebr. Goldschmidt, 1825.
Moritz B. Goldschmidt, 1851.
S. & H. Goldschmidt, 1868.
Johann Goll & Söhne, 1874.
Heinrich Gontard & Co., 1859.
Gross & Oberländer, 1873.
Wilh. Gross, jun., 1872.
M. A. Grünebaum & Ballin, 1831.
Grunelius & Co., 1825.
Leopold Gumpertz, 1848.
Gebrüder Gutmann, 1874.
J. W. Haas.
Haas & Weiss, 1878.
A. J. Halle, 1815.
Ferd. Hauck, 1866.
Georg Hauck & Sohn, 1861.
J. Heilmann, 1869.
Homberger's Börsen-Comtoir, 1877.
Benz. Hirschhorn & Co., 1834.
M. Hohenemser, 1853.
Anton Horix, 1878.
Horkheimer & Sinn, 1875.
Elias Ichenhäuser, 1879.
Isaac & Fromberg, 1875.
Ferdinand Jordan, 1878.
A. S. Joseph, 1873.
J. Jourdan, 1869.
Kahn & Co., 1866.
Katzenstein & Benjamin, 1858.
J. Ph. Kessler.
M. J. Kirchheim Söhne, 1830.
Joh. Jac. Klotz.
Koch & Renner, 1865.
Marcus Königswarter, 1804.
Küster & Co., 1869.
H. N. Kulp & Sohn.
Julius Marc. Kulp.
B. Kunreuther.
E. Ladenburg, 1848.
Landau-Weissweiler & Co.
Landwirthschaftliche Creditbank, 1870.
Leeuwensteen-Kann, 1876.
Friedr. Lenz, 1875.
Salom. Levy, 1874.
B. Lion, 1868.
Nathan Löwenick, 1866.
Lust & Kohn.
Märklin & Co., 1877.
J. Maggi-Minoprio, 1803.
L. Mainz, sen., 1868.
Mandelbaum & Steinhardt, 1874.
Sieg. Marx & Sohn, 1872.
A. May, Jr., 1855.
Jonathan Mayer, 1867.
Louis Mayer, jun., 1874.
Mayerfeld & Eisemann, 1873.
Jos. F. Mela, 1875.
Johann Mertens, 1615.
A. Merzbach, 1860.
Benjamin Metzler sel., Sohn & Cous., 1672.
A. & H. Meyer, 1874.
Gebrüder Meyer, 1797.
Meyer & Co., 1877.
Mitteldeutsche Creditbank Filiale
Frankfurt a. M., 1856.
Emanuel Müller, 1803.
A. Mumm & Co., 1852.
Nachmann & Kohn-Harzfeld, 1872.
M. Nathorff & Sohn, 1840.
D. & J. de Neufville, 1867.
J. Neumann-Zunz, 1874.
Gebrüder Neustadt, 1875.
M. Niedermayer & Söhne, 1869.
J. Nordschild, jun., 1861.

Oppenheim & Weill, 1865.
Dd. Oppenheim.
Michael Oppenheimer, 1836.
Rauscher & Wirsing, 1876.
Jacob Rauscher, 1820.
Reichsbankhauptstelle.
A. v. Reinach & Cie, 1879.
Gebrüder Reiss, 1866.
Gebrüder Rindskopf, 1832.
Benjamin Roos, 1868.
Salomon Roos, 1865.
Jacob Roos, 1873.
E. Rosenheim.
M. A. von Rothschild & Sohn, 1808.
Felix Sachs, 1867.
Sachs & Co., 1874.
Gebrüder Salmony, 1875.
Adolf Schäfer & Co., 1876.
Daniel Scheyer, 1869.
Schild & Seheidt, 1874.
Sally Schlesinger, 1874.
Phil. Nicol. Schmidt.
Ismar Schottländer, 1877.
Gebrüder Schuster, 1826.
Gerhard Schuster, 1832.
E. Schwabacher, 1866.
Schwabacher-Sichel, 1869.
Jos. Thom. Schwahn Sohn, 1873.
Emanuel Schwarzschild, 1859.
J. A. Schwarzschild Söhne, 1847.
Meyer Schwarzschild, 1867.
Seckel & Schwab, 1877.
Seligmann & Stettheimer, 1864.
Jacques Sntach, 1865.
A. Sonneberg, 1871.
Gebrüder Sonneberg, 1869.
Lazarus Speyer-Elissen, 1836.
L. v. Steiger & Comp., 1856.
Jacob S. Stern, 1864.
Stern & Cie, 1870.
M. St. Goar, 1807.
Gebrüder Stiebel.
Moritz Stiebel Söhne, 1801.
Stillling & Cahn, 1873.
Frz. Strauss Sohn, 1874.
Cäsar Strauss, 1876.
Gebrüder Sulzbach, 1854.
Salmon Teblé, 1854.
J. N. Trier & Comp., 1825.
Ullmann & Una, 1869.
S. Una-Maas, 1859.
Wallach & Co., 1875.
Jacob Isaac Weiller Söhne, 1799.
J. M. Wertheimer.
L. & E. Wertheimer, 1854.
Ferd. Wolfskehl, 1868.
Heinr. Moritz Wolfskehl, 1856.
D. A. Zunz, 1879.
Löb. Herz Zunz, 1817.
Gebrüder Zuter, 1875.
Abraham Schwarzschild, 1879.
Julius Stern, 1879.

FRANKFURT a. O.

Handwerker-Vorschuss-Casse.
Albert Kierstein, 1801.
L. Marcus, 1825.
L. Mende, 1796.
M. Nathorff & Sohn, 1840.
Reichsbankstelle.
Heinrich Schöne, 1876.
Carl Tourbier, 1877.

FRAUNBURG (Ostpreussen).

Reichsbank-Waarendepôt.

FRIBERG (Sachsen).

Bergmannischer Spar- & Vorschuss-Verein, 1871.
Darlehns-Verein, 1862.
Paul Heinicke, 1873.
Ludwig & Co., 1860.
Vorschuss-Bank, 1870.
[Actien-Capital, 240,000 M. Reservefond, 60,000 M.]
FREIBURG (Baden).
Baruch Dukas.
Filiale der Rheinischen Creditbank, 1870.

BANKS OF THE EMPIRE OF GERMANY.

- Gebrüder Kapferer, 1763.
J. A. Krebs.
Christian Mez, 1864.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.
Leopold Weil, 1874.
- FREIENWALDE a. O.**
Wilh. Redlich's Nachfolger, 1820.
- FREISING (Bayern).**
Joh. Oberlindober.
J. Schülein Söhne, 1874.
- FREUDENBERG (Westphalen).**
Berlyn & Co., 1848.
- FREYBURG a. d. UNSTRUT.**
Vorschussverein, 1862.
- FRIEDBERG (Hessen).**
Vorschuss- und Creditverein,
1864.
- FRIEDLAND (Ostpreussen).**
Reichsbank-Waarendepôt.
- FRITZLAR (Hessen-Nassau).**
Heinrich Dietrich, 1876.
- FULDA.**
Simon Eschwege, 1820.
Hermann Knipps, 1878.
F. Wallach, 1878.
- FUERTH (Bayern).**
A. L. Ansbacher.
Berolzheimer & Co., 1872.
Gebrüder Feuchtwanger, 1863.
G. Graumann.
Hirschmann & Kitzinger, 1872.
Elias Ichenhäuser.
Sigmund Nathan, 1872.
Julius Neu.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.
S. Wassertrüdingen, 1837.
Em. I. Wertheimer, 1795.
- FURTWANGEN (Baden).**
Gebrüder Heim, 1850.
- GARDELEGEN.**
Tobias Fricke, 1830.
- GANDERSHEIM (Braunschweig).**
Joseph Bremer, 1863.
- GARTZ (Pommern).**
R. J. Karger.
- GEESTEMUENDE.**
Geestemünder Bank, 1872.
Spar- und Creditverein an der
Unterweser, 1870.
[Grund-Capital, 300,000 M.]
Ferd. W. Plass.
- GEITHAIN (Sachsen).**
C. C. F. Mayer.
- GELDERN (Rheinprovinz).**
A. Cain, 1867.
- GELNHAUSEN (Provinz Hessen).**
Abr. Lismann Sohn, 1760.
Vorschuss-Verein zu Gelnhausen,
1864.
- GENTHIN (Prov. Sachsen).**
Gebrüder Birnbaum.
Landgraf.
- GERA.**
Geraer Bank, 1856.
[Actien-Capital, 6,000,000 M. Reserve-
fond, 651,185 M.]
Geraer Handels- u. Creditbank,
1872.
[Actien-Capital, 3,900,000 M.]
Gewerbebank, 1859.
Gebrüder Oberlander, 1867.
Reichsbankstelle.
- GERNSBACH (Baden.)**
Jac. Dreyfuss, 1850.
Vorschuss-Verein Gernsbach,
1872.
- GIESSEN (Hessen).**
Aron Heichelheim, 1832.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.
S. Reutlinger, 1860.
- BERGISCH-GLADBACH (Rhein-
provinz).**
Bergisch-Gladbacher Credit- und
Spar-Verein.
- MUENCHEN-GLADBACH (Rhein-
provinz).**
Salm. Benjamin.
Gladbacher Bankverein, Quack
& Co., 1865.
J. W. Quack, 1845.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.
- GLATZ (Schlesien).**
Salo & Theodor Brieger, 1877.
Salo Brieger, 1878.
Commandite des Schlesischen
Bankvereins, 1872.
- GLAUCHAU (Sachsen).**
Filiale der Sächsischen Bank,
1871.
Ferdinand Heyne, 1855.
Schiffner & Co., 1829.
Spar- u. Creditbank, 1859.
- GLEIWITZ (Schlesien).**
Filiale der Breslauer Wechsler-
bank (vorm. Em. Fränkl).
Perls & Co., 1876.
Reichsbankstelle.
- GLOGAU.**
Leopold Pincuss, 1870.
A. Bamberger, 1778.
Benjamin & Eckersdorff, 1872.
Commandite des Schlesischen
Bankvereins, 1865.
H. M. Fliesbach's Wwe., 1809.
Reichsbankstelle.
- GLUECKSTADT (Holstein).**
Creditverein.
H. P. Jensen.
- GMUEND (Wuerttemberg).**
Gutman & Oberdorfer.
Sternglanz.
- GNESEN (Posen).**
I. Koenigsberger, 1867.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.
Emil Wollenberg, 1860.
- GOCH (Rheinprovinz).**
Gewerbebank, 1879.
J. J. Rosenheim, seel. Wwe.,
1836.
- GOEPFINGEN (Wuerttemberg).**
Gewerbebank, 1865.
D. A. Gutmann.
G. U. Schuler, 1834.
- GOERLITZ.**
Gottlob Robert Besser, 1858.
Communalständische Bank für
die Prussische Ober-Lausitz,
1866.
[Stammcapital, 4,800,000 M. Reserve-
fond, 1,125,000 M.]
Filiale der Breslauer Wechsler-
bank in Görlitz, 1872.
Hegemeister & Compagnie, 1858.
Moritz Hüppauf, 1869.
Albert Alex. Katz, 1853.
H. C. Lehmann, 1877.
Otto Müller, 1865.
Simon Pollack, 1858.
Reichsbankstelle.
- Commandite des Schlesischen
Bankvereins, 1871.
Carl Schubert, 1843.
Wagner & Ritter, 1879.
- GOETTINGEN.**
Siegfried Benfey, 1866.
Fritz Beckmann, 1878.
Benfey & Co., 1850.
Simon Frank, 1866.
H. F. Klettwig & Reibstein, 1841.
Seckel & Hirsch, 1872.
Vorschuss- u. Sparverein.
- GOLDBERG (Mecklenburg-
Schwerin).**
B. Bernhard, 1829.
- GOLDBERG (Schlesien).**
P. F. Günther, 1845.
Gottl. Streit.
- GOLLNOW (Pommern).**
Creditverein.
- GOSLAR a. HARZ.**
Vorschuss- u. Sparverein, 1874.
Wittenberg & Moritz, 1875.
- GOTHA.**
Deutsche Grund-Creditbank,
1867.
[Actien-Capital, 10,500,000 M. Reserve-
fond, 877,023 M.]
Gewerbebank.
Gebr. Goldschmidt, 1868.
M. Herrmann & Söhne.
Stephan Lenheim, 1850.
Privatbank zu Gotha.
[Actien-Capital, 5,400,000 M. Reserve-
fond, 632,467 M.]
B. M. Strupp, 1866.
- GRAUDENZ.**
Isaak Belgard.
Aron Bohm, 1824.
Reichsbankstelle.
- GREIFSWALD (Pommern).**
Herm. Droyen.
Wilh. Haeger.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.
Vorschuss-Verein zu Greifswald,
1862.
- GREIZ (im Vogtlande).**
Hoffmann & Bendorf.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.
J. & S. Schwarz.
- GREUSSEN (Schwarzburg-
Sondershausen).**
Vorschuss-Cassen- u. Sparverein,
1865.
- GREVEN (Westphalen).**
J. C. Biederlack & Co.
- GREVISMUEHLEN (Mecklen-
burg.)**
Vereinsbank, 1875.
- GROEBZIG (Anhalt-Dessau).**
M. Gottschalk & Sohn.
- GROITZSCH (Sachsen).**
Wilhelm Laux.
- GRONAU (Hanover).**
L. Möhle, 1842.
- GROSSENHAIN (Sachsen).**
S. G. Otto.
Vorschuss- & Creditverein, 1861.
- GROSS-MUEHLINGEN (Anhalt-
Bernburg).**
Gebrüder Fliess, 1853.
- GRUENBERG (Schlesien.)**
Sigismund S. Abraham, 1835
P. S. Abraham.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.

BANKEN DES KAISERREICHS DEUTSCHLAND.

GRUENSTADT (Pfalz).

Agentur der Bayerischen Notenbank.
Franz Hrch. Rossée, 1862.

GUBEN.

Th. Levy & Goldberg.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.
Louis Wolf.

GUENZBURG (Bayern).

August Koller, 1870.
Creditverein Günzburg, 1873.

GUESTROW (Mecklenburg).

F. Knitschky.
C. F. Wildfang.

GUHRAU.

S. Beeler, 1823.

GUMBINNEN.

Reichsbanknebenstelle.

GUETERSLOH (Westphalen).

H. & F. Poggenklas, 1840.

GUMMERSBACH (Rheinprovinz).

Gummersbacher Volksbank, 1870.

GUTSTADT.

Reichsbanknebenstelle.

HACHENBURG (Hessen-Nassau).

T. Bamberger.

HAGEN (Westphalen).

Ernst Osthaus, 1868.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.
Ernst Schaberg, 1872.
Leffmann Stern, 1858.
H. Voswinckel & Co., 1858.

HAGENAU (Elsass-Lothringen).

A. Mayer.
M. S. Schmitt, 1848.

HAGENOW (Mecklenburg).

G. Gaedeckens.

HALBERSTADT.

C. Kux Senior, 1840.
Mooshake & Lindemann, 1878.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.
Ernst Vogler, 1872.

HALL (Wuerttemberg).

Gewerbebank Hall.
Stanislaus Picot.

HALLE a. d. SAALE.

Ernst Haassengier, 1872.
Hallescher Bankverein, von Kulissh Kämpf & Co., 1867.
[Actien-Capital, 4,500,000 M. Reservefond, 623,107 M.]

Chr. Kind, 1850.

H. F. Lehman, 1791.

Reichsbankstelle.

Allgemeiner Spar- u. Vorschuss-

Verein, 1860.

Reinhold Steckner, 1855.

Zeising, Arnhold, Heinrich &

Co., 1872.

HAMBURG.

Adler & May.

Anglo-Deutsche Bank, 1871.

[Actien-Capital, 7,050,000 M.]

L. Behrens & Söhne.

A. Belmonte & Sohn, 1875.

Joh. Berenberg, Gossler & Co.,

1870.

Commerz- u. Discontobank, 1870.

[Actien-Capital, 16,500,000 M. Reserve-

fond, 951,660 M.]

St. Pauly-Creditbank, 1868.

Deutsche Bank (Hamburger

Filiale), 1872.

G. Th. Düsing, 1874.

Elsas & Seligman.

Flohr & Gerdtzen, 1878.

Ed. Frege & Co.

J. Goldschmidt Sohn, 1820.

Leop. M. Goldschmidt, 1872.

John Hartw. Gräpel.

A. G. H. Grossmann Ww. &

Sohn, 1830.

Haller, Söhle & Co., 1830.

D. Hamburger, 1867.

Handels- u. Gewerbebank.

Hardy & Hinrichsen, 1879.

L. Hausmann, 1870.

Simon R. Henriques, 1850.

A. N. & J. N. Hess Nachf., 1840.

Hypothekenbank, 1871.

[Actien-Capital, 4,500,000 M. Reserve-

fond, 401,800 M.]

Leopold Jacobi & Co., 1856.

Ferdinand Jacobson, 1848.

D. Jacques & Sohn.

Internationale Bank, 1870.

[Actien-Capital, 15,000,000 M. Reserve-

fond, 232,886 M.]

Isenthal & Co.

F. Lappenberg, 1871.

Georg Levig.

P. M. Levig.

Julius Belmonte, jr., 1850.

Frz. Burmester, 1816.

E. Calmann, 1853.

De Chapeaurouge & Co., Succ.,

1872.

Laz. Samson Cohn, 1821.

H. D. Dellevie.

J. M. Hartig & Co., 1862.

Jacobson & Friedländer, 1874.

Israel Joseph, 1850.

Moritz Kauer, 1868.

Jos. L. Levy & Co.

Lieben Königswarter, 1832.

Adolph Lilienfeld, 1860.

J. L. P. Lüders, 1874.

Lutteroth & Co., 1811.

Max Magnus, 1874.

Maklerbank, 1871.

Mathiasen & Franck, 1878.

Paul Mendelssohn-Bartholdy.

H. N. Eduard Möller, 1845.

E. A. Newmann, 1855.

Norddeutsche Bank, 1856.

[Actien-Capital, 45,000,000 M. Reserve-

fond, 3,000,000 M.]

Philipp & Ruben.

Sigmund Politzer & Co., 1864.

Prämien- und Staats-Effecten

Bank von Knab & Co., 1876.

Reichsbankhauptstelle.

St. Pauly-Spar- u. Vorschussbank,

1875.

J. Renner & Co.

Rosenbacher & Co.

Sally Roskamm, 1859.

Elias Ruben.

H. S. Schiff.

H. C. Schmitt.

Gustav Schwarzschild.

Peter Siemsen & Co.

Benedict Schönfeld.

S. Steindecker & Co.

Strauss & Co.

Vereinsbank in Hamburg, 1856.

[Actien-Capital, 12,000,000 M. Reserve-

fond, 1,012,500.

Elias Warburg, 1837.

M. M. Warburg & Co.

Mich. Weymann, 1857.

Louis Wolff, 1850.

Sally M. Mainz, 1876.

Joseph J. Michael, 1879.

C. Nord, 1856.

Wechslerbank in Hamburg, 1872.

[Actien-Capital, 1,500,000 M. Reserve-

fond, 8,110 M.]

Witte & Kummel, 1838.

HAMELN (Hannover).

J. Steinberg Söhne, 1872.

H. L. Bock, 1871.

A. H. v. d. Heyde Wwe. & Sohn,

1875.

S. J. Leszynsky, 1872.

Albr. Selberg.

W. Silberschmidt, 1872.

B. A. Wolberg, 1872.

HAMM (Westphalen).

Hermann Gerson, 1855.

Gebrüder Seligmann, 1770.

HAMMERSTEIN (Prov. Posen).

F. Nathanson, 1863.

HANAU.

Hanauer Creditverein, 1864.

Reichsbanknebenstelle.

Gebr. Stern, 1872.

J. Benjamin, 1837.

Gebr. Fürth & Co., 1876.

A. Sonneberg, 1846.

HANNOVER.

M. Adler, 1870.

H. Alexander, 1852.

Hermann Bartels, 1802.

Berend & Gottschalk, 1872.

M. Blumenthals Nachfolger, 1845.

Bernhard Caspar, 1874.

Gebrüder Cohen, 1857.

Gebrüder Dammann, 1879.

M. J. Frensdorff & Co., 1867.

Hannoversche Bank, 1876.

[Actien-Capital, 12,000,000 M. Reserve-

fond, 951,833 M.]

Levy Heinemann, 1804.

Gottfried & Felix Herzfeld, 1874.

M. J. Leeser, 1855.

G. & A. Lindenberg, 1876.

B. Magnus, 1826.

Mendel & Rosenthal, 1860.

Mercklin & Schumacher, 1870.

Adolph Meyer, 1835.

Ephraim Meyer & Sohn, 1796.

Heinr. Narjes, 1874.

Ed. J. Neuhaus.

H. Oppenheimer, 1824.

D. Peretz.

Reichsbankhauptstelle.

S. Reinhard, 1876.

H. S. Rosenberg.

Adolph Rosentern, 1877.

Julius Seemann & Co., 1878.

Alexander Simon, 1833.

A. Spiegelberg, 1860.

Philip A. Steinberg, jun., 1861.

Julius C. Sternheim, jun., 1845.

M. C. Sternheim, 1830.

Adolph Süßapfel, 1868.

Vorschuss-Vereinsbank, 1860.

Emil Werthauer, 1862.

Adolph M. Wertheimer, 1853.

S. Katz, 1878.

S. H. Oppenheimer, jun.

Vereinsbank in Hannover, 1874.

[Actien-Capital, 1,500,000 M.]

HARBURG.

M. Göttinger, 1876.

Julius Rosenberg, 1866.

Filiale der Hannoverschen Bank,

1857.

Wilh. Krause, 1840.

Reichsbanknebenstelle.

Vorschussverein zu Harzburg,

1862.

HASELUENNE (Hannover).

Carl Münch, 1856.

HATTEN (Elsass-Lothringen).

A. Cahn, 1866.

HATTINGEN (Westphalen).

Theodor. Syberberg Söhne.

HAYNAU (Schlesien).

W. J. Sander.

E. A. Thiel.

HECHINGEN.

Isaac Höchstädter, 1835.

M. J. Weil & Söhne, 1854.

HEIDELBERG.

Gewerbebank Heidelberg.

Scheuer, Hirsch & Schloss, 1872.

Wilh. Cuntz & Co., 1870.

BANKS OF THE EMPIRE OF GERMANY.

- Filiale der Rheinischen Creditbank.
Heidelberger Volksbank, 1874.
Köster & Co., 1857.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.
- HEIDENHEIM** (Wuerttemberg).
Gewerbebank, 1866.
- HEILBRONN** (Wuerttemberg).
Filiale der Württembergischen Vereinsbank, 1869.
Gebr. Gumbel, 1859.
Hinderer & Zimmermann, 1874.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.
Rümelin & Co., 1856.
Albert Schmidt, 1868.
Sam. J. Stern, 1857.
- HEILIGENSTADT** (Prov. Sachsen).
Jos. Grunsfeld, 1823.
Alex. Meyer Löwenthal, 1822.
- HELMSTEDT** (Braunschweig).
Carl Salomon, 1868.
Spar- u. Vorschussverein, 1862.
- HERBSTEIN** (Hessen).
St. Wiegand.
- HERFORD** (Westphalen).
Heinr. Fleer.
Herforder Discotobank, 1873.
Gebrüder Siekmann, 1863.
- HERRENHUT** (Sachsen).
C. F. Goerlitz, 1865.
- HETTSTAEDT**.
Disconto-Gesellschaft in Hettstädt, 1860.
Franz. Michaelson, 1868.
- HILDBURGHAUSEN**.
M. B. Strupp, 1866.
- HILDESHEIM**.
Th. Schacht, 1854.
M. Davidsohn, 1863.
August Dux & Co., 1873.
Gebrüder Dux, 1831.
Emil H. Meyer, 1863.
J. H. Pistorius, 1877.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.
- HIRSCHBERG** (Schlesien).
Agentur der Communalständischen Bank für die Preussische Oberlausitz, 1874.
David Cassel.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.
Abraham Schlesinger, 1810.
Vorschuss-Verein, 1861.
- HOEXTER** (Westphalen).
J. H. Eichwald Söhne, 1877.
Wilh. Oppermann, 1865.
H. Löwenherz, 1865.
- HOF** (Bayern).
Königliche Filialbank Hof, 1856.
Hofer Creditverein, 1866.
v. Miedel & Schüller, 1872.
Ad. Waltz, 1823.
- HOFHEIM** (Nassau).
Vorschuss-Verein zu Hofheim, 1862.
- HOHENSTEIN** (Sachsen).
C. A. Schreck & Co., 1812.
Creditverein, 1864.
- HOLZMINDEN**.
J. Ballin, 1878.
G. J. Katzenstein, 1861.
- HOMBERG** (Hessen-Nassau).
Eduard Dithmar, 1845.
- HOMBURG v. d. HOEHE**.
J. W. Goldschmidt.
Landgräfl. Hessische Concessionirte Landesbank, 1855.
[Actien-Capital, 1,000,000 Fl. Reserve-fond, 50,000 Fl.]
K. L. Rothschild.
- HORNEBURG** (Hannover).
J. A. Schultze, 1867.
- HOYA** (Hannover).
Wilhelm Hük, 1867.
Isaac Leeser, 1856.
- HULTSCHIN** (Schlesien).
Js. Mosler, 1854.
- HUSUM** (Schleswig).
A. Tönnies.
- INORACLAW** (Prov. Posen).
Reichsbanknebenstelle.
G. Salomonsohn & Co.
Nath. Szkolny.
- INSTERBURG**.
Reichsbankcommandite.
- ISERLOHN**.
A. J. Elsberg, 1825.
Febr. Fleck, 1870.
Iserlohner Volksbank, 1871.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.
Wallach & Emanuel, 1838.
- JARMEN** (Pommern).
Reichsbank-Waarendepôt.
- JAUER** (Schlesien).
Knappe & Thomas, 1879.
- JENA**.
Julius Elkan, 1857.
W. Koch, jun., 1778.
- JEVER** (Oldenburg).
F. G. Kiess.
König & Seetzen,
Jeverländische Bank, 1872.
Lücken, Meetcker & Fimmen.
- ST. JOHANN** (Rheinprovinz).
Gebr. Kiessel, 1865.
Lazard, Brach & Co., 1873.
- JOHANNISBURG** (Ostpreussen).
Neue Johannisburger Credit-Gesellschaft, 1871.
- JUETERBOGK**.
C. A. Apponius & Sohn, 1772.
- KAISERSLAUTERN**.
Bayerische Notenbank-Agentur.
Böcking, Karcher & Cie., 1872.
Joseph Kerr, 1871.
F. Moeser, 1863.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.
Vorschussverein, 1864.
- KARLSRUHE** (Baden).
Leopold Bloch, 1878.
Heinrich Müller, 1868.
Vereinsbank Karlsruhe, 1858.
Filiale der Badischen Bank, 1871.
Veit L. Homburger, 1854.
Ed. Koelle, 1856.
Albert Levis, 1876.
G. Müller & Cons., 1852.
Reichsbankstelle.
Filiale der Rheinischen Creditbank, 1872.
Alfred Seeligman & Co., 1878.
J. L. Seeligman Söhne, 1777.
Straus & Cie., 1870.
- KATTOWITZ** (Ober-Schlesien).
Landsberger & Co., 1877.
E. Sachs, 1860.
- KAUFBEUREN** (Bayern).
Casper Gerhauser.
Spielberger & Uhl, 1873.
- KEMPTEN** (Bayern).
Filiale der Bayerischen Notenbank.
Heinzelmann & Dobel.
Simon Lebrecht, 1875.
Aug. Leipert.
Andreas Stoller.
L. Ullmann & Söhne, 1869.
- KIEL**.
Wilh. Allmann, 1852.
G. J. Bargum, 1842.
Kieler Creditbank, 1869.
Kieler Bank, 1872.
[Grund-Capital, 1,500,000 M. Reserve-fond, 13,842 M.]
Reichsbankstelle.
Vereinsbank in Kiel, 1865.
- KIRCHHEIM a. TECK** (Wuerttemberg).
Robert Otto & Co., 1876.
- KISSINGEN**.
Fried. Fuestel, 1862.
H. F. Kugelmann, 1850.
- KITZINGEN** (Bayern).
Bernhard Scheidt, 1865.
- KLAGENFURT**.
Ant. v. Ehrfeld.
Menner & Nagl.
Joh. Suppan, 1854.
- KOENIGSBERG i. PR.**
M. Beerwald, 1812.
Jacob Bernstein.
G. Degen & Sohn.
J. S. Feinberg Nachf.
Genossenschaftliche Grund-Credit-Bank für die Provinz Preussen, 1873.
Joh. Conr. Jacobi, 1751.
Königsberger Vereinsbank, 1871.
[Actien-Capital, 3,000,000 M. Reserve-fond, 84,186 M.]
Ostpreussische Landschaftliche Darlehnskasse, 1869.
Preussische Credit-Anstalt.
Stephan & Schmidt, 1873.
Reichsbankhauptstelle.
L. Rosenthal & Co.
S. A. Samter, 1814.
Gebr. Schlimm.
J. Simon Wwe. & Söhne.
D. Sommerfeld & Goldberg.
- KOENIGSBERG. N.-M.**
D. Wahrburg, 1824.
- KOENIGS-WUSTERHAUSEN**.
Vorschussbank.
- KONITZ**.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.
- KROTOSCHIN** (Posen).
J. Lewisohn.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.
- KOSCHMIN**.
Reichsbank-Waarendepôt.
- KUERZELSAU** (Wuerttemberg).
Feist Straus.
- LABIAU** (Ostpreussen).
Reichsbanknebenstelle.
- LADENBURG** (Baden).
Vorschuss-Verein Ladenburg, 1868.
- LAHR** (Baden).
Lahrer Gewerbebank, 1865.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.
Stoesser Fischer, 1829.
- LANDAU** (Rheinpfalz).
Hirsch Frank, 1847.
Landauer Volksbank, 1862.
H. Müller & Co., 1866.
Müller & Weyland.

BANKEN DES KAISERREICHS DEUTSCHLAND.

LANDESHUT (Schlesien).

F. V. Grünfeld, 1862.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.

LANDSBERG a. d. LECH.

Herz & Schmid, 1871.

LANDSBERG a. WARTHE.

Adolph Boas.
Landsberger Creditverein, 1860.
B. N. Pick, 1803.
Reichsbankstelle.

LANDESHUT (Bayern).

Adolph Bühm, 1866.

LANGENSALZA.

Filiale der Vereinsbank Mühl-
hausen Thüringen, 1873.

LAUBAN (Schlesien).

F. Knittel, 1866.

LAUBENBURG (Pommern).

Reichsbanknebenstelle.

LAUBENBURG a. d. ELBE.

J. E. Graack, 1854.

LAUTENBURG (Westpreussen).

Marcus Aronsohn.
S. Moses, 1846.

LAUTERBACH (Hessen).

Anton Finger, 1849.

LEER (Hannover).

Agentur der Hannoverschen
Bank, 1856.
Genossenschaftsbank, 1869.
van Hoorn & van Cammenga,
1876.
Ostfriesische Bank, 1872.
[Actien-Capital, 1,500,000 M. Reserve-
fonds, 30,400 M.]
H. Wiemann, 1847.

LEHRE (Hannover).

Vorschuss- u. Sparverein.

LEIPZIG.

Agentur der Geraer Bank, 1856.
Agentur der Privat-Bank zu
Gotha.
Allgemeine Deutsche Creditan-
stalt, 1856.
[Actien-Capital, 30,000,000 M. Reserve-
fond, 3,000,000 M.]
Aug. Auerbach, 1868.
Auerbach & Co., 1837.
Becker & Co.
B. Breslauer, 1879.
Bruhm & Schmidt, 1874.
Samuel A. Byck, 1859.
Communalbank des Königreichs
Sachsen, 1871.
Credit- u. Sparbank-Verein, 1869.
[Stammcapital, 600,810 M. Reserve-
fond, 92,320 M.]
Gebr. Dietrich, 1868.
Erbländischer ritterschaftlicher
Credit-Verein im Königreiche
Sachsen, 1844.
G. M. Esche, 1852.
Filiale der Sächsischen Bank zu
Dresden, 1866.
Saul Finkelstein, 1857.
Frege & Co., 1739.
Ludwig Gumpel, 1866.
Hammer & Schmidt, 1821.
Leipziger Hypothekenbank, 1863.
[Actien-Capital, 300,000 M.]
Franz Kind, 1849.
Knauth, Nachod & Kühne, 1852.
Leipziger Bank, 1839.
[Actien-Capital, 18,000,000 M. Reserve-
fond, 1,800,000 M.]
Leipziger Credit-Bank, 1856. *
Leipziger Disconto-Gesellschaft
1872.
[Actien-Capital, 3,000,000 M. Reserve-
fond, 280,328 M.]
Leipziger Cassenverein, 1867.
[Actien-Capital, 3,000,000 M. Reserve-
fond, 152,845 M.]

A. Lieberoth, 1856.
Meyer & Co., 1808.
George Meyer, 1861.
H. C. Plaut, 1815.
Reichsbankhauptstelle.
Bernh. Sandbank & Co., 1863.
Schirmer & Schlick, 1844.
Sieland & Co., 1849.
A. W. Simon.
Vetter & Co., 1780.
Vieweger & Co., 1870.
Carl. O. R. Vichweg, 1859.
J. Wittner & Co., 1852.

LEISNIG (Sachsen).

Vorschuss-Verein, 1859.

LEMGO (bei Detmold).

M. Lenzberg Söhne, 1863.

LENNEP.

Lennepers Volksbank, 1868.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.

LEOBSCHEITZ.

Max Bremer, 1848.
Commandite des Schlesischen
Bankvereins.
J. Goldberger, 1826.
Leobschützer Volksbank, 1876.

LESSEN (Westpreussen).

Vorschuss-Verein zu Lessen, 1869.

LETSCHIN (Oderbruch).

Credit-Verein, 1869.

LIEGNITZ.

Filiale der Breslauer Wechsler-
bank, 1872.
R. G. Praussnitzer's Nachf., 1849.
Reichsbankstelle.
Selle & Mattheus, 1858.
Louis Warschauer, 1866.

LIMBACH bei CHEMNITZ.

F. Siegel, 1849.

LIMBURG (Nassau).

Reichsbanknebenstelle.

LIMBURG (Westphalen).

H. Leiffmann & Co.

LINDAU am BODENSEE.

Filiale der Bayerischen Noten-
bank.
Ed. & Fr. v. Pfister & Co., 1839.

LINGEN (Hannover).

Langschmidt & Sohn, 1842.

LINZ (Rheinprovinz).

M. S. Meyer.

LIPPSTADT (Westphalen).

L. Bacharach, 1831.
J. Grünebaum, 1850.
Alexander Kisker, 1845.
M. A. Rosenbaum, 1798.
L. Schüller.
Diedrich. Zuhelle & Co.

LISSA (Posen).

Gebr. Jakubowski, 1867.
Joseph Abr. Moll, 1834.
Moritz Moll, Jun., 1842.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.

LOEBAU (Sachsen).

G. E. Heydemann, 1854.

LOESSNITZ (Sachsen).

W. F. Martin.

LUBLINITZ.

Johanna Selten, 1828.

LUEBECK.

M. A. Falck, 1858.
Lübecker Privatbank, 1856.
Sally Philipp.
Reichsbankstelle.
Spar- und Vorschussverein.
Sal. L. Cohn, 1862.

Commerz-Bank in Lübeck, 1856.
[Actien-Capital, 2,400,000 M. Reserve-
fond, 48,571 M.]

Luckmann & Soltan, 1878.

Lückember Bank, 1871.

[Actien-Capital, 1,200,000 M.]

A. P. Rehder, 1814.

LUCKENWALDE.

M. Marcus, 1851.

LUEDENSCHIED.

Reichsbanknebenstelle.

LUDWIGSHAFEN (Rheinpfalz).

Bayerische Notenbank Filiale
Ludwigshafen a. Rhein, 1875.
Königliche Bayerische Filial-
bank Ludwigshafen, 1852.
S. Lederle, 1850.
Volksbank, 1867.

LUDWIGSHAFEN (Baden).

Reichsbanknebenstelle.

LUEBEN (i. Schlesien).

L. Rosenthal, 1867.

LUECHOW (Hannover).

L. Manecke, 1867.

LUENEBURG.

Simon Heinemann, 1813.
J. J. Jonasson, 1871.
W. H. Michaelis Nachfolger, 1871.

LUNDEN (Holstein).

C. H. Claussen, 1870.

LYCK.

Reichsbanknebenstelle.
Vorschuss-Verein zu Lyck, 1860.

MAGDEBURG.

Friedrich Albert, 1866.
H. L. Bank, 1825.
C. Bennewitz, 1811.
Dingel & Co.
Goedicke & Lacour.
Magdeburger Bankverein,
Klinkischek, Schwanert & Co.,
1867.
Magdeburger Privatbank, 1856.
Louis Maquet, 1837.
Heinrich Marcuse, 1876.
Morgenstern & Co., 1797.
Müller & Kienast, 1864.
Muths & Bandelow, 1868.
F. A. Neubauer, 1841.
Reichsbankhauptstelle.
Rubens & Goldstein, 1872.
Friedrich Schiess, 1878.
Wilhelm Schiess.
Schultze & Schüle, 1871.
Gebr. Sommerger.
Altenfeld & Comp., 1877.
Philipp Wolff, 1850.
Ziegler & Koch, 1859.
Wilhelm Zimmermann, 1843.
Zuckschwerdt & Beuchel, 1818.

MAINZ.

Bamberger & Co., 1841.
M. A. Cahn & Co., 1838.
Carlebach & Cahn.
Jacob Erlanger, 1877.
Isaac Fuld, 1808.
Max Haas.
G. L. Kayser, 1783.
Gebr. Koch, 1857.
Mainzer Volksbank, 1862.
E. Mendelsohn.
Gebr. Oppenheim, 1841.
Reichsbankstelle.
Max Schlesinger.
Schmitz, Heidelberger & Co.
Martin Weismann.

MALCHIN (Mecklenburg).

G. F. Borchard, 1839.
M. Weil, 1847.

BANKS OF THE EMPIRE OF GERMANY.

MANNHEIM.

Badische Bank, 1870.
[Actien-Capital, 9,000,000 M. Reserve-
fond, 1,860,997 M.]
Deutsche Union Bank Mannheim,
1873.
[Actien-Capital, 2,400,000 M. Reserve-
fond, 31,977 M.]
H. N. Hohenemser & Söhne, 1792.
Köster & Co., 1856.
W. H. Ladenburg & Söhne, 1785.
Salomon Maas, 1830.
Mannheimer Volksbank, 1868.
Gebr. Nadenheim, 1869.
David Oppenheim, 1860.
Reichsbankhauptstelle.
Rheinische Creditbank, 1870.
[Actien-Capital, 12,000,000 M. Reserve-
fond, 1,200,000 M.]
Rheinische Hypothekenbank,
1871.
Scheuer, Hirsch & Schloss, 1872.

MARBURG (Hessen).

Ferd. Bang, 1846.
Conrad Klappert, 1841.

MANSFELD.

Spar- u. Credit-Bank Mansfeld,
1874.

MARIENBURG (Westpreussen).

Otto Beckerf, 1878.
Gewerbebank zu Marienburg,
1870.
Marienburger Privatbank, D.
Martens, 1867.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.

MARIENWERDER.

Hermann Hirschfeld, 1871.
Westpreussischer Creditverein,
H. Philipsthal, 1862.
Regierungshauptcassee u. Reichs-
bank-Waaren-Depôt.

MARKNEUKIRCHEN.

Neumann-Lederer, 1832.

MEERANE.

Filiale der Sächsischen Bank zu
Dresden, 1867.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.

MEININGEN.

Deutsche Hypothekenbank, 1862.
[Actien-Capital, 9,602,880 M. Reserve-
fond, 1,711,084 M.]
Gebrüder H. Kayser, 1820.
H. Kayser Söhne, 1872.
D. Mannheimer, 1872.
Mitteldesche Creditbank, 1856.
[Actien-Capital, 33,000,000 M. Re-
servefond, 3,750,000 M.]
Roth & Sohn, 1826.
B. M. Strupp, 1740.
Neuer Vorschussverein, 1867.

MEISSEN.

Carl Kröber, 1860.
Miersch & Zehl, 1874.
C. G. Richter, 1820.

MEMEL.

J. S. Feinbergs Nachf., 1872.
Alfred Scharffenorth, 1856.
Reichsbankstelle.

MENDEN (Westphalen).

Creditbank für Stadt und Amt
Menden, 1871.

MERSEBURG.

Otto Peckolt, 1875.
J. Schönlisch, 1848.
Friedr. Schultze, 1860.
Louis Zehender, 1866.

MESCHUDE a. d. RUHR.

Fritz Meschede, 1879.

MESERITZ.

Friedrich Jockisch, 1792.

METZ.

Internationale Bank in Luxem-
burg, Filiale Metz, 1856.
[Actien-Capital, 20,000,000 Frcs. Re-
servefond, 4,826,336 Frcs.]
Mayer & Co., 1856.
Banque d'Alsace et de Lorraine
Succursale de Metz.
Kayser & Eberhard, 1875.
Reichsbankstelle.

MEUSELWITZ.

Creditverein,
Fr. Heymer.

MEWE (Westpreussen).

Mewer Creditgesellschaft, 1866.
Vorschussverein, 1865.

MILITSCH (Schlesien).

Gebrüder Stoller, 1804.

MILTENBERG (Bayern).

G. F. Schwaab.

MINDEN (Westphalen).

Gustav Alwes, 1871.
Hermann Lampe, 1852.
Reichsbankstelle.
Vorschussverein, 1865.

MITTELWALDE (Schlesien).

Fr. Geissler & Sohn.

MOELLN (Lauenburg).

E. K. Michelsen & Sohn, 1879.

MONTJOIE (Rheinprovins).

Arnold Jansen.

MUEHLHAUSEN (Ost-Preussen).

Reichsbank-Waarendepôt.

MUEHLHAUSEN (Thüringen).

G. G. Griesbach, 1878.
S. Blachstein & Co., 1848.
Engelhardt & Weymar, 1871.
E. Klüppel.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.
Vereinsbank Mühlhausen, Thür-
ingen, 1873.
[Actien-Capital, 3,000,000 M. Reserve-
fond, 36,615 M.]
Vorschuss-Verein, 1862.

MUEHLHAUSEN (Elsaas).

Banque de Mulhouse, 1871.
Comptoir d'Escompte de Mul-
house, 1854.
Reichsbankstelle.
M. & E. Rothschild, 1868.

MUELHEIM a. d. RUHR.

Gust. Hanau, 1833.
Ed. Lazarus & Co., 1869.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.
Volksbank in Mülheim a. d.
Ruhr, 1861.

MUENCHEN.

Oscar Adam, 1879.
Aufhäuser & Scharlach, 1870.
M. Bachmann & Co.
Siegfried Ballin, 1877.
Bayerische Handelsbank, 1869.
[Actien-Capital, 8,000,000 Fl. Reserve-
fond, 529,832 M.]
Bayerische Hypotheken- &
Wechselbank, 1835.
[Actien-Capital, 34,285,714 M. Reserve-
fond, 5,509,621 M.]
Bayerische Notenbank, 1875.
[Actien-Capital, 7,500,000 M. Reserve-
fond, 992,130 M.]
Bayerische Vereinsbank, 1869.
[Actien-Capital, 9,000,000 M. Reserve-
fond, 471,119 M.]
M. Benjamin.
Heinrich Berliner, 1875.
Bloch & Co., 1862.
Wilhelm Brand.

Fritz Burger, vormals Hermann
Kaula, 1861.

D. Federmann, 1871.

J. L. Feuchtwanger, 1857.
Königl. Filialbank München,
1875.

J. & S. Friedmann, 1870.

Fuchs & Geissl, 1874.

Ernst Fürther, 1865.

Grafenberg & Co.

Guggenheimer & Co., 1871.

Gutleben & Weidert, 1855.

Gebr. Guttman.

Heilbronner & Bauer.

Jos. v. Hirsch.

Max Kampferseck, 1874.

M. P. Kirchdoerfer, 1867.

Siegfried Klopfer, 1867.

Elias Landauer, 1865.

Carl Lang.

B. J. Lichtenstein.

L. Marcus, 1870.

Moritz Maron, 1861.

Marx & Neustätter, 1867.

Merck, Finck & Co., 1870.

Max Neuburger, 1869.

Jacob Neumeyer, 1878.

I. N. Oberndorffer, 1829.

M. Oberndorffer jun., 1846.

Marcus Pfäum, 1830.

Seb. Pichler sel. Erben, 1590.

Salomon Rau.

Reichsbankhauptstelle.

Albert Roessel, 1862.

Frz. Ad. Rudhardt.

Ruederer & Co.

Fr. Schormayer, 1879.

J. Schüller Söhne, 1876.

Moritz Schulmann, 1862.

Gebr. Schwarzhaupt, 1875.

Sinn & Co., 1878.

Süddeutsches Bank- u. Handels-
blatt (Bank-Abtheilung), 1877.

Süddeutsche Bodencredit-Bank,
1871.

[Actien-Capital, 19,200,000 M. Reserve-
fond, 1,612,568 M.]

Ludwig Utz, 1875.

Max Wasserman jun., 1872.

Leopold Weil, 1873.

Weil & Fuchs, 1870.

Bernard Weinmann, 1876.

E. Weinmann, 1868.

Wild & Co., 1867.

Fischer & Reichsteiner, 1868.

G. F. von Flotow, 1877.

Sigmund Helbing, 1878.

Ruederer & Co., 1872.

MUENDEN (Hannover).

Herm. Heiliger.

MUENSTER (Westphalen).

M. Flechtheim, 1845.

Lindekamp & Olfers, 1798.

Münster'sche Volksbank.

Alb. Henr. Rost, 1777.

Reichsbankstelle.

Adolph Schmiedding & Söhne,
1839.

MUENSTERBERG (Schlesien).

Vorschuss-Verein, 1865.

Simon Werner.

MYLAU (im Voigtlande).

Chr. Gotthf. Brückner, 1789.

NAKEL.

Abt. E. Kallmann.

L. A. Kallmann.

NAUEN (Prov. Brandenburg).

J. Jacoby jun., 1832.

Th. Kerkow, 1864.

NAUGARD (Pommern).

A. Ascher, 1844.

BANKEN DES KAISERREICH DEUTSCHLAND.

NAUMBURG, a. d. Saale.

A. Ramdohr Nachf., 1872.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.
Curt. Theinemann, 1876.
A. Vogel, 1857.
Vorschuss-Verein zu Naumburg
a. d. Saale, 1861.

NEISSE.

Adolph Brieger.
J. F. Seidel, jetzt Commandite des
Schlesischen Bankvereins, 1872.
Hugo Gloger, 1879.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.
Richard Naschelsky, 1876.
Vorschussverein, 1861.

NEUBURG a. D.

Gebr. Gutman, 1869.

NEUHOLDENSENLEBEN.

Fr. Aug. Parey, 1816.

NEUMARKT (Bayern).

M. Oettinger & Söhne.

NEUHAUS a. d. ELBE.

H. H. Zufall, 1864.

NEUMUENSTER (Holstein).

Creditverein, 1869.

NEUNKIRCHEN (Westphalen).

H. D. F. Schneider, 1836.

NEU-RUPPIN.

J. Blumenfeld, 1842.
J. C. Gentz, 1820.
C. E. Knöllner, 1844.
Franz Milcke, 1873.

NEUSS (Rheinprovinz).

Jacob Le Hanne, 1850.
Neusser Gewerbebank.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.
Wilh. Werhahn.

NEUSTADT a. d. Haardt.

L. Dacque.
G. F. Grohé-Henrich, 1829.
Volksbank.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.

NEUSTADT am Rubeberge.

J. W. Meinrath.

NEUSTADT a. S. (Bayern).

D. Mannheimer, 1877.

NEUSTADT (Ober Schlesien).

M. Deutsch.

NEUSTADT (bei Stolpen).

Vorschussverein zu Neustadt bei
Stolpen, 1861.

NEUSTADT (Westpreussen).

Vorschuss- und Creditverein zu
Neustadt Westpreussen, 1867.

NEUSTETTIN.

Louis Lebram.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.

NEUSTRELITZ.

Wilhelm Rust, 1843.
Vorschuss-Anstalt, 1850.
Vorschuss-Verein, 1865.

NIEDERMARSBERG.

Meyer Oppenheimer, 1879.

NIENBURG a. d. WESER.

Carl Bohde, 1860.
Jonas Valentin, 1843.
J. H. Werstler, 1854.

NOERDLINGEN (Bayern).

Gewerbebank.
Joh. Jac. Mayer.
D. B. Oberdorfer, 1874.
Carl Pullich.

NORDEN (Hannover).

Anton Fastenau, 1872.
Norder Genossenschaftsbank,
1868.

NORDHAUSEN.

H. Bach, 1863.
N. M. Cohn.
S. Frenkel, 1852.
Grelling & Schönefeld.
Nordhäuser Bank, von Moritz,
Heinrich & Co., 1878.
Ferdinand und Quelle, in Firma Franz
Quelle, 1877.
Reichsbankstelle.

NORTHEIM (Hannover).

Bernh. Falk, 1862.
Lauenstein & Koch.

NUERNBERG.

M. Alexander & Söhne.
S. H. Amerikaner.
Bloch & Co., 1862.
Carl Conrad Cnopf & Sohn, 1868.
Joseph Dünkelsbühler, 1842.
Fels & Goetz, 1867.
Gebrüder Feuchtwanger, 1863.
Gebrüder Fürther.
H. Goldberg.
Gebrüder Gutmann, 1865.
Gustav Gutmann, 1873.
G. J. Gutmann, 1860.
W. J. Gutmann, 1869.
Gebrüder Haas, 1870.
Königl. Haupt-Bank Nürnberg,
1880.

Anton Kohn, 1878.
Jos. Kohn Söhne, 1878.
Krämer'sche Kreditkasse und
Wechselbank, 1877.
Oscar Marcus, 1875.
Sigmund Nathan, 1872.
Julius Neu, 1869.
Reichsbankstelle.
Vereinsbank, 1871.

[Actien-Capital, 18,000,000 M. Reserve-
fond, 325,936 M.]

P. Weisenfeld, 1872.

Weisenfeld & Schloss, 1871.

J. M. Wertheimer, 1790.

Berthold Horwitz, 1875.

Löwenstein & Held, 1868.

Nürnberg Creditverein, 1861.

OBERSITZKO (Provinz Posen).

Reichsbank-Waarendepôt.

OBORNIK (Provinz Posen).

Reichsbank-Waarendepôt.

OCHSENFURT a. MAIN.

Just. Phil. Vollerth, 1782.

OELS (Schlesien).

W. Belschowsky, 1821.
E. R. Hönisch.

OERLINGHAUSEN (Westphalen).

F. Festing.
C. Stöltig.

OETTINGEN (Bayern).

S. Michelbacher, 1825.

BAD-OEYNHAUSEN (Rehme).

A. Lilienhain, 1873.
Gustav Wigand, 1879.

OFFENBACH.

Bankverein, 1865.
Heinrich Fulda, 1853.
S. Merzbach, 1833.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.

OFFENBURG (Baden).

Albrecht Fischer, 1828.
Vorschussverein Offenburg, 1863.
G. Staehlin, J. J. Castell's Nach-
folger, 1871.

OLDENBURG.

C. & G. Ballin, 1812.
W. Knost, 1876.
Oldenburger Genossenschafts-
Bank, 1872.
Oldenburger Gewerbebank, 1861.
Oldenburgische Landesbank, 1868.
[Actien-Capital, 3,000,000 M. Reserve-
fond, 229,484 M.]
Oldenburgische Spar- und Leih-
bank, 1845.
[Actien-Capital, 3,000,000 M. Reserve-
fond, 150,000 M.]

OPPELN.

J. Blumenfeld.
S. N. Friedländer, 1835.
Oppeiner Bank,
Siegmund Schück & Co., 1856.
L. Reymann, 1875.

ORANIENBURG.

L. Blumenthal, 1856.

OSCHATZ.

Moritz Kopp, 1850.

OSCHERSLEBEN.

Fr. Heine, 1867.

OSNABRUECK.

N. Blumenfeld, 1820.
C. Breusing, 1880.
G. H. Fortlage, 1878.
Osnabrücker Bank, Filiale der
Oldenburgischen Spar- und
Leihbank, 1873.
Reichsbankstelle.
Rud. & Erich Schwartzke, 1771.
Carl Schwenger, 1826.
E. Westerkamp & Sohn.

OSTERBURG.

Aug. Niepagen, 1831.

OSTERODE am HARS.

Osteroder Bankverein
[Richter, Uhl & Co., 1872.
Vorschuss-Verein zu Osterode,
1863.]

OSTERODE (Ostpreussen).

Reichsbanknebenstelle.
Isr. Samuelson's Wwe. & Co.
1859.

OSTROWO (Posen).

L. Landé, 1812.
Julius Radt, 1872.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.

PADERBORN.

M. Paderstein & Söhne, 1830.
J. Ranschoff, 1860.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.

PAPENBURG (Hannover).

O. E. Boeddege.

PARCHIM (Mecklenburg).

Mecklenburger Creditbank, 1873.

PASEWALK.

D. Naumann, 1825.
Reichsbank-Waarendepôt.

PASSAU.

Bachmann, Leuze, Schropp &
Co., 1871.
Königliche Filialbank Passau,
1857.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.

PEGAU.

M. Haase, 1825.

PEINE.

Maritz Traube, 1850.
J. Wertheimer, 1799.

PERLEBERG.

Joh. Friedr. Abt, 1822.
A. Eckhaus, 1868.

BANKS OF THE EMPIRE OF GERMANY.

PFORZHEIM.

Rob. Bloch, 1867.
C. Robert Gerwig.
Julius Kahn & Co., 1868.
{ Pforzheimer Bankverein, Kayser,
Becker & Cie., 1872.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.
Friedr. Theo. Sachs, 1856.
Vorschuss-Verein Pforzheim,
1868.

PILKALLEN.

Reichsbanknebenstelle.
Vorschuss-Verein, 1871.

PIRMASSENS (Pfalz).

Aug. Schneider & Co.

PIRNA (Sachsen).

Ketzscher & Andrae, 1876.
Vorschuss-Verein, 1858.

PLAUN (Voigtland).

Max Loebeling.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.
Schmidt-Brückner, 1838.
Vorschuss-Verein zu Plaun.

PLESCHEN.

Gebrüder Brandt.
Gebrüder Oppler, 1862.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.

POESSNECK (Sachsen Meiningen).

Richard Eberlein, 1850.
Spar- und Vorschussverein zu
Poesneck, 1864.
Weimarsche-Filialbank, 1856.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.

POLZIN (Pommern).

Ascher Levy, 1841.

POSEN.

Goldschmidt & Kuttner, 1879.
Hartwig. Mamroth & Co.
{ Bank für Handel, Landwirth-
schaft und Industrie, Kwilecki,
Potocki & Co., 1870.
Bank Wloscianski Rusticalbank,
1873.

[Actien-Capital, 600,000 M. Reserve-
fond, 11,426 M.]

Hirschfeld & Wolff, 1861.
Hartwig Mamroth & Co., 1827.
Posener Credit-Verein, 1874.
Provinzial-Actien-Bank des
Grossherzogthums Posen, 1857.
[Actien-Capital, 3,000,000 M. Reserve-
fond, 750,000 M.]

Reichsbankhauptstelle.
Heimann Saul, 1806.
R. Seegall, 1828.

POTS DAM.

H. Marcus, 1879.
E. Tiedke, 1876.
Ulrich Wolff, 1877.
Adolph Abramczyk, 1858.
M. & J. Bieber, 1858.
F. Burghalter.
Moritz Cohn, 1856.
Potsdamer Creditbank, 1859.
Julius Greiffenhagen, 1871.
A. Horowitz, 1858.
W. Kann, 1842.
H. Marcus.
Eduard Mertens, 1868.
Max Marcus, 1871.
J. Wiener, 1849.
Samuel Zielenziger, 1852.

PRASUNITZ (Schlesien).

Samuel Gumpertz.
Vorschuss-Verein, 1861.

PRENZLAU.

Louis David, 1822.
H. Herz, 1837.
F. W. Korb, 1836.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.
Gebr. Wolff, 1862.

PYRITZ.

Alb. Jungklaus, 1875.

QUEDLINBURG.

Reichsbanknebenstelle.
G. Vogler, 1845.
Vorschussverein, 1864.

QUERFURT.

Vorschuss-Verein Querfurt, 1862.

RASTATT.

C. Mallebrein, 1877.
Vorschussverein, 1867.

RASTENBURG (Ostpreussen).

Louis Kolmar, 1841.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.

RATIBOR (Schlesien).

Ludwig Haussmann.
Js. Hoeniger, 1835.
J. Marle, 1848.
Oberschlesischer Creditverein,
1871.
[Actien-Capital, 1,200,000 M. Reserve-
fond, 45,000 M.]

Reichsbanknebenstelle.
Emanuel Schneider, 1861.
Vorschussverein Ratibor, 1863.

RAVENSBURG (Wuerttemberg).

Gewerbebank, 1867.
Max Jaud, 1877.
Herrmann Jetter.
Spar- & Vorschussbank.
Joseph Theilheimer, 1868.

RAWITSCH (Posen).

Wolff Asch, 1846.
G. C. Baum, 1826.
Louis Jaffe, 1830.
Adolph Pollack, 1851.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.
Vorschuss-Verein zu Rawitsch,
1862.

REGENSBURG.

Gebr. Niedermaier, 1875.
Haymann & Co., 1861.
Max Haymann, 1872.
Königliche Filialbank Regens-
burg, 1850.
Mayer Oettinger's Sohn, 1870.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.
Max Rein.
M. Uhlfelder, 1830.
S. Wertheimer & Co.
Wiener & Boscowitz, 1872.

REICHENBACH (Schlesien).

Commandite des Schlesischen
Bankvereins, 1871.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.
F. W. Weiss, 1804.

REICHENHALL (Bayern).

M. Grundner 1874.

REINERZ (Schlesien).

Bernh. Perls.
Dan. Scholz.
Vorschussverein.

REMAGEN a. Rhein.

Abraham Cahn.

REMSCHIED.

Joh. Peter Müller Söhne, 1876.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.
Remscheider Volksbank, 1869.

RENSBURG (Holstein).

C. Fromm, sen., 1861.
L. S. Israel, 1849.
Rendsburger Creditbank, 1873.

REUTLINGEN (Wuerttemberg).

Filiale der Württembergischen
Vereinsbank in Stuttgart, 1872.
A. Gumbel, 1878.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.

RHEYDT (Rheinprovinz).

Bang & Ulrich, 1862.

RIETBERG (Westphalen).

M. Löwenstein, 1812.

RINTELN (Hessen-Nassau).

J. F. Lindemann, 1835.

ROCHLITZ (Sachsen).

Hugo Hedrich, 1858.

ROEBEL (Mecklenburg-Schwerin).

B. Engel, 1805.
M. J. Moritz, 1814.

**RONNEBURG (Sachsen-Alten-
burg).**

Richard Heydenreich, 1853.
Fr. Arthur Seyde, 1851.

ROGASEN.

Reichsbank-Waarendépôt.

ROSTOCK.

W. Hennings, 1877.
E. Kühl, 1870.
C. Ch. Lesenberg, 1860.
Aug. Lübel, 1875.
S. Neumann, 1838.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.
Rostocker Bank, 1850.
[Actien-Capital, 6,000,000 M. Reserve-
fond, 151,450 M.]
Rostocker Gewerbebank, 1873.
[Actien-Capital, 200,000 M. Reserve-
fond, 11,640 M.]
Vorschuss-Verein, 1860.
A. R. Weber, 1870.

ROTHENBURG a. d. Tauber.

Gebrüder Haas, 1872.

ROTTENBURG a. Neckar.

C. Engel.

ROTTWEIL a. Neckar.

A. Bernheim z. Becher.
Handwerkerbank.

RUDOLSTADT (Thuringen).

C. E. Triebner, 1774.
Vorschuss-Verein zu Rudolstadt,
1857.

RUHLA bei Eisenach.

Friedrichs & Co., 1861.

RUHROBT.

Herm. Isaack, 1829.
Salomon Philipp.

RUGENWALDE.

Reichsbanknebenstelle.

RUSS (Ostpreussen).

Reichsbanknebenstelle.

RYBNIK (Schlesien).

J. Leuchter & Lustig.

SAALEFELD (Thuringen).

Clemens Lemmerz, 1868.
Alfred Müller, 1872.
N. M. Scheler.
Reichsbank-Waarendépôt.
Vorschussverein, 1862.

SAARBRUECKEN.

Gebrüder Haldy, 1848.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.
B. Schlachter, 1833.
Schmidborn & Gebrüder Roech-
ling.
Gebrüder Simon Nachfolger &
Söhne, 1858.
Lazard, Brach & Cie. 1873.

SAARLOUIS.

Peter Méguin, 1840.

SAGAN (Schlesien).

J. Lattermann.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.
F. Wiesenthal, 1858.

BANKEN DES KAISERREICHS DEUTSCHLAND.

SALZGITTER (Hannover).

Ernst Sievers, 1865.

SALZUNGEN.

Gebrüder H. Kayser, 1820.

Spar- & Vorschussverein, 1860.

B. M. Strupp, 1872.

SALZWEDEL.

Bernhard Beschütz, 1867.

M. Nelke, Wwe., 1815.

Vorschussverein, 1862.

SAMTER.

Reichswaarendepôt.

SANGERHAUSEN.

F. W. Quensel, 1806.

SARSTEDT (Hannover).

H. J. Neuberg, 1831.

SCHANDAU a. d. Elbe.

Herm. Röhr.

Carl Roessler, 1862.

Vorschussverein Schandau, 1860.

SCHIPPENBEIL (Ostpreussen).

Reichsbank-Waarendepôt.

SCHIRWINDT (Ostpreussen).

Reichsbanknebenstelle.

SCHIVELBEIN.

Reichsbank-Waarendepôt.

SCHKEUDITZ bei Leipzig.

Robert Baumann, 1877.

SCHLAWE (Pommern).

Emil Hirschfeld, 1846.

Reichsbank-Waarendepôt.

Vorschussverein Schlawe, 1864.

SCHLESWIG.

Ed. Kanberg, 1875.

Schleswiger Creditbank, 1870.

SCHLETTSTADT (Elsass).

Simon Lévy.

SCHMOELLN (Altenburg).

Creditverein, 1862.

C. A. Rüger, 1866.

SCHNEEBERG (Sachsen).

A. W. Volker, 1854.

SCHNEIDEMUEHL.

Reichsbanknebenstelle.

SCHOENAU bei Chemnitz.

Bankverein für Siegmund und Um-

gebung, 1867.

H. Löhnert.

SCHOENEBECK bei Magdeburg.

Bruno Philipp, 1866.

G. Wiese, 1872.

SCHOENINGEN (Braunschweig).

Creditverein Schöningen, 1871.

H. Rennau.

Carl Salomon, 1871.

SCHRAMBERG (Wuerttemberg).

Gewerbebank Schramberg, 1866.

SCHWEDT a. d. Oder.

Abr. Lewin.

Reichsbanknebenstelle.

SCHWEIDNITZ (Schlesien).

J. G. Scheder, sel. Sohn, 1773.

Hugo Scherzer.

M. Naphtali, 1835.

SCHWEINFURT a. main.

Heinrich Eberlein, 1870.

Königliche Filialbank Schwein-

furt, 1856.

Lehnstaedt & Schmidt, 1870.

Jacob Mayer, 1860.

Jonas Nordschild, 1834.

SCHWELM (Westphalen).

Brasemann & Bredt, 1796.

Dicke & Co., 1846.

David Meyer's Söhne, 1831.

Reichsbanknebenstelle.

SCHWENNINGEN a. N. (Wuert-

temberg).

Ehrhard Müller.

SCHWERIN (Mecklenburg).

L. J. Jaffé, 1827.

Salomon Isaac Söhne, 1781.

Mecklenburgische Hypotheken-

& Wechsel-Bank, 1871.

[Actien-Capital, 9,000,000 M. Reserve-

fond, 26,821 M.]

Gebrüder Pincuss, 1846.

Vorschussverein zu Schwerin,

1865.

Schall & Schwencke, 1821.

SCHWIEBUS (Prov. Brandenburg).

H. Reiche.

Reichsbanknebenstelle.

Ed. Sebe.

SIEGEN.

Heinr. Beulke, 1836.

Creditverein, 1865.

J. Kippenberger, 1846.

Reichsbankstelle.

SINSHEIM (Baden).

Vorschuss-Verein Sinsheim, 1868.

Gebrüder Ziegler, 1790.

SOEST (Westphalen).

A. Spiegel, 1825.

Ph. Stern Sohn, 1852.

SOLINGEN.

Cuno Haarhaus, 1868.

Reichsbanknebenstelle.

Solinger Bank, 1877.

Benj. Stosberg, 1840.

Ed. Weck, 1864.

SOMMERFELD (Nieder-Lausitz).

C. W. Julius Schmidt, 1879.

Isidor Henschel, 1859.

Reichsbanknebenstelle.

Vorschussverein, 1867.

SONDERSHAUSEN.

Boer, Gers & Sohn, 1830.

Schwarzburgische Landesbank

zu Sondershausen.

[Actien-Capital, 2,500,000 M.]

SONNEBERG (Sachsen-Meiningen).

Hermann Lobe, 1867.

SORAU (Nieder-Lausitz).

Credit- & Disconto-Verein, 1861.

Kade & Co., 1848.

Reichsbanknebenstelle.

SPAICHINGEN (Wuerttemberg).

M. Kupferschmid'sche Buch-

handlung, 1832.

SPANDAU.

Creditverein, 1868.

K. Sternberg, 1870.

Th. Paproth.

SPEYER.

Gewerbebank Speyer, 1874.

J. F. Haid, 1863.

Speyerer Volksbank, 1864.

Reichsbanknebenstelle.

SPREMBERG (Nieder-Lausitz).

Reichsbanknebenstelle.

SPROTTAU.

Vorschuss-Verein.

A. R. Kistenmacher, 1866.

STADE (Hannover).

A. Lesser & Co., 1861.

Georg Zieser Nachfolger

W. Kohrs & Co., 1873.

STALLUPOENEN.

J. B. Conheim, 1814.

Vorschuss-Verein, 1869.

STARGARD (Pommern).

Marcus Abel, 1768.

S. Fraenkel, 1877.

Levy & Kallmann, 1867.

Moritz Levy, 1866.

Wilh. Meissner, 1856.

Reichsbanknebenstelle.

S. Treitel, 1839.

J. Wolf & Co., 1869.

STEELE a. d. Ruhr.

L. Rindskopf, 1821.

STENDAL.

E. L. Gühl, 1846.

Vorschuss-Verein zu Stendal,

1861.

S. Adler, 1830.

Wilh. Ehrlich, 1847.

J. C. Hemptenmacher, 1757.

C. F. Nachtigall, 1845.

Spar- & Creditverein, 1869.

STETTIN.

Moritz Heymann, 1847.

Otto Megow & Köhn, 1878.

Hermann Block.

Creditverein, 1861.

Ludewig & Dürr, 1857.

Reichsbankhauptstelle.

Scheller & Degner, 1861.

Victor Schmidt, 1874.

Rob. Th. Schröder, 1872.

Wm. Schlutow, 1832.

STOLP (Pommern).

L. Friedländer, 1850.

A. Heymann, 1830.

Hermann Küster.

Reichsbankstelle.

STRALSUND.

Creditverein, 1862.

Reichsbankstelle.

Carl Siebe, 1823.

STRASBURG (Westpreussen).

Creditgesellschaft von E. Krause

& Co., 1865.

STRASSBURG (Elsass).

Banque d'Elsass et de Lorraine,

1870.

[Actien-Capital, 6,000,000 Frca.]

F. Bastien & Co.

C. E. Ehrmann, 1865.

Reichsbankhauptstelle.

E. Schäffer.

Leon Schwartz.

C. Schwarzmann, 1858.

Ch. Staeling, L. Valentin & Co.,

1852.

STRAUBING.

Joseph Gerhaher, 1878.

Königliche Filialbank Straubing,

1861.

M. Schropp, 1878.

GROSS STREHLITZ.

J. Graetzer, 1857.

STRIEGAU.

Heinrich Häusler, 1876.

Paul Meissner, 1871.

W. Radler.

STUTTGART.

Karl Leypoldt, 1861.

Breuning & Fischer, 1855.

A. Dann, 1870.

Doertenbach & Co.

Esslinger & Co., 1866.

Emil Feder, 1863.

Graf & Heymann, 1874.

Gutman & Co., 1870.

Gebr. Gutmann, 1875.

BANKS OF THE EMPIRE OF GERMANY.

J. B. Haertl, 1853.
J. M. Hausmeister, 1859.
August Hochberger.
Königl. Württembergische Hofbank, 1802.
E. Hummel & Co., 1870.
G. H. Keller's Söhne, 1794.
Kiefe & Co., 1862.
C. Leyboldt.
Nennich & Stuber.
S. D. Nördlinger.
Pflaum & Co., 1866.
Jos. Raff, 1870.
Reichsbankhauptstelle.
J. Reis & Sohn.
Gebrüder Rosenfeld, 1857.
Friedrich G. Schulz, senr., 1812.
Albert Schwarz, 1863.
Joseph Schweizer.
G. Sontheimer, 1857.
Stahl & Federer, 1796.
Volksbank Stuttgart, 1870.
[Stammkapital, 1,945,000 M. Reservefond, 309,836 M.]
Württembergische Notenbank, 1871.
[Actien-Capital, 9,000,000 M. Reservefond, 352,552 M.]
Württembergische Vereinsbank, 1869.
[Actien-Capital, 16,000,000 M. Reservefond, 3,000,000 M.]
SUHL.
M. Baum, 1827.
D. Meyer's Söhne, 1856.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.
Gebr. Simson, 1840.
SWINEMÜNDE.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.
Vorschussverein zu Swinemünde, 1868.
TANGERMÜNDE (Reg.-Bez. Magdeburg).
J. Bernhard, 1826.
S. Eichelgrün, 1854.
TAPIAU (Ostpreussen).
Reichsbank-Waarendepôt.
TAUBERBISCHOFHEIM (Baden).
Emanuel Strauss, 1815.
TEMPLIN (Uckermark).
Julius Ihrcke, 1843.
THARANDT.
Fr. Wilh. Tauscher, 1859.
THORN (Westpreussen).
{ Nathan Cohn, 1855.
Creditbank Donimirski.
Kalkstein, Lyskowski & Co., 1866.
[Actien-Capital, 1,500,000 M.]
Adolph Gieldzinski, 1853.
W. Landecker, 1870.
Reichsbankstelle.
L. Simonsohn, 1855.
{ Thorner Creditgesellschaft, 1863.
G. Prowe & Co.
Thorner Vorschussverein, 1860.
TILSIT.
E. Fergel, senr., 1824.
J. L. Frank, 1828.
Simon Lehmann, 1851.
M. S. Lewy.
Ernst Müller, 1857.
W. Rademacher, 1872.
Reichsbankstelle.
L. Rohrmoser.
Louis Rosenberg, 1857.
Vorschussverein, 1864.
Gebrüder Wolff, 1858.
TOENNING (Schleswig).
August Davids, 1871.
August Hönk.
Gust. Jacobs.
Volksbank, 1871.

TONDERN (Schleswig).
Creditverein zu Tondern, 1871.
TORGAU.
L. Bettega & Co., 1784.
J. C. Jahn.
C. A. R. Ulrich, 1830.
TRACHENBERG (Schlesien).
Vorschuss-Verein, 1862.
TRIER.
D. Loeb.
Paltzer-Prinz, 1869.
Regierungshauptcassee.
Reverchon & Co., 1790.
Wagner & Schoemann, 1840.
TREMESSEN.
Reichsbank-Waarendepôt.
TREPTOW a. T.
Reichsbank-Waarendepôt.
TRIPTIS (Sachsen-Weimar).
Wilhelm Reys, 1851.
TUEBINGEN.
Friedrich Bauer, 1830.
Wilhelm Breuninger, 1852.
M. J. Weil & Söhne, 1854.
TUTTLINGEN (Wuerttemberg).
Handwerkerbank, 1865.
UEBERLINGEN (Baden).
C. Rehmann, 1843.
Vorschussverein Ueberlingen, 1867.
UELZEN (Hannover).
Bernhard Krause, 1850.
UFFENHEIM (Bayern).
Friedrich Grieninger & Sohn, 1862.
Gebr. Haas.
Krämer'sche Kreditkasse u. Wechselbank, 1855.
ULM.
Gewerbebank Ulm, 1863.
Commandit Gesellschaft, Hellmann, Ulrich & Co., 1874.
Hutzelsieder & Daumer, 1780.
Gebrüder Kindervatter.
Theodor Kindervatter, 1831.
A. von Kolb.
J. C. Laux.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.
Thalmessinger & Co.
Wunderlich & Engel, 1842.
UNNA (Westphalen).
Heinrich Herbrecht, 1868.
USLAR (Hannover).
B. Lambrecht.
P. C. Peters Wwe.
A. Schütte.
VAREL (Oldenburg).
H. Backer, 1868.
A. W. Mencke, 1837.
Vorschuss- u. Creditverein, 1860.
VARENHOLZ (Westphalen).
B. W. Frankenstein, 1840.
VEGESACK (bei Bremen).
{ Vegesacker Bank, 1878.
1 Schild & Co.
VERDEN (Hannover).
Marcus Hersberg.
A. Lehmann.
VIERSEN (Rheinprovinz).
Groethuysen & Lineweiler, 1874.
VILLINGEN (Baden).
Carl Butta.
Gebrüder Dold.
Gustav Killy.

VILSHOFEN (Bayern).
R. Weissmann, sen., 1858.
VLOTHO (Westphalen).
Samson Heynemann Söhne, 1810.
WALDENBURG (Schlesien).
Agentur der Communalständischen Bank der Preussischen Oberlausitz, 1873.
Vorschuss-Verein zu Waldenburg, 1860.
Ziebig & Co., 1788.
WAIBLINGEN (Wuerttemberg).
Gewerbebank Waiblingen, 1865.
G. Villinger Wwe.
WARBURG (Westphalen).
J. Flechtheim Söhne, 1879.
WALDSASSEN (Bayern).
J. Ziegler, sen.
WALLDUERN (Baden).
Waldürn'er Volksbank, 1869.
WASSERTRUEDINGEN (Bayern).
David Kohn, 1850.
WATTENSCHIED (Westphalen).
M. Würzburger-Dalbeger.
WEENER (Hannover).
Agentur der Ostfriesischen Bank in Leer.
Filiale der Emdener Genossenschaftsbank.
WEFERLINGEN (Prov. Sachsen).
Wilh. Weidanz.
WEHLAU (Ostpreussen).
Sam. Friedländer, 1865.
Reichsbanknebenstelle.
Vorschussverein Wehlau, 1863.
WEHRHEIM (Hessen-Nassau).
Spar- u. Vorschuss-Verein, 1863.
WEIDEN (Bayern).
Reichenberger & Co., 1872.
WEILBURG.
Hermann Herz, 1816.
WEILHEIM (Bayern).
E. Landauer.
WEILMÜNSTER (Hessen-Nassau).
Vorschussverein, 1866.
WEIMAR.
A. Callmann, 1853.
Julius Elkan, 1799.
C. G. Kaestner, 1854.
Franz Kind, 1856.
S. Schönbeck, 1874.
Vorschuss- & Sparverein zu Weimar, 1860.
Weimarische Bank.
[Actien-Capital, 3,750,000 M. Reservefond, 1,105,278 M.]
WEINHEIM (Baden).
Weinheimer Vorschuss-Verein, 1867.
WEISSENBURG (Elsass).
Henry Cerf, 1851.
WEISSENFELD a. d. SAALE.
Ferdinand Heyland, 1830.
Gustav Prange, 1864.
Carl Schmidt, jun., 1871.
Vorschuss- u. Sparverein, 1858.
WEISSENFELS a. d. SAALE.
E. L. Zickmantel, 1825.
WERDEN a. d. RUHR.
J. Simon, 1858.
WERNE (Westphalen).
Is. Bendix.

BANKEN DES KAISERREICHS DEUTSCHLAND.

WERNIGERODE a. Harz.

Wernigeroder Commandit-Gesellschaft auf Actien "Frd. Krumbhaar," 1865.

WERTHEIM am Main.

Bernhard Benario, 1867.

WESEL.

Poppe & Schmülder, 1840.

Gebrüder Rigand.

Weseler-Spar- & Vorschuss-Gesellschaft, 1877.

[Actien-Capital, 600,000 M. Reservefond, 8,000 M.]

WETZLAR.

Hermann Flürsheim, 1845.

Moritz Heertz, 1848.

Julius Kellner, 1856.

Simon Mayer.

Reichsbanknebenstelle.

WIESBADEN.

B. Barlé, 1832.

Marcus Berlé & Co., 1829.

Carl Kalb Sohn Nachfolger, 1846.

Bernhard Liebmann, 1876.

Münzel & Co., 1866.

Reichsbanknebenstelle.

Lehmann Strauss, 1849.

Vorschuss-Verein, 1860.

Martin Wiener, 1865.

WILDBAD (Wuerttemberg).

W. Klumpp.

WILDESHAUSEN (Oldenburg).

A. Heinemann, 1829.

Neue Sparkasse.

Joh. Kramer & Co., 1879.

WILDUNGEN (Waldeck).

C. A. Rothauge, 1834.

WILSTER (Schleswig).

C. Haack, 1859.

N. Loges.

WILTZ (Rheinprovinz).

Charles Buffet.

WINZIG (Schlesien).

H. Tschache, 1860.

WISMAR (Mecklenburg).

Agentur der Mecklenburgischen Hypotheken- und Wechselbank i. Mecklenburg.

Agentur der Rostocker Bank zu Rostock.

Vereinsbank in Wismar, 1865.

Vorschussverein Wismar, 1876.

WITTEN a. d. Ruhr.

Fischer Lambrechts & Co., 1873.

S. Hanf.

Reichsbanknebenstelle.

WITTENBERG (Prov. Sachsen).

W. Apponius, 1851.

Carl. Fischer, 1848.

Gustav Knade.

WITTENBERGE.

S. Pintus, 1836.

Brunsing & Zimmermann, 1854.

H. Wiglow, 1863.

WITTSTOCK.

N. Blumenthal.

WITZENHAUSEN (Hessen-Nas-

san).

Gebr. Goldschmidt, 1840.

Gebr. Wertheim, 1854.

WOLFENBUETTEL.

August Fink, 1847.

Carl Fried. Meinecke & Sohn,

1798.

C. L. Seeliger, 1838.

WOLGAST (Pommern).

Reichsbanknebenstelle.

WOLLSTEIN.

J. H. Wasser, 1848.

WORMS.

Eduard Herz, 1852.

Marc. Levy, 1857.

Reichsbanknebenstelle.

F. & C. Rischmann, 1872.

Vorschuss- und Creditverein,

1861.

WRESCHEN.

Reichsbank-Waarendepôt.

WRONKE.

Reichsbank-Waarendepôt.

WUERZBURG.

Siegfried Ballin, 1872.

F. Benkert-Vornberger, 1833.

Sigm. Edenfeld, 1832.

Filiale der Bayerischen Noten-

bank.

Felix Heim, 1837.

Hirsch Joël & Faust, 1804.

Richard Kirchner, 1874.

Königliche Filialbank Würzburg,

1846.

Lindner & Co.

G. M. Müller, 1873.

G. Oehninger Sohn & Co.

Reichsbanknebenstelle.

M. Kénlinger, 1850.

Joseph Scheidt, 1869.

Simon Scheidt, 1872.

Louis Seisser, 1876.

Sali Straus, 1878.

Würzburger Volksbank, 1867.

Wüstefeld & Thomasius, 1868.

WUNSIEDEL (Bayern).

Wilhelm Schmidt, 1866.

WURZEN.

Ed. Brückner, 1851.

Wilh. Hartenstein.

WUSTERHAUSEN a. d. DOSSE.

Vorschuss- und Sparverein zu

Wusterhausen, 1862.

WUSTROW (Mecklenburg-

Schwerin).

Landwirthschaftlicher Creditver-

ein f. d. Wendland, Baetze,

Neubauer, Wentz & Co., 1869.

Vorschuss-Verein, 1865.

WYOK auf Fohr.

L. Heymann, 1834.

ZABERN (Elsass-Lothringen).

Crombach & Lévy.

J. B. Darion.

ZEITZ.

Gustav Kirmsse, 1860.

Kühne & Ernesti, 1874.

F. M. Müller, 1870.

Reichsbanknebenstelle.

Vorschussverein zu Zeitz, 1860.

J. F. A. Zürrn, 1829.

ZELL (Baden).

Wilhelm Bürger.

Gewerbekbank Zell a. d. H., 1876.

ZELLERFELD (Hannover).

Heinrich Orlamünder, 1847.

ZERBST.

E. Gerisch, 1873.

Louis Hirsch, 1823.

Herm. Koch, 1863.

Willh. Müller, 1872.

ZEUTERN (Baden).

Creditbank Zeutern, 1872.

ZIELENZIG.

Agentur des Landsberger Creditvereins, 1873.

ZITTAU (Sachsen).

Bormann & Co., 1870.

Filiale der Sächsischen Bank in

Dresden.

Hecht & Schmidt, 1875.

C. F. Meusel & Sohn, 1800.

Oberlausitzer Bank zu Zittau, 1871.

[Actien-Capital, 3,000,000 M. Re-

servefond, 35,000 M.]

Reichsbanknebenstelle.

Bormann & Co.

ZOBTEN am BERGE (Schlesien).

Vorschuss-Verein, 1863.

ZOERBIG (Prov. Sachsen).

Zoerbiger Bankverein.

Schroeter, Koerner & Co., 1869.

ZSCHOPAU (Sachsen).

Vorschuss-Verein.

ZUELLICHAU.

Jourdan & Niepelt.

Vorschuss-Verein zu Züllichau,

1865.

ZUELZ (Schlesien).

Vorschuss- u. Sparverein zu Zülz,

1872.

ZWEIBRUECKEN (Bayern).

C. Cullmann.

C. Frölich, 1849.

Henigst & Herold, 1860.

Vorschuss-Verein, 1855.

ZWICKAU (Sachsen).

Ed. Bauermeister, 1849.

Ferd. Ehrler & Bauch, 1869.

Heutschel & Schulz, 1867.

Reichsbanknebenstelle.

C. Wilh. Stengel, 1818.

Louis Thost.

Vorschuss-Verein, 1860.

Zwickauer Bank, 1872.

[Actien-Capital, 1,500,000 M. Reserve-

fond, 32,800 M.]

ZWOENITZ (Sachsen).

Vorschuss-Verein Zwönitz, 1863.

BANKS OF GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND.

BANKEN VON GROSSBRITANIEN UND IRELAND.

BANQUES DE LA GRANDE BRETAGNE ET D'IRLANDE.

15.—BANK OF ENGLAND,

THREADNEEDLE STREET.

GOVERNORS, DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS.

E. H. Palmer, Esq. *Governor*.—John William Birch, Esq. *Deputy Governor*.

Berens H. H. Esq.	Gibbs H. H. Esq.	Holland H. L. Esq.	Matheson Alex. Esq., M.P.
Blake H. W. Esq.	Gilliat John S. Esq.	Hubbard Rt. Hon. J., G.M.P.	Morris James Esq.
Brooks Herbert, Esq.	Goschen C. H. Esq.	Hunt T. N. Esq.	De Rothschild Alf d C. Esq.
Collet Mark Wilks, Esq.	Greene Benj. Buck, Esq.	Huth C. F. Esq.	Powell David jun. Esq.
Crawford R. W. Esq. M.P.	Grenfell H. R. Esq.	Lidderdale William, Esq.	Sandeman Alfred G. Esq.
Currie James Pattison, Esq.	Hankey Thom. Esq. M.P.	Lyll George, Esq.	Weguelin Christopher Esq.

Hammond Chubb, Esq. *Secretary*; G. F. Glennie, Esq. *Deputy*; F. May, Esq. *Chief Cashier*.

H. G. Aylmer, Esq. *Chief Accountant*; T. W. Innes, Esq. *Deputy*; Messrs. W. D. & E. Freshfield, *Solicitors*.

WESTERN BRANCH, Burlington Gardens, W.—Arthur N. Birch, C. M. G. *Agent*.

BANKS AND BANKERS IN LONDON.

The numbers preceding the title or form of the Bank are those referred to in the list of PROVINCIAL BANKERS.

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1 Agra Bank Limited, 35 Nicholas lane, Lombard st. E.C. | 27 Birkbeck Bank, 29 & 30 Southampton buildings, Chancery lane, W.C. |
| 2 Alexander, Fletcher & Co. 10 King's Arms yard, E.C. | Blydenstein Benjamin Wm. 55 Threadneedle st. E.C. |
| 3 Alexanders & Co. 9 Birchin lane, E.C. | and 4 Hercules passage, E.C. |
| 4 Alliance Bank, Limited, Bartholomew lane, E.C. | 28 Bosanquet, Salt, Harman, Salt, Bosanquet & What- |
| 5 Anglo-Austrian Bank, 31 Lombard street, E.C. | man, 75 Lombard street. |
| Anglo-Belgium Bank, Limited, 84 Lombard street, E.C. | 29 British Linen Co. Bank, 100 King William st. E.C. |
| Anglo-Californian Bank, Limited, 3 Angel court, Bank, E.C. | 30 Brooks & Co. 81 Lombard street, E.C. |
| 6 Anglo-Egyptian Banking Co. Limited, 27 Clement's lane, Lombard street. | 31 Brown, Janson & Co. 32 Abchurch lane, E.C. |
| 7 Anglo-Foreign Banking Co. Limited, 2 Bishopsgate street, Within. | 32 Brown John & Co. 25 Abchurch lane, E.C. |
| 8 Anglo-Italian Bank, Limited, 16 Leadenhall street, E.C. | 33 Burt Frederick & Co. 71 & 72 Cornhill, E.C. |
| Anglo-Paraguayan Bank, Limited, 14 Great Winchester st. E.C. | Capital & Counties Bank, 39 Threadneedle st. E.C.; |
| Anglo-Peruvian Bank, Limited, 5 Copthall buildings, E.C. | branches, 195 Edgeware rd. W.; 76 Lombard st. E.C.; 43 Ludgate hill, E.C.; and 29 Oxford st. W. |
| 9 Australian Joint Stock Bank (London Br.), 18 King William st. E.C. | 34 Cates & Son, 84 King William street, E.C. |
| 10 Aynard & Ruffer, 39 Lombard street, E.C. | Central Bank of London, Limited, 52 Cornhill; 110 |
| Bank Commerciale, Agricole et Industrielle, 3 Bartholomew lane, E.C. | High street, Whitechapel; 26 Tooley st. South- |
| 11 Bank of Australasia, 4 Threadneedle street, E.C. | ware, S.E.; 31 High street, Shoreditch; 239 |
| 12 Bank of British Columbia, 28 Cornhill. | Blackfriars road, S.E.; and 95 Newgate st. E.C. |
| 13 Bank of British North America, 3 Clement's lane, E.C. | 35 Chartered Bank of India, Australia and China, Hat- |
| 14 Bank of Constantinople, 125 Gresham House, E.C. | ton court, Threadneedle street, E.C. |
| 15 Bank of Egypt, 26 Old Broad street, City. | 36 Chartered Mercantile Bank of India, London and |
| 16 Bank of England—(see above). | China, 65 Old Broad street. |
| 17 Bank of Montreal, 9 Birchin lane, Lombard street, E.C. | 37 Cheque Bank, Limited, 124 Cannon st. E.C.; branch, |
| 18 Bank of New South Wales (London Agency), 64 Old Broad street. | 20 Cockspur street, S.W. |
| 19 Bank of New Zealand, 1 Queen Victoria st. Mansion House, E.C. | 38 Chick Alfred Y. & Co. 58 Old Broad street, E.C. |
| 20 Bank of Roumania (London Agency), 15 Moorgate st. E.C. | 39 Child & Co. 1 Fleet street, Temple bar. |
| 21 Bank of Scotland (London Office), 43 Lothbury, E.C. | 40 City Bank, Threadneedle street, corner of Finch |
| 22 Bank of South Australia, 54 Old Broad st. E.C. | lane; 34 Old Bond street; 61 & 63 Ludgate hill; |
| 23 Bank of Victoria (London Branch), 3 Threadneedle street. | 159 & 160 Tottenham Court road; 219 & 221 Edg- |
| 24 Barber James, Son & Co. 136 Leadenhall street. | ware road, W.; 7 Lowndes terrace, Knights- |
| 25 Barclay, Bevan, Tritton, Twells & Co. 54 Lombard street. | bridge; Aldgate buildings, corner of Fenchurch |
| Barker G. & Co. 39 and 40 Mark lane. | street; and 3 Holborn viaduct, E.C. |
| 26 Barnett, Hoares, Hanburys & Lloyd, 60 & 62 Lombard street | 41 Clydesdale Banking Co. 30 Lombard street, E.C. |
| Baum Brothers, 37 Haymarket, S.W. and 10 Warr- | Cockburn's Guarantee Cheque Bank, 41 Hay- |
| ford court, E.C. | market, S.W. |
| Besser Gottlob Robert, 5 Southwark st. S.E. | 42 Cocks, Biddulph & Co. 43 Charing cross, S.W. |
| 27 Biggerstaff William & John, 63 West Smithfield, E.C. | Cohn Maurice & Co. 22 Threadneedle st. E.C. |
| 28 6 Bank buildings, Metropolitan Cattle market, Islington, N.; and Foreign Cattle market, Dept- | 43 Collinson John & Co. 50 Old Broad st. E.C. |
| ford, S.E. | Colonial Bank, 13 Bishopsgate street, Within. |
| | Colonial Bank of New Zealand, 13 Moorgate street, E.C. |
| | Commercial Bank of Alexandria, Limited, 13 Moor- |
| | gate street, E.C. |
| | 44 Commercial Banking Co. of Sydney (branch), 39 |
| | Lombard street, E.C. |
| | Commercial Union Bank, Limited, 8 Talbot court, E.C. |
| | Comptoir d'Escompte-de-Paris, 52 Threadneedle st. E.C. |
| | 45 Consolidated Bank, Limited, 52 Threadneedle street, E.C.; and 450 West Strand, W.C. |
| | 46 Continental Bank (Stanton & Co.), 79 Lombard street, E.C. |
| | Coutts & Co. 59 Strand, W.C. |
| | Credit Lyonnais (Agency), 39 Lombard street, E.C. |
| | Cunliffe Roger, Sons & Co. 6 Prince's street, E.C. |
| | David & Co. (Corneille), 43 Mark lane, E.C. |

BANQUES DE LA GRANDE BRETAGNE ET D'IRLAND.

- 50 Delhi and London Bank, Limited, 123 Bishopsgate, st. E.C.
Deutsche Bank (Berlin), 1 Drapers' Gardens, Throgmorton avenue, E.C.
- 51 Dimsdale, Fowler, Barnard & Dimsdales, 50 Cornhill, E.C.
- 52 Dobree Samuel and Sons, 6 Tokenhouse Yard, E.C.
Drummond & Co. 49 Charing cross, S.W.
- 53 Duff, Last & Co. 42 Cannon street, E.C.
- 54 English Bank of Rio Janeiro, Limited, 13 St. Helen's place, Bishopsgate street Within, E.C.
- 55 English, Scottish and Australian Chartered Bank, 73 Cornhill.
Erlanger Emile & Co. 43 Lothbury, E.C.
Exchange & Investment Bank (Jordan & Co.), 56 Threadneedle street, E.C.
Flachfeld Brothers, 25 Savage gardens, Crutched Friars, E.C.
- 56 Fuller, Banbury & Co. 77 Lombard street, E.C.
German Bank of London, Limited, Bartholomew House, E.C.
- 57 Gillet Brothers & Co. 72 Lombard street, E.C.
- 58 Glyn Mills, Currie & Co. 67 Lombard street, E.C.
- 59 Goslings & Sharpe, 10 Fleet street, E.C.
- 60 Green, Tomkinson & Lloyd, 32 Nicholas lane, E.C.
- 61 Grindlay & Co. 55 Parliament street, S.W.
- 62 Harwood, Knight & Allen, 18 Cornhill, E.C.
- 64 Herries, Farquhar, Chapman & Co. 16 St. James st. S.W.
- 66 Hickie, Borman & Co. 14 Waterloo place, Pall Mall, S.W.
- 67 Hill & Sons, 17 West Smithfield and 2 Bank buildings, Metropolitan Cattle market, Islington; and Foreign Cattle market, Deptford, S.E.
- 68 Hoares, Messrs. 37 Fleet street, E.C.
- 69 Hong Kong and Shanghai Banking Corporation (London Office), 31 Lombard street, E.C.
- 70 Hopkinson C. & Sons, 3 Regent street, Waterloo place, S.W.
- 71 Hull & County Bank, Limited, 84 Lombard st. E.C.
Imperial Bank, Limited, 6 Lothbury; 1 Westminster chambers, Victoria street, Westminster; and 1 Sydney place, Onslow square, S.W.
- 72 Imperial Ottoman Bank (London Agency), 26 Throgmorton street; coupon department, Alderman's walk, E.C.
- 73 International Bank of Hamburg and London, Limited, 113 Cannon street, E.C.
- 74 Ionian Bank, 31 Finsbury circus, E.C.
- 75 Keyser A. & Co. 21 Cornhill, E.C.
- 76 King H. S. & Co. 45 Pall Mall, S.W. and 65 Cornhill, E.C.
- Kulb A. & Co. 16 Cornhill, E.C.
- 76 Lacy, Son & Hartland, 65 West Smithfield, E.C.; 8 & 9 Bank buildings, Metropolitan Cattle market, Islington, N.; and Foreign Cattle market, Deptford, S.E.
- 77 Land Mortgage Bank of India (Credit Foncier Indien, Limited), 4 East India avenue, Leadenhall street, E.C.
- 78 Land Mortgage Bank of Victoria, Limited, 17 King's Arms yard, Moorgate street, E.C.
- 80 London and County Banking Co. 21 Lombard street, E.C. Branches: 3 Albert gate, Knightsbridge; 1 Connaught st. Edgeware road; 441 & 442 Oxford st; 34 Borough High st. Southwark; 21 Hanover sq; 67 High st. Kensington; 4 & 5 Upper st. Islington; 181 & 182 Shoreditch; 74 & 76 Westbourne grove, Bayswater; 6 Henrietta st. Covent garden; Broadway, Deptford; Broadway, Stratford, Essex; 1 Amherst rd. East, Hackney; 324 & 325 High Holborn; 165 Westminster Bridge road; 680 Commercial road East, Limehouse; 18 Newton Butts; 4 Bank buildings, Norwood, S.E.; 3 Victoria street, Westminster; 103 Caledonian road; 20 Stockwell street, Greenwich; Tranquil vale, Blackheath; Powis street, Woolwich; 12 King street West, Hammersmith, W.; 112 Aldersgate street, E.C.; Surbiton; and Sussex place, Queen's gate, S.W.
- 81 London and Hanseatic Bank, Limited, 36 Lombard street, E.C.
- 82 London and Provincial Bank, Limited, Sussex place, Queen's gate W.; 7 Bank buildings, Lothbury, E.C. 163 High street, Stoke Newington, N.; Blackheath, S.E.; 163 Edgeware road, W.; 560 Kingsland road, E.; 18 Lewis place, Lewisham; Anerley; and Waltham Green.
- 83 London and River Plate Bank, Limited, 52 Moorgate street, E.C.
- 84 London and San Francisco Bank, Limited, 22 Old Broad street, E.C.
- 86 London & South Western Bank, Limited, Head Office, 7 Fenchurch st. E.C. Branches: High st. Hampstead, N.W.; 45 Wellington road, St. John's wood, N.W.; Bank buildings, Wandsworth, S.W.; Thurlow place, Lower Norwood, S.E.; Station road, Kilburn, N.W.; Westow hill, Upper Norwood; 98 High street, Peckham, S.E.; 275 Brixton road, S.W.; North End, Croyden; The Crescent, Putney, S.W.; 368 Commercial road East, E.; 403 Holloway road, Holloway, N.; 27 Regent st. S.W.; 67 & 68 Park street, Camden Town, N.W.; Clapham common, S.W.; High street, Forest Hill, S.E.; 90 & 92 Bow rd. E.; High st. Acton; 1 Anerley road, Anerley; 250 Camberwell road, Camberwell; 32 Finsbury place, E.C.; 228 Kentish Town road; High st. Lower Tooting; 137 Ladbroke grove, Notting hill, Uxbridge road, Shepherd's Bush; High st. South Norwood; 3 Eldon place, Streatham, S.W.; Bank buildings, Sydenham; Railway terrace, Wimbledon; 202 Fulham road, West Brompton; and Broadway, Ealing, E.
- 87 London and Westminster Bank; Head Office, 41 Lothbury, E.C.—Branches: 1 St. James's square; 214 High Holborn; 6 Borough High street; 130 High street, Whitechapel; 4 Stratford place, Oxford st. S.E.; 217 Strand, W.; and 91 Westminster Bridge rd.
- 88 London and Yorkshire Bank, Limited, 7 Drapers' gardens, Throgmorton avenue, E.C.
- 89 London Bank of Mexico and South America, Limited, 144 Leadenhall street, E.C.
London Bank of Utah, Limited, 5 & 6 Great Winchester st. E.C.
- 90 London Banking Association, Limited, 57 Old Broad street, E.C.
- 92 London Chartered Bank of Australia, 88 Cannon st. City, E.C.
- 93 London Joint Stock Bank, 5 Prince's street, Bank; 65 Pall Mall; 124 Chancery lane; 28 High street, Borough; Charterhouse street, E.C.; Cattle market, Islington; Foreign Cattle market, Deptford; and 9 Craven road, Westbourne terrace.
- 94 London Trading Bank, Limited, 1 West st. Finsbury, E.C.
- 96 M'Culloch & Co. 41 Lombard street, E.C.
Maddison Edward Chatres & Co, 31 & 32 Lombard st.
Maritime Bank of the Dominion of Canada, 33 Lombard st. E.C.
Martin & Co. 68 Lombard street, E.C.
Mayer David, 7 East India avenue, E.C.
Mercantile Bank of Peru, Limited, 5 Copthall buildings, Throgmorton st. E.C.
- 97 Mercantile Bank of Sydney, 30 Great St. Helen's, E.C.
Mercantile Bank of the River Plate, Limited, Copthall buildings, E.C.
Mercantile Mortgage Bank, 180 Gresham House, E.C.
Merchant Banking Co. London, Limited, 112 Cannon st. City.
- 98 Metropolitan Bank, Limited, 75 Cornhill, E.C.
- 100 Midland Banking Co. Limited, 38 New Broad st. E.C.
- 103 National Bank, 13 Old Broad street; 68 Gloucester gardens, W. 21 Grosvenor gardens, Belgravia; 286 Pentonville road; 158 High street, Notting hill; 180 High street, Camden Town; 9 Charing Cross; and 23 Old Cavendish street, W.
- 104 National Bank of Australasia, 149 Leadenhall street, E.C.
- 105 National Bank of India, 39A Threadneedle st. E.C.
National Bank of New Zealand, Limited, 38 Lombard street.
- 106 National Bank of Scotland, 37 Nicholas lane, E.C.
- 108 National Provincial Bank of England, 112 Bishopgate st., 53 Baker st. W.; 212 Piccadilly; 218 Upper st. Islington; and New Court, Carey st., W.C.
- 109 New London and Brazilian Bank, Limited, 2 Old Broad street, E.C.
- 110 Oriental Bank Corporation, 40 Threadneedle street, E.C.
Palmer, Stirling & Co., 79½ Gracechurch st., E.C.
Pemberton & Co., 62 Piccadilly, W.
Pierson, Alfred & Co., 5 Cranburn st., W.C.
111 Praeds & Co., 189 Fleet street, E.C.

BANKEN VON GROSSBRITANIEN UND IRLAND.

112	Prescott, Cave & Co. 62 Threadneedle street, E.C.	123	Smith, Payne & Smiths, 1 Lombard street, E.C.
113	Provincial Bank of Ireland, 42 Old Broad street, City.	124	Standard Bank of British South Africa, Limited, 10 Clement's lane, Lombard street.
	Queensland National Bank, Limited, 20 Old Broad street, E.C.		Stanton & Co. (Continental Bank), 79 Lombard street, W.C.
114	Ralli Antonia Alexander, 9 Gracechurch st. E.C.	125	Twining, Richards & Co. 215 Strand, W.C.
	Ransom, Bouverie & Co. 1 Pall Mall East, S.W.	126	Union Bank of Australia, 1 Bank buildings, Lothbury.
	Reeves, Whitburn & Co. 27 Clement's lane, E.C.	127	Union Bank of London, 2 Prince's street, Mansion House, E.C.; 66 Charing Cross; 14 Argyle pl. W.; 95 Chancery la. W. C.; & Holborn circus.
	Reinhardt, Charles & Co. 14 Coventry st. W.		Union bank of Scotland, 62 Cornhill, E.C.
	Richardson & Co. 13 Pall Mall, S.W.	129	Venables, Alfred & Co. 30 Royal Exchange, E.C.
116	Roberts, Lubbock & Co., 15 Lombard street, E.C.	130	Wells, Fargo & Co. 61 King William street, E.C.
	Rossett Otto & Co. 9 Old Broad st. E.C.	131	West London Commercial Bank, Limited, 34 Sloane square, S.W.; 159 Earl's Court road, Kensington, S.W.; and 1 Victoria road, Battersea Park road.
	Royal Bank of Scotland, 123 Bishopsgate street Within, E.C.		Western Australian Bank (Agency), 54 Old Broad street, E.C.
	Russian Bank (for Foreign Trade), 40 Lombard street, E.C.	132	White & Shalson, 8 George yard, Lombard st. E.C.
117	St. James's Bank, Limited, 27 Charles street, St. James's, S.W.	133	Whiteley, William, 31 to 53 Westbourne grove & 147 Queen's road, W.
118	Samuel, Montagu & Co. 60 Old Broad street, E.C.	134	Williams, Deacon, Thornton & Co., 20 Birchln lane, E.C.
	Schuster, Son & Co. 90 Cannon st. E.C.		
119	Scott Sir Samuel, Bart & Co. 1 Cavendish square, W.		
120	Seyd & Co. 38 Lombard st. E.C.		
121	Shank, John, 4 Bank buildings, Metropolitan Cattle market, Islington, N.		

PROVINCIAL BANKERS.

EXPLANATION.—The numbers appended to the title or firm of the following Banks have reference to the houses they draw upon in London, for Example:—"Aberdeen..... Aberdeen Town and County Bank"—the number attached to this Bank is 93; upon referring to the corresponding number (93) in the preceding List of London Bankers, it will be seen that this Bank draws upon the London Joint-Stock Bank.

When the letters br. occur they signify a Branch Bank, sub-br. SUB-BRANCH BANK.

Town.	Firm and Ref. to London Bankers.		
Abbeyfeale.....	National Bank, branch.....	103	Airdrie..... Royal Bank of Scotland, branch..... 15, 47
Abbeyleix.....	Hibernian Joint Stock Bank, branch.....	25	Alcester..... Gloucestershire Banking Co. agency 127
Aberavon.....	Glamorganshire Banking Co.....	24	Alcester..... Stourbridge & Kidderminster Banking Company, branch..... 123
Aberavon.....	London & Provincial Bank, Limited, sub-br.....	58	Aldborough..... Gurneys & Co..... 24
Aberayron.....	National Provincial Bank of England, branch.....	108	Alderley Edge..... Union Bank of Manchester, branch..... 58
Aberchirder.....	North of Scotland Banking Co. br..... 127	25	Aldershot..... London and County Banking Co. br..... 80
Aberdeen.....	Wilkins & Co. (Old Bank).....	25	Aldershot..... Capital & Counties Bank.....
Aberdeen.....	Union Bank of Scotland, three branches..... 47, 58	25	Alexandria..... The Clydesdale Banking Co. br..... 25, 87
Aberdeen.....	Aberdeen Town and County Bank, head office and three branches..... 93	25	Alford..... Garfit, Clapton & Co. agency..... 25
Aberdeen.....	Bank of Scotland, branch..... 123, 47, 75	25	Alford..... Lincoln & Lindsey's Banking Co. br..... 112
Aberdeen.....	Commercial Bank of Scotland, br..... 47, 87	24	Alford..... Stamford and Spalding Banking Co. agency..... 24
Aberdeen.....	National Bank of Scotland, br..... 127, 58, 47	93	Alford (Aberdeen)..... Aberdeen Town and County Bank, br..... 93
Aberdeen.....	British Linen Company, 2 br'ches, 15, 123	24	Alford (Aberdeen)..... North of Scotland Banking Co. br..... 24, 127
Aberdeen.....	North of Scotland Land Bank, Co. head office and 3 branches..... 24, 127	87	Alfreton..... Nottingham and Nottinghamshire Banking Company, branch..... 116
Aberdeen.....	Royal Bank of Scotland, branch..... 127, 15	87	Alfreton..... Wilson & Son.....
Aberfeldy.....	Commercial Bank of Scotland, br..... 47, 87	58	Allendale.....
Aberfeldy.....	Union Bank of Scotland, branch..... 47, 58	58	Town..... North-Eastern Banking Co. Limited (Friday), sub-branch..... 58
Aberfeldy.....	Bank of Scotland, branch..... 123, 15, 47	87	Alloa..... Clydesdale Banking Company, br..... 25, 87
Abergavenny.....	National Provincial Bank of England branch..... 108	87	Alloa..... National Bank of Scotland, br..... 127, 58, 47
Abergavenny.....	Gloucestershire Banking Company, branch..... 127	47, 58	Alloa..... Union Bank of Scotland, branch..... 47, 58
Abergele.....	North and South Wales Bank, branch..... 87	47, 87	Alloa..... Commercial Bank of Scotland, br..... 47, 87
Aberlour.....	Union Bank of Scotland, branch..... 47, 58	15, 47	Alloa..... Royal Bank of Scotland, branch..... 15, 47
Aberlour.....	North of Scotland Banking Company, branch..... 127, 24	47, 87	Alness..... Commercial Bk. of Scotland, sub-br..... 47, 87
Aberystwith.....	North and South Wales Bank, br..... 87	24	Alnwick..... Lambton & Company, branch..... 24
Aberystwith.....	National Provincial Bank of England, branch..... 108	58	Alnwick..... North-Eastern Banking Co. Limited, branch..... 58
Aberystwith.....	London & Provincial Bank, Limited, branch..... 80	25	Alnwick..... Hodgkin, Barnett & Company, br..... 25
Abingdon.....	London and County Bank, branch..... 80	127	Alnwick..... Woods & Co. branch..... 127
Abingdon.....	Gillet & Co..... 58	24	Alresford..... Bulpett & Hall..... 24
Abington.....	Commercial Bank of Scotland, br..... 47, 87	24	Alresford..... Capital & Counties Bank.....
Aboyne.....	North of Scotland Banking Co. br..... 24, 127	87	Alston..... Carlisle and Cumberland Banking Co. branch..... 87
Accrington and Church.....	Union Bank of Manchester, Limited, branches..... 58	58	Alston..... Joseph Dickinson..... 58
Accrington.....	Manchester & L'pool District Banking Co. branch..... 123	24	Alton..... Bulpett and Hall..... 24
Airdrie.....	Bank of Scotland, branch..... 47, 123, 15	30	Alton..... Capital & Counties Bank.....
Airdrie.....	National Bank of Scotland, br..... 127, 58, 47	58	Altrincham..... Cunliffe, Brooks & Co..... 30
Airdrie.....	Clydesdale Banking Company, br..... 25, 87	47, 58	Altrincham..... Parr's Banking Co. Limited, branch..... 58
		15, 47	Alva..... Union Bank of Scotland, branch..... 47, 58
		93	Alva..... Royal Bank of Scotland, branch..... 15, 47
		18	Alvechurch..... Worcester City and County Banking Co. Limited, agency..... 93
		18	Alyth..... Bank of Scotland, branch..... 47, 123, 18
		15	Alyth..... Royal Bank of Scotland, 2 branches, 47, 15

BANQUES DE LA GRANDE BRETAGNE ET D'IRLAND.

Amble.....	North-Eastern Banking Co. Limited, branch.....	58	Auchtermuchty Union Bank of Scotland, branch.....	47, 58	
Ambleside.....	Wakefield, Crewdson & Co. branch.....	116	Auchtermuchty Bank of Scotland, branch.....	123, 47, 15	
Amlwch.....	Carnarvonshire District Bank, branch.....	87	Audlem.....	Downes & Co. sub-branch.....	87
Amthwch.....	National Provincial Bank of England, branch.....	108	Audlem.....	Manchester & Liverpool District Banking Co. sub-branch.....	123
Amphthill.....	Sharples, Tuke, Lucas & Seeborn, branch.....	24	Aughnacloy.....	Hibernian Joint Stock Banking Co. sub-branch.....	25
Andover.....	London and County Banking Co. br.....	80	Aughnacloy.....	Ulster Banking Company, branch.....	87, 112
Andover.....	Capital & Counties Bank.....	116	Axbridge.....	Stuckey's Banking Company, branch.....	116
Anerley.....	London and Provincial Bank, Limited branch.....	82	Axbridge.....	Wilts & Dorset Banking Co. br.....	58, 134, 87
Annan.....	Bank of Scotland, branch.....	15, 47, 123	Axminster.....	R. & H. Williams & Co.....	134
Annan.....	Commercial Bank of Scotland, br.....	47, 87	Axminster.....	Wilts & Dorset Banking Co. br.....	58, 134, 87
Anstruther.....	British Linen Company, branch.....	15, 123	Aylesbury.....	Thomas Butcher and Sons, branch.....	51
Anstruther.....	Clydesdale Banking Company, br.....	25, 87	Aylesbury.....	Bucks and Oxon Union Bank, branch.....	87
Anstruther.....	National Bank of Scotland, br.....	127, 58, 47	Aylesbury.....	London and County Banking Co. br.....	80
Anstruther.....	Commercial Bank of Scotland, br.....	47, 87	Aylesbury.....	Cobb, Bartlett & Co. (Old Bank), head office.....	87
Antrim.....	Ulster Banking Company, branch.....	112, 87	Aylesham.....	Gurneys & Company.....	24
Antrim.....	Belfast Banking Co. branch.....	127	Ayr.....	British Linen Company's Bank.....	15, 123
Appleby.....	Carlisle and Cumberland Banking Co. branch.....	127	Ayr.....	Union Bank of Scotland, branch.....	47, 58
Appleby.....	Cumberland Union Banking Co. Limited, branch.....	24	Ayr.....	Bank of Scotland, branch.....	123, 47, 15
Arbroath.....	Bank of Scotland, branch.....	47, 123, 15	Ayr.....	Clydesdale Banking Company, br.....	25, 87
Arbroath.....	Royal Bank of Scotland, branch.....	47, 15	Ayr.....	Commercial Bank of Scotland, br.....	47, 87
Arbroath.....	Clydesdale Banking Company, br.....	87	Ayr.....	National Bank of Scotland, br.....	127, 58, 47
Arbroath.....	Commercial Bank of Scotland, br.....	47, 87	Ayr.....	Royal Bank of Scotland, branch.....	15, 47
Arbroath.....	British Linen Company, branch.....	15, 123	Ayrton.....	Commercial Bank of Scotland, br.....	47, 87
Ardrara.....	Ulster Banking Co. agency.....	87, 112	Bacup.....	Royal Bank of Scotland, branch.....	47, 15
Ardee.....	Hibernian Joint Stock Bank, branch.....	25	Bacup.....	Manchester & County Bank, Limited, branch.....	87, 127
Ardee.....	Ulster Banking Company, branch.....	87, 112	Bacup.....	Lancashire & Yorkshire Bank, Limited, branch.....	4
Ardglass.....	Northern Banking Co. agency.....	58	Badenscote.....	Aberdeen Town and County Banking Company, branch.....	93
Ardrossan.....	Bank of Scotland, branch.....	47, 123, 15	Bagnalstown.....	Bank of Ireland, branch.....	15, 47
Ardrossan.....	Royal Bank of Scotland, branch.....	47, 15	Bailieborough.....	Northern Banking Company, branch.....	58
Arklow.....	Bank of Ireland, sub-branch.....	15, 47	Bakewell.....	James Taylor & Sons.....	123
Armagh.....	Bank of Ireland, branch.....	47, 15	Bakewell.....	Sheffield and Rotherham Banking Co. branch.....	87, 24
Armagh.....	Belfast Banking Company, branch.....	127	Bala.....	National Provincial Bank of England, branch.....	108
Armagh.....	Hibernian Joint Stock Banking Co. br.....	58	Bala.....	North & South Wales Bank, branch.....	87
Armagh.....	Northern Banking Company, branch.....	58	Balbriggan.....	Northern Banking Company, branch.....	58
Armagh.....	Provincial Bank of Ireland, branch.....	24	Balbriggan.....	Wells, Hogge & Lindsell.....	25
Armagh.....	Ulster Banking Company, branch.....	87, 112	Balfron.....	British Linen Company, branch.....	15, 123
Armoyn.....	Northern Banking Co. agency.....	58	Balla.....	National Bank, sub-branch (fair days).....	103
Arundel.....	London and County Banking Company, branch.....	80	Balla.....	Bank of Scotland, branch.....	123, 15, 47
Arundel.....	Henty & Co.....	116	Balla.....	Hibernian Joint Stock Banking Co. br.....	25
Arva.....	Ulster Banking Company, branch.....	87, 112	Balla.....	National Bank, branch.....	103
Ashbourne.....	Burton, Uttoxeter & Ashbourne Union Bank.....	116	Balla.....	Commercial Bk. of Scotland, sub-br.....	47, 87
Ashbourne.....	Midland Banking Co Limited, br.....	15, 8	Balla.....	North of Scotland Banking Co. br.....	127, 24
Ashbourne.....	Watts, Whidbourne & Co.....	134	Balla.....	Aberdeen Town and County Banking Co. branch.....	93
Ashby-de-la-Zouch.....	Leicestershire Banking Company, br.....	87	Balla.....	Union Bank of Scotland, branch.....	47, 58
Ashby-de-la-Zouch.....	Pares's Leicestershire Banking Co. br.....	123	Balla.....	National Bank, sub-branch.....	103
Ashford.....	London and County Bank, branch.....	80	Balla.....	Belfast Banking Company, branch.....	127
Ashford.....	Pomfret, Burra & Co.....	123	Balla.....	Northern Banking Company, branch.....	58
Ashton-under-Lyne.....	Manchester and County Bank, br.....	87, 127	Balla.....	Ulster Banking Co. agency.....	87, 112
Ashton-under-Lyne.....	Manchester and Liverpool District Banking Company, branch.....	123	Balla.....	National Bank, branch.....	103
Ashton-under-Lyne.....	Ashton, Stalybridge, Hyde & Glossop Bank.....	123	Balla.....	Provincial Bank of Ireland, branch.....	24
Aspatia.....	Cumberland Union Banking Company, Limited, branch.....	58	Balla.....	Bank of Ireland, branch.....	15, 47
Astwood Bank.....	Gloucestershire Banking Co. agency.....	24	Balla.....	Ulster Banking Company.....	87, 112
Astwood Bank.....	Worcester City and County Banking Co. Limited, agency.....	127	Balla.....	Hibernian Joint Stock Banking Co. sub-branch.....	103
Athboy.....	Ulster Banking Company, branch.....	87, 112	Balla.....	Northern Banking Company sub-br.....	58
Atherry.....	Ulster Banking Co. agency.....	87, 112	Balla.....	Bank of Ireland, branch.....	24
Atherstone.....	Leicestershire Banking Company, br.....	87	Balla.....	National Bank, branch.....	103
Atherstone.....	Worcester City and County Banking Co. Limited, branch.....	87	Balla.....	Ulster Banking Company.....	87, 112
Atherton.....	Bank of Bolton, branch.....	24	Balla.....	Northern Banking Company, branch.....	58
Athlone.....	Provincial Bank of Ireland, branch.....	24	Balla.....	Northern Banking Company, sub-br.....	58
Athlone.....	National Bank, branch.....	103	Balla.....	Ulster Banking Company, branch.....	87, 112
Athy.....	Hibernian Joint-Stock Banking Co. branch.....	25	Balla.....	Northern Banking Company, branch.....	58
Athy.....	National Bank, branch.....	103	Balla.....	Ulster Banking Co. agency.....	87, 112
Attercliffe.....	Sheffield Union Banking Co. branch.....	112	Balla.....	National Bank, sub-branch.....	103
Attleborough.....	Gurneys & Co.....	112	Balla.....	Hibernian Joint-Stock Banking Co. branch.....	25
Auchinblae.....	Aberdeen Town & County Bank, br.....	93	Balla.....	National Bank, sub-branch.....	103
Auchinblae.....	North of Scotland Banking Co. br.....	127, 24	Balla.....	Northern Banking Co. agency.....	58
Auchnagat.....	Aberdeen Town and County Banking Co. branch.....	93	Balla.....	Ulster Banking Company, branch.....	87, 112
Auchterarder.....	Bank of Scotland, branch.....	47, 15, 123	Balla.....	Munster Bank, Limited, sub-br.....	108
Auchterarder.....	Union Bank of Scotland.....	47, 58	Balla.....	National Bank, branch.....	103
			Balla.....	Belfast Banking Company, branch.....	127
			Balla.....	Northern Banking Company, branch.....	58
			Balla.....	Ulster Banking Company, branch.....	87, 112

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Ballymena	Provincial Bank of Ireland, branch.	24	Bathgate	Union Bank of Scotland, branch.	47, 58
Ballymoney	Belfast Banking Company, branch.	127	Bathgate	National Bank of Scotland, br.	127, 47, 58
Ballymoney	Ulster Banking Company, branch.	87, 112	Bathgate	Clydesdale Banking Co. branch.	87
Ballymote	Ulster Banking Company, branch.	87, 112	Batley	Huddersfield Banking Co., branch.	123
Ballynahinch	Northern Banking Company, branch.	53	Batley	West Riding Union Banking Co. br.	87
Ballyshannon	Provincial Bank of Ireland, branch.	24	Battle	London & County Banking Co. br.	80
Ballyshannon	Belfast Banking Company, branch.	127	Battle	Molineux & Co.	134
Balmacara	Commercial Bank of Scotland, br.	47, 87	Bawtry	Yorkshire Banking Co. agency.	134
Baltinglass	National Bank, branch.	103	Beaminster	R. & H. Williams & Co.	134
Baltinglass	Munster Bank, Limited, branch.	127, 103	Beaminster	Wilts & Dorset Banking Co. br.	58, 134, 87
Bampton	Stuckey's Banking Company, branch.	116	Beaulieu	Bank of Scotland, branch.	47, 123, 15
Banagher	Hibernian Joint Stock Banking Co. sub-branch.	25	Beaulieu	Commercial Bank of Scotland, br.	47, 87
Banagher	Bank of Ireland, branch.	75, 47	Beaumaris	National Provincial Bank of England, branch.	108
Banbridge	Ulster Banking Company, branch.	87, 112	Beccles	Gurneys & Company, agency.	24
Banbridge	Provincial Bank of Ireland, branch.	24	Beccles	Lacons, Youell & Co., branch.	58
Banbridge	Northern Banking Company, branch.	58	Beckenham	London and Provincial Bank, Limited, branch.	82
Banbury	J. C. & A. Gillett, head office.	58	Beckenham	London and County Banking Co. sub-branch.	80
Banbury	T. R. Cobb & Son (Old Bank), branch.	87	Bedale	Swaledale & Wensleydale Banking Co. branch.	58
Banbury	London and County Banking Co. br.	80	Bedford	Barnard, Thomas & Co.	123
Banbury	Bucks and Oxon Union Bank, branch.	87	Bedford	London & County Banking Co. br.	87
Banchory	Union Bank of Scotland, branch.	47, 58	Bedlington	North-Eastern Banking Co. Lim. br.	58
Banchory	North of Scotland Banking Co. br.	127, 24	Bedworth	Leicestershire Banking Co. branch.	87
Banchory	Aberdeen Town and County Bank, branch.	93	Beith	Commercial Bank of Scotland, br.	47, 87, 88
Bandon	Provincial Bank of Ireland, branch.	24	Beith	Union Bank of Scotland, branch.	47, 57
Bandon	Bank of Ireland, branch.	47, 15	Beith	Clydesdale Banking Co. br.	25, 87
Bandon	Munster Bank, Limited, branch.	127, 103	Belfast	Bank of Ireland, branch.	15, 42
Banff	Aberdeen Town and County Bank, br.	93	Belfast	Ulster Banking Co. head office.	87, 113
Banff	Union Bank of Scotland, branch.	47, 58	Belfast	National Bank, branch.	108
Banff	Commercial Bank of Scotland, br.	47, 87	Belfast	Northern Banking Co. head office.	57
Banff	National Bank of Scotland, br.	127, 58, 47	Belfast	Belfast Banking Co. head office.	120
Banff	North of Scotland Banking Co. br.	24, 127	Belfast	Provincial Bank of Ireland, branch.	24
Bangor	Williams & Co. (Old Bank), branch.	116	Belford	North-Eastern Banking Co. Limited, branch.	58
Bangor	(Co. Down) Belfast Banking Company, branch.	127	Bellingham	North-Eastern Banking Co. Limited, branch.	58
Bangor	National Provincial Bank of England, branch.	108	Bellshill	Bank of Scotland, branch.	47, 123, 15
Bangor	Carnarvonshire District Bank.	87	Belmullet	Hibernian Joint Stock Banking Co. branch.	25
Bantry	Munster Bank, Limited, branch.	127, 103	Belper	Derby & Derbyshire Banking Co. br.	134
Barnmouth	North and South Wales Bank, branch.	87	Belper	Midland Banking Co. Lim. sub-br.	80
Barnard Castle	Darlington District Joint-Stock Banking Co. branch.	24	Belturbet	Ulster Banking Co. branch.	87, 112
Barnard Castle	Jonathan Backhouse & Co. branch.	108	Bentham	Lancaster Banking Co. sub-branch.	24
Barnard Castle	National Provincial Bank of England, branch.	108	Bentham	Yorkshire Banking Co. agency.	134
Barnet	London and County Banking Co. br.	58	Bentham	Birkbeck, Robinson & Co. (Craven Bank)	51
Barnoldswick	Birkbeck, Robinson & Co. (Craven Bank)	51	Beragh	Northern Banking Co. agency.	58
Barnsley	Barnsley Banking Company, head office.	25	Berkeley	National Provincial Bank of England, branch.	108
Barnsley	London and Yorkshire Bank, Limited, branch.	127	Berkeley	Gloucester Banking Co. branch.	127
Barnsley	Wakefield and Barnsley Union Bank, branch.	58	Berkhamstead	Great.	80
Barnstaple	Marshalls & Harding.	108	Bervie	Aberdeen Town and County Bank, branch.	93
Barnstaple	National Provincial Bank of England, branch.	108	Bervie	North of Scotland Banking Co. br.	24, 127
Barthead	Bank of Scotland, branch.	47, 123, 15	Berwick	North-Eastern Banking Co. Lim. br.	58
Barthead	Union Bank of Scotland, branch.	47, 58	Berwick	Woods & Co. branch.	127
Barrhill	Union Bank of Scotland, branch.	47, 58	Berwick	National Bank of Scotland, br.	127, 58, 47
Barrow-in-Furness	Western District Bank, Limited, head office.	80, 134	Berwick	British Linen Co. branch.	15, 123
Barrow-in-Furness	Lakin & Co.	99	Bethesda	Carnarvonshire District Bank.	87
Barrow-in-Furness	Lancaster Banking Co. branch.	24	Bethesda	National Provincial Bank of England, sub-branch.	108
Barrow-in-Furness	Wakefield, Crewdson & Co. br.	116	Bettws-y-Coed	North & South Wales Bank, sub-agency.	87
Barrow-in-Furness	Cumberland Union Banking Co. Limited, branch.	24	Beverley	Beckett & Co. head office.	58
Barrow-in-Furness	North-Eastern Banking Co. Limited, branch.	58	Beverley	Hull Banking Company, branch.	24
Barry	National Bank, sub-branch, (fair days)	103	Beverley	Pease & Sons.	58
Barton-on-Umber	Hull Banking Co. branch.	24	Bewdley	Yorkshire Banking Company, branch.	134
Basingstoke	J. & C. Simonds & Co.	134	Bicester	Birmingham and Midland Bank, br.	127
Basingstoke	London & County Banking Co. br.	80	Bideford	G. & H. Tubb.	87
Basingstoke	Capital and Counties Bank, branch.	51	Bidford	National Provincial Bank of England, branch.	108
Bath	Tugwell & Co. (Old Bank).	51	Bidford	Worcester City and County Banking Co. Limited, agency.	93
Bath	National Provincial Bank of England, branch.	108	Bigger	National Bank of Scotland, br.	127, 58, 47
Bath	Wilts & Dorset Banking Co. br.	58, 134, 87	Bigger	Royal Bank of Scotland, branch.	47, 15
Bath	Moger & Son, (City Bank).	24	Bigger	Commercial Bank of Scotland, br.	47, 87
Bath	Stuckey's Banking Company, branch.	116	Biggleswade	Wells, Hogge & Lindsell, head office.	25
Bathgate	Royal Bank of Scotland, branch.	47, 15	Biggleswade	London & County Banking Co. sub-branch.	80
			Billericay	Sparrow & Co. Chelmsford Bank, br.	24
			Bilston	Staffordshire Joint Stock Bank, Limited, branch.	24
			Bilston	Birmingham, Dudley and District Banking Co. branch.	24, 124

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Bingley	Bradford Old Bank, Limited, branch,	25	Boston	Stamford, Spalding & Boston Bank-	
Birkenhead	North and South Wales Bank, br.	87	ing Co. branch.		24
Birkenhead	National Bank of Liverpool, Limited,		Boston	National Provincial Bank of England,	108
	branch.	4		branch.	
Birmingham	Bank of England, branch.	15	Boston Spa	York City & County Bank, sub-br.	25
Birmingham	Birmingham Banking Co. Limited.	87	Botesdale	Guineys & Co. branch.	24
Birmingham	National Provincial Bank of England,		Bothwell	Clydesdale Banking Co. branch.	25
	branch.	108	Bourne	Stamford, Spalding & Boston Bank,	
Birmingham	Birmingham & Midland Bank, head			branch.	24
	office.	127	Bourne	Peacock, Handley & Co.	25
Birmingham	Birmingham Joint Stock Bank, head		Bournemouth	Wilts & Dorset Banking Co. br. 87, 134,	58
	office and two branches.	93	Bournemouth	National Provincial Bank of England,	108
Birmingham	Birmingham, Dudley and District			branch.	
	Banking Co, head office and one		Bournemouth	Elliot, Pearce, Eliot & Eliot, branch.	58
	branch.	134, 24	Bowdon	Lancashire & Yorkshire Bank, Lim.	
Birmingham	Lloyd's Banking Co. Limited, head			branch.	4
	office and six branches.	25	Boynewss	The Clydesdale Banking Co. br.	25
Birmingham	Goode, Marr & Co.	24	Boynewss	Wakefield, Crewdson & Co. branch.	116
Birmingham	Worcester City and County Banking		Boyle	Bank of Ireland, branch.	15, 47
	Co. Limited, branch.	58	Boyle	National Bank, branch.	103
Birmingham	Staffordshire Joint-Stock Bank, Lim-		Brackley	Bucks and Oxon Union Bank, sub-br.	87
	ited, head office.	24	Brackley	J. C. & A. Gillett, branch.	58
Birmingham	Union Bank of Birmingham.	40	Brackley	Bartlett & Co.	87
Bishop			Bracknell	Stevens, Blandy & Co.	135
Auckland	National Provincial Bank of England,	108	Bradford		
	branch.		(Wilts)	Wilts & Dorset Banking Co. agency,	58, 134, 87
Bishop	Auckland	24	Bradford	(Yorks)	
Bishop's	Jonathan Backhouse & Co. branch.	87	Bradford	Bradford Banking Co.	87
Castle	North & South Wales Bank, branch.		Bradford	(Yorks)	
Bishop's		51		Bradford Old Bank, Limited, head	25
Stortford	Gibson, Tuke & Gibson.			office.	
Bishop's			Bradford	(Yorks)	
Stortford	Cambridge & Cambridgeshire Bank	112		Yorkshire Banking Co. branch.	134
	(Foster's) branch.		Bradford	(Yorks)	
Bishop's	London & County Banking Co. br.	80		Bradford Commercial Banking Co.	58
Stortford			Bradford	(Yorks)	
Bishop's	Sparrow, Tufnell & Co. branch.	24		Beckett & Co. branch.	58
Waltham	Gunner & Co.	24	Bradford	(Yorks)	
Blackburn	Cunliffes, Brooks & Co.	30		Bradford District Bank, Limited.	123
Blackburn	Manchester & Liverpool District		Bradford	(Yorks)	
	Banking Company, branch.	123		Birkbeck, Robinson & Co. branch.	51
Blackburn	Manchester & County Bank, br.	87, 127	Bradford	(Yorks)	
Blackburn	Bank of Scotland, branch.	4		Halifax Commercial Banking Co. br.	134
Blackheath	London and Provincial Bank, Lim.	15, 47, 123	Bradford	(Yorks)	
Blackheath	London & County Banking Co. br.	58, 82		Exchange and Discount Bank, Lim.	78
Blackley	Union Bank of Manchester, branch.	80	Avon	Capital and Counties Bank, branch.	
Blackpool	Manchester & County Bk., sub-br.	87, 127	Braemar	Union Bank of Scotland, branch.	47, 58
Blackpool	Preston Banking Co. branch.	127	Braintree	London & County Bank, branch.	80
Blackpool	Lancaster Banking Co. sub-branch.	24	Braintree	Sparrow & Co. branch.	24
Blaenau	Carnarvonshire District Bank, branch.	87	Brampton	Carlisle City & District Bank, branch	58
Blaenau	North and South Wales Bank, branch.	87	Brampton		
Blair Athole	Union Bank of Scotland, branch.	47, 58		(Cumberland) Cumberland Union Banking Co. Lim.	
Blairgowrie	Commercial Bank of Scotland, br.	47, 87		branch.	24
Blairgowrie	Bank of Scotland, branch.	47, 123, 15	Brandon	Guineys & Co. branch.	24
Blairgowrie	Union Bank of Scotland, branch.	47, 58	Bray	Hibernian Joint Stock Bank, branch.	25
Blairgowrie	Royal Bank of Scotland, branch.	15, 47	Brechin	National Bank of Scotland, br.	127, 58, 47
Blandford	National Provincial Bank of England,	108	Brechin	Clydesdale Banking Co. branch.	25, 87
	branch.		Brechin	Royal Bank of Scotland, branch.	47, 15
Blandford	Wilts & Dorset Banking Co. br. 87, 134,	58	Brechin	British Linen Co. branch.	15, 123
Blantyre	Clydesdale Banking Co. branch.	25, 87	Brechin	Union Bank of Scotland, branch.	47, 58
Bloxwich	Lloyd's Banking Co. Lim. sub-br.	25	Brechin	Bank of Scotland, branch.	47, 123, 15
Bloxwich	Staffordshire Joint-Stock Bank, Lim.		Brecon	National Provincial Bank of England,	
	branch.	71		branch.	100
Blyth	Lambton & Co. branch.	24	Brecon	Hughes & Joseph.	87
Blyth	Woods & Co. branch.	127	Brecon	Wilkins & Co. (Old Bank)	28
Bodmin	Clymo, Treffry & Co.	116	Brentford	London & County Banking Co. br.	85
Bodmin	East Cornwall Bank, branch.	134	Brentwood	Sparrow & Co. branch.	24
Bognor	London & County Banking Co. sub-		Brentwood	London & County Banking Co. br.	80
	branch.	80	Brewood	Lloyd's Banking Co. Lim. sub-br.	28
Bollington	Manchester & Liverpool District		Bridge of Allan	Union Bank of Scotland, branch.	47, 58
	Banking Co. sub-branch.	123	Bridge of Allan	National Bank of Scotland, br.	127, 58, 47
Bolton	Manchester & Salford Bank, branch.	87	Bridgend	London & Provincial Bank, Lim.	82, 58
Bolton	Bank of Bolton, head office.	24	Bridgend	National Provincial Bank of England,	
Bolton	Manchester and County Bank, br.	87, 127		branch.	108
Bolton	Union Bank of Manchester, Lim. br.	58	Bridgewater	Wilts & Dorset Banking Co. br. 58, 87, 134	
Bonhill	Commercial Bank of Scotland, br.	47, 87	Bridgewater	Stuckey's Banking Co. branch.	110
Boote	National Bank of Liverpool, Lim. br.	4	Bridgnorth	Cooper, Purton & Sons.	134
Boroughbridge	Knarsbro' and Claro Banking Co.		Bridgnorth	Pritchard, Nicholas & Co. branch.	25
	branch.	25	Bridgnorth	Worcester City & County Banking	
Boroughbridge	York City and County Banking Co.			Co. Limited, branch.	93
	branch.	25	Bridlington	York City and County Banking Co.	
Borrows-				branch.	25
touhnes	Royal Bank of Scotland, branch.	15, 47	Bridlington	York Union Banking Co. branch.	58
Boston	Lincoln & Lindsey Banking Co. br.	112	Bridlington		
Boston	Garfit, Claypon & Co. head office.	25	Quay	Harding, Mortlock & Co.	116

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Bridlington	Quay	York City and County Banking Co. branch	25	Bury Port	Swansea Bank, Limited, sub-branch	80
Bridlington	Quay	York Union Banking Co. sub-br.	58	Burslem	Manchester & Liverpool District Banking Co. branch	123
Bridport	R. & H. Williams & Co.	134	Burslem	Midland Banking Co. Lim. branch	15, 80	
Bridport	Wilts & Dorset Banking Co. br. 58, 134, 87		Burton-on-Trent	Burton, Uttoxeter & Ashbourne Union Bank, head office	116	
Brierley Hill	Stourbridge & Kidderminster Banking Co. branch	123	Burton-on-Trent	I. & I. C. Wright & Co., branch	24	
Brigg	Lincoln & Lindsey Banking Co. br.	112	Burton-on-Trent	National Prov. Bank of England, br.	108	
Brigg	Smith, Ellison & Co. branch	123	Burton-on-Trent	Lloyd's Banking Co. Limited, branch	28	
Brighouse	Halifax Commercial Bank, branch	134	Bury	(Lancashire) Bury Banking Co.	58	
Brighouse	London & Yorkshire Bank, Limited, branch	127	Bury	(Lancashire) Manchester & Liverpool District Banking Co. branch	123	
Brightlingsea	Round, Green & Co.	25	Bury	St. Edmunds. Oakes, Bevan & Co. head office	24	
Brightlingsea	Sparrow & Co. branch	25	Bury	St. Edmunds. Gurneys & Co.	24	
Brighton	London & County Banking Co. two branches	80	Bury	St. Edmunds. National Provincial Bank of England, branch	108	
Brighton	Hall, Bevan, West and Hall, head office and one branch	87	Bury	St. Edmunds. Huddleston, Cooper, Green & Co.	24	
Brighton	Capital and Counties Bank, two bran.		Bute Docks	(Cardiff) National Provincial Bank of England, branch	108	
Bristol	Bank of England, branch	15	Bushmills	Belfast Banking Co. branch	127	
Bristol	National Provincial Bank of England, branch	108	Buttevant	National Bank, sub-branch	103	
Bristol	Sir William Miles & Co.	25	Buxton	Manchester & County Bank, Lim. br.	127	
Bristol	Miles, Cave, Baillie & Co.	112, 116	Buxton	Sheffield & Rotherham Banking Co. branch	87, 24	
Bristol	Stuckey's Banking Co. branch	116	Caerphilly	London & Provincial Bank, Limited, branch	82, 58	
Bristol	London & South Western Bank, br. 86, 80		Cahir	Munster Bank, Limited, branch	127, 108	
Bristol	Wilts & Dorset Banking Co. br. 58, 134, 87		Cahir	National Bank, branch	103	
Briton Ferry	London & Provincial Bank, Lim.	82, 80	Cahir	National Bank, branch	103	
Brixham	Devon & Cornwall Banking Co. br.	24	Cahir	Munster Bank, Limited, branch	127, 108	
Brixham	National Provincial Bank of England, branch	108	Caistor	Lincoln & Lindsey Banking Co. agency	112	
Bromley	London & County Banking Co. br.	123	Caistor	Smith, Ellison & Co. branch	123	
Bromsgrove	Worcester City & County Banking Co. Limited, branch	108	Callan	Bank of Ireland, branch	15, 47	
Bromsgrove	Stourbridge & Kidderminster Banking Co. branch	108	Callan	Hibernian Joint Stock Banking Company, branch	25	
Bromyard	National Provincial Bank of England, branch	108	Callander	Bank of Scotland, branch	20, 47, 123, 15	
Brookeborough	Ulster Banking Co. agency	87, 112	Callander	Commercial Bank of Scotland, br.	47, 87	
Brora	Aberdeen Town & County Banking Company, branch	93	Callington	Dingley, Pethybridge & Co. branch	127	
Broseley	Pritchard, Nicholas & Co. head office	25	Callington	East Cornwall Bank, agency	134	
Brotton	North-Eastern Banking Co. Limited, sub-branch	58	Calne	Capital & Counties Bank, branch	87	
Broughton-in-Furness	Wakefield, Crewdson & Co.	116	Calne	Wilts & Dorset Banking Co. br. 58, 134, 87		
Broughty Ferry	Royal Bank of Scotland, branch	47, 15	Camborne	Wylliams, Wylliams & Co. branch	116	
Brownhills	Staffordshire Joint Stock Bank, Lim.	71	Cambridge	Cambridge & Cambridgeshire Bank (Foster's) head office	112	
Bruff	Munster Bank, Limited, branch	127, 108	Cambridge	London & County Banking Co. br.	80	
Bruff	National Bank, branch	103	Cambridge	John Mortlock & Co.	123	
Bruton	Stuckey's Banking Co. branch	116	Camelford	East Cornwall Bank, agency	134	
Brynmawr	Gloucestershire Banking Co. agency	127	Camelford	Dingley, Pethybridge & Co. branch	127	
Bucklyvie	Bank of Scotland, branch	15, 47, 123	Camelford	Clymo, Treffry & Co.	127	
Buckfastleigh	Watts, Whidborne & Co.	124	Campbeltown	Commercial Bank of Scotland, br.	47, 87	
Buckhaven	Royal Bank of Scotland, sub-br.	47, 15	Campbeltown	Clydesdale Banking Co. branch	25, 87	
Buckie	North of Scotland Banking Co. br. 24, 127		Campbeltown	Royal Bank of Scotland, branch	15, 47	
Buckie	Union Bank of Scotland, branch	47, 58	Campden	Gloucestershire Banking Co. agency	127	
Buckingham	Bartlett & Parrott	87	Campsie	Royal Bank of Scotland, branch	47, 15	
Buckingham	London & County Banking Co. br.	80	Cannock	Manchester & Liverpool District Banking Co. sub-branch	123	
Buckingham	Bucks & Oxon Union Bk, head office	80	Cannock	Staffordshire Joint Stock Bank, Lim. branch	24	
Budleigh	Salterton	58, 87, 134	Cannock	Lloyd's Banking Co. Lim. sub-br.	82	
Builth	London & Provincial Bank, Limited, branch	82, 58	Canterbury	Hammond & Co. Canterbury Bank, head office	58	
Builth	National Provincial Bank of England, branch	108	Canterbury	London & County Banking Co. br.	112	
Bungay	London & Provincial Bk., Lim. br. 82, 58		Cappoquin	National Bank, sub-branch	103	
Bungay	Gurneys & Co. agency	24	Cardiff	London & Provincial Bank, Limited, branch	58, 82	
Burford	County of Gloucester, Bank, agency	116	Cardiff	National Provincial Bank of England, branch	108	
Burgh	Lincoln & Lindsey Banking Co. agency	112	Cardiff	Wilkins & Co. (Brecon Old Bank)	25	
Burgh	Stamford, Spalding & Boston Banking Co. agency	24	Cardiff Docks	London & Provincial Bank, Limited, branch	58, 82	
Burgh	Garrit, Claydon & Co.	25	Cardiff Bute Docks	National Provincial Bank of England, sub-branch	108	
Burgess Hill	Capital & Counties Bank, branch	87	Cardigan	Wilkins & Co.	134	
Burgess Hill	Hall, Bevan, West & Hall	116	Cardigan	National Provincial Bank of England, branch	108	
Burlington	Harding, Mortlock & Co.	116	Cargin	Northern Banking Co. agency	58	
Burnham	Wilts & Dorset Banking Company, agency	58, 87, 134				
Burnley	Birkbeck & Co. (Craven Bank), br.	51				
Burnley	Manchester & County Bank, br.	87, 127				
Burnley	Lancashire & Yorkshire Bank, Limited, branch	4				
Burntisland	National Bank of Scotland, br.	127, 58, 47				
Burntisland	Commercial Bank of Scotland,	47, 87				

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Carlisle	Cumberland Union Banking Co. Limited, head office	24	Chard	Wilts & Dorset Banking Co. sub-branch	28, 134, 87
Carlisle	Mackie, Davidson & Gladstone	58	Charlbury	Stourbridge & Kidderminster Banking Co., agency	123
Carlisle	Carlisle City & District Bank, head office	58	Charlestown	Hibernian Joint Stock Banking Co. sub-br	25
Carlisle	Carlisle & Cumberland Banking Co. head office	87	Charleville	National Bank, branch	103
Carlisle	The Clydesdale Banking Co. br.	25, 87	Charleville	Bank of Munster, Limited, br.	127, 108
Carlrow	Bank of Ireland, branch	47, 15	Charleville	Bank of Ireland, branch	15, 47
Carlrow	National Bank, branch	103	Chatham	London and Provincial Bank, br.	82, 58
Carlruke	British Linen Co. branch	15, 123	Chatham	London & County Banking Co. br.	80
Carmarthen	Wilkins & Co.	134	Chatteris	Wisbech & Lincolnshire Bank (Gurneys & Co.), branch	24
Carmarthen	The London & Provincial Bank, Limited	58, 82	Cheadle	Manchester & Liverpool District Banking Co. sub-branch	123
Carmarthen	National Provincial Bank of England, branch	108	Cheadle	Midland Banking Co. Limited, br.	80
Carnarvon	Carnarvonshire District Bank, head office	87, 127	Chelmsford	Sparrow, Tufnell & Co. head office	24
Carnarvon	Williams & Co. branch	116	Chelmsford	London & County Banking Co. br.	80
Carnarvon	North & South Wales Bank, branch	87	Cheltenham	County of Gloucester Banking Co. head office	116, 87
Carnmonagh	Northern Banking Co. branch	58	Cheltenham	Gloucester Banking Co. branch	127
Carnforth	Lancaster Banking Co. branch	24	Cheltenham	National Provincial Bank of England, branch	108
Carnoustie	Bank of Scotland, branch	47, 123, 53	Cheltenham	Worcester City & County Banking Co. Limited, branch	93
Carnoustie	North of Scotland Banking Co. br.	24, 127	Chepstow	London & Provincial Bank, Limited, branch	58, 82
Carnwath	Commercial Bank of Scotland, br.	47, 87	Chertsey	Thomas Ashby & Co.	134
Carriack-on	Northern Banking Co. branch	58	Chertsey	London & County Banking Co. br.	80
Carriack-on	Shannon	24	Chesham	Thomas Butcher & Son, branch	51
Carriack-on	Provincial Bank of Ireland, branch	24	Chester	Williams & Co. head office	116
Carriack-on	Suir	24	Chester	Parr's Banking Co. branch	58
Carriack-on	National Bank, branch	103	Chester	North & South Wales Bank, branch	88
Carriackfergus	Northern Banking Co. branch	58	Chester	National Provincial Bank of England, branch	104
Carriack-macross	National Bank, branch	103	Chesterfield	Crompton & Evans	58, 23
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Ivy Bridge.....	Harris, Bulteel & Co. (market days).....	116	Killorglin.....	National Bank, branch.....	103
Jarrow-on-Tyne.....	Dale, Young & Co. branch.....	58	Killough.....	Northern Banking Co. sub-branch.....	58
Jarrow-on-Tyne.....	North Eastern Banking Co. Limited.....	58	Killybegs.....	Ulster Banking Co. branch.....	87, 112
Jedburgh.....	British Linen Co. branch.....	13, 123	Kilmacolm.....	Royal Bank of Scotland, branch.....	47, 15
			Kilmallock.....	Munster Bank, Limited, branch.....	127, 108
			Kilmallock.....	National Bank, sub-branch.....	103
			Kilmarnock.....	Clydesdale Banking Co. branch.....	25, 87
			Kilmarnock.....	Royal Bank of Scotland, branch.....	15, 47
			Kilmarnock.....	Commercial Bank of Scotland, br.....	47, 87
			Kilmarnock.....	Bank of Scotland, branch.....	20, 47, 15, 123
			Kilmarnock.....	National Bank of Scotland, br.....	127, 58, 47
			Kilmarnock.....	British Linen Co. branch.....	15, 123
			Kilrea.....	Northern Banking Co. branch.....	58
			Kilrush.....	National Bank, branch.....	103

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Kilrush	Provincial Bank of Ireland, branch	24	Langport	Stuckey's Banking Co. head office	11
Kilsyth	Royal Bank of Scotland, branch	15, 47	Largo	National Bank of Scotland, br.	127, 58, 4
Kilsyth	National Bank of Scotland, br.	127, 58, 47	Largs	Royal Bank of Scotland, branch	47, 1
Kiltimagh	Hibernian Joint Stock Banking Co. sub-branch	25	Largs	Union Bank of Scotland, branch	58, 4
Kilwinning	Commercial Bank of Scotland, br.	47, 87	Larkhall	Union Bank of Scotland, branch	58, 4
Kilwinning	Clydesdale Banking Co. branch	25, 87	Larne	Belfast Banking Company, branch	12
Kincardine	Commercial Bank of Scotland, sub-branch	47, 87	Larne	Ulster Banking Co. branch	87, 11
Kincardine	Merchants' Bank of Canada, branch	47, 87	Lasswade	Bank of Scotland, branch	20, 47, 133, 93
Kincardine	Union of Scotland, branch	47, 58	Lauder	Bank of Scotland, branch	20, 47, 123, 13
Kidghorn Fife-shire	British Linen Co. Bank, branch	123, 15	Launceston	East Cornwall Bank, branch	13
Kingsbridge	Devon and Cornwall Banking Co. branch	25, 24	Launceston	Devon & Cornwall Bank, branch	25, 2
Kingscourt	Northern Banking Co. agency	58	Launceston	Gill, Morhead & Co.	2
Kings Lynn	London and Provincial Bank, Limited, branch	82, 58	Launceston	Dingley, Pethybridge & Co. head office	12
Kingston (Surrey)	Shrubsole & Co.	58	Laurancekirk	Aberdeen Town and County Bank, branch	9
Kingston (Surrey)	London and County Banking Co. br.	80	Laurencekirk	North of Scotland Banking Co. br.	24, 12
Kingstown	Royal Bank of Ireland, branch	87	Leamington	Lloyd's Banking Co. Limited, branch	12
Kingstown	National Bank, branch	108	Leamington	Leamington Priors and Warwickshire Bank, head office	13
Kington	Davies, Banks & Davies	116	Leamington	Greenway, Smith and Greenways	13
Kington	Midland Banking Co. branch	15, 80	Leatherhead	London and County Banking Co. sub-branch	8
Kingussie	British Linen Co. branch	15, 123	Lechade	Gloucestershire Banking Co. agency	12
Kinross	British Linen Co. branch	15, 123	Lechade	County of Gloucester Bank	12
Kinross	Clydesdale Banking Co. Branch	25, 87	Ledbury	National Provincial Bank of England, branch	10
Kinross	Royal Bank of Scotland, branch	15, 47	Ledbury	Webb & Co. (Ledbury Old Bank)	4
Kinsale	Munster Bank, Limited, branch	127, 108	Leeds	Bank of England, branch	1
Kintore	North of Scotland Banking Co. br.	24, 127	Leeds	Beckett & Co. head office	5
Kirkintilloch	Commercial Bank of Scotland, branch	87	Leeds	William Williams, Brown & Co.	3
Kirby Moorside	York Union Banking Co. agency	58	Leeds	Yorkshire Banking Co. head office	13
Kirby Moorside	Beckett & Co.	58	Leeds	National Provincial Bank of England, branch	10
Kirkby	Lancaster Banking Company, branch	24	Leeds	Midland Banking Co. branch	15, 8
Kirkby Lonsdale	Wakefield, Crewdson & Co. branch	116	Leeds	Leeds & County Bank, Limited, head office	2
Kirkby Stephen	Wakefield, Crewdson & Co. branch	116	Leeds	Leeds Exchange & Discount Bank, Limited	8
Kirkby Stephen	Bank of Westmoreland, branch	58	Leeds	London and Yorkshire Bank, br.	12
Kirkcaldy	Bank of Scotland, branch	20, 47, 123, 15	Leeds	Wilkinson & Kendall	9
Kirkcaldy	Commercial Bank of Scotland, br.	47, 87	Leeds	Bagley, Williams & Co.	9
Kirkcaldy	National Bank of Scotland, br.	127, 58, 47	Leek	Manchester & Liverpool District Banking Co. br.	12
Kirkcaldy	Union Bank of Scotland, branch	47, 58	Leek	Parr's Banking Co., Limited	15
Kirkcaldy	British Linen Co. branch	15, 123	Lees	Union Bank of Manchester, Limited, sub-branch	5
Kirkcudbright	Bank of Scotland, branch	20, 47, 123, 15	Lees	Manchester & Liverpool District Banking Co. sub-branch	12
Kirkcudbright	National Bank of Scotland, br.	127, 58, 47	Leicester	Pare's Leicestershire Banking Co. head office	12
Kirkcudbright	Commercial Bank of Scotland, br.	47, 87	Leicester	T. & T. T. Paget	5
Kirkham	Lancaster Banking Co.	24	Leicester	Stamford, Spaling & Boston Banking Co.	8
Kirkham	Preston Banking Co. branch	127	Leicester	Leicestershire Banking Co. head office	8
Kirkintilloch	National Bank of Scotland, br.	127, 58, 47	Leicester	National Provincial Bank of England, branch	10
Kirkoswald	Cumberland Union Banking Co. Lim. sub-branch	24	Leigh	Manchester & Liverpool District Banking Co. sub-branch	12
Kirkwall	Commercial Bank of Scotland, br.	47, 87	Leigh	Union Bank of Manchester, Lim., br.	12
Kirkwall	Union Bank of Scotland, branch	47, 58	Leighton Buz-zard	Bassett, Son & Harris, head office	2
Kirkwall	National Bank of Scotland, br.	127, 47, 58	Leighton Buz-zard	London & County Banking Co. br.	8
Kirkwall	Bank of Scotland, branch	20, 47, 123, 15	Leintwardine	North and South Wales Bank, sub-agency	8
Kirriemuir	Bank of Scotland, branch	15, 47, 123	Leith	Bank of Scotland, branch	20, 47, 123, 15
Kirriemuir	Union Bank of Scotland, branch	47, 58	Leith	British Linen Co. two branches	15, 12
Kirriemuir	British Linen Co. branch	15, 123	Leith	Commercial Bank of Scotland, br.	15, 80
Kirriemuir	National Bank of Scotland, br.	127, 58, 47	Leith	National Bank of Scotland, br.	127, 58, 4
Kirton-in-Lindsey	Lincoln and Lindsey Bank, agency	112	Leith	Royal Bank of Scotland, branch	15, 2
Knaresborough	Bradford Old Bank, Lim. branch	25	Leith	Clydesdale Banking Co. sub-branch	15, 2
Knaresborough	Knaresborough and Claro Banking Co.	25	Leith	Union Bank of Scotland, branch	47, 58
Knaresborough	York City & County Banking Co. sub-branch	25	Leith	Union Bank of Scotland, branch	47, 58
Knighton	North and South Wales Bank, branch	87	Leith	British Linen Co. Bank, branch	15, 12, 13, 12
Knighton	Midland Banking Co. Limited, br.	15, 80	Leominster	National Provincial Bank of England, branch	10
Knockerochery	National Bank, sub-branch (fair days)	103	Leominster	Worcester City and County Banking Co. Limited, branch	10
Knutsford	Union Bank of Manchester, branch	58	Lerwick	Union Bank of Scotland, branch	47, 8
Knutsford	Pares Banking Co. Limited, branch	58	Lerwick	Commercial Bank of Scotland, br.	47, 8
Ladybank	Union Bank of Scotland, sub-br.	47, 58	Leslie	Union Bank of Scotland, branch	47, 8
Lamlash (Arran)	Bank of Scotland, branch	20, 47, 123, 15	Lesmahagow	Royal Bank of Scotland, branch	15, 2
Lampeter	D. Jones & Co.	110	Letterkenny	Ulster Banking Co.	87, 11
Lampeter	National Provincial Bank of England, branch	108	Letterkenny	Belfast Banking Co. branch	12
Lanark	Commercial Bank of Scotland, br.	47, 87	Letterkenny	Hibernian Joint Stock Banking Co.	12
Lanark	Royal Bank of Scotland, branch	15, 47	Leven (Fife)	Royal Bank of Scotland, sub-br.	47, 2
Lanark	Clydesdale Banking Co. branch	25, 87	Leven (Fife)	Commercial Bank of Scotland, br.	47, 2
Lancaster	Lancaster Banking Co. head office	24	Lewes	Molinux & Co. head office	47
Lancaster	Manchester and Salfo d Bank, branch	134			
Landport	National Provincial Bank of England, branch	108			
Landport	Capital and Counties Bank, branch	108			
Langholm	British Linen Co. branch	15, 123			
Langholm	National Bank of Scotland, br.	127, 58, 47			

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Lewes	London & County Banking Co. br.	80	Lochee	Royal Bank of Scotland, branch	47, 15
Leyburn	Swaledale & Wensleydale Banking Co. branch	58	Lochee	North of Scotland Banking Co. br. 24,	127
Leyburn	Darlington District Banking Co. br.	24	Lochgelly	Union Bank of Scotland, branch	47, 58
Leyland	Lancaster Banking Co. br (Friday)	24	Lochgilthead	Union Bank of Scotland, branch	47, 58
Leyland	Preston Banking Co. br. (Thursday)	127	Lochgilthead	Clydesdale Banking Co. branch	25, 87
Lichfield	National Provincial Bank of England, branch	108	Lochmaben	National Bank of Scotland, branch	127, 58, 47
Lichfield	Lloyd's Banking Co. Limited, br.	28	Lockerbie	Clydesdale Banking Co.	25, 87
Limavady	Belfast Banking Co. branch	127	Lockerbie	Bank of Scotland, branch	20, 15, 47, 123
Limavady	Northern Banking Co. branch	58	Lockerbie	Commercial Bank of Scotland, br.	47, 87
Limerick	Bank of Ireland, branch	47, 15	Lockerbie	Royal Bank of Scotland, branch	47, 15
Limerick	National Bank, branch	103	Lodden	Gurneys & Co. branch	24
Limerick	Provincial Bank of Ireland, branch	24	Lothouse-in-Cleveland	North Eastern Banking Co. Limited, branch	58
Limerick	Munster Bank, Limited, branch	127, 108	Lofthouse	National Provincial Bank of England, sub-branch	108
Lincoln	Smith, Ellison & Co. head office	123	Londonderry	Northern Banking Co. branch	58
Lincoln	Lincoln & Lindsey Banking Co. head office	112	Londonderry	Provincial Bank of Ireland, branch	24
Lincoln	Midland Banking Co. branch	15	Londonderry	Ulster Banking Co. branch	87, 112
Linlithgow	British Linen Co. branch	15, 123	Long Buckby	Northamptonshire Union Bank, sub-branch	134
Linlithgow	Commercial Bank of Scotland, br.	47, 87	Long Eaton	Nottingham Joint Stock Bank, Lim., branch	127
Lisburn	Northern Banking Co. branch	58	Long Preston	Yorkshire Banking Co. agency	134
Lisburn	Ulster Banking Co. branch	112, 87	Long Preston	Birkbeck, Robinson & Co.	51
Liskeard	Devon & Cornwall Banking Co. br. 25,	24	Long Sutton	Wisbeck and Lincolnshire Bank (Gurneys & Co.) branch	24
Liskeard	East Cornwall Bank, head office	134	Long Sutton	National Provincial Bank of England, sub-branch	108
Liskeard	Clymo, Treffry, Hawke, West, Burgess & Co.	116	Longford	Bank of Ireland, branch	47, 15
Lismore	National Bank, branch	103	Longford	National Bank, branch	103
Lisnaskea	Ulster Banking Co.	87, 112	Longford	Ulster Banking Co. branch	87, 112
Listowell	National Bank, branch	103	Longridge	Lancaster Banking Co. branch	24
Listowell	Bank of Ireland, branch	15, 47	Longridge	Manchester & County Bank, Limited, sub-branch	127
Littleborough	Manchester & Liverpool District Banking Co. sub-branch	123	Longside	North of Scotland Banking Co. br. 24,	127
Littleborough	Union Bank of Manchester, Lim., br.	58	Longton	Midland Banking Co. branch	15, 80
Little Hampton	Henty & Co.	116	Longton	Lloyd's Banking Co. Limited, br.	28
Little Hampton	London & County Banking Co. sub-branch	80	Longtown	Carlisle & Cumberland Banking Co. branch	87
Little Hulton	Bank of Bolton, sub-branch	24	Lonmay	North of Scotland Banking Co. br. 24,	127
Liverpool	Bank of England, branch	15	Looe	East Cornwall Bank, branch	134
Liverpool	E. W. Yates & Co.	127, 118	Looe	Clymo, Treffry, Hawke & Co. agency	116
Liverpool	Adelphi Bank, Limited	40	Lossiemouth	Bank of Scotland, branch	123, 20, 15, 47
Liverpool	Levland & Bullins	116	Lostwithiel	East Cornwall Bank, branch	134
Liverpool	Arthur Heywood, Sons & Co.	24	Loughborough	Nottingham & Nottinghamshire Banking Co. branch	87
Liverpool	Barnett & Co.'s Exchange Bank	71	Loughborough	Leicestershire Banking Co. branch	87
Liverpool	Liverpool Commercial Banking Co. Limited	134	Loughborough	Pares's Leicestershire Banking Co. br	123
Liverpool	Bank of Liverpool	58	Loughborough	T. & T. T. Paget, branch	58
Liverpool	North-Western Bank, Limited	24	Loughrea	Hibernian Joint Stock Banking Co. br	103
Liverpool	Liverpool Union Bank	25	Loughrea	National Bank, branch	103
Liverpool	Manchester & Liverpool District Bank, branch	123	Louisburg	Ulster Banking Co. agency	78, 112
Liverpool	North & South Wales Bank, head office and nine branches	87	Louth	Garfit, Claydon & Co. agency	25
Liverpool	L. Benas & Son	40	Louth	Lincoln & Lindsey Banking Co. br.	112
Liverpool	J. E. Kneeshaw	58, 99	Lowestoft	Gurneys & Co. agency	24
Liverpool	National Bank of Liverpool, Limited, head office, and two branches	4	Lowestoft	National Provincial Bank of England, sub-branch	108
Llanberis	Carnarvonshire District Bank	123	Lowestoft	Lacons, Youell & Co. branch	58
Llandilo	David Jones & Co.	116	Ludlow	Gurneys & Co. agency	24
Llandilo	Glamorganshire Banking Co. branch	24	Ludlow	Worcester City & County Banking Co. Limited, branch	93
Llandoverly	David Jones & Co.	116	Ludlow	Rocke, Eytton & Co. branch	116
Llandoverly	National Provincial Bank of England, branch	108	Lumphanan	North of Scotland Banking Co. br. 24,	127
Llandrindod	London & Provincial Bank, Limited, branch	82, 80	Lumphanan	Aberdeen Town & County Banking Co. branch	93
Llandudno	Carnarvonshire District Bank, branch	87	Lumsden	North of Scotland Banking Co. br. 24,	127
Llandudno	National Provincial Bank of England, branch	108	Lurgan	Northern Banking Co. branch	58
Llanelli	Wilkins & Co. (Brecon Old Bank)	25	Lurgan	Ulster Banking Co. branch	87, 112
Llanelli	Swansea Bank, Limited, branch	80	Lurgan	Belfast Banking Co. branch	127
Llanfair	North & South Wales Bank, sub-agency	87	Luton	London & County Banking Co. br.	80
Llanfyllin	North & South Wales Bank, branch	87	Luton	Sharples, Tuke, Lucas & Sebohm, br	123
Llangefni	Carnarvonshire District Bank	87	Lutterworth	Par-s's Leicestershire Banking Co. br	24
Llangefni	National Provincial Bank of England, branch	108	Lybster	Aberdeen Town & County Banking Co. branch	93
Llangollen	Richards & Co.	103	Lydney	Gloucestershire Banking Co. br.	127
Llangollen	North & South Wales Bank, branch	87	Lyme Regis	R. & R. Williams & Co.	134
Llandidloes	London & Provincial Bank, Limited, branch	58, 82	Lymington	St. Barbe & Co.	116
Llandidloes	North & South Wales Bank, branch	87	Lymington	Wilts & Dorset Banking Co. br. 58, 134, 87	
Llanrwst	North & South Wales Bank, branch	87	Lynn	Lancashire & Yorkshire Bank, Lim., sub-branch	4
Llanrwst	Carnarvonshire District Bank	87	Lynn Regis	Jarvis & Jarvis (Lynn Regis and Norfolk Bank)	112
Llantrissant	London & Provincial Bank, Limited, branch	58, 82	Lynn Regis	Gurneys & Co.	24
Loanhead	British Linen Co. branch	15, 123			

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Lynn Regis.....	London & Provincial Bank, Limited branch.....	82, 80	Mansfield.....	Samuel Smith & Co. branch.....	123
Lytham.....	Preston Banking Co. sub-branch.....	127	Mansfield.....	Compton & Evans (Union Bank, Limited, branch.....	24, 58
Lytham.....	Lancaster Banking Co. sub-branch.....	24	March.....	Wisbech & Lincolnshire Bank, (Gurneys & Co.) branch.....	24
Lytham.....	Manchester & County Bank, Lim., sub-branch.....	87, 127	March.....	National Provincial Bank of England, branch.....	108
Macclesfield.....	Brookhurst & Co.....	87	Margate.....	Cobb & Co.....	25
Macclesfield.....	Manchester and Liverpool District Banking Company, branch.....	123	Margate.....	London & County Banking Co. br.....	80
Macclesfield.....	Parr's Banking Co. Limited, branch.....	58	Market Bosworth.....	Leicestershire Banking Co. br.....	87
Macduff.....	North of Scotland Banking Co. br.....	127, 24	Market Drayton.....	Midland Banking Co. Limited.....	15, 80
Macduff.....	Union Bank of Scotland, branch.....	47, 58	Market Drayton.....	Manchester and Liverpool District Banking Company, branch.....	123
Machynlleth.....	National Provincial Bank of England, branch.....	103	Market Harborough.....	Leicestershire Banking Co. br.....	87
Macroon.....	National Bank, branch.....	103	Market Harborough.....	Stamford, Spalding and Boston Banking Co. agency.....	24
Macroon.....	Munster Bank, Limited, branch.....	127, 108	Market Rason.....	Lincoln & Lindsey Banking Co. agency.....	112
Macroon.....	London & Provincial Bank, Limited, branch.....	82, 80	Market Rason.....	Smith, Ellison & Co. branch.....	123
Maghera.....	Ulster Banking Co. branch.....	87, 112	Market Weighton.....	York Union Banking Co. agency.....	58
Magherafelt.....	Belfast Banking Co. branch.....	127	Markinch.....	Commercial Bank of Scotland, br.....	47, 87
Magherafelt.....	Northern Banking Co. branch.....	58	Marlborough.....	Wilts & Dorset Banking Co. branch.....	87
Maiden Newton.....	Stuckey's Banking Co. branch.....	116	Marlborough.....	Capital and Counties Bank, branch.....	87
Maiden Newton.....	R. & R. Williams & Co.....	134	Martock.....	Stuckey's Banking Co. branch.....	116
Maidenhead.....	Stephens, Blandy & Co. branch.....	135	Martock.....	Wilts & Dorset Banking Co. branch.....	87
Maidenhead.....	London & County Banking Co. br.....	123	Maryborough.....	Bank of Ireland, branch.....	47
Maidstone.....	Wigan, Mercers & Co.....	80	Maryhill.....	Royal Bank of Scotland, branch.....	47, 15
Maidstone.....	London & County Banking Co. br.....	24	Maryhill.....	Union Bank of Scotland, branch.....	47
Maldon.....	Sparrow & Co. branch.....	87	Maryport.....	Cumberland Union Banking Co. Lim. branch.....	24
Maldon.....	London & County Banking Co. br.....	103	Maryport.....	Whitehaven Joint Stock Banking Company, branch.....	93
Mallham.....	Birkbeck, Robinson & Co. (Craven Bank).....	80	Maryport.....	Carlisle City & District Bank, br.....	58
Malling.....	London & County Banking Co. sub-branch.....	4	Masham.....	Swaledale & Wensleydale Banking Co. branch.....	58
Mallow.....	Provincial Bank of Ireland, branch.....	103	Masham.....	Knaresbro' & Claro Banking Co. br.....	25
Mallow.....	National Bank, branch.....	15	Matlock.....	Derby & Derbyshire Banking Co. br.....	134
Mallow.....	Bank of Ireland, branch.....	47, 15	Matlock Bath.....	Derby & Derbyshire Bank, branch.....	134
Malmesbury.....	Wilts & Dorset Banking Co. branch.....	87	Matlock Bridge.....	Sheffield & Rotherham Banking Co.....	87
Malmesbury.....	Capital & Counties Bank, branch.....	25	Mauchline.....	Commercial Bank of Scotland, br.....	87
Malton.....	York City & County Banking Co. br.....	58	Maybole.....	Union Bank of Scotland, branch.....	47, 58
Malton.....	York Union Banking Co. branch.....	58	Maybole.....	Royal Bank of Scotland, branch.....	47, 15
Malton.....	Beckett & Co. branch.....	93	Mearns.....	Union Bank of Scotland, sub-branch.....	58
Malvern.....	Worcester City and County Banking Co. Limited, branch.....	93	Meikle.....	Royal Bank of Scotland, branch.....	15
Malvern Link.....	Worcester City and County Banking Co. Limited, agency.....	93	Meikle.....	Commercial Bank of Scotland, branch.....	87
Malvern.....	Berwick & Co. branch (Old Bank).....	116	Melbourne.....	Derby & Derbyshire Bank, branch.....	134
Malvern Wells.....	Worcester City and County Banking Co. Limited, agency.....	93	Melksham.....	Capital & Counties Bank, branch.....	87
Manchester.....	Bank of England, branch.....	15	Melksham.....	Wilts & Dorset Banking Co. branch.....	123
Manchester.....	Cunliffe, Brooks & Co.....	30	Melrose.....	British Linen Co. branch.....	15, 123
Manchester.....	Adelphi Bank, Limited.....	40	Melrose.....	Royal Bank of Scotland, branch.....	47, 15
Manchester.....	Manchester & Liverpool District Banking Co. head office.....	123	Melton Mowbray.....	Leicestershire Banking Co. branch.....	87
Manchester.....	Manchester and Liverpool District Banking Co. King st. branch.....	123	Melton Mowbray.....	Pares's Leicestershire Banking Co. br.....	123
Manchester.....	Exchange Banking Co. Limited.....	58	Melton Mowbray.....	Stamford, Spalding & Boston Banking Co. branch.....	24
Manchester.....	Union Bank of Manchester, head office and branches.....	134	Melton Mowbray.....	T. & T. T. Paget, branch.....	58
Manchester.....	Manchester and Salford Bank, head office and branches.....	24	Mendi Bridge.....	National Provincial Bank of England, branch.....	108
Manchester.....	Manchester & Salford Bank, St. Ann street branch.....	108	Mere.....	Wilts & Dorset Banking Co. branch.....	87
Manchester.....	National Provincial Bank of England, branch.....	127	Merthyr Tydvil.....	Wilkins & Co. (Brecon Old Bank).....	25
Manchester.....	James Sewell & Nephew.....	45	Methlick.....	Aberdeen Town & County Bank, br.....	93
Manchester.....	Consolidated Bank, Limited, branch and 2 sub-branches.....	116	Methlick.....	North of Scotland Banking Co. br.....	24, 127
Manchester.....	Manchester Joint Stock Bank, Lim., head office and one branch.....	87, 27	Methwold.....	Gurneys & Co. (Mondays), branch.....	24
Manchester.....	Manchester & County Bank, Limited, head office and one branch.....	87, 27	Mexborough.....	Sheffield Banking Co. branch.....	123
Manchester.....	Lancashire & Yorkshire Bank, Lim., head office and branches.....	4	Mid Calder.....	Clydesdale Banking Co. branch.....	25
Manchester.....	Lomas, Jackson & Co.....	99	Middlesbrough.....	J. Backhouse & Co. branch.....	24
Manchester.....	John Stuart & Co.....	123	Middlesbrough.....	National Provincial Bank of England, branch.....	108
Manchester.....	D. M'Stephens & Co. (discount).....	106	Middlesbrough.....	North-Eastern Banking Co. Lim. br.....	58
Manchester.....	Robert D. Miller.....	51	Middlesbrough.....	York City & County Bank, branch.....	25
Manchester.....	Thomas Nash & Sons.....	86	Middleton.....	Union Bank of Manchester, branch.....	58
Manchester.....	Commercial Bank of Manchester, Lim.....	71	Middleton-in-Teasdale.....	J. Backhouse & Co.....	24
Manchester.....	Coryton's Exchange Bank (Robinson, Coryton & Co.).....	80	Middlewich.....	Union Bank of Manchester, sub-br.....	58
Manningtree.....	Alexanders, Birkbeck & Co. branch.....	112	Midhurst.....	London & County Banking Co. br.....	80
Manningtree.....	London & County Banking Co. br.....	87			
Manor-Hamilton.....	Ulster Banking Co. branch.....	87			
Mansfield.....	Nottingham and Nottinghamshire Banking Company, branch.....	87			

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Middleton (Cork)	Bank of Ireland, branch	15, 47	Mullagh	Northern Banking Co.	58
Middleton (Cork)	The National Bank, branch	103	Mullingar	Bank of Ireland, branch	15, 47
Middleton (Cork)	Munster Bank, Limited, branch	108, 127	Mullingar	National Bank, branch	103
Midmar	Aberdeen Town and County Banking Co. branch	93	Mullingar	Hibernian Joint Stock Banking Co. br ..	25
Midsomer Nor- ton	Stuckey's Banking Co. branch	116	Musselburgh	Commercial Bank of Scotland, br ..	47, 87
Milborne Port	Stuckey's Banking Co. branch	116	Musselburgh	National Bank of Scotland, br ..	127, 58, 47
Mildenhall	Huddleston, Greene & Co.	24	Musselburgh	Royal Bank of Scotland, branch ..	47, 15
Mildenhall	Gurneys & Co. branch	24	Naas	Hibernian Joint Stock Banking Co. br ..	25
Milford (Let- terkenney)	Northern Banking Co. agency	58	Naas	Munster Bank, Limited, branch ..	127, 108
Milford Haven	London and Provincial Bank, Lim. branch	58, 82	Nairn	National Bank of Scotland, br ..	127, 58, 47
Millom	Lancaster Banking Co. branch	24	Nairn	British Linen Co. branch	15, 29, 123
Millport	Union Bank of Scotland, branch	24	Nailsworth	Gloucestershire Banking Co. agency ..	127
Millstreet	National Bank, branch	103	Nantwich	Downes & Co.	87
Millnathort	Clydesdale Banking Co. branch ..	25, 47	Nantwich	Midland Banking Co. branch	15, 80
Millnrow	Manchester & Liverpool District Banking Co. sub-branch	123	Nantwich	Manchester and Liverpool District Banking Company, branch	123
Milhown Mal- bay	National Bank, branch	103	Narberth	National Provincial Bank of England, branch	108
Minchhead	Stuckey's Banking Co. branch	116	Narberth	London and Provincial Bank, Lim., branch	82, 58
Mintlaw	Aberdeen Town and County Banking Co. branch	93	Narberth	Bank of Ireland, branch	47, 15
Mitfield	London and Yorkshire Bank, Limited, sub-branch	88, 127	Nathan	Belfast Banking Co. branch	127
Mitcheldean	Gloucestershire Banking Co. agency ..	127	Nathan	Hibernian Joint Stock Banking Co. br ..	25
Mitchelstown	National Bank, branch	103	Neath	Glamorganshire Banking Co.	24
Mitchelstown	Bank of Ireland, branch	15, 47	Needham Mar- ket	Alexanders, Birkbeck & Co. branch ..	25
Mitchelstown	Munster Bank, Limited, branch ..	127, 108	Neilston	Union Bank of Scotland, branch ..	15
Moate	National Bank, branch	103	Neilston	Clydesdale Banking Co. branch ..	25
Modbury	Harris, Bulteel & Co. (market days) ..	116	Neilston	Birkbeck, Robinson & Co. branch ..	51
Moffat	Union Bank of Scotland, branch	15	Nelson	Lancashire & Yorkshire Bank, Lim- ited, sub-branch	4
Moffat	British Linen Co. branch	15, 29, 123	Nelson	Manchester & County Bank, Limited, sub-branch	127
Moffat	Bank of Scotland, branch	20, 47, 123, 15	Nenagh	National Bank, branch	103
Mohill	Northern Banking Co. branch	58	Nenagh	Provincial Bank of Ireland, branch ..	24
Mohill	Hibernian Joint Stock Banking Co. br ..	25	Nenagh	Munster Bank, Limited	127, 108
Mold	North and South Wales Bank, br ..	87	Neston	North & South Wales Bk. sub-agency ..	87
Mold	National Provincial Bank of England, branch	108	Neston	National Bank of Liverpool, Limited ..	4
Managhan	Belfast Banking Co. branch	127	Nevin	Carnarvonshire District Bank, br ..	87
Monaghan	Hibernian Joint Stock Banking Co. branch	25	New Cumnock	Bank of Scotland, br	20, 47, 123, 15
Monaghan	Ulster Banking Co. branch	87	New Cumnock	Royal Bank of Scotland, branch ..	15, 47
Monaghan	Provincial Bank of Ireland, branch ..	24	New Deer	North of Scotland Banking Co. br ..	24, 127
Monasterevad	Hibernian Joint Stock Banking Co. br ..	25	New Deer	Aberdeen Town & County Banking Co. branch	93
Moniaive	Union Bank of Scotland, branch	15	New Galloway	Clydesdale Banking Co. branch	25
Monmouth	Bromage & Co.	87	New Maud	North of Scotland Banking Co. br ..	127, 24
Monmouth	National Provincial Bank of England, branch	108	New Mills	Manchester & County Bank, Limited, sub-branch	127, 87
Monmouth	Gloucestershire Banking Co. branch ..	127	New Pitsligo	Union Bank of Scotland, branch	15
Montgomery	North & South Wales Bank, sub-ag ..	127	New Radnor	Midland Banking Co. Limited, sub- branch	15, 80
Montrose	British Linen Co. branch	15, 29, 123	New Ross	Bank of Ireland, branch	15, 47
Montrose	National Bank of Scotland, br ..	127, 58, 47	New Ross	National Bank, branch	103
Montrose	Bank of Scotland, branch	20, 47, 123, 15	Newark	Godfrey & Co.	24
Montrose	Royal Bank of Scotland, branch ..	47, 15	Newark	Handley, Peacock & Co.	25
Montrose	Commercial Bank of Scotland, br ..	47, 87	Newark	Nottingham and Nottinghamshire Banking Co. branch	87
Montrose	Union Bank of Scotland, branch	15	Newbridge	National Bank, branch	103
Montrose	North of Scotland Banking Co. br ..	24, 127	Newburgh	Aberdeen Town & County Banking Co. branch	93
Montrose	Clydesdale Banking Co. branch	25	Newburgh	Bank of Scotland, br	20, 47, 123, 15
Montrose	Aberdeen Town and County Bank- ing Co. branch	93	Newburgh	Commercial Bank of Scotland, br ..	47, 87
Moreton-in- Marsh	Gloucestershire Banking Co. branch ..	127	Newbury	Slococ, Bunney & Matthews	116
Moreton-in- Marsh	Stourbridge & Kidderminster Bank- ing Co. branch	123	Newbury	London & County Banking Co. br ..	80
Moretonhamp- stead	Dingley, Pearse & Co. branch	40	Newcastle, Newcastle	Co. Limerick. National Bank, branch ..	103
Morpeth	Woods & Co. branch	127	Newcastle, Co. Limerick	Provincial Bank of Ireland, branch ..	24
Morpeth	Lambton & Co. branch	24	Newcastle Emlyn	National Provincial Bank of Eng- land, branch	108
Morpeth	Hodgkin, Barnett & Co. branch	25	Newcastle-on- Tyne	National Provincial Bank of Eng- land, branch	108
Morpeth	North Eastern Banking Co. Lim. br ..	58	Newcastle-on- Tyne	Hodgkin, Barnett & Co. (Newcastle Bank), head office	25
Morrison	Glamorganshire Banking Co. sub-br ..	24	Newcastle-on- Tyne	Bank of England, branch	15
Mossley	Manchester and Liverpool District Bank, branch	123	Newcastle-on- Tyne	Lambton & Co. head office and 2 brs. ..	24
Motherwell	Bank of Scotland, branch	20, 47, 123, 15	Newcastle-on- Tyne	Woods & Co. head office and 1 br.	127
Mountbellew	Bank of Ireland, branch	15, 47	Newcastle-on- Tyne	North Eastern Banking Co. Limited, head office and two branches	58
Mountmellick	National Bank, branch	103			
Mountmellick	Bank of Ireland, branch	15, 47			
Mountnath	Munster Bank, Limited, branch ..	108, 127			
Moville	Belfast Banking Co. branch	127			
Moy	Hibernian Joint Stock Banking Co. sub-branch	25			
Muirkirk	Clydesdale Banking Co. branch	25			

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Newcastle-on-Tyne	Northern Counties Bank, Limited, ..	31	North Sunderland	North-Eastern Banking Co. Limited, sub-branch	58
Newcastle-under-Lyme	National Provincial Bank of England, branch	108	North Walsham	Gurneys & Co.	24
Newcastle-under-Lyme	Manchester & Liverpool District Banking Co. branch	123	North Walsham	London & Provincial Bank, Limited, branch	82, 58
Newcastle	British Linen Co. sub-branch	15, 20, 123	North Walsham	Lacons, Youell & Co. branch	58
Newchurch	Manchester & County Bank, Limited, sub-branch	87, 127	Northallerton	Jonathan Backhouse & Co. branch	24
Newent	Gloucestershire Banking Co. br.	127	Northallerton	Darlington District Joint Stock Banking Co. branch	24
Newhaven	London & County Banking Co. br.	80	Northallerton	Yorkshire Banking Co. agency	134
Newhaven	Royal Bank of Scotland, branch	47, 15	Northampton	Northamptonshire Banking Co. head office	87
Newmarket	Hammond & Co.	42	Northampton	Stamford, Spalding & Boston Banking Co.	24
Newmarket	Cambridge & Cambridgeshire Bank (Foster's) branch	112	Northampton	Northamptonshire Union Bank, head office	134
Newmarket	Munster Bank, Limited, branch	127, 108	Northleach	Gloucestershire Banking Co. agency	172
Newmillis	Royal Bank of Scotland, branch	15, 47	Northwich	Parr's Banking Co. Limited, branch	58
Newnham	Gloucestershire Banking Co. branch	127	Northwich	Union Bank of Manchester, branch	58
Newport	Capital & Counties Bank, branch	80	Norwich	Gurneys & Co. head office	24
Newport	London & County Banking Co. br.	80	Norwich	National Provincial Bank of England, branch	108
Newport	National Provincial Bank of England, branch	108	Norwich	Lacons, Youell & Co. branch	58
Newport	London & Provincial Bank, Limited, branch	82, 58	Nottingham	London & Provincial Bank, Limited, branch	82, 58
Newport	National Provincial Bank of England, branch	108	Nottingham	Nottingham Joint Stock Bank, Limited, head office	127
Newport	Lloyd's Banking Co. Limited, br.	28	Nottingham	H. B. Thorman	4
Newport	National Provincial Bank of England, branch	108	Nottingham	Moore & Robinsons (Notts Banking Co.)	58
Newport	Bassett, Son & Harris, branch	24	Nottingham	Nottingham & Notts Banking Co., head office	87
Newquay	Willyams & Co.	116	Nottingham	I. & L. C. Wright & Co. head office	116
Newry	Bank of Ireland, branch	47, 15	Nottingham	Samuel Smith & Co.	123
Newry	Belfast Banking Co. branch	127	Nottingham	Hart, Fellows & Co.	25
Newry	Provincial Bank of Ireland, branch	24	Nuneaton	Midland Banking Co. Limited, br.	15, 80
Newry	Northern Banking Co. branch	58	Nuneaton	Leicestershire Banking Co. branch	87
Newton	Harris, Bulteel & Co.	116	Nuneaton	Midland Banking Co. sub-branch	15, 80
Newton	Devon & Cornwall Banking Co. br.	24	Oakengates	Lloyd's Banking Co. Limited, sub-br.	28
Newton	Watts, Whidborne & Co.	134	Oakham	Eaton, Cayley & Co. branch	134
Newton-le-Willows	Parr's Banking Co. Limited, sub-br.	58	Oakham	Stamford, Spalding & Boston Banking Co. agency	24
Newton	British Linen Co. branch	15, 29, 123	Oakham	Leicestershire Banking Co. branch	87
Newton	National Bank of Scotland, br.	127, 58, 47	Oban	Commercial Bank of Scotland, branch	87
Newton	Clydesdale Banking Co. branch	25	Oban	North of Scotland Banking Co.	24, 127
Newtown	North & South Wales Bank, branch	87	Oban	National Bank of Scotland, br.	127, 58, 47
Newtown	National Provincial Bank of England, branch	108	Oban	Bank of Scotland, branch	20, 47, 123, 15
Newtown St. Boswells	British Linen Co. sub-branch	15, 29, 123	Odiham	Capital & Counties Bank, branch	40
Newtown St. Boswells	Royal Bank of Ireland, branch	15, 47	Okehampton	Dingley, Pearce & Co. head office	40
Newtown Stewart	Northern Banking Co. branch	58	Okehampton	National Provincial Bank of England, branch	108
Newtown	Northern Banking Co. agency	58	Old Deer	North of Scotland Banking Co. br.	24, 127
Newtownards	Belfast Banking Co. branch	127	Old Meldrum	North of Scotland Banking Co. br.	24, 127
Newtownards	Ulster Banking Co. branch	112, 87	Old Meldrum	Aberdeen Town & County Banking Co. branch	93
Newtown	National Bank, branch	103	Oldbury	Lloyd's Banking Co. Limited, branch	28
Newtye	Commercial Bank of Scotland, sub-br.	87	Oldcastle	Northern Banking Co. branch	58
North Berwick	British Linen Co. branch	15, 29, 123	Oldham	Manchester & Liverpool District Banking Co. branch	123
North Berwick	National Bank of Scotland, br.	127, 58, 47	Oldham	Union Bank of Manchester, branch	58
North Cave	Yorkshire Banking Co. branch	134	Oldham	Manchester & County Bank, sub-branch	87, 127
North Shields	National Provincial Bank of England, branch	108	Ollerton	Beckett & Co. branch	58
North Shields	Woods & Co. Union Bank, branch	127	Olney	Bassett, Son & Harris, branch	24
North Shields	Lambton & Co. branch	24	Omagh	Provincial Bank of Ireland, branch	24
North Shields	Hodgkin, Barnett & Co. (Newcastle Bank), branch	25	Omagh	Ulster Banking Co. branch	87, 112
			Omagh	Bank of Ireland, branch	15, 47
			Ormskirk	Preston Banking Co. branch	127
			Ormskirk	Manchester & Salford Bank, branch	134
			Ormskirk	Manchester & Liverpool District Banking Co. branch	123
			Ormskirk	Southport & West Lancashire Banking Co.	127
			Ossett	Wakefield & Barnsley Union Bk. br.	58
			Oswaldtwistle	Manchester & County Bank, Limited, sub-branch	127
			Oswestry	Croxon, Jones & Co.	87
			Oswestry	Midland Banking Co. Limited, br.	15, 80
			Oswestry	North & South Wales Bank, branch	87
			Otley	Yorkshire Banking Co. branch	134
			Otley	Bradford Old Bank, Limited, br.	25
			Otley	Midland Banking Co. Limited, br.	15, 80
			Ottery St. Mary	London and South-Western Bk. br.	80, 86
			Oundle	Midland Banking Co. Limited, br.	15, 80

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Oundle	Stamford, Spalding & Boston Banking Co. branch.	87
Oxford	Parsons, Thomson & Co. (Old Bank).	24
Oxford	Gillett & Co.	47
Oxford	London & County Banking Co. br.	58
Oxford	Wootton & Co.	87
Padiham	Manchester & County Bank, Limited, sub-branch.	87, 127
Padiham	Birkbeck & Co.	51
Padstow	East Cornwall Bank agency.	134
Paignton	Devon & Cornwall Banking Co. br.	24
Painswick	Gloucestershire Banking Co. agency.	127
Paisley	Bank of Scotland, branch.	20, 47, 123, 15
Paisley	British Linen Co. branch.	15, 29, 123
Paisley	Commercial Bank of Scotland, br.	87
Paisley	Royal Bank of Scotland, branch.	15, 47
Paisley	Union Bank of Scotland, branch.	15
Paisley	National Bank of Scotland, br.	127, 58, 47
Paisley	Clydesdale Banking Co. branch.	25
Parsonstown	Provincial Bank of Ireland, branch.	24
Parsonstown	Hibernian Joint Stock Banking Co. br.	25
Partick	Union Bank of Scotland, branch.	47, 58
Partick	National Bank of Scotland, br.	127, 58, 47
Partick	Royal Bank of Scotland, br.	15, 47
Pateley Bridge	Yorkshire Banking Co. agency.	134
Pateley Bridge	Bradford Old Bank, Limited, br.	25
Pateley Bridge	Knaresbro' & Clafro Banking Co. br.	25
Pathard	National Bank of Scotland, br.	127, 58, 47
Peebles	Commercial Bank of Scotland, br.	87
Peebles	Bank of Scotland, branch.	20, 47, 123, 15
Peebles	British Linen Co. branch.	15, 29, 123
Peebles	Union Bank of Scotland, branch.	15
Peel, Isle of	Isle of Man Banking Co. branch.	87
Pembroke	London & Provincial Bank, Limited, branch.	58, 82
Pembroke	National Provincial Bank of England, branch.	108
Pembroke Dock	London & Provincial Bank, Limited, branch.	82, 58
Pendleton	Lancashire & Yorkshire Bank, br.	58
Penicuik	Clydesdale Banking Co. branch.	123
Penistone	Sheffield Union Banking Co. branch.	25
Penkridge	Lloyd's Banking Co. Limited, sub-br.	28
Penrhyn	Williams, Williams & Grylls.	28
Penrhyn	Devon & Cornwall Banking Co. br.	25, 24
Penrhyn-draeth	Carnarvonshire District Bank, br.	87
Penrith	Whitehaven Joint Stock Co. branch.	93
Penrith	Carlisle & Cumberland Banking Co., branch.	87
Penrith	Western District Bank, Limited, br.	134
Penrith	Cumberland Union Banking Co., Limited, branch.	82, 58
Pentre	London & Provincial Bank, Limited, branch.	116
Penybont	Davies, Banks & Davies agency.	87
Pen-y-groes	North & South Wales Bank, sub-branch.	87
Penzance	Bolitho, Sons & Co. head office.	114
Penzance	Batten, Carne & Carne.	116
Pershore	Gloucestershire Banking Co. agency.	127
Pershore	Worcester City & County Banking Co. Limited, agency.	93
Perth	Aberdeen Town & County Banking Co. branch.	93
Perth	Bank of Scotland, branch.	20, 47, 123, 15
Perth	British Linen Co. branch.	15, 123
Perth	Clydesdale Banking Co. branch.	25, 87
Perth	National Bk. of Scotland, br.	127, 58, 47
Perth	Commercial Bank of Scotland, br.	87
Perth	Royal Bank of Scotland, br.	15, 47
Perth	Union Bank of Scotland, branch.	47, 15
Peterborough	Midland Banking Co. Limited, br.	15, 80
Peterborough	Stamford, Spalding & Boston Banking Co. branch.	87
Peterborough	National Provincial Bank of England, branch.	108
Peterhead	Union Bank of Scotland, branch.	47, 58
Peterhead	Commercial Bank of Scotland, br.	87
Peterhead	North of Scotland Banking Co.	24, 127
Peterhead	Aberdeen Town & County Banking Co. branch.	93
Petersfield	London & County Banking Co. br.	80
Petersfield	Capital and Counties Bank, branch.	87
Petworth	London & County Banking Co. br.	80
Pewsey	Capital and Counties Bank, branch.	87
Pewsey	Wilts & Dorset Banking Co. agency.	87
Pickering	York Union Banking Co. branch.	58
Pickering	Beckett & Co. branch.	58
Pitlochrie	Bank of Scotland, branch.	20, 47, 123, 15
Pitlochrie	Commercial Bank of Scotland, br.	87
Pitlochrie	Union Bank of Scotland, branch.	47, 58
Pittenweem	National Bank of Scotland, br.	127, 58, 47
Pittenweem	Clydesdale Banking Co. sub-br.	25, 87
Plymouth	Bank of England, branch.	15
Plymouth	Devon & Cornwall Banking Co. head office.	24
Plymouth	Harris, Bulteel & Co.	116
Plymouth	Three Towns Banking Co. Limited, head office and one branch.	71
Plymouth	W. Hodge & Co.	116
Plympton	Harris, Bulteel & Co. (Wednesday).	116
Pocklington	Beckett & Co. branch.	58
Pocklington	York Union Banking Co. branch.	58
Pollockshaws	Clydesdale Banking Co. branch.	25, 87
Pollockshaws	Commercial Bank of Scotland, br.	47, 87
Pontardawe	Glamorganshire Banking Co. sub-br.	24
Pontefract	Leatham, Tew & Co.	24
Pontefract	Yorkshire Banking Co. branch.	134
Pontefract	Leeds & County Bank, Limited, br.	24
Pontypool	London & Provincial Bank, Lim., br.	58, 82
Pontypridd	London & Provincial Bank, Limited, branch.	58, 82
Poole	Wilts & Dorset Banking Co. br.	87, 134, 58
Poole	National Provincial Bank of England, branch.	108
Port Elgin	Bank of Hamilton, branch.	106
Port Ellen, (Islay)	Royal Bank of Scotland, branch.	15, 47
Port Glasgow	Union Bank of Scotland, branch.	15
Port Glasgow	Royal Bank of Scotland, branch.	15, 47
Port Glasgow	Clydesdale Banking Co. branch.	87, 25
Port Glenone	Northern Banking Co. agency.	58
Port Gordon	North of Scotland Banking Co. br.	24, 127
Port Madoc	National Provincial Bank of England, branch.	108
Port Madoc	Carnarvonshire District Bank, br.	87
Port Madoc	North & South Wales Bank, branch.	87
Port St. Mary, Isle of Man	Isle of Man Banking Co. Limited, branch.	87
Portadown	Ulster Banking Co. branch.	87, 112
Portadown	Bank of Ireland, branch.	47, 15
Portadown	Belfast Banking Co. branch.	127
Portaferry	Belfast Banking Co. branch.	127
Portarlinton	National Bank, sub-branch.	103
Portland, Dorset	Eliot, Pearce, Eliot & Eliot (Old Bk.) branch.	58
Portland, Dorset	R. & R. Williams & Co.	134
Portobello	National Bank of Scotland, br.	127, 58, 47
Portobello	Clydesdale Banking Co. branch.	25, 87
Portobello	Royal Bank of Scotland, branch.	47, 15
Portree	National Bank of Scotland, br.	127, 58, 47
Portree	North of Scotland Banking Co. br.	24, 127
Portsea	London & Provincial Bank, Limited, branch.	82, 58
Portsea	Grant, Gillman & Long, branch.	58
Portsea	National Provincial Bank of England, branch.	108
Portsea	Capital and Counties Bank, branch.	15
Portsmouth	Bank of England, branch.	15
Portsmouth	Grant, Gillman & Long, head office.	58
Portsmouth	Capital and Counties Bank, branch.	15
Portsoy	North of Scotland Banking Co. br.	24, 127
Portsoy	Union Bank of Scotland, branch.	15
Portumna	Hibernian Joint Stock Banking Co. br.	25
Prescott	Parr's Banking Co. Limited, sub-br.	58
Presteign	Worcester City & County Banking Co. Limited, branch.	93
Presteign	Midland Banking Co. Lim., br.	15, 80
Presteign	Parsons & Co.	25
Preston	Lancaster Banking Co. branch.	24
Preston	Preston Banking Co. head office.	127
Preston	Manchester & County Bank, Lim. br.	127
Preston	Western District Bank, Limited.	134
Puffro'	London & County Banking Co. sub-branch.	80
Pwllheli	North & South Wales Bank, branch.	87
Pwllheli	National Provincial Bank of England, branch.	108
Pwllheli	Carnarvonshire District Bank, branch.	87

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Pwllheli	Pugh, Jones & Co.	127	Rochdale	Manchester & Liverpool District Banking Co. branch.	123
Quay Side, Newcastle-on-Tyne	North Eastern Banking Co. Lim., br.	58	Rochdale	Clement Roys & Co.	87
Queenstown	Bank of Ireland, branch.	47, 15	Rochdale	Joint Stock Bank, Limited.	40
Queenstown	Munster Bank, Limited, branch.	127, 106	Rochdale	Lancashire & Yorkshire Bk., Lim., br.	4
Radcliffe			Rochester	London & Provincial Bank, Limited, branch.	82, 58
Bridge	Manchester & Liverpool District Banking Co. Lim. sub-branch.	123	Rochester	London & County Bank, branch.	80
Radstock	Stuckey's Banking Co. branch.	116	Rochford	Sparrow & Co. branch.	58
Ramelton	Northern Banking Co. branch.	58	Romford	London & County Banking Co. br.	80
Ramsbottom	Manchester & Liverpool District Banking Co. sub-branch.	123	Romsey	Wilts & Dorset Banking Co. branch.	87
Ramsbury	Capital & Counties Bank, branch.		Romsey	Capital & Counties Bank, branch.	
Ramsey			Roscommon	Bank of Ireland, branch.	58, 15
(Hunts)	Veasey & Co.		Roscommon	National Bank, branch.	103
Ramsey			Roscrea	Bank of Ireland, branch.	58, 15
(Isle of Man)	Douglas & Isle of Man Bank, branch.		Roscrea	National Bank, branch.	103
Ramsey			Roseheart	Union Bank of Scotland, branch.	15
(Isle of Man)	Isle of Man Banking Co. Lim. br.		Ross	Gloucestershire Banking Co. branch.	127
Ramsgate	National Provincial Bank of England, branch.		Ross (Hereford)	National Provincial Bank of England, branch.	108
Ramsgate	Hammond & Co. (Canterbury Bank), branch.		Rosscarbery	National Bank, sub-branch.	103
Randallstown	Northern Banking Co. branch.	58	Rothbury	Hodgkin, Barnett & Co. branch.	25
Raphoe	Northern Banking Co. branch.	58	Rothbury	North Eastern Banking Co. Limited, branch.	58
Rathdowney	Munster Bank, Lim., branch.	127, 108	Rotherham	Sheffield & Rotherham Bank, br.	87, 24
Rathdrum	National Bank, sub-branch.	103	Rotherham	Sheffield Banking Co. branch.	123
Rathfriland	Belfast Banking Co. branch.	127	Rotherham	Sheffield Union Banking Co. branch.	112
Rathfriland	Hibernian Joint Stock Banking Co. branch.	25	Rotherham	Clydesdale Banking Co. branch.	25, 87
Rathkeale	National Bank, branch.	103	Rotherham	Royal Bank of Scotland, branch.	15, 47
Rathkeale	Munster Bank, Limited, branch.	127, 108	Royston	Fordham & Co.	24
Rathmines			Royston	Cambridge & Cambridgeshire Bank (Foster's), branch.	112
(Co. Dublin)	National Bank, branch.	103	Royton	Union Bank of Manchester, Limited, sub-branch.	58
Ravenglass	Cumberland Union Banking Co. Lim., branch.	24	Rugby	National Provincial Bank of England, branch.	108
Rawtenstall	Manchester & County Bank, Limited, branch.	87, 127	Rugby	Lloyd's Banking Co. Limited, agency.	25
Reading	John & Charles Simonds & Co.	134	Rugeley	National Provincial Bank of England, branch.	108
Reading	Stephens, Blandy & Co. head office.	25	Rugeley	Lloyd's Banking Co. Limited, br.	28
Reading	London & County Banking Co. br.	80	Runcorn	Parr's Banking Co. Limited.	58
Redditch	Stourbridge & Kidderminster Banking Co. branch.	123	Runcorn	Midland Banking Co. Lim., br.	15, 80
Redditch	Gloucestershire Banking Co. branch.	127	Rutherglen	National Bank of Scotland, br.	127, 58, 47
Redhill	London & County Banking Co. br.	80	Ruthin	London & Provincial Bank, Limited, branch.	58, 82
Redruth	J. M. Williams & Co.	58	Ruthin	North & South Wales Bank, branch.	87
Reepham	Gurneys & Co.	24	Ryde (Isle of Wight)	National Provincial Bank of England, branch.	108
Reigate	London & County Banking Co. br.	80	Ryde (Isle of Wight)	Capital & Counties Bank, branch.	
Renfrew	Union Bank of Scotland, branch.	15	Rye	Curteis, Pomfret & Co. head office.	123
Retford	Beckett & Co. br.	58	Rye	London & County Banking Co. br.	80
Retford	Nottingham and Nottinghamshire Banking Co.		Saffron Walden	London & County Banking Co. br.	80
Retford	Sheffield Union Banking Co. branch.	112	Saffron Walden	Gibson, Tuke & Gibson.	51
Rhayader	Davies, Banks & Davies.	116	St. Albans	E. C. Smith, Marten & Co.	123
Rhayader	North & South Wales Bank, sub-branch.	87	St. Albans	London & County Banking Co. br.	80
Rhyl	North & South Wales Bank, branch.	82, 58	St. Andrews	Clydesdale Banking Co. branch.	25, 87
Rhyl	London & Provincial Bank, Limited, branch.	82, 58	St. Andrews	Bank of Scotland, branch.	20, 47, 123, 15
Rhynie	Aberdeen Town & County Bank, br.	93	St. Andrews	Royal Bank of Scotland, branch.	47, 15
Rhynie	North of Scotland Banking Co. br.	127, 24	St. Andrews	Commercial Bank of Scotland, br.	47, 87
Richmond	London & County Bank, branch.	80	St. Ann's-on-the-Sea	Preston Banking Co. branch.	127
Richmond (Surrey)	London & Provincial Bank, Limited, branch.	82, 58	St. Asaph	North & South Wales Bank, sub-agency.	87
Richmond (Yorkshire)	Roper & Priestman	24	St. Austell	Willyams, Treffry, West & Co.	116
Richmond (Yorkshire)	Swaledale & Wensleydale Banking Co. head office.	58	St. Austell	East Cornwall Bank, branch.	134
Rickmansworth	London & County Banking Co. br.	80	St. Austell	Coode, Shilson & Co.	116
Ringwood (Hants)	Wilts and Dorset Banking Co. branch.	58	St. Austell	Devon & Cornwall Banking Co. br.	24
Ringwood (Hants)	National Provincial Bank of England, branch.	108	St. Clairtown	Commercial Bank of Scotland, sub-branch.	47, 87
Ripley	Nottingham Joint Stock Bank, Lim., branch.	127	St. Clears	London & Provincial Bank, Limited, branch.	82, 58
Ripley (Derbyshire)	Samuel Smith & Co.	123	St. Colomb	Willyams, Wilyams & Co.	116
Ripon	Knaresborough & Claro Banking Co. branch.	25	St. Helens	Parr's Banking Co. branch.	58
Ripon	Bradford Old Bank, Limited, branch.	25	St. Helens	Manchester & Salford Bank, branch.	134
Ripon	York City & County Bank, branch.	25	St. Helens	Southport & West Lancashire Bank.	127
Ripon	Yorkshire Banking Co. branch.	134	St. Ives (Cornwall)	Batten, Carne & Carne.	116
Robertsbridge	London & County Banking Co. sub-branch.	80	St. Ives (Cornwall)	Bolitho, Sons & Co. branch.	114
			St. Ives (Hunts)	Cambridge & Cambridgeshire Bank (Foster's), branch.	112
			St. Ives (Hunts)	Veasey & Co.	24

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St. Ives (Hunts) London & County Bank, branch.....	80	Sheffield Midland Banking Co. Limited, two branches.....	15, 80
St. Just (Corn- wall) Bolitho, Sons & Co. branch.....	114	Sheffield Moor. London & Yorkshire Bank, Limited, sub-branch.....	88, 127
St. Just (Corn- wall) Batten, Carne & Carne.....	116	Sheffield Moor. Midland Banking Co. Lim., br.....	15, 80
St. Leonards London & County Bank, branch.....	80	Sheffield Moor. Sheffield Union Banking Co. branch.....	112
St. Leonards Beeching & Co. agency.....	25	Shepton Mallet. Stuckey's Banking Co. branch.....	116
St. Margaret's, Hope Union Bank of Scotland, branch.....	47, 58	Shepton Mallet. Wilts & Dorset Banking Co. branch.....	87
St. Mary- church Devon & Cornwall Banking Co. sub- branch.....	24	Sherborne Wilts & Dorset Banking Co. branch.....	87
St. Neots (Hunts) Veasey & Co.....	24	Sherborne National Provincial Bank of England, branch.....	108
St. Neots (Hunts) London & County Bank, sub-br.....	80	Shercock Northern Banking Co. agency.....	58
St. Neots Wells, Hodge & Lindsell.....	25	Shifnal Lloyd's Banking Co. Limited, br.....	28
Saintfield Belfast Banking Co. branch.....	127	Shipley Bradford Old Bank, Limited, branch.....	25
Sale Parr's Banking Co. Limited, sub-br.....	87	Shipston-on- Stour Stourbridge & Kidderminster Bank- ing Co. branch.....	123
Salen Clydesdale Banking Co. sub-br.....	25, 58	Shotley Bridge. Hodgkin, Barnett & Co. branch.....	25
Salford Thomas Nash & Sons.....	51	Shotts Bank of Scotland, branch.....	58, 47, 123
Salford Union Bank of Manchester, branch and sub-branch.....	58	Shrewsbury Beck & Co. head office.....	56
Salford Manchester & Salford Bank, branch.....	134	Shrewsbury Burton, Lloyd & Co.....	58
Salford (Cattle Market) Union Bank of Manchester, Limited, sub-branch.....	58	Shrewsbury Lloyd's Banking Co. Limited, br.....	28
Salisbury Capital & Counties Bank, branch.....	24	Shrewsbury Midland Banking Co. Lim., br.....	15, 80
Salisbury J. & W. Pinckney.....	24	Shrewsbury National Provincial Bank of England, branch.....	108
Salisbury Wilts & Dorset Banking Co. head office.....	87	Shrewsbury Roke, Eytton & Co. head office.....	116
Salisbury National Provincial Bank of England, branch.....	108	Sidmouth London & South Western Bank, br.....	86
Saltash Harris, Bulteel & Co. branch.....	116	Silloth Carlisle City & District Bank, branch.....	58
Saltburn York City & County Banking Co., sub-branch.....	25	Silloth Cumberland Union Banking Co., Limited, branch.....	24
Saltcoats Royal Bank of Scotland, br.....	47, 15	Slisden Birkbeck, Robinson & Co. (Craven Bank).....	51
Sandbach Manchester & Liverpool District Banking Co. sub-branch.....	123	Silverdale Manchester & Liverpool District Banking Co. sub-branch.....	123
Sandbach Parr's Banking Co. Limited, sub-br.....	58	Sittingborne London & County Banking Co. br.....	80
Sandgate Jenner & Co.....	80	Sittingborne Vallance & Payne.....	24
Sanddown Hampshire & North Wilts Banking Co. branch.....	106, 58, 93	Skelmersdale Preston Banking Co. sub-branch.....	127
Sandwich London & County Bank, branch.....	80	Skelmersdale Southport & West Lancashire Bank- ing Co.....	127
Sandwich National Provincial Bank of England, sub-branch.....	108	Skibbereen Bank of Ireland, branch.....	58, 15
Sanguhar British Linen Co. branch.....	15, 123	Skibbereen Munster Bank, Limited, branch.....	127, 108
Sanguhar Royal Bank of Scotland, branch.....	47, 15	Skibbereen Provincial Bank of Ireland, branch.....	24
Sauchen (Cluny) North of Scotland Banking Co. br.....	24, 127	Skipiton Yorkshire Banking Co. branch.....	134
Sawbridge- worth Gibson, Tuke & Gibson.....	51	Skipiton Birkbeck, Robinson & Co. branch.....	51
Saxmundham Gurneys & Co.....	24	Slaithwaite Midland Banking Co. sub branch.....	80, 15
Saxmundham London & Provincial Bank, Lim.....	32, 58	Sleaford Peacock, Handleys & Co.....	25
Scarborough Woodhall, Hebden & Co. (Old Bank).....	24	Sleaford Lincoln & Lindsey Banking Co. br.....	112
Scarborough York City & County Banking Co. br.....	24	Sleaford Stamford, Spalding & Boston Bank- ing Co. br.....	24
Scarborough York Union Banking Co. branch.....	58	Sligo Provincial Bank of Ireland, branch.....	24
Scariff National Bank, branch.....	103	Sligo Bank of Ireland, branch.....	15, 47
Seacombe North & South Wales Bank, branch.....	87	Sligo Ulster Banking Co. branch.....	112, 87
Seaham Harbour Woods & Co. branch.....	127	Slough London & County Banking Co. br.....	80
Seaton Wilts & Dorset Banking Co. agency.....	87	Smethwick Lloyd's Banking Co. branch.....	25
Seaton R. & R. Williams & Co. agency.....	134	Smethwick Birmingham, Dudley & District Bank, branch.....	24, 134
Sedbergh Wakefield, Creadson & Co. branch.....	116	Snaith Leeds & County Bank, Limited, br.....	24
Selby York City & County Banking Co.....	25	Snaith York City & County, sub-branch.....	25
Selby Yorkshire Banking Co. branch.....	134	Solihull Lloyd's Banking Co. Lim., sub-br.....	25
Selkirk British Linen Co. branch.....	15, 123	Somerton Stuckey's Banking Co. branch.....	116
Selkirk National Bank of Scotland, br.....	127, 58, 47	Somerton Wilts & Dorset Banking Co. agency.....	87
Selkirk Union Bank of Scotland, br.....	15, 58	Som Cave Yorkshire Banking Co. agency.....	134
Settle Birkbeck, Robinson & Co. head office.....	51	South Lowes- toft Gurneys & Co. agency.....	24
Settle Yorkshire Banking Co. branch.....	134	South Moulton National Provincial Bank of England, branch.....	108
Sevenoaks London & County Bank, branch.....	80	South Pether- ton Stuckey's Banking Co. branch.....	116
Shaftesbury National Provincial Bank of England, branch.....	108	South Shields National Provincial Bank of England, branch.....	108
Shaftesbury Wilts & Dorset Banking Co. branch.....	58	South Shields Woods & Co. branch.....	127
Shanagolden National Bank, sub-branch.....	103	South Shields Dale, Young & Co. head office.....	58
Shanklin Capital & Counties Bank, branch.....	93	South Shields Hodgkin, Barnett & Co. branch.....	25
Shap Whitehaven Banking Co. agency.....	93	South Shields North Eastern Banking Co. Limited, branch.....	58
Shaw Union Bank of Manchester, Limited, sub-branch.....	58	Southampton Lloyd's Banking Co. Limited, agency.....	25
Sheerness London & County Banking Co. br.....	80	Southampton Leamington Priors & Warwickshire Bank, branch.....	134
Sheffield London & Yorkshire Bank, Limited, branch.....	88, 127	Southampton Capital & Counties Bank, branch.....	116, 25
Sheffield Sheffield & Hallamshire Bank.....	58	Southampton Maddison, Atherley & Co.....	116, 25
Sheffield Sheffield Banking Co. head office.....	123	Southampton National Provincial Bank of England, branch.....	108
Sheffield Sheffield & Rotherham Banking Co.....	87, 24	Southampton Wilts & Dorset Banking Co. br.....	87
Sheffield Sheffield Union Banking Co. head office.....	112	Southborough Beeching & Co. agency.....	25
		Southend Sparrow & Co. sub-branch.....	58
		Southminster Sparrow & Co. agency.....	24
		Southport Parr's Banking Co. Limited, br.....	58
		Southport Preston Banking Co. branch.....	127
		Southport Manchester & Salford Bank, br.....	134

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Southport.....	Manchester & Liverpool District Bank, branch	123	Stone.....	Manchester & Liverpool District Banking Co. sub-branch	123
Southport.....	Southport & West Lancashire Banking Co.	127	Stonehaven.....	Aberdeen Town & County Banking Co. branch	93
Southsea.....	National Provincial Bank of England, branch	108	Stonehaven.....	Bank of Scotland, branch	20, 47, 123, 15
Southsea.....	Grant, Gillman & Long, branch	58	Stonehaven.....	North of Scotland Banking Co. br.	24, 127
Southsea.....	Capital & Counties Bank, branch	87	Stonehouse.....	Gloucestershire Banking Co., agency	127
Southwell.....	Nottingham & Notts Banking Co. br.	123	Stonehouse.....	Three Towns Banking Co. Limited, head office	71
Southwell.....	Samuel Smith & Co.	24	Stonehouse.....	Union Bank of Scotland, branch	58
Southwold.....	Gurneys & Co. agency	58	Stony Stratford.....	London & County Banking Co. sub-branch	80
Southwold.....	Lacons, Youell & Co. branch	93	Stony Stratford.....	Bucks & Oxon Union Bank, br.	87
Sowerby Bridge.....	Halifax Joint Stock Banking Co. br.	4	Stony Stratford.....	London & County Banking Co. sub-branch	80
Sowerby Bridge.....	Lancashire & Yorkshire Bank, Lim., branch	25	Stornoway.....	National Bank of Scotland, br.	127, 58, 47
Spalding.....	Garfit, Clayton & Co. agency	25	Stourbridge.....	Stourbridge & Kidderminster Banking Co. head office	123
Spalding.....	Stamford, Spalding & Boston Banking Co. branch	24	Stourbridge.....	Birmingham & Midland Bank, br.	127
Spalding.....	National Provincial Bank of England, branch	108	Stourbridge.....	Midland Banking Co. Limited, br.	15, 80
Spennymoor.....	North Eastern Banking Co. Lim., br.	22	Stourport.....	Stourbridge & Kidderminster Banking Co. sub-branch	123
Spilsby.....	Garfit, Clayton & Co. agency	115	Stow-on-the-Wold.....	Gloucestershire Banking Co. branch	127
Spilsby.....	Lincoln & Lindsay Banking Co. br.	24	Stowmarket.....	Gurneys & Co.	24
Spilsby.....	Stamford, Spalding & Boston Banking Co. agency	24	Stowmarket.....	Oakes, Bevan & Co. branch	24
Stafford.....	Midland Banking Co. Limited, br.	80	Strabane.....	Belfast Banking Co. branch	127
Stafford.....	Manchester & Liverpool District Banking Co. branch	123	Strabane.....	Hibernian Joint Stock Banking Co., branch	25
Stafford.....	Lloyd's Banking Co. Limited, br.	28	Strabane.....	Northern Banking Co. agency	58
Staines.....	Thomas Ashby & Co.	134	Strabane.....	Ulster Banking Co. branch	87, 127
Staithes.....	York City & County Banking Co., sub-branch	25	Strabane.....	Provincial Bank of Ireland, branch	24
Stalbridge.....	National Provincial Bank of England, branch	108	Stradabally.....	National Bank, sub-branch	103
Stalybridge.....	Manchester & Liverpool District Banking Co. branch	123	Stranraer.....	National Bank of Scotland, br.	127, 58, 47
Stalybridge.....	Manchester & County Bank, Limited, branch	87, 127	Stranraer.....	British Linen Co. branch	15, 123
Stamford.....	Stamford, Spalding & Boston Banking Co. head office	24	Stranraer.....	Union Bank of Scotland, branch	47, 58
Stamford.....	Eaton, Cayley & Co. head office	134	Stranraer.....	Clydesdale Banking Co. branch	25, 87
Stamford.....	Northamptonshire Banking Co. br.	87	Stranraer.....	Commercial Bank of Scotland, br.	47, 87
Stamford.....	Midland Banking Co. Limited, br.	15, 80	Stratford-on-Avon.....	Stourbridge & Kidderminster Banking Co. branch	123
Stanhope.....	J. Backhouse & Co. sub-branch	24	Stratford-on-Avon.....	Lloyd's Banking Co. Limited, br.	25
Stevenage.....	Sharples, Tuke, Lucas & Seohm, br.	24	Strathaven.....	Union Bank of Scotland, branch	47, 58
Stewarton.....	Clydesdale Banking Co. branch	25, 87	Strathaven.....	Bank of Scotland, branch	20, 47, 123, 15
Stewarton.....	Royal Bank of Scotland, branch	47, 58	Strathaven.....	Royal Bank of Scotland, branch	47, 15
Stewarton.....	Union Bank of Scotland, branch	47, 58	Strathdon.....	Aberdeen Town & County Banking Co. branch	93
Stewartstown.....	Hibernian Joint Stock Banking Co., sub-branch	25	Stratton.....	Dingley, Peethybridge & Co. branch	127
Stewartstown.....	Ulster Banking Co. agency	87, 112	Stratton.....	East Cornwall Bank, branch	134
Steyning.....	Henty & Co. branch	116	Strichen.....	Aberdeen Town & County Banking Co. branch	93
Steyning.....	London & County Banking Co. br.	80	Strichen.....	North of Scotland Banking Co. br.	24, 127
Stirling.....	Bank of Scotland, branch	123, 47, 15	Stokestown.....	National Bank, branch	103
Stirling.....	Commercial Bank of Scotland, br.	47, 87	Stokestown.....	Northern Banking Co. sub-branch	58
Stirling.....	Clydesdale Banking Co. branch	25, 87	Stromness.....	Union Bank of Scotland, branch	47, 58
Stirling.....	National Bank of Scotland, br.	127, 58, 47	Stromness.....	Commercial Bank of Scotland, br.	47, 87
Stirling.....	Union Bank of Scotland, branch	47, 58	Stromness.....	National Bank of Scotland, br.	127, 58, 47
Stirling.....	Royal Bank of Scotland, branch	15, 47	Stroud.....	Gloucestershire Banking Co. br.	127
Stirling.....	British Linen Co. branch	15, 123	Stroud.....	County of Gloucester Banking Co. br.	87
Stockport.....	Manchester & Liverpool District Banking Co. branch	123	Studley.....	Stourbridge & Kidderminster Banking Co.	123
Stockport.....	Manchester & County Bank, Lim., branch	127, 87	Sturminster.....	National Provincial Bank of England, branch	108
Stockton-on-Tees.....	Jonathan Backhouse & Co. branch	24	Sturminster.....	R. & R. Williams & Co.	134
Stockton-on-Tees.....	Darlington District Joint Stock Banking Co. br.	24	Sudbury.....	Oakes, Bevan & Co. branch	24
Stockton-on-Tees.....	National Provincial Bank of England, branch	108	Sudbury.....	Alexanders, Birkbeck & Co.	25
Stockton-on-Tees.....	North Eastern Banking Co. Limited, branch	58	Sudbury.....	London & County Banking Co. br.	80
Stoke-on-Trent.....	Manchester & Liverpool District Banking Co. branch	123	Sunderland.....	Lambton & Co. branch	24
Stoke-on-Trent.....	National Provincial Bank of England, branch	108	Sunderland.....	Woods & Co. (Union Bank) branch	127
Stokesley.....	Darlington District Joint Stock Banking Co. branch	24	Sunderland.....	Jonathan Backhouse & Co. branch	24
Stokesley.....	National Provincial Bank of England, branch	108	Sunderland.....	National Provincial Bank of England, branch	108
Stone.....	National Provincial Bank of England, branch	108	Sunderland (Chathill).....	North Eastern Banking Co. sub-br.	58
			Surbiton.....	London & County Banking Co. sub-branch	80
			Surbiton.....	London & Provincial Bank, Limited, branch	82, 58
			Sutton (Surrey).....	London & Provincial Bank, Lim. br.	58
			Sutton-in-Ashfield.....	Nottingham & Notts Banking Co. br.	87
			Sutton Bridge.....	Wisbeck & Lincolnshire Bank (Gurneys & Co.), branch	24
			Sutton-Coldfield.....	Lloyd's Banking Co. agency	25
			Swadlincote.....	Leicestershire Banking Co. br.	87
			Swaffham.....	Gurneys & Co.	24

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Swanage	R. & R. Williams & Co.	134	Tipperary	Bank of Ireland, branch	47, 15
Swansea	Glamorganshire Banking Co. br.	24	Tipperary	Munster Bank, Limited, branch	127, 108
Swansea	Swansea Bank, Limited	80	Tipton	Birmingham, Dudley & District Bank, branch	134
Swindon	County of Gloucester Banking Co. br.	87	Tisbury	Wilts & Dorset Banking Co. agency	87
Swindon	Capital & Counties Bank, branch	58, 87, 134	Tiverton	Devon & Cornwall Banking Co. br.	24
Swindon	Wilts & Dorset Banking Co. sub-branch	58, 87, 134	Tiverton	Dunford & Co.	116
Swindon (New Town)	County of Gloucester Banking Co. br.	87	Tiverton	National Provincial Bank of England, branch	108
Swindon (New Town)	Capital & Counties Bank, sub-br.	25	Tobermore	Clydesdale Bank, branch	25
Swinford	Hibernian Joint Stock Banking Co.	25	Tobermory	National Bank of Scotland, br.	127, 58, 47
Tadcaster	York City & County Banking Co. br.	25	Todmorden	Lancashire & Yorkshire Bank, Lim.	4
Tadcaster	Bradford Old Bank, Limited, branch	25	Todmorden	Manchester & Liverpool District Banking Co. branch	123
Tain	British Linen Co. branch	15, 29, 123	Tonbridge	London & County Banking Co. br.	80
Tain	Commercial Bank of Scotland, br.	87	Torphins	Aberdeen Town & County Banking Co. branch	93
Tain	North of Scotland Banking Co. br.	24, 127	Torquay	Vivian, Kitson, Kitson & Kitson	51
Tallow	Munster Bank, Limited, branch	127, 108	Torquay	Devon & Cornwall Bank, branch	24
Tallow	National Bank, sub-branch	103	Torquay	National Provincial Bank of England, branch	108
Tamworth	National Provincial Bank of England, branch	108	Torrington	National Provincial Bank of England, branch	108
Tamworth	Lloyd's Banking Co. Limited, br.	25	Totnes	Devon & Cornwall Banking Co. br.	24
Tandragee	Belfast Banking Co. branch	127	Totnes	Harris, Bulteel & Co.	116
Tarbert (Loch-fine)	Union Bank of Scotland, branch	15	Totnes	National Provincial Bank of England, branch	108
Tarbert	Munster Bank, Limited, branch	127, 108	Tottenham	London & Provincial Bank, Limited, branch	82, 58
Tarland	Union Bank of Scotland, branch	15	Towcester	Wallis & Hewitt	134
Tarland	Aberdeen Town & County Banking Co. branch	93	Towlaw	J. Backhouse & Co. sub-branch	24
Tarves	Aberdeen Town & County Banking Co. branch	93	Towyn	London & Provincial Bank, Limited, branch	58, 82
Taunton	Stuckey's Banking Co. branch	117	Tralee	Bank of Ireland, branch	47, 15
Taunton	Wilts & Dorset Banking Co. br.	58, 134, 86	Tralee	Munster Bank, Limited, branch	127, 108
Tavistock	Gill, Morhead & Co. head office	25	Tralee	Provincial Bank of Ireland, branch	24
Tavistock	Devon & Cornwall Banking Co. br.	24	Tralee	National Bank, branch	103
Tavistock	Dingley, Pethybridge & Co. branch	127	Tranent	Royal Bank of Scotland, branch	15, 47
Teignmouth	Watts, Whidborne & Co. head office	134	Tregaron	London & Provincial Bank, Lim. br.	103
Teignmouth	National Provincial Bank of England, branch	108	Tremadoc	See Fort Madoc.	
Templemore	Provincial Bank of Ireland, branch	24	Treorchy	London & Provincial Bank, Limited, branch	82, 58
Templemore	The National Bank, branch	103	Trim	Bank of Ireland, sub-branch	47, 15
Tenbury	Worcester City & County Banking Co. Limited, branch	93	Trim	Ulster Banking Co. branch	87, 112
Tenby	London & Provincial Bank, Limited, branch	82, 58	Tring	Thomas Butcher & Sons, head office	51
Tenby	National Provincial Bank of England, branch	108	Troon	Union Bank of Scotland, branch	15
Tenterden	Curtis, Pomfret & Co. branch	123	Troon	British Linen Co. branch	15, 29, 123
Tenterden	London & County Banking Co. br.	86	Trowbridge	Capital & Counties Bank, branch	87
Tetbury	County of Gloucester Banking Co. br.	58	Trowbridge	Wilts & Dorset Banking Co. branch	116
Tewkesbury	Lechmere & Co.	116	Truro	Wylliams & Co. head office	24
Tewkesbury	Gloucestershire Banking Co. branch	127	Truro	Devon & Cornwall Banking Co. br.	103
Thame	London & County Banking Co. sub-branch	80	Tuam	National Bank, branch	87, 112
Thame	Bucks & Oxon Union Bank, branch	87	Tubbercurry	Hibernian Joint Stock Banking Co., branch	25
Thame	Cobb, Bartlett & Co.	87	Tullamore	Hibernian Joint Stock Banking Co., branch	25
Thelford	Oakes, Bevan & Co. branch	24	Tullamore	Bank of Ireland, branch	47, 15
Thelford	Gurneys & Co. branch	24	Tullow	National Bank, branch	103
Thirsk	York City & County Banking Co. br.	134	Tunbridge	Beeching & Co. head office	25
Thirsk	Yorkshire Banking Co. branch	58	Tunbridge	Wells	134
Thirsk	York Union Banking Co. branch	25	Tunbridge	Beeching & Co. branch	25
Thomastown	Hibernian Joint Stock Banking Co., branch	87	Tunbridge	Wells	134
Thornbury	Harwood, Hatcher & Co.	134	Tunstall	Manchester & Liverpool District Banking Co. sub-branch	123
Thorne	Beckett & Co. branch	15, 29, 123	Tunstall	Midland Banking Co. Limited, br.	80
Thorne	Yorkshire Banking Co. branch	15	Tunstall	National Provincial Bank of England, branch	108
Thornhill	British Linen Co. branch	20, 15, 47, 123	Turriff	Commercial Bank of Scotland, br.	87
Thornhill	Union Bank of Scotland, branch	80, 15	Turriff	North of Scotland Banking Co. br.	127
Thrapston	Midland Banking Co. sub-branch	24	Turriff	Aberdeen Town & County Banking Co. branch	93
Thrapston	Thrapston & Kettering Bank (Eland & Elands), head office	80, 15	Turriff	Union Bank of Scotland, branch	15
Thrapston	Northamptonshire Union Bank, br.	127, 58, 47	Tuxford	Beckett & Co. (Mondays)	58
Thurles	Bank of Ireland, branch	47, 15	Twickenham	London & Provincial Bank, Limited, branch	58, 82
Thurles	National Bank, branch	103	Tydesley	Union Bank of Manchester, branch	58
Thurso	Aberdeen Town & County Bank, br.	93	Uckfield	Molineux & Co. agency	134
Thurso	Bank of Scotland, branch	20, 15, 47, 123	Uddington	Bank of Scotland, branch	20, 47, 123, 15
Thurso	British Linen Co. branch	15, 29, 123	Udny	Aberdeen Town and County Banking Co. branch	93
Thurso	Commercial Bank of Scotland, br.	127, 58, 47	Ulverston	Cumberland & Union Banking Co. Limited, branch	24
Ticehurst	London & County Banking Co. br.	127	Ulverston	Lancaster Banking Co. branch	24
Tideswell	Manchester & County Bank, Limited, sub-branch	127	Ulverston	Wakefield, Crewdson & Co. branch	116
Tighnabruaich	Royal Bank of Scotland, branch	15, 47			
Tillicoultry	Union Bank of Scotland, branch	15			
Tillicoultry	Clydesdale Banking Co. branch	25			
Tillicoultry	Royal Bank of Scotland, branch	15, 47			
Tipperary	National Bank, branch	103			
Tipperary	Provincial Bank of Ireland, branch	24			

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Uppingham	Stamford, Spalding & Boston Bank- ing Co. branch	24	Wem (Salop)	National Provincial Bank of England, branch	108
Uppingham	Eaton, Cayley & Co. branch	134	Wemyss Bay	The Clydesdale Banking Co. br.	25
Uppingham	Leicestershire Banking Co. branch	87	Wenlock	Cooper, Burton & Sons	134
Upton-on-			Weobley	Gloucestershire Banking Co.	127
Severn	Lechmere & Co.	116	West Brom-		
Upton-on-			wich	Birmingham, Dudley & District Banking Co. branch	134
Severn	Gloucestershire Banking Co. agency	127	West Brom-		
Usk	Gloucestershire Banking Co. agency	127	wich	Staffordshire Joint Stock Bank, Lim., branch	24
Usk	London & Provincial Bank, Limited, branch	58, 82	West Hartle-		
Uttoxeter	Burton, Uttoxeter & Ashbourne Union Bank	116	pool	J. Backhouse & Co. branch	24
Uttoxeter	Midland Banking Co. Limited, br.	15, 80	West Hartle-		
Uxbridge	Hull, Smith & Co.	58	pool	North Eastern Banking Co. Limi, br.	58
Uxbridge	London and County Banking Co. br.	80	West Hartle-		
Ventnor (Isle of Wight)	Capital and Counties Bank, branch		pool	National Provincial Bank of England, branch	108
Virginia	Northern Banking Co. branch	58	West Hough-		
Wadebridge	East Cornwall Bank, branch	134	ton	Bank of Bolton, sub-branch	24
Wainfleet	Stamford, Spalding and Boston Bank- ing Co. branch	24	West Hough-		
Wakefield	Leatham, Tew & Co. head office	24	ton	Parr's Banking Co. Limited, sub-br.	58
Wakefield	Wakefield & Barnsley Union Bank	58	West Linton	Bank of Scotland, branch	20, 47, 123, 15
Wakefield	Leeds & County Banking Co. Lim., branch	24	West Malling	London & County Banking Co. sub- branch	80
Wallingford	Hedges, Wells & Co.	87	Westbury	Wilts & Dorset Banking Co. agency	58, 134, 87
Wallingford	London and County Banking Co. br.	80	Westbury	Capital and Counties Bank, branch	
Walsall	Birmingham Banking Co. Lim., br.	87	Westgate-on-		
Walsall	Lloyd's Banking Co. Limited, br.	25	Sea	Cobb & Co.	25
Walsall	Staffordshire Joint Stock Bank, br.	71	Westerham	London and County Banking Co. br.	80
Walton-on-			Weston-super-		
Thames	Thomas Ashby & Co.	134	Mare	Stuckey's Banking Co. branch	116
Wantage	London and County Banking Co. br.	80	Weston-super-		
Ware	London & County Banking Co. br.	80	Mare	Wilts and Dorset Banking Co. branch	58, 134, 87
Wareham	R. & R. Williams & Co.	134	Westport	Ulster Banking Co. branch	87, 112
Wareham	National Provincial Bank of England, branch	208	Westport	Bank of Ireland, branch	47, 15
Warminster	Capital and Counties Bank, branch	87	Wetherby	Yorkshire Banking Co. branch	134
Warminster	Wilts & Dorset Bank Co. branch	87	Wetherby	Knaresborough and Claro Banking Co. branch	25
Warrington	Parr's Banking Co. Lim., head office	58	Wexford	Bank of Ireland, branch	47, 15
Warrington	Manchester and Liverpool District Banking Co. branch	123	Wexford	National Bank, branch	203
Warrington	Lancashire and Yorkshire Bank, Lim. branch	4	Wexford	Provincial Bank of Ireland, branch	24
Warwick	Greenway, Smith & Greenways, head office	58	Weybridge	London & County Banking Co. sub- branch	80
Warwick	Lloyd's Banking Co. Limited, branch	25	Weymouth	Eliot, Pearce, Eliot & Eliot, head of- fice	58
Warwick	Leamington Priors & Warwickshire Bank, branch	134	Weymouth	Stuckey's Banking Co.	116
Waterfoot	Lancashire and Yorkshire Bank, Lim. branch	4	Weymouth	R. & R. Williams & Co.	134
Waterford	Bank of Ireland, branch	47, 15	Weymouth	Wilts & Dorset Banking Co. br.	58, 134, 87
Waterford	National Bank, branch	103	Whaley Bridge	Manchester and County Bank, Lim., sub-branch	87
Waterford	Provincial Bank of Ireland, branch	24	Whitburn	Commercial Bank of Scotland, br.	87
Waterside	Ulster Banking Co. agency	87, 112	Whitby	National Provincial Bank of England, branch	108
Watford	London and County Banking Co. br.	80	Whitby	Simpson, Chapman & Co. (Old Bank)	24
Watford	Bucks and Oxon Union Bank, branch	87	Whitby	York City and County Bank, branch	25
Wath-upon-			Whitchurch	Midland Banking Co. Lim., branch	15, 80
Dearne	Barnsley Banking Co. branch	25	Whitchurch		
Watton	Gurneys & Co. branch	24	(Salop)	National Provincial Bank of England, branch	108
Wedmore	Stuckey's Banking Co. branch	116	Whitchurch		
Wednesbury	Lloyd's Banking Co. Limited, branch	26	(Salop)	Whitchurch and Ellesmere Banking Company, head office	127
Wednesbury	Staffordshire Joint Stock Bank, Lim., branch	71	Whitehaven	The Clydesdale Banking Co. branch	35
Wednesbury	Birmingham and Midland Bank, br.	127	Whitehaven	Whitehaven Joint Stock Banking Co.	93
Welchpool	North and South Wales Bank, br.	87	Whitehaven	Bank of Whitehaven, Limited, head office	58
Welchpool	Beck & Co.	56	Whitehaven	Cumberland Union Banking Co. Lim. branch	24
Wellingbor-			Whithorn	Clydesdale Banking Co. branch	25
ough	Northamptonshire Union Bank, br.	134	Whithorn	National Bank of Scotland, br.	127, 58, 47
Wellingbor-			Whitstable	Hammond & Co. (Canterbury Bank) branch	58
ough	Northamptonshire Banking Co. br.	87	Whitstable	London & County Banking Co. sub- branch	80
Wellington			Whittlesea	Wisbech & Lincolnshire Bank (Gur- neys & Co.) branch	24
(Salop)	Lloyd's Banking Co. Limited, branch	28	Whitworth	Manchester & Liverpool District Banking Co. sub-branch	123
Wellington			Wick	Aberdeen Town and County Banking Co. branch	93
(Salop)	Midland Banking Co. Lim., branch	15, 80	Wick	Bank of Scotland, branch	15, 20, 47, 123
Wellington			Wick	British Linen Co. Bank, branch	15, 20, 123
(Som.)	Stuckey's Banking Co.	116	Wick	Commercial Bank of Scotland, branch	87
Wellington			Wick	Union Bank of Scotland, branch	15
(Som.)	Fox Brothers & Co. branch	51	Wicklow	National Bank, branch	103
Wells	Stuckey's Banking Co. branch	116			
Wells	Wilts and Dorset Banking Co. branch	58, 134, 87			
Wells (Nor-					
folk)	Gurneys & Co.	24			
Wells (Nor-					
folk)	London & Provincial Bank, Limited, branch	82, 58			

BANQUES DE LA GRANDE BRETAGNE ET D'IRLAND.

Wicklow	Hibernian Joint Stock Banking Co. br	25	Wolverhampton	Staffordshire Joint Stock Bank, Lim., head office.	15
Widnes	Midland Banking Co. Limited, br.	15, 80	Wolverhampton	Midland Banking Co. Limited, br.	15, 80
Widnes	Parr's Banking Co. Limited, branch.	58	Wolverhampton	County of Stafford Bank.	15, 80
Wigan	Manchester & Liverpool District Banking Co. branch.	123	Wolverton	Bucks and Oxon Union Bank, br.	15, 80
Wigan	Manchester and County Bank, Lim., branch.	87, 127	Woodbridge	Alexanders, Birkbeck & Co.	15, 80
Wigan	Parr's Banking Co. Limited, branch.	58	Woodbridge	Bacon, Cobbold & Co.	15, 80
Wigton	Cumberland Union Banking Co. Lim. branch.	24	Woodside	Aberdeen Town and County Banking Co. branch.	15, 80
Wigton	Carlisle and Cumberland Banking Co. branch.	87	Woodstock	J. C. & A. Gillett, branch.	15, 80
Wigton	Bank of Whitehaven, Limited, br.	58	Wooler	North Eastern Banking Co. Lim., br.	15, 80
Wigtown	British Linen Co. branch.	15, 29, 123	Wooler	British Linen Co. branch.	15, 29, 123
Wigtown	Clydesdale Banking Co. branch.	25	Woolwich	Capital and Counties Bank, branch.	15, 29, 123
Willenhall	Staffordshire Joint Stock Bank, Lim., branch.	24	Woolwich	London and County Banking Co. br.	15, 29, 123
Williton	Stuckey's Banking Co. branch.	116	Woolwich	London and Provincial Bank, Lim., branch.	15, 29, 123
Wilmslow	Union Bank of Manchester, Limited, branch.	58	Wootton Bassett	Capital and Counties Bank, branch.	15, 29, 123
Wilton	Wilts and Dorset Banking Co. agency	58, 134, 87	Wootton Bassett	Wilts and Dorset Banking Co. branch.	15, 29, 123
Wimbledon	London and South Western Bank, Limited, branch.	86	Worcester	Berwick & Co. (Old Bank)	87, 58, 134
Wimborne	National Provincial Bank of England, branch.	108	Worcester	National Provincial Bank of England, branch.	108
Wimborne	Wilts and Dorset Banking Co. branch.	87, 134, 58	Worcester	Worcester City and County Banking Co. Limited, head office.	108
Wincanton	Stuckey's Banking Co. branch.	116	Worcester	Stourbridge & Kidderminster Banking Co. branch.	108
Wincanton	Wilts and Dorset Banking Co. sub-br.	87, 134, 58	Workington	Cumberland & Union Banking Co. Limited, branch.	108
Winchcomb	Gloucester Banking Co. agency.	24	Workington	Carlisle City and District Bank, br.	108
Winchester	Capital and Counties Bank, branch.	134	Workington	Bank of Whitehaven, Limited, br.	108
Winchester	Bulpet & Hall, head office.	80	Workington	The Clydesdale Banking Co. branch.	108
Winchester	Deane & Co.	24	Worksop	Beckett & Co. branch.	108
Winchester	London and County Banking Co. br.	134	Worksop	Nottingham and Nottinghamshire Banking Co. branch.	108
Widmermere	Lancaster Banking Co. branch.	80	Worthing	Henty & Co. head office.	108
Windsor	Neville, Reid & Co.	58	Worthing	London and County Banking Co. br.	108
Windsor	London and County Banking Co. br.	80	Wotton-under-Edge	National Provincial Bank of England, branch.	108
Winsford	Parr's Banking Co. Limited, sub-br.	58	Wotton-under-Edge	County of Gloucester Banking Co. branch.	108
Winsford	Union Bank of Manchester, Limited, sub-branch.	58	Wrexham	North and South Wales Bank, branch.	108
Winslow	Bucks and Oxon Union Bank, branch.	87	Wrexham	National Provincial Bank of England, branch.	108
Winslow	Bartlett & Co.	87	Wrotham	London and County Banking Co. sub-branch.	108
Winterton	London and Yorkshire Bank, Lim., sub-branch.	83, 127	Wycombe	See High Wycombe	108
Wirksworth	Moore & Robinson's Notts Banking Co. Limited, branch.	123	Wymondham	Gurneys & Co. branch.	108
Wirksworth	Crompton & Evans Union Bank, Lim.	58	Yarmouth	Gurneys & Co.	108
Wisbech	Wisbech and Lincolnshire Bank (Gurneys & Co.) head office.	24	Yarmouth	Lacons, Youell & Co. head office.	108
Wisbech	National Provincial Bank of England, branch.	108	Yarmouth	London and Provincial Bank, Lim., branch.	108
Wishaw	Royal Bank of Scotland, branch.	47	Yarmouth	National Provincial Bank of England, branch.	108
Wishaw	British Linen Co. branch.	15, 29, 123	Yeovil	Stuckey's Banking Co. branch.	108
Wishaw	Commercial Bank of Scotland, branch.	88	Yeovil	Wilts & Dorset Banking Co. br.	108
Witham	Mills, Errington, Bawtree & Co. br.	58	York	Swan, Clough & Co.	108
Withington	Manchester & County Bank, Limited, sub-branch.	127	York	York City and County Bank, head office.	108
Witney	Gillets & Clinch.	58	York	York Union Banking Co. head office.	108
Witney	London and County Banking Co. br.	80	York	Yorkshire Banking Co. branch.	108
Wiveliscombe	William Hancock.	87	York Town	J. & C. Simonds & Co.	108
Wiveliscombe	Stuckey's Banking Co. branch.	116	Youghal	Bank of Ireland, branch.	108
Woburn	London and County Banking Co. br.	89	Youghal	Provincial Bank of Ireland, branch.	108
Woburn	Bassett, Son & Harris, sub-branch.	24	Ystalyfera	Swansea Bank, sub-branch.	108
Wokingham	J. & C. Simonds & Co.	134			
Wolverhampton	Wolverhampton & Staffordshire Banking Co.	134			
Wolverhampton	Lloyd's Banking Co. Limited, branch.	28			

BANKS OF GREECE.

BANKEN VON GRIECHENLAND.

BANQUES DE LA GRECE.

ATHENS AND PIRAEUS, pop. 65,557. Prov. Attica.
 { Βιομηχανική Τράπεζα,
 { Industrial Bank.
 { Ἐθνική Τράπεζα,
 { National Bank.
 { Ἰόνικη Τράπεζα,
 { Ionian Bank.
 { Πιστωτική Τράπεζα,
 { Bank of General Credit.
 { Banque Hellénique de Crédit
 { Général.
CEPHALONIA, pop. 77,382.
 Ionian Islands.
 Ἰόνικη Τράπεζα,—Ionian Bank.
CORFU, pop. 15,142. Ionian
 Islands.
 Ἐθνική Τράπεζα,—National
 Bank.
 Ἰόνικη Τράπεζα,—Ionian Bank.
KALAMATA, pop. 6,327. Prov.
 Messinia.
 Ἐθνική Τράπεζα,—National
 Bank.

MISSOLOGY, pop. 5,714.
 Prov. Aetolin.
 Ἐθνική Τράπεζα,—National
 Bank.
PATRAS, pop. 16,641. Prov.
 Achaia.
 Πιστωτική Τράπεζα,—Bank of
 General Credit.
PIRAEUS, (See Athens.)
PIRGOS, pop. Prov. Achaia.
 Ἐθνική Τράπεζα,—National
 Bank.
SALONA, pop. 6,234. Prov.
 Rhthiotis.
 Ἐθνική Τράπεζα,—National
 Bank.
SYRA, pop. 20,996. Island Syra.
 Ἐθνική Τράπεζα,—National
 Bank.
 Πιστωτική Τράπεζα,—Bank of
 General Credit.
 Société Hellénique de Change de
 Valeurs.

List of Bankers in Syra.
 Proios, S. K.
 Vafiadakis, D.
 Carally Bros.
 Corsnios, E. Z.
 Elpithophoros Lathopoulos.
 Kallis, Nicholas.
 Pangalos (S.) & Brother.
VOSTIZZA, pop. 3,936. Prov.
 Achaia.
 Ἐθνική Τράπεζα,—National
 Bank.
ZANTE, pop. 17,510. Island of
 Zante.
 Ἰόνικη Τράπεζα,—Ionian Bank.
 Πιστωτική Τράπεζα,—Bank of
 General Credit.
 Barfi & Co.

BANKS OF ITALY.

BANKEN VON ITALIEN.

BANQUES DE L'ITALIE.

ACIREALE, pop. 35,787. Prov.
 Ancona.
 Banca Depositi e Sconti.
ALESSANDRIA, pop. 57,079.
 Prov. Alessandria.
 Banca Agricola Industriale.
 Banca Popolare.
 Banca Nazionale.
ANCONA, pop. 45,741. Prov.
 Ancona.
 Banca Popolare.
 Banca Nazionale.
 Almagia e Servadio.
 Beer e Ferroni.
 Beer e Vivanti.
 Moore, Morellet & Cia.
AQUILA, pop. 15,732. Prov.
 Aquila.
 Banca Popolare.
 Banca Nazionale.
AREZZO, pop. 10,400. Prov.
 Arezzo.
 Banca Napoli.
 Banca Popolare.
ASCOLI, pop. 17,344. Prov.
 Ascoli Piceno.
 Banca Nazionale.

BELLUNO, pop. 15,509. Prov.
 Belluno.
 Banca Popolare.
 Banca Nazionale.
BENEVENTO, pop. 20,133. Prov.
 Benevento.
 Banca Popolare.
 Banca Nazionale.
BERGAMO, pop. 37,363. Prov.
 Bergamo.
 Banca Bergamasca.
 Banca Popolare.
 Banca Nazionale.
BOLOGNA, pop. 89,104. Prov.
 Bologna.
 Banca Industriale e Commerciale.
 Banca Popolare.
 Banca Nazionale.
 Felice Carazza.
 Renoli Buggio & Cia.
BRESCIA, pop. 38,906. Prov.
 Brescia.
 Banca Popolare.
 Banca Nazionale.
 Banca Provinciale.
CAGLIARI, pop. 33,039. Island
 of Sardinia.
 Banca di Cagliari.
 Banca Nazionale.

CALTAGIRONE, pop. 25,978.
 Prov. Catania.
 Banca Depositi e Sconti.
CALTANISSETTA, pop. 26,156.
 Island of Sicily.
 Banca di Napoli.
 Banca Nazionale.
CAMOGGI, pop. 4,985. Province
 Genoa.
 Banca Camogliese.
CAMPOBASSO, pop. 14,090. Prov.
 Campobasso.
 Banca Nazionale.
CASERTA, pop. 29,451. Prov.
 Caserta.
 Banca di Napoli.
 Banca Nazionale.
CASTELLAMARE, pop. 18,305.
 Prov. Naples.
 Banca Consorziale.
 Banca Nazionale.
CATANIA, pop. 84,379. Prov.
 Catania.
 Banca Depositi e Sconti.
 Banca Depositi e Pegni.
 Banca di Napoli.

BANQUES DE L'ITALIE.

Banca di Sicilia.
Banca di N.
Banca Nazionale.
Banca Popolare.
Ant. Peratoner e Figli.
F. Mathey e Cia.
Rietman e Alling.

CATANZARO, pop. 24,900. Prov. Catanzaro.
Banca di Napoli.
Banca Nazionale.

CHIAVARI, pop. 11,521. Prov. Genoa.
Banca Chiavari.

CHIETI, pop. 23,602. Prov. Chieti.
Banca di Napoli.
Banca Nazionale.

CIVITAVECCHIA, pop. 11,640. Prov. Rome.
Stefano Gargana.
Antonio Montanucci.

COMO, pop. 24,350. Prov. Como.
Banca Popolare.
Banca Nazionale.
Tafana, Favero, Bianchi e Cia.

COSENZA, pop. 15,962. Prov. Cosenza.
Banca Nazionale.

CREMONA, pop. 30,508. Prov. Cremona.
Banca Nazionale.
Banca Popolare.
Società Popolare di Mutuo. Cremona.

CUNEO, pop. 22,882. Prov. Cuneo.
Banca Popolare.
Banca Nazionale.

FERRARA, pop. 72,447. Prov. Ferrara.
Banca di Ferrara.
Banca Nazionale.
Banca Popolare.
Pacifico Cavalieri.

FLORENCE, pop. 167,093. Prov. Tuscany.
Banca di Credito Toscano.
Banca Nazionale.
Banca Nazionale Toscana.
Banca di Napoli.
Du Fresne.
Emanuele Fenzi e Cia.
French e Cia.
Guarducci, A. e Cia.
Haskard e Cia.
Huntington e Cia [H. G.]
Kay, [W. H.]
Maquay, Hooker e Cia.
Wagniere e Cia [F.]

FOGGIA, pop. 38,138. Prov. Foggia.
Banca di Napoli.
Banca Napoli.
Banca Nazionale.

FORLÌ, pop. 38,480. Prov. Forlì.
Banca Nazionale.
Banca Popolare.

GENOA, pop. 161,669. Prov. Genoa.
Banca di Cenoa.
Banca di Risparmio.
Banca di Sconto.
Banca Generale.
Banca Marittima.
Banca Nazionale.
Banca Popolare.

Banca Provinciale.
Società Generale di Credito Mobiliare.
Angelo Carrara.
Balduino, [D. e G.]
Barberis Camillo.
Bart, Patoir e Figli.
Bingen Fratelli.
Bollo Fratelli.
Bonguadagno e Pezzolo.
Cataldi e Figli, [G.]
Croce, [A. e C.]
Dapples e Cia.
Dapples, [Henry.]
DeSandoz, [C. e C.]
Granet, Brown e Cia.
Hofer, Rod. e Cia.
Kelly, Ballestrino e Cia.
Massone Fratelli e Cia.
Mathey Augusto.
Muzzio, Massa e Cia.
Oliva F. Giacinto.
Parodi e Fratelli, [G.]
Pozzoni Fratelli.
Quatara Fratelli.
Rossi Fratelli.
Tedeschi, Bonini e Cia.

GIRGENTI, pop. 19,603. Prov. Girgenti.
Banca Napoli.
Banca Nazionale.
Banca Siciliana.
Gaspere Ginclice e figli.
Giuseppe Carmana.
Leopold Dictsch.
Luigi Grantet e Figlio.
Luigi Caratozeolo e figli.

LECCE, pop. 23,247. Prov. Lecce.
Banca di Napoli.
Banca Nazionale.
Banca Popolare.

LEGHORN, 97,096. Prov. Leghorn.
Banca di Livorno.
Banca di Napoli.
Banca Nazionale del regno d'Italia.
Banca Nazionale Toscana.
Banca Popolare.
Angelo Uzielli.
Felice Uzielli.
Flli. Soria fu R.
Levi Moisè di Vita.
Macbean e Cia, [Alex.]
Maquay, Hooker e Cia.
Rignano, [A. e G.]
Salmon, [Saul.]
Slaghek, [S. H.]

LICATA, pop. 15,966. Prov. Girgenti.
Banca Nazionale.
Banca Siciliano.
M. e G. Vecchio e Cia.

LUCCA, pop. 68,204. Prov. Lucca.
Banca di credito Toscano.
Banca di Napoli.
Banca Nazionale.
Banca Nazionale Toscana.
Banca Popolare.
G. di F. Francesconi.
Luigi Gori.

MACERATA, pop. 19,831. Prov. Macerata.
Banca Nazionale.
Banca Popolare.

MANTUA, pop. 26,687. Prov. Mantua.
Banca Nazionale.
Banca Popolare.

MARSALA, pop. 34,202. Island Sicily.
Ingham, Whitaker & Co.
Spanò Bonanno e Cia.
Woodhouse & Co.

MASSA, pop. 18,031. Massa e Carrara.
Banca Popolare.

MESSINA, pop. 111,854. Prov. Messina.
Banca Siciliana.
Banca di Napoli.
Banca di Sicilia.
Banca Nazionale.
Banca Popolare.

MILAN, pop. 260,997. Prov. Milan.
Adami e Cavezzali.
Aliprandi [G.] e Cia.
Banca di Credito.
Banca Generale di Roma.
Banca Lombarda.
Banca Mutua Popolare.
Banca Mutua Popolare Agricola Milanese.
Banca Nazionale.
Bariola e Cia.
Belinzaghi [Giulio-Count.]
Bertarelli [Napoleone.]
Bianchi Federico e Cia.
Blanc, Besozzi e Cia.
Blum [M.] e Bondi.
Brot, [Carlo Fran.]
Burocco e Casanova.
Cantoni, Angelo e Cia.
Cantoni, Padoa e Cia.
Carni, [Felice.]
Castoldi, [Achille.]
Castoldi, [Achille.]
Comerio, [A.]
Compagnoni, [Francesco.]
Crespi, [G.] e Cia.
D'Italia, [Giacomo.]
DeBenedetti, Salvatore e Cia.
DeVecchi, [Cav. Pasquale] e Cia.
Facheris, [R.]
Fano, [M. e H.]
Finck e Scherbins.
Galli, [Gaetano.]
Jorion Fratelli.
Keller eredi.
Levi, [Felice.]
Levi, [Leone.]
Mack, Wiegell e Kreutzer e Cia.
Mylius, Enrico e Cia.
Norsa, [Fortunato.]
Pisa, [Zaccaria.]
Sardi e Cia.
Spagliardi, [Giuseppe e Antonio] e Cia.
Spinelli, [Carlo.]
Tagliabue, [Esiodo.]
Ulrich e Cia.
Villa e Vimercati.
Vogel e Cia.
Vonwiller e Cia.
Worchex, [Antonio.]
Weill-Schott Figli e Cia.
Weiss Fratelli.
Wilson Pillaus e Cia.

MODENA, pop. 56,200. Prov. Modena.
Banca Nazionale.
Banca Popolare.
Frilli Sanguinetti.
Verono, [A.]

NAPLES, pop. 449,301. Prov. Naples.
Banca di Napoli.
Banca Napolitana.
Banca Nazionale.

BANKS OF ITALY.

Banca Popolare.
Meerricoffre e Cia.
Ferand e Fils Figlio.

NICOSIA, pop. 14,789. Island Sicily.
Banca Depositi e Sconti.

NOVARA, pop. 29,516. Prov. Novara.
Banca Nazionale.
Banca Popolare.

PADUA, pop. 66,208. Prov. Padua.
Banca Nazionale.
Banca Popolare.
Banca Veneta.

PALERMO, pop. 228,483. Island Sicily.
Banca Nazionale.
Banco di Sicilia.
Wedekind e Cia.

PARMA, pop. 42,169. Prov. Parma.
Banca Nazionale.
Banca Popolare.

PAVIA, pop. 28,122. Prov. Pavia.
Banca Nazionale.
Banca Popolare.

PERUGIA, pop. 49,192. Prov. Perugia.
Banca Nazionale.
Banca Popolare.

PESARO-URBINO, pop. 10,484. Prov. Pesaro and Urbino.
Banca Nazionale.
Banca Popolare.

PIACENZA, pop. 32,372. Prov. Piacenza.
Banca Nazionale.
Banca Popolare Piacentina.

PISA, pop. 50,331. Prov. Pisa.
Banca Nazionale del regno d'Italia.
Banca Nazionale Toscana.
Banca Pisana.
Banca Popolare.
Banca Simonelli.
Maquay, Hooker and Co.

PONTEDEVA, pop. 10,817. Prov. Pisa.
Banca Industriale.

PORTO MAURIZIO, pop. 7,038. Prov. Porto Maurizio.
Banca Garibaldi.
Banca Nazionale.
Banca di Nizza.

POTENZA, pop. 18,513. Prov. Potenza.
Banca Nazionale.

RAVENNA, pop. 58,904. Prov. Ravenna.
Banca Nazionale.

REGGIO CALABRIA, pop. 19,083. Prov. Reggio di Calabria.
Banca di Napoli.
Banca Nazionale.

REGGIO Emilia, pop. 19,131. Prov. Reggio nell' Emilia.
Banca Nazionale.
Banca Popolare.

ROME, pop. 420,875. (City and suburbs). Prov. Rome.
Banca di Napoli.
Banca di Roma.
Banca di Santo Spirito.
Banca di Sicilia.
Banca Italiana di depositi e Conti Correnti.
{ Banca Mutua Artigiana e cassa di Risparmio.
Banca Nazionale del Regno d'Italia.
Banca Popolare.
Banca Romana.
Banca Tiberina.
Cassa di Risparmio di Roma.
Cerasi, [A.]
Gallarati e Cia.
Guerini e Cia.
Linden, [T.] Macbean e Cia.
Macquay, Hooker e Cia.
Marignoli e Tomasini.
Plowden e Cia.
Schmidt, Nast e Cia.
Spada e Flamini.
Terwagne [François.] e Cia.
Wagnière [Frederick] e Cia.
Wedekind [Carlo] e Cia.

ROVIGO, pop. 7,452. Prov. Rovigo.
Banca Nazionale.
Banca Popolare.

SALERNO, pop. 27,759. Prov. Salerno.
Banca Nazionale.
Banco Popolare.

SAN REMO, pop. 7,927. Prov. Porto Maurizio.
Banca Nazionale.

SASSARI, pop. 30,542. Island Sardinia.
Banca Nazionale.
Banca Popolare.

SAVONA, pop. 16,080. Prov. Genoa.
Banca Marittima.
Banca Nazionale.

SIENA, pop. 22,965. Prov. Siena.
Banca Popolare.

SYRACUSE, pop. 20,035. Island Sicily.
Banca Nazionale.
Banca Popolare.

TRAPANI, pop. 26,914. Island Sicily.
Banca di Napoli.
Banca Nazionale d'Italia.
Bancavello.
Banca Siciliana.
Leonardo Morrone e Cia.

TREVISO, pop. 16,824. Prov. Treviso.
Banca Nazionale.
Banca Popolare.

TURIN, pop. 192,443. Prov. Turin.
Banca di Napoli. (Branch.)
Banca di Piccola Industria e Commercio.
Banca di Sconto e Sete.
Banca di Torino.
Banca Industriale Subalpina.
Banca Nazionale.
Banca Piemontese.
Banca Popolare di Torino.
Società di Credito Mobiliare Italiano.
Allasia fratelli.
Andreis e Cia.
Arnaud, V. e Cia.
Barbaroux padre e figlio.
Beltramo fratelli.
Bernè Fedele e Cia.
Bianchi [Carlo.] e Cia.
Bianchi [N.] e Cia.
Cerisole, [L. e B.]
Ceriaia fratelli.
Craponne [S.]
DeFornex [G.] e Cia.
Dumontel [G.] e figlio.
Geisser [Ulrico.] e Cia.
Gaydon [A.] e Cia.
Giovanni Donn e Cia.
Levi, Treves e Cia.
Musso e Guillot.
Marsaglia fratelli e Cia.
Mylhus, [J. E.]
Malvano, Olivetti e Cia.
Nigra fratelli.
Piaggio di Pietro fratelli.
Roland Maison e Cia.
Ronco e Charbonier.
Soldati Constantino e Cia.
Soldati Filippo e Fratelli.
Teja Vincenzo e Cia.

UDINE, pop. 22,004. Prov. Udine.
Banca Nazionale.
Banca Popolare.
Banca Udine.

VENICE, pop. 128,901. Prov. Venice.
Banca di Credito Veneto.
Banca di Udine.
Banca Mutua Popolare.
Banca Nazionale.
Banca Veneta di depositi e conti correnti.
Blumenthal, [S. e A.]
Levi [Jacob.] e figli.
Leyratt [P.] e Cia.
Reitmeyer [Teodoro.] e Cia.
Todoros [E.] e Cia.
Treves, [Giacomo.]

VERONA, pop. 66,086. Prov. Verona.
Banca di Verona.
Banca Nazionale.
Banca Mutua Popolare.

VICENZA, pop. 26,944. Prov. Vicenza.
Banca Nazionale.
Banca Popolare.

BANKS OF THE ISLAND OF MALTA.

BANKEN DER INSEL MALTA.

BANQUES DE L'ILE DE MALTE.

VALETTA, pop. 53,000.
Banco Anglo Maltese.
Banco di Malta.

Bell & Co. (James).
Duckworth & Co. (R.)
Scicluna & Sons, (Joseph).

Segnand, Charles Breed.
Taglie ferro & Sons, (B.)

BANKS OF THE NETHERLANDS.

BANQUES DES PAYS-BAS.

BANKEN DER NEDERLANDE.

ALKMAAR, pop. 11,384. Prov.
North Holland.

Coster & van Leeuwen.
de Lange, (J.)

ALMELO, pop. 4,129. Prov.
Overijssel.

Dijkers & Co.
Ledeboer & Co.

AMSTERDAM, pop. 289,982.
Prov. North Holland.

Amsterdamsche Bank.
Amsterdamsche Succursale.
Banque de Paris et des Pays-Bas.
Handelsbank.
Nederlandsch Indische Handels-
bank.
Nederlandsche Bank.
Nederlandsche Handel & Maat-
schappij.

Swinaamsche Bank.
Twentsche Bankvereeniging.
Aisberg, Goldberg & Co.
Becker & Fuld.
Boissevain (Adolph) & Co.
Determeyer, Weslingh & Zoon.
Gels Teixeira de Mattos.
Goll & Co.
Hope & Co.
Insinger & Co.
Ketwich & Voombergh.
Lens & Bergsma.
Lippman, Rosenthal & Co.
Pick (U. F.) & Co.
Raphael (S.) & Co.
Valentin, (A. S.)
Wertheim & Gompertz.

ARNHEIM, pop. 34,064. Prov.
Gelderland.

Geldersche Crediet Vereeniging.
von Cappelle & Co.
Engelberts (E. C.) & Co.
Lens & Bergsma.
von Ranow & Co.

BERGEN OP ZOOM, pop. 9,231.
Prov. North Brabant.

Dorcher, N.
de Geep & Co.

DELFT, pop. 24,511. Prov. South
Holland.

van Hoytema Gebrs.
van du Mandele.

DEVENTER, pop. 17,521. Prov.
Overysa.

Geldersche Crediet Vereeniging
van Nooten.
Vermeer (G.) Sohn.
Vermey & Anhersmit.

DORDRECHT, pop. 26,576. Prov.
South Holland.

Hoogstraten & Hoffen.
van der Linden & Heyer.
Stoop & Rens.

GORCUM, pop. 9,301. Prov.
South Holland.

Gorinchemsche Bank.
Boonzayer (C. E.) & Co.
de Gyselaar & Co.

GRONINGEN, pop. 34,758. Prov.
Groningen.

Geldersche Crediet Vereeniging.
van Dam (J.) & Sohn.
van Hasselt, (J. A.)
Hund & Co.

HAARLEM, pop. 34,797. Prov.
North Holland.

Haarlemsche Bank Vereeniging.
van Lanschot, (F.)
van Rychevorsel (Victor A.) &
Co.
van Rychevorsel (Joh. F.) &
Sohn.
Spierings, (Gebr.)

THE HAGUE, pop. 104,095.
Prov. South Holland.

Gels Polok-Daniels.

LEEUWARDEN, pop. 25,894.
Prov. Friesland.

Friesche Bank Vereeniging.
Friesche Handelsbank.
Bloembergen (A.) & Sohn.
Gratama, (Gebr.)

LEYDEN, pop. 40,977. Prov.
South Holland.

Haarlemsche Bank Vereeniging.
Felix, C. H.
Lezwyn & Eigeman.

MAASBRICHT, pop. 29,578.
Prov. Limburg.

Geldersche Crediet Vereeniging.
Grootars, (A.) van Beneden.
Hering Vrijshof & Co.
Philips (E.) & Co.

MEPPEL, pop. 7,378. Prov.
Drenthe.

Dijk, (Ivan.)
Roelink, (H.) Abz.
Tuttel, (J.) de Jong.
de Visser, (A.)

MIDDLEBURG, pop. 15,594.
Prov. Zealand.

van den Broecke Luteyn &
Schonten.
de Kanter, (Jac.)
van der Leyé & Co.
Zip, J. A.

NYMEGEN, pop. 23,859. Prov.
Gelderland.

Geldersche Crediet Vereeniging-
von Alphen & Co.
Noorduyn (A.) & Sohn.
Telderhoff & Co.

ROOZENDAAL.

Laane, (W.)
Luyka, (T.)

ROTTERDAM, pop. 123,097.
Prov. South Holland.

Rotterdamsche Bank.
Twentsche Bank Vereeniging-
(Branch.)

Wissel en Effecten Bank.
Chabot, Gebrs.
Ezechiels (M.) & Sons.
Havalaar & Son.
Mees (R.) & Sons.
Schaay & Ledeboer.

SCHIEDAM, pop. 21,880. Prov.
South Holland.

Jansen (W.) & Co.
van Ogtrop (H. J.) & Sohn.

TILBURG, pop. 26,103. Prov.
North Brabant.

Geldersche Crediet Vereeniging-
van Horn, (G. J.)

UTRECHT, pop. 64,275. Prov.
Utrecht.

Huydecoper & van Dieben.
Oortman (Chr.) & Sohn.
Vlaer & Kol.

ZIERIKZEE, pop. 7,941. Prov.
Zealand.

Koole (R.) & Sohn.

ZUTPHEN, pop. 14,570. Prov.
Gelderland.

Geldersche Crediet Vereeniging.
Zutphensche Bank Vereeniging-
de Bas & Co.
Brunings & Co.
Evehink & Zoon.
Maaldrink & Co.

ZWOLLE, pop. 21,593. Prov.
Overijssel.

Buisman, Gratama & Co.
van Deventer (A.) & Sohn.
Doyer & Kalf.
van de Vegte & van Reede.

BANKS OF SWEDEN.

BANKEN VON SCHWEDEN.

BANQUES DE SUEDE.

BORAS , pop. 3,110. Gov. Elfsborg. Borås Enskilda Bank.	LULEÅ , pop. 2,702. Gov. Norrbotten. Sveriges Riksbank.	STOCKHOLM , pop. 165,667. Gov. Stockholm. Aktie-bolaget Stockholms Hand- verks-Bank. Industri Kredit Aktie-bolaget i Stock. Mälare provinsernas Enskilda Bank. Riksbanken. Skandinaviska Kredit Aktie Bolaget. Skånes Enskilda Bank. Stockholms Enskilda Bank. Stockholms Folkbank. Stockholms Intecknings-Garanti Bolaget. Stockholms Läns Sparbank. Stockholms Stads Sparbank. Sundsvalls Enskilda Bank. Cervin, C. G. Geber (James) & Co. Hechscher, Ed. Hoygren & Co.
KRISTIANSTAD , pop. 7,710. Gov. Kristianstad. Kristianstads Enskilda Bank.	MALMO , pop. 32,292. Gov. Malmöhus. Skånes Enskilda Bank. Sveriges Riksbank.	SUNDSVALL , pop. 7,830. Gov. Westernorrland. Aktiebolaget Sundwalls Handels- bank. Kredit Aktie-bolaget. Medelpads Folkbank. Sundsvalls Enskilda Bank. Sundsvalls Folkbank. Sundsvalls Sparbank.
CHRISTINEHAMN , pop. 3,123. Gov. Karlstad. Kristinehamnes Enskilda Bank.	MOTALA , Gov. Ostergötland. Norrköpings Enskilda Bank.	UDDEVALLA , pop. 6,315. Gov. Göteborg and Bohus. Bohus Läns Enskilda Bank.
FALUN , pop. 6,741. Gov. Koppar- berg. Kopparbergs Enskilda Bank.	NORRÖPING , pop. 26,937. Gov. Ostergötland. Aktie-bolaget Norrköpings Folk- bank. Norrköpings Enskilda Bank. Skandinaviska Kredit Aktie- bolaget.	ULRICEHAMN , pop. 1,126. Gov. Elfsborg. Aktie-bolaget Ulricehamns Folk- bank.
GEFLE , pop. 17,617. Gov. Gefleborg. Aktie Bolaget Gefle Bank. Gefleborgs Enskilda Bank.	NYKÖPING , pop. 4,591. Gov. Södermanland. Södermanlands Enskilda Bank.	UMEA , pop. 2,628. Gov. Wester- botten. Westerbottens Enskilda Bank.
GÖTEBORG , pop. 68,756. Gov. Göteborg. Aktie Bolaget Göteborgs Folk- Bank. Aktie Bolaget Göteborgs Kjöp- mans Bank. Göteborgs Enskilda Bank. Skandinaviska Kredit Aktie Bolaget. Sveriges Riksbank.	ÖREBRO , pop. 10,496. Gov. Örebro. Örebro Enskilda Bank.	UPSALA , pop. 12,086. Gov. Upsala. Uplands Enskilda Bank.
HALMSTAD , pop. 7,136. Gov. Halland. Aktie-bolaget Mellersta Hallands Folkbank. Hallands Enskilda Bank.	OSKARSHAMN , pop. 4,805. Gov. Kalmar. Oskarshamns Enskilda Bank.	WENERSBORG , pop. 5,303. Gov. Elfsborg. Enskilda Banken i Wenersborg.
HERNÖSAND , pop. 3,348. Gov. Westernorrland. Hernösands Enskilda Bank. Hernösands Sparbank. Norrlands Hypotheksförening.	ÖSTERSUND , pop. 2,212. Gov. Jemtland. Aktie-Bolaget Jemtlands Folk- bank. Östersunds Sparbank. Sveriges Riksbank.	WESTERÅS , pop. 5,795. Gov. Westmanland. Mälare Provinsernas Enskilda Bank.
HUDIKSVALL , pop. 3,016. Gov. Gefleborg. Helsinglands Enskilda Bank.	SKENINGE , pop. 2,721. Gov. Ostergötland. Östergötlands Enskilda Bank.	WISBY , pop. 6,043. Island and Gov. of Gottland. Gottlands Enskilda Bank. Sveriges Riksbank.
JONKÖPING , pop. 13,744. Gov. Jonköping. Smålands Enskilda Bank.	SKÖPDE , pop. 2,731. Gov. Skaraborg. Skaraborgs Läns Enskilda Bank.	
KALMAR , pop. 10,009. Gov. Kalmar. Aktie-Bolaget Blekinge Bank. Kalmar Enskilda Bank.	SÖDERHAMN , pop. 6,234. Gov. Gefle. Gefleborgs Enskilda Bank. Helsinglands Enskilda Bank. Mälare Provinsernas Enskilda Bank. Sworn Ship Broker-Pehr Sundh.	
KARLSTAD , pop. 7,412. Gov. Wermland. Wermlands Enskilda Bank.	SÖDERKÖPING , pop. 1,691. Gov. Linköping. Östergötlands Enskilda Bank.	
LINKÖPING , pop. 8,373. Gov. Ostergötland. Östergötlands Enskilda Bank. Stockholms Enskilda Bank.		

The *Frankfurter Volkszeitung* recently published interesting statistics of the world's correspondence by post and telegraph. The latest returns which approached completeness were for the year 1877, in which more than four thousand million letters were sent, which gives an average of 11,000,000 a day, or 127 a second. Europe contributed 3,036,000,000 letters to this enormous mass of correspondence, America about 760,000,000, Asia 150,000,000, Africa 25,000,000, and Australia 50,000,000. Assuming that the population of the globe was between 1,300,000,000 and 1,400,000,000, this would give an average of three letters per head for the entire human race. There were in the same year 38,000 telegraph stations, and the number of messages may be set down for the year at between 110,000,000 and 111,000,000, being an average of more than 305,000 messages per day, 12,671 per hour, and nearly 512 per minute.

BANKS OF NORWAY.

BANKEN VON NORWEGEN.

BANQUES DE NORWEGE.

AALESUND, pop. 3,658. Amt
Romsdal.

Aalesunds Kreditbank.
Rouneberg & Sønner.

ARENDAL, pop. 5,800. Amt
Nedenaes.

Arendals Privatbank.

BERGEN, pop. 40,100. Amt
S. Bergenhuus.

Bergens Privatbank.
Branch of Bank of Norway.
Kreditbanken i Bergen.

BODO, pop. 253. Amt Nordland.
Branch of Bank of Norway.

CHRISTIANIA, pop. 116,801.
Amt Christiania.

Christiania Bank og Kreditkasse.
Den Norske Credit-bank.

Andersen, [Sev. Chr.]

Andersen, [N. N.]

Dybwad, [Jac. E.]

Heftye & Son, [T. J.]

CHRISTIANSAND, pop. 12,137.
Amt Christiansand.

Branch of Bank of Norway.

CHRISTIANSUND, pop. 5,709.
Amt Romsdal.

Branch of Trondhjems Privat-
bank.

Christiansunds Kreditbank.

DRAMMEN, pop. 18,838. Amt
Christiania.

Branch of Bank of Norway.

Drammens og Oplands Kredit-
bank.

Drammens Privat-bank.

FREDERIKSHALD, pop. 9,219.
Amt Christiania.

Branch of Bank of Norway.

LILLEHAMMER, pop. 1,676.
Amt Christiania.

Branch of Bank of Norway.

SKIEN, pop. 4,024. Amt Brads-
berg.

Branch of Bank of Norway.

STAVANGER, pop. 16,647. Amt.
Stavanger.

Branch of Bank of Norway.

Stavanger Kreditbank.

Stavanger Privatbank.

TONSBERG, pop. 4,541. Amt
Akershuus.

Tonsberg Privatbank.

TROMSO, pop. 4,073. Amt
Finnmarken.

Branch of Bank of Norway.

TRONDHJEM, pop. 22,544. Amt
South Trondhjem.

Bank of Norway.

Nordenfjeldske Kredit-Bank.

Trondhjems Privatbank.

Trondhjems Sparebank.

Jenssen & Co.

BANKS OF PORTUGAL.

BANKEN VON PORTUGAL.

BANQUES DU PORTUGAL.

BARCELLOS, pop. 2,639. Prov.
of Minho.

Banco de Barcellos.

BRAGA, pop. 18,467. Prov. of
Minho.

Banco de Minho.

Banco Mercantil De Braga.

Branch of New London and Bra-
zilian Bank.

BRAGANCA, pop. 4,501. Prov.
of Tras-os-montes.

Banco de Braganca.

José Carlos Ledesma Pereira de
Castro.

CHAVES, pop. 4,871. Prov. of
Tras-os-montes.

Banco de Chaves.

Antonio José Antunes Guerreiro.

COIMBRA, pop. 18,147. Prov. of
Beira.

Banco Commercial de Coimbra.

Manuel dos Santos, Jun.

COVILHA, pop. 8,838. Prov. of
Beira.

Banco de Covilha.

Visconde de Morão.

EVORA, pop. 11,078. Prov. of
Alemtejo.

Banco de Alemtejo.

Banco de Eborense.

João Lopez Marçal.

FARO, pop. 8,097. Prov. of
Algarve.

Banco Agrícola e Industrial

Farense.

Jose Francisco Guimarães.

GUIMARAES, Prov. of Minho.

Banco Commercial de Guimarães.

LAMEGO, pop. 7,702. Prov. of
Beira.

Banco do Douro.

Visconde de Guedes Teixeira.

LISBON, (Capital,) pop. 253,496.

Prov. of Estre-madura.

Banco Commercial de Lisboa.

Banco de Lisboa e Açores.

Banco de Portugal.

Banco de Povo.

Banco Hypothecario.

Banco Industrial de Lisboa.

Banco Lusitano.

Banco Nacional Insulano.

Banco Nacional Ultramarino.

Banco Popular Independente.

Banco Uniao de Porto e Brazil.

The New London e Brazilian

Bank.

Antonio Manuel da Fonseca.

Duke d'Avila e Bolama.

Estevão José Machado.

Francisco d'Oliveira Chamiço.

José de Saldanha Oliveira e Souza.

Manuel Thomas Lisboa.

Robert A. F. Duff.

Sebastião José d'Abren.

Visconde d'Abregada.

Visconde de Porto Covo de

Bandeira.

Visconde dos Olivães.

OPORTO, pop. 89,194. Prov. of
Douro.

Banco Alliança.

Banco Commercial.

Banco Commercial e Industrial.

Banco Mercantil.

Banco Portuguez.

Banco União.

Nova Companhia de Utilida

publica.

REGOA, Prov. of Beira.

Banco de Douro.

Banco de Regôa.

SERPA, pop. 5,538. Prov. of
Alemtejo.

Banco Rural.

VIANNA, pop. 3,984. Prov. of
Alemtejo.

Banco de Vianna.

Banco Mercantil de Vianna.

José Luiz Gonsalves, Jun.

VIZEN, pop. 5,858. Prov. Beira.

Banco Agrícola.

Bernardo Antonio da Silva

Andrade.

BANKS OF THE AZORES ISLANDS.

BANKEN DER AZOREN INSELN.

BANQUES DES ILES AÇORES.

HORTA, pop. 7,636. Island Fayal.
Agrícola Commercial & Industrial
de Ponte de Lima.
Banco de Portugal.
Commercial de Braga.
Commercial e Industrial (Porto).
Commercial de Lisbôa.

Commercial de Porto.
Commercial de Vianna.
Lisbôa & Açores.
Mercantil de Braga.
Nacional Ultramarino.
Portuguez de Porto.

PONTA DELGARDA, pop. 15,855.
Island St. Michael.
Banco Commercial.
Banco Lisbôa & Açores.
Banco Nacional Insulano.
Banco de Portugal.
Banco Ultramarino.

BANKS OF THE MADEIRA ISLANDS.

BANKEN DER MADEIRA INSELN.

BANQUES DE L'ILE DE MADERE.

FUNCHAL, pop. 18,000.

Agency of Bank of Portugal.

Madeira Bank.

BANKS OF ROUMANIA.

BANKEN VON RUMANIEN.

BANQUES DE ROUMANIE.

BUCHAREST, pop. 221,805.
Banque de Roumanie.

Elias frères, [A. H.]
Georgieff, [Evlogie.]
Negropontes, [U. and M.]

Papasoglu frères.
Rothschild.
Zerlender, [A. F.]

BANKS OF RUSSIA.

BANKEN VON RUSSLAND.

BANQUES DE LA RUSSIE.

CZENSTOOCHOWA, pop. 14,167.
Gov't of Piotrkow.

Branch of Bank of Poland.

HELSINGFORS, pop. 33,602.

Gov't of Finland.

Finlands Bank, [chief office Hels-
ingfors.]

Forenings Bank, [chief office

Helsingfors.]
{ Nordiska Aktie Banken für
Handel und Industrie, [chief
office Wiborg.]

KALISZ, pop. 16,957. Gov't of
Kalisz.

Branch of Bank of Poland.

KIELCE, pop. 7,838. Gov't of
Kielce.

Branch of Bank of Poland.

LODZ, pop. 39,078. Gov't of
Piotrkow.

Branch of Bank of Poland.

LOMZA, pop. 13,335. Gov't of
Lomza.

Branch of Bank of Poland.

LUBLIN, pop. 26,708. Gov't of
Lublin.

Branch of Bank of Poland.

MOSCOW, pop. 601,969. Gov't of
Moscow.

Ahenbach and Colley, Jr.

Carl Stuken.

Discount Bank.

Imperial Bank.

Knauf, Pfaltz and Feind Co.

Merchants Bank.

Poljakoff & Sons, L. S.

Society Moscow Commercial

Credit.

Sunker & Co., S. W.

Trade Bank.

Volga & Kama Bank.

Wogan & Co.

Wolkoff & Sons, G.

Zenker & Co.

PIOTRKOW, pop. 16,949. Gov't
of Piotrkow.

Branch of Bank of Poland.

PLOCK, pop. 19,189. Gov't of
Warsaw.

Branch of Bank of Poland.

RADOM, pop. 11,399. Gov't of
Radom.

Branch of Bank of Poland.

ST. PETERSBURG, pop. 667,963.
Gov't St. Petersburg.

Discount Bank.

International Bank.

Russian Bank of Foreign Trade.

State Bank.

St. Petersburg Private Commer-

cial Bank.

St. Petersburg Private Lombard

Bank.

Thompson & Bonar.

Volga & Kama Bank.

Warsaw Commercial.

WARSAW, pop. 302,475. Gov't
of Warsaw.

Bank of Mutual Credit.

Bank of Poland. [Gov't Inst.]

Block, T. G.

Commercial Bank.

Discount Bank.

Epstein, M.

Frankel, Sam. Ant.

Kronenberg, Leopold.

Levy, Lesser.

Lesser, Stanislaus.

Rawicz & Co. A. [existing since

1769.]

WOCLAWEK, pop. 12,445. Gov't
of Warsaw.

Branch of Bank of Poland.

BANKS OF SPAIN.

BANKEN VON SPANIEN.

BANQUES D'ESPAGNE.

BANCOS DE ESPANA.

ALCOY, pop. 25,196. Prov.

Alicante.

Albors, R.

ALICANTE, pop. 31,162. Prov.

Alicante.

Campos, A.

Carratala y Blanco.

Guillen Loper, R.

Ravalla é hijo.

Salvetti, Harmson y Cia.

ALMERIA, pop. 29,426. Prov.

Almeria.

Grisolia, Francisco.

Spencer y Roda.

Terrisa, Luis.

BADAJOZ, pop. 17,960. Prov.

Badajoz.

Alvarez, Antonio.

Arenzana y Ca. (hijos-de.)

Cotrima y R. Doncel.

Fernandez hermanos.

Rincon é hijos-Benito.

Vacas Garcia hermanos.

BARCELONA, pop. 215,965.

Prov. Barcelona.

Aran y Ca.

Arus, Carlos.

Banco de Barcelona.

Banco de Cataluña.

Banco de España.

Banco Popular Español.

Banco de préstamos y descuentos.

Crédito Territorial Español.

Crédito Mútuo fabril y Mercantil.

Freixa, Antonio.

Garriga Nogues hermanos.

Girona, (C. y L.)

Martorell y Juni (Geronimo.)

Sociedad Catalana y General de

Crédito.

Sociedad de Crédito Mercantil.

Terrato Martorell y Comp.

Vidal Quadras hermanos.

Vilumara Taltabul Sado y Ca.

BILBAO, pop. 26,357. Prov.

Bischoy.

Alban (T. Jones.)

Amann (Juan.)

Andres de Isasi.

Arellano (Hijos de R.)

Espalza é hijo.

Fourcade Hermanos.

Gurtunay (Hijos de.)

Jacquet y Comp.

Lund Clausen Hilario.

Recacoechea (Juan de.)

Rueda, Manuel.

Soldegui, F.

BURGOS, pop. 24,246. Prov.

Burgos.

Fernandez Villa.

Goyri y Hermanos.

Plaza Bengoz, Martin.

Rico Gil (Domingo.)

San Pedro Toribio (Emilio de.)

CACERES, pop. 13,466. Prov.

Caceres.

Jose de la Riba.

CADIZ, pop. 57,020. Prov. Cadiz.

Abarzaza y Ca.

Banco de Cadiz.

Banco de Castilla.

Banco de España.

Banco Hipotecario.

Fedriani Tederico.

Lacave y Ca.

Lubbock, Roberto.

CARMONA, pop. 20,074. Prov.

Seville.

Hijo de Tiburcio Martinez.

CARTHAGENA DE COMPOS-

TELLA, pop. 54,318. Prov.

Murcia.

Casciaro, Pedro.

Dorda (Viuda é hijos de.)

Figueroa (Ignacio.)

Lizana, Ortiz.

Pedrens, Andres.

Pico (Viuda é hijos.)

Roux, Hilarión.

CORDOVA, pop. 44,418. Prov.

Cordova.

Aspirante Trifon.

Escalambre Albor.

Pedro Lopez.

CORUNA, pop. 29,823. Prov.

Coruna.

Atocha, Viuda é hijos.

Carrera y Campdesuñez.

Carrera y Ca. (Faustino.)

Carriarte, Martin.

Conceiro, Viuda de.

Garrido, Antonio.

Guarda Eusebio.

Herce y Alsina.

Lopez y Perez.

Maristany hermanos.

Monjardin, Manuel.

Montero Palinge, Juan.

Nuñez é hijo.

Ovanza, Narciso.

Pastor y Ca. Jose.

Perez, Lopez, Jose.

Picos, Ramon.

Puig Marcey, Luis.

Rabe, Gregorio.

Rio, Nicolas Maria del.

Ruvine y Satorio.

Ugarte, Jose Agapito.

Valenti, Pablo.

Vega y Veiga.

Vila, Augusto de.

Zalvidea, Genaro de.

ECIJA, pop. 27,216. Prov. Seville.

Fernandez, Juan.

FERROL, pop. 21,120. Prov.

Coruna.

Nicasio, Perez.

GERONA, pop. 18,600. Prov.

Gerona.

Roger Vidal, Tomas.

GIJON, pop. 6,522. Prov. Oviedo.

Sr. D. Anselmo Cifuentes.

Sra. Viuda y herederos de D.

Casimiro Dominguez Gil.

GRANADA, pop. 67,326. Prov.

Granada.

Agreda, Joaquin.

Agrela, Hijos de Joaquin.

Cruz, Rafael de la.

Dofoo, Jose.

Maurel, Jose.

Mazo, Joaquin.

Morales, Luis.

Pancorbo, Jose.

Rodriguez Acosta, Hijos de.

GUADALAJARA, pop. 7,902.

Prov. Guadalajara.

Albira, Felix.

Banco de España.

Banco Hipotecario.

Hijos de Saez.

HUELVA, pop. 11,722. Prov.

Huelva.

Jimenez, Francisco.

JAEN, pop. 22,938. Prov. Jaen.

Pastor Sena, Justo.

LEON, pop. 9,866. Prov. Leon.

Ciorda y Sol.

Lopez, Nicolas.

Merino, Damaso.

Salinas y Sobrinos (Viuda de.)

Santalla, Ramon.

Zaerd, Hermenegildo.

Zurita, Fabian.

LERIDA, pop. 19,597. Prov.

Lerida.

Gene é hijos (Francisco.)

Llorens, Magin.

Morlins, Manuel.

LOGRONO, pop. 10,466. Prov.

Logrono.

Blanco, Jose.

Ramos, Pedro.

LORA, Prov. Seville.

Santos y Villavicencio.

LUGO, pop. 21,298. Prov. Lugo.

Banco de España.

Monge, Florentino.

Ruiz, Manuel.

MADRID, pop. 367,284. Prov.

Madrid.

Arnaz, Ramon.

Bacqué, Alejandro.

Banco de Castilla.

Banco de España.

Banco Hipotecario de España.

Barrio Agüero.

Bayo Mora y Ca.

Caen, Anselmo.

Calle, (Jose Ma.)

Campo, Jose.

Campoamor y Ca.

Capdevila y Ca.

Carrequiri, Nazario.

Céspedes y Sobrino.

Compañia General de Seguros.

Crédit Lyonnais.

Crédito Comercial.

Crédito Mobiliario.

Crespo Ferrer, Francisco.

Doriga é hijo, Reule.

Fabra Ponte y Ca.

Fuentes, Pedro.

Garcia Calamonte, Tomas.

BANKS OF SPAIN.

<p>Gimenez, Carlos. Girona y Ca. Goizueta y Ca. Gomez y Hermanos. Gonzalez, Jose Remigio. Hernan, Angel. Herdandez de Heredia y Ca. Laffitte, Leon. Lavalle, Juan. Luque, Frederico. Mengibar, Maez. Miqueltorena e hijos. Miranda e hijos. Moreno, Viuda e hijos. Muniesta, Mariano. Najera y Ca. Noguera Pelayos y Ca. Norzagaray y Barcenaz, hijos de. Ortuela Clemente. O'Shea Goldsmith y Ca. P. Alfaro y Ca. Pastor, Viuda e hijos de G. Perez y Fabra. Remigio, Gonzales. Rivas, (Simon de las.) Rodriguez de Llano, Manuel. Rolland y Ca. Roret y Ricart. Ruiz de Quevedo, Jose. Ruiz y Gonzalez. Sabater, Ignatius. Sainz e hijos, Enrique. Salamanca, Jose. San Miguel, Justo. Simon e hijos, Enrique. Toreno e hijo. Torras, Eduardo. Tutsan. Uhagon, Hijos de P. P. Uhagon, Jose de. Urquijo, Juan Manuel. Urquijo y Arenzana. Vinente y Viver, Antonio. Weisweiler y Bauer. Wellaur, Juan. Zalds, Bruno.</p>	<p>ORENSE, p. 10,655. Prov. Orense. Murias, Jose Ma. Pereiro Rey, Manuel. Saenz, Ignacio. Saenz, Rufino. OSUNA, p. 15,130. Prov. Seville. Lopez e hijos, J. A. OVIEDO, p. 31,880. Prov. Oviedo. Herrero y Ca. Pinedo, Jose Ma. Prado, Eugenio. PALENCIA, pop. 13,128. Prov. Palencia. Herrero, Pasenal. Martinez Azcoitia, (Hijos de.) REUS, p. 28,170. Prov. Tarragona. Banco de Reus. Succursal del Banco de España. SALAMANCA, pop. 15,906. Prov. Salamanca. Banco de España. Santa Maria e hijos. SAN SEBASTIAN, pop. 9,047. Prov. Guipuzcoa. Banco de España. Artola, Jose Maria. Borieras y Ca. M. Minondo Hermanos. Sarategui y Ca. A. SANTANDER, pop. 30,202. Prov. Santander. Banco de Santander. Banco de España. Aguirre, Jose Ma. de. Gallo e hijos y Hajas. Hijo de Porruas y Ca. Pombo, Juan. SANTIAGO, pop. 26,928. Prov. Coruna. Perez Sanz, Manuel. SEGOVIA, pop. 10,339. Prov. Segovia. Martinez, Guillermo. SEVILLE, pop. 118,888. Prov. Seville. Adalid, Viuda de. Banco de España. Banco Hipotecario Español. Bouisset e hijo, Emilio. Cahil White y Back. Calzada, Tomas de la. Fariña, Andres. Girones Ordoño Castro. Harra, J. M. e hijos. Lacave y Ca. Lamarque y Ca. Segovia y Garcia, (Gonzalo.)</p>	<p>TARRAGONA, pop. 18,023. Prov. Tarragona. Banco de España. Banco de Tarragona. TERNEL, pop. 10,432. Prov. Ternel. Garzarán y Sobrino, Florencio. Toran e hijos, Viuda de. Toran, Jose. VALDEPENAS, pop. 10,768. Prov. Ciudad Real. Vasco y Gallego, Carmelo. VALENCIA, pop. 102,582. Prov. Valencia. Aloy, Enrique. Carbajosa y Compa. Carruana, Hernandez. Carruana, Jose Ma. Dominguez, Francisco. Grau, Vincente. Ibañez, Lorenzo. Morant, C. y Ca. Ruiz y Ca. (Hijos de.) Soriano, Jose. Trenor y Ca. VILLANUEVA Y GETTRU, Prov. Barcelona. Banco de Villanueva. VALS, p. 12,666. Prov. Tarragona. Balcills, José. ZARAGOZA, (Saragossa), p. 67,428. Prov. Zaragoza. Alarcon, Francisco. Artigas Albagarta y Compa. Berizo, Victoriano. Boyan, Marta. Galindas, Manuel. Gimenez, Vicente. Llanas, Guillermo. Llop, Lorenzo. Macua, Nemetio. Martinez, Francisco. Palacios, Jacinto. Pura, Antonio. Repoyes, Felix. Soteras, Clemente. Villaroya y Cayetano. UTRERA, pop. 12,440. Prov. Seville. Casimiro Catro Martinez en liquidacion. Viguera, Jose.</p>
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THE SECRET OF ADVERTISING.

A very successful man gives the following as the result of his experience: "Some merchants use but very little judgment about advertising. So long as they have an 'ad.' in some paper, paying for it, they think it is sufficient, and trust to luck for the consequences. They shut their eyes and discharge their gun in the air, and wait for the game to drop. They are for duck and get crow. Advertising requires as much good judgment as any other part of a merchant's business. *Judicious advertising always pays.* There are some business men who seldom advertise, and they are always complaining about their trade. They treat advertising as the improvident, shiftless fellows do roofs. When the sun shines, they do not need patching; and when it rains, they cannot patch them. When trade is fair, they see no need of advertising; and when trade is dull, they say they cannot afford to advertise. Moral: Repair a leaky roof when it is fair weather; and advertise in all seasons. Advertising pays all parties interested better than any other commercial investment."

BANKS OF THE BALEARIC ISLANDS.

BANKEN DER BELEARISCHEN INSELN.

BANQUES DES BALEARES.

BANCOS DE LAS ISLAS BALEARES.

PALMA, (Capital,) pop. 53,019.
Island of Majorca.
Almacenes Generales de Deposito.
Cambio Mallorquin.
Canut [Ernesto.]

Credito Balear.
Fuster [Ignacio.]
Oliver [Gregorio.]
Pieras [Bartolomi.]
Salas [Manuel.]

Salvas [Miguel.]
Succursal del Banco de España.
PORT MAHON, pop. 18,588.
Island Minorca.
Banco Hispanio Colonial.

BANKS OF GIBRALTAR.

BANCOS DE GIBRALTAR.

BANQUES DE GIBRALTAR.

GIBRALTAR, pop.

Turner & Co.
Armstrong, C. T.

Schott, F.
Galliano.

BANKS OF THE CANARY ISLANDS.

BANKEN DER CANARIEN INSELN.

BANQUES DES ILES CANARIES.

BANCOS DE LAS CANARIES.

[There are no banks on these islands. Messrs. Hamilton & Co., of Teneriffe, are agents of certain banking houses abroad, for the purpose of supplying travelers with funds on circular letters of credit.]
[At Las Palmas, Juan Rodriguez y Gonzales do a private banking business.]

BANKS OF SWITZERLAND.

BANKEN DER SCHWEIZ.

BANQUES DE LA SUISSE.

ALSTETTEN, pop. 7,575. Canton
of St. Gall.

Rheintalische Creditanstalt.

BISCHOFZELL, pop. 1,624.

Canton of Thurgau.

Spar- und Leihcasse.

CHUR, pop. 7,552. Canton of
Graubünden.

Bank für Graubünden.

Graubündner Kantonalbank.

FRAUENFELD, pop. 2,936.

Canton of Thurgau.

Thurgau Hypotheken Bank.

GENEVA, pop. 68,165. Canton
of Geneva.

Association Financière.

Banque de Genève.

Banque de Paris et des Pays-Bas.

Banque du Commerce.
Banque Fédérale.
Banque populaire Gènevoise.

Bates & Cie. [J. & T.]

Bonna & Cie. [M. M.]

Comptoir d'Escompte.

Crédit Lyonnais.

Darlet Chafonnière & Cie.

Ferriet & Cie. [H.]

Gheneviete & Cie. [M. M. A.]

Galopin frères & Cie.

Heutsch & Cie.

Heutsch Lutscher & Cie.

Kuhne & Cie.

Kunkler & Bossi.

Lombard Odier & Cie.

Paccard & Cie.

Pictet & Cie. [Ernest.]

Pictet & Cie. [Oswald.]

Pictet & Cie. [Richard.]

Société Suisse pour l'industrie du
Gaz.

Sordet & Cie.

HERISAN, pop. 9,736. Canton of
Appenzell.

Appenzellische Kantonalbank.

Bank für Appenzell.

KREUZLINGEN, pop.

Bezirks Leihcasse.

LICHTENSTEIG, pop. 1,039.

Canton of St. Gall.

Grab & Co. [C.]

Toggenburger Bank.

RAPPERSWYL, pop. 2,574.

Canton of Bern.

Leihbank Rapperswyl.

RHEINECK, pop. 1,401. Canton
of St. Gall.

Custer, [Yoh Heh.]

ROMANSHORN, pop. 3,141.

Canton of Thurgau.

Thurgau Hypotheken Filiale.

BANKS OF SWITZERLAND AND TURKEY.

RORSCHACH, pop. 3,493. Canton of St. Gallé.
Toggenburger Bank Filiale.
ST. GALLEN, pop. 16,675. Canton of St. Gallé.
Bank ur St. Gallen.
Credit Anstalt St. Gallen.
Deutsch, Schweiz. Creditbank.
Eidgenössische Bank.
St. Gallische Kantonal Bank.
Brettauer & Co. [L.]
Brunner, [Jacob.]
Mandry & Dorn.
Zybie, [Caspar.]

WALLENSTADT, pop. 2,705. Canton of St. Gallé.
Sarganserländ. Spar-Leihanstalt.
WEINFELDEN, pop. 2,614. Canton of Thurgau.
Thurgauische Kantonalbank.
UYL, pop. 2,230. Canton of St. Gallé.
Bank in Uyl.
ZURICH, pop. 21,199. Canton of Zurich.
Bank of Zurich.
Eidgenössische Bank.

Handelsbank.
Kantonal Bank.
Leihkasse des Stadt Zürich.
Schweizerische Kreditanstalt.
Volksbank Bern.
Koerner, [I. G.]
Leu & Co.
Pestalozzie im Thalhof.
Ris, Wertheimer & Co.
Schlöpfer, [C. W.]
Schulthess Erben.
Stadler & Vogel.
Tobler & Stadler.

BANKS OF TURKEY IN EUROPE.

BANKEN DER TÜRKEI IN EUROPA.

BANQUES DE LA TURQUIE D'EUROPE.

ADRIANOPLE, pop. 150,000. Prov. of Adrianople.
Branch of Banque Impériale Ottomane.
Ben-Bassat.
Rodrig Mordohai.
CONSTANTINOPLE, pop. 700,000. Prov. of Roumelia.
Banque de Constantinople.
Banque Impériale Ottomane.

Baroun Cohen Arica. (Jewish.)
Camondo, (J.) & Co.
Camara, [Pierre M.] (French).
Crédit Général Ottoman.
Crédit Lyonnais.
Guzel, Hadjian & Co. (Armenian.)
Lebet et Fils Victor, [D.] (Swiss).
Mavrogordato, [A. P.]
Ohannes Gumushian. (Armenian.)
Société Générale de l'Empire Ottoman.
Société Ottomané de change et de Valeurs.

Zafiropoulo, [G. D.] (Greek.)
Zafiropoulo et Zarifi. (Greek.)
SALONICA, pop. 80,000. Prov. of Roumelia.
Branch of Banque Impériale Ottomane.
Allatini Frères.
Benbéniste, G.
Lévi, J. M.
Tiano, R.

BANKS OF TURKEY IN ASIA.

BANKEN DER TÜRKEI IN ASIEN.

BANQUES DE LA TURQUIE D'ASIE.

ADALIA, pop. 8,000. Prov. of Konech.
Branch of Banque Impériale Ottomane.
AFION-KARAHISCAR, p. 20,000. Asia Minor.
Branch of Banque Impériale Ottomane.
AIDIN, pop. 35,000. Prov. of Aidin.
Branch of Banque Impériale Ottomane.
ALEPPO, pop. 70,000. Prov. of Syria.
Branch of Banque Impériale Ottomane.
BEIRUT, pop. 100,000. Prov. of Syria.
Branch of Banque Impériale Ottomane.

Jûbayli, Sâba, Toini & Co.
Kosibe, Najjar, Dama & Co.
Masad, Shiha & Co.
Mirza et Frères.
Sûrsick, Toini & Co.
Trad & Co. [George.]
BROUSA, pop. 60,000. Prov. of Khodavendighiar.
Branch of Banque Impériale Ottomane.
DAMASCUS, pop. 150,000. Prov. of Syria.
Abdu Key Kudsi.
Biajini.
Branch of the Banque Impériale Ottomane.
Hasbani & Abu Shar.
Kutrab & Co.
Toutak Brothers.
JAFFA, pop. 10,000. Prov. of Syria.
Duisberg, Breisch & Co.

Friedel, [Charles].
Mushabak & Papo.
JERUSALEM, pop. 20,000. Prov. of Syria.
Bergheim, [Melville P.]
Branch of Banque Impériale Ottomane.
Frutiger & Co. [F.]
Valero & Co. [F.]
MAGNESIA, pop. 50,000. Prov. of Aidin.
Branch of Banque Impériale Ottomane.
SMYRNA, pop. 160,000. Prov. of Aidin.
Barry & Co.
Branch of Banque Impériale Ottomane.
Clado & Dellagramatti.
Lay & Co. (Edwin.)
Psara & Co. [A.]
Ralli, R.
Sundaleon, [S.]
Sebbah & Summa.

BANKS OF EAST ROUMELIA.

BANKEN VON OST RUMELIEN.

BANQUES DE LA ROUMÉLIE ORIENTALE.

PHILIPPOLIS; (Capital,) pop.
45,000.

Branch of Banque Impériale
Ottoman.
Aslanoghlon, Eliezer.

Gaac Calef & Co.
Gaac Sidi.

ICELAND.

[No banks or banking institutions, as far as ascertained, exist in Iceland.]

ISLAND.

[So weit wir ermitteln können giebt es keine Bankgeschäfte in Island.]

ISLANDE.

[Autant qu'on a pu s'en assurer il n'existe point de Banques ni de Banquiers en Islande.]

BANKS AND BANKING INSTITUTIONS OF ASIA.

[Within this are included, in addition to the banks of the continent, the Banks of Japan and of the Island of Ceylon. The Banks of the islands of the Malay Archipelago (including the Straits Settlements, the Philippine Islands, etc.) are grouped separately at the close of this list, under the heading of "Banks of the East India Islands." The total number of banks given in this list is 306, of which 159 are within the Empire of Japan, and 127 within the limits of British India and its dependencies. The Asiatic countries in which no banks have been ascertained to exist, are Anam, Arabia, Afghanistan, Beloochistan, the Empire of Burmah, Cambodia, Corea, Tibet, and Turkestan. The body of the Chinese Empire with its immense territorial possessions, may be said to be practically without banks of any kind. Those enumerated within the subjoined lists as found in China proper, numbering 29 in all, are confined to the cities of Amoy, Foochow, Hankow, Ningpo, Shanghai and Swatow—all coast cities, with the exception of Hankow. They are, without exception, under the ownership and control of foreigners—English, French and Russians. The banks of Turkey in Asia will be found with those of Turkey in Europe, under the division of Europe. Such banks as may be in Asiatic Russia are classified under Russia, in the European division.]

DIE BANKEN UND BANKGESCHÄFTE ASIENS.

[In dieser Liste sind nebst den Banken des Festlandes auch die Banken von Japan und von der Insel Ceylon gegeben. Die Banken der Inseln des Malayischen Archipel (einschliesslich der Straits Settlements, der Philippinen Inseln, etc.) sind besonders zusammengestellt am Ende dieser Liste, unter der Ueberschrift „Banken der Ostindischen Inseln.“ Die ganze Zahl der in diesen Listen gegebenen Banken beträgt 306. Davon sind 159 im Kaiserreiche Japan und 127 innerhalb der Grenzen British Indiens und seiner Provinzen. Die asiatischen Länder in welchen man keine Banken ausfindig machen konnte sind Anam, Afghanistan, Arabien, Beloochistan, das Kaiserreich Birma, Cambodia, Corea, Tibet und Turkestan. Von dem grossen Chinesischen Kaiserreiche, mit seinen vielen Besitzungen, kann man beinahe sagen, dass es thatsächlich keine Banken irgend welcher Art hat. Die in dieser Liste angeführten, 29 im Ganzen, befinden sich in den Städten Amoy, Foochow, Hankow, Ningpo, Shanghai und Swatow—alle, mit Ausnahme von Hankow, Hafenstädte. Dieselben sind ohne Ausnahme in den Händen von Ausländern—Engländern, Franzosen und Russen. Die Banken der Asiatischen Türkei findet man zusammen mit denen der Europäischen Türkei, unter der Abtheilung Europa. Banken vom Asiatischen Russland sind angeführt in der Liste Russlands, in der europäischen Abtheilung.]

BANQUES ET BANQUIERS DE L'ASIE.

[Sous ce nom sont comprises en addition aux Banques du continent, les Banques du Japon, et de l'île de Ceylon. Les Banques des îles de l'Archipel de Malacca (y compris les établissements des détroits, les Philippines, etc.) sont séparément, à la fin de la liste, sous le titre de "Banques des îles des Indes orientales. Le nombre total des Banques données dans cette liste est de 306 dont 159 sont dans l'empire du Japon et 127 dans les limites de l'Inde Anglaise et de ses dépendances. Les pays Asiatiques dans lesquels on n'a découvert l'existence d'aucune banque sont l'Anam, l'Afghanistan, le Beloochistan, l'Arabie, l'empire de Burmah, la Cambodie, la Corée, le Thibet et le Turkistan. On peut dire que le corps de l'empire Chinois avec ses immenses possessions territoriales est en fait sans banque d'aucune espèce. Celles qui sont énumérées dans les

listes suivantes comme existantes dans la Chine proprement dite au nombre de 29 en tout, se trouvent dans les villes d'Amoy, de Foochow, de Hankow, de Ningpo, de Shanghai et de Swatero—toutes villes sur la côte excepté Hankow. Elles sont, sans exception sous le contrôle des étrangers—Anglais, Français et Russes. Les banques de la Turquie d'Asie se trouveront avec celles de la Turquie d'Europe sous la division de l'Europe. Toutes les banques qui appartiennent à la Russie Asiatique sont classifiées sous la Russie, dans la division Européenne.]

BANCOS Y BANQUEROS DE ASIA.

[De bajo este nombre se incluyen en adición a los Bancos del continente, los Bancos del Japon, y de la Isla de Ceilan. Los Bancos de las Islas del Archipiélago de Malacca (incluyendo los establecimientos de los Estrechos, las Filipinas, &c.) se han agrupado separadamente al fin de la lista bajo del título de "Bancos de las Islas de las Indias Orientales. El numero total de los bancos dados en esta lista es de 306 de los cuales 159 se hallan en el imperio del Japon y 127 en los limites de la India Inglesa y sus dependencias. Los países Asiáticos en donde no se ha descubierto la existencia de ningún banco son el Anam, el Afghanistan, el Beluchistan, la Arabia, el imperio de Burmá, la Cambodia, la Corea, el Tibet y el Turkestan. Se puede decir que el cuerpo del imperio Chines con sus inmensas posesiones territoriales, se halla en efecto sin bancos de cualquiera especie. Los que son enumerados en las listas siguientes como existentes en China propiamente dicha, 29 en numero, se hallan en las ciudades de Amoy, de Foochow, de Hancow, de Ningpo, de Shanghai y de Suatero—todas ciudades en la costa excepto Hankow. Son sin excepcion bajo del registro de extrangeros—Ingleses, Franceses y Rusos. Los bancos de la Turquía en Asia se hallaran con los de la Turquía en Europa, en la division de Europa. Todos los bancos que pertenecen a la Rusia Asiatica se han clasificado bajo de la Rusia en la division de Europa.]

BANKS OF BRITISH INDIA.

BANKEN VON BRITISCHE INDIEN.

BANQUES DE L'INDE ANGLAISE.

AGRA, pop. 149,000. North West Prov.

Agra Bank.
Agra Savings Bank.
Bank of Bengal.
Uncovenanted Service Bank.

AHMEDABAD, pop. 118,873. Bombay Prov.

Bank of Bombay.

ALLAHABAD, pop. 105,926. North West Prov.

Agra Savings Bank.
Allahabad Bank.
Bank of Bengal.
Uncovenanted Service Bank.

BANGALORE, pop. 191,300. Prov. Mysore.

Bank of Madras.
Mysore Bank.

BARIELLY, pop. 102,982. North West Prov.

Rohilkund & Kumaon Bank.
Uncovenanted Service Bank.

BELLARY, pop. 51,145. Madras Prov.

Bank of Madras.

BENARES, pop. 175,188. North West Prov.

Bank of Bengal.
Delhi & London Bank (Limited).

BERHAMPORE, pop. 20,000. Madras Prov.

Bank of Madras.

BINILIPATAM, Madras Prov. Bank of Madras.

BOMBAY, pop. 644,405. Bombay Prov.

Agra Bank.
Bank of Bengal.
Bank of Bombay.

Chartered Bank of India, Australia & China.
Chartered Mercantile Bank.
Comptoir D'Escompte.
Hong-Kong & Shanghai Bank.
Land Mortgage Bank.
National Bank of India.
Oriental Bank Corporation.
Grindlax, Groom & Co.
King, King & Co.

BROACH, pop. 36,932. Bombay Prov.

Bank of Bombay.

CALCUTTA, pop. 447,601. Prov. Bengal.

Agra Bank.
Bank of Bengal.
Chartered Bank of India, Australia & China.
Chartered Mercantile Bank.
Comptoir D'Escompte.
Delhi & London Bank.
Hong-Kong & Shanghai Bank.
Land Mortgage Bank.
National Bank of India.
Oriental Bank Corporation.

CALICUT, pop. 47,960. Madras Prov.

Bank of Madras.

CAWNPORE, pop. 122,710. North West Prov.

Bank of Bengal.
Bank of Upper India.

COCHIN, pop. 13,480. Madras Prov.

Bank of Madras.

COCONADA, Madras Prov. Bank of Madras.

COIMBATORE, pop. 35,310. Madras Prov.

Native Banking Company.

DACCA, p. 69,212. Prov. Bengal. Bank of Bengal.

DARJEELING, pop. 3,157. Prov. Bengal.

Darjeeling Lloyd's Bank.

DELHI, p. 154,217. North West Prov.

Bank of Bengal.
Delhi & London Bank.

DHARWAR, pop. 3,054. Prov. Bombay.

Bank of Bombay.

GUNTOOR, Madras Prov. Bank of Madras.

HUBLI, Bombay Prov.

Bank of Bombay.

HEYDERABAD, pop. 200,000. State of Hyderabad.

Bank of Bengal.
Government Savings Bank.
Native Banker.

Luckhmidass Luchmandass.

INDORE, pop. 15,000. Bombay Prov.

Bank of Bombay.

KARACHI, pop. 53,256. Bombay Prov.

Agra Bank.
Bank of Bombay.

KHANGAUM, Bombay Prov. Bank of Bombay.

LAHORE, pop. 98,924. Punjab Province.

Agra Bank.
Alliance Bank of Simla.
Bank of Bengal.
Punjab Bank (Limited).

LUCKNOW, pop. 248,779. N. W. Provinces.

Bank of Bengal.
Bank of Upper India.
Delhi & London Bank.

BANQUES DE L'INDE ANGLAISE.

MADRAS , pop. 397,552. Madras Prov. Agra Bank. Bank of Madras. Chartered Mercantile Bank. Land Mortgage Bank of India. National Bank of India. Oriental Bank. Arbuthnot & Co. Bering & Co. Oakes & Co. Parry & Co.	MUSSOORIE . North West Prov. Delhi & London Bank. Himalaya Bank. Mussoorie Bank. NAGPORE , pop. 84,441. Central Prov. Bank of Bengal. NAIMI TAL . Punjab Prov. Rhilkund & Kumaon Bank. Uncovenanted Service Bank. NEGAPATTAM , pop. 48,525. Madras Prov. Bank of Madras. OOTACAMUND , pop. 9,982. Madras Prov. Bank of Madras. PATNA , p. 158,900. Prov. Behar. Bank of Bengal. POONA , pop. 90,436. Bombay Prov. Bank of Bombay. RAWUL-PINDEE , pop. 19,222. Province Punjab. Alliance Bank of Simla. Punjab Bank.	SECUNDERABAD , pop. 34,357. State of Hyderabad. Bunsilall Abeerchand Rayabader. SIMLA , pop. 7,037. Province Punjab. Alliance Bank of Simla. Himalaya Bank. Simla Bank Corporation. SREENUGGER , pop. 2,500. North West Prov. Ram Dial Busti Ram (Bankers). TELLICHERRY , pop. 20,504. Madras Prov. Bank of Madras. TUTICORIN , pop. 10,565. Madras Prov. Bank of Madras. UMBALLA , pop. 20,040. Province Punjab. Simla Bank Corporation. UMRAWATI . Bombay Prov. Bank of Bombay.
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BANKS OF ASSAM.

BANKEN VON ASSAM.

BANQUES DE L'ASSAM.

[The government of India has Treasuries, which are used as savings banks, paying interest on deposits monthly or annually in the following towns. There are no incorporated banks.]

Cachar.
Dhubri.
Dibróoghur.
Ganhati.
Kohima (Haga Hills).
Nowgong.

Shillong.
Sibsagor.
Sylhet.
Tezapore.
Tura (Garo Hills.)

BANKS OF BRITISH BURMAH.

BANKEN VON BRITISCH BIRMAH.

BANQUES DU BURMAH ANGLAIS.

AKYAB, pop. 16,281.

Bank of Bengal.
Chartered Bank.

MOULMEIN, pop. 53,653.

Bank of Bengal.

RANGOON, pop. 97,745.

Bank of Bengal.
Bombay, Burnah, Trading Corporation (Limited).
Chartered Bank of India, Australia & China.
Chartered Bank of India, London & China.

Oriental Bank Corporation.
Bullock Bros. & Co.
Gillanders, Arbuthnot & Co.
Gladstone, Wyllie & Co.
Mohr Bros. & Co.
Strang, Steel & Co.

A merchant of long experience makes the following pertinent observations: "The advertisements in a newspaper are more read than the thoughtless imagine. They are a map of a class of men's capabilities in life. The man who contemplates doing business in a distant town takes up the local paper and in its advertising columns sees a true picture of the men he has to deal with; a complete record of the town, its commerce, its trade, the facilities of storekeeping, its banks, and in almost every case he can estimate the character of the men who are soliciting the public patronage. The advertising pages are a map of the town, a record of its municipal character, a business confession of the citizen, and instead of being only an optional production of man, it is freighted with the life-thoughts of a hundred."

BANKS OF THE ISLAND OF CEYLON.

BANKEN DER INSEL DE CEYLON.

BANQUES DE L'ISLE DE CEYLON.

COLOMBO (Capital), pop. 97,129.

Bank of Madras.
Chartered Mercantile Bank.
National Bank of India.
Oriental Bank.
Chartered Bank of India, Australia & China.

GALLE, pop. 47,754.

Chartered Mercantile Bank.
Oriental Bank.

JAFFNA, pop. 34,713.

Oriental Bank.

KANDY, pop. 17,406.

Bank of Madras.
Chartered Mercantile Bank.
Oriental Bank.

BANKS OF THE EMPIRE OF CHINA.

BANKEN DES KAISERREICHS CHINA.

BANQUES DE L'EMPIRE DE LA CHINE.

AMOY, pop. 300,000.

Chartered Bank of India, Australia & China.
Chartered Mercantile Bank of India, London & China.
Comptoir d'Escompte de Paris.
Hong Kong & Shanghai Banking Corporation.
National Bank of India.
Oriental Bank Corporation.

FOOCHOW, pop. 500,000.

Agra Bank (Branch).
Chartered Bank of India, Australia & China.
Chartered Mercantile Bank of India, London & China.
Comptoir d'Escompte de Paris.
Hong Kong & Shanghai Banking Corporation.
National Bank of India.
Oriental Bank Corporation.

HANKOW.

Agra Bank (Limited).
Chartered Bank of India, Australia & China.
Comptoir d'Escompte de Paris.
Hong Kong & Shanghai Banking Corporation.
National Bank of India.
Oriental Bank Corporation.

BANKS OF BRITISH COLONY OF HONG-KONG.

BANKEN DER BRITISCHEN KOLONIE HONG-KONG.

BANQUES DE LA COLONIE ANGLAISE DE HONG-KONG.

HONG KONG, pop. 124,194.

Agra Bank (Branch).
Chartered Bank of India, Australia & China.
Chartered Mercantile Bank of India, London & China.
Comptoir d'Escompte de Paris.
Deutsche National Bank of Bremen.
First National Bank of Tokyo.
Hong Kong & Shanghai Banking Corporation.
National Bank of India.
National Bank of Scotland.
Oriental Bank Corporation.

KINKIANG, pop. 40,000.

Chartered Mercantile Bank of India, London & China.
Hong Kong & Shanghai Banking Corporation.

KIUNGCHOW, pop. 12,000.

Hong Kong & Shanghai Banking Corporation.

NINGPO, pop. 300,000.

Hong Kong & Shanghai Banking Corporation.

SHANGHAI, pop. 250,000.

Agra Bank (Limited).
Chartered Bank of India, Australia & China.

Chartered Mercantile Bank of London, India & China.
Comptoir d'Escompte de Paris.
Hong Kong & Shanghai Banking Corporation.
London & Westminster Bank.
Bank of Montreal.
National Bank of India.
Oriental Bank Corporation.
Russian Bank for Foreign Trade.

SWATOW, pop. 200,000.

Hong Kong & Shanghai Banking Corporation.

BANKS OF FRENCH COCHIN CHINA.

BANKEN VON FRANZÖSISCH COCHIN CHINA.

BANQUES DE LA COCHIN CHINE FRANÇAISE.

SAIGON, pop. 90,000.

Banque de l'Indo-Chine.

Chartered Bank of India, Australia and China.
Chartered Mercantile Bank of India, London and China.

Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation.
Oriental Bank Corporation.

THE BANKS OF JAPAN.

In departing from the usual form adopted in these reports, in giving the Banks of the Kingdom of Japan with a fullness of detail which it would be impossible to pursue in relation to the lists of other countries generally, the Editor and Publisher feels justified by the desire of the civilized world to know more specifically of the progress of this wonderful and interesting people in their relations to and aspirations for an advancing civilization. Through the extreme kindness of the Minister Plenipotentiary of the United States, in Japan, the Hon. JOHN A. BINGHAM, the subjoined report has been received. In attestation of its official character, the following correspondence is submitted:

[COPY.]

DEPARTMENT OF STATE,
WASHINGTON, June 18, 1881.

H. P. HUBBARD, Esq., New Haven, Connecticut.

SIR: Referring to your personal application to the United States Legation at Tokyo, for certain information concerning Banks and Newspapers in Japan, I am now directed by the Secretary of State to forward herewith to you the enclosed letter and its accompaniments from Mr. BINGHAM, in reply to your request.

I am, Sir,

Your obedient servant,

ROBERT R. HITT,
Assistant Secretary.

[COPY.]

UNITED STATES LEGATION,
TOKIO, JAPAN, May 6, 1881.

DEAR SIR: Referring to your letter of the 29th of December, 1880, which was received by me on the 1st of February last, I have to inform you that on the 7th of February last I addressed a note to his Excellency, Mr. INOUE, His Japanese Majesty's Minister for Foreign Affairs, requesting the information which you desired, as stated in your letter, and that on the 14th of February last I received from Mr. INOUE a copy in the Japanese language of the first Report of the Bureau of Banks, a translation of which is herewith enclosed, which gives you a list of all the Banks, foreign and domestic, in Japan; of their capital, location, etc. And I also enclose a printed and official translation of the Japanese Banking Act. These Banks are all reported to me as reliable and permanent. I have been thus long delayed in obtaining the translation of the official report of "the Bureau of Banks." * * *

I am, Dear Sir,

Very truly yours,

JNO. A. BINGHAM.

Mr. H. P. HUBBARD, New Haven, Connecticut.

BANQUES DU JAPON.

Lorsque l'Editeur de cet ouvrage s'éloigne ainsi des formes ordinaires pour donner la liste des Banques du Japon avec une plénitude de détails qu'il serait impossible de poursuivre dans les rapports des autres pays, il se sent justifié par le désir de faire connaître plus spécialement au monde civilisé les progrès de ce peuple admirable et intéressant comparés à la civilisation des autres nations. Par l'extrême obligeance du Ministre Plenipotentiaire des Etats-Unis au Japon, l'Honorable Mr. JEAN A. BINGHAM, le rapport ci-dessous a été obtenu. Pour en montrer le caractère officiel nous soumettons la correspondance suivante.

[COPIE.]

DEPARTEMENT DE L'INTERIEUR,
WASHINGTON, 18 Juin, 1881.

Mr. H. P. HUBBARD, New Haven, Connecticut.

MONSIEUR: En conséquence de votre application personnelle à la légation des Etats-Unis à Tokio pour certains renseignements concernant les Banques et les journaux au Japon, le secrétaire de l'Intérieur m'a autorisé à vous envoyer la lettre ci-jointe avec les documents qui l'accompagnent en réponse à votre requête. J'ai l'honneur d'être, Monsieur,

Votre obéissant serviteur,

ROBERT R. HITT,
Assistant Secrétaire.

[CÓPIE.]

LÉGATION DES ETATS-UNIS,
TOKIO, JAPON, 6 Mai, 1881.

CHER MONSIEUR: En réponse à votre lettre du 29 décembre, 1880, reçue par moi le 1er Février dernier, je dois vous informer que le 7 Février j'adressai à son Excellence, Mr. INOUE, Ministre des affaires étrangères, de sa Majesté Japonnaise, demandant l'information que vous désiriez d'après votre lettre et que le 14 Février dernier je reçus de Mr. INOUE une copie en langue Japonnaise du 1er rapport du Bureau des Banques dont vous trouverez ci-joint la traduction qui vous donne une liste de toutes les banques étrangères et domestiques du Japon, de leur capital, de leur location, &c., &c. Je vous envoie aussi une traduction imprimée et officielle de l'acte sur les banques Japonnaises. On me rapporte que toutes ces banques sont parfaitement sûres et permanentes. La cause de mon délai est que je n'ai reçu qu'aujourd'hui la traduction du rapport officiel du Bureau des Banques. * * *

J'ai l'honneur d'être, Monsieur,

Votre dévoué serviteur,

JNO. A. BINGHAM.

Mr. H. P. HUBBARD, New Haven, Connecticut.

DIE BANKEN VON JAPAN.

Indem wir die Liste der Banken des Kaiserreichs Japan so ausführlich und vollkommen geben, wie es nicht möglich gewesen wäre in Bezug auf die Listen anderer Länder in Allgemeinen, fühlt der Redacteur und Verleger sich gerechtfertigt, bezüglich dieser Ausnahme, durch das Verlangen der civilisirten Welt, so viel als möglich zu erfahren über das Verhältniss dieses merkwürdigen und interessanten Volkes in Verbindung mit der fortschreitenden Civilisation. Der beifolgende Bericht wurde uns durch die ausserordentliche Freundlichkeit des, in Japan wohnhaften, Gesandten der Vereinigten Staaten, Hon. JOHN A. BINGHAM, geliefert. Als Beweis des officiellen Charakters dieses Berichtes geben wir hiermit die beifolgende Correspondenz :

[COPIE.]

DEPARTMENT DES AUSWÄRTIGEN,
WASHINGTON, Juni 18., 1881.

H. P. HUBBARD, Esq., New Haven, Connecticut.

MEIN HERR! Bezugnehmend auf Ihre persönliche Anfrage bei dem Gesandten der Vereinigten Staaten in Tokel, wegen gewisser Auskunft über Banken und Zeitungen in Japan, bin ich beauftragt vom Sekretär des Auswärtigen Ihnen hiermit den beiliegenden Brief nebst Dokumenten von Herrn BINGHAM zu übersenden, in Antwort auf Ihre Anfrage.

Ich bin, mein Herr,

Ihr gehorsamer Diener,

ROBERT R. HITT,
Gehülf-Sekretär.

[COPIE.]

GEHRTER HERR! In Antwort auf Ihr Schreiben vom 29. December, 1880, welches ich am 1. Februar d. J. erhielt, möchte ich Sie benachrichtigen dass ich am 7. Februar d. J. einen Brief sandte an Seine Hoheit, Herrn INOUE, Minister der Auswärtigen Angelegenheiten Seiner Hoheit des Kaisers von Japan, worin ich ihn ersuchte um Auskunft über die Angelegenheiten, ausgedrückt in Ihrem Schreiben. Am 14. Februar erhielt ich als Antwort darauf von Herrn INOUE ein Exemplar des ersten Berichts des Büreaus für Banken, in japanesischer Sprache, wovon ich Ihnen hiermit die Uebersetzung zusende. Sie finden in demselben alle Banken Japans, sowohl die welche Verbindung mit dem Auslande haben, als auch die welche nur auf Japan beschränkt sind. Ebenfalls finden sie darin Auskunft über ihr Kapital, die Lokation, etc. Zugleich sende ich auch eine gedruckte, officiële Uebersetzung des Japanesischen Bank-Acts. Ich erhielt die Versicherung, dass alle diese Banken fest und zuverlässig sind. Wegen der Uebersetzung des officiellen Berichtes „des Büreaus für Banken“ wurde die Beantwortung Ihres Schreibens so lange hinausgeschoben. * * *

Ich bin, geehrter Herr,

Ihr

JNO. A. BINGHAM.

Herrn H. P. HUBBARD, New Haven, Connecticut.

BANCOS DEL JAPON.

Cuando el Editor de esta obra se aparta así de las formas ordinarias para dar la lista de los Bancos del Japon con una plenitud de detalles que sería imposible de seguir en las noticias de otros países; se siente justificado por su deseo de dar á conocer mas especialmente los progresos de aquella nacion maravillosa e interesante en sus relaciones comparados con la civilisation de los otros pueblos. Por medio de la extrema fineza del ministro plenipotenciario de los Estados-Unidos en el Japon, el Honorable Sr. Dn. JUAN A. BINGHAM, la noticia de abajo fué obtenida. Para mostrar el caracter oficial de esta noticia presentamos aqui la correspondencia siguiente.

[COPIA.]

DEPARTAMENTO DE LA HACIENDA,
WASHINGTON, 18 de Junio, 1881.

Al Sr. Dn. H. P. HUBBARD, New Haven, Connecticut.

MUY SEÑOR MIO: Considerando su aplicacion personal á la Legacion de los Estados-Unidos en Tokio para ciertos informes concerniente los bancos y los jornales en el Japon el ministro de la Hacienda me ha autorizado á remitirle la carta con los documentos incluidos que la acompaña en respuesta á su peticion.

Tengo el honor de declararme su atentísimo servidor,

Q. B. S. M.

ROBERTO R. HITT,
Asistente Ministro.

[COPIA.]

LEGACION DE LOS ESTADOS-UNIDOS,
TOKIO, DEL JAPON, 6 de Maio, 1881.

MUY SEÑOR MIO: En respuesta á su fecha del 29 de Diciembre, de 1880, que recibí en el 7 de Febrero, dirigí á su Excelencia el Sr. INOUE, ministro de los negocios extrangeros de su Majestad Japonesa, preguntando la informacion que V. deseaba, una copia en el idioma Japones de la primera relacion del oficio de los Bancos cuya traduccion acompaña, que le da una lista de todos los Bancos extrangeros y domesticos del Japon, de su capital, locacion, &c., &c. Le envío tambien una traduccion impresa y oficial del acto sobre los bancos Japoneses. Se me ha dicho que todos aquellos bancos son perfectamente seguros y permanentes. La razon de mi atraso fué que no pude recibir hasta hoy la traduccion de la noticia oficial del oficio de los Bancos. * * *

Tengo el honor de decirme de V.,

el atentísimo servidor,

JNO. A. BINGHAM.

Al Sr. Dn. H. P. HUBBARD, New Haven, Connecticut.

NATIONAL BANKS ESTABLISHED IN JAPAN.

No.	PLACE.	FU OR KEN.*	ESTABLISHED.	CAPIT.	
				ORIGINAL.	DATE OF INCREASE.
				Yen.†	
1	Tokio.	Tokio.	Sept. 26, 1876	1,500,000	July 17, 1878
2	Yokohama.	Kanagawa.	Nov. 28, 1876	250,000	Feb. 24, 1879
3	Tokio.	Tokio.	Dec. 5, 1876	200,000	Aug. 14, 1878
4	Niigata.	Niigata.	" 19, 1876	300,000	
5	Tokio.	Tokio.	Oct. 5, 1876	300,000	
6	Fukushima.	Fukushima.	Mar. 15, 1877	100,000	April 2, 1878
7	Kochi.	Kochi.	" 15, 1877	100,000	Aug. 8, 1878
8	Toyohashi.	Aichi.	Mar. 20, 1877	100,000	Feb. 24, 1879
9	Kumamoto.	Kumamoto.	Dec. 15, 1877	55,000	April 30, 1878
10	Yamanashi.	Yamanashi.	April 15, 1877	150,000	Feb. 24, 1879
11	Nagoya.	Aichi.	July 18, 1877	100,000	April 12, 1879
12	Kanazawa.	Ishikawa.	Aug. 26, 1877	200,000	Aug. 1, 1878
13	Osaka.	Osaka.	May 21, 1877	250,000	April 8, 1878
14	Matsumoto.	Nagano.	Aug. 5, 1877	100,000	
15	Tokio.	Tokio.	May 27, 1877	17,826,100	
16	Gifu.	Gifu.	Oct. 1, 1877	50,000	Mar. 30, 1879
17	Fukuoka.	Fukuoka.	Nov. 1, 1877	105,000	Jan. 20, 1879
18	Nagasaki.	Nagasaki.	Dec. 20, 1877	160,000	Aug. 31, 1878
19	Uyeta.	Nagano.	Nov. 8, 1877	100,000	Aug. 1, 1878
20	Tokio.	Tokio.	Aug. 10, 1877	250,000	June 24, 1880
21	Nagahama.	Shiga.	Dec. 1, 1877	100,000	
22	Okayama.	Okayama.	Nov. 15, 1877	50,000	Dec. 29, 1878
23	Oita.	Oita.	Nov. 11, 1877	50,000	June 24, 1880
24	Iiyama.	Nagano.	Nov. 1, 1877	80,000	Dec. 9, 1878
25	Obama.	Shiga.	Jan. 4, 1878	50,000	May 17, 1880
26	Osaka.	Osaka.	April 25, 1878	50,000	Sept. 29, 1880
27	Tokio.	Tokio.	Dec. 28, 1877	210,000	Dec. 24, 1878
28	Hamamatsa.	Shizuoka.	Jan. 1, 1878	120,000	Dec. 28, 1878
29	Kawanoishi.	Yehime.	Mar. 15, 1878	100,000	Dec. 17, 1879
30	Tokio.	Tokio.	Dec. 24, 1877	250,000	Jan. 18, 1878
31	Wakamatsu.	Fukushima.	June 1, 1878	100,000	Sept. 12, 1878
32	Osaka.	Osaka.	Feb. 1, 1878	130,000	Dec. 25, 1878
33	Tokio.	Tokio.	Feb. 1, 1878	200,000	Jan. 7, 1880
34	Osaka.	Osaka.	April 13, 1878	100,000	Aug. 19, 1878
35	Shidzuoka.	Shidzuoka.	May 15, 1878	70,000	June 17, 1879
36	Hachioji.	Kanagawa.	April 23, 1878	50,000	Nov. 20, 1878
37	Kochi.	Kochi.	Dec. 8, 1878	150,000	Aug. 4, 1880
38	Himeji.	Hiogo.	Nov. 20, 1878	230,000	Jan. 13, 1879
39	Mayebashi.	Gunba.	Nov. 9, 1878	350,000	
40	Tatebayashi.	Gunba.	Nov. 5, 1878	150,000	
41	Tochiki.	Tochiki.	Sept. 8, 1878	200,000	
42	Osaka.	Osaka.	Oct. 18, 1878	200,000	Dec. 18, 1879
43	Wakayama.	Wakayama.	Nov. 25, 1878	200,000	
44	Tokio.	Tokio.	Aug. 1, 1878	700,000	
45	Tokio.	Tokio.	Oct. 25, 1878	100,000	
46	Tachimi.	Gifu.	Feb. 14, 1879	50,000	Sept. 24, 1880
47	Yawata.	Chiba.	Nov. 15, 1878	95,000	
48	Akita.	Akita.	Jan. 4, 1879	50,000	Dec. 27, 1878
49	Kioto.	Kioto.	June 4, 1878	200,000	Jan. 15, 1880
50	Tsuchiura.	Ibaraki.	Sept. 9, 1878	100,000	
51	Kishiwada.	Sakai.	Dec. 5, 1878	100,000	
52	Matsuyama.	Yehime.	Sept. 25, 1878	70,000	Jan. 27, 1879
53	Tsuwano.	Shimane.	Feb. 1, 1879	80,000	
54	Numadzu.	Shidzuoka.	Oct. 11, 1878	70,000	
55	Deishi.	Hiogo.	Nov. 1, 1878	50,000	
56	Akashi.	Hiogo.	Aug. 4, 1878	50,000	Dec. 25, 1879
57	Bunin.	Ishikawa.	Oct. 28, 1878	50,000	Jan. 3, 1880
58	Osaka.	Osaka.	Nov. 28, 1878	120,000	
59	Hiromaye.	Awamori.	Jan. 20, 1879	200,000	Dec. 25, 1879
60	Tokio.	Tokio.	Sept. 2, 1878	250,000	
61	Kurume.	Fukuoka.	Nov. 20, 1878	100,000	May 7, 1880
62	Mito.	Ibaraki.	Nov. 25, 1878	100,000	
63	Matsushiro.	Nagano.	Dec. 1, 1878	100,000	Dec. 12, 1879
64	Otsu.	Shiga.	July 20, 1878	250,000	Mar. 7, 1879
65	Tottori.	Shimane.	Jan. 4, 1879	70,000	Oct. 15, 1880
66	Onomichi.	Hiroshima.	April 20, 1879	180,000	July 3, 1880
67	Tsurugaoka.	Yamagata.	Dec. 1, 1878	80,000	Dec. 11, 1879
68	Koriyama.	Sakai.	Jan. 11, 1879	80,000	
69	Nagaoka.	Niigata.	Dec. 20, 1878	100,000	Jan. 20, 1880

* Name of city or province.

† Equivalent in value to one dollar, U. S. money.

CORRECTED TO OCTOBER 18, 1880.

TAL.		AUTHORIZED NOTE ISSUE.	PRESIDENT.	MANAGER.	No. OF BRANCHES.
INCREASE.	PRESENT.	Yen.			
Yen.	Yen.				
150,000	1,500,000	1,199,999	Y. Shibusawa	J. Nagata	8
50,000	450,000	399,999	J. Hara	J. Shimoda	2
100,000	300,000	240,000	J. Yasuda	C. Yasuda	2
---	300,000	240,000	A. Yatsugi	H. Shirase	1
150,000	250,000	200,000	K. Arimura	J. Hayashi	2
40,000	---	---	K. Abe	S. Murai	3
10,000	150,000	112,000	N. Yui	K. Nakagawa	---
50,000	150,000	120,000	R. Sekine	S. Inagaki	2
10,000	---	---	---	---	---
45,000	110,000	80,000	S. Mifuchi	K. Tanabe	---
100,000	250,000	199,999	N. Kurihara	S. Satake	2
100,000	200,000	160,000	J. Ito	T. Ito	---
---	200,000	160,000	W. Obata	D. Yoneyama	---
250,000	500,000	400,000	J. Konoike	S. Kusama	2
---	100,000	80,000	M. Oiki	K. Kawase	---
---	17,826,100	16,660,865	A. Ikeda	K. Nakamura	---
50,000	100,000	80,000	T. Watanabe	T. Ueyamatsu	---
95,000	200,000	160,000	Y. Sano	R. Ito	2
90,000	250,000	200,000	D. Nagami	G. Matsuda	---
50,000	---	---	---	---	---
50,000	200,000	120,000	J. Hayakawa	H. Nakayama	1
---	250,000	200,000	S. Sugiyama	Y. Kawasugi	---
---	100,000	80,000	G. Shibata	Y. Nakamura	---
120,000	---	---	---	---	---
130,000	300,000	232,000	T. Hanabusa	N. Murakami	2
150,000	---	---	---	---	---
50,000	250,000	144,000	Y. Komatsu	H. Isobe	---
50,000	130,000	63,999	N. Sakamoto	W. Horiuchi	1
80,000	130,000	104,000	M. Muramatsu	I. Taketa	1
50,000	---	---	---	---	---
100,000	200,000	80,000	G. Sawahara	M. Tsuda	1
40,000	250,000	200,000	J. Watanabe	R. Ando	---
80,000	200,000	160,000	Y. Inouye	K. Kiga	1
---	100,000	80,000	T. Shinidzu	K. Hioto	1
---	250,000	280,000	R. Fukagawa	T. Shimomura	---
---	100,000	80,000	G. Hirata	C. Yoshika	2
70,000	---	---	---	---	---
50,000	250,000	200,000	K. Hirase	T. Hiraike	2
---	200,000	160,000	D. Kawase	S. Taneda	1
100,000	---	---	---	---	---
50,000	250,000	200,000	G. Okahashi	K. Noda	1
50,000	70,000	50,000	H. Itakura	S. Hirao	---
50,000	150,000	80,000	Y. Tanai	H. Okamoto	---
100,000	250,000	120,000	M. Miura	K. Kunihisa	---
---	230,000	184,000	M. Okasaki	R. Nagata	1
---	350,000	280,000	S. Inabi	K. Matsuda	1
---	150,000	120,000	T. Negishi	S. Nanjo	1
---	200,000	160,000	H. Kimura	Y. Suzuki	1
50,000	250,000	200,000	G. Tanaka	T. Kanazawa	---
---	200,000	160,000	S. Miura	N. Atago	1
---	700,000	560,000	T. Iwahashi	M. Tatsuta	9
---	100,000	80,000	N. Kusumi	K. Hayashi	---
50,000	100,000	40,000	Y. Nishiura	G. Nishiura	---
---	95,000	76,000	T. Midzuno	R. Sugiyama	---
10,000	---	---	---	---	---
40,000	100,000	80,000	Y. Tomura	R. Suga	---
---	200,000	160,000	S. Nishimura	H. Hatsuda	---
---	100,000	80,000	N. Ishiki	T. Nakashima	---
---	100,000	80,000	G. Sano	Y. Terada	---
30,000	100,000	80,000	N. Hobayashi	J. Nagaki	---
---	80,000	64,000	S. Tako	U. Hori	---
---	70,000	56,000	J. Naito	S. Honsho	---
30,000	50,000	40,000	Y. Okabe	Y. Tanaka	---
20,000	100,000	64,000	C. Yonezawa	R. Yonezawa	---
---	50,000	40,000	N. Sakuma	Y. Hirano	---
80,000	200,000	136,000	S. Sugioaka	C. Onuwa	---
---	200,000	160,000	S. Daidoji	M. Matsuno	1
---	250,000	200,000	R. Shioya	R. Tatsuda	1
50,000	150,000	80,000	M. Arima	S. Nagata	---
---	100,000	80,000	K. Ishikawa	O. Ataka	2
150,000	250,000	80,000	T. Yatsuda	M. Nakaye	---
100,000	---	---	---	---	---
150,000	300,000	153,135	Y. Mori	S. Meyawaki	---
---	70,000	56,000	M. Goto	F. Kojima	---
70,000	250,000	144,000	K. Hashimoto	T. Kodama	---
70,000	150,000	64,000	S. Ishiwara	J. Nagai	2
---	80,000	64,000	A. Maki	T. Kuromatsu	---
50,000	150,000	80,000	M. Sikiya	G. Yamada	---

* Decrease.

NATIONAL BANKS ESTABLISHED IN JAPAN.

No.	PLACE.	FU OR KEN.	ESTABLISHED.	CAPITAL	
				ORIGINAL.	DATE OF INCREASE.
				Yen.	
70	Yodo	Kioto	April 1, 1879	50,000	
71	Murakami	Niigata	Nov. 15, 1878	70,000	Sept. 8, 1880
72	Sakata	Yamagata	Nov. 15, 1878	80,000	Feb. 7, 1879
73	Hiogo	Hiogo	Dec. 22, 1878	50,000	Dec. 15, 1879
74	Yokohama	Kanagawa	July 30, 1878	250,000	Jan. 20, 1879
75	Kanazawa	Ishikawa	Jan. 25, 1879	50,000	April 28, 1880
76	Takasu	Gifu	Jan. 6, 1879	70,000	
77	Sendai	Miyagi	Dec. 9, 1878	250,000	
78	Nakatsu	Oita	Nov. 20, 1878	80,000	Feb. 26, 1879
79	Makaye	Shimane	Nov. 23, 1878	100,000	
80	Kochi	Kochi	Nov. 28, 1878	100,000	
81	Yamagata	Yamagata	Dec. 13, 1878	60,000	
82	Tottori	Shimane	Nov. 24, 1878	200,000	
83	Uyeno	Miye	Nov. 18, 1878	50,000	
84	Daijoji	Ishikawa	Jan. 14, 1879	90,000	
85	Kawagoye	Saitama	Dec. 17, 1878	200,000	
86	Takayama	Okayama	May 1, 1879	80,000	
87	Ohashi	Fukuoka	Dec. 5, 1878	80,000	
88	Ichinoski	Iwate	Dec. 13, 1878	50,000	
89	Tokushima	Kochi	May 20, 1879	200,000	
90	Morioka	Iwate	Dec. 2, 1878	100,000	
91	Fukui	Ishikawa	Dec. 9, 1878	50,000	
92	Fukui	Ishikawa	Dec. 2, 1878	120,000	April 8, 1880
93	Miharu	Fukushima	Nov. 22, 1878	50,000	
94	Tatsuno	Hiogo	Dec. 13, 1878	50,000	
95	Tokio	Tokio	Nov. 17, 1878	200,000	
96	Yanagawa	Fukuoka	Jan. 4, 1879	50,000	
97	Ogi	Nagasaki	Mar. 25, 1879	50,000	
98	Chiba	Chiba	Dec. 7, 1878	120,000	
99	Hirado	Nagasaki	Feb. 15, 1879	50,000	
100	Tokio	Tokio	Sept. 4, 1878	200,000	Dec. 4, 1879
101	Yanagawa	Fukushima	Nov. 3, 1878	60,000	
102	Itsugahara	Nagasaki	Jan. 28, 1879	50,000	April 8, 1880
103	Iwakuni	Yamaguchi	Dec. 2, 1878	50,000	March 28, 1879
104	Mito	Ibaraki	Oct. 22, 1878	100,000	
105	Tsu	Miye	Mar. 11, 1879	80,000	
106	Saga	Nagasaki	April 1, 1879	300,000	Jan. 30, 1880
107	Fukushima	Fukushima	Oct. 15, 1878	100,000	March 9, 1880
108	Sukagawa	Fukushima	Oct. 7, 1878	50,000	
109	Saiki	Oita	Jan. 13, 1879	50,000	
110	Yamaguchi	Yamaguchi	Mar. 10, 1879	600,000	Nov. 25, 1879
111	Kioto	Kioto	Dec. 10, 1878	50,000	
112	Tokio	Tokio	Oct. 8, 1878	100,000	Feb. 14, 1880
113	Hakodate	Kaitakushi	Jan. 6, 1879	150,000	June 10, 1880
114	Takamatsu	Yehime	Nov. 6, 1878	50,000	
115	Kameyama	Miye	Jan. 15, 1879	70,000	
116	Shin Hatsuda	Niigata	Feb. 5, 1879	50,000	
117	Iida	Nagano	Jan. 15, 1879	50,000	
118	Tokio	Tokio	Dec. 9, 1878	100,000	
119	Tokio	Tokio	Jan. 11, 1879	300,000	
120	Koga	Ibaraki	Nov. 1, 1878	50,000	
121	Osaka	Osaka	April 1, 1879	220,000	
122	Kuwana	Miye	May 6, 1879	150,000	
123	Tomiyama	Ishikawa	Feb. 1, 1879	130,000	
124	Mituke	Shizuoka	Nov. 10, 1878	50,000	
125	Venezawa	Yamagata	Feb. 11, 1879	80,000	Feb. 24, 1880
126	Osaka	Osaka	Jan. 16, 1879	100,000	
127	Marugame	Yehime	Feb. 1, 1879	150,000	
128	Yawata	Gifu	Feb. 9, 1879	50,000	
129	Ogaki	Gifu	April 10, 1879	70,000	
130	Osaka	Osaka	Feb. 15, 1879	250,000	
131	Oba	Sakai	June 10, 1879	60,000	
132	Hodogauj	Kanagawa	May 21, 1879	70,000	
133	Hikone	Shiga	April 1, 1879	100,000	
134	Nagoya	Aichi	Jan. 8, 1879	150,000	
135	Uto	Kumamoto	April 15, 1879	80,000	
136	Hanta	Aichi	June 28, 1879	70,000	
137	Sasayama	Hiogo	June 15, 1879	50,000	March 31, 1880
138	Futamata	Shizuoka	Mar. 1, 1879	50,000	Sept. 28, 1880
139	Takata	Niigata	Feb. 26, 1879	100,000	
140	Yamagata	Yamagata	Mar. 20, 1879	100,000	
141	Saijo	Ehime	April 12, 1879	50,000	
142	Choshi	Chiba	May 3, 1879	50,000	
143	Yatsumachi	Chiba	June 7, 1879	100,000	
144	Obi	Kagoshima	May 7, 1879	50,000	
145	Nobeoka	Kagoshima	April 17, 1879	50,000	
146	Hiroshima	Hiroshima	April 21, 1879	80,000	
147	Kagoshima	Kagoshima	Oct. 6, 1879	400,000	
148	Osaka	Osaka	April 21, 1879	100,000	
149	Hakodate	Kaitakushi	Feb. 10, 1880	130,000	
150	Yato	Awomosi	July 10, 1879	50,000	Sept. 11, 1880
151	Kumamoto	Kumamoto	Oct. 15, 1879	65,000	
152	Naha	Okinawa	Mar. 15, 1879	50,000	April 17, 1880
153	Kioto	Kioto	Dec. 12, 1879	80,000	
Totals,				37,726,100	

CORRECTED TO OCTOBER 18, 1880.

ITAL.		AUTHORIZED NOTE ISSUE.	PRESIDENT.	MANAGER.	No. OF BRANCHES.
INCREASE.	PRESENT.	Yen.			
Yen.	Yen.	Yen.			
-----	50,000	40,000	Y. Okada	N. Wachi	1
-----	70,000	40,000	J. Higuchi	S. Murabe	1
70,000	150,000	64,000	J. Sato	M. Tsukagoshi	1
30,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
60,000	140,000	112,000	S. Ota	S. Kagoya	1
150,000	400,000	320,000	J. Harada	N. Oshima	2
50,000	100,000	40,000	S. Araki	G. Kohori	1
-----	70,000	56,000	K. Yoshida	J. Goto	1
-----	250,000	200,000	A. Ujiye	N. Nakashima	1
-----	80,000	64,000	H. Yamaguchi	M. Nakano	1
20,000	120,000	80,000	M. Akagi	M. Ichikawa	1
-----	100,000	80,000	T. Nishino	M. Nakaoka	1
-----	60,000	48,000	K. Abe	S. Hosoya	1
-----	200,000	160,000	T. Awoki	S. Yoshimura	1
-----	50,000	40,000	J. Hattori	Y. Kikumoto	1
-----	90,000	40,000	M. Mayeda	H. Hayasaka	1
-----	200,000	160,000	K. Kurosa	K. Yamasaki	1
-----	80,000	64,000	S. Kobe	S. Hori	1
-----	80,000	40,000	M. Kashiwagi	M. Saito	1
-----	50,000	40,000	M. Hayashi	N. Kuroye	1
-----	200,000	160,000	R. Yamada	T. Isobe	1
-----	100,000	80,000	K. Nambu	K. Ito	1
-----	50,000	40,000	K. Sasaji	Y. Sasaki	1
-----	120,000	96,000	G. Haku	H. Chimoto	1
70,000	120,000	40,000	J. Jwatana	B. Kumada	1
-----	50,000	40,000	K. Wakazaki	S. Matsumoto	1
-----	200,000	160,000	K. Tatsu	K. Suganuma	5
-----	50,000	40,000	H. Tachibana	S. Korio	1
-----	50,000	40,000	T. Keriu	S. Nishi	1
-----	120,000	96,000	W. Henda	K. Kondo	1
-----	50,000	40,000	T. Kozeki	T. Yamada	1
-----	200,000	160,000	R. Hara	H. Migabe	1
50,000	110,000	40,000	W. Otake	S. Nakamura	1
-----	50,000	40,000	Y. Furukawa	T. Miura	1
30,000	80,000	40,000	S. Katsura	K. Nomura	1
20,000	120,000	96,000	T. Yano	S. Shima	1
-----	80,000	64,000	T. Todo	K. Oka	1
-----	300,000	240,000	S. Tanaka	G. Ishimaru	1
250,000	350,000	40,000	S. Yoshino	M. Watanabe	1
100,000	150,000	40,000	M. Yamagawa	K. Ishii	1
-----	50,000	40,000	M. Koga	Y. Adzuma	1
-----	600,000	464,000	T. Mori	O. Sasaki	1
20,000	70,000	56,000	S. Tsuji	C. Watanabe	1
-----	100,000	80,000	K. Tanaka	K. Ushida	1
50,000	200,000	160,000	K. Sugiwara	M. Tanaka	1
40,000	90,000	40,000	K. Matsamoto	S. Fukuya	1
-----	70,000	56,000	O. Horiike	T. Sato	1
-----	50,000	40,000	J. Igarashi	S. Sasahara	1
-----	50,000	40,000	D. Ota	M. Hoshii	1
-----	100,000	80,000	Y. Nagasaki	M. Shibasaki	1
-----	300,000	160,000	I. Murase	M. Tsutsumi	1
-----	500,000	40,000	S. Shimdzwa	M. Yanii	1
-----	220,000	160,000	N. Yoshida	K. Nakashima	1
-----	150,000	112,000	O. Kawasumi	S. Soma	1
-----	130,000	64,000	N. Mayeta	T. Iwata	1
-----	50,000	40,000	S. Mihashi	I. Yoshikawa	1
-----	80,000	64,000	J. Fujikura	M. Kazaka	1
100,000	200,000	120,000	R. Tokushige	I. Asada	1
-----	150,000	120,000	N. Iwasaki	M. Kusaka	1
-----	50,000	40,000	G. Sugishita	N. Hiramatsu	1
-----	70,000	56,000	W. Todo	S. Okuda	1
-----	250,000	120,000	S. Omuro	S. Matsumoto	1
-----	60,000	48,000	H. Yendo	G. Yanagiwara	1
-----	70,000	40,000	M. Marikawa	S. Terazaki	1
-----	100,000	80,000	K. Izeki	S. Hirose	1
-----	150,000	120,000	S. Okatani	C. Okatani	1
-----	80,000	64,000	M. Asai	C. Murada	1
-----	70,000	56,000	M. Areta	S. Imai	1
-----	50,000	40,000	T. Sonoda	K. Hirano	1
25,000	75,000	32,000	G. Tsuboi	Y. Uchiyama	1
100,000	200,000	80,000	N. Kawakami	K. Sasabara	1
-----	100,000	64,000	C. Fukushima	S. Takahashi	1
-----	50,000	40,000	I. Kunura	S. Terakawa	1
-----	50,000	40,000	K. Hanaka	G. Hanaka	1
-----	100,000	80,000	S. Mayeyama	N. Merokuma	1
-----	50,000	40,000	T. Gunchi	Y. Kuroda	1
-----	50,000	40,000	R. Mitsumatsu	D. Shiwo	1
-----	80,000	47,385	H. Takasugi	S. Nyeta	1
-----	400,000	320,000	K. Fukuyama	K. Yamada	1
-----	100,000	80,000	K. Yamaguchi	Y. Nishida	1
-----	130,000	80,000	T. Watanabe	S. Nagamoto	1
50,000	100,000	40,000	S. Tomioka	T. Nozaki	1
-----	65,000	52,000	N. Tsuda	S. Miyasaki	1
50,000	100,000	40,000	M. Katsura	T. Matsuyama	1
-----	80,000	64,000	G. Fukushima	M. Matsuda	1
4795,000	42,521,100	34,493,381			

JAPAN (Concluded.)—PERSIA,—SIAM.**DOMESTIC BANK (NOT NATIONAL).**

YOKAHAMA SHO-KIN GIN KO.—(Limited Specie Bank). Capital paid up, Yen 3,000,000 (\$3,000,000). Head Office, Yokohama, No. 83, Minami Nakadori Gochoe. President, Nakamura Michita. Vice President, Koizumi Nobukichi.

FOREIGN BRANCH BANKS.

CHARTERED MERCANTILE BANK OF INDIA, LONDON AND CHINA.—Capital, £750,000, with power to increase to £1,500,000. Reserve Fund, £50,042. 9s.

HONG KONG AND SHANGHAI BANKING CORPORATION.—Limited. Paid up capital, \$5,000,000. Reserve Fund, \$1,600,000.

ORIENTAL BANK CORPORATION.—Paid up capital £1,500,000. Reserve Fund, £325,000.

CHARTERED BANK OF INDIA, AUSTRALIA AND CHINA.—Capital, £800,000. Reserve Fund, £190,000.

COMPTOIR D'ESCOMPTE DE PARIS.—Paid up capital, £3,200,000. Reserve Fund, £800,000.

BANKS OF PERSIA.**BANKEN VON PERSIEN.****BANQUES DE PERSI.**

RESCHT, pop. 20,000. Prov. of Ghilan.
"Agence Zeigler & Co."

TABRIZ, pop. 100,000. Prov. of Azerbaijan.
"Agence Zeigler & Co."

TEHERAN, Prov. of Irak-Ajemce. Pop. 60,000.
"Agence Zeigler & Co."

BANKS OF SIAM.**BANKEN VON SIAM.****BANQUES DE SIAM.**

BANGKOK, pop. 500,000.

Borneo Co. Limited. Agents for the Oriental Banking Corporation.

Markwald & Co., Agents for the Chartered Bank of India, Australia and China.
Matherbe, Julian & Co., Agents for the "Banque de L'Indo Chine" and for the "Comptoir d'Escompte de Paris."

Pickenback, Thies & Co., Agents for "The Chartered Mercantile Bank of India, London and China," and for "The Hong Kong and Shanghai Banking Corporation."
Windsor, Redlich & Co.

BANKS OF THE EAST INDIA ISLANDS

[This division includes such of the islands of the Malay Archipelago (which, in its broadest sense, embraces the Straits Settlements, the Philippine Islands, and islands generally off the south-east coasts of Asia,) as are reported to have banking institutions within them. Those, therefore, which are not mentioned herein may be understood to have no Banks, or none sufficiently important for report. The Banks of the Island of Ceylon are described under the heading of the Banks of Asia proper. Within this division there are 36 Banks, distributed among six islands.]

BANKEN DER OSTINDISCHEN INSELN.

[In dieser Liste findet man die Inseln des Malayischen Archipel (welches im weitesten Sinne die Straits Settlements, die Philippinen Inseln, und überhaupt die Inseln südöstlich von der asiatischen Küste einschliesst,) von denen berichtet wurde, dass Bankgeschäfte sich daselbst befinden. Solche Inseln desshalb, welche hier nicht angeführt sind, haben keine Banken von genügender Wichtigkeit, um hier gegeben zu werden. Die Banken der Insel Ceylon sind berichtet unter der Ueberschrift „Banken von Asien.“ In dieser Abtheilung befinden sich 36 Banken, welche über sechs Inseln vertheilt sind.]

BANQUES DES ILES DES INDES.

[Cette liste inclut les Iles d'Archipel de Malacca (qui dans le sens le plus étendu embrasse les établissements des détroits, les Philippines, et généralement les Iles au large des côtes sud-est de l'Asie), qui ont été rapportées comme possédant des institutions de Banque. Ainsi celles qui ne sont pas données ici peuvent être considérées comme n'ayant pas de banques assez importantes pour être mentionnées. Les Banques de l'Ile de Ceylon sont données sous le titre des Banques de l'Asie proprement dite. Dans cette division il y a 36 banques distribuées parmi six îles.]

BANCOS DE LAS ISLAS DE LAS INDIAS.

[Esta lista incluye las Islas del Archipiélago de Malacca (que en el sentido mas extensivo abraza los establecimientos de los Estrechos, las Filipinas y generalmente las Islas a lo largo de las costas Sud-este de Asia,) que se han referido como teniendo instituciones de Banco. Entonces las que no son mencionadas aqui deben considerarse como no peseyendo Bancos de suficiente importancia para ser mencionados. Los Bancos de la Isla de Ceilan se hallaran bajo del titulo de los del Asia. En esta division hay 36 Bancos distribuidos entre seis Islas.]

BANKS OF CELEBES.

BANKEN DER INSEL CELEBES.

BANQUES DE L'ILE CÉLÉBÈS.

BANCOS DE LA ISLA DE CELEBES.

MACASSAR, pop. 20,000. Java Bank, (Branch).

BANKS OF THE ISLAND OF JAVA.

BANKEN DER INSEL JAVA.

BANQUES DE L'ILE DE JAVA.

BANCOS DE LA ISLA DE JAVA.

BATAVIA, pop. 99,109.

Chartered Bank of India, Australia and China. (Branch.)

Chartered Mercantile Bank of India, London and China.

Java Bank.

Ned. Indische Escompte Maatschappij.

Ned. Indische Handels Bank.

CHERIBON, pop. 11,000.

Java Bank. (Branch.)

DJOCJACARTA, pop. 50,000.

Java Bank. (Branch.)

PASSAROEAN, pop. 641,731.

Java Bank. (Branch.)

SAMARANG, pop. 60,000.

Java Bank. (Branch.)

Ned. Indische Handels Bank.

SOERABAYA, pop. 100,000.

Chartered Bank of India, Australia and China. (Branch.)

Chartered Mercantile Bank of India, London & China. (Branch.)

Java Bank. (Branch.)

Ned. Indische Handels Bank.

SOERAKARTA, pop. 50,000.

Java Bank. (Branch.)

BANKS OF THE ISLAND OF LUZON,

(Of the Philippine Islands.)

BANKEN DER INSEL LUZON (Philippinen Inseln.)

BANQUES DE L'ILE LUZON (des Philippines.)

BANCOS DE LA ISLA DE LUZON (de las Filipinas.)

MANILA, pop. 200,000.

Chartered Bank of India, Australia and China. (Branch.)

Chartered Mercantile Bank of India, London and China. (Br.)

Hong Kong & Shanghai Banking Corporation,
Spanish Philippines Bank.

BANKS OF THE ISLAND OF PENANG,

(Straits Settlements.)

BANKEN DER INSEL PENANG.

BANQUES DE L'ILE PENANG (des Etablissements du detroit.)

BANCOS DE LA ISLA PENANG (de los establecimiento del Estrecho.)

PENANG, pop. (of island) 61,797.

Boustead & Co., Agents for Hong Kong and Shanghai Banking Corporation.

Brown & Co. Agents for Baring

Bros. & Co.

Chartered Bank of India, Australia & China. (Branch.)

Chartered Mercantile Bank of India, London & China. (Branch.)

Fred'k L. May & Co., of London, well known experts in advertising, lay down the following assertions as the result of their experience :

"It is a certainty beyond a doubt that advertising, when judiciously and liberally carried out by competent hands, is invariably successful."

"In no speculation can capital be so easily misdirected or a fortune so soon squandered as in advertising without judgment, experience or system."

BANKS OF THE ISLAND OF SINGAPORE.

BANKEN DER INSEL SINGAPORE.

BANQUES DE L'ILE SINGAPORE.

BANCOS DE LA ISLA SINGAPORE.

SINGAPORE, pop. 56,000.

Chartered Bank of India, Australia, and China. (Branch.)
Chartered Mercantile Bank of India, London & China. (Branch.)
Hong Kong and Shanghai Banking Corporation.
London and Westminster Bank.
Merchants' Banking Company.
Montreal Bank.
National Bank of India.

National Bank of New Zealand.
Oriental Bank Corporation.
Guthrie & Co., Agents for Collett & Co., London; Donnell, Lawson & Co., New York; Drummonds, London; Hennies, Farquhar & Co., London.
Hooglandt & Co., Agents for the Bank of Rotterdam, and Ned. Indies Discount Co.

Johnson (A. L.) & Co., Agents for Banque de l'Etat, St. Petersburg; Banque de l'Indo-Chine; Comptoir d'Escompte de Paris; and the Franco-Egyptian Bank.
Lyme & Co., Agents for Brown, Shipley & Co.
Rautenberg, Schmidt & Co., Agents for Deutsche Bank, Berlin; Deutsche National Bank, Bremen.

BANKS OF THE ISLAND OF SUMATRA.

BANKEN DER INSEL SUMATRA.

BANQUES DE L'ILE DE SUMATRA.

BANCOS DE LA ISLA DE SUMATRA.

PADANG, pop. 10,000.

Chartered Bank of India, Australia and China. (Branch.)

Chartered Mercantile Bank of India, London & China. (Branch.)
Java Bank. (Branch.)
Padang Savings Bank.

BANKS AND BANKING INSTITUTIONS OF AFRICA.

[Within this division are found the Banks of Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Tunis, in North Africa; Cape Colony, Natal, Orange River Free State, and the Transvaal, in South Africa; Angola, Liberia, Senegal, and Sierra Leone, in West Africa; and Zanzibar, upon the east coast. These lists also include the Banks of the Mauritius, Reunion, Madagascar, Seychelles, St. Helena and other islands adjacent to the east and west coasts of Africa, except those of the Azores and Canary Islands, which are classed under the division of Europe. The total number of banks and banking concerns within this division is 232, of which 85 are in Cape Colony and 87 in Algeria. The great interior of Africa is, so far as known, wholly without banking facilities of any kind.]

DIE BANKEN UND BANKGESCHÄFTE AFRIKAS.

[In dieser Abtheilung findet man die Banken von Algerien, Egypten, Marokko und Tunis, in Nord-Afrika; sowie die von Kap Kolonie, Natal, Orange Rivier Freier Staat und Transvaal, in Süd-Afrika; als auch von Angola, Liberia, Senegal, und Sierra Leone, in West Afrika, und Zanzibar auf der Ostküste Afrikas. In diesen Listen sind auch die Banken der Insel Mauritius, Reunion, Madagaskar, St. Helena, der Seychellen, und anderer Inseln eingeschlossen, welche an der Ost- und Westküste Afrikas liegen, ausgenommen die Azoren- und Canarischen Inseln, welche in der europäischen Abtheilung gegeben sind. Die ganze Anzahl der Banken und Bankgeschäfte in dieser Abtheilung beträgt 232, wovon 85 in Kap Kolonie und 87 in Algerien sind. Das ganze Innere Afrika's ist, so viel man weiss, ganz ohne irgend welche Bankinstitution.]

BANQUES ET BANQUIERS D'AFRIQUE.

[Dans cette division se trouvent les banques de l'Algérie, de l'Egypte, du Maroc et de Tunis dans l'Afrique du Nord; celles de la Colonie du Cap, du Natal, de l'Etat libre de la Rivière Orange et du Transvaal dans l'Afrique du Sud: celles d'Angola, de la Libérie, du Sénégal et de Sierra Leone dans l'Afrique de l'Ouest; et celles du Zanzibar sur la côte orientale. Ces listes renferment aussi les banques de Mauritius, de la Réunion, de Madagascar, des Seychelles, de Ste. Hélène et autres îles adjacentes aux côtes à l'est et à l'ouest de l'Afrique, excepté celles des Açores et des Canaries qui sont classées dans la division de l'Europe. Le nombre total des banques et des institutions de Banque dans cette division est de 232 dont 85 sont dans la Colonie du

Cap et 87 dans l'Algérie. L'intérieur immense de l'Afrique est, autant qu'on peut le savoir, sans facilité de banque d'aucune espèce.

BANCOS E INSTITUCIONES DE BANCO DE AFRICA.

[En esta division se hallan los Bancos de Algeria, de Egipto, de Marruecos y de Tunés en el Africa setentrional, los de la Colonia del Cabo, del Natal, del Estado libre del Rio Orange, y del Transvaal, en el Africa meridional, los de Angola, de la Liberia, del Senegal y de Sierra Leone, en el occidente, y los del Zanzibar en la costa oriental. Estas listas incluyen tambien los bancos de Mauricio, de la Reunion, de Madagascar, de las islas Seychelles, de Sta. Helena y otras contiguas á las costas del Este y del occidente de Africa, excepto las Azoras y las Canarias que se hallan clasificadas en la division de Europa. El numero total de los Bancos e instituciones de Banco en esta division es de 232, 85 de los cuales se hallan en la Colonia del Cabo y 87 en la de Algeria. El inmenso interior es, tanto como ha sido posible de determinarlo, sin la facilidad de un banco de cualquiera especie.]

BANKS OF ALGERIA.

BANQUES DE L'ALGÉRIE.

BANCOS DE ALGERIA.

Those marked with an asterisk (*) are branches of Paris companies.

ALGER (Algiers), pop. 52,702.

*Banque de l'Algérie.
Caisse d'Epargne.
Compagnie Algérienne.
*Crédit Foncier de France.
*Crédit Lyonnais.
Société Anglaise.
Deglaire, H.
Bouquier.
Roure, Aîné.

AUMALE, pop. 5,100.

Ghebat.
Salomon, A.

BLIDA, pop. 8,113.

Almarie.
Bacci frères.
Gonin.
Muller (V.)
Rogues.

BONE, pop. 16,196.

*Banque de l'Algérie.
Société Générale Algérienne.
Auband (P.)
Bertagna.
Bronzé (C.)
Cellerin.
Descroix, E.
Domergue.
Cuilly & Salfati.
Guiraud, Louis.
Régis.
Seyman Frères.
Toché Frères.

BOUGIE, pop. 3,273.

Bataille & Catelet.
Cott & Cie.
De Gunnemann.

CONSTANTINE, pop. 36,296.

*Banque de l'Algérie.
*Compagnie Algérienne.
*Crédit Foncier de France.
*Crédit Lyonnais.
Brunache.
Girard (Ed.)
Mauri (Ph.)
Maurel.
Simon & Isaac (Emile.)
True, fils.

GUELMA, pop. 3,195.

Chuchana.
Guillemat.

LA CALLE, pop. 4,500.

Panaziello.

MASCARA, pop. 9,240.

Josse-Müise-Orazana.
Perez.

MEDEA, pop. 3,620.

Boisset.
Kesby.
Rarouby, J.

MOSTAGANEM, pop. 5,818.

Berr Frères.
Bollard.
David & Losman.
Dubreuil.
Jossset.

ORAN, pop. 40,254.

*Banque de l'Algérie.
*Crédit Foncier de France.
*Crédit Lyonnais.
*Société Algérienne.
Aymé, fils.
Berr Frères.
Giraud Frères.
Ichona Chabat.
Jullian & Cie.
Lévy, Louis.
Manégat (Michel.)
Massaoud Raronby.
Moulin.
Mousa Ben Tata.

PHILIPPEVILLE, pop. 13,022.

*Banque de l'Algérie.
Sider.

SETIF, pop. 4,074.

*Crédit Lyonnais.
Martin & Cie.
Puech, N.

SIDI-BEL-ABBES, pop. 3,787.

Boubière.
Boulet.
Theus.
Vilumbrales.

TIAREZ.

Langlet, J.

TLEMCEN, pop. 18,722.

Aymé (Augustin.)
Bernard (Charles.)
Chamogue Frères.
Theus (Eugène.)

DISTANCE TO THE NEAREST FIXED STAR.

The idea of distance, when very great, is often best conveyed by familiar comparison. A lecturer on scientific subjects lately said: "The earth's orbit, which is more than 190,000,000 miles in diameter, at most of the stars dwindled to a mere point and has no sensible size whatever. If you suppose a railway from the earth to the nearest fixed star, which is supposed to be twenty billions of miles from us; and if you supposed the price of the fare to be one penny for every hundred miles (not a penny per mile), then, if you take a mass of gold to the ticket office equal to the national debt it would not be sufficient to pay for a ticket to the nearest fixed star. And I think I should not be wrong in saying that there are stars so far off that at the price of one penny for every hundred miles, the whole treasure of the earth would not be sufficient to pay for a ticket."

BANKS OF EGYPT.

BANKEN VON EGYPTEN.

BANQUES D'EGYPTE.

ALEXANDRIA, pop. 212,034.

Aide Frères.

Anglo-Egyptian Bank.

Bank of Egypt.

Banque Franco-Egyptienne.

Succursale de la Banque Impériale
Ottomané.Crédit Lyonnais,
Tod, Müller & Co.

CAIRO, pop. 349,833. (Capital.)

Anglo-Egyptian Bank.

Bank of Egypt.

Cattoni Bey et figli.

Crédit Foncier.

Crédit Lyonnais.

Delor & Suares.

Menasce, figli & Cia.

Ralli, (Sinadino.)

Suares & Nahman.

Tod, Müller & Co.

PORT SAID, pop. 8,671.

Succursale de la Banque Impériale
Ottomane.

Bazin & Co.

Worms & Co.

BANKS OF MOROCCO.

BANKEN VON MAROKKO.

BANQUES DE MAROC.

BANCOS DE MARRUCCOS.

TANGIERS, pop. 14,200. Halm Benshimol, Comptoir Maritime.

TRIPOLI.

[As far as ascertained, no Banks or Banking Houses exist in Tripoli.]

TRIPOLIS.

[So weit wir ermitteln können giebt es keine Banken oder Bankgeschäfte in Tripolis.]

TRIPOLI.

[Autant que l'on a pu s'en assurer, il n'y a ni Banques ni banquiers à Tripoli.]

TRIPOLI.

[Cuan to se ha podido asegurar no hay Bancos ni Banqueros en Tripoli.]

BANKS OF TUNIS.

BANKEN VON TUNIS.

BANQUES DE TUNIS.

BANCOS DE TUNEZ.

TUNIS (Capital), pop. 135,000. Société Franco Tunisienne.

BANKS OF CAPE COLONY.

BANKEN VON KAP KOLONIE.

BANQUES DE LA COLONIE DU CAP.

ABERDEEN.

Cape of Good Hope Bank, (Br.)

ADELAIDE.

Standard Bank of British South
Africa, Limited, (Br.)

ALIWAAL NORTH.

Bank of Africa, Limited, (Br.)

Standard Bank of British South

Africa, Limited, (Branch.)

BEAUFORT WEST.

Cape Commercial Bank, (Br.)

Standard Bank of British South

Africa, Limited, (Br.)

CAPE COLONY.—DE LA COLONIE DU CAP.

BEDFORD. Standard Bank of British South Africa, Limited, (Br.)	GRAAF REINET , pop. 3,717. Bank of Africa, Limited, (Br.) Cape of Good Hope Bank, (Br.) Graaf Reinet Bank. Standard Bank of British South Africa, Limited, (Br.)	PORT ELIZABETH , pop. 13,049. Bank of Africa, Limited, (Br.) Cape of Good Hope Bank, (Br.) Standard Bank of British South Africa, Limited, (Head office.)
BREDASDORP. Standard Bank of British South Africa, Limited, (Br.)	GRAHAMS TOWN , pop. 6,903. Bank of Africa, Limited, (Br.) Cape of Good Hope Bank, (Br.) Standard Bank of British South Africa, Limited, (Br.)	PRINCE ALBERT. Standard Bank of British South Africa, Limited, (Br.)
BURGHESDORP. Standard Bank of British South Africa, Limited, (Br.)	HOPE TOWN. Standard Bank of British South Africa, Limited, (Br.)	QUEENS TOWN. Bank of Africa, Limited, (Br.) Cape of Good Hope Bank, (Br.) Standard Bank of British South Africa, Limited, (Br.)
CALEDON , pop. 724. Caledon Agricultural Bank. Standard Bank of British South Africa, Limited, (Br.)	HUMANSDORP. Standard Bank of British South Africa, Limited, (Br.)	RICHMOND. Standard Bank of British South Africa, Limited, (Br.)
CALVINIA. Standard Bank of British South Africa, Limited, (Br.)	KIMBERLY. Bank of Africa, Limited, (Br.) Cape of Good Hope Bank, (Br.) Standard Bank of British South Africa, Limited, (Br.)	RIVERDALE. Standard Bank of British South Africa, Limited, (Br.)
CAPE TOWN , pop. 45,240. Bank of Africa, Limited, (Head office.) Cape Commercial Bank, (Head office.) Cape of Good Hope Bank, (Head office.) Oriental Bank. South African Bank. Standard Bank of British South Africa, Limited, (Br.) Union Bank.	KING WILLIAM'S TOWN , pop. 5,169. Bank of Africa, Limited, (Br.) Cape of Good Hope Bank, (Br.) Kaffrarian Colonial Bank. Standard Bank of British South Africa, Limited, (Br.)	SOMERSET EAST , pop. 2,231. Standard Bank of British South Africa, Limited, (Br.)
CARNARVON. Standard Bank of British South Africa, Limited, (Br.)	KOKSTADT. Standard Bank of British South Africa, Limited, (Br.)	STELLENBOSCH. Cape Commercial Bank, (Br.) Standard Bank of British South Africa, Limited, (Br.)
CERES. Standard Bank of British South Africa, Limited, (Br.)	MALMESBURY. Standard Bank of British South Africa, Limited, (Br.) Western Province Bank.	STEVENSBERG. Bank of Africa, Limited, (Br.)
COLESBERG. Standard Bank of British South Africa, Limited, (Br.)	MIDDELBURG. Bank of Africa, Limited, (Br.)	SWELLENDAAM. Standard Bank of British South Africa, Limited, (Br.)
CRADOCK. Bank of Africa, Limited, (Br.) Standard Bank of British South Africa, Limited, (Br.)	MONTAGU. Western Province Bank.	TARKASTAD. Bank of Africa, Limited, (Br.) Cape of Good Hope Bank, (Br.)
DORDRECHT. Standard Bank of British South Africa, Limited, (Br.)	MOSSEL BAY , pop. 1,361. Standard Bank of British South Africa, Limited, (Br.)	UITENHAGE , pop. 3,693. Bank of Africa, Limited, (Br.) Standard Bank of British South Africa, Limited, (Br.)
EAST LONDON , pop. 2,134. Kaffrarian Colonial Bank. Standard Bank of British South Africa, Limited, (Br.)	MURRAYSBURG. Cape of Good Hope Bank, (Br.)	VICTORIA WEST. Standard Bank of British South Africa, Limited, (Br.)
FORT BEAUFORT. Standard Bank of British South Africa, Limited, (Br.)	OUDESHOORN. Standard Bank of British South Africa, Limited, (Br.)	WELLINGTON. Standard Bank of British South Africa, Limited, (Br.) Wellington Bank.
FRASERBURG. Standard Bank of British South Africa, Limited, (Br.)	PAARL , pop. 5,760. Paarl Bank. Standard Bank of British South Africa, Limited, (Br.) Western Province Bank.	WILLOWMORE. Standard Bank of British South Africa, Limited, (Br.)
GEORGE. Standard Bank of British South Africa, Limited, (Br.)	PORT ALFRED. Standard Bank of British South Africa, Limited, (Br.)	WORCESTER. Standard Bank of British South Africa, Limited, (Br.) Worcester Commercial Bank.

BANKS OF NATAL.

BANKEN VON NATAL.

BANQUES DU NATAL.

DURBAN , pop. 5,581. Bank of Africa (Imperial). Natal Bank (Colonial), Branch. Oriental Bank. Standard Bank of British South Africa.	LADISMITH. Natal Bank, (Branch.)	NEWCASTLE. Oriental Bank. Standard Bank of British South Africa.
	PIETERMARITZBURG , p. 6,800. Bank of Africa (Imperial). Natal Bank (Colonial).	

BANKS OF ORANGE RIVER FREE STATE.

BANKEN VON ORANGE REVIER FREIER STAAT.

BANQUES DE L'ETAT LIBRE D'ORANGE.

BLOEMFONTEIN, pop. 1,100.
Cape Commercial Bank.
Standard Bank of British South
Africa.

FAURESMTIH.
Bank of Africa (Imperial).
ROUXVILLE.
Bank of Africa (Imperial).

WYNBURG.
Bank of Africa (Imperial).

BANKS OF THE TRANSVAAL.

BANKEN VON TRANSVAAL.

BANQUES DU TRANSVAAL.

LYDENBURG.
Cape Commercial Bank.
PRETORIA.
Cape Commercial Bank.
Standard Bank of British South
Africa.
Natal Bank (Colonial), Branch.

HEIDELBURG.
Natal Bank (Colonial), Branch.
Standard Bank of British South
Africa.
LYDENBURG.
Standard Bank of British South
Africa.

PILGRIM'S REST.
Standard Bank of British South
Africa.
POCHEESTROOM.
Standard Bank of British South
Africa.

BANKS OF ANGOLA.

BANKEN VON ANGOLA.

BANQUES D'ANGOLA.

BANCOS DE ANGOLA.

ST. PAUL DE LOANDA, p. 20,000. Banco Nacional Ultramarino, (Branch of Lisbon Bank of same name.)

THE GOLD COAST.

[No report of banks at this point has been received.]

DIE GOLD-KÜSTE.

[Von diesem Platze wurde kein Bericht über Banken empfangen.]

CÔTE D'OR.

[Point de rapport de Banques n'a été reçu de ce point.]

COSTA DE ORO.

[Ningun Banco se ha manifestado en este punto.]

BANKS OF LIBERIA.

BANKEN VON LIBERIA.

BANQUES DE LIBERIE.

[There are no banks or banking houses proper in Liberia, but the following are reliable mercantile houses who sometimes do banking business.]

GRAND BASSA.
Crusoe & Bro. [J. L.]
Williams Bros.

MONROVIA (Capital), pop. 1,000.
Mowe & Son [G.]
Sherman [R. A.]

BANKS OF SENEGAL.

BANKEN VON SENEGAL.

BANQUES DU SÉNÉGAL.

BANCOS DEL SENEGAL.

SAINT LOUIS, pop. 15,758. Banque du Sénégal.

BANKS OF SIERRA LEONE.

BANKEN VON SIERRA LEONE.

BANQUES DE SIERRA LEONE.

BANCOS DE SIERRA LEONE.

FREETOWN, pop. 20,000. Oxford Bank.

BANKS OF SAINT HELENA.

BANKEN VON SANCT HELENA.

BANQUES DE STE HELENE.

JAMESTOWN, Solomon, Moss, Gideon & Co.

BANKS OF MADAGASCAR.

BANKEN VON MADAGASKAR.

BANQUES DE MADAGASCAR.

TAMATAVE, pop. 3,000.

[Banking is done principally
through the Oriental Bank of

Mauritius, of which Her Brit-
annic Majesty's consul, T. C.
Pakenham, Esq., of Tamatave,
is agent.]

BANKS OF MAURITIUS.

BANKEN VON MAURITIUS.

BANQUES DE MAURITIUS.

PORT LOUIS, pop. 74,525.

Banque (La) Française des
Colonies.

Banque (La) Franco-Egyptienne.
Comptoir (Le) d'Escompte.
Chartered Mercantile Bank of
India, London and China.

Mauritius Commercial Bank.
Oriental Bank Corporation.

BANKS OF REUNION.

BANKEN VON REUNION.

BANQUES DE L'ILE DE LA RÉUNION.

SAINT DENIS, pop. 40,000. Banque de la Réunion.

BANKS OF ZANZIBAR.

BANKEN VON ZANZIBAR.

BANQUES DU ZANZIBAR.

ZANZIBAR (Island of Zanzibar), East Coast of Africa. Branch Agency of the Chartered Bank of India, Australia and China, of London, Eng. [F. Otteus, Manager, Zanzibar.]

BANKS OF THE SEYCHELLES ISLAND.

BANKEN DER SEYCHELLEN INELN.

BANQUES DES ILES SEYCHELLES.

PORT VICTORIA. A Branch of the Savings Bank at Mauritius is to be opened here in a short time.

BANKS AND BANKING INSTITUTIONS OF MEXICO AND CENTRAL AMERICA.

[Within this division are grouped the banks of the Republics of Mexico, Guatemala, San Salvador, Nicaragua, Honduras and Costa Rica, and the British Colony of Balize, also called British Honduras. The total number of banking concerns within this division is but 38. Several of the Republics of Central America appear to be wholly without banking facilities.]

BANQUES ET INSTITUTIONS DE BANQUE DU MEXIQUE ET DE L'AMÉRIQUE CENTRALE.

[Dans cette division sont groupées les banques des Républiques du Mexique, de Guatemala, de San Salvador, de Nicaragua, de Honduras, de Costa Rica, et de la colonie Anglaise de Belize, aussi appelée le Honduras Anglais. Le nombre total des établissements de banques dans cette division n'est que de 38. Plusieurs des républiques de l'Amérique Centrale semblent n'avoir aucune facilité de Banque.]

BANCOS E INSTITUCIONES DE BANCO DE MEXICO Y DE CENTRO AMERICA.

[En esta division se han agrupado los Bancos de las Republicas de Mexico, de Guatemala, de San Salvador, de Nicaragua, de Honduras, de Costa Rica y de la colonia Inglesa de Belize, llamada tambien el Honduras Ingles. El numero total de los establecimientos de banco en esta division no es mas de 38. Algunas de las republicas de Centro-America no parecen tener ningunos establecimientos de Banco.]

BANKS OF THE REPUBLIC OF MEXICO.

BANKEN DER REPUBLICK MEXICO.

BANQUES DE LA RÉPUBLIQUE DU MEXIQUE.

BANCOS DE LA REPUBLICA DE MEJICO.

CHIHUAHUA, State of Chihuahua, pop. 12,000.
Banco de Santa Eulalia.
Banco Mexicano.

CITY OF MEXICO (Capital), State of Mexico, pop. 280,000.

Bank of London, Mexico and South America.
National Bank of Mexico. [Recently established by the Franco-Egyptian Bank, under authority of the Executive and Congress of Mexico.]

Barron, Forbes & Cia.
Benecke & Cia.
Bermizillo & Cia.
Guthiel & Cia.
Martin, Daran & Cia.
Monte de Piedad.
The British Savings Bank.

MONTEREY, State of Nuevo Leon, pop. 25,000.

Patricio Milmo.

TAMPIOO, State of Tampico, pop. 7,000.

Crapaga & Cia.
Fred. Schultz.
Fred. Stussy.
Ugarte Hermanos.

TUXPAN, State of Vera Cruz, pop. 5,000.

J. M. Morales & Cia.

BANKS OF COSTA RICA.

BANKEN VON COSTA RICA.

BANQUES DE COSTA RICA.

BANCOS DE COSTA RICA.

SAN JOSE (Capital), pop. 18,000.

Anglo-Costa Rica Bank.
Banco Gómez.
National Bank.
Union Bank.
Tinoco y Cia.

CARTAGO, pop. 12,000.

Caja de Descuento.

HEREDIA.

Bank of Heredia.

BANKS OF GUATEMALA.

BANKEN VON GUATEMALA.

BANQUES DE GUATEMALA.

BANCOS DE GUATEMALA.

GUATEMALA, pop. 45,000.

Banco Colombiano.
Banco Hipotecario.
Banco Internacional.
Banco Popular.

Aguirre, Antonio.
Aguirre, Juan F.
Angulo, G. y Cia.
Barros Pedro.
Benito y Cia.
Blanco Pablo.
Bleuler, O.

Escamilla, José M.
Novales Brulio.
Samayoa, J. M.

QUEZALTENANGO.

Banco de Occidente.

THE REPUBLIC OF HONDURAS.

[No banks are reported from this country.]

DER REPUBLICK HONDURAS.

[Von diesem Lande wurden keine Banken berichtet.]

RÉPUBLIQUE DE HONDURAS.

[On ne rapporte aucune banque de ce pays.]

REPUBLICA DE HONDURAS.

[No se refieren Bancos ningunos en esta Republica.]

THE BALIZE (British Honduras.)

[No banks are reported from this country.]

DER BALIZE (Britisch Honduras).

[Von dieser Kolonie wurden keine Banken berichtet.]

BÉLIZE (Honduras Anglais).

[Point de Banques dans cette Colonie.]

BELIZA (Honduras Ingles.)

[No hay bancos ningunos en aquella colonia.]

The *Poor Law Union's Gazette*, published in London, is devoted exclusively to giving information of all persons who desert their families. Such a journal published in the United States could not fail to thrive immensely, provided each deserted family subscribed for one copy.

REPUBLIC OF SAN SALVADOR.

[The only bank of this Republic is the El Banco Internacional del Salvador, in San Salvador, with agencies in the principal cities of the country.]

REPUBLICA DE SAN SALVADOR.

[El unico Banco de esta Republica es "el Banco Internacional del Salvador," en San Salvador, con agencias en las principales ciudades del país.]

RÉPUBLIQUE DE SAN SALVADOR.

[La seule banque de cette République est la "Banque Internationale du Salvador," à San Salvador, avec des agences dans les principales villes du pays.]

REPUBLIC OF NICARAGUA.

[It is reported that no banks exist in the Republic.]

REPUBLIK VON NICARAGUA.

[Es ist berichtet dass keine Banken existiren in dieser Republik.]

REPUBLIQUE DE NICARAGUA.

[On ne rapporte pas de Banques dans la République.]

REPUBLICA DE NICARAGUA.

[Se dice que no hay Bancos en aquella Republica.]

BANKS OF THE WEST INDIA ISLANDS.

[Within this division are included the banks and banking concerns of the West Indies and of the Bermudas, arranged alphabetically by islands. It will be understood that such islands as do not appear within this list have no banking institutions—at least, none sufficiently important or responsible to be thought worthy of report. The total number of banks within this division is 85, of which 58 are upon the island of Cuba.]

BANKEN DER WESTINDISCHEN INSELN.

[Unter dieser allgemeinen Ueberschrift sind in alphabetischer Reihenfolge die Banken und Bankgeschäfte der Westindischen- und der Bermuda Inseln gegeben. Es ist desshalb verstanden dass solche Inseln, die in dieser Liste nicht erwähnt sind, keine Bankgeschäfte haben, wenigstens keine von genügender Wichtigkeit oder Zuverlässigkeit, um hier angeführt zu werden. Die ganze Anzahl der Banken in dieser Abtheilung beträgt 85, wovon 58 auf der Insel Cuba sind.]

BANQUES DES ANTILLES.

[Dans cette division, nous avons compris toutes les banques et les établissements de Banque des Antilles et des Bermudes arrangées par ordre alphabétique des Iles. Il doit être bien entendu que les Iles qui ne paraissent pas dans cette liste n'ont pas d'Institutions de banque, du moins aucune d'assez d'importance ou de responsabilité pour être dignes d'être mentionnées. Le nombre total des banques de cette division est de 85, dont 58 sont dans l'île de Cuba.]

BANCOS DE LAS ANTILLAS.

[Bajo de este titulo general hemos incluido todos los Bancos y los establecimientos de Banco de las Antillas y de las Bermudas arreglados en orden alfabético de las Islas. Se debe entender que aquellas Islas que no se hallaran en esta lista no tienen establecimientos de Banco á lo menos ninguno de bastante importancia o responsabilidad para hacerlos dignos de mencionar se en esta obra. El numero total de los bancos de esta division es de 85, de los cuales 58 se hallan en la isla de Cuba.]

BAHAMAS, The

NASSAU, N. P., (Capital), p. 8,000.
Public Bank.

BARBADOES, Island of

BRIDGETOWN (Capital), pop.
18,957.
Colonial Bank.

BERMUDAS, The

HAMILTON (Capital), pop. 2,000.
N. T. Butterfield & Son.

BONAIRE, Island of

Pop. 4,246.
[There are no banks of exchange here.]

CUBA, Island of

CARDENAS, pop. 24,000. Prov.
Matanzas.
Sucursal del Banco Español.
CIENFUEGOS, pop. 8,000.
Avilis y Leblanc.
Branch of Spanish Bank.
Garcia y Cia.
Torrient Bros. y Cia.

THE WEST INDIES.—SOUTH AMERICA.

HAVANA (Capital), pop. 300,000.

Alianza y Cia.
Almacenes de Regla.
Almacenes de San José.
Almacenes y Banco de Sta. Catalina.
Almacenes de Hacendados.
Banco del Comercio.
Banco Español.
Banco Industrial.
Banco Mercantil de la Habana.
Barbon y Cia.
Caja de Ahorros.
Díaz de Villegas.
Dique Flotante.
Empresa de Colonizacion Asiata.
Empresa de Fomento y Navegacion.
Empresa Unida de Cardenas.
Ferro-carril de la Bahia.
Ferro-carril de Caibaiven.
Ferro-carril de Carahatas.
Ferro-carril de Cienfuegos á Villa-clara.
Ferro-carril del Oeste.
Ferro-carril de Marianao.
Ferro-carril Mallorquin.
Ferro-carril de Sierra Morena.
Ferro-carril Urbano y Omnibus de la Habana.
Ferro-carril de Villa-nueva.
Primera Empresa de Vapores de Regla.
Segunda Empresa de Vapores.
Zorilla y Cia.

MATANZAS, pop. 36,102.

Aballi, Francisco.
Banco Español.
Deetjens y Cia.
Granada, Hermano y Cia.
Guma, Hermanos.
Heiddeger, Trelles y Cia.
Herques, Anastasio.
Hurbach y Cia.
Lueder y Cia.
Mitchel, Ulmo y Cia.
Navarro y Washington.
Ordenave, Juan P.
Polledo, Ronda y Cia.
Preciado, Crespo y Cia.
Sanchez, Eduardo.
Van Asseche y Cia.
Zanetti y Cia.

SAGUA LA GRANDE, pop. 9,632.

Garcia y Hermano.
Moré, Ajuria y Cia.
Mord, Ona y Cia.
Someillan y Cia.

SANTIAGO DE CUBA, p. 45,000.

Banco Español, (Sucursal.)

TRINIDAD.

Fritze & Cia.
Schmidt & Cia.

CURACOA, Island of

WILLEMSTAD (Capital), pop. 12,025.

Loan Bank.

DOMINICA, Island of (Br.)

ROSEAU (Capital), pop. 5,100.
Colonial Bank.

ELEUTHERA, Island of

GOVERNOR'S HARBOR (Capital), pop. 6,000.

[No banks on this island.]

GUADELOUPE, Island of

BASSE TERRE, pop. 9,480.
Banque Coloniale.

POINT-A-PITRE, pop. 15,172.

Banque Coloniale.
Banque de la Guadeloupe.
Crédit Foncier Colonial.

GRENADA, Island of

ST. GEORGE'S, pop. 4,570.
Colonial Bank.

HAYTI, Republic of

PORT-AU-PRINCE (Capital), pop. 22,000.
The National Bank of Hayti.

JAMAICA, Island of

ANNOTTO BAY.

Branch of the Colonial Bank of Kingston.

BLACK RIVER.

Leyden & Farquhason.

FALMOUTH, pop. 3,000.

Branch of the Colonial Bank of Kingston.
Abraham Linds.

KINGSTON (Capital), pop. 34,314.

Colonial Bank.

MONTEGO BAY, pop. 6,000.

Branch of the Colonial Bank of Kingston.

ST. ANN'S BAY.

Bravo Bros. & Co.

SAVANNA-LA-MAR.

Branch of the Colonial Bank of Kingston.

[Note.—Every parish in Jamaica has a Government Savings Bank.]

MARTINIQUE, Island of

SAINT PIERRE, pop. 25,270.
Banque de la Martinique.

PORTO RICO, Island of

SAN JUAN (Capital), pop. 23,000.
Banco de Puerto-Rico.
Caja de Ahorros.

ST. BARTHOLOMEW, I. of

Pop. 2,374.

[No banks upon this island.]

ST. CROIX, Island of

CHRISTIANSTED (Capital), pop. 5,127.

Colonial Bank.
Branch of the Bank of St. Thomas.

ST. EUSTATIUS, Island of

Pop. 1,809.

[No banks upon this island.]

ST. THOMAS, Island of

CHARLOTTE AMALIE (Capital), pop. 13,000.

Colonial Bank.
St. Thomas Bank.
St. Thomas Savings Bank.

SAN DOMINGO, Republic of

[No banks reported.]

TRINIDAD, Island of

PORT OF SPAIN (Capital), pop. 22,000.

Colonial Bank (head office at London), W. F. Kirtton, Manager.

SAN FERNANDO.

Colonial Bank (head office at London), W. C. L. Dyett, Sub-Manager.

THE BANKS AND BANKING INSTITUTIONS OF SOUTH AMERICA.

[The Publisher regrets that the reports of banks from several of the South American nations have been less complete than could have been desired. Almost every nation, however, is represented by one or more reliable banks (with the exception, possibly, of Peru), through which every part of their respective countries may be reached. The total number of banks within this division is 146, of which 44 are in Brazil.]

BANCOS E INSTITUCIONES DE BANCO DEL AMERICA DEL SUR.

[El editor siente que las noticias de los Bancos de las naciones del America del Sur han sido menos completas que se habia de esperar. Casi cada nacion es representada por uno o mas bancos respectables, (exceptuando a caso el Peru,) por medio de cuales todas las partes del pais se puedan alcanzar. El numero total de Bancos en esa division es de 146, 44 de los cuales se hallan en el Brasil.]

BANQUES ET INSTITUTIONS DE BANQUES DE L'AMÉRIQUE DU SUD.

[L'Éditeur regrette que les rapports des Banques de l'Amérique du Sud n'aient pas été aussi complets qu'on aurait pu le désirer. Cependant presque chaque nation est représentée par une ou plusieurs banques sûres (excepté peut être le Pérou), par le moyen desquelles on peut arriver à toutes les parties du pays. Le nombre total des banques de cette division est de 146 dont 44 sont dans le Brésil.]

BANKS OF THE ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.

BANKEN DER ARGENTINISCHEN REPUBLIK.

BANQUES DE LA RÉPUBLIQUE ARGENTINE.

BANCOS DE LA REPUBLICA ARGENTINA.

BUENOS AYRES, pop. 215,000.

Banco Hipotecario.
 Banco de Italia.
 Banco Nacional.
 Banco de la Provincia.
 José de Carabasa.
 Banco de Londres y Rio de la
 Plata,
 Mercantile Bank of the River
 Platte.

CORDOVA, pop. 28,523. Prov.
Cordova.

Banco Argentino.
 Banco de Londres y Rio de la
 Plata.
 Banco Nacional.
 Banco Otero y Cia.
 Banco Provincial de Cordova.

GUALEQUAYCHU, pop. 19,000.
Prov. Entre Rios.

Benítez Hijo.
 Garbino Domingo.

PARANA, pop. 18,000. Prov.
Entre Rios.

Banco Argentino.
 Banco del Litoral.

RIO CUARTO, Prov. Cordova.

Banco de Rio Cuarto.

ROSARIO, pop. 24,000. Prov. Santa Fe.

Banco Argentino.
 Banco de Londres y Rio de la
 Plata.
 Banco Nacional.
 Banco de la Provincia de Santa Fe.

BANKS OF BOLIVIA.

BANKEN VON BOLIVIEN.

BANQUES DE BOLIVIE.

BANCOS DE BOLIVIA.

COCHABAMBA, pop. 40,000. Prov.

Cochabamba.
 Banco Nacional de Bolivia.
 Credito Hipotecario.

LA PAZ, pop. 76,372. Prov.

La Paz.
 Banco Nacional de Bolivia.
 Credito Hipotecario.

Farfan & Cia.
 Otto Richter.
 Richter, Triberry & Cia.

ORURO, pop. 7,980. Prov. Oruro.
Blondel & Cia.

POTOSI, pop. 26,774. Prov. Potosi.
 Banco Nacional de Bolivia.
 Credito Hipotecario.

SUCRE, pop. 20,000. Prov.
Chuquisaca.

Banco Nacional de Bolivia.
 Credito Hipotecario.

BANKS OF BRAZIL.

BANKEN VON BRASILIEN.

BANQUES DU BRÉSIL.

BANCOS DEL BRASIL.

BAHIA, pop. 200,000. Prov.
Bahia.

Banca da Bahia.
 Banca Mercantil.
 Caixa Economica.
 Caixa Hypothecaria da Bahia.
 New London and Brazilian Bank.
 Sociedade do Commercio.

CAMPINAS, pop. 6,400. Prov.
Sao Paulo.

Banca Mercantil de Santos,
 (Branch.)

CAMPOS, pop. 19,520. Prov.
Rio de Janeiro.

Banca de Campos.
 Banca Commercial e Hypothe-
 cario de Campos.
 Caixa Economica.

PARA, pop. 35,000. Prov. Para.

Banca Commercial.
 New London and Brazilian Bank.

PERNAMBUCO, pop. 118,000.

Bank of Rio Janeiro.
 Caixa Economica Monte de So-
 corro Provincia de Pernam-
 buco.

New London and Brazilian Bank.

PORTO ALEGRE, pop. 12,000.

Prov. Rio Grande do Sul.
 Banca da Provincia.

RIO GRANDE DO SUL, p. 20,000.

Prov. Rio Grande do Sul.
 New London and Brazilian Bank.

RIO JANEIRO, pop. 228,743.

Prov. Rio de Janeiro.
 Banca Alliança do Porto.
 Banca do Brazil.

Banca do Commercio.
 Banca Commercial do Rio de
 Janeiro.

Banco Industrial e Mercantil do
 Rio de Janeiro.

Banca Mauá & Cia.
 Banca Mercantil de Vianna.
 Banca Predial.

Banca Rural e Hypotecaria.
 Banca União do Porto.
 Caixa de Auxilios e Descontos.
 English Bank of Rio de Janeiro,
 (Limited.)
 New London and Brazilian Bank.

SAO LUIZ, pop. 50,000.

Banca Commercial.
 Banca Hypotecaria e Com-
 mercial.
 Banca do Maranhão.
 Visconde do Itacolunim.

BRAZIL.—GUIANA.—CHILE.

SAO PAULO, pop. 25,000. Prov.
Sao Paulo.

Banco Mercantil de Santos,
(Branch.)

Branch Bank of "Bank of
Brazil."

Gavião (Bernardo) & Cia.

Irmão (Lebre) & Cia.
Reichert, Theodoro.

SANTOS, pop. 9,870. Prov. Sao
Paulo.

Banco Alliança.
Banco Mercantil de Santos.
English Bank of Rio de Janeiro.
Maná & Cia.

BANKS OF BRITISH GUIANA.

BANKEN VON BRITISCH GUIANA.

BANQUES DE LA GUIANE ANGLAISE.

BANCOS DE LA GUIANA INGLESA.

GEORGETOWN, pop. 36,567.

British Guiana Bank.
Colonial Bank.
Local Savings Bank.

NEW AMSTERDAM, pop. 5,437.

British Guiana Bank, (Branch.)
Colonial Bank, (Branch.)
Local Savings Bank.

DUTCH GUIANA.

[No reports of Banks have been received from this Colony.]

HOLLÄNDISCH GUIANA.

[Keine Berichte sind erhalten über Banken dieser Kolonie.]

GUIANE HOLLANDAISE.

[On n'a point reçu de rapports de Banques dans cette Colonie.]

GUIANA HOLLANDESAE.

[Ninguna noticia de Bancos se ha recibido en aquella Colonia.]

BANKS OF FRENCH GUIANA.

BANKEN VON FRANZÖSISCH GUIANA.

BANQUES DE LA GUIANE FRANÇAISE.

BANCOS DE LA GUIANA FRANCESA.

CAYENNE, pop. 10,000. Banque de la Guyane Française.

BANKS OF CHILE.

BANKEN VON CHILI.

BANQUES DU CHILI.

BANCOS DE CHILE.

SANTIAGO, pop. 150,387. Prov.
of Santiago.

*Banco de Browne y Escobar.
Banco de la Union.
Banco de Malta.
Banco Hipotecario.
Banco Mobiliario.
*Banco Nacional de Chile.

VALPARAISO, pop. 97,737. Prov.
of Valparaiso.

Banco Agricola.
*Banco de Eduard.
Banco de Londres, Mexico y
Sud-America.

Banco Nacional do Chile.

*Banco Valparaiso.
Edwards & Cia.
Escobar & Cia.

* These banks have offices in
nearly all the provincial towns.

BANKS OF ECUADOR.

BANKEN VON ECUADOR.
BANQUES DE L'ECUADOR.
BANCOS DEL ECUADOR.

GUAYAQUIL, pop. 22,000. Prov. Guayas.
Banco del Ecuador.
Banco del Credito Hipotecario.

QUITO, pop. 80,000. (Capital.)
Banco de Ecuador.

REPUBLIC OF PARAGUAY.

[No reports of Banks have been received from this Republic.]

REPUBLIK VON PARAGUAY.

[Keine Berichte sind erhalten über Banken dieser Republik.]

RÉPUBLIQUE DU PARAGUAY.

[On n'a point reçue de rapports de Banques dans cette République.]

REPUBLICA DEL PARAGUAY.

[No se han recibido noticia ninguna de Bancos en aquella Republica.]

BANKS OF PERU.

BANKEN VON PERU.
BANQUES DU PEROU.
BANCOS DEL PERU.

AREQUIPA, pop. 35,000. Dept.
Arequipa.

Banco de Arequipa.

CALLAO, pop. 30,000.

Banco de Callao.

Callao Savings Bank.

IQUIQUE, Dept. Arequipa.

Banco Mercantil Internacional.

Banco de Valparaiso.

LIMA, pop. 100,000. Dept. Lima.

Banco Nacional del Perú.

Banco del Perú.

La Garantizadora.

La Hipotecaria.

La de Lima.

El Banco de Londres, Mexico y

Sud América.

La Providencia.

PIURA, pop. 12,000.

Banco de Piura.

TACNA, pop. 36,000. Dept. Tacna

Banco de Tacna.

TRUJILLO, pop. 8,000. Dept.

Libertad.

Banco de Trujillo.

[NOTE.—The foregoing list must be received with caution, as subject to changes from the vicissitudes of the late war, and the present occupation of the country by armed forces.]

[BEMERKUNG.—Bei dieser Liste muss man grosse Vorsicht gebrauchen, indem dieselbe durch die Wirren des letzten Krieges und durch die gegenwärtige Besetzung des Landes mit bewaffneten Truppen, manche Veränderung erleiden mag.]

[NOTE.—La liste précédente doit être reçue avec quelque précaution, comme sujette à des changements occasionnés par les vicissitudes de la dernière guerre, et la présente occupation du pays par des forces étrangères.]

[NOTA.—La lista precedente se debe recibir con alguna circumspeccion como sujeta á alteraciones en consecuencia de las vicisitudes de la ultima guerra y de la ocupacion del pais por fuerzas ajenas.]

MR. WALTER ON THE UNITED STATES.

John Walter, M. P., of *The London Times*, recently speaking at Abingdon, in Berkshire, on the result of his tour in America, said it was desirable that there should be in all English towns a body of men able to advise their neighbors who are about to go to America. Any Englishman going to America, who is a good judge of land and who is steady and industrious, might be certain of becoming wealthy and prosperous before he is fifty years old. Before the close of the next century the United States would have a population of 200,000,000. He wished more Englishmen would go there. They would be an additional element of stability in the country, and would be as likely to succeed there as men of any other nationality.

BANKS OF URUGUAY.

BANKEN VON URUGUAY.

BANQUES DE L'URUGUAY.

BANCOS DEL URUGUAY.

MONTEVIDEO, pop. 91,167.
Anglo-Brazilian & River Plate
Bank.
Banco Comercial.

Banco Hypotecario.
London & River Plate Bank.
Mercantile Bank of River Plate.
The New London & Brazilian
Bank.

Belga, Aleman.
Carrau y Cia.
Mana y Cia.
Reissig, Teodoro.
Villaamil y Cia.

NOTE.—In the interior there are no branch banks nor banking firms; the "estancieros" run accounts current with their "barragueros" (produce buyers) which they pay off in wool, hides, etc.
Payments from the interior are made by draft on business houses in the capital.

BANKS OF THE U. S. OF COLOMBIA.

BANKEN DER VEREINIGTEN STAATEN VON COLOMBIA.

BANQUES DES ETATS UNIS DE COLOMBIE.

BANCOS DE LOS ESTADOS UNIDOS DE COLOMBIA.

BARRANQUILLA, pop. 18,000.
State of Bolivar.
Bank of Barranquilla.

BOGOTA, pop. 70,000. State
of Cundinamarca.
Banco de Bogota.
Banco de Colombia.
Banco Popular.

CARTHAGENA, pop. 9,000.
State of Bolivar.
Banco de Bolivar, El.
Banco de Cartagena, El.

MEDELLIN, pop. 14,000. State
of Antioquia.
Banco de Antioquia.
Botero Arango & Hijos.
Restrepo y Cia.

BANKS OF VENEZUELA.

BANKEN VON VENEZUELA.

BANQUES DU VENEZUELA.

BANCOS DE VENEZUELA.

PANAMA, pop. 14,000. State of
Antioquia.
Ehrman, Henry.
Colonial Bank of London, (Br.)
CARACAS, pop. 48,897. Federal
District.
Anonymo.
Bank of Carácas.

LAGUAYRA, pop. 6,763. Fed-
eral District.
Anonymo (sucursal).

MARACAIBO, pop. 21,954. State
of Zulia.
Bank of Carácas.

PUERTO CABELLO, pop. 8,467.
State of Carabobo.
Anonymo (sucursal).
FOREIGN MERCHANTS.
Blohm y Cia.
Marturet, Hermanos y Cia.
Meyer, Cohn y Cia.
Rivas y Braasch.

THE BANKS AND BANKING INSTITUTIONS OF AUSTRALASIA, OCEANA AND POLYNESIA.

[This division is made to embrace the entire system of Pacific Ocean islands south-east of the Malay Archipelago—including Australia New Zealand and the Sandwich Islands, and all that lie between them, both north and south of the Equator. The total number of banks within this division is 171, of which 139 are found in the several sub-divisions of Australia.]

DIE BANKEN UND BANKGESCHÄFTE AUSTRASIEN'S, OCEANA'S UND POLYNESIEN'S.

[Diese Liste enthält die ganze Inselgruppe des Stillen Meeres südöstlich vom Malayischen Archipel, einschliesslich von Australien und den Sandwichs-Inseln, sammt alle zwischen diesen Letzteren liegenden,

BANKS OF AUSTRALASIA, OCEANA AND POLYNESIA.

Inseln beides nördlich und südlich vom Aequator. Die ganze Anzahl der Banken in dieser Liste beträgt 171, von welchen 139 in den verschiedenen Unterabtheilungen von Australien gefunden werden.]

BANQUES ET INSTITUTIONS DE BANQUE DE L'AUSTRALIE, DE L'OCEANIE ET DE LA POLYNÉSIE.

[Cette liste est faite pour embrasser le système entier des Isles de l'Océan Pacifique à l'est de l'archipel de Malacca, y compris l'Australie, les îles Sandwich et toutes celles qui se trouvent entre les deux au nord ou au sud de l'équateur. Le nombre total des banques dans cette division est de 171, dont 139 se trouvent dans les diverses subdivisions de l'Australie.]

BANCOS E INSTITUTIONES DE BANCO DE AUSTRALASIA, DE LA OCEANICA Y DE LA POLINESIA.

[Aquella lista se hace para abrazar el sistema entero de las Islas del oceano Pacifico al este del grupo de Malacca, incluyendo la Australia las islas Sandwich y todas las otras que se hallan entre ellas al norte o al sur del Ecuador. El numero total de Bancos en esta division es de 171, 139 de los cuales se hallan en las varias subdivisiones de Australia.]

BANKS OF NEW SOUTH WALES.**BANKEN VON NEU SÜD WALES.****BANQUES DE LA NOUVELLE DU SUD.****BANCOS DE LA NUEVA GALLIA DEL SUR.****BATHURST, pop. 6,500.**

Australian Joint Stock Bank.
Bank of New South Wales.
City Bank.
Commercial Banking Company.

GOULBURN, pop. 15,000.

Australian Joint Stock Bank.
Bank of New South Wales.
Commercial Banking Company of Sydney.

MAITLAND, pop. 8,000.

Bank of Australia.
Bank of New South Wales.
Commercial Banking Company.

NEWCASTLE, pop. 10,000.

Australian Joint Stock Bank.
Bank of Australia.
Bank of New South Wales.
Bank of New Zealand.
Commercial Banking Company of Sydney.
London Chartered Bank of Australia.

SYDNEY, pop. 167,000.

Bank of Australasia.
Bank of New South Wales.
Bank of New Zealand.
City Bank.

Commercial Banking Company of Sydney.

English, Scottish & Australian Chartered Bank.
London Chartered Bank of Australia.

Money Order and Savings Bank Departments.

Mercantile Bank of Sydney.

Oriental Bank Corporation.
Savings Bank of New South Wales.

The Australian Joint Stock Bank.
The Australian and European Bank. (Limited.)

Union Bank of Australia.

BANKS OF QUEENSLAND.**BANKEN VON QUEENSLAND.****BANQUES DE QUEENSLAND.****BRISBANE, pop. 30,000.**

Australian Joint Stock Bank.
Bank of Australasia.
Bank of New South Wales.
Commercial Banking Company of Sydney.
Queensland National Bank.
Union Bank of Australia.

IPSWICH, pop. 7,800.

Australian Joint Stock Bank.
Bank of Australasia.
Bank of New South Wales.
Queensland National Bank.

BANKS OF SOUTH AUSTRALIA.**BANKEN VON SÜD-AUSTRALIEN.****BANQUES DE L'AUSTRALIE DU SUD.****ADELAIDE, (Capital), pop. 30,000.**

Bank of Adelaide.
Bank of Australasia.
Bank of South Australia.
Bank of New South Wales.
Commercial Bank of South Australia.

English, Scottish and Australian Chartered Bank.
London Loan and Discount Society Bank.
National Bank of Australasia.
Savings Bank.
Union Bank.

MOUNT GAMBIER, pop. 3,000.

English and Scottish Bank.
National Bank.

BANKS OF VICTORIA.

BANKEN VON VICTORIA.

BANQUES DE VICTORIA.

BALLAARAT, pop. 16,000.

Ballaarat Banking Company.
Bank of Australasia.
Bank of New South Wales.
Bank of Victoria.
Colonial Bank of Australasia.
Commercial Bank of Australia.
London Chartered Bank of Australia.

National Bank of Australasia.
Union Bank of Australia.

BEAUFORT, pop. 3,400.

Ballaarat Bank.
Victoria Bank.

BELFAST, pop. 3,000.

Bank of Australasia.
Bank of Victoria.
Colonial Bank of Australasia.

BENALLA, pop. 12,000.

Bank of New South Wales.
Colonial Bank.

CASTLEMAINE, pop. 7,500.

Bank of Australasia.
Bank of New South Wales.
Bank of Victoria.
Colonial Bank of Australasia.
Oriental Bank Corporation.

GEELONG, pop. 20,000.

Bank of Australasia.
Bank of New South Wales.
Victoria of Bank.

Colonial Bank of Australasia.
Commercial Bank of Australasia.
London Chartered Bank.
National Bank of Australasia.
Post Office Savings Bank.
Provincial and Suburban Bank.
Savings Bank.
Union Bank of Australia.

MELBOURNE, (Capital) pop. 250,000.

Australasian Agency and Banking Corporation.
Australian and European.
Australian Birkbech Bank, (Lim).
Australian Deposit and Mortgage Bank.
Australian Economic Bank. (Limited.)
Australian Joint Stock Bank.
Bank of Adelaide.
Bank of Australasia.
Bank of New South Wales.
Bank of New Zealand.
Bank of South Australia.
Bank of Victoria.
City of Melbourne. (Limited.)
Colonial Bank of Australasia.
Commercial Banking Company of Sydney.
Commercial Bank of Australia. (Limited.)
English, Scottish and Australian Chartered Bank.

Land Credit Bank of Australasia. (Limited.)
Land Mortgage Bank of Victoria.
London Chartered Bank of Australia.
Melbourne Banking Corporation. (Limited.)
Melbourne Savings Bank.
National Bank of Australasia.
Oriental Bank Corporation.
Post-Office Savings Bank.
Provincial and Suburban Bank. (Limited.)
Savings Bank in Victoria.
Union Bank of Australia.

PORTLAND, pop. 3,000.

Bank of Australasia.
Bank of Victoria.
Colonial Bank of Australasia.
Savings Bank.
Union Bank of Australia.

SANDHURST, pop. 27,000.

Bank of Australasia.
Bank of New South Wales.
Bank of Victoria.
Colonial Bank of Australasia.
Commercial Bank of Australia.
London Chartered Bank of Australia.
National Bank of Australasia.
Oriental Bank Corporation.
Union Bank Corporation.
Union Bank of Australia.

BANKS OF WESTERN AUSTRALIA.

BANKEN VON WEST AUSTRALIEN.

BANQUES DE L'AUSTRALIE DE L'OUEST.

ALBANY, pop. 1,585.

National Bank of Australasia. (Branch.)
Union Bank of Australia. (Br.)

BUNBURY.

Western Australian Bank. (Br.)

CHAMPION BAY.

National Bank of Australasia. (Branch.)

FREEMANTLE, pop. 5,000.

National Bank of Australasia. (Branch.)
Union Bank of Australia. (Br.)
Western Australian Bank. (Br.)

GERALDTON, pop. 1,297.

Union Bank of Australia. (Br.)
Western Australian Bank. (Br.)

PERTH, pop. 6,000.

National Bank of Australasia.
Union Bank of Australia.
Western Australian Bank.

YORK, pop. 2,600.

Union Bank of Australia. (Br.)

BANKS OF NEW ZEALAND.

BANKEN VON NEU SEELAND.

BANQUES DE LA NOUVELLE ZELANDE.

AUCKLAND, pop. 12,775. County of Auckland.

Bank of Australasia.
Bank of New South Wales.
Bank of New Zealand.
Colonial Bank of New Zealand.
National Bank of New Zealand. (Chief office at London.)
Union Bank of Australia.

DUNEDIN, pop. 23,365. County of Otago.

Bank of Australasia, (Chief Office London.)
Bank of New South Wales, (Chief Office Sydney.)
Colonial Bank of New Zealand.
Union Bank of Australia, (Chief Office London.)

KAWA-KAWA, County of Auckland.

Bank of New Zealand.

PORRIT, County of Auckland

Bank of New Zealand.

WELLINGTON, pop. 7,908. County of Wellington.

Bank of Australasia.
Bank of New South Wales.
Bank of New Zealand.
Colonial Bank of New Zealand.
National Bank of New Zealand.
Union Bank of Australia.

BANKS OF TASMANIA.

BANKEN VON TASMANIEN.

BANQUES DE TASMANIE.

HOBART TOWN, pop. 19,092.

Prov. of Tasmania.

Bank of Australasia.
 Bank of Van Dieman's Land.
 Commercial Bank.
 Savings Bank.
 Union Bank of Australia.

LAUNCESTON, pop. 10,668.

Prov. of Tasmania.

Bank of Australasia.
 Bank of Tasmania.
 Bank of Van Dieman's Land.
 Commercial Bank.
 Savings Bank.
 Union Bank of Australia.

BANKS OF THE FIJI ISLANDS.

BANKEN DER FIDSCHI INSELN.

BANQUES DES ILES FIJI.

LEVUKA, Bank of New Zealand. | Union Bank of Australia (Limited)

BANKS OF THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.

BANKEN DER HAWAII INSELN.

BANQUES DES ILES HAWAII.

HONOLULU, (Capital,) pop. 14,852. Island of Oahu. C. R. Bishop & Co.

BANKS OF TAHITI.

BANKEN VON TAHITI.

BANQUES DE TAHITI.

PAPEITE, Caisse Agricole.

NEW CALEDONIA AND SAMOA.

[As far as ascertained, no banks exist upon these islands.]

NEU CALEDONIEN UND SAMOA.

[Den Berichten nach giebt es auf diesen Inseln keine Banken.]

NOUVELLE ET SAMOA.

[Autant qu'on a pu s'en assurer, il n'y a aucune banque dans ces Iles.]

NUEVA CALEDONIA Y SAMOA.

[Cuanto hemos podido determinarlo, no hay bancos ningunos en aquellas Islas.]

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The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

"The Northern Luminary,"

— AND —

**BAY OF ISLANDS, MONGONUI, HOKI-
ANGA, AND WHANGAREI NEWS.**

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY.

Advertisements in a four-page paper are better read than those appearing in the monster weeklies. As an advertising Medium, THE NORTHERN LUMINARY offers superior advantages, its circulation extending all over the North.

HEAD OFFICE:—KAWAZAWA, BAY OF ISLANDS, N. Z.

F. MACKENZIE & CO., Proprietors.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

ASHBURTON GUARDIAN.

ASHBURY, - - - - - CANTERBURY, N. Z.

Every Evening. £2 8s. per Annum, postpaid.

Ashburton is situated in the fine agricultural and pastoral district of Canterbury, and has a large number of readers and advertisers in the town and surrounding neighborhood.

To advertisers wishing to reach this class of readers, the GUARDIAN is the best channel for their purpose.

WILLIAM HALL ZOUCHE, Proprietor.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

WEST COAST TIMES,

HOKITITIA, - - - - - NEW ZEALAND,
(PUBLISHED DAILY),

— AND —

HOKITITIA LEADER,

(PUBLISHED WEEKLY).

The Oldest Newspapers on the West Coast, Middle Island, New Zealand.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

The Thames Advertiser

(ESTABLISHED FOURTEEN YEARS),

IS THE ONLY DAILY MORNING PAPER PUBLISHED AT THE THAMES, COROMANDEL, AND OHINEMURI GOLDFIELDS, NEW ZEALAND,

AND HAVING A VERY LARGE CIRCULATION,

Is the Best and Cheapest Medium for Advertising.

W. WILKINSON, - - - - - Editor and Proprietor.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

THE ALABAMA BAPTIST,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY AT

SELMA,

ALABAMA.

The Organ of the Largest Christian Denomination in Alabama. One of the Leading Religious Weeklies of the South. By far the Best Advertising Medium in the State.

1. Its circulation in Alabama is much larger and more widely distributed than that of any other paper.

2. Being a Religious and Family Paper it is preserved and read by all the members of the family.

JOHN L. WEST & CO., Publishers.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, New Haven, Conn., U. S. A.,
Authorized Agent.

REGULAR PUBLICATIONS OF

C. M. EAMES,

PROPRIETOR OF

JOURNAL STEAM PRINTING OFFICE, JACKSONVILLE, ILLS.

The **Daily Journal**, with all the Associated Press Telegrams, 20 cents per week.

The **Weekly Journal**, Newsiest and best Family Paper in the West—\$1.50 per year, in advance. 10 pages every week.

The **Sunday Journal**, with latest Telegraph and Local News. Especial Sabbath School, Temperance, Church and School Departments—\$1.50 per annum.

The **Illinois S. S. Chronicle**, a Quarterly, devoted to Sunday-School Work in Illinois. Subscription price, 25 cents per volume of four numbers.

The **College Rambler**, a model College Newspaper, published semi-monthly for the Illinois College Rambler Joint Stock Co. Terms, \$1.00 a year.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, New Haven, Conn., U. S. A.,
Authorized Agent.

THE MORNING WORLD,

NASHVILLE,

TENNESSEE.

The *Leading Democratic Daily* in the State of Tennessee. It is popular with all classes and therefore has a **LARGE CIRCULATION**—just the point for the consideration of advertisers. It is published **7 days** a week—Daily Advertisers get the benefit of every day.

Rates for advertising in **DAILY AND WEEKLY** very low for the circulation given.

Address

THE WORLD PUBLISHING CO.,

Nashville, Tenn.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, New Haven, Conn., U. S. A.,
Authorized Agent.

THE EVENING SPY,

KANSAS CITY,

WYANDOTTE CO.,

KANSAS.

B. M. BRAKE, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

Terms: **Daily, \$3.50; Weekly, \$1.50 a year.**

Leading Democratic, Political, Business and News Paper of Kansas, and Largest Circulation.

Kansas City, Kansas, is a part of Kansas City, Missouri, the State line dividing the two. The post-office is the same as Kansas City, Mo., and this is a continuation of that city.

The **SPY** enlarged January 1, 1882, to be an 8-column folio.

As an advertising medium, it is not surpassed.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, New Haven, Conn., U. S. A.,
Authorized Agent.

THE MATAURA ENSIGN,

GORE, OTAGO, NEW ZEALAND,

Is one of the largest papers published in any country district in the Colony of New Zealand, and contains fifty-six columns of closely-printed matter.

It circulates chiefly in the Counties of Southland, Clutha, Tuapeka, and Wallace, and embraces the many townships and various Agricultural Districts between the Bluff and Queenstown, and the Bluff and Dunedin. It is read in the towns of

GORE,
MATAURA,
WYNDHAM,
FORTROSE,
EDENDALE,
WOODLANDS,
INVERCARGILL,

BLUFF,
RIVERTON,
WINTON,
LUMSDEN,
PUKERAU,
WAIKAKA,
PYRAMIDS,

WAIKAIA,
CLINTON,
WAIPAHI,
OTAMETE,
TAPANUI,
DIPTON,
BALCLUTHA,

QUEENSTOWN,
KINGSTON,
OTAUTAU,
DUNEDIN,
RIVERSDALE,
MANDEVILLE,
&c., &c.

It is preëminently

THE FARMERS' PAPER,

And circulates largely in the Agricultural Districts of

CHATTON, OTAMA, WAIKAKA, OTARIA, PUKERAU, WYNDHAM, TOI
TOIS, MATAURA, GORE, TAPANUI, WAIPAHI, GLENKENNICH,
DIPTON, ORETI, WAIKAIA, WAIANUI, OTAUTAU,
LUMSDEN, RIVERSDALE, Etc., Etc., Etc.

The following Road Board Districts are included in its circulation:

Oreti, Otaria, Knapdale, Wyndham, South Wyndham, Lyndhurst, Toi Tois,
Tuturau, Waikaia.

Besides these districts, it also has a scattered circulation OVER THE WHOLE COLONY.

TO ADVERTISERS it must be apparent that the MATAURA ENSIGN offers facilities for publicity in both Town and Country communities, such as cannot be obtained through any other paper.

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY MORNING, AT

THE MATAURA ENSIGN OFFICES (opposite Railway Station), MAIN ROAD, GORE.

CANNING, GREEN & SOUNESS, Proprietors.

Gore, Otago, New Zealand.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

F. S. CANNING.

T. GREEN.

W. SOUNESS.

CANNING, GREEN & SOUNESS,

Proprietors "MATAURA ENSIGN,"

Auctioneers, Land and Commission Agents, &c.,

GORE, OTAGO, NEW ZEALAND.

All Commissions entrusted to us receive prompt attention.

Established June 1st, 1879.

THE SEELY READY-PRINT LIST OF WEEKLY NEWSPAPERS

(SUCCESSOR TO NELSON READY-PRINT LIST.)

GEO. F. SEELY, Proprietor, 106 and 108 Franklin Street,

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

A Paper, with a copy of List, sent to advertisers every week. Complete Files of Papers can be seen at our office. For further information, address

GEORGE W. COLLINGS, Manager Advertising Department,

106 and 108 Franklin Street, Chicago, Illinois.

Publishers will find it to their advantage to get quotations and samples of this house before placing their orders for ready-printed sheets. All sizes furnished.

Very favorable terms made on half-yearly or yearly contracts.

THE "SOUTHERN ARGUS"

Newspaper and General Printing Offices.

STRATHALBYN and GOOLWA, SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

The Proprietor is prepared with the most extensive Printing Establishments out of Adelaide to execute every description of Plain and Ornamental Printing in the First Style at Lowest Prices.

"THE SOUTHERN ARGUS" Newspaper, established 1865, is published at Strathalbyn, every Thursday morning early, and has an extensive circulation in the River Murray and South Districts. Subscription, 12s. per year in advance. Advertisements inserted at lowest rates.

JOSEPH ELLIOTT, Sole Proprietor.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

"DE VOLKSSTEM."

NIEUWS EN ADVERTENTIEBLAD.

PRETORIA, - SOUTH AFRICAN REPUBLIC.

Published Twice a Week, once in Dutch and once in English.

Has the largest circulation of all present newspapers in the Republic, and will soon be the only one. Subscription for United States and Europe, £2 per annum each edition, or £3 15s. for the two editions.

The **STATE GAZETTE** (Staatscourant), also published at this office. Subscription, £1 10s. per annum.

J. F. CELLIERS, Proprietor and Publisher.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

WAIROA GUARDIAN.

CLYDE, HAWKES BAY, NEW ZEALAND.

SEMI-WEEKLY.

Is published in the midst of a fine grazing country, and is circulated amongst stockmen. Advertisers liberally treated.

LARGE & F. DAVIS, PROPRIETORS.

GENERAL PRINTING OFFICE, - - MARINE PARADE, CLYDE.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

THE TAIERI ADVOCATE,

A Semi-Weekly Newspaper, published at

MASGIEL, OTAGO, NEW ZEALAND.

The above paper circulates thoroughly throughout

THE MOST FAMOUS FARMING DISTRICT

IN NEW ZEALAND.

As a medium for advertisements intended to meet the eyes of an AGRICULTURAL COMMUNITY, it is not to be surpassed. Send for our advertising terms.

WALTER CARNCROSS & CO.,

PROPRIETORS.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

NARRACOORTE HERALD,

NARRACOORTE, SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

(ESTABLISHED IN 1875.)

Is published twice a week, and circulates throughout all the northern part of the South-eastern District of South Australia.

It is a splendid medium for advertising novelties, especially anything new in agricultural implements, as the circulation of this journal is chiefly among wheat farmers.

J. B. MATHER & CO., Publishers.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

THE DISPATCH.

Daily, Semi-Weekly and Weekly.

RICHMOND, VIRGINIA.

THE DISPATCH COMPANY, PUBLISHERS.

CASH—INVARIABLY IN ADVANCE.

The DAILY DISPATCH is delivered to subscribers at Fifteen Cents per Week, payable to the carrier weekly. Mailed at \$6 per annum; \$3 for six months; \$1.50 for three months; 50 cents for one month.

The SEMI-WEEKLY DISPATCH at \$2 per annum, or \$1 for six months.

The WEEKLY DISPATCH at \$1 per annum.

The circulation of the DISPATCH is larger than the combined circulation of all the other daily newspapers of the city.

**IS THE BEST AND CHEAPEST SOUTHERN NEWSPAPER
PUBLISHED.**

It contains the latest news from all parts of the world. The fullest and most impartial reports of the legislature of Virginia.

Full and graphic accounts of the doings of Congress by our own correspondents. Its able corps of correspondents in all parts of the State furnish by wire and mail the earliest intelligence of all important events.

Reliable commercial, financial, cattle and market reports up to the moment of going to press.

Practical agricultural articles, attractive stories, choice miscellany, and editorials on all public questions.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, New Haven, Conn., U. S. A.
Authorized Agent.

HIGHEST IN EXCELLENCE, LOWEST IN PRICE.

The Leffel Mechanical News

Is the oldest MECHANICAL and MILLING paper in the country, and has long been recognized as the leading and standard journal of its class. The rapid increase in its circulation, and the cordial support which it has received from the manufacturing and mechanical public, has led within the present year to its material improvement and enlargement, so that it is now enabled to present its readers **sixteen large pages, twice a month.** Filled with new and valuable matter relating to the occupations and interests of mechanics and manufacturers, the progress of science and the useful arts, new inventions, improved processes and important discoveries. Each number contains from **thirty to forty elegant illustrations**, of practical interest and value to persons engaged in manufacturing, or in any branch of industry in which machinery, tools, or mechanical processes are employed. The yearly volume therefore consists of **384 pages, with over six hundred engravings**, all of which the subscriber receives (the postage being paid by the publishers) for the simple outlay of the subscription price, which is **only one dollar a year.** The MECHANICAL NEWS is the lowest in price, for the amount and quality of its contents, of any journal in the United States. Its editorial force comprises the best scientific and industrial talent, engaged exclusively upon its columns, making its staff, in number and ability, the equal of that employed on any scientific and mechanical journal in this country. The press-work and illustrations are of first-class quality, and executed on fine super-calendered paper. The publishers will spare no pains or expense to so conduct the MECHANICAL NEWS that it shall maintain an unquestioned position in the **front rank of the industrial and scientific press** of the United States. For the convenience of the reader, each number of the paper is **machine-folded, pasted and trimmed.** The size of its pages renders it convenient for binding and preservation, and in this form the numbers for a single year constitute a volume which for practical value as well as beauty can not be equalled at so low a cost. The aim of the publishers is to make it in all respects,—in price, in quality of material and execution, and in the character of its contents, **the mechanic's own paper.** **SUBSCRIPTION PRICE, ONE DOLLAR A YEAR** (postage paid by us) strictly in Advance. Inclose the money (either in currency, postal order or postage stamps) in a letter and direct it plainly to

JAMES LEFFEL & CO.,

Publishers Mechanical News, Springfield, Ohio.

OUR FINE NEW ILLUSTRATED PREMIUM LIST, showing extraordinary inducements to **INDIVIDUAL SUBSCRIBERS** and for **CLUBS**, SENT FREE on application.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, New Haven, Conn., U. S. A.
Authorized Agent.

LA CITÉ.

LONDRES,

- - - -

ANGLETERRE.

JOURNAL QUOTIDIEN INTERNATIONAL

du Commerce, de la Finance, et de l'Industrie.

PUBLIÉ À 6 HEURES P. M. EN FRANÇAIS

ET TRANSMIS AU CONTINENT LE MÊME SOIR PAR LA MALLE.

LA CITÉ contient le digeste des affaires du jour dans les fonds publics, les prix de clôture, le change, les dernières quotations de New York, du continent et de tous les marchés du Royaume-Uni sans exception; les rapports complets des transactions en produits coloniaux, alimentaires et chimiques; en médecines, huiles et semences agricoles; en coton, chanvre et lin; en blés, maïs et farines; en fer, acier et métaux.

Une grande preuve de l'importance de ce journal c'est qu'il compte parmi ses abonnés la plupart des négociants de France en métaux et de presque toutes les fonderies en fer et en acier les plus marquantes du continent.

LA CITÉ donne aussi les derniers télégrammes reçus des Grandes Indes, des Antilles et autres Colonies.

A tous les grands négociants, manufacturiers et banquiers qui veulent se tenir au courant des affaires du jour, ce journal est devenu indispensable.

ABONNEMENTS (AFFRANCHI), PAYABLES À L'AVANCE : Par An, £3, ou Frs. 75.00.

THE CITY.

LONDON,

- - - -

ENGLAND,

A Weekly Commercial, Financial and Industrial Review.

PUBLISHED IN ENGLISH EVERY SATURDAY MORNING.

Circulates among Capitalists, Merchants, Bankers, and Manufacturers, throughout the United Kingdom, the Continent, the United States, Australia, New Zealand, and other Colonies. Contains well-written articles upon Treaties of Commerce, Banking, Railways, with Commercial and Telegraphic news; a digest of the Money Market, Stock Exchange; quotations of Stocks, Bonds, and Railway shares; latest market reports of Iron and Steel, Colonial Produce, Drugs, Oils, Chemicals, and the Corn and Flour trade; Crop reports; latest reports of arrivals of cargoes off coast, at ports, and on passage.

In brief, THE CITY is a condensed resumé upon every interest connected with trade and commerce, solely devoted to international business news, and not confined in circulation or to any one branch of trade.

OFFICES:—74 OLD BROAD STREET.

AGENTS:

France:—AGENCE EWIG, Paris.

Germany, Austria, Switzerland, etc.:—RUDOLF MOSSE, Berlin.

America:—New Haven, Conn.,

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

THE NORTHWESTERN MILLER

PUBLISHED AT MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.,

—IS THE—

NATIONAL MILLING NEWSPAPER.

It is the first Weekly Milling Newspaper in the World.

It reaches more than Twelve Thousand different post offices in the United States and Foreign countries.

It reaches every Miller and Millwright in the country once a month.

It is published at the centre of the Milling Industry of America, and the greatest milling center of the world.

It makes a specialty of Manufacturing and Trade News, and its Notes of Improvements are full and reliable.

It is always fresh, lively and readable, and its advertisements are attractively set and handsomely printed.

Its average Circulation is 5,000 Copies Weekly.

An Advertisement for one year appears in 250,000 papers, and is read by every Miller and Millwright in the Country at least twelve times.

To those not on its subscription list a sample copy is sent at least once a month.

For the introduction of machinery of every kind, whether particularly adapted to the milling business or not, the NORTHWESTERN MILLER cannot be excelled. When it is considered that every one of the twenty thousand mills in the country, great and small, receive the paper at least once a month, and that mills, especially in country neighborhoods, are the gathering places of the population from far and near, and that everything readable is eagerly seized upon by these visitors, the justice of our claim will be admitted by discriminating advertisers. So confident are we of the value of the NORTHWESTERN MILLER that we will guarantee beneficial results to advertisers who have never tried it. Send for specimen copies, maps showing location of mills and affidavits as to circulation, &c.

Minneapolis, Minnesota, is the largest flour milling centre in the world. Its mills, twenty-six in number, have a daily capacity of more than 20,000 barrels of flour, using nearly 100,000 bushels of wheat, and requiring for its transportation ten trains of twenty freight cars each. Packed in barrels and placed end to end, the yearly product would reach more than twice across the continent. It is largely exported, more than 1,000,000 bbls. having been sent across the Atlantic in 1881, though this trade is yet in its infancy, as the first foreign shipments were made in 1878. The NORTHWESTERN MILLER is the recognized exponent of this enormous industry, and the conceded authority on all questions relating to the flour and grain trades, and modern methods of flour manufacture.

C. M. PALMER,

BUSINESS MANAGER.

ALBERT HOPPIN,

PUBLISHER.



WOOD AND IRON

A JOURNAL OF THE

**Manufacturing, Building and Jobbing Trades, and Record of
Railway Progress.**

A Journal of applied mechanics for practical men, circulating 5,000 copies per month among the following classes:

BUILDERS,

HARDWARE DEALERS,

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENT DEALERS,

SAW MILLS,

SASH DOOR AND BLIND FACTORIES,

LUMBERMEN,

LUMBER DEALERS,

FOUNDRYMEN,

MACHINE SHOPS.

HARNESS MAKERS,

WAGON & CARRIAGE MAKERS,

CABINET MAKERS,

UPHOLSTERERS,

GENERAL MANUFACTURERS,

RAILROAD OFFICERS.

WOOD AND IRON is the first journal of the kind published in the West, and its hearty reception and almost instantaneous success, show the need which has been felt for such a publication. Its list of contributors includes the best names in the fields of mechanics and engineering.

POINTS FOR CONSIDERATION.

Minneapolis and St. Paul have a combined population of more than 125,000, and are the distributing points for a section of territory extending West and North more than a thousand miles in either direction.

Of the 6,000 miles of railroad built in the United States last season, 2,081 were in the Northwest, and every mile leads directly to this centre, or is an extension of roads already centering here.

In the city of Minneapolis, a solid mile of business fronts, 1,551 dwelling houses and other structures, to the value of over \$5,000,000 were erected last season, and St. Paul has an equal record.

Thousands of sections of government and railroad land in the Northwest vacant last spring have been taken up by hardy and industrious emigrants, who are adding to the material and wealth of the country in every department of industry.

The only medium for reaching all of the classes named above in this vast territory is WOOD AND IRON, which does so thoroughly every month.

Thirty-six pages, 8 x 12 inches, handsomely printed and illustrated. Send for sample copy and advertising rates.

A. HOPPIN,

PUBLISHER.

C. M. PALMER,

BUSINESS MANAGER.

ALTON TELEGRAPH,

ALTON, - ILLINOIS.

Republican, daily (except Sunday), circulation 550; weekly, Thursdays, circulation 1,400. Weekly established, 1836; daily established, 1861. The best advertising medium in Southern Illinois. Only republican daily in the Seventeenth Congressional District. Published in a city of 12,000, and a county of 52,000 inhabitants. Circulation of daily and weekly nearly 2,000. The standing of the TELEGRAPH is shown by the fact that no paper in the State is copied from more liberally. Advertisers will find its columns an unsurpassed medium for reaching an intelligent class of readers. Rates furnished on application to

W. T. NORTON, Proprietor, Alton, Ill.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, New Haven, Conn., U. S. A.,
Authorized Agent.

LE CANADIEN,

Daily and Tri-Weekly (*French Newspaper*.)

Circulation, daily, 1,800. Terms of subscription, \$5. Circulation, tri-weekly, 1,500. Terms of subscription, \$3. The oldest French newspaper published in

QUEBEC, - - - - - CANADA.
Established in 1808.

LE CULTIVATEUR,

(Weekly edition of LE CANADIEN), 16 pages, 60 columns. Subscription only one dollar. The cheapest French newspaper in Canada, and has the largest circulation of all the French newspapers in the United States, Ontario, Quebec, and the Maritime Provinces.

Terms moderate for advertisements.

Circulation not less than 10,000.

L. J. DEMERS & BROS., Editors and Publishers, Quebec, Canada.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, New Haven, Conn., U. S. A.,
Authorized Agent.

FORT WAYNE SENTINEL,

FORT WAYNE, INDIANA.

DAILY AND WEEKLY.

ESTABLISHED 1834.

CIRCULATION: DAILY, 4,500; WEEKLY, 3,200.

THE DEMOCRATIC ORGAN OF NORTHERN INDIANA, AND THE OFFICIAL PAPER
OF ALLEN COUNTY AND THE CITY OF FORT WAYNE.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, New Haven, Conn., U. S. A.,
Authorized Agent.

H. S. CHAPIN, *President.*

F. P. CHAPIN, *Treasurer.*

S. G. McCULLOUGH, *Secretary.*

EVENING BEE,

PUBLISHED BY THE

TOLEDO PRINTING AND PUBLISHING COMPANY,

TOLEDO, - OHIO.

Size 25 x 38, eight columns. The largest and best 2 cent paper published. Circulation between 8,000 and 9,000 daily. More than double all other Toledo dailies combined, both English and German.

WEEKLY BEE.—Size 28 x 43, nine columns. Circulation 2,000. Address for rates and information,

EVENING BEE, 160 ST. CLAIR STREET, TOLEDO, OHIO.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, New Haven, Conn., U. S. A.,
Authorized Agent.

EASTERN PROVINCE HERALD

— AND —

Port Elizabeth Commercial News.

PORT ELIZABETH, CAPE COLONY, SOUTH AFRICA.

PUBLISHED SEMI-WEEKLY AND WEEKLY,

And is written in the interest of Commerce, Trade, Agriculture, and especially the Pastoral Interest.

IT NUMBERS AMONGST ITS READERS

Merchants, Traders, Storekeepers, and Farmers,

Circulating throughout South Africa.

PORT ELIZABETH

Being one of the principal seaports for the interior trade and the terminus to two railways, gives the town an enviable prominence, and the HERALD AND NEWS an acceptable medium for publicity to those who are already trading there or merchants intending to introduce their goods into South Africa.

Port Elizabeth has an export trade which surpasses that of all the other ports of the Colony, and has many fine warehouses, and is the market seat for the trade of the Colony. Parties wishing a knowledge of the productions and market reports, will find full details in the HERALD AND NEWS.

Subscription, 45s. per Annum.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

THE LYNCHBURG VIRGINIAN,

LYNCHBURG, - - - VIRGINIA.

Established 1808.

A leading journal in Virginia, and the oldest, save one, published in the State. It is issued daily, tri-weekly, and weekly.

Daily, -----	per annum, \$6.00
Tri-Weekly, -----	" 4.00
Weekly, -----	" 1.00

A valuable advertising medium—one of the best in the South.

CHAS. W. BUTTON, Editor and Proprietor.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, New Haven, Conn., U. S. A.,
Authorized Agent.

THE DAILY POST,

WASHINGTON, - - - DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

The only *News* paper published at the National Capital.

INDEPENDENTLY DEMOCRATIC AND READ BY ALL.

Published Daily, Sunday and Weekly.

STILSON HUTCHINS, Editor.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, New Haven, Conn., U. S. A.,
Authorized Agent.

EAGLE PENCILS

Have received PRIZE MEDALS wherever exhibited.

HIGHEST AWARD at the Centennial Exhibition for Cheapness and GOOD QUALITY.

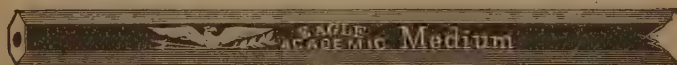
Eagle **"FINE ARTS"** in Fifteen Grades.

UNEQUALLED FOR ARTISTS, DRAUGHTSMEN, ENGINEERS AND TEACHERS.

"No. 304," FOR COMPASSES, EXTRA HARD, VERY FINE.

The New **EAGLE ACADEMIC** in Six Grades.

Extra Soft, Soft, Soft Medium, Medium, Hard, Extra Hard.



Very Smooth, Black and Reliable, Firm, Durable, but not Brittle.

The Popular **PATENT 2 $\frac{1}{2}$** for Free Hand Drawing.

Of the well-known Eagle Round Gold and Hexagon, Nos. 1, 2, 2 $\frac{1}{2}$, 3, 4, 5.

EAGLE AUTOMATIC PENCILS

With Copying-Ink, Colored, or Black Leads in Six Grades.

COPYING-INK PENCILS,

IN CEDAR WOOD.

COLORED CRAYONS,

FIFTY SHADES.

NEW ACADEMIC DIAMOND RUBBER, FIVE SIZES.

EAGLE PENCIL CO., NEW YORK, U. S. A.

THE WESTERN PROVINCE ADVERTISER.

THE PAARL, CAPE COLONY, S. AFRICA.

Has a guaranteed circulation of 1,500 in the Paarl and surrounding country districts. It is an advertising sheet, which is distributed *gratis*, and its popularity is daily on the increase. Published every Saturday morning, at

THE PAARL PRINTING OFFICE,

LADY GREY BRIDGE,

PAARL, SOUTH AFRICA.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

THE "CAPE ARGUS."

CAPE TOWN, CAPE COLONY.

The Leading South African Journal.

ESTABLISHED 1854.

The "CAPE ARGUS," widely known for its advocacy of native rights and colonial self-government, has an extensive circulation through all parts of South Africa, especially amongst the professional and mercantile classes. Being the only metropolitan journal which issues the week's news in a comprehensive form, it is also largely supported by the agricultural community, and has, therefore, no superior in South Africa as an advertising medium.

SUBSCRIPTION

(including postage to America):

DAILY EDITION,
WEEKLY EDITION,

£3. 18. 0. p. a.
£1. 2. 0. p. a.

FRANCIS J. DORMER,

Printer and Publisher.

St. George's Street, Burg Street and Castle Street, Cape Town.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

THE BEAUFORT COURIER.

BEAUFORT WEST, CAPE COLONY, S. AFRICA.

Weekly. Established 12 years. The only paper published in the Karroo division, an extent of country about 500 miles square, with a large circulation in the neighboring districts. The COURIER has been the government gazette, as well as the advertising medium for the local bodies; attracting a large number of readers in the province. The town of Beaufort West lies on the high road to the Diamond Fields, the Transvaal State and the N. E. country beyond, and is the main station on the Great Western Trunk Line of Railway. It is a vast country of great agricultural and pastoral wealth and only requires enterprise to develop it; simple and cheap pumping machinery, and agricultural implements, being required. The rivers are shallow, and machinery of all kinds is much needed, especially for wellsinking. Coal has been found in different parts of the district of excellent quality.

THE BEAUFORT WEST COURANT,

Published in the Dutch vernacular, is issued from this office weekly, and is widely read in the N. W. District by the Dutch settlers.

J. BRYANT, Editor and Proprietor.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only Authorized Agent in America.

THE BAPTIST,

Office, 227 Second Street, MEMPHIS, TENNESSEE.

JAS. S. MAHAFFY, PUBLISHER.

J. R. GRAVES, LL.D., EDITOR.

Has the largest circulation, and is the oldest Baptist paper in the Southwest.

Circulates extensively in Tennessee, Mississippi, Arkansas, Alabama, Louisiana and Texas, and all the South and Southwestern States.

It is an undisputed fact, that Religious papers, as advertising mediums, are the best—giving the largest returns for amount invested. We solicit the cards of first-class houses only—such as we can recommend. Our subscribers, as a general thing, hold us responsible for every line in our paper. Send for new rates.

All letters on business, or for publication, should be directed to

THE BAPTIST, 227 SECOND STREET, MEMPHIS, TENN.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, New Haven, Conn., U. S. A.,
Authorized Agent.

SHERMAN DEMOCRAT,

(DAILY AND WEEKLY,)

Published at

SHERMAN, TEXAS.

Best paper in Grayson County, which has a population of 35,000.

We don't want "cheap advertising" but will receive respectable matter and give it space for living rates. Frauds catch h—ll, and if you don't mean business, and will not pay in advance, don't write.

HUNTER BROS. & CO., PUBLISHERS.

SUBSCRIPTION PRICE: WEEKLY, \$1.50 per year; DAILY, \$6.50 per year.

Advertising rates on application.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, New Haven, Conn., U. S. A.,
Authorized Agent.

The Dubuque Daily and Weekly Telegraph

Is the only two cent paper published in the State of Iowa. It is published by the

Dubuque Telegraph Company,

DUBUQUE, IOWA,

And has a circulation more than double that of any other paper published in Dubuque City, and although independent, it is the most influential paper in the County of Dubuque, if not in the State of Iowa. This was evidenced at the October election, 1881. Dubuque County is Democratic, having an average majority of about 1,500. At the Democratic Convention, M. M. Ham, the editor of the Dubuque Herald, which is the Democratic organ of Dubuque County, was nominated unanimously for State Senator, and J. K. Graves was nominated by the Republican Convention. The Dubuque Times, the Republican county organ, refused to support Mr. Graves and came out in favor of Mr. Ham, thus leaving Mr. Graves without a party organ to support him. The TELEGRAPH being the only real independent paper published in the county, and not daunted by the gloomy prospect (out of 8 papers published in the county having declared for Mr. Ham) came on in favor of Mr. Graves, and after a vigorous canvass, Mr. Graves was elected by an unprecedented majority, being nearly 2,000, or 3,500 more than his party vote. Mr. Graves' majority was nearly equal to Mr. Ham's entire vote.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, New Haven, Conn., U. S. A.,
Authorized Agent.

THE ST. JOSEPH VOLKSBLATT,

Daily and Weekly German Newspaper.

The Organ of the Germans of the Missouri Valley. Has the largest circulation of any German Paper west of St. Louis and Chicago. Advertisements in this Paper reach the German Population of Missouri, Kansas, Iowa and Nebraska. It has also a large circulation in Colorado and other western states and territories. The circulation of the VOLKSBLATT has increased lately to such proportions that it became necessary to build a large house of its own, with steam arrangement for the Presses, and all other modern appliances for Newspaper printing.

H. BRUNSING & CO., Publishers,

H. W. KASTOR, Editor.

ST. JOSEPH, MISSOURI.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, New Haven, Conn., U. S. A.,
Authorized Agent.

"THE ECHO."

A WEEKLY NEWSPAPER, PUBLISHED IN

HUMANSDORP, - - SOUTH AFRICA.

Humansdorp is situated in the centre of a very rich and extensive agricultural district, and the ECHO is the only paper published within a radius of 60 miles.

The ECHO has a good and steadily-increasing circulation in the neighbourhood, and also in Port Elizabeth and Uitenhage, the nearest towns to Humansdorp.

There are a large number of Direct Importers in the district, and manufacturers of American and English goods will find the ECHO

An excellent Medium for advertising wares of every description.

WM. S. J. SELICK, - - Proprietor and Publisher.

The International Newspaper Agency, A. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

The East London Advertiser.

EAST LONDON, CAPE COLONY, SOUTH AFRICA.

A Semi-Weekly Paper,

PUBLISHED EVERY TUESDAY AND FRIDAY.

EXTENSIVELY CIRCULATED.

GRATIS

In EAST LONDON, PANMURE, KING WILLIAM'S TOWN, along the
Line of Railway, Queen's Town, and throughout the District.

Forms the **MOST VALUABLE ADVERTISING MEDIUM** in Kaffraria.
Copies forwarded to any address on receipt of postage (9s. 6d. per annum) in advance.

T. W. GOODWIN, Proprietor.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

THE MERCURY, HOBART TOWN.

Leading journal—printed at Hobart—the Capital of the colony.

PUBLISHED DAILY.

TERMS—£2. 8s. in advance, exclusive of postages.

DAVIES BROS., Proprietors.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

THE TASMANIA MAIL, HOBART TOWN.

The largest and most important weekly paper in the colony—circulates most extensively throughout the island, and is a splendid medium for advertisers.

SUBSCRIPTION—£1 per annum in advance, exclusive of postages.

LAUNCESTON EXAMINER,

LAUNCESTON,

PUBLISHED DAILY.

TASMANIA.

(THE ONLY LAUNCESTON NEWSPAPER),

Contains the latest and most reliable information, including Telegrams from all parts of the world and is the principal mining authority in Tasmania.

SUBSCRIPTION—£2 per annum in advance, £2 10s. credit; 10s. a quarter advance, 12s. 6d. credit. ADVERTISEMENTS—Four lines (averaging 24 words) 1s., or 2s. per inch each insertion. A liberal discount on standing advertisements.

THE TASMANIAN,

LAUNCESTON,

TASMANIA.

Printed on Friday afternoon in time for Country mails, contains the news of the week, tales, sketches, scientific notes, sporting intelligence, agricultural news, &c.; is specially adapted for Farmers and Families, amongst whom it has a larger circulation than any other weekly journal in Tasmania; it is therefore an excellent medium for advertisers.

SUBSCRIPTION—£1 per annum advance, £1 5s. credit.

ADVERTISEMENTS—2s. per inch each insertion; for long periods, as may be arranged.

PRINTING OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS, LETTERPRESS, COPPERPLATE, AND LITHOGRAPHIC,

Is executed at the *Examiner* Office promptly, cheaply, and in a style that cannot be surpassed in the Colony.

EMBOSSING—Plain or in Colors,

Machine Ruling and Bookbinding. Account Books Ruled and Made to any Pattern. Copper Plates and Dies Engraved to Order.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

HERBERTON ADVERTISER AND WESTERN OBSERVER.

Herberton, Queensland, Australia.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY.

Class of people reached by the *Advertiser*: Tin, Gold and Copper miners, throughout the Colony and England. The special interest of this journal is in its efforts to direct attention to the development of the richest tin lodes known.

Subscription—£1. 10s.

EDWARD MYERS, Proprietor.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

NORTHERN STAR, Lismore, Richmond River, N. S. W.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY,

And is mostly read by the agricultural class of this district.

The climate of this section is semi-tropical, producing Sugar, Maize and Timber. A rich and newly settled district, offering to advertisers a fine opening for the introduction of labor-saving machinery.

W. KELLEWEY, Proprietor.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

Fort Beaufort Advocate and General Advertiser.

FORT BEAUFORT, CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.

Issued weekly, and containing the Government notices for the surrounding districts.

The ADVOCATE has a good and increasing circulation amongst Farmers, Merchants, and new arrivals in the Colony, making it an admirable medium to Advertisers wishing to introduce their goods into this rapidly-growing section of South Africa.

Advertising Rates Liberal. Subscription, 25s., including postage, per Annum.

QUIN & CO., Proprietors.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

The Alice Times, SEYMOUR AND PEDDIE GAZETTE.

ALICE, VICTORIA EAST, CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.

Published Weekly, as the authorized Government Gazette for the above divisions, having a general circulation amongst Farmers, Merchants, and Natives, and is read throughout the surrounding districts.

The best proof of its value as an advertising medium is that its columns are full of good, paying advertisements, and is at once called upon by those wishing publicity for their wares.

WILLIAM DEWEY, Proprietor.

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THE CAPE MERCURY.

KING WILLIAMS TOWN, CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.

THE LEADING PAPER OF THE EASTERN PROVINCE.

(Established 1875.)

Published Tri-weekly. Subscription, with postage, 48s. per Annum.

HAY BROTHERS, Proprietors.

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Oudtshoorn Courant AND Farmers' Friend.

Oudtshoorn, Cape Colony, S. Africa.

Is published every TUESDAY and THURSDAY in the English and Dutch languages respectively; has a wide and daily-increasing circulation, and is an excellent medium for advertising.

CHARGES MODERATE.

For fuller particulars address the Publishers and Proprietors,

J. & H. POCKOCK.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

BELFAST GAZETTE.

BELFAST, VICTORIA, AUSTRALIA.

PUBLISHED SEMI-WEEKLY,

On Tuesday and Friday Mornings.

The circulation is in a radius of 100 miles, reaching the Agricultural and Pastoral community, to whose interests the GAZETTE is devoted. The character of the paper is Liberal, with a tendency to Free Trade principles.

ADVERTISERS LIBERALLY TREATED WITH.

GEORGE W. OSBURNE, Proprietor.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

DAILY HERALD, WEEKLY HERALD-ARGUS,

SAN JOSE, - - - - - CALIFORNIA.

THE HERALD COMPANY, PROPRIETORS. Daily published every evening except Sunday. DAILY, \$6.00 per year. WEEKLY, \$2.00 per year. Both editions are first-class advertising mediums, and have a large and valuable circulation. Advertising Rates, which are low, given on application.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, New Haven, Conn., U. S. A.,
Authorized Agent.

Established in 1873.

L'UNION,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY AND SEMI-WEEKLY, AT

ST. HYACINTHE, - - - - - PROVINCE OF QUEBEC.

ED. LECOURE & CO., MANAGERS.

TERMS: \$2.00 per annum in advance for Semi-Weekly, and \$1.00 for Weekly.

It is a twenty-eight column newspaper, having in the district of St. Hyacinthe a circulation much larger than that of all the other French papers received, put together.

Advertising rates sent on application.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, New Haven, Conn., U. S. A.,
Authorized Agent.

PRACTICAL FARMER,

PHILADELPHIA, - - - - - PENNSYLVANIA.

(Established 1855).

The Oldest, Largest, Most Enterprising, Instructive and Valuable Agricultural, Live Stock and Family Journal in America.

It is a 64-Column Weekly Paper, an acknowledged authority on all agricultural topics, and leads the van of American Agricultural Journalism. Has the largest and ablest corps of regular Contributors ever employed on an agricultural paper, under an able and experienced Editorial Management, who spare no expense or labor to add everything possible to its value. It is a paper that is closely read and highly prized by every member of the family. Subscription terms, payable in advance, one year, 52 issues, \$1.50.

RATES FOR ADVERTISING.—EACH INSERTION.

Regular Advertisements, 25 cents per line; Reading Notices, 50 cents per line; Special Notices, 30 cents per line. Nonpareil measurement, 12 lines to an inch.

N. E. COR. 13TH AND MARKET STREETS, PHILADELPHIA, PENNSYLVANIA.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, New Haven, Conn., U. S. A.,
Authorized Agent.

1,550!

THE MILTON BEACON,

PUBLISHED AT

MILTON, - - - - - ILLINOIS,

Is the only paper ever published in the county that has reached a circulation of over 1,500 copies.

It is devoted to FINANCE, EDUCATION, TEMPERANCE, GENERAL and LOCAL news, and has for its readers the most intelligent and enterprising citizens of the country.

Its circulation is not confined to Pike County, but is sent regularly to 200 post-offices outside of the county. It is ALL HOME PRINT and is patronized by the leading advertisers of the country. Published every Friday, by

F. M. GRIMES, MILTON, PIKE COUNTY, ILLINOIS.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, New Haven, Conn., U. S. A.,
Authorized Agent.

THE SOUTH-EASTERN STAR,

MOUNT GAMBIER, SOUTH AUSTRALIA,

Circulates in Port MacDonnell, Millicent, Beachport, Robe, Kingston, Lucindale, Border Town, Narracoorte, Penola, the South-Eastern District generally, and the Western District of Victoria,

And is published every Tuesday and Friday. In addition to usual issue, there is a two-page supplement every Friday.

Terms of Subscription—24s. per annum, including postage.

The South-Eastern Star Almanac,

In book form, is issued free each year to subscribers to the paper. It is neatly bound, 8vo. size, and in addition to the usual calendar, contains the South Australian and Victorian Tariffs, Mail and Railway Time Tables, Telegraph and Postal Charges, the Government and Parliament of South Australia, Officers in the Civil Service, Eclipses, Farm and Garden Calendar, &c., &c. The book is a complete compendium of every information likely to be required concerning the South-East, and is a first-class advertising medium.

Terms for Advertisements—Full page, £1; half page, 12s. 6d.; quarter page, 7s. 6d.

THE "SOUTH-EASTERN STAR"

IS THE

Best Advertising Medium in the South-East.

Office—Commercial Street, Mount Gambier,

SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

IT STANDS AT THE HEAD!

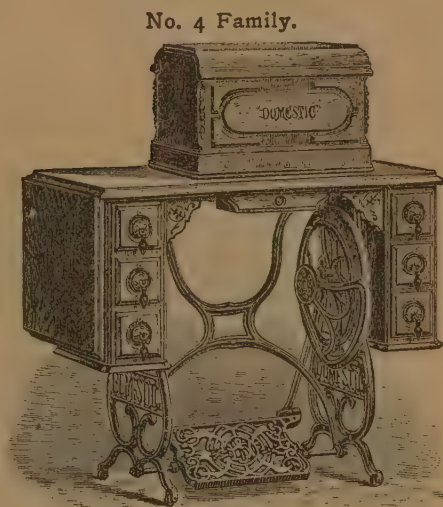
THE LIGHT-RUNNING
“DOMESTIC”

That it is the acknowledged LEADER IN THE
TRADE is a fact that cannot be disputed.

MANY IMITATE IT!

NONE EQUAL IT!

The Largest Armed,
The Lightest Running,
The most Beautiful Wood-work,



AND IS WARRANTED
To be made of the best material,
To do any and all kinds of work,
To be complete in every respect.

Domestic Sewing Machine Company,

Broadway and 14th Street, New York.

DISTRIBUTING OFFICES:

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1 vol., 18mo., large form. In English cloth binding. Price, 10 frs. (\$2.00).

This volume of more than 1,000 pages contains a review of all the French newspapers, with their addresses, the days of publication, rates of subscription and advertisements, the date of their first publication, the number of their issues, and their political bias.

Articles by the prominent writers on all the important events of the year, politics, business, industry, commerce, theaters, the arts, and a reproduction of the first page of the principal journals.

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Published 2d and 17th of
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EUROPEAN MAIL.

Established 1843.

EUROPEAN MAIL FOR



South Africa.

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Under one general title, having
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With the view of affording the latest details and most reliable information concerning every branch of home industry and enterprise, there is issued monthly with the first number of each Edition of the EUROPEAN MAIL, the INDUSTRIAL SUPPLEMENT, which contains illustrated descriptive accounts of the latest novelties in the World of Art, Science and Manufacture. On reference to this interesting feature of the Papers the reader may learn particulars respecting New Inventions and useful appliances, and can become possessed of the most complete knowledge regarding the specialities of home manufacture.

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Brazil and River Plate.

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Publisher of the EUROPEAN MAIL, Colonial Buildings, Cannon St., London, E.C.

EUROPEAN MAIL FOR



India, China, &c.

Published 1st of each Month.

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EUROPEAN
MAIL.

Established 1843.

Eight Distinct Papers

Under one general title, having
a total of 174 issues annually.

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Published 1st of each Month.

THIS ORGANIZATION HAS NO PARALLEL.

Advertisements inserted in the series come under the notice of the Importers and Consumers of the whole civilized World.

Each of the EIGHT papers under the general title of THE EUROPEAN MAIL, contains every item of intelligence from Mail to Mail, specially affecting the country or colony for which it is published, with an exhaustive *resume* of home and continental politics, science, art, and social news, together with a retrospect of commercial transactions in Great Britain and on the Continent.

Manufacturers and merchants may command the greatest markets of the world for their products through the mediums of publicity afforded by the EUROPEAN MAIL. A demand may be created where none exists at present, or an existing demand may be sustained and increased even against the most energetic competition.

The EUROPEAN MAIL gives such perfect mercantile information that it is the highest commercial authority in the vast and prosperous territories through which it circulates. It is therefore an imperative necessity to the merchant who orders goods in bulk, and to the wholesale and retail distributor; it is also the most complete newspaper despatched from England, and is eagerly sought by all classes; it thus, unlike merely commercial newspapers, reaches and leavens the great communities who are the actual consumers of all products, and who must be acted upon by advertisement to require a special article before the merchant will venture to order a consignment.

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Australia & New Zealand.

Published each alternate Friday.

Sole Agents for U. S. A.,

McCOY & SANDERS,

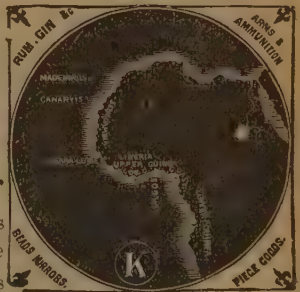
43 Chambers St.,

NEW YORK, U.S.A.

From whom specimen copies
and full particulars of the Scale
of Charges for advertisements

may be obtained, or direct
from the

EUROPEAN MAIL FOR



West Africa.

Published 1st of each Month.

Publisher of the EUROPEAN MAIL, Colonial Buildings, Cannon St., London, E.C.

The Garden and the Field.

ADELAIDE, - - - SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

MONTHLY ON THE FIRST DAY.

Published under the AUTHORIZED patronage of the Royal Agricultural and Horticultural society of South Australia and of the S. A. Chamber of Manufactures.

Circulation 1,500, each issue, fast increasing.

The only paper in the Australias that is exclusively devoted to rural industries and scientific enquiry.

SUBSCRIPTION—6s. per annum, posted to any part of the world.

ALBERT MOLINEUX, Proprietor.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

THE PORT AUGUSTA DESPATCH

AND

FLINDERS ADVERTISER.

PORT AUGUSTA, - - SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

SEMI-WEEKLY.

Circulated and widely read by **Farmers, Pastoral and Business People.** Independent in character.

Exports from Port Augusta, Wool, Copper, Copper Ore, Hides, Skins and Tallow.

A good channel for advertisers in the most enterprising part of the colony.

DAVID DRYSDALE, Proprietor.

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THE BUNYIP, Gawler Times, Northern Advertiser, AND GOLD FIELDS REPORTER.

GAWLER, - - - SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

(Established 1857.)

The BUNYIP is the oldest established Provincial paper in South Australia, and is one of the best advertising mediums in the colony.

The paper circulates very largely amongst Farmers, Tradesmen, and Business men generally, throughout one of the most populous Districts in South Australia, and is therefore for all classes of advertisers a desideratum.

The BUNYIP is published every Friday afternoon at the offices, GAWLER, S. A.

WILLIAM BARNET, Proprietor.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

HOUGHTON, MIFFLIN & COMPANY,
No. 4 Park Street, Boston, Massachusetts,

PUBLISH

THE ATLANTIC MONTHLY,

The Leading Literary Magazine of America; also the Works of

EMERSON, ALDRICH, HOWELLS, HARTE, HOLMES, HAWTHORNE, LONGFELLOW, LOWELL, PARTON,
ELIZABETH STUART PHELPS, SCUDDER, STEDMAN, MRS. STOWE, BAYARD TAYLOR,
THOREAU, CHARLES DUDLEY WARNER, MRS. WHITNEY, AND WHITTIER;

Besides the leading British Poets. Full Descriptive Catalogue, with critical estimates, forming
an octavo of 251 pages, sent to any address on receipt of 25 cents.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, New Haven, Conn., U. S. A.,
Authorized Agent.

THE SALISBURY ADVERTISER AND EASTERN SHOREMAN,

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY AT

SALISBURY, - - - - MARYLAND.

LEMUEL MALONE, EDITOR AND PUBLISHER.

\$1.00 per Annum, in advance.

THE ONLY NEWSPAPER PUBLISHED IN WICOMICO COUNTY.

Has a circulation of 2,346.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, New Haven, Conn., U. S. A.,
Authorized Agent.

A SUPERIOR ADVERTISING MEDIUM:

THE BALTIMORE ITEM,

A JOURNAL OF THE TIMES.

SUPERB, SPARKLING, SPICY.

MAGNIFICENT ILLUSTRATIONS.

Choice Stories—Poetry—General and City News—Music—Art—Wit—Drama—Society—and Miscellaneous Selections from the best sources.

\$2.00 a year in advance.

Thirty-two Columns in Clear New Type.

Circulation very large and rapidly increasing. Advertising rates reasonable.

THE BALTIMORE ITEM, S. W. cor. German and Light Streets, BALTIMORE, MARYLAND.

MAURICE I. LOBE, Publisher.

WM. I. COOK, Editor.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, New Haven, Conn., U. S. A.,
Authorized Agent.

THE GREENVILLE ADVANCE ARGUS.

Established in 1860—1870; Consolidated in 1877.

TWO PAPERS COMBINED! GIVING A CIRCULATION OF 2,000 COPIES WEEKLY!

FURNISHING THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA.

Greenville is situated on the Shenango River, about midway between Erie and Pittsburgh; on the Erie and Pittsburgh and the New York. Pennsylvania and Ohio Railroads; is the northern terminus of the Shenango and Allegheny Railroad, with branch of Lake Shore and Michigan Southern in suburbs. Center of a rich agricultural, mining and manufacturing region.

No contracts made for any special position of advertisements in THE ADVANCE ARGUS. We treat all our advertisers alike, giving all the "run of paper," and hence the same advantages.

Write for terms and sample copies.

BROWN & BEACHLER, PUBLISHERS AND PROPRIETORS,
GREENVILLE, PENNSYLVANIA.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, New Haven, Conn., U. S. A.,
Authorized Agent.

TO ADVERTISERS:

Wigan Observer & District Advertiser,

WIGAN, LANCASHIRE, ENGLAND.

(Established January 1st, 1853.) Contains 48 columns, price 1d. Published every Wednesday, Friday, and Saturday, by **THOMAS WALL**, 27, Wallgate, Wigan. The WIGAN OBSERVER circulates in Wigan, Chorley, St. Helens, Ormskirk, Southport, Ashton-in-Makerfield, Westhoughton, Standish, Haigh, Blackrod, Skelmersdale, Tyldesley, Atherton, Leigh, Adlington, Horwich, Burscough, Haydock, Earlestown, Dalton, Colborne, Lowton, Newton, Newburgh, Parr, Peasley Cross, Rainford, Sutton, Westleigh, Winwick, White-le-Woods, in every township of the Wigan Union, and largely in each colliery district in South-West Lancashire. Average weekly circulation, **16,000** copies. The OBSERVER is the oldest journal printed in the district, and has a weekly circulation six times that of any other paper published in Wigan.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

"THE KIAMA INDEPENDENT,"

KIAMA, NEW SOUTH WALES.

Established by the people in July, 1863.

Is printed by steam and published every Tuesday and Friday morning.

It has the largest circulation of any newspaper on the south coast of the colony of New South Wales, where it has no equal as an advertising medium.

JOSEPH WESTON, Proprietor.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

THE MANARO MERCURY

AND

Cooma and Bombala Advertiser,

(Established 1861.)

PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY AND SATURDAY,

AT COOMA, N. S. W.

Each Edition Contains Six Pages.

Guaranteed Circulation, 650.

GEORGE WM. SPRING, Proprietor.

THE MANARO MERCURY OFFICE,

Cooma, New South Wales.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

Murrurundi Times,

Murrurundi, New South Wales.

THOMAS B. BOYCE, Proprietor.

This newspaper is published every Saturday morning, and having a very large circulation amongst general business people, pastoralists and farmers, both in the district of Murrurundi and on Liverpool Plains, besides in various other parts of the colony, it is an excellent medium for advertising in.

Special arrangements made for long advertisements.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

St. Leonards' Recorder,

ST. LEONARDS,

(North Shore), near Sidney, New South Wales.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY,

And contains well-written articles upon the social and political questions of the day, having a healthy circulation amongst merchants, insurance circles and their families, and amid a population of 16,000.

M. A. CLEARY, Proprietor.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

THE SCRIPPS PUBLISHING CO.

CONTROL THE FOLLOWING LIST OF WELL-ESTABLISHED
WESTERN AFTERNOON JOURNALS:

The Evening News,

DETROIT, MICHIGAN.

Average Daily Circulation, 34,000.

The Penny Press,

CLEVELAND, OHIO.

Average Daily Circulation, 17,000.

The Evening Chronicle,

ST. LOUIS MISSOURI.

Average Daily Circulation, 14,000.

The Telegraph,

BUFFALO, NEW YORK.

Average Daily Circulation, 10,500.

The Penny Paper,

CINCINNATI, OHIO.

Average Daily Circulation, 9,500.

Total Daily Average of the Five Newspapers, 85,000 Copies.

Affidavits of exact circulations on any particular days furnished on application.

Contracts for advertising made by the local managers.

WILCANNIA TIMES,

WILCANNIA, DARLING RIVER, N. S. W.

(Established 1873.)

Published every Thursday morning, and circulates largely throughout New South Wales and adjoining colonies.

SUBSCRIPTION—£1. 5s. per annum within the Australian colonies.

Posted abroad, payable in advance, £1 10s.

Advertisements received on a liberal scale.

WALTERUS BROWN, Proprietor.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

WALTERUS BROWN & CO.,

AUCTIONEERS AND APPRAISERS,

Stock and Station Agents,

INSURANCE AND GENERAL COMMISSION AGENTS,

WILCANNIA, DARLING RIVER, N. S. W.

Corresponding Agents all over the Colonies.

The Journal of Commerce of Victoria

AND

MELBOURNE PRICES CURRENT.

MELBOURNE, VICTORIA.

PUBLISHED FORTNIGHTLY.

Most extensive circulation, excellent advertising medium.

SUBSCRIPTION—£1 per annum, postpaid to United States or England.
Every house intending to do business with Australia, should subscribe to the JOURNAL OF COMMERCE, and advertise in its pages.

MASON, FITCH & McCUTCHEON, Proprietors.

Offices—MELBOURNE, VICTORIA.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

The Church of England Messenger

AND

ECCLESIASTICAL GAZETTE.

MELBOURNE, VICTORIA.

For the Dioceses of Melbourne and Ballarat, Victoria, Australia.

PUBLISHED MONTHLY,

Under the patronage of the Bishops of the two Dioceses. Circulates largely amongst the very best classes of the community.

SUBSCRIPTION—7s. 6d. per annum, post paid to England or United States.

MASON, FITCH & McCUTCHEON, Proprietors,

Offices—MELBOURNE, VICTORIA.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

AUSTRALIA LAW TIMES,

MELBOURNE,

VICTORIA.

Published every fortnight, 1879 to date, £2 2s. per annum. Advertising scale liberal.

VICTORIAN LAW REPORTS.

1875 to date, annual subscription, £4 4s.

NEW SOUTH WALES LAW REPORTS.

1881—£4 4s. per annum.

AUSTRALIAN LAW BOOKS.

PUBLISHED BY

CHARLES F. MAXWELL,
LAW BOOKSELLER AND PUBLISHER.

Melbourne--74 Chancery Lane.

Sydney--Wentworth Court, Elizabeth Street.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

THE

TALBOT LEADER,

TALBOT, VICTORIA, AUSTRALIA.

Published every Tuesday and Friday,

And is used by Miners, Farmers, and general Business Men.

Is moderate, liberal in politics, and written mainly in the mining and agricultural interest. This district being the field for extensive mining operations, and possessing a rich soil for agricultural improvements, and the seat of many manufacturing enterprises, the LEADER offers unequalled advantages to the advertiser wishing to display and introduce his manufactures to an enquiring community.

ROBERT ALLEN, Proprietor.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

THE SINGLETON ARGUS,

SINGLETON (DURHAM), NEW SOUTH WALES.

(Established 1874.)

Published at Singleton, in the District of Patrick's Plains, New South Wales, every Wednesday and Saturday morning.

Terms of Subscription:

Per quarter, in advance, 5s., or \$1.20. If not paid in advance, extra, 2s., or 48 cents.

Terms for Advertising:

First inch of space, 3s., or 72 cents. Each subsequent inch, 2s. or 48 cents. Continuous advertisements, per inch, 10s. per quarter, weekly. Continuous advertisements per inch, 15s. per quarter, every issue.

 A discount of five per cent. for cash.

Editor and Proprietor, JOHN WILLIS.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

THE PORT DENISON TIMES,

BOWEN (PORT DENISON), QUEENSLAND,

Was established in March, 1864,

And is the First Paper published in Australia north of the Tropic of Capricorn.

It is issued in Bowen every Saturday morning, and circulates among the Squatters, Planters, Farmers and Selectors in the Kennedy District, and also in the Northern and Western Districts, and in the Southern Colonies.

Subscription—£1. 5s. per annum.

Port Denison (Bowen) is generally acknowledged to be the most perfect and beautiful harbour in Queensland. It is a port of call for the Queensland Royal Mail steamers from England direct via Torres Straits. It is the outlet for an immense pastoral country, and that its agricultural resources are not wanting, though only just beginning to be largely developed, is proved by the fact that within a fortnight over 30,000 acres of land were taken up for sugar growing. The Australian Company, limited (an English company), are now establishing a meat-freezing depot in the harbour for the export of meat to England. Minerals also abound in the District, and two companies have been formed to work large deposits of silver ore. The climate is delightful, and the soil will grow a cocoa-nut or a cabbage equally well. It is, however, at times subject to droughts, when water is scarce, and if American manufacturers of well-boring apparatus would make their manufactures known in Northern Queensland, there is no doubt many residents here would avail themselves of the opportunity of getting a constant supply of water at a cheap rate.

Charges for advertisements can be obtained of the International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, the only authorized agent in America.

COMPARATIVE TABLES FROM U. S. CENSUS REPORTS.

Through the kindness of Hon. S. N. D. NORTH, Editor of the *Utica, N. Y., Herald*, and Special Agent of the United States Census Bureau for procuring statistics of the Newspapers of the Nation, in connection with the Tenth Census, the Publisher of this Directory is able to present herewith, in advance of its official publication by the Government, the following "Comparative Table of the Condition of the Press of the United States during the Past three Decades," in conjunction with many items of interest concerning the Press.

Never before this has our Government taken pains to secure such thoroughly systematic returns of statistics relating to the Press. All previous data of this character has been gathered by those whose chief duty was to enumerate the population. The collection of information touching newspapers was of secondary importance, and many of the returns made under former methods were imperfect. Under the arrangements for the Tenth Census, the gathering of Press statistics was deemed sufficiently important to be confided to the management of a special agent, through whose efforts every point of value concerning the newspapers of the United States has been secured, and for the first time in the history of the Nation has the Press, with its vast army of editors and employes, its absorption and active use of millions of capital, and its annual receipts and expenditures, running into scores of millions, been adequately presented to the world.

It may well be added that the Census Bureau was peculiarly fortunate in securing the services of Mr. NORTH for the important position which he has occupied. That the place was by no means a sinecure is obvious from the personal labor devoted to the work by the Special Agent himself. In a private letter to the Editor of this Directory (from which we take the liberty of reproducing a few passages,) he says: * * * "I found it a great disadvantage to pursue such an inquiry after the close of the year in relation to which statistics were desired. Other disadvantages arose from the entire novelty of the inquiry in connection with a census, for this is the first time that the Census office has ever undertaken to make a special and distinct inquiry relating to the Newspaper and Periodical Press. * * A very large portion of the clerical work connected with the inquiry, I have done personally, including the writing of many thousands of letters to delinquent or deficient publishers and others. Much of the time I have had but one clerical assistant. * * * Not the least onerous part of the work was the collection and arrangement of a complete file of all the newspapers and periodicals of the country. This file has been donated by Superintendent WALKER to the Library of Congress, and will be bound, by States, for future reference. It is believed to be a unique collection, and is known to be essentially perfect. * * * You who have been compiling newspaper directories, know something of the annoyances, the delays, the infinite misunderstandings, and the innumerable difficulties and perplexities of every name and nature, which add to the burden of the work at every point. I have wished I were well out of it many times since I began this work for the Census, and I rejoice with great rejoicing that the end is near." * *

From the work thus thoroughly done by official authority, we are enabled to present to the readers of this Directory the subjoined condensed table and items of statistical information, which are worthy of study by all who desire to inquire intimately into the secret springs which move that gigantic and irresistible power—THE PRESS OF AMERICA.

COMPARATIVE TABLE OF THE CONDITION OF THE PRESS OF THE UNITED STATES DURING THE PAST THREE DECADES.

CLASSES.	1850			1870			1880			1890		
	Number.	Copies Annually Issued.	Circulation Per Issue.	Number.	Copies Annually Issued.	Circulation Per Issue.	Number.	Copies Annually Issued.	Circulation Per Issue.	Number.	Copies Annually Issued.	Circulation Per Issue.
Dailies,	982	1,137,731,212	3,624,923	571	811,281,211	2,601,517	387	402,750,155	1,478,125	251	237,396,102	758,454
Tri-Weeklies,	71	11,353,960	72,910	107	24,193,380	155,115	85	16,718,530	197,170	115	11,811,022	75,712
Seal-Weeklies,	124	16,392,808	258,652	115	25,788,188	247,197	79	8,317,160	175,165	31	5,765,144	53,511
Weeklies,	8,735	815,348,880	15,083,110	1,295	530,921,136	10,591,643	3,173	394,260,360	7,581,920	1,002	153,120,708	2,944,629
B-W. and S. M.	292	35,025,692	1,245,236	96	36,115,140	1,319,820	...	...	...	95	23,966,415	487,645
Monthly,	1,173	100,087,964	8,336,497	622	67,810,116	5,050,813	280	40,948,508	3,411,959	100	8,887,812	740,651
Bi-Monthlies,	11	268,500	44,750	13	180,000	31,651	30	404,000	101,000	5	49,300	8,200
Quarterlies,	127	8,615,826	2,154,950	49	846,630	211,670	...	...	...	19	103,500	25,875
All Classes,	11,418	2,124,091,852*	31,430,538	15,871	1,500,102,351*	20,812,475	4,035	923,293,703*	12,855,639	2,521	440,899,953*	5,094,677

*These results vary slightly from the Census Reports, but may be considered as approximating the same. In all other respects this table corresponds with the official figures.

NOTE.—The rapid growth of the Press of the United States, both in numbers and annual circulation, will be noted with interest. Since the year 1850, the number of publications has increased over four hundred per cent. and the annual circulation almost five hundred per cent.

STATISTICAL ITEMS CONCERNING

THE NEWSPAPER PRESS OF THE UNITED STATES.

[GLEANED FROM ADVANCE SHEETS FURNISHED BY THE UNITED STATES CENSUS BUREAU.]

The total amount of blank paper consumed during the census year (July 1, 1879, to June 30, 1880), in the publication of newspapers, was 4,328,083 reams, weighing 178,165,951 lbs. [Its value, estimating cost at nine cents per lb., would be \$16,034,935.59.—EDITOR.]

The aggregate amount of blank paper consumed by daily newspapers, per issue, during the census year, was 7,551 reams, weighing 297,598 lbs.—an average of 324½ lbs. for each daily. [Value of blank paper daily used, \$26,783.82.—EDITOR.]

The total quantity of blank paper used by weeklies and all other classes (except dailies), per issue, was 63,963 reams, weighing 2,908,681 lbs.—an average of 312 lbs. for each journal of the classes named. [Value of blank paper used by such classes per issue, \$261,781.29.—EDITOR.]

During the census year there were established new papers as follows: 92 dailies: 1,043 weeklies and all others (except monthlies). The discontinuances were: Dailies, 69; weeklies and all others (except monthlies), 845. There are 1,634 consolidations represented in all existing newspapers.

The number of existing journals established prior to 1850 is 1,300; established between 1850 and 1860, 923; between 1860 and 1870, 1,711; between 1870 and 1880, 5,319. There are 126 publications whose birth date could not be ascertained.

There are published in the German language 615 newspapers, 79 of which are dailies. In other foreign languages there are 152 journals, including 9 dailies, of which 2 are Bohemian, 4 French, 1 Norwegian, and 2 Spanish. Among others there are 2 Chinese weeklies (published in San Francisco), 27 French weeklies, 3 Italian, 19 Swedish, 2 Polish and 3 in the language of the North American Indians.

The average area to each newspaper in the United States is 260.12 square miles.

Of the 2,604 counties in the United States, there are 2,072 in which newspapers are published. Of the aggregate number of towns in which newspapers appear, 2,380 have but one; 1,018 have two; 395 have three; 197 have four; and 324 have five, or more, publications.

The amount annually paid in wages, by newspapers, in the United States, is as follows: By dailies, \$17,825,053; by weeklies and others, \$10,746,283. Total, \$28,571,336.

The aggregate receipts from advertisements and subscriptions, during the census year, were as follows: by dailies, \$44,750,034; by weeklies and others, \$44,691,098. Total, \$89,441,132.

The amount of wages paid to newspaper employes was distributed as follows: to employes of dailies, 56.65 per cent.; to those of weeklies and other classes, 43.35 per cent. The average amount paid during the year by dailies was \$19,523; by weeklies and others, \$1,486.

The division of gross receipts from advertising was by classes as follows: receipts by dailies, 51.69 per cent.; by weeklies and others, 48.31 per cent. The division of gross receipts from subscriptions was, dailies, 46.21 per cent.; weeklies and others, 53.79 per cent.

During the census year there were employed in the editorial departments of the press 16,489 persons. In the composing and printing departments there were 54,654 employes, including 50,799 males, and 3,855 females. The total number employed in all departments was 71,143.

The aggregate number of lbs. of type in use by all newspapers during the census year was 6,689,878—being 586 pounds for each publication.

The aggregate number of ems of type set per issue was, for dailies, 66,229,666; averaging 63,828 ems for each journal. Weeklies and others required an aggregate of 490,753,756 ems per issue, or an average of 50,748 ems per publication.

In printing the 11,418 newspapers in the United States there were in use 8,048 presses, of which 3,027 are run by steam, 148 by water, and 4,873 by hand. Each press prints, upon an average, a little less than one and a half (1.41) publications.

Eighty-four newspapers claimed a circulation per issue of 50,000 or over. Among these were 9 dailies, 30 weeklies, 6 semi-monthlies, 9 quarterlies and 30 monthlies. Ninety-six claimed a circulation running from 25,000 to 50,000 per issue. These embraced 18 dailies, 46 weeklies, 3 semi-monthlies, 2 quarterlies and 27 monthlies. One hundred and forty-eight claimed a circulation of from 15,000 to 25,000 copies per issue. Among these were 25 dailies, 71 weeklies, 2 semi-weeklies, 6 semi-monthlies, 1 bi-monthly, 4 quarterlies and 39 monthlies. Of publications claiming from 10,000 to 15,000 circulation there were 194, including 32 dailies, 83 weeklies, 63 monthlies, and 16 of other classes. Thus it appears that 522 publications in the United States claimed a circulation per issue during the census year of 10,000 copies or over that number. The number of journals that claimed from 1,000 to 10,000 circulation was 3,803. Among them were 387 dailies, 2,732 weeklies, 471 monthlies, and 213 of other classes. Of those claiming not exceeding 1,000 circulation per issue there were 361 dailies, 4,665 weeklies, 270 monthlies, and 187 of all other classes—total, 5,883.

The average amount of wages per annum paid employes upon daily newspapers in Massachusetts is \$40,690; in the State of New York, \$38,087; in the District of Columbia, \$33,570; in Louisiana, \$33,83; in Maryland, \$28,710; in Minnesota, \$28,315; in Rhode Island, \$26,859; in Ohio, \$22,551; in Missouri, \$21,741; in Illinois, \$21,455; in Pennsylvania, \$21,009; in Utah, \$16,020; in California, \$18,822; in Connecticut, \$17,987. All other States and Territories rank below the foregoing. The smallest average is in Washington Territory, where the dailies pay an average of but \$5,233 per annum in wages.

SUMMARY TABLES OF ALL PUBLICATIONS.

Following this page will be found tables, which have been prepared with great care, containing a summary statement of the Newspaper Publications in each Nation and Country of the World, as well as in the chief Cities of the Globe. These are given complete in the four great languages, thus bringing these interesting statistics within the reach of eighty-five per cent. of all who read, in their own vernacular, since it is demonstrable that this proportion of all newspapers, and by inference all literature, is in either English, German, French or Spanish.

These tables contain an inexhaustible mine of interesting facts which will well repay the careful researcher into newspaper literature for time spent in their study.

These tabulations are based upon the information contained in the several lists of newspapers found within this work, and constitute the first complete summary of the newspaper publications of the world.

In this connection it may be said that in some instances (notably in relation to Japan and Australia) circulations have necessarily been estimated, in the absence of full reports containing them. In relation to the United States and Great Britain, in cases where circulations are not found in the lists, the deficit has been made good in the tables by allowing each of such publications a circulation equal to the average of those of the same class whose editions are given.

ZUSAMMENGEFASSTE TABELLEN ALLER PUBLIKATIONEN.

Dieser Seite auf dem Fusse folgend, wird der Leser Tabellen finden, welche mit grosser Sorgfalt geordnet worden sind, und einen abgekürzten Erweis über alle Zeitungs und literarische Publikationen jeder Nation und jedes Landes sowohl wie der bedeutendsten Städte der Welt, vorführen. Dieselben sind in den vier Haupt-Sprachen vervollständigt worden, und die in denselben erscheinenden interessanten Statistiken werden daher von fünfundachtzig per Centen der gesammten Leser in der Muttersprache jedes Einzelnen leicht verstanden werden, da es erweisbar ist, dass dieses Verhältniss aller Zeitungen, und, annehmbar aller literarischen Publikationen, entweder in der Englischen, Deutschen, Französischen oder Spanischen Sprache erscheint.

Diese Tabellen enthalten eine unerschöpfliche Quelle belehrender Thatsachen, deren sorgfältiges Studium jeden in Zeitungs-Literatur interessirten Nachforscher überreichlich für angewendete Zeit belohnen wird.

Die Tabellen sind auf die in den mannigfaltigen in diesem Werk erscheinenden Zeitungs Listen enthaltenen Einzelheiten basirt, und, als ein Ganzes bilden die erste vollständige Zusammenstellung aller Zeitungs-Publikationen der Welt.

In dieser Verbindung sollte es im Auge behalten werden, dass in einzelnen Fällen (ganz besonders mit Bezug auf Japan und Australien) die Circulationen der einzelnen Publikationen nothwendigerweise wegen Mangels an darüber eingegangenen vollständigen Berichten nur hat geschätzt werden können. Mit Bezug auf die Vereinigten Staaten und Gross-Britannien, wo immer die Circulationen in den Listen nicht festgestellt worden sind, ist das Deficit in den Tabellen gutgemacht worden, in dem einer jeden solchen die, anderer derselben Klasse angehörenden und mit Bezug auf ihre Circulation festgestellten Publicationen, gutgeschrieben worden ist.

TABLES SOMMAIRES DE TOUTES LES PUBLICATIONS.

A la Suite de cette page on trouvera des tables qui ont été préparées avec grand soin, contenant un état sommaire des publications des journaux dans chaque pays et chaque nation du monde aussi bien que dans les principales villes du globe. Ces sommaires sont donnés dans les quatre grands langages, mettant ainsi ces statistiques à la portée de 85 per cent. de tous ceux qui lisent, dans leur propre langue; puisque l'on peut démontrer que telle est la proportion de tous les journaux, et par inference de toute la littérature, en Anglais, en Allemand, en Français ou en Espagnol.

Ces tables contiennent une mine inépuisable de faits intéressants qui récompenseront les recherches soigneuses de la littérature des journaux pour le temps passé dans cette étude.

Ces tables sont fondées sur l'information contenue dans les diverses listes de journaux trouvés dans cet ouvrage, et constituent le premier sommaire des publications des journaux du monde.

Sous ce rapport on peut dire que dans quelques instances (surtout en ce qui regarde le Japon et l'Australie) nous avons été obligés d'estimer les circulations, dans l'absence des pleins rapports qui les contenaient. En ce qui regarde les Etats-Unis et la Grande-Bretagne, dans les cas où les circulations ne se trouvent pas dans les listes, nous avons remédié au déficit dans les tables en accordant à chacune de ces publications une circulation égale à la moyenne de celles des mêmes classes dont les éditions sont connues.

TABLAS SUCINTAS DE TODAS LAS PUBLICACIONES.

En seguida de esta página se hallarán unas tablas, que han sido preparadas con el mayor cuidado y empeño, conteniendo un resumen compendioso de las publicaciones diarísticas y literarias de todas las naciones y de todos los países del mundo, así como de las ciudades mas prominentes del globo. Se presentan esas tablas completas en los cuatro grandes idiomas, de modo que ochenta y cinco por ciento de la gente que lee pueden examinar esas interesantes estadísticas en su lengua nativa, pues es demostrable que esa proporción de todos los periódicos, y por inferencia de la literatura entera, se imprimen en Inglés, en Aleman, en Francés ó en Español.

Esas tablas contienen una mina inagotable de datos interesantes que recompensará abundantemente al estudiante que examina cuidadosamente la literatura diarística por el tiempo que pasará en su lectura.

Esas tablas estan fundadas en la informacion contenida en las varias listas de gacetas y periodicos que se encuentran en esta obra, y formen el primer resumen completo de las publicaciones diarísticas del mundo.

Tocando a esto se puede decir, que en algunos casos (mas notablemente con referencia al Japon y á la Australia) no ha sido posible por falta de informacion completa y conclusiva, sino de estimar las circulaciones. Respectivamente á los Estados Unidos y á la Gran Bretaña, en casos cuando no se encuentran las circulaciones en las listas, se ha cumplido el alcance en las tablas concediendo á cada una de tales publicaciones una circulacion igualando la de aquellas otras de la misma clase cuyas salidas habian sido fijadas.

EXHIBIT OF THE NEWSPAPER

Capitals of Countries are indicated by an asterisk (*); Nations and Countries

NATIONS, COUNTRIES AND CITIES.		DAILY PUBLICATIONS.				Publications less frequent than Dailies and more frequent than Weeklies.				WEEKLY PUBLICATIONS.				Publications less frequent than Weekly.		
NAMES.		Population.	Number.	Total Circulation per issue.	Total Annual Circulation.	Average Circulation of each per issue.	Number.	Total Circulation per issue.	Total Annual Circulation.	Average Circulation of each per issue.	Number.	Total Circulation per issue.	Total Annual Circulation.	Average Circulation of each per issue.	Number.	Total Annual Circulation.
1	UNITED STATES	50,183,015	970	4,314,249	1,346,045,688	4,447	175	277,410	31,499,572	1,585	8,674	20,467,676	1,064,319,152	2,359	174	1,016,983
2	Washington City	147,307	5	39,085	12,194,520	7,817	0	0	0	0	24	163,982	8,496,334	2,100	0	0
3	N. Y. & Brooklyn	1,773,279	36	847,822	264,520,464	23,550	11	55,966	5,820,464	5,087	265	4,147,840	215,675,830	15,653	12	28,644
4	Philadelphia	846,984	21	388,427	121,189,224	18,496	1	400	62,400	400	90	947,136	49,351,072	10,523	11	19,387
5	Chicago	503,304	15	245,086	76,466,832	16,339	5	18,200	2,074,900	3,640	110	1,387,680	64,359,680	11,251	18	104,590
6	Boston	362,585	9	272,950	84,978,200	30,261	5	12,900	1,341,600	2,580	68	1,011,240	52,584,480	14,871	5	12,788
7	St. Louis	350,522	9	106,888	33,349,056	11,877	2	10,000	1,300,000	5,000	48	685,922	33,067,944	13,245	6	81,900
8	Baltimore	332,190	8	116,422	36,323,664	14,552	0	0	0	0	37	274,044	14,350,588	7,406	5	4,875
9	Cincinnati	255,708	10	141,575	44,171,400	14,157	1	5,600	582,400	5,600	45	440,322	38,291,544	14,227	4	11,600
10	San Francisco	284,150	16	177,422	55,355,664	11,088	4	7,412	807,872	1,853	59	856,563	18,541,276	6,043	2	18,000
11	New Orleans	216,140	7	42,359	13,216,008	6,051	1	6,000	624,000	6,000	15	84,801	4,409,652	5,653	2	2,500
12	BRIT. AMERICA.	4,618,033	67	237,788	74,189,856	3,549	33	42,004	5,107,960	1,272	444	921,345	47,909,940	2,075	17	163,591
13	* Ottawa	30,000	4	10,750	3,354,000	2,687	1	5,000	582,400	5,600	6	15,799	821,548	2,688	0	0
14	Montreal	165,000	10	84,531	26,374,608	8,453	1	750	78,000	750	17	179,780	9,845,960	10,512	2	57,300
15	Toronto	75,000	8	58,391	18,217,992	19,468	0	0	0	0	24	183,420	9,537,840	7,642	3	29,400
16	AUST.-HUNG'Y.	37,741,413	150	928,535	290,631,455	6,190	180	210,840	25,589,020	1,171	584	728,401	37,876,552	1,246	492	482,735
17	AUSTRIA	21,619,632	86	654,510	204,801,680	7,611	105	136,135	15,418,780	1,299	306	39,735	20,737,340	1,303	343	30,195
18	HUNGARY	16,121,781	61	274,025	85,769,856	4,282	75	71,405	10,120,240	992	278	39,735	17,139,512	1,186	69	102,540
19	* Vienna	1,106,155	28	354,000	110,842,000	12,643	22	35,940	3,928,860	1,633	148	249,610	12,979,720	1,687	142	106,465
20	* Buda-Pest	365,512	37	240,500	75,276,500	6,500	7	15,000	1,950,000	2,143	57	184,925	9,615,100	3,244	46	79,885
21	BELGIUM	5,476,668	81	730,215	228,557,295	9,015	15	76,800	9,656,400	5,120	373	1,480,500	76,062,600	3,965	25	201,100
22	* Brussels	381,888	28	383,905	120,065,235	13,780	0	0	0	0	98	387,000	20,124,000	4,051	24	260,100
23	BULGARIA	1,559,000	0	0	0	0	6	8,800	395,200	634	3	2,100	109,200	700	1	500
24	DENMARK	1,989,464	57	127,395	39,874,035	2,235	0	0	0	0	4	37,000	1,924,000	9,250	0	0
25	* Copenhagen	235,000	12	76,900	3,906,700	6,408	0	0	0	0	4	37,000	1,924,000	9,250	0	0
26	FRANCE	39,066,372	363	3,887,650	1,216,834,450	10,709	386	679,260	85,949,240	1,759	1,505	4,186,870	21,717,720	2,781	229	696,550
27	* Paris	1,988,806	132	2,846,900	901,048,400	21,536	30	148,100	18,678,400	4,936	626	2,742,135	14,627,940	4,881	174	624,910
28	GERMAN EMPE	45,194,172	863	3,577,799	1,119,851,087	4,145	1,848	2,595,531	341,721,224	1,404	1,385	3,739,136	197,555,072	2,815	311	882,888
29	* Berlin	1,122,385	47	507,650	158,894,450	10,801	47	119,665	14,851,200	2,546	154	435,225	22,631,700	2,826	69	932,475
30	UNIT'D KING'DM	35,246,562	302	3,981,438	1,246,100,004	19,710	191	1,497,587	167,294,972	7,310	1,932	14,425,790	750,141,080	7,890	44	142,912
31	Eng'd (incl. Lon.)	24,608,391	154	3,250,575	1,017,523,875	21,109	127	1,137,664	123,350,584	8,958	1,563	12,144,908	631,504,016	7,769	42	138,412
32	Eng'd (exc. Lon.)	20,793,820	119	1,676,960	521,888,480	10,692	103	101,564	71,352,084	6,811	1,068	4,560,370	237,139,240	1,470	3	13,500
33	SCOTLAND	3,734,870	22	477,065	119,321,345	10,549	18	105,000	11,996,400	5,833	170	1,222,600	57,536,200	1,291	1	1,000
34	IRELAND	5,159,839	20	210,928	66,042,374	6,054	32	158,023	21,168,788	9,669	139	709,026	36,369,352	1,010	1	3,500
35	WALES	1,359,895	4	36,000	11,268,000	9,000	6	82,600	8,590,400	13,765	70	801,956	15,701,712	4,314	0	0
36	* London	8,814,571	35	1,673,915	492,635,395	44,969	24	436,100	49,597,600	18,170	495	7,583,988	394,864,756	15,321	39	124,912
37	Liverpool	552,425	9	259,500	78,565,000	27,833	0	0	0	0	19	205,300	10,675,600	10,805	0	0
38	Manchester	346,000	6	231,000	106,120,000	36,666	0	0	0	0	25	208,000	10,816,000	8,320	0	0
39	Edinburgh	196,919	5	150,465	46,970,315	30,013	2	10,000	1,040,000	5,000	11	162,840	8,467,680	14,801	0	0
40	Glasgow	650,000	6	291,000	71,990,000	38,333	1	2,000	312,000	2,000	16	322,005	16,775,460	20,113	0	0
41	Dublin	250,000	9	119,488	35,211,874	12,499	2	56,423	8,541,988	28,211	30	346,976	18,042,752	11,565	1	3,500
42	GREECE	1,679,475	16	23,900	7,890,700	1,193	13	13,000	1,352,000	1,000	49	21,350	1,110,200	435	0	0
43	* Athens	44,510	1	500	15,000	300	5	2,300	230,000	4,600	42	14,350	746,200	341	0	0
44	ITALY	27,699,475	148	639,600	197,377,800	4,193	88	131,710	18,024,240	1,437	480	780,230	40,571,960	1,733	208	313,740
45	* Rome	229,357	30	112,300	35,118,000	3,740	8	15,750	2,155,400	1,969	67	119,150	6,195,800	1,778	45	70,480
46	Milan	260,900	11	252,500	79,032,500	22,955	2	8,000	892,000	4,000	39	219,600	11,419,200	5,631	26	78,650
47	NETHERLANDS	3,966,456	39	182,760	59,961,560	4,086	115	277,866	33,364,864	2,116	267	558,953	28,961,536	2,607	8	13,165
48	* The Hague	117,800	4	20,500	6,116,500	5,125	4	18,500	2,118,000	4,625	22	85,165	1,828,580	1,598	1	2,000
49	AMERICAN	316,588	10	61,300	18,802,000	6,036	9	35,800	2,844,400	2,868	39	138,950	7,225,400	3,652	4	7,550
50	SWEDEN & NOR.	6,375,280	31	126,500	39,735,500	3,405	158	153,600	18,693,000	972	116	275,750	14,339,000	2,377	31	120,950
51	SWEDEN	4,568,900	11	69,400	21,722,200	6,095	97	107,750	12,942,800	1,111	74	191,000	9,963,200	2,589	19	108,600
52	NORWAY	1,806,900	20	57,500	18,013,150	2,877	61	45,350	5,740,800	751	42	84,500	4,355,800	2,003	12	12,350
53	* Stockholm	165,667	5	49,000	15,337,000	9,000	2	30,000	3,120,000	15,000	22	140,000	7,280,000	6,293	7	90,800
54	PORTUGAL (c)	4,432,150	29	147,000	46,198,500	5,089	14	14,800	1,862,120	1,024	113	109,612	5,699,824	969	10	21,800
55	Lisbon	235,496	20	111,400	35,897,000	5,720	1	7,000	1,040,000	2,233	27	54,100	2,813,200	2,008	8	17,100
56	ROMANIA	5,073,000	16	27,100	8,882,300	1,694	1	1,400	218,400	1,400	2	4,200	218,400	2,100	0	0
57	RUSSIA	55,426,142	88	404,042	91,084,248	5,911	37	44,050	6,111,500	1,190	131	326,732	16,990,964	2,451	38	64,900
58	* St. Petersburg	667,963	26	155,504	48,671,500	5,380	9	19,700	2,735,200	2,158	40	134,000	6,970,980	3,351	13	27,900
59	Moscow	601,969	9	124,500	38,968,500	13,833	0	0	0	0	18	77,900	4,080,500	4,328	6	15,400
60	SPAIN (c)	16,625,560	220	619,330	193,509,367	2,815	29	51,690	4,598,640	1,732	389	863,755	44,915,260	2,320	50	79,387
61	Madrid	367,284	58	307,400	96,216,200	5,300	3	9,000	996,000	6,000	154	528,900	27,502,800	3,434	15	43,800
62	SWITZERLAND	2,846,102	62	217,950	68,218,350	8,53,										

PUBLICATIONS OF ALL NATIONS.

in CAPITAL LETTERS; Sub-divisions, in SMALL CAPITALS; Cities, in *Italics*.

Frequent and more common.	MONTHLY PUBLICATIONS.				BI-MONTHLIES AND QUARTERLIES.				HALF-YEARLIES, ANNUALS, AND OCCASIONALS.				AGGREGATE OF ALL CLASSES.				No. of Copies Annu- ally Distributed to Each Inhabitant.	
	Total Annual Circulation.	Average of each per issue.	Number.	Total Annual Circulation.	Total Circula- tion per issue.	Total Annual Circulation.	Average of each per issue.	Number.	Total Circula- tion per issue.	Total Annual Circulation.	Average of each per issue.	Number.	Total Circula- tion per issue.	Total Annual Circulation.	Average of each per issue.			
123,425	5,841	1,121	7,623,367	91,480,404	6,800	86	939,132	3,820,328	10,930	7	35,000	45,000	5,000	11,307	34,673,771	2,562,688,569	3,094	51.06
117,500	2,587	13	70,390	841,320	5,412	1	2,000	8,000	2,000	0	.....	.....	.....	43	214,837	21,543,224	6,631	146.24
116,150	2,587	288	2,426,168	29,111,016	10,198	22	103,307	449,978	4,635	3	9,000	14,000	8,000	597	2,618,719	516,322,752	12,979	291.21
113,375	1,267	71	694,878	8,738,536	9,787	5	9,000	36,000	1,800	0	.....	.....	.....	199	2,053,776	179,225,067	10,320	211.60
104,750	8,045	62	334,054	4,009,008	5,838	6	6,000	24,000	1,000	0	.....	.....	.....	211	1,935,640	149,548,750	9,221	297.13
118,450	2,538	68	727,009	8,724,108	10,691	5	6,000	28,000	1,200	1	8,000	8,000	8,000	161	2,050,237	17,977,888	12,781	408.17
117,500	13,650	39	200,850	2,410,200	5,150	2	3,000	12,000	1,500	0	.....	.....	.....	106	1,058,560	72,186,700	9,797	206.24
121,875	9,753	14	34,952	419,424	2,497	1	1,500	6,000	1,500	0	.....	.....	.....	65	481,793	51,121,251	6,643	153.98
120,000	2,900	26	125,492	1,505,904	4,826	5	15,884	75,536	3,777	0	.....	.....	.....	91	945,373	79,916,784	16,866	318.09
145,000	9,000	19	123,188	1,478,256	6,484	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	100	682,585	76,639,068	8,625	327.49
62,500	1,250	2	16,000	192,000	8,000	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	27	151,660	18,504,160	5,617	85.66
109,750	9,000	60	258,672	3,104,061	4,311	3	8,000	16,000	1,000	0	.....	.....	.....	624	1,626,400	134,417,956	2,606	29.77
182,500	28,650	15	92,628	1,111,536	6,175	1	1,000	4,000	1,000	0	.....	.....	.....	46	415,942	38,946,604	9,042	232.40
735,000	9,800	23	76,140	913,680	8,310	1	1,200	7,200	1,200	0	.....	.....	.....	54	848,551	29,411,712	6,451	392.14
728,700	1,117	338	326,814	3,915,768	965	53	87,715	195,060	711	66	55,235	219,720	887	1,908	2,769,575	371,101,575	1,586	9.83
163,620	1,108	209	236,834	2,842,008	1,183	41	31,540	166,500	769	50	37,890	150,880	757	1,140	1,876,159	231,307,758	1,646	11.76
119,000	1,152	129	89,440	1,073,700	7,691	12	6,175	28,500	515	16	17,385	68,540	1,086	663	938,616	116,704,817	1,347	7.24
144,710	1,445	94	161,495	1,937,940	1,718	30	13,800	86,000	600	29	24,990	21,990	861	483	1,045,100	155,204,810	2,163	123.24
197,960	1,736	61	66,010	792,120	1,082	7	4,385	19,900	626	14	16,435	16,435	1,171	229	607,140	89,645,015	2,651	245.60
1,236,400	8,044	92	349,180	4,193,760	7,799	1	1,500	9,000	1,500	4	17,000	17,000	4,250	591	2,836,115	321,222,455	4,882	59.20
1,392,400	8,747	82	334,880	4,012,560	4,078	1	1,500	9,000	1,500	0	.....	.....	.....	233	1,966,575	149,731,135	5,607	367.21
15,000	300	1	400	4,800	400	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	61	164,395	41,798,635	2,695	21.01
.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	16	113,900	5,230,700	7,119	22.25
574,694,500	3,041	574	1,636,305	19,633,600	2,859	117	204,750	984,100	1,750	91	802,150	396,100	3,320	3,265	11,598,585	1,537,211,299	3,558	39.86
5,222,300	3,891	425	1,287,235	15,417,000	3,028	97	183,700	891,000	1,914	69	262,600	390,100	3,805	1,553	8,008,250	1,084,225,100	2,244	545.45
1,330,692	4,383	517	1,675,837	20,110,284	3,241	219	688,680	4,171,610	3,144	356	6,390,725	19,396,900	17,724	5,529	20,099,066	1,748,086,209	3,707	88.67
1,619,700	13,544	98	742,415	8,909,280	1,555	53	110,900	890,300	2,658	68	703,250	2,751,000	10,342	536	3,581,580	231,547,850	6,082	264.39
1,429,888	8,293	1,144	7,621,037	91,452,444	6,662	178	475,388	1,949,600	2,675	371	1,739,848	2,001,396	4,690	4,082	29,884,510	2,262,459,154	3,241	64.01
3,821,888	3,295	1,034	6,775,500	81,306,000	6,552	171	441,198	1,686,260	2,404	369	1,736,948	1,998,696	4,707	3,450	25,594,905	1,861,191,319	7,367	75.63
3,821,888	4,500	180	626,500	7,518,000	3,330	1	36,538	169,152	1,923	6	24,000	24,000	4,000	1,108	7,639,432	444,306,556	5,639	40.60
24,000	1,000	56	619,412	7,432,914	11,067	3	54,000	230,000	18,000	1	400	400	400	271	2,479,477	282,509,289	9,149	62.38
81,000	3,500	31	114,075	1,398,900	3,679	3	3,700	22,800	1,300	1	2,500	2,500	2,500	227	1,044,822	125,888,111	5,570	24.32
.....	.....	22	111,300	1,335,600	5,059	1	5,000	20,000	3,000	0	.....	.....	.....	103	526,556	36,915,712	5,212	27.16
2,097,888	8,203	854	6,119,000	73,788,000	7,200	152	374,660	1,526,108	2,465	863	1,712,948	1,974,696	4,718	1,992	17,935,473	1,043,884,463	9,951	266.67
.....	.....	9	29,500	354,000	3,277	3	8,200	32,800	2,750	0	.....	.....	.....	40	496,500	89,178,000	12,350	161.99
.....	.....	24	76,800	922,320	3,202	3	6,000	24,000	2,000	1	5,000	5,000	5,000	59	685,850	118,180,100	10,777	341.60
.....	.....	30	467,200	4,886,100	13,573	1	50,000	200,000	50,000	1	400	400	400	50	790,505	61,614,825	13,610	512.51
.....	.....	30	108,212	2,018,544	11,214	2	4,000	20,000	2,000	0	.....	.....	.....	40	726,517	91,116,000	18,170	140.77
84,000	3,500	17	76,075	912,900	4,475	1	2,000	8,000	2,000	0	.....	.....	.....	60	597,472	62,801,511	9,938	251.20
.....	.....	10	8,500	102,000	850	0	.....	.....	.....	1	50	200	50	89	16,840	104,651,000	150	5.31
.....	.....	3	700	8,400	233	0	.....	.....	.....	1	50	200	50	52	1,200	1,155,500	841	26.13
8,017,720	1,568	256	438,520	5,262,340	1,713	6	16,500	68,000	2,750	18	46,800	104,200	2,572	1,174	2,361,000	269,426,360	2,078	9.70
1,773,124	1,566	61	118,730	1,425,000	1,947	2	5,300	22,000	2,750	0	.....	.....	.....	215	441,800	46,080,920	2,081	205.88
2,067,600	3,025	41	128,400	1,540,500	3,132	4	112,000	46,000	2,750	17	46,000	108,000	2,736	140	744,150	95,041,100	5,315	361.28
323,160	1,653	9	36,800	441,600	12,266	0	.....	.....	.....	3	3,000	12,000	1,000	435	1,670,840	122,500,600	2,401	31.77
48,000	2,084	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	81	76,165	10,711,080	2,455	91.15
151,200	1,887	91	110,000	1,201,000	10,000	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	63	242,692	29,263,680	3,851	92.43
2,892,800	3,901	95	116,800	1,401,600	1,229	36	47,100	236,050	1,308	17	6,700	25,700	394	484	847,530	77,314,100	1,161	12.12
2,506,400	5,716	50	66,400	796,800	1,328	35	44,100	224,050	1,260	17	6,700	25,700	394	305	594,550	18,271,150	1,962	10.57
296,100	1,029	45	50,100	604,500	1,120	1	3,000	12,000	3,000	0	.....	.....	.....	181	233,300	29,012,950	1,490	16.08
2,179,000	12,577	22	42,800	513,000	1,915	23	36,800	180,800	1,600	4	1,000	15,500	1,000	85	388,100	28,626,400	4,638	172.79
619,200	2,180	12	11,630	139,400	971	0	.....	.....	.....	1	1,000	1,000	1,000	179	366,142	54,320,144	1,710	13.81
506,100	2,137	9	10,600	127,200	1,177	0	.....	.....	.....	1	1,000	1,000	1,000	68	204,500	40,295,000	3,006	156.95
3,119,590	1,697	119	259,703	3,117,516	2,183	22	49,500	288,000	2,250	19	28,500	102,230	1,504	19	92,700	8,919,100	1,721	1.75
896,600	2,116	74	159,100	1,909,200	2,150	13	53,700	195,500	2,392	8	13,300	45,100	1,745	484	1,177,169	123,824,498	2,593	1.45
1,601,000	2,566	14	70,100	841,200	5,067	4	8,000	47,000	2,000	3	7,500	30,000	2,500	54	365,400	61,524,000		

EXHIBIT OF THE NEWSPAPER

Capitals of Countries are indicated by an asterisk (*); Nations and Countries

NATIONS, COUNTRIES AND CITIES.			DAILY PUBLICATIONS.				Publications less frequent than Dailies and more frequent than Weeklies.				WEEKLY PUBLICATIONS.				Publications less frequent than Weeklies.	
Number	NAMES.	Population.	Number.	Total Circulation per issue.	Total Annual Circulation.	Avg Cir'n of each per issue.	Number.	Total Circulation per issue.	Total Annual Circulation.	Avg Cir'n of each per issue.	Number.	Total Circulation per issue.	Total Annual Circulation.	Avg Cir'n of each per issue.	Number.	Total Annual Circulation.
71	EMPIRE CHINA	400,000,000	8	23,670	7,408,710	2,959	0	.....	.....	.....	7	2,857	148,564	408	0	.....
72	* Peking	2,000,000	1	10,000	3,130,000	10,000	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....
73	HONG-KONG	139,141	1	7	1,659,900	757	0	.....	.....	.....	2	1,500	78,000	750	3	2,200
74	JAPAN (d)	34,338,304	83	428,000	133,964,000	5,156	39	42,500	4,601,000	1,090	19	33,500	1,742,000	1,763	67	88,000
75	Tokio (d)	779,361	16	160,000	50,080,000	10,000	18	26,500	2,846,000	1,472	10	20,000	1,040,000	2,000	37	58,000
76	MALAY ARC. (e)	30,187,829	16	38,200	11,956,600	2,387	15	5,050	624,000	337	10	2,960	153,290	296	1	250
77	ALGERIA	2,867,626	2	2,700	845,100	1,350	19	21,000	3,418,480	1,105	14	12,240	636,480	874	2	1,000
78	* Algiers	52,702	2	2,700	845,100	1,350	4	4,600	946,400	1,150	4	4,200	218,400	1,050	2	1,000
79	EGYPT	5,517,627	11	26,000	8,138,000	2,363	1	500	130,000	500	11	33,900	1,762,800	3,681	2	1,300
80	Alexandria	212,034	8	16,100	5,039,300	2,012	1	500	130,000	500	5	8,800	457,600	1,760	2	1,300
81	S. AFRICA (f)	1,406,496	6	23,500	7,355,500	3,917	16	28,250	4,219,800	1,765	47	62,550	3,252,600	1,330	0	.....
82	* Cape Town	45,240	3	15,500	4,851,500	5,166	6	14,100	2,199,600	2,350	1	4,000	208,000	4,000	0	.....
83	W. AFRICA (g)	1,598,070	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....
84	REP' C MEXICO	10,000,000	41	102,826	32,184,538	2,508	28	34,350	4,498,000	1,236	146	174,630	9,080,760	1,196	24	18,800
85	* City of Mexico	260,000	22	75,900	23,725,400	3,445	2	3,250	637,000	1,625	33	89,950	4,677,400	2,726	9	10,200
86	CEN. AMER. (h)	2,650,000	10	17,660	5,527,580	1,766	1	8,000	1,248,000	8,000	32	57,675	2,999,100	1,802	16	12,765
87	WEST INDIES..	4,500,000	47	85,200	26,667,600	1,813	34	21,200	2,529,000	623	88	74,870	3,393,240	850	15	9,260
88	CUBA	1,508,761	38	76,700	24,007,700	2,018	4	1,400	166,400	350	17	21,650	1,125,300	1,273	7	3,550
89	* Havana	300,000	11	45,000	14,085,000	4,091	0	.....	.....	.....	10	13,100	920,300	1,810	0	.....
90	ARGENTINE R.	2,500,000	11	84,300	10,735,900	3,118	8	1,750	254,800	219	19	6,150	319,800	324	1	800
91	BOLIVIA	2,000,000	2	2,500	782,500	1,250	1	600	93,600	600	24	5,860	304,720	244	0	.....
92	BRAZIL	10,000,000	63	151,950	33,271,900	2,234	22	18,325	1,939,000	833	166	164,725	8,565,700	992	4	8,000
93	Rio de Janeiro	274,792	8	81,000	25,338,000	10,125	1	1,600	166,400	1,690	13	53,200	2,766,400	4,092	3	7,000
94	CHILI	2,500,000	64	60,200	18,870,770	912	13	14,600	1,632,400	1,123	15	21,000	1,092,000	1,400	0	.....
95	* Santiago	150,367	8	24,200	7,574,600	3,025	1	9,000	936,000	9,000	7	12,000	634,400	1,743	0	.....
96	ECUADOR	1,350,000	2	3,600	1,126,800	1,800	6	7,800	811,200	1,300	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....
97	PERU	2,700,000	15	16,400	5,133,200	1,093	2	3,000	312,000	1,500	5	6,800	353,600	1,360	0	.....
98	URUGUAY	450,000	18	37,400	11,706,300	2,077	7	2,000	208,000	286	27	9,550	496,600	353	0	.....
99	U. S. COLUMBIA	3,000,000	10	9,500	2,973,500	950	3	4,300	447,200	1,133	12	22,400	1,164,800	1,867	11	11,900
100	VENEZUELA	1,882,236	15	28,950	9,061,350	1,990	4	4,150	396,400	1,037	88	57,250	2,977,000	734	7	6,675
101	* Caracas	60,000	4	18,100	5,665,300	4,525	1	2,000	208,000	2,000	16	11,750	611,000	733	4	5,075
102	AUSTRALIA (i)	2,749,256	45	135,000	42,255,000	3,000	88	88,000	10,556,000	1,000	263	236,700	12,306,000	900	5	4,000
103	MELBOURNE	256,477	6	30,000	9,290,000	5,000	0	.....	.....	.....	17	85,000	4,420,000	5,000	1	3,000
104	TASMANIA	115,600	4	7,000	2,191,000	1,750	4	3,502	457,912	875	4	5,150	267,800	1,287	1	950
105	NEW ZEALAND	489,500	45	104,850	32,818,050	2,330	36	31,350	3,845,400	876	61	101,925	5,300,100	1,671	2	1,600
106	POLYNESIA (j)	303,985	0	.....	.....	.....	1	1,000	104,000	1,000	14	15,645	813,540	1,117	1	500
107	All others (k)	.....	23	22,033	6,896,829	.....	15	14,650	1,663,800	.....	26	17,800	925,600	.....	16	12,450

(d) Circulations estimated. (e) Including Borneo, Celebes, Java, Luzon, Penang, Singapore, and Sumatra.

(f) Including Cape Colony, Natal, Orange, Nicaragua, Honduras, Guatemala, and San Salvador.

(g) Including New South Wales, Queensland, South Australia, Victoria, and West Australia. (h) Including Gibraltar, East Roumelia, Iceland, Cochinchina, Mexico, Persia, Siam, Tripoli, St. Helena, Madagascar, Mauritius, Reunion, British Honduras, the three

SUMMARY OF THE PUBLICATIONS

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT.				DAILY PUBLICATIONS.				Publications less frequent than Dailies and more frequent than Weeklies.				WEEKLY PUBLICATIONS.				Publications less frequent than Weeklies.	
GRAND DIVISIONS.	Population.	Number.		Number.	Total Circulation per issue.	Total Annual Circulation.	Avg Circulation of each per issue.	Number.	Total Circulation per issue.	Total Annual Circulation.	Avg Circulation of each per issue.	Number.	Total Circulation per issue.	Total Annual Circulation.	Avg Circulation of each per issue.	Number.	Total Annual Circulation.
EUROPE	801,356,369	2,403	15,682,425	4,878,489,361	6,526	3,366	6,062,214	733,550,000	1,856	7,464	27,989,089	1,450,050,028	3,737	1,517	1,046,477	1,517	1,046,477
NORTH AMERICA	76,033,776	1,136	4,758,223	1,434,771,782	4,138	271	352,964	44,899,592	1,413	9,335	31,694,196	1,128,338,192	2,312	246	1,221,343	246	1,221,343
ASIA	1,007,128,657	154	660,736	172,370,368	3,576	63	68,212	7,666,072	321	254	138,905	5,823,060	743	102	111,648	102	111,648
SOUTH AMERICA	39,888,506	205	347,490	94,476,920	1,670	69	59,126	6,449,200	858	358	235,735	9,833,060	743	26	29,475	26	29,475
AUSTRALASIA	3,670,550	94	246,850	77,264,050	2,626	129	124,052	14,963,312	961	342	359,440	18,699,840	1,050	9	7,060	9	7,060
AFRICA	305,000,000	25	55,475	17,363,875	2,219	39	52,350	8,080,280	1,342	86	114,370	5,973,240	1,335	6	2,850	6	2,850
GRAND TOTAL	1,623,178,161	4,020	21,641,199	6,724,728,136	5,383	3,857	6,749,077	815,591,396	1,724	17,899	50,557,165	2,628,272,580	2,834	1,906	5,418,341	1,906	5,418,341

† Including also the West India Archipelago.

PUBLICATIONS OF ALL NATIONS. [Concluded.]

are in CAPITAL LETTERS; Sub-divisions in SMALL CAPITALS; Cities in *Italics*.

less frequent lies and more Monthly.		MONTHLY PUBLICATIONS.				BI-MONTHLIES AND QUARTERLIES.				HALF-YEARLIES, ANNUALS, AND OCCASIONALS.				AGGREGATE OF ALL CLASSES.				NO. OF COPIES ANNU- ALLY DISTRIBUTED TO EACH INHABITANT.
Total Annual Circulation.	Average Circulation of each per issue.	Number.	Total Circulation per issue.	Total Annual Circulation.	Average Circulation of each per issue.	Number.	Total Circulation per issue.	Total Annual Circulation.	Average Circulation of each per issue.	Number.	Total Circulation per issue.	Total Annual Circulation.	Average Circulation of each per issue.	Number.	Total Circulation per issue.	Total Annual Circulation.	Average Circulation of each per issue.	
.....	6	11,050	132,600	1,841	1	550	3,300	550	0	.....	.....	.....	22	38,127	7,693,174	1,733	0.001
.....	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	1	10,000	3,130,000	10,000	1.56
57,200	738	0	.....	.....	.....	1	700	4,300	700	1	1,200	1,200	1,200	14	10,900	1,799,500	779	12.93
2,592,000	1,313	34	66,000	792,000	1,737	5	8,000	36,000	1,600	0	.....	.....	.....	251	666,000	143,730,000	2,700	4.18
1,680,000	1,567	18	36,000	432,000	2,000	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	99	300,500	56,078,000	3,000	7.19
.....	7	5,100	61,900	749	0	.....	.....	.....	2	850	3,400	425	51	52,410	12,805,120	1,027	0.04
.....	14	9,600	115,200	4,800	3	1,700	9,200	566	0	.....	.....	.....	54	48,240	5,048,460	893	1.76
.....	9	5,800	69,600	844	3	1,700	9,200	566	0	.....	.....	.....	24	20,000	2,112,700	833	40.08
.....	1	400	4,800	400	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	26	62,100	10,669,400	2,383	1.32
.....	1	400	4,800	400	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	17	27,100	5,665,500	1,594	26.72
.....	2	4,500	54,000	2,250	1	4,000	24,000	4,000	0	.....	.....	.....	72	122,800	14,905,900	1,705	10.60
.....	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	10	33,600	7,259,100	3,660	160.45
.....	40	45,800	543,600	1,132	2	1,800	6,800	650	2	8,000	3,200	400	8	2,600	119,800	325	0.07
.....	27	38,500	462,000	1,436	1	500	2,000	500	0	.....	.....	.....	283	378,096	46,779,858	1,336	4.67
.....	12	5,400	64,800	450	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	94	218,200	29,748,600	3,221	11.30
.....	24	18,500	222,000	770	2	1,000	6,000	500	3	1,900	1,900	683	213	211,930	38,552,900	995	7.45
.....	18	9,200	110,400	707	2	1,000	6,000	500	0	.....	.....	.....	81	113,500	25,505,000	1,401	16.91
.....	12	7,700	92,400	642	2	1,000	6,000	500	0	.....	.....	.....	85	71,800	16,124,600	2,051	50.41
.....	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	39	42,500	11,317,700	1,089	4.52
.....	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	27	8,960	1,180,820	331	0.050
.....	12	14,900	178,800	1,241	0	.....	.....	.....	7	6,050	24,200	864	279	363,950	44,214,200	1,304	4.42
.....	10	13,600	163,200	1,360	0	.....	.....	.....	4	4,800	19,200	1,200	33	161,200	28,666,200	4,133	104.32
.....	2	6,500	78,000	2,166	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	95	102,890	21,663,170	1,077	8.66
.....	2	6,000	72,000	3,000	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	18	51,400	9,217,000	2,855	61.29
.....	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	8	11,400	1,988,000	1,425	1.43
.....	4	3,000	36,000	750	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	26	29,200	5,831,800	1,123	2.16
.....	5	1,700	20,400	340	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	57	50,650	12,431,200	888	27.62
.....	4	8,700	44,400	925	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	40	51,800	4,920,500	1,235	1.64
.....	2	4,200	50,400	2,100	1	800	4,800	800	0	.....	.....	.....	117	102,025	12,670,550	872	6.73
.....	1	3,600	43,200	3,600	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	26	40,525	6,649,300	1,558	110.82
.....	46	69,000	828,000	1,500	4	4,000	16,000	1,000	0	.....	.....	.....	451	536,700	66,067,400	1,190	21.08
.....	16	32,000	384,000	2,000	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	40	150,000	14,266,000	3,750	56.66
.....	6	8,550	102,600	1,425	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	19	25,152	8,042,112	1,328	26.31
.....	25	28,300	339,600	1,132	0	.....	.....	.....	1	150	600	150	170	268,375	42,345,350	1,578	86.59
.....	2	2,560	30,720	1,280	0	.....	.....	.....	3	1,200	1,200	400	21	20,905	962,160	995	3.16
.....	7	5,500	66,000	.....	1	1,000	4,000	1,000	6	3,500	5,300	.....	94	76,933	9,887,829	.....	.....

River Free State, and Transvaal. (g) Including Angola, Gold Coast, Liberia, Senegal, and Sierra Leone. (h) Including the Republics of Costa Rica, (j) Including the Hawaiian Kingdom, Fiji Islands, Tahiti, New Caledonia and Samoa. (k) Including Malta, Montenegro, Cyprus, Luxemburg, Guianas, and Paraguay. † Including 8 papers, periods of publication unknown; estimated as weeklies.

OF THE GLOBE BY GRAND DIVISIONS.

less frequent And more fre- Monthly.	MONTHLY PUBLICATIONS.				BI-MONTHLIES AND QUARTERLIES.				HALF-YEARLIES, ANNUALS, AND OCCASIONALS.				AGGREGATE OF ALL CLASSES.				No. of Copies Annually Distributable to Each Inhabitant.		
	Total Annual Circulation.	Average Circulation of each per issue.	Number.	Total Circulation per issue.	Total Annual Circulation.	Average Circulation of each per issue.	Number.	Total Circulation per issue.	Total Annual Circulation.	Average Circulation of each per issue.	Number.	Total Circulation per issue.	Total Annual Circulation.	Average Circulation of each per issue.					
99,673,088	2,607	2,389	12,666,401	151,996,812	8,351	650	1,541,643	8,307,050	2,371	968	5,333,088	29,897,436	8,815	19,557	76,431,447	7,341,956,805	3,909	24.33	
30,515,640	4,985	1,257	7,951,239	95,414,868	6,325	93	944,432	3,849,128	10,155	12	37,700	50,100	3,141	12,400	36,993,197	2,787,242,262	2,983	36.66	
2,184,224	1,034	169	154,835	1,859,290	974	17	22,430	100,780	1,319	6	2,850	7,200	475	775	1,099,114	195,010,924	1,143	0.01	
181,400	783	29	34,000	408,006	1,133	1	800	4,800	800	7	6,050	24,200	864	699	772,675	117,529,240	1,105	3.92	
71,000	476	39	108,410	1,300,980	1,372	4	4,000	16,000	1,000	4	1,350	1,800	337	661	851,132	112,417,322	1,287	30.63	
			19	19,200	230,400	872	4	5,700	83,200	1,425	0	182	250,445	31,751,795	1,376	0.01
134,405,392	2,842	4,836	20,934,185	251,210,290	4,328	769	2,519,005	12,310,988	3,275	997	5,581,038	22,980,736	8,606	34,274	116,400,010	10,589,499,448	3,396	6.52	

TABELLE DER ZEITUNGS PUBLIKATIONEN.

Die Hauptstädte der Länder sind mit einem Sternchen (*) bezeichnet; Die Nationen und Länder sind mit einem Sternchen (*) bezeichnet.

NATIONEN, LÄNDER UND STÄDTE.						TÄGLICHE PUBLIKATIONEN.						Publikationen die nicht jeden Tag, aber doch öfter als wöchentlich erscheinen.						WÖCHENTLICHE.						PUBLIKATIONEN, die nicht wöchentlich erscheinen.	
NAMEN.		Bevölkerung.	Anzahl.	Ganze Auflage per Ausgabe.	Ganze Auflage per Jahr.	Durchschnittliche Auflage ein, jeden per Ausgabe.	Anzahl.	Ganze Auflage per Ausgabe.	Ganze Auflage per Jahr.	Durchschnittliche Auflage ein, jeden per Ausgabe.	Anzahl.	Ganze Auflage per Ausgabe.	Ganze Auflage per Jahr.	Durchschnittliche Auflage ein, jeden per Ausgabe.	Anzahl.	Ganze Auflage per Ausgabe.	Ganze Auflage per Jahr.	Durchschnittliche Auflage ein, jeden per Ausgabe.	Anzahl.	Ganze Auflage per Ausgabe.					
1	VER. STAATEN.	50,183,015	970	4,814,249	1,846,045,688	4,447	173	277,410	31,499,572	1,585	8,674	20,467,676	1,064,319,152	2,359	174	1,016,640	1,064,319,152	2,359	174	1,016,640					
2	*Stadt Washington	147,307	5	39,085	13,191,520	7,817	0	.....	.....	.....	24	163,392	8,496,384	6,508	12	28,000	8,496,384	6,508	12	28,000		
3	N. Y. & Brooklyn	1,773,270	36	817,822	264,520,464	23,550	11	55,966	5,820,464	5,087	265	4,147,440	215,678,680	15,653	12	28,000	215,678,680	15,653	12	28,000					
4	Philadelphia	846,981	21	388,427	121,189,224	18,196	1	400	62,400	400	90	947,136	49,351,072	10,333	11	18,000	49,351,072	10,333	11	18,000					
5	Chicago	503,341	15	245,086	76,466,832	16,339	5	18,200	2,074,800	3,610	110	1,237,680	64,359,360	11,251	13	104,000	64,359,360	11,251	13	104,000					
6	Boston	362,535	9	273,350	84,973,200	30,261	5	12,900	1,341,600	2,580	68	1,011,240	52,584,480	14,871	5	12,000	52,584,480	14,871	5	12,000					
7	St. Louis	330,522	9	106,888	33,349,056	11,877	2	10,000	1,300,000	5,000	48	635,322	39,067,944	13,248	6	61,000	39,067,944	13,248	6	61,000					
8	Baltimore	332,190	8	116,422	36,332,664	14,552	0	.....	.....	.....	48	274,044	14,250,288	7,406	5	4,000	14,250,288	7,406	5	4,000		
9	Cincinnati	255,708	10	141,575	44,171,100	14,157	1	5,600	592,400	5,600	45	610,222	33,291,544	14,227	4	11,000	33,291,544	14,227	4	11,000					
10	San Francisco	234,150	16	177,122	55,355,664	11,088	4	7,112	807,872	1,353	59	356,568	18,541,276	6,043	2	18,000	18,541,276	6,043	2	18,000					
11	New Orleans	216,140	7	42,359	18,216,000	6,051	1	6,000	624,000	6,000	15	84,801	4,409,652	5,653	2	2,000	4,409,652	5,653	2	2,000					
12	BRIT. AMERIKA	4,515,933	67	237,788	74,189,856	3,687	33	42,004	5,107,960	1,272	441	921,345	47,909,940	2,075	17	168,000	47,909,940	2,075	17	168,000					
13	*Ottawa	30,000	4	10,750	3,354,000	1,487	1	5,600	682,400	5,600	6	15,799	821,548	2,638	0	.....	821,548	2,638	0	.....				
14	Montreal	165,000	10	84,534	26,374,608	8,453	1	750	75,000	750	17	179,759	9,345,960	10,572	2	57,000	9,345,960	10,572	2	57,000					
15	Toronto	75,000	8	58,891	18,217,992	19,468	0	.....	.....	.....	24	183,420	9,557,940	7,642	3	29,000	9,557,940	7,642	3	29,000		
16	OEST. UNGARN	37,741,413	150	928,585	290,631,155	6,190	180	210,810	25,539,020	1,171	584	728,401	37,876,852	1,246	482	482,000	37,876,852	1,246	482	482,000					
17	OESTERREICH	21,619,632	86	534,740	201,861,030	7,611	105	136,435	15,418,780	1,299	806	398,735	20,737,340	1,803	343	343,000	20,737,340	1,803	343	343,000					
18	UNGARN	16,131,781	64	274,025	101,802,000	7,611	75	74,715	10,191,240	992	278	3,936,676	19,759,512	1,186	89	102,000	19,759,512	1,186	89	102,000					
19	*Wien	1,106,155	28	854,000	20,870,800	12,823	22	35,810	3,928,860	1,633	148	249,610	12,929,720	1,687	142	205,000	12,929,720	1,687	142	205,000					
20	*Buda-Pest	365,512	37	240,500	75,276,500	6,500	7	15,000	1,950,000	2,143	57	184,955	9,615,100	3,244	46	79,000	9,615,100	3,244	46	79,000					
21	BELGIEN	5,476,668	81	730,215	228,557,295	9,015	15	76,800	9,656,400	5,130	373	1,480,050	76,962,000	3,968	25	201,000	76,962,000	3,968	25	201,000					
22	*Brüssel	381,838	28	393,595	130,065,235	13,750	0	.....	.....	.....	98	387,000	20,124,000	4,051	24	200,000	20,124,000	4,051	24	200,000		
23	FLUG. ARDEN.	1,839,041	47	127,395	39,874,635	2,235	6	3,800	395,200	634	3	2,100	109,200	700	1	.....	109,200	700	1	.....				
24	DÄNEMARK	1,989,441	57	127,395	39,874,635	2,235	0	.....	.....	.....	4	87,000	1,924,000	9,250	0	.....	1,924,000	9,250	0	.....				
25	*Kopenhagen	235,000	12	76,900	3,806,700	6,408	0	.....	.....	.....	4	87,000	1,924,000	9,250	0	.....	1,924,000	9,250	0	.....				
26	FRANKREICH	39,066,372	363	3,887,650	1,216,884,450	10,709	386	679,260	85,949,240	1,759	1,505	4,186,870	217,717,240	2,781	226	696,500	217,717,240	2,781	226	696,500					
27	*Paris	1,984,906	132	2,846,800	891,018,100	21,586	30	148,100	18,878,400	4,936	626	2,712,485	142,637,940	4,381	174	624,000	142,637,940	4,381	174	624,000					
28	DEU. KAISER	45,911,172	863	3,577,799	1,119,851,067	4,145	1,848	2,595,531	311,721,224	1,404	1,335	3,799,136	197,555,072	2,845	391	1,552,000	197,555,072	2,845	391	1,552,000					
29	*Berlin	1,132,385	47	307,650	158,894,150	10,981	17	119,665	14,851,200	2,546	154	435,225	22,631,700	2,826	69	934,000	22,631,700	2,826	69	934,000					
30	VER. KENIGH.	35,246,562	202	3,951,485	1,246,190,109	19,710	191	1,497,587	167,294,972	7,840	1,932	14,425,790	750,141,080	7,390	44	142,300	750,141,080	7,390	44	142,300					
31	Eve'd (mit Lon.)	24,609,391	154	3,250,875	1,075,528,875	21,109	127	1,137,664	123,550,584	8,958	1,569	12,144,308	631,504,016	7,769	42	138,400	631,504,016	7,769	42	138,400					
32	ENG. (ohne Lon.)	20,793,420	119	1,676,960	521,888,180	10,092	103	701,561	74,252,984	6,811	1,083	4,569,370	228,130,240	4,270	3	13,500	228,130,240	4,270	3	13,500					
33	SCHOTTLAND	3,734,370	22	477,065	149,321,345	21,684	19	105,000	11,996,400	5,833	170	1,222,640	63,555,360	3,191	1	.....	63,555,360	3,191	1	.....				
34	IRELAND	5,159,839	20	210,988	66,012,374	10,519	32	159,023	21,198,788	9,989	139	709,026	36,669,352	5,100	1	8,500	36,669,352	5,100	1	8,500					
35	WALES	1,359,895	4	36,000	11,268,000	9,000	6	82,600	8,590,400	13,766	70	301,956	15,701,712	4,311	0	.....	15,701,712	4,311	0	.....				
36	*London	3,814,571	35	1,735,915	492,635,395	41,969	24	436,100	49,597,600	18,170	495	7,583,938	394,864,776	15,321	39	124,900	394,864,776	15,321	39	124,900					
37	Liverpool	552,125	9	250,500	78,406,500	27,833	0	.....	.....	.....	19	205,300	10,675,400	10,805	0	.....	10,675,400	10,805	0	.....				
38	Manchester	346,000	6	340,000	106,420,000	56,666	0	.....	.....	.....	25	284,000	10,816,000	8,320	0	.....	10,816,000	8,320	0	.....				
39	Edinburgh	196,979	5	150,065	46,970,345	30,013	2	10,000	1,040,000	5,000	11	162,840	8,355,600	10,800	0	.....	8,355,600	10,800	0	.....				
40	Glasgow	650,000	6	230,000	71,990,000	18,833	1	2,000	312,000	2,000	16	322,605	16,775,460	20,113	0	.....	16,775,460	20,113	0	.....				
41	Dublin	250,000	9	112,498	35,211,874	12,499	2	56,423	8,541,988	28,211	30	346,976	18,042,752	11,565	1	9,500	18,042,752	11,565	1	9,500					
42	GRICHENL'ND	1,679,775	16	23,900	7,490,700	1,493	13	13,000	1,352,000	1,000	49	21,350	1,110,200	435	0	.....	1,110,200	435	0	.....				
43	*Athen	44,510	1	500	156,500	500	5	2,300	330,300	4,400	42	14,830	746,300	341	0	.....	746,300	341	0	.....				
44	ITALIEN	27,769,475	148	630,670	197,377,800	4,263	68	131,710	18,024,240	1,997	450	780,230	40,571,960	1,738	208	313,700	40,571,960	1,738	208	313,700					
45	*Rom	229,357	30	112,200	35,118,600	3,740	8	15,750	2,155,400	1,969	67	119,150	6,195,800	1,778	45	70,400	6,195,800	1,778	45	70,400					
46	*Mailand	260,900	11	252,500	79,032,500	22,955	2	8,000	832,000	4,000	39	219,600	11,419,200	5,631	26	78,600	11,419,200	5,631	26	78,600					
47	NIEDERLANDE	3,896,146	39	187,900	59,457,480	4,686	115	277,866	38,364,864	2,416	267	556,953	28,961,556	2,085	8	13,400	28,961,556	2,085	8	13,400					
48	*Stavanger	117,500	4	20,500	6,408,000	6,438	4	18,500	2,418,000	4,625	22	35,165	1,828,580	1,598	1	7,000	1,828,580	1,598	1	7,000					
49	Amsterdam	316,588	10	60,360	18,892,680	6,438	158	158,600	18,683,600	972	116	275,750	14,339,000	2,377	31	120,900	14,339,000	2,377	31	120,900					
50	SCHWEN. & NÖR.	6,375,800	31																						

LIKATIONEN ALLER NATIONEN.

mit grossen, Unterabtheilungen mit kleineren, und die Städte mit Cursivschrift gedruckten Buchstaben.

NACH DER NICHT NUR DICH OEF- FENTLICH ERSCHEIN.			MONATLICHE.			ZWEIMONATLICHE UND VIERTELJAHR- LICHE.			HALBJAHRliche, JAHRliche UND GELEGENTLICHE.			TOTAL ALLER KLASSEN.			Anzahl der Exemplare welche jahr und jeden Einwohner			
Ganze Auflage per Jahr.	Durchschnittliche Auflage em. jeden per Ausgabe.	Anzahl.	Ganze Auflage per Ausgabe.	Ganze Auflage per Jahr.	Durchschnittliche Auflage em. jeden per Ausgabe.	Anzahl.	Ganze Auflage per Ausgabe.	Ganze Auflage per Jahr.	Durchschnittliche Auflage em. jeden per Ausgabe.	Anzahl.	Ganze Auflage per Ausgabe.	Ganze Auflage per Jahr.	Durchschnittliche Auflage em. jeden per Ausgabe.	Anzahl.	Ganze Auflage per Ausgabe.	Ganze Auflage per Jahr.	Durchschnittliche Auflage em. jeden per Ausgabe.	
5,123,425	5,844	1,121	7,623,367	91,180,404	6,800	86	939,132	3,820,328	10,920	7	35,000	45,000	5,000	11,307	34,673,711	2,562,633,569	3,094	51,06
716,159	2,287	13	70,300	844,320	5,412	22	2,000	8,000	2,000	0	.....	.....	.....	43	271,857	31,213,324	13,031	146,24
318,375	1,267	238	2,426,168	29,111,016	10,198	22	103,307	449,978	4,035	3	9,000	14,000	3,000	199	7,618,438	516,332,752	12,979	291,11
2,614,750	8,045	62	834,084	4,009,008	5,888	6	9,000	36,000	1,800	0	.....	.....	.....	587	2,053,776	170,225,607	10,830	211,21
318,450	2,548	68	727,009	8,234,108	10,691	5	6,000	28,000	1,200	1	8,000	8,000	8,000	261	1,945,640	149,548,750	9,221	297,13
2,114,500	2,650	39	2,001,850	2,410,200	5,150	2	3,000	12,000	1,500	0	.....	.....	.....	106	1,038,560	72,186,700	9,797	206,24
121,515	975	11	31,952	419,421	2,197	1	1,500	6,000	1,500	0	.....	.....	.....	65	431,793	51,121,251	6,643	153,38
290,000	2,000	26	125,492	1,505,904	4,826	5	18,884	75,536	3,777	0	.....	.....	.....	91	943,573	79,916,710	10,866	313,09
450,000	9,000	19	128,188	1,478,256	6,484	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	100	682,555	76,633,063	6,825	327,49
62,500	1,250	2	16,000	192,000	8,000	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	27	151,660	18,504,160	5,617	85,66
4,059,775	9,928	60	253,723	3,104,061	4,311	0	3,000	16,000	1,000	0	.....	.....	.....	624	1,626,100	134,417,595	2,906	299,73
1,432,500	28,750	15	2,000	21,000	2,000	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	12	34,149	4,781,948	8,942	159,33
735,000	9,800	28	76,140	913,680	3,310	1	1,000	4,000	1,000	0	.....	.....	.....	46	415,942	85,346,601	2,042	232,40
12,723,700	1,117	338	326,314	3,915,768	9,610	53	37,715	195,000	711	66	55,235	219,720	837	1,803	2,769,575	271,101,575	1,536	9,83
10,63,640	1,108	309	336,334	2,842,008	1,133	13	31,519	166,500	769	50	37,950	150,880	75	1,140	1,970,159	251,340,758	1,616	11,76
2,590,040	1,152	129	89,480	1,073,700	691	12	6,175	28,560	515	16	17,385	68,840	1,846	663	893,616	116,760,817	1,347	7,72
5,414,700	1,445	94	161,465	1,837,940	1,718	20	13,800	86,600	690	29	24,990	21,990	861	483	1,045,100	135,204,810	2,613	122,22
1,974,960	1,736	61	66,010	792,120	1,082	7	4,885	19,990	626	14	16,435	16,435	1,174	229	607,140	89,645,015	2,051	245,60
4,826,400	8,044	92	349,480	4,193,760	3,799	1	1,500	9,000	1,500	4	17,000	17,000	4,250	591	2,856,145	324,222,455	4,832	59,20
4,802,400	8,387	82	334,380	4,012,560	4,078	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	233	1,306,575	149,013,195	5,907	857,34
12,000	500	1	400	4,800	4,000	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	41	6,800	521,200	618	0,95
.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	61	164,395	4,178,635	2,695	21,01
.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	16	113,900	5,230,700	7,119	22,25
15,094,500	3,041	574	1,686,805	19,635,660	2,850	117	204,750	984,100	1,750	91	802,150	896,100	3,820	3,265	11,598,535	1,537,211,299	5,358	89,86
15,223,200	3,041	425	1,687,255	15,447,060	3,028	97	185,700	700,600	1,914	69	362,600	309,100	3,805	1,553	8,098,250	1,043,225,700	3,214	545,45
14,437,632	4,738	517	1,675,857	20,110,284	3,241	219	688,680	4,174,610	3,141	356	6,309,725	19,936,900	17,124	5,529	20,499,566	1,748,086,200	3,707	58,67
22,610,700	13,514	98	712,415	8,908,980	7,515	53	110,900	890,800	2,638	68	703,250	2,751,000	10,432	536	3,581,580	231,577,830	6,682	208,20
3,129,888	3,293	1,144	7,621,037	91,452,444	6,662	178	475,890	1,949,060	2,673	371	1,739,848	2,001,596	4,690	4,082	29,884,510	2,262,459,134	7,621	61,01
3,321,888	3,295	1,034	6,775,500	81,806,000	6,582	171	411,198	1,686,260	2,404	369	1,736,918	1,998,696	4,707	3,460	25,594,905	1,861,191,139	7,397	75,66
324,000	4,250	100	626,500	7,518,000	3,480	19	36,538	169,152	1,923	6	24,000	24,000	4,000	1,408	7,639,432	84,306,556	5,009	69,99
24,000	1,000	56	619,412	7,432,944	11,061	8	54,000	220,800	1,800	1	2,500	2,500	2,500	27	2,479,477	232,570,289	9,149	62,62
84,000	3,500	31	114,075	1,368,900	3,679	3	5,700	22,800	1,900	1	2,500	2,500	2,500	27	2,479,477	232,570,289	9,149	62,62
.....	.....	22	11,900	1,355,000	5,059	1	5,000	20,000	5,000	0	.....	.....	.....	103	536,856	36,913,712	5,212	27,13
2,997,888	3,203	854	6,149,000	73,788,000	7,200	152	374,660	1,526,108	2,465	363	1,712,948	1,974,696	4,718	1,962	17,955,473	1,016,884,463	9,151	266,67
.....	.....	9	29,500	354,000	3,277	8	8,200	42,800	2,733	0	.....	.....	.....	40	493,500	39,478,438	3,335	160,16
.....	.....	24	76,850	922,200	8,200	8	6,000	24,000	2,000	1	5,000	5,000	5,000	59	65,850	18,412,500	3,120	11,20
.....	.....	30	407,200	4,886,400	13,573	1	50,000	200,000	30,000	1	4,000	4,000	4,000	50	780,905	61,564,825	15,610	312,55
.....	.....	15	108,212	2,018,544	11,214	2	4,000	20,000	2,000	0	.....	.....	.....	40	726,517	91,116,004	18,170	140,11
84,000	3,500	17	76,075	912,900	4,475	1	2,000	8,000	2,000	0	.....	.....	.....	60	597,472	62,801,514	9,958	251,29
.....	.....	10	8,500	102,000	850	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	89	66,800	10,045,100	750	5,99
.....	.....	8	7,000	8,400	2,888	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	52	17,900	1,150,500	1,444	96,71
8,017,920	1,508	256	498,520	5,262,240	1,713	6	16,500	68,000	2,750	18	46,300	104,200	2,572	1,174	2,857,660	289,428,960	2,074	20,92
1,773,120	1,566	61	118,750	1,425,000	1,947	2	5,500	22,000	2,750	0	.....	.....	.....	213	441,330	46,689,920	2,074	20,92
2,067,600	3,025	41	128,400	1,540,800	3,132	4	11,000	46,000	2,750	17	46,000	103,000	2,706	140	744,150	95,041,100	5,315	364,26
323,160	1,688	6	36,800	441,600	12,366	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	83	1,070,844	122,560,660	2,461	31,77
18,000	2,000	1	10,000	120,000	10,000	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	81	76,165	10,711,080	2,457	91,71
2,892,800	3,901	95	116,800	1,401,600	1,229	36	47,100	236,050	1,308	17	6,700	25,700	394	63	242,600	29,263,680	3,851	92,41
2,586,400	5,716	50	66,400	796,800	1,328	35	44,100	224,050	1,260	17	6,700	25,700	394	63	242,600	29,263,680	3,851	92,41
296,100	1,029	45	60,400	804,800	1,129	1	8,000	32,000	1,600	4	4,000	15,500	1,000	108	594,550	48,271,150	1,962	10,60
2,179,300	12,971	22	42,800	518,600	1,007	23	36,800	180,800	1,600	4	4,000	15,500	1,000	179	306,142	28,626,400	4,628	127,87
619,200	3,180	12	11,050	139,800	971	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	179	306,142	28,626,400	4,628	127,87
506,100	2,137	9	10,600	127,200	1,477	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	68	204,200	40,295,000	3,003	158,99
.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	19	32,700	8,919,100	1,721	1,71
3,119,560	1,697	119	259,793	3,117,516	2,183	22	49,500	258,000	2,250	0	.....	.....	.....	143	1,177,619	123,821,408	2,593	91,11
296,000	2,136	74	150,100	1,909,200	2,150	13	33,700	196,000	2,502	14	13,400	45,300	1,775	185	541,140	61,324,080	2,973	92,11
1,601,600	2,566	14	70,100	841,200	5,007	4	8,000	47,000	2,000	8	7,500	30,000	2,500	54	308,400	15,539,100	5,618	75,69
2,099,08																		

TABELLE DER ZEITUNGS PUB-

Die Hauptstädte der Länder sind mit einem Sternchen (*) bezeichnet. Die Nationen und Länder sind

NATIONEN, LÄNDER UND STÄDTE.			TÄGLICHE PUBLIKATIONEN.				Publikationen die nicht jeden Tag, aber doch öfter als wöchentlich erscheinen.				WÖCHENTLICHE.				PUBLIKATIONEN JEDE WOCHTE ALS MONATLICHE.	
Anzahl.	NAMEN.	Bevölkerung.	Anzahl.	Ganze Auflage per Ausgabe.	Ganze Auflage per Jahr.	Durchschnittliche Auflage ein. jeden per Ausgabe.	Anzahl.	Ganze Auflage per Ausgabe.	Ganze Auflage per Jahr.	Durchschnittliche Auflage ein. jeden per Ausgabe.	Anzahl.	Ganze Auflage per Ausgabe.	Ganze Auflage per Jahr.	Durchschnittliche Auflage ein. jeden per Ausgabe.	Anzahl.	Ganze Auflage per Ausgabe.
71	KAISER. CHINA	400,000,000	8	23,670	7,408,710	2,959	0	.....	.....	.....	7	2,857	148,564	408	0	.....
72	*Peking.	2,000,000	1	10,000	3,130,100	10,000	0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0	.....
73	HONG-KONG.	139,144	7	5,300	1,658,800	757	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,500	73,000	750	8	2,200
74	JAPAN (d)	34,338,301	83	428,000	139,964,000	5,156	39	42,500	4,904,000	1,090	19	33,500	1,712,000	1,703	61	88,000
75	Tokio (d)	779,361	16	160,000	50,080,000	10,000	18	26,500	2,846,000	1,472	10	20,000	1,040,000	2,000	37	58,000
76	MAL'ER ARC. (e)	30,187,829	16	38,200	11,956,600	2,387	15	5,050	624,000	387	10	2,960	153,920	296	1	250
77	*ALGERIEN.	2,857,936	2	2,700	845,100	1,350	19	21,000	3,418,480	1,105	14	12,240	636,480	874	1	1,000
78	*Algerien.	52,702	2	2,700	845,100	1,350	4	4,600	946,400	1,150	4	4,200	218,400	1,050	1	1,000
79	EGYPTEN	5,517,627	11	26,000	8,138,000	2,393	1	500	130,000	500	11	33,900	1,762,800	3,081	1	1,300
80	Alexandrien	212,034	8	16,100	5,089,300	2,012	1	500	130,000	500	5	8,800	457,600	1,760	2	1,300
81	S. AFRICA (f)	1,406,496	6	23,500	7,855,500	3,917	16	28,250	4,219,800	1,785	47	62,550	3,252,600	1,890	0	.....
82	*Kapstadt.	45,240	3	15,500	4,851,500	5,166	6	14,100	2,199,600	2,350	1	4,000	208,000	4,000	0	.....
83	W. AFRICA (g)	1,308,070	41	102,826	32,184,588	2,508	0	.....	.....	.....	1	6,250	106,600	3,12	2	550
84	REP' MEXICO	10,000,000	41	102,826	32,184,588	2,508	28	34,350	4,498,000	1,226	146	174,630	9,080,760	1,916	21	18,800
85	*Stadt Mexico.	260,000	22	75,800	23,725,400	3,445	2	3,250	637,000	1,625	83	89,950	4,677,400	2,726	9	10,200
86	CEN. AMER. (h)	2,650,000	10	17,660	5,527,580	1,766	1	8,000	1,248,000	8,000	32	57,675	2,999,100	1,802	16	12,765
87	WESTIN. INS'N.	4,500,000	47	85,200	26,667,600	1,813	24	21,200	2,529,000	623	88	74,870	3,303,240	850	15	9,250
88	CUBA	1,508,761	38	76,700	24,007,100	2,018	4	1,400	166,400	850	17	21,650	1,123,800	1,278	7	3,550
89	*Havanna.	300,000	11	45,000	14,085,000	4,091	0	.....	.....	.....	10	18,100	941,200	1,810	0	.....
90	ARGENTIN. R.	2,500,000	11	34,900	10,735,900	3,118	8	1,750	254,800	219	119	6,150	319,800	824	1	800
91	BOLIVIEN	2,000,000	2	2,500	792,500	1,250	1	600	93,600	600	24	5,860	304,720	244	0	.....
92	BRAZILIEN	10,000,000	68	151,950	33,271,000	2,234	22	18,325	1,939,000	893	166	164,735	8,565,700	992	4	8,000
93	Rio de Janeiro.	274,792	8	81,000	25,353,000	0,125	13	14,600	1,632,400	1,123	15	21,000	2,766,100	4,092	3	7,000
94	CHILI	2,500,000	64	60,200	18,570,770	942	13	14,600	1,632,400	1,123	15	21,000	2,766,100	4,092	3	7,000
95	*Santiago	150,367	8	24,200	7,574,600	3,025	1	9,000	936,000	9,000	7	12,200	634,400	1,743	0	.....
96	ECUADOR.	1,350,000	2	3,600	1,126,800	1,800	6	7,500	811,200	1,300	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....
97	PERU	2,700,000	15	16,400	5,129,300	1,093	2	3,000	312,000	1,500	5	6,800	353,600	1,360	0	.....
98	URUGUAY	450,000	18	37,400	11,706,300	2,077	7	2,000	208,000	286	27	9,550	496,600	353	0	.....
99	V. S. COLOMBIA	3,000,000	10	9,500	2,973,500	950	2	4,300	447,200	1,433	12	22,400	1,164,800	1,867	11	11,900
100	VENEZUELA	1,882,236	15	28,950	9,061,850	1,980	4	4,150	596,400	1,057	68	57,250	2,977,000	784	7	6,675
101	*Caracas	60,000	4	18,100	5,665,300	4,525	1	2,000	208,000	2,000	16	11,750	611,000	733	4	5,075
102	AUSTRALIEN (i)	2,743,256	45	135,000	42,255,300	3,000	88	88,000	10,556,000	1,000	263	236,700	12,306,400	900	4	4,000
103	MELBOURNE	256,477	6	30,000	9,990,000	5,000	0	.....	.....	.....	17	85,000	4,420,000	5,000	1	3,000
104	1 ASMANIEN.	115,600	4	7,000	2,191,000	1,750	4	3,502	457,912	875	4	5,150	267,800	1,287	1	950
105	NEU SEELAND.	489,500	45	104,850	32,818,050	2,980	26	31,550	3,845,400	876	61	101,925	5,300,100	1,671	2	1,600
106	POLINESIEN (j)	303,985	0	.....	.....	.....	1	1,000	104,000	1,000	14	15,645	813,540	1,117	1	500
107	Alle Adern (k).	.....	23	22,083	6,896,329	.....	15	14,650	1,663,800	.....	26	17,800	925,600	.....	16	12,450

(d) Auflagen veranschlagt. (e) Einschliesslich Borneo, Celebes, Java, Luzon, Penang, Singapore, und Sumatra. (f) Einschliesslich Kap Kolonie, der Republiken Costa Rica, Nicaragua, Honduras, Guatemala und San Salvador. (g) Einschliesslich New South Wales, Queensland, Süd-Australien, Montenegro, Cyprus, Luxemburg, Gibraltar, Ost Roumelien, Island, Cochin China, Macao, Persien, Siam, Tripolis, St. Helena, Madagaskar, Mauritius,

SUMMA DER PUBLIKATIONEN DER

ZUSAMMENGESTELLTE ANGABEN.				TÄGLICHE PUBLIKATIONEN.				Publikationen die nicht jeden Tag, aber doch öfter als Wöchentliche erscheinen.				WÖCHENTLICHE.				Publikationen Wocne aber monatlich	
HAUPT-ABTHEILUNGEN.				Anzahl.	Ganze Auflage per Ausgabe.	Ganze Auflage per Jahr.	Durchsch. Aufl. ein. jeden per Ausg.	Anzahl.	Ganze Auflage per Ausgabe.	Ganze Auflage per Jahr.	Durchsch. Aufl. ein. jeden per Ausg.	Anzahl.	Ganze Auflage per Ausgabe.	Ganze Auflage per Jahr.	Durchsch. Aufl. ein. jeden per Ausg.	Anzahl.	Ganze Auflage per Ausgabe.
EUROPA.	301,356,389	2,403	15,689,425	4,878,489	361,656	3,266	6,062,374	733,550,000	1,856	7,464	27,899,039	1,450,050,028	3,737	1,517	4,046,477	1,517	4,046,477
NORD-AMERIKA ↑	76,033,776	136	4,758,223	1,484,771	762,418	271	382,964	44,882,532	1,413	9,385	21,639,196	1,128,358,192	2,312	246	1,231,445	246	1,231,445
SIEN.	1,007,128,651	154	580,738	172,370,308	3,516	83	68,212	7,666,072	821	254	188,905	9,830,650	743	102	111,046	102	111,046
UED-AMERICA	29,888,509	208	347,490	94,475,820	1,670	69	59,135	6,449,200	856	358	295,738	13,378,520	826	26	29,475	26	29,475
OSTASIEN	3,670,850	94	246,500	77,364,050	2,626	129	124,039	14,963,312	961	842	359,420	18,689,340	1,050	9	7,050	9	7,050
AFRIKA.	205,000,000	25	55,475	17,363,675	2,919	39	59,350	6,090,280	1,342	86	114,370	5,973,240	1,335	6	2,850	6	2,850
GANZE SUMME.	1,623,178,161	4,020	21,641,199	6,724,738,136	5,383	3,857	6,749,077	815,591,396	1,724	17,889	50,557,165	2,626,272,880	2,624	1,006	5,418,341	1,006	5,418,341

† Einschliesslich des Westindischen Archipel.

LIKATIONEN ALLER NATIONEN. [Schluss.]

mit GROSSEN, Unterabtheilungen mit KLEINEREN, und die Städte mit *Cursivschrift* gedruckt.

N. DIE NICHT HIER DICH BEZIEHUNG HABEN.	MONATLICHE.				ZWEIMONATLICHE UND VIERTELJÄHR- LICHE.				HALBJÄHRLICHE JÄHRLICHE UND GELEGENTLICHE.				TOTAL ALLER KLASSEN				Anzahl der Exemplare welche jährlich auf jeden Einwohner kommen.
	Anzahl.	Ganze Auflage per Ausgabe.	Ganze Auflage per Jahr.	Durchschnittliche Auflage ein. jeden per Ausgabe.	Anzahl.	Ganze Auflage per Ausgabe.	Ganze Auflage per Jahr.	Durchschnittliche Auflage ein. jeden per Ausgabe.	Anzahl.	Ganze Auflage per Ausgabe.	Ganze Auflage per Jahr.	Durchschnittliche Auflage ein. jeden per Ausgabe.	Anzahl.	Ganze Auflage per Ausgabe.	Ganze Auflage per Jahr.	Durchschnittliche Auflage ein. jeden per Ausgabe.	
.....	6	11,050	132,600	1,841	1	550	8,800	550	0	.....	.....	.....	22	38,127	7,693,174	1,733	0.001
.....	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	1	10,000	3,130,000	10,000	1.56
.....	38	66,000	792,000	1,737	5	8,000	36,000	1,600	1	1,200	1,200	1,200	251	666,000	143,730,000	2,400	12.93
.....	18	36,000	432,000	2,000	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	99	300,500	56,078,000	3,000	4.18
.....	7	5,100	61,200	743	0	.....	.....	.....	2	850	3,400	425	51	52,410	12,805,120	1,027	0.04
.....	14	9,600	115,200	4,800	3	1,700	9,200	566	0	.....	.....	.....	54	48,240	5,048,460	893	1.76
.....	1	5,800	69,600	644	3	1,700	9,200	566	0	.....	.....	.....	24	20,000	2,112,700	833	40.08
.....	1	400	4,800	400	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	26	62,100	10,069,400	2,388	1.82
.....	1	400	4,800	400	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	17	27,100	5,665,500	1,594	26.72
.....	2	4,500	54,000	2,250	1	4,000	24,000	4,000	0	.....	.....	.....	72	122,800	14,905,900	1,705	10.60
.....	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	10	83,600	7,259,100	3,330	160.15
.....	40	45,300	543,600	1,132	2	1,800	6,800	650	2	8,000	3,200	400	288	878,096	46,779,858	1,336	4.67
.....	27	35,500	462,000	1,126	1	500	2,000	500	0	.....	.....	.....	4	218,200	29,715,600	2,321	111.30
.....	12	5,400	64,800	450	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	71	101,500	10,145,840	1,129	3.82
.....	12	9,200	110,400	707	2	1,000	6,000	500	0	1,900	1,900	633	218	211,930	33,552,900	995	7.45
.....	12	7,700	92,400	642	2	1,000	6,000	500	0	.....	.....	.....	81	113,500	25,505,000	1,101	16.91
.....	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35	71,800	15,124,600	2,051	50.41
.....	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	89	42,500	11,317,700	1,089	4.32
.....	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	27	8,960	1,180,820	331	0.059
.....	12	14,900	178,800	1,241	0	.....	.....	.....	7	6,050	24,200	864	279	363,950	44,214,200	1,391	4.42
.....	10	13,600	163,200	1,360	0	.....	.....	.....	4	4,800	19,200	1,200	39	161,200	28,666,200	4,133	101.32
.....	3	6,500	78,000	2,166	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	95	102,590	21,663,170	1,077	8.06
.....	2	6,000	72,000	3,000	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	18	51,400	9,217,000	2,995	61.29
.....	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	8	11,400	1,938,000	1,125	1.43
.....	4	3,000	36,000	750	0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26	29,200	5,834,800	1,123	2.16
.....	5	1,700	20,400	340	0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	67	50,650	12,331,200	888	27.62
.....	40	3,700	44,400	925	0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	51,800	4,920,500	1,235	1.64
.....	2	4,200	50,400	2,100	1	800	4,800	800	0	.....	.....	.....	117	102,025	12,670,550	872	6.73
.....	1	3,600	43,200	3,600	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	26	40,525	6,649,800	1,558	110.82
.....	46	69,000	828,000	1,540	0	4,000	16,000	1,000	0	.....	.....	.....	451	536,700	66,057,400	1,190	21.08
.....	16	32,000	384,000	2,000	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	40	150,000	14,266,000	3,750	56.66
.....	6	8,500	102,000	1,425	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	19	25,152	8,042,112	1,823	26.31
.....	25	28,300	339,600	1,132	0	.....	.....	.....	1	150	600	150	170	268,375	42,845,350	1,578	86.59
.....	2	2,560	30,720	1,280	0	.....	.....	.....	8	1,200	1,200	400	21	20,905	962,460	995	3.16
.....	7	5,500	66,000	.....	1	1,000	4,000	1,000	6	3,500	5,900	.....	94	76,933	9,837,829	.....	.....

Natal, Orange Rivier Freier Staat und Transvaal. (g) Einschliesslich Angola, Goldküste, Liberia, Senegal und Sierra Leone. (A) Einschliesslich
Victorien und West Australien. (f) Einschliesslich des Königreichs Hawaii, Fiji Inseln, Tahiti, Neu Caledonien und Samoa. (k) Einschliesslich Malta,
Reunion, Britisch Honduras, die 3 Guianas und Paraguay.† Einschliesslich 8 Zeitungen, gewisse Publikationszeit unbekannt; als Wöchentliche berechnet.

WELT, IN HAUPTABTHEILUNGEN.

N. DIE NICHT HIER DICH BEZIEHUNG HABEN.	MONATLICHE.				ZWEIMONATLICHE UND VIERTELJÄHRLICHE.				HALBJÄHRLICHE, JÄHRLICHE UND GELEGENTLICHE.				TOTAL ALLER KLASSEN				ANZAHL EXEMPLARE WELCHE JÄHRLICH AUF JEDEM EINWOHNER KOMMEN.
	Anzahl.	Ganze Auflage per Ausgabe.	Ganze Auflage per Jahr.	Durchsch. auf. ein. ein. jeden per Ausg.	Anzahl.	Ganze Auflage per Ausgabe.	Ganze Auflage per Jahr.	Durchsch. auf. ein. ein. jeden per Ausg.	Anzahl.	Ganze Auflage per Ausgabe.	Ganze Auflage per Jahr.	Durchsch. auf. ein. ein. jeden per Ausg.	Anzahl.	Ganze Auflage per Ausgabe.	Ganze Auflage per Jahr.	Durchsch. auf. ein. ein. jeden per Ausg.	
.....	3,298	12,666,401	151,996,812	3,851	650	1,541,643	8,507,080	2,371	968	8,334,088	22,897,438	8,815	19,557	76,431,447	7,344,956,505	3,809	24.38
.....	1,257	7,951,239	95,114,868	5,305	93	944,432	3,849,128	10,155	12	37,700	69,100	3,141	12,400	36,903,197	7,587,842,993	4,983	36.66
.....	159	134,935	1,659,220	974	17	22,430	100,750	1,719	6	8,850	3,200	175	773	1,099,114	195,010,924	1,418	0.01
.....	80	84,000	408,000	1,133	1	800	4,800	800	7	6,050	24,200	864	699	772,675	117,530,340	1,105	3.92
.....	79	108,410	1,300,920	1,372	4	4,000	16,000	1,000	4	1,350	1,800	337	661	851,132	112,417,322	1,087	20.63
.....	22	19,200	230,400	872	4	5,700	33,200	1,425	0	.....	.....	.....	182	250,445	31,751,795	1,376	0.01
.....	4,836	20,934,185	251,210,220	4,328	769	2,519,005	12,310,988	3,275	997	8,581,008	22,980,736	8,666	34,274	116,400,010	10,589,499,448	3,396	6.52

TABLEAU GÉNÉRAL DES PUBLICATIONS

Les capitales des pays sont indiquées par un astérisque (*). Les Nations et les pays sont

NATIONS, PAYS ET VILLES.		PUBLICATIONS QUOTIDIENNES.				Publications moins fréquentes que les quotidiennes et plus fréquentes que les hebdoms.				PUBLICATIONS HEBDOMADAIRES.				Publications moins fréquentes que les hebdoms.			
Noms.		Population.	Nombre.	Circulation totale par issue.	Circulation totale par année.	Circulation moyenne de chacune par issue.	Nombre.	Circulation totale par issue.	Circulation par année.	Circulation moyenne de chacune par issue.	Nombre.	Circulation totale par issue.	Circulation par année.	Circulation moyenne de chacune par issue.	Nombre.	Circulation totale par issue.	Circulation par année.
1	ÉTATS-UNIS.....	50,138,015	970	4,314,219	1,346,045,688	4,447	175	277,410	31,499,572	1,585	8,674	20,467,676	1,064,819,152	2,359	174	1,000,000	1,000,000
2	* Ville de Wash'n.....	117,307	5	39,085	12,194,530	7,817	0	.....	.....	.....	24	163,892	3,499,834	6,808	0	.....	.....
3	N. Y. et Brooklyn.....	1,773,279	36	817,822	264,520,164	23,550	11	55,966	5,820,161	5,087	265	4,147,340	215,670,808	15,352	12	.....	.....
4	Philadelphie.....	846,981	21	388,427	121,189,234	18,496	1	400	62,400	400	90	947,136	49,251,072	10,323	11	.....	.....
5	Chicago.....	503,304	15	245,086	76,466,932	16,339	5	18,200	2,074,800	3,640	110	1,237,630	64,359,360	11,251	13	10	0
6	Boston.....	362,535	9	272,350	84,973,200	30,261	5	12,900	1,341,600	2,580	63	1,011,240	52,584,480	14,871	5	11	0
7	St. Louis.....	350,522	9	106,888	33,340,056	11,877	2	10,000	1,300,000	5,000	48	635,922	33,067,914	13,248	6	.....	.....
8	Baltimore.....	332,190	8	116,122	36,323,664	14,552	0	.....	.....	.....	37	271,044	14,350,388	7,406	5	.....	.....
9	Cincinnati.....	255,708	10	141,575	44,171,400	14,157	1	5,600	582,100	5,600	45	610,222	33,291,544	14,247	4	11	0
10	San Francisco.....	234,150	16	177,122	55,355,664	11,088	4	7,412	807,372	1,833	59	356,563	18,541,276	6,043	2	11	0
11	Nouvelle Orléans.....	216,140	7	42,359	13,216,008	6,051	1	6,000	621,000	6,000	15	84,801	4,409,652	5,653	2	.....	.....
12	AMÉRIQ. ANGL.....	4,513,933	67	237,288	74,189,856	3,549	33	42,044	5,107,960	1,272	444	921,345	47,909,910	2,075	17	16	0
13	* Ottawa.....	30,000	4	10,750	101,302,000	2,687	1	5,000	582,400	5,600	6	15,739	81,548	2,633	0	.....	.....
14	Montreal.....	165,000	10	84,834	26,374,908	8,453	1	750	78,700	750	17	179,780	9,245,960	10,572	2	.....	.....
15	Toronto.....	75,000	3	58,391	18,317,992	19,463	0	.....	.....	.....	24	183,420	9,537,540	7,642	3	.....	.....
16	AUST.-HONGR.....	37,741,413	150	928,535	290,681,455	6,190	180	210,840	25,539,020	1,171	584	728,401	37,876,852	1,246	182	49	0
17	Autriche.....	21,619,632	86	654,510	201,561,639	7,611	105	136,135	15,418,730	1,299	306	398,735	20,737,340	1,903	343	38	0
18	EMPIRE GERMAN.....	45,194,172	863	3,577,799	1,119,851,087	4,145	1,848	2,595,531	341,721,224	1,404	1,335	3,709,136	197,555,072	2,455	801	1,85	0
19	* Berlin.....	1,123,385	307	507,650	158,894,450	10,801	47	119,665	14,851,200	2,546	151	435,225	22,631,700	2,826	69	98	0
20	ROYAUME UNI.....	35,246,562	302	3,951,438	1,246,190,094	19,710	191	1,497,557	167,294,972	7,840	1,952	14,425,790	750,141,080	7,940	44	141	0
21	ANGL. (avec Lon.).....	24,608,391	154	3,250,875	1,017,523,875	21,109	127	1,137,664	123,850,584	8,953	1,563	12,444,908	631,594,016	7,769	42	13	0
22	ANGL. (sans Lon.).....	20,793,820	119	1,676,960	524,888,180	11,092	103	701,361	71,252,934	6,811	1,068	1,156,370	287,138,100	4,270	3	116	0
23	L'ECOSSE.....	3,734,370	22	477,065	149,321,345	21,681	18	105,000	11,996,400	5,833	170	1,222,600	63,575,200	7,191	0	.....	.....
24	L'IRLANDE.....	5,159,339	20	210,988	66,042,374	10,549	32	159,023	21,198,788	9,969	139	709,026	36,861,352	5,100	1	.....	.....
25	PAYS DE GALLES.....	1,859,895	4	36,000	11,268,900	9,000	6	82,600	8,590,400	13,766	70	301,956	15,701,712	4,314	0	.....	.....
26	* Londres.....	3,814,571	85	1,573,915	492,635,395	14,969	24	436,100	49,597,600	18,170	495	7,583,938	394,364,756	15,321	39	12	0
27	Liverpool.....	552,425	9	250,500	78,406,500	27,833	0	.....	.....	.....	19	205,000	10,675,600	10,805	0	.....	.....
28	Manchester.....	346,000	6	340,000	106,120,000	56,666	0	.....	.....	.....	25	208,000	10,610,000	8,320	0	.....	.....
29	Edinburgh.....	196,979	5	150,065	46,970,345	30,013	2	10,000	1,040,000	5,000	11	162,840	8,467,000	11,804	0	.....	.....
30	Glasgow.....	650,000	6	230,000	71,990,300	38,383	1	2,000	313,000	2,000	16	322,605	16,775,460	20,113	0	.....	.....
31	Dublin.....	250,000	9	112,498	35,211,874	12,499	2	56,123	8,541,988	28,211	80	346,976	18,042,752	11,565	1	.....	.....
32	LA GRÈCE.....	1,679,773	16	23,900	7,380,700	1,493	13	13,000	1,352,000	1,000	49	21,350	1,110,200	435	0	.....	.....
33	* Athènes.....	44,510	1	500	156,500	500	5	2,300	239,200	1,000	42	14,350	746,200	341	0	.....	.....
34	L'ITALIE.....	27,769,475	148	630,600	197,577,800	4,260	68	131,770	18,024,240	1,497	450	750,290	40,571,960	1,733	208	31	0
35	* Rome.....	229,357	30	112,200	35,118,600	3,740	8	15,750	2,155,400	1,969	67	119,150	6,195,800	1,778	35	77	0
36	Milan.....	260,900	11	253,500	79,032,500	22,955	2	8,000	832,400	4,000	39	219,600	11,419,200	5,631	26	77	0
37	LES PAYS-BAS.....	3,866,456	39	182,760	59,457,480	4,686	115	27,866	3,844,864	2,416	267	556,953	28,961,556	2,081	8	13	0
38	* La Haye.....	117,050	4	24,025	6,416,500	5,125	4	18,500	2,418,400	4,625	22	35,165	1,828,580	1,598	1	.....	.....
39	Amsterdam.....	316,538	10	80,360	19,302,680	6,036	9	25,900	2,844,400	2,866	39	138,950	7,225,400	3,562	4	.....	.....
40	SUEDE ET NOR.....	6,375,800	31	126,850	39,735,350	4,095	158	158,600	18,683,600	972	116	275,750	14,339,000	2,577	31	124	0
41	SUEDE.....	4,568,900	11	69,400	21,722,200	6,309	97	107,750	12,942,800	1,111	74	191,600	9,963,200	2,389	19	109	0
42	NORVEGE.....	1,806,900	20	57,550	18,013,150	2,877	61	45,350	5,740,800	1,766	156	84,150	4,375,800	2,003	12	1	0
43	* Stockholm.....	165,667	5	49,000	15,337,000	9,800	2	30,000	3,120,000	15,000	22	140,000	7,280,000	6,363	7	95	0
44	PORTUGAL (a).....	4,432,050	29	147,600	46,198,800	5,089	14	14,180	1,862,120	1,034	113	109,612	5,699,824	969	10	22	0
45	* Lisbonne.....	253,496	20	114,400	35,807,200	5,720	3	7,000	1,040,000	2,333	27	54,100	2,818,200	2,008	8	1	0
46	LA ROUMANIE.....	5,073,000	16	27,000	8,482,300	1,694	1	1,400	218,400	1,400	2	4,200	218,400	2,100	0	.....	.....
47	LA RUSSIE.....	85,426,142	88	40,121	94,089,248	4,591	37	44,050	6,117,800	1,190	31	326,732	16,990,944	2,475	38	65	0
48	* St. Petersbourg.....	667,963	26	155,500	48,671,500	5,980	9	19,700	2,735,200	2,188	40	134,040	6,970,080	3,351	13	25	0
49	Moskov.....	601,909	9	124,500	38,968,500	13,833	0	.....	.....	.....	18	77,900	4,050,800	4,328	6	11	0
50	L'ESPAGNE (b).....	16,625,890	220	619,359	193,389,367	2,815	29	51,690	4,598,640	1,782	589	863,755	44,915,260	2,220	50	77	0
51	Madrid.....	367,284	58	307,400	96,216,200	5,300	3	9,000	996,000	3,000	154	528,900	27,502,800	3,434	15	41	0
52	LA SUISSE.....	2,846,102	162	217,950	68,218,350	3,515	160	282,650	15,708,680	1,766	156	260,780	13,560,560	1,671	39	41	0
53	* Berne.....	36,001	5	23,100	7,230,300	4,620	8	820	832,900	2,050	15	24,880	1,267,760	1,625	2	.....	.....
54	LA TURQUIE.....	19,990,000	30	57,600	19,025,800	1,920	27	24,600	2,698,800	911	53	60,780	2,640,560	958	2	.....	.....
55	TURQUIE D'EU'PE.....	4,275,000	28	54,100	16,993,300	1,932	14	16,800	1,846,000	1,200	26	38,480	1,740,960	1,287	1	.....	.....
56	TURQUIE D'ASIE.....	15,715,000	2	3,500	1,095,500	1,750	13	7,800	852,800	600	27	17,900	899,600	4,640	1	.....	.....
57	Constantinople.....	790,420	28	54,100	16,993,300	1,932	13	12,800	1,430,000	984	19	22,850	1,174,160	1,188	1	.....	.....
58	INDÉ ANGL. (c).....	193,596,003	35	51,458	16,096,354	1,470	15	12,062	1,502,072	804	188	128,688	6,701,136	704	27	11	0
59	* Calcutta.....	802,420	10	11,300	3,536,900	1,130	0	.....	.....	.....	14	16,200	842,400	1,157	4	.....	.....
60	Bombay.....	644,405	9	10,265	3,212,945	1,140	2	1,500	202,800	750	29	29,950	1,557,400	1,033	1	.....	.....

ÉRIODIQUES DE TOUTES LES NATIONS.

TREZ CAPITALES; les sub-divisions en PETITES CAPITALES; les villes en *Italiques*.

[illegible]

TABLEAU GÉNÉRAL DES PUBLICATIONS

Les capitales des pays sont indiquées par un astérisque (*). Les nations et les pays sont en

NATIONS, PAYS ET VILLES.			PUBLICATIONS QUOTIDIENNES.				Publications moins fréquentes que les quotidiennes et plus fréquentes que les hebdomadaires.				PUBLICATIONS HEBDOMADAIRES.				Publications que les hebdomadaires fréquentes q	
Nombre.	Noms.	Population.	Nombre.	Circulation totale par issue.	Circulation totale par annee.	Circulation moyenne de chacune par issue.	Nombre.	Circulation totale par issue.	Circulation totale par annee.	Circulation moyenne de chacune par issue.	Nombre.	Circulation totale par issue.	Circulation totale par annee.	Circulation moyenne de chacune par issue.	Nombre.	Circulation totale par issue.
71	EMPIRE CHINE	400,000,000	8	28,670	7,408,710	2,959	0	.....	.....	.....	7	2,857	148,564	408	0	.....
72	*Pekin.	2,000,000	1	10,000	3,430,000	10,000	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....
73	HONG-KONG.	139,144	7	5,300	1,658,900	757	0	.....	.....	.....	2	1,500	78,000	750	3	2,200
74	JAPON (d).	34,338,304	83	428,000	133,361,000	5,156	39	42,500	4,604,000	1,090	19	33,500	1,712,000	1,783	67	88,000
75	Tokio (d).	779,361	16	160,000	50,680,000	10,000	18	26,500	2,846,000	1,472	10	20,000	1,040,000	2,000	37	58,000
76	ARC. MALAIS (e)	30,187,829	16	88,200	11,956,600	2,387	15	5,050	624,000	937	10	2,960	153,920	296	1	250
77	L'ALGERIE.	2,867,626	2	2,700	845,100	1,350	19	21,000	3,418,480	1,105	14	12,240	636,480	874	1	1,000
78	*Tunis.	52,702	2	2,700	845,100	1,350	4	4,600	946,400	1,150	4	4,200	218,400	1,050	1	1,000
79	L'EGYPTE.	5,517,527	11	26,000	8,138,000	2,363	11	500	130,000	500	11	33,800	1,762,800	3,061	1	1,300
80	Alexandrie.	212,034	8	16,100	5,089,800	2,012	1	500	130,000	500	5	8,800	457,600	1,760	2	1,300
81	AFRIQ. MER. (f)	1,406,496	6	23,500	7,355,500	3,917	16	28,250	4,219,800	1,765	47	62,550	3,252,600	1,380	0	.....
82	*La Ville du Cap.	45,240	8	15,500	4,851,500	5,166	6	14,100	2,199,600	2,350	1	4,000	208,000	4,000	0	.....
83	AFRIQ. OCC. (g)	1,998,070	0	.....	.....	.....	28	34,350	4,698,000	1,236	6	2,050	106,600	912	2	550
84	REP. MEXIQUE	10,000,000	41	102,826	32,181,358	2,368	28	34,350	4,698,000	1,236	146	174,630	9,089,760	1,196	24	18,890
85	*Ville de Mexico	2,600,000	22	75,900	23,725,400	3,445	2	8,200	637,000	1,635	33	89,950	4,677,400	2,726	9	10,300
86	AMER. CEN. (h)	2,650,000	10	17,600	5,527,580	1,766	1	8,000	1,248,000	8,000	32	57,675	2,999,100	1,802	16	12,765
87	LES ANTIILLES.	4,500,000	47	85,200	26,667,000	1,913	34	21,200	2,529,000	623	88	74,870	3,398,240	850	15	9,260
88	CUBA	1,508,761	38	76,700	24,007,100	2,018	4	1,400	166,400	350	17	21,650	1,125,800	1,273	7	3,550
89	*La Havane	800,000	11	45,000	14,085,000	4,091	0	.....	.....	.....	10	18,100	941,200	1,810	0	.....
90	R. ARGENTINE.	2,500,000	11	94,300	10,735,900	3,118	8	1,750	254,800	219	119	6,150	319,800	324	1	300
91	LA BOLIVIE.	2,000,000	2	2,500	782,500	1,250	1	600	93,600	600	24	5,860	304,720	244	0	.....
92	LE BRESIL.	10,000,000	68	151,950	33,271,900	2,234	22	18,325	1,989,600	883	166	164,725	8,565,700	992	4	8,000
93	Rio de Janeiro.	274,732	8	81,000	25,353,000	10,125	1	1,600	166,400	1,600	18	58,200	2,766,400	4,092	3	7,000
94	LE CHILI.	2,500,000	64	60,290	18,870,770	912	13	14,000	1,632,400	1,123	15	20,000	1,092,000	1,400	0	.....
95	*Santiago.	150,387	8	24,200	7,574,600	3,025	1	9,000	936,000	9,000	7	12,200	634,400	1,743	0	.....
96	L'EQUATEUR.	1,250,000	2	3,600	1,126,800	1,800	6	7,800	311,200	1,800	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....
97	LE PEROU.	2,700,000	15	16,700	5,135,200	1,093	2	3,000	312,000	1,500	5	6,800	353,000	1,360	0	.....
98	L'URUGAY.	450,000	18	37,800	11,707,200	2,077	2	2,000	208,000	280	27	9,550	496,000	355	0	.....
99	E. U. COLOMBIE	3,000,000	10	9,500	2,973,500	950	3	4,300	417,200	1,433	12	22,400	1,164,800	1,867	11	11,900
100	VENEZUELA.	1,882,236	15	28,950	9,061,350	1,980	4	4,150	396,400	1,037	88	57,250	2,977,000	734	7	6,675
101	*Cayacas	60,000	4	18,100	5,665,300	4,525	1	2,000	208,000	2,000	16	11,750	611,000	738	4	5,075
102	AUSTRALIE (i).	2,743,256	45	135,000	42,255,000	3,000	88	88,000	10,556,000	1,000	263	236,700	12,308,400	900	5	4,000
103	Melbourne.	256,477	6	30,000	9,390,000	5,000	0	.....	.....	.....	17	85,000	4,420,000	5,000	1	1,000
104	LA ISMANIE.	115,600	4	7,000	2,191,000	1,750	4	3,502	457,912	875	4	5,150	267,800	1,287	1	950
105	N. ZELANDE.	489,500	45	104,850	32,813,050	2,380	36	31,550	3,945,400	876	61	101,925	5,300,100	1,671	2	1,600
106	POLYNESIE (j).	803,985	0	.....	.....	.....	1	1,000	104,000	1,000	14	15,645	818,540	1,117	1	500
107	Toutes autres (k)	.....	23	22,033	6,896,329	.....	15	14,650	1,663,800	.....	26	17,900	925,600	.....	16	12,450

(d) Circulation estimees. (e) Y-compris Borneo, Celebes, Java, Lucon, Penang, Singapore et Sumatra. (f) Y-compris la Colonie du Cap, le Natal, Republique de Costa Rica, le Nicaragua, le Honduras, Guatemala et San-Salvador. (g) Y-compris la Nouvelle Galle du Sud, Queensland, Australie du Sud, Montenegro, Chypre, le Luxembourg, Gibraltar, la Roumelie Orientale, l'Icelande, la Cochin Chine, Macao, la Perse, Siam, Tripoli, Ste. Helene, Madagascar,

SOMMAIRE DES PUBLICATIONS DU

RESUMÉ CONSOLIDÉ.		PUBLICATIONS QUOTIDIENNES.				Publications moins fréquentes que les quotidiennes et plus fréquentes que les hebdomadaires.				PUBLICATIONS HEBDOMADAIRES.				Publications que les hebdomadaires fréquentes que	
GRANDES DIVISIONS.	Population.	Nombre.	Circulation totale par issue.	Circulation totale par année.	Cir'n moyenne de chacune par issue.	Nombre.	Circulation totale par issue.	Circulation totale par année.	Cir'n moyenne de chacune par issue.	Nombre.	Circulation totale par issue.	Circulation totale par année.	Cir'n moyenne de chacune par issue.	Nombre.	Circulation totale par issue.
L'EUROPE.....	801,256,369	2,403	15,689,425	4,878,482,261	6,526	3,266	6,062,374	733,550,000	1,858	7,464	27,899,039	1,450,050,028	3,737	1,517	4,046,477
AMÉRIQ. DU NORD +	76,033,776	1,136	4,758,223	1,484,771,762	4,188	271	382,964	44,882,531	1,413	9,355	21,699,196	1,128,358,192	2,312	246	1,221,443
L'ASIE.....	1,067,128,657	154	550,736	12,370,368	3,576	83	88,212	7,668,072	821	254	188,905	9,423,060	743	109	111,046
AMÉRIQUE DU SUD.....	29,988,509	208	347,490	9,475,920	1,670	69	59,125	6,449,200	856	358	295,735	15,374,920	826	26	29,475
L'AUSTRALASIE.....	3,670,850	94	246,550	77,264,050	2,626	139	124,052	14,963,312	961	342	359,490	18,689,840	1,650	9	7,050
L'AFRIQUE.....	205,000,000	25	55,475	17,363,675	2,219	39	62,550	3,380,290	1,342	86	114,870	5,973,240	1,335	6	2,850
GRAND TOTAL.....	1,623,178,161	4,020	21,641,199	67,247,281,136	5,383	3,857	6,749,077	815,991,396	1,724	17,889	50,557,165	2,628,272,580	2,824	1,906	5,418,341

+ Y-compris l'Archipel des Antilles.

PÉRIODIQUES DE TOUTES LES NATIONS. [Conclu.]

LETTRES CAPITALES; les subdivisions en PETITES CAPITALES; les villes en *Italiques*.

PUBLICATIONS MENSUELLES.				PUBLICATIONS BI-MENSUELLES ET TRIMESTRIELLES.				SÉMIESTRIELLES, ANNUELLES ET ACCIDENTELLES.				RÉSUMÉ TOTAL DE TOUTES LES CLASSES.				Proportion des copies aux- quelles chaque nation a droit annuellement.
Circulation totale par année.	Circulation moyenne de chaque par issue.	Nombre.	Circulation totale par issue.	Circulation totale par année.	Circulation moyenne de chaque par issue.	Nombre.	Circulation totale par issue.	Circulation totale par année.	Circulation moyenne de chaque par issue.	Nombre.	Circulation totale par issue.	Circulation totale par année.	Circulation moyenne de chaque par issue.	Nombre.	Circulation totale par issue.	Circulation totale par année.
.....	.....	6	11,050	132,600	1,841	1	550	3,300	550	0	.....	22	38,127	7,698,174	1,733	0.001
57,200	733	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	1	10,000	3,180,000	10,000	1.56
2,592,000	1,318	32	66,000	792,000	1,737	2	8,000	36,000	1,600	0	1,200	14	10,900	1,799,500	779	12.98
1,680,000	1,567	18	86,000	432,000	2,000	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	251	666,000	143,730,000	2,400	4.18
.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	99	300,500	56,078,000	3,000	7.19
6,000	250	7	5,100	61,200	743	0	.....	.....	.....	2	850	51	52,410	12,805,120	1,027	0.04
24,000	500	14	9,600	115,200	4,800	3	1,700	9,200	566	0	.....	54	43,240	5,048,460	893	1.76
24,000	500	9	5,800	69,600	644	3	1,700	9,200	566	0	.....	24	20,000	2,112,700	833	40.08
53,800	650	1	400	4,800	400	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	26	62,100	10,069,400	2,988	1.82
33,800	650	1	400	4,800	400	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	17	27,100	5,665,500	1,594	26.72
.....	.....	2	4,500	54,000	2,250	1	4,000	24,000	4,000	0	.....	72	122,800	14,905,900	1,705	10.60
13,200	275	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	10	83,600	7,250,100	3,560	160.45
462,000	787	40	45,900	543,600	1,132	2	1,300	6,800	650	2	8,000	283	378,096	47,773,858	1,836	4.67
244,800	1,133	27	38,500	462,000	1,426	1	500	2,000	500	0	.....	94	218,200	29,748,600	2,821	111.30
306,360	708	12	5,400	64,800	450	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	71	101,500	10,145,840	1,439	3.82
283,120	617	24	19,500	232,000	770	2	1,000	6,000	500	3	1,900	213	211,930	33,552,900	905	7.45
89,300	507	13	9,200	110,400	707	2	1,000	6,000	500	0	.....	81	113,500	25,505,000	1,401	16.91
7,200	300	12	7,700	92,400	642	2	1,000	6,000	500	0	.....	35	71,800	15,124,600	2,051	50.41
.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	39	42,500	11,817,700	1,089	4.52
284,000	2,000	12	14,900	178,800	1,241	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	27	8,960	1,180,820	361	0.059
198,000	2,333	10	13,600	163,200	1,360	0	.....	.....	.....	7	6,050	279	363,950	44,214,200	1,304	4.42
.....	.....	2	6,500	78,000	2,166	0	.....	.....	.....	4	4,900	39	161,200	28,666,200	4,193	103.12
.....	.....	2	6,000	72,000	3,000	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	95	102,390	21,663,170	1,077	8.66
.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	18	51,400	9,217,000	2,855	61.29
.....	.....	4	3,000	36,000	750	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	8	11,400	1,938,000	1,425	1.43
290,600	1,082	5	1,700	20,400	840	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	26	29,200	5,834,800	1,123	2.16
190,600	953	4	3,700	44,400	925	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	57	50,650	12,431,200	888	27.62
.....	.....	2	4,200	50,400	2,100	1	800	4,800	800	0	.....	40	51,800	4,920,500	1,295	1.64
121,800	1,269	1	8,600	49,200	3,600	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	117	102,025	12,670,550	872	6.73
104,000	800	46	69,000	828,000	1,500	4	4,000	16,000	1,000	0	.....	26	40,525	6,649,300	1,558	110.82
72,000	3,000	16	32,000	384,000	2,000	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	451	536,700	66,667,400	1,190	21.08
22,800	950	6	8,500	102,600	1,425	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	40	150,000	14,266,000	3,750	56.66
41,600	800	25	28,300	338,600	1,132	0	.....	.....	.....	1	150	19	25,152	3,042,112	1,823	26.81
13,000	500	2	2,560	30,720	1,280	0	.....	.....	.....	3	1,200	21	20,905	962,460	995	8.16
826,800	.....	7	5,500	66,000	.....	1	1,000	4,000	1,000	6	3,500	94	76,938	9,897,829	.....	.....

les Etats Libres de la Riviere Orange et le Transvaal. (g) Y-compris Angola, la Cote d'Or, la Liberie, le Senegal et Sierra Leone. (h) Y-compris la Victoria et l'Australie occidentale. (j) Y-compris le Royaume de Hawaii, les Iles Fiji, Tahiti, la Nouvelle Calédonie et Samoa. (k) Y-compris Malte, le Mauritius, la Réunion, le Honduras Anglais, les 3 Guianes et le Paraguay. † Y-compris 8 publications a périodes inconnues, données hebdomadaires.

GLOBE PAR GRANDES DIVISIONS.

PUBLICATIONS MENSUELLES.				PUBLICATIONS BI-MENSUELLES ET TRIMESTRIELLES.				SÉMESTRIELLES, ANNUELLES ET ACCIDENTELLES.				RÉSUMÉ TOTAL DE TOUTES LES CLASSES.				Proportion des copies auxquelles chaque nation a droit annuellement.		
Circulation totale par année.	Circulation moyenne de chaque par issue.	Nombre.	Circulation totale par issue.	Circulation totale par année.	Circulation moyenne de chaque par issue.	Nombre.	Circulation totale par issue.	Circulation totale par année.	Circulation moyenne de chaque par issue.	Nombre.	Circulation totale par issue.	Circulation totale par année.	Circulation moyenne de chaque par issue.	Nombre.	Circulation totale par issue.		Circulation totale par année.	Circulation moyenne de chaque par issue.
9,672,088	2,667	3,289	12,666,401	151,996,912	2,851	650	1,541,843	9,307,080	2,371	968	8,538,098	22,897,486	8,815	19,557	76,431,447	7,344,956,805	3,909	24.38
10,515,880	1,065	1,257	7,951,259	95,414,863	6,325	93	944,432	3,849,132	10,155	12	37,700	50,109	3,141	12,400	36,925,197	7,737,242,262	2,982	36.66
3,184,274	1,088	169	154,885	1,859,220	974	17	22,430	100,780	1,319	6	2,850	7,200	475	775	1,089,114	195,010,934	1,418	0.01
7,000,000	1,134	30	34,000	408,000	1,360	1	800	4,800	800	7	6,050	24,200	864	689	772,675	117,520,340	1,105	30.92
181,300	783	79	108,410	1,300,920	1,872	4	4,000	16,000	1,000	4	1,350	1,800	337	661	851,132	112,417,322	1,287	30.63
71,000	475	22	19,200	230,400	872	4	5,700	33,200	1,425	0	.....	.....	.....	192	250,445	81,751,795	1,376	0.01
14,405,392	2,942	4,836	20,934,185	251,210,220	4,394	769	2,519,008	12,310,938	3,275	997	8,581,038	22,890,736	3,666	34,274	116,400,010	10,589,499,448	3,390	6.52

TABLA GENERAL DE LAS PUBLICACIONES

Las Capitales de los países se indican por un asterisco (*). Las naciones y los países

NACIONES, PAISES Y CIUDADES.		PUBLICACIONES COTIDIANAS.		Pub's menos frecuentes que las cotidianas y mas frecuentes que las semanales.		PUBLICACIONES SEMANALES.		Publicaciones menos frecuentes que las semanales.	
NOMBRES.	Poblacion.	Nombre.	Circulacion total a la Salida.	Circulacion total al año.	Circulacion media de cada una a la Salida.	Nombre.	Circulacion total a la Salida.	Circulacion total al año.	Circulacion media de cada una a la Salida.
1 LOS EST. UNID'S	50,189,015	970	4,314,249	1,346,045,688	4,447	175	277,410	31,499,572	1,585
2 * Ciudad de Wash.	147,307	5	39,555	12,194,321	7,817	11	55,966	5,820,461	5,087
3 La N. Y. y Brook'n	1,773,279	36	847,822	261,591,464	23,550	5	1,400	62,400	400
4 Philadelphia	546,981	21	388,427	121,189,224	18,496	5	18,200	2,074,800	3,640
5 Chicago	893,304	15	245,086	76,466,332	16,389	5	12,900	1,341,600	2,580
6 Boston	362,535	9	272,350	84,978,200	30,261	5	10,000	1,300,000	5,000
7 San Luis	330,522	9	106,888	33,340,056	11,552	2	5,600	582,400	5,600
8 Baltimore	333,190	8	116,422	36,328,664	14,872	1	7,412	807,872	1,853
9 Cincinnati	255,708	10	117,422	35,353,664	11,083	1	6,000	624,000	6,000
10 San Francisco	234,150	16	177,422	55,353,664	11,083	1	750	18,000	750
11 La Nueva Orleans	216,140	7	42,359	13,216,008	6,051	1	4,000	51,079,960	1,272
12 LA AMER. ANG.	4,515,933	67	237,788	74,189,856	3,549	33	42,004	5,107,960	1,272
13 * Ottawa	30,000	4	10,750	3,854,000	2,687	1	5,600	582,400	5,600
14 Montreal	165,000	10	81,531	26,874,008	8,153	1	750	18,000	750
15 Toronto	75,000	3	58,391	18,415,992	19,463	0	.....	.....	.....
16 LA AUS. HUNG.	37,741,413	150	928,535	290,631,155	6,199	180	210,840	25,539,020	1,171
17 LA AUTRIA.	21,619,632	86	654,510	204,801,630	7,611	105	136,435	15,118,730	1,299
18 LA HUNGRIA.	16,121,781	64	274,025	87,769,825	4,282	75	74,405	10,120,240	992
19 * Viena	1,106,155	28	343,000	110,802,000	12,643	22	35,400	3,928,560	1,633
20 * Buda-Pest	369,512	37	210,500	75,276,500	6,500	7	15,000	1,950,000	2,148
21 LA BELGICA.	5,476,668	81	730,215	228,557,295	9,015	15	76,800	9,656,400	5,120
22 Bruselas	384,838	28	388,525	120,063,285	13,780	0	.....	.....	.....
23 LA BULGARIA.	1,859,000	1	.....	.....	.....	6	8,800	895,200	694
24 EL DINAMARCA.	1,889,464	57	127,395	39,874,635	2,355	0	.....	.....	.....
25 * Copenhagen	285,000	12	76,900	8,906,700	6,408	0	.....	.....	.....
26 LA FRANCIA.	39,066,372	363	3,887,650	1,216,834,450	10,709	386	679,360	85,949,240	1,759
27 * Paris	1,989,800	132	2,846,800	891,048,400	21,536	30	148,100	18,678,400	1,936
28 EL IMP. ALEM'N	45,191,172	863	3,577,799	119,851,087	1,145	1,318	2,395,531	34,721,224	1,414
29 * Berlin	1,122,385	47	507,650	158,894,510	10,801	47	119,665	14,851,200	2,546
30 EL REINO UNI.	35,246,562	202	3,981,438	1,216,190,091	19,710	191	1,497,587	167,240,972	7,800
31 INGL. (incl. Lon.)	24,608,391	154	3,250,975	1,071,523,875	21,009	127	1,187,664	128,850,384	8,958
32 INGL. (excl. Lon.)	20,198,820	119	1,676,960	624,888,180	11,092	103	701,564	74,452,984	6,341
33 LA ESCOCIA.	3,734,310	22	477,065	149,321,345	21,681	18	105,000	11,996,400	5,833
34 LA IRLANDA.	5,159,839	20	220,998	66,042,374	5,019	32	139,023	21,198,788	4,969
35 GALES	1,359,895	4	36,000	11,208,900	9,000	6	82,600	8,590,400	13,766
36 * Londres	3,814,517	35	1,573,915	492,635,395	4,969	24	436,100	49,597,600	18,170
37 Liverpool	344,000	9	220,340	68,040,500	27,893	0	.....	.....	.....
38 Manchester	326,000	6	91,000	106,130,000	56,066	0	.....	.....	.....
39 Edimburgo	196,970	5	150,065	46,920,345	30,013	2	10,000	1,010,000	5,000
40 Glasgow	650,000	6	230,000	71,990,000	28,383	1	2,000	312,000	2,000
41 Dublin	250,000	9	112,498	35,211,874	12,199	2	56,423	8,541,988	28,211
42 LA GRECIA.	1,679,775	10	233,013	7,191,700	1,493	13	13,000	1,352,000	1,000
43 * Atenas	44,510	1	50,8	156,500	5,000	5	2,300	239,300	460
44 LA ITALIA.	27,769,115	148	630,600	197,057,800	4,210	88	131,770	18,091,240	1,497
45 * Roma	229,357	30	112,300	35,115,600	3,710	8	15,750	2,155,400	1,969
46 Milan	260,900	11	282,500	79,032,500	22,955	2	8,000	822,000	4,000
47 PAISES-BAJOS.	3,896,456	39	182,760	59,157,180	1,686	115	277,866	33,364,964	2,167
48 * La Haya.	117,500	4	20,500	6,116,500	5,125	4	15,500	2,118,000	1,625
49 Amsterdam	816,588	10	10,300	18,892,680	6,100	9	25,800	2,814,100	2,866
50 SUE. Y LA NOR.	6,375,900	31	126,950	39,735,350	4,095	158	153,600	18,683,600	9,772
51 LA SUECIA.	4,568,900	11	69,400	21,722,200	6,309	97	107,750	12,942,800	1,111
52 LA NORUEGA.	1,800,900	20	57,550	18,013,150	2,877	61	45,850	5,740,800	751
53 * L'Estocmia.	165,667	5	49,000	15,337,000	9,900	2	30,000	3,120,000	15,000
54 PORTUGAL (o).	4,433,050	29	147,600	46,198,800	5,089	14	14,880	1,862,120	1,013
55 * Lisboa	252,456	20	114,400	35,807,300	5,730	3	7,000	1,040,000	2,383
56 LA ROUMANIA.	5,073,000	16	27,100	8,482,300	1,694	1	1,400	218,400	1,400
57 LA RUSIA.	85,426,142	88	401,024	91,089,248	4,591	37	44,050	6,117,800	1,900
58 * San Petersburgo	667,962	26	155,500	48,671,500	5,980	9	19,700	2,785,200	2,188
59 Moscú	101,969	9	124,500	38,968,500	13,833	0	.....	.....	.....
60 LA ESPAÑA.	16,625,860	220	619,359	198,539,367	2,815	29	51,690	4,598,640	1,782
61 * Madrid	367,284	38	307,400	96,216,300	5,300	3	9,000	996,000	3,000
62 LA SUIZA.	2,840,102	62	217,590	68,216,350	3,515	160	282,630	15,708,680	1,766
63 * Bern	36,001	5	23,100	7,230,300	4,620	4	8,300	852,800	2,050
64 LA TURQUIA.	19,990,000	30	57,600	18,028,800	1,920	24	21,600	2,638,800	911
65 LA TURQ. EN EU'P.	4,275,000	28	54,100	16,938,300	1,932	14	16,800	1,816,000	1,200
66 LA TURQ. EN ASIA.	15,715,000	2	3,500	1,095,500	1,750	13	7,800	852,800	600
67 * Constantinopla.	719,000	28	54,100	16,938,300	1,932	13	12,800	1,490,000	984
68 EL IND. ING. (c)	193,596,892	35	51,458	16,006,354	1,192	15	12,062	1,502,072	804
69 * Calcutta	892,429	10	11,200	3,536,900	1,130	0	.....	.....	.....
70 Bombay.	614,405	9	10,365	3,212,945	1,140	2	1,500	202,800	750

(a) Incluyendo tambien las Islas Azores.

(b) Incluyendo tambien las Islas Baleares y las Canarias.

(c) Incluyendo tambien Las Indias, el Assam, el Burmes Ingles, y Ceilan.

PERIODICAS DE TODAS LAS NACIONES.

ETRAS CAPITALES; las sub-divisiones por PEQUEÑAS CAPITALES; las ciudades por Batardistos.

Circulacion total al año.	Circulacion en media de cada una a la Salida.	PUBLICATIONS MENSUALES.				PUBLICATIONES BI-MENSUALES Y TRIMESTRALES.				SEMI-ANUALES, ANUALES Y ACCIDENTALES.				AGREGADO DE TODAS LAS CLASES.				Propia de copias a que cada habitante tiene derecho anualmente.
		Numero.	Circulacion total a la Salida.	Circulacion total al año.	Circulacion en media de cada una a la Salida.	Numero.	Circulacion total a la Salida.	Circulacion total al año.	Circulacion en media de cada una a la Salida.	Numero.	Circulacion total a la Salida.	Circulacion total al año.	Circulacion en media de cada una a la Salida.	Numero.	Circulacion total a la Salida.	Circulacion total al año.	Circulacion en media de cada una a la Salida.	
123,435	5,844	1,121	7,623,367	91,480,404	6,800	86	939,182	3,820,328	10,920	7	35,000	45,000	5,000	11,207	34,673,771	2,562,683,569	3,091	51.06
116,150	2,387	13	70,390	844,320	5,412	1	2,000	3,000	2,000	0	0	0	0	43	274,837	21,543,224	6,391	146.24
118,375	1,267	288	2,435,108	29,111,016	10,193	22	103,307	449,978	4,495	3	9,000	14,000	3,000	587	7,618,749	516,322,752	12,979	291.21
114,750	8,815	71	604,878	3,338,536	9,787	5	9,000	36,000	18,000	0	0	0	0	199	2,053,776	179,225,007	10,330	211.60
118,150	2,348	62	331,084	4,009,008	5,338	6	6,000	24,000	1,000	0	0	0	0	211	1,945,640	149,548,750	9,221	297.13
117,500	13,650	68	727,009	8,721,108	10,691	5	6,000	23,000	1,200	1	8,000	8,000	8,000	161	2,050,237	147,977,838	12,734	408.17
117,500	9,755	39	390,850	2,410,200	5,150	2	3,000	12,000	1,500	0	0	0	0	106	1,038,560	72,186,700	9,797	206.24
117,500	9,755	39	390,850	2,410,200	5,150	2	3,000	12,000	1,500	0	0	0	0	106	1,038,560	72,186,700	9,797	206.24
117,500	9,755	39	390,850	2,410,200	5,150	2	3,000	12,000	1,500	0	0	0	0	106	1,038,560	72,186,700	9,797	206.24
117,500	9,755	39	390,850	2,410,200	5,150	2	3,000	12,000	1,500	0	0	0	0	106	1,038,560	72,186,700	9,797	206.24
117,500	9,755	39	390,850	2,410,200	5,150	2	3,000	12,000	1,500	0	0	0	0	106	1,038,560	72,186,700	9,797	206.24
117,500	9,755	39	390,850	2,410,200	5,150	2	3,000	12,000	1,500	0	0	0	0	106	1,038,560	72,186,700	9,797	206.24
117,500	9,755	39	390,850	2,410,200	5,150	2	3,000	12,000	1,500	0	0	0	0	106	1,038,560	72,186,700	9,797	206.24
117,500	9,755	39	390,850	2,410,200	5,150	2	3,000	12,000	1,500	0	0	0	0	106	1,038,560	72,186,700	9,797	206.24
117,500	9,755	39	390,850	2,410,200	5,150	2	3,000	12,000	1,500	0	0	0	0	106	1,038,560	72,186,700	9,797	206.24
117,500	9,755	39	390,850	2,410,200	5,150	2	3,000	12,000	1,500	0	0	0	0	106	1,038,560	72,186,700	9,797	206.24
117,500	9,755	39	390,850	2,410,200	5,150	2	3,000	12,000	1,500	0	0	0	0	106	1,038,560	72,186,700	9,797	206.24
117,500	9,755	39	390,850	2,410,200	5,150	2	3,000	12,000	1,500	0	0	0	0	106	1,038,560	72,186,700	9,797	206.24
117,500	9,755	39	390,850	2,410,200	5,150	2	3,000	12,000	1,500	0	0	0	0	106	1,038,560	72,186,700	9,797	206.24
117,500	9,755	39	390,850	2,410,200	5,150	2	3,000	12,000	1,500	0	0	0	0	106	1,038,560	72,186,700	9,797	206.24
117,500	9,755	39	390,850	2,410,200	5,150	2	3,000	12,000	1,500	0	0	0	0	106	1,038,560	72,186,700	9,797	206.24
117,500	9,755	39	390,850	2,410,200	5,150	2	3,000	12,000	1,500	0	0	0	0	106	1,038,560	72,186,700	9,797	206.24
117,500	9,755	39	390,850	2,410,200	5,150	2	3,000	12,000	1,500	0	0	0	0	106	1,038,560	72,186,700	9,797	206.24
117,500	9,755	39	390,850	2,410,200	5,150	2	3,000	12,000	1,500	0	0	0	0	106	1,038,560	72,186,700	9,797	206.24
117,500	9,755	39	390,850	2,410,200	5,150	2	3,000	12,000	1,500	0	0	0	0	106	1,038,560	72,186,700	9,797	206.24
117,500	9,755	39	390,850	2,410,200	5,150	2	3,000	12,000	1,500	0	0	0	0	106	1,038,560	72,186,700	9,797	206.24
117,500	9,755	39	390,850	2,410,200	5,150	2	3,000	12,000	1,500	0	0	0	0	106	1,038,560	72,186,700	9,797	206.24
117,500	9,755	39	390,850	2,410,200	5,150	2	3,000	12,000	1,500	0	0	0	0	106	1,038,560	72,186,700	9,797	206.24
117,500	9,755	39	390,850	2,410,200	5,150	2	3,000	12,000	1,500	0	0	0	0	106	1,038,560	72,186,700	9,797	206.24
117,500	9,755	39	390,850	2,410,200	5,150	2	3,000	12,000	1,500	0	0	0	0	106	1,038,560	72,186,700	9,797	206.24
117,500	9,755	39	390,850	2,410,200	5,150	2	3,000	12,000	1,500	0	0	0	0	106	1,038,560	72,186,700	9,797	206.24
117,500	9,755	39	390,850	2,410,200	5,150	2	3,000	12,000	1,500	0	0	0	0	106	1,038,560	72,186,700	9,797	206.24
117,500	9,755	39	390,850	2,410,200	5,150	2	3,000	12,000	1,500	0	0	0	0	106	1,038,560	72,186,700	9,797	206.24
117,500	9,755	39	390,850	2,410,200	5,150	2	3,000	12,000	1,500	0	0	0	0	106	1,038,560	72,186,700	9,797	206.24
117,500	9,755	39	390,850	2,410,200	5,150	2	3,000	12,000	1,500	0	0	0	0	106	1,038,560	72,186,700	9,797	206.24
117,500	9,755	39	390,850	2,410,200	5,150	2	3,000	12,000	1,500	0	0	0	0	106	1,038,560	72,186,700	9,797	206.24
117,500	9,755	39	390,850	2,410,200	5,150	2	3,000	12,000	1,500	0	0	0	0	106	1,038,560	72,186,700	9,797	206.24
117,500	9,755	39	390,850	2,410,200	5,150	2	3,000	12,000	1,500	0	0	0	0	106	1,038,560	72,186,700	9,797	206.24
117,500	9,755	39	390,850	2,410,200	5,150	2	3,000	12,000	1,500	0	0	0	0	106	1,038,560	72,186,700	9,797	206.24
117,500	9,755	39	390,850	2,410,200	5,150	2	3,000	12,000	1,500	0	0	0	0	106	1,038,560	72,186,700	9,797	206.24
117,500	9,755	39	390,850	2,410,200	5,150	2	3,000	12,000	1,500	0	0	0	0	106	1,038,560	72,186,700	9,797	206.24
117,500	9,755	39	390,850	2,410,200	5,150	2	3,000	12,000	1,500	0	0	0	0	106	1,038,560	72,186,700	9,797	206.24
117,500	9,755	39	390,850	2,410,200	5,150	2	3,000	12,000	1,500	0	0	0	0	106	1,038,560	72,186,700	9,797	206.24
117,500	9,755	39	390,850	2,410,200	5,150	2	3,000	12,000	1,500	0	0	0	0	106	1,038,560	72,186,700	9,797	206.24
117,500	9,755	39	390,850	2,410,200	5,150	2	3,000	12,000	1,500	0	0	0	0	106	1,038,560	72,186,700	9,797	206.24
117,500	9,755	39	390,850	2,410,200	5,150	2	3,000	12,000	1,500	0	0	0	0	106	1,038,560	72,186,700	9,797	206.24
117,500	9,755	39	390,850	2,410,200	5,150	2	3,000	12,000	1,500	0	0	0	0	106	1,038,560	72,186,700	9,797	206.24
117,500	9,755	39	390,850	2,410,200	5,150	2	3,000	12,000	1,500	0	0	0	0	106	1,038,560	72,186,700	9,797	206.24
117,500	9,755	39	390,850	2,410,200	5,150	2	3,000	12,000	1,500	0	0	0	0	106	1,038,560	72,186,700	9,797	206.24
117,500	9,755	39	390,850	2,410,200	5,150	2	3,000	12,000	1,500	0	0	0	0	106	1,038,560	72,186,700	9,797	206.24
117,500	9,755	39	390,850	2,410,200	5,150	2	3,000	12,000	1,500	0	0	0	0	106	1,038,560	72,186,700	9,797	206.24
117,500	9,755	39	390,850	2,410,200	5,150	2	3,000	12,000	1,500	0	0	0	0	106	1,038,560	72,186,700	9,797	206.24
117,500	9,755	39	390,850	2,410,200	5,150	2	3,000	12,000	1,500	0	0	0	0	106	1,038,560	72,186,700	9,797	206.24
117,500	9,755	39	390,850	2,410,200	5,150	2	3,000	12,000	1,500	0	0	0	0	106	1,038,560	72,186,700	9,797	206.24
117,500	9,755	39	390,850	2,410,200	5,150	2	3,000	12,000	1,500	0	0	0	0	106	1,038,560	72,186,700	9,797	206.24
117,500	9,755	39	390,850	2,410,200	5,150	2	3,000	12,000	1,500	0	0	0	0	106	1,038,560	72,186,700	9,797	206.24
117,500	9,755	39	390,850	2,410,200	5,150	2	3,000	12,000	1,500	0	0	0	0	106	1,038,560	72,186,700	9,797	206.24
117,500	9,755	39	390,850	2,410,200	5,150	2	3,000	12,000	1,500	0	0	0	0	106	1,038,560	72,186,700	9,797	206.24
117,500	9,755	39	390,850	2,410,200	5,150	2	3,000	12,000	1,500	0	0	0	0	106	1,038,560	72,186,700	9,797	206.24
117,500	9,755	39	390,850	2,410,200	5,150	2	3,000	12,000	1,500	0	0	0	0	106	1,038,560	72,186,700	9,797	206.24
117,500	9,755	39	390,850	2,410,200	5,150	2	3,000	12,000	1,500	0	0	0	0	106	1,038,560	72,186,700	9,797	206.

TABLA GENERAL DE LAS PUBLICACIONES

Las capitales de los países se indican por un asterisco (*). Les naciones y los países :

NACIONES, PAISES Y CIUDADES.			PUBLICACIONES COTIDIANAS.				Pub's menos frecuentes que las cotidianas y mas frecuentes que las semanales.				PUBLICACIONES SEMANALES.				Publicac'h menos frecuentes q	
Nombre.	NOMBRES.	Poblacion.	Numero.	Circulacion total a la Salida.	Circulacion total al año.	Circulac'n media de cada una a la Salida.	Numero.	Circulacion total a la Salida.	Circulacion total al año.	Circulac'n media de cada una a la Salida.	Numero.	Circulacion total a la Salida.	Circulacion total al año.	Circulac'n media de cada una a la Salida.	Numero.	Circulacion total a la Salida.
71	IMP'RIA CHINA	400,000,000	8	23,670	7,408,710	2,959	0	.....	.....	.....	7	2,857	148,564	408	0	.....
72	* Pekín.....	2,000,000	1	10,000	3,130,000	10,000	0	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	0	.....
73	HONG-KONG.....	139,144	7	5,300	1,658,900	757	0	.....	.....	.....	2	1,500	78,000	750	8	.....
74	* EL JAPON (d).....	34,838,304	88	428,000	133,961,000	5,156	39	42,500	4,601,000	1,090	19	33,500	1,719,000	1,703	67	88,400
75	Tokio (d).....	779,361	16	160,000	50,080,000	10,000	18	26,500	2,846,000	1,172	10	20,000	1,040,000	2,000	37	63,000
76	ARC. MALA. (e)	30,187,829	16	38,200	11,956,600	2,387	15	5,050	624,000	387	10	2,960	153,920	296	1	.....
77	* LA ALGERIA.....	2,867,626	2	2,700	845,100	1,350	19	21,000	3,418,480	1,105	14	12,240	636,480	874	2	1,000
78	* Argel.....	52,702	2	2,700	845,100	1,350	4	4,600	946,400	1,150	4	4,200	218,400	1,050	2	1,000
79	* EL EGIPTO.....	5,517,627	11	26,000	8,138,000	2,363	1	500	130,000	500	11	33,800	1,762,800	3,081	2	1,000
80	Aleandria.....	212,034	8	16,100	5,039,500	2,012	1	500	130,000	500	5	8,500	457,600	1,760	2	1,000
81	* AFRI. MER. (f)	1,406,496	6	23,500	7,355,500	3,917	16	28,250	4,219,800	1,765	47	62,550	3,252,600	1,380	0	.....
82	* Ciudad del Cabo.	45,240	3	15,500	4,851,500	5,166	6	14,100	2,199,600	2,350	1	4,000	208,000	4,000	0	.....
83	* AFRICA OCC. (g)	1,598,070	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	6	2,050	106,600	342	2	.....
84	REP. MEXICO.....	10,000,000	41	102,326	32,184,538	2,508	28	54,350	4,988,000	1,226	146	174,630	9,080,760	1,196	21	18,800
85	* Ciudad del Mexico	260,000	22	75,800	23,725,400	3,445	2	3,250	697,000	1,625	38	89,950	4,677,400	2,726	9	10,200
86	CEN. AMER. (h)	2,650,000	10	17,660	5,527,580	1,766	1	8,000	1,248,000	8,000	32	57,675	2,999,100	1,802	16	12,700
87	* LAS ANTILLAS.....	4,500,000	47	85,230	26,667,600	1,813	34	21,200	2,529,000	623	38	74,870	3,893,240	850	15	9,200
88	CUBA.....	1,508,761	38	76,700	24,007,100	2,018	4	1,400	166,400	350	17	21,650	1,125,800	1,273	7	3,000
89	* La Havana.....	300,000	11	45,000	14,085,000	4,091	0	.....	.....	.....	10	18,100	941,200	1,810	0	.....
90	R. ARGENTINA.....	2,500,000	11	84,300	10,735,900	3,118	8	1,750	254,800	219	119	6,150	319,800	324	1	.....
91	* LA BOLIVIA.....	2,000,000	2	2,500	782,500	1,250	1	600	93,600	600	24	5,860	304,720	244	0	.....
92	* EL BRAZIL.....	10,000,000	68	151,950	33,271,900	2,234	22	18,925	1,939,600	833	166	164,725	8,665,700	992	4	8,000
93	Rio de Janeiro.....	274,792	8	81,000	25,353,000	10,125	1	1,600	166,400	1,600	13	53,200	2,766,400	4,082	3	7,000
94	* EL CHILI.....	2,500,000	64	60,290	10,280,770	942	13	14,600	1,622,400	1,123	15	21,000	1,092,000	1,400	0	.....
95	* Santiago.....	150,367	8	24,200	7,574,600	3,025	1	9,900	986,000	9,900	7	12,200	634,400	1,743	0	.....
96	EL ECUADOR.....	1,350,000	2	3,600	1,126,800	1,800	6	7,800	811,200	1,300	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....
97	EL PERU.....	2,700,000	15	16,400	5,133,200	1,093	2	3,000	312,000	1,500	5	6,800	353,600	1,360	0	.....
98	EL URUGUAI.....	150,000	18	57,400	11,706,200	2,077	2	2,400	208,000	286	27	9,550	496,000	853	0	.....
99	E. U. COLOMBIA.....	3,000,000	10	9,500	2,973,500	950	3	4,300	447,200	1,433	12	22,400	1,164,300	1,867	11	11,400
100	EL VENEZUELA.....	1,882,236	15	28,950	9,061,350	1,930	4	4,150	396,400	1,037	88	57,250	2,977,000	794	7	6,600
101	* Caracas.....	60,000	4	18,100	5,665,300	3,525	1	2,000	208,000	2,000	16	11,750	611,000	733	4	5,000
102	* AUSTRALIA (i).	2,743,256	45	135,000	42,255,000	3,000	88	88,000	10,556,000	1,000	263	236,700	12,308,400	900	5	4,000
103	Melbourne.....	256,477	6	30,000	9,390,000	5,000	0	.....	.....	.....	17	85,000	4,420,000	5,000	1	3,000
104	* LA TASMANIA.....	115,600	4	7,000	2,191,000	1,750	4	3,502	457,912	875	4	5,150	267,900	1,287	1	900
105	N. ZELANDA.....	489,500	45	104,850	32,813,050	2,330	26	81,550	3,815,400	876	61	101,925	5,300,100	1,671	2	1,600
106	POLYNESIA (j).	308,985	0	.....	.....	.....	1	1,000	104,000	1,000	14	15,645	813,540	1,117	1	.....
107	Tod. las otras (k)	.....	23	23,083	6,896,329	.....	15	14,650	1,663,800	.....	26	17,800	925,600	.....	16	12,400

(d) Las circulaciones estimadas. (e) Incluyendo Borneo, Celebes, Java, Luzon, Penang, Singapore y Sumatra. (f) Incluyendo la Colonia del Cabo, el la Republica de Costa Rica, el Nicaragua, el Honduras, Guatemala, y El San Salvador. (g) Incluyendo el Nuevo Gales del sur, Queensland, Australia Malta, el Montenegro, Chipre el Luxemburgo, Gibraltar, la Rumania del Este, la Islandia, la Cochín China, Macao, La Persia, el Siam, el Tripoli, Santa

SUMARIO DE LAS PUBLICACIONES DE

RESUMEN CONSOLIDADO.		PUBLICACIONES COTIDIANAS.				Publicaciones menos frecuentes que las cotidianas y mas frecuentes que las semanales.				PUBLICACIONES SEMANALES.				Publicaciones que son mas frecuentes que las semanales.		
GRANDES DIVISIONES.		Poblacion.	Numero.	Circulacion total a la Salida.	Circulacion total al año.	Cir'n media de cada una a la Salida.	Numero.	Circulacion total a la Salida.	Circulacion total al año.	Cir'n media de cada una a la Salida.	Numero.	Circulacion total a la Salida.	Circulacion total al año.	Cir'n media de cada una a la Salida.	Numero.	Circulacion total a la Salida.
LA EUROPA.....	301,356,369	2,403	15,682,425	4,878,482,361	6,526	3,286	6,082,374	733,550,000	1,856	7,464	27,899,039	1,450,050,028	3,737	1,517	4,046,400	
AMERICA DEL NORTE.....	76,093,770	1,136	4,738,222	1,484,771,702	4,188	271	389,964	44,832,532	1,413	9,385	21,699,196	1,128,368,192	2,312	246	1,221,400	
LA ASIA.....	1,007,128,557	154	359,736	172,370,368	9,576	83	68,212	7,665,072	931	254	188,908	9,833,066	743	103	111,000	
AMERICA DEL SUR.....	29,888,509	203	347,490	94,375,920	1,670	69	59,125	6,449,200	856	338	93,735	15,378,320	856	26	28,400	
EL AUSTRALASIA.....	3,870,850	94	246,850	71,264,050	2,626	129	124,052	14,963,312	961	342	359,420	18,689,340	1,050	9	7,000	
EL AFRICA.....	206,000,000	25	55,475	17,363,875	2,219	39	52,350	8,080,280	1,342	86	114,870	5,973,240	1,335	6	2,800	
GRAN TOTAL.....	1,623,178,161	4,020	21,641,199	6,724,728,136	5,383	3,857	6,749,077	815,591,396	1,724	17,899	50,557,165	2,828,272,580	2,834	1,906	5,418,300	

† Incluyendo el Archipiélago de las Antillas.

PERIODICAS DE TODAS LAS NACIONES. [Concluida.]

ETRAS CAPITALES; las sub-divisiones por PEQUEÑOS CAPITALES; las ciudades por *Butardistos*.

Circulacion total al año.		Circulacion media de cada una a la Salida.		PUBLICATIONES MENSUALES.		PUBLICATIONES BI-MENSUALES Y TRIMESTRALES.		SEMI-ANUALES, ANUALES Y ACCIDENTALES.		AGREGADO DE TODAS LAS CLASES.		Prop'n de copias a que cada habitante tiene derecho anualmente.						
Numero.	Circulacion total a la Salida.	Numero.	Circulacion total al año.	Numero.	Circulacion total a la Salida.	Numero.	Circulacion total al año.	Numero.	Circulacion total a la Salida.	Numero.	Circulacion total a la Salida.	Numero.	Circulacion total al año.					
.....	.....	6	11,050	132,600	1,841	1	550	3,800	550	0	.....	22	33,127	7,693,174	1,738	0.001		
51,300	733	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	1	10,000	3,130,000	10,000	1.56		
5,622,000	1,313	38	66,000	792,000	1,737	5	8,000	36,000	1,300	0	1,200	1,300	1,300	251	666,000	143,730,000	2,400	12.93
1,680,000	1,567	18	36,000	432,000	2,000	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	99	300,500	56,078,000	3,000	4.18		
6,000	250	7	5,100	61,200	743	3	.....	.....	.....	2	850	3,400	425	51	52,410	12,805,120	1,027	7.19
21,000	500	14	9,600	115,200	4,800	3	1,700	9,200	566	0	.....	.....	.....	54	48,240	5,048,460	898	0.04
21,000	500	9	5,800	69,600	644	3	1,700	9,200	566	0	.....	.....	.....	24	20,000	2,112,700	888	1.76
33,800	630	1	400	4,800	100	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	26	62,100	10,069,400	2,388	40.08
33,800	630	1	400	4,800	400	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	17	27,100	5,665,500	1,694	1.82
.....	.....	2	4,500	54,000	2,250	1	4,000	24,000	4,000	0	.....	.....	.....	72	122,300	14,905,900	1,705	26.72
13,200	275	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	10	33,600	7,269,100	8,360	10.60
162,460	787	40	45,300	543,600	1,182	2	1,300	6,800	650	2	8,000	3,200	400	8	2,600	119,800	925	8360
244,800	1,133	27	38,500	462,000	1,126	1	500	2,000	500	0	.....	.....	.....	283	378,066	46,779,558	1,336	0.007
.....	.....	12	5,400	64,800	450	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	94	218,200	29,748,600	2,321	4.67
296,380	798	21	18,500	222,000	770	2	1,000	6,000	500	3	1,900	1,900	633	71	101,500	10,145,840	1,429	111.30
233,160	617	21	18,500	222,000	770	2	1,000	6,000	500	0	.....	.....	.....	213	211,930	33,582,900	995	3.32
89,300	507	13	9,200	110,400	707	2	1,000	6,000	500	0	.....	.....	.....	81	113,500	25,516,000	1,401	7.45
7,200	300	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	35	71,800	15,124,600	2,051	16.91
.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	39	42,500	11,317,700	1,089	50.41
.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	27	5,960	1,180,820	881	4.32
234,000	2,000	12	14,900	178,800	1,241	0	.....	.....	.....	7	6,050	24,200	3,654	279	363,950	44,214,200	1,804	0.059
198,000	2,333	10	13,600	163,200	1,360	0	.....	.....	.....	0	4,800	19,200	1,200	39	161,200	28,666,200	4,133	4.42
.....	.....	3	6,500	78,000	2,166	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	95	102,300	21,663,170	1,077	4.183
.....	.....	2	6,000	72,000	3,000	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	18	51,400	9,217,000	2,855	104.32
.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	8	11,400	1,988,000	1,425	8.66
.....	.....	4	8,000	36,000	750	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	26	29,200	5,834,800	1,123	61.29
.....	.....	5	1,700	20,400	340	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	57	50,650	12,431,200	888	1.43
.....	1,082	4	3,700	44,400	925	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	40	51,800	4,920,500	1,295	27.62
180,000	963	2	4,200	50,400	2,100	1	500	4,800	800	0	.....	.....	.....	117	102,025	12,670,650	872	1.64
121,800	1,269	1	3,600	43,200	3,600	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	23	40,625	6,649,800	1,558	6.73
131,000	800	46	69,000	828,000	1,500	4	4,000	16,000	1,000	0	.....	.....	.....	451	536,700	66,067,100	1,190	117.82
72,000	3,000	16	32,000	384,000	2,000	0	.....	.....	.....	0	150,000	14,266,000	8,750	40	150,000	14,266,000	8,750	21.08
22,900	950	6	8,500	102,600	1,425	0	.....	.....	.....	1	25,152	8,042,112	1,328	19	25,152	8,042,112	1,328	56.66
41,600	800	25	36,800	389,600	1,132	0	.....	.....	.....	1	150	600	150	170	268,375	42,345,350	1,578	26.31
13,000	500	2	2,560	30,720	1,280	0	.....	.....	.....	8	1,200	1,200	400	21	20,905	962,460	995	86.59
826,800	.....	7	5,500	66,000	.....	1	1,000	4,000	1,000	6	3,500	5,300	.....	94	76,938	9,887,829	.....	3.16

Natal, el Estado Libre del rio Orange, y el Transvaal. (g) Incluyendo Angola, la costa de oro, la Siberia, el Senegal, y la Sierra Leona. (h) Incluyendo el sur, Victoria y Australia del Oeste. (j) Incluyendo el Reino de Hawaii, las Islas de Fiji, Tahiti, la Nueva Caledonia y Samoa. (k) Incluyendo Helena, Madagascar, Mauricio Ingles, las 3 Guineas, y el Paraguay.

GLOBO POR GRANDE DIVISIONES.

nos. frecuentes anuales y mis mensuales.		PUBLICATIONS MENSUALES.				PUBLICATIONS BI-MENSUALES Y TRIMESTRALES.				SEMI-ANUALES, ANUALES Y ACCIDENTALES.				AGREGADO DE TODAS LAS CLASES.				Proporcion de copias a que cada habitante tiene derecho anualmente.
Circulacion total al año.	Circ' n media de ca- da una a la Salida.	Numero.	Circulacion total a la Salida.	Circulacion total al año.	Circ' n media de ca- da una a la Salida.	Numero.	Circulacion total a la Salida.	Circulacion total al año.	Circ' n media de ca- da una a la Salida.	Numero.	Circulacion total a la Salida.	Circulacion total al año.	Circ' n media de ca- da una a la Salida.	Numero.	Circulacion total a la Salida.	Circulacion total al año.	Circ' n media de ca- da una a la Salida.	
672,088	2,667	3,289	12,066,401	151,996,812	3,851	650	1,541,643	8,307,080	2,371	968	8,533,088	22,897,436	3,815	19,557	76,421,447	7,344,956,805	3,909	24.3
512,578	4,065	1,257	7,851,239	95,414,868	6,325	93	944,432	3,849,128	10,155	12	37,700	50,100	3,141	12,400	36,995,197	2,787,742,262	2,383	36.66
184,224	1,985	159	154,935	1,859,220	974	17	22,430	100,780	1,319	6	2,850	7,200	475	775	1,099,114	195,010,924	1,418	0.01
780,000	1,134	30	34,000	408,000	1,133	1	800	4,800	800	7	6,050	24,200	364	699	772,675	117,530,340	1,105	3.92
181,400	280	79	108,410	1,300,920	1,372	4	4,000	16,000	1,000	4	1,350	1,800	337	661	831,132	112,417,329	1,387	30.63
71,000	476	93	19,200	230,400	872	4	5,700	23,800	1,425	0	.....	.....	.....	182	230,445	31,751,753	1,376	0.01
1,405,392	2,442	4,336	20,934,185	251,210,220	4,328	1769	2,519,065	12,310,988	3,275	997	8,581,068	22,568,736	8,066	34,274	116,400,010	10,589,499,448	3,396	6.52

THE ST. GEORGE STANDARD

AND

BALONNE ADVERTISER

IS PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING, AT

ST. GEORGE,

And has an extensive circulation throughout a large area of the Western Districts and border country of Queensland and New South Wales.

In addition to being the only Advertising Medium in that part of the colony, it is a reliable source of information for stock movements and all matters connected with the pastoral interest.

SUBSCRIPTION: £1 1s. PER ANNUM.

EDWIN J. WELCH, PROPRIETOR.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

THE IPSWICH ADVOCATE

AND

WEST MORETON REPRESENTATIVE,
IPSWICH, QUEENSLAND.

Published Monday, Wednesday, and Friday afternoons.
Subscription: 5s. per quarter in advance;
6s. credit. Postage 3d. per week additional.

THE ADVOCATE circulates largely in Ipswich, West Moreton, Darling Downs, and the southern portion of the colony of Queensland generally. It goes principally into the hands of the purchasing class, and therefore offers a first-class medium for advertisers abroad.

Special arrangements are made for displayed and continuous advertisements. All information may be obtained by American advertisers at the office of the International Newspaper Agency, New Haven, Connecticut.

MARCUS & KEITH, Proprietors, Ipswich, Queensland.
The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

THE MARYBOROUGH CHRONICLE,
MARYBOROUGH, QUEENSLAND.

Published every Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday.

Established, November, 1860.

Subscription, 9s. per Quarter, paid in Advance, 10s. per Quarter, Credit.

Present Circulation, 1,050 each issue.

THE CHRONICLE has, from its establishment, maintained its position as the

LEADING NEWSPAPER

OF THE

WIDE BAY AND BURNETT DISTRICTS,

And has long been recognized as the

BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

OFFICE:

KENT STREET, MARYBOROUGH.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

THE WARWICK EXAMINER AND TIMES,

WARWICK, - - - QUEENSLAND.

(Established 1867).

Is published twice a week, viz: WEDNESDAYS and SATURDAYS.

It is a good medium for advertising, as it circulates largely in the town of Warwick, on the stations and farming districts of the surrounding neighborhood and in all the southern portions of the Darling Downs.

PRICE, 20s. PER ANNUM, OR 5s. PER QUARTER.

If paid in Advance, 16s. per Annum, or 4s. per Quarter.

Advertisements inserted at a moderate cost.

COWTON & IRWIN, PROPRIETORS.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

The United States of America publish a greater number of newspapers, and a greater number of dailies, than any other nation in the world. The total number of her journals of all classes is 11,207, and her dailies number 970. Germany comes nearest to her in dailies, having 863.

A WORLD OF GOOD.—One of the most popular medicines now before the American public, is Hop Bitters. You see it everywhere. People take it with good effect. It builds them up. It is not as pleasant to the taste as some other bitters, as it is not a whiskey drink. It is more like the old-fashioned bone-set tea, that has done a world of good. If you don't feel just right, try Hop Bitters.—*Detroit News.*

The United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland possesses but 202 daily papers, but their aggregate issue per diem is 3,981,438, and their average circulation is 19,710—nearly five times as great as that of the dailies of the United States.

We are strongly disposed to regard that person as the best physician who does most to alleviate human suffering. Judged from this standard, Mrs. Lydia E. Pinkham, 233 Western Avenue, Lynn, Mass., is entitled to the front rank, for her Vegetable Compound is daily working wonderful cures in female diseases. Send for circular to the above address.

"ROUGH ON RATS."

The thing desired found at last. Ask Druggists for "Rough on Rats." It clears out rats, mice, roaches, flies, bed-bugs. 15c. boxes.

Egypt is not quite in Egyptian darkness, notwithstanding the popular impression to the contrary. She has eleven daily newspapers, and fifteen of all other kinds. Her annual out-put is 10,069,400 of copies, which are printed in Arabic, Coptic, French, English and various other languages.

The total number of daily newspapers published in the United States is 970, with a circulation per issue of 4,314,249—the average daily circulation of each journal being 4,447.

Wheat Bitters, the best and the richest blood, brain and nerve food, are *not* made by fermentation but by solution. Their already large sales by reputable druggists, should be a convincing proof of their merits.

Paris leads all other cities of the world, not only in the number of its daily newspapers, (182) but in the amount of its annual circulation. It publishes fourteen more dailies than are found in London, New York, Philadelphia, Brooklyn and Berlin, combined; and five more than are in New York, Philadelphia, Brooklyn, Chicago, Cincinnati, St. Louis, San Francisco, Boston, Baltimore, New Orleans, and Washington, combined.

When a medicine performs such cures as Kidney-Wort is constantly doing, it may truly be said to have wonderful power. A carpenter in Montgomery, Vermont, had suffered for eight years from the worst of kidney diseases, and had been wholly incapacitated for work. He says, "One box made a new man of me, and I sincerely believe it will restore to health all that are similarly afflicted." It is now sold in both liquid and dry form.—*Danbury News.*

The State of New York publishes a greater number of newspapers than are found upon all Continents south of the Equator.

Better than putting one dollar out at compound interest, is the sending it to Dr. C. W. Benson, Baltimore, Md., for two boxes of his Celery and Chamomile Pills, which cure nervous disease, quiet the mind, bring on refreshing sleep and prevent paralysis. The same amount will buy at your druggists, his well-known and popular Skin Cure, the popular and standard remedy for all Scalp and Skin diseases.

THE NORTHERN MINER, CHARTERS' TOWERS, QUEENSLAND.

A Tri-Weekly Paper specially devoted to the interests of the MINERS of NORTHERN QUEENSLAND, is published every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday morning, and circulated in the Goldfields, among all classes. Is Liberal, Progressive, Political and Cosmopolitan in its writings.

Terms of Subscription: Per Quarter, 9s.; Per Annum, 35s., in all cases must be paid in advance.

THADDEUS O'KANE, Proprietor.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

WARWICK ARGUS, WARWICK, QUEENSLAND.

Published on TUESDAY and SATURDAY MORNINGS, circulating 1,400 copies weekly amongst FARMERS and STOCK RAISERS in one of the most flourishing and prosperous electoral districts of the Colony.

WARWICK is noted as being the prettiest and healthiest town of QUEENSLAND, besides enjoying the advantage of several good schools, churches and societies, which naturally will draw the best class of immigrants and increase the general prosperity.

Advertisers will surely gain by advertising in the "ARGUS."

ARTHUR MORGAN, PROPRIETOR.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

Shepparton News,

Shepparton,

Victoria.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY.

A large circulation among the Farmers of the district. Will give particular attention to the insertion of advertisements, its patrons admiring a good display.

L. McDONALD, Proprietor.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

The Victorian Express, Geraldton, Western Australia.

Published Weekly.

The only journal largely circulating in the northern half of the colony.

Terms of subscription—16s. per annum, or in arrear, 20s. per annum.

Rates of advertising reasonable, and considerable discount allowed for standing advertisements from the Colonies, the United States, and Europe.
Job Printing of all descriptions.

WALKER & CO., Proprietors.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

The Marlborough Express.

Blenheim, Marlborough,


New Zealand.

THE ONLY DAILY NEWSPAPER IN MARLBOROUGH.

An Excellent Medium for Advertisements of all kinds.

A LARGE AND EXCLUSIVE CIRCULATION.

A Weekly Edition published every Saturday.

 Send for copies.

FURNESS & BOUNDY, Proprietors.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

The Port Douglass Gazette,

PORT DOUGLASS, QUEENSLAND.

The GAZETTE is published weekly, and circulates amongst Tradespeople, Sugar Growers, Tin and Gold Miners, Port Douglass being the centre of Cedar operations, and the seaport of the Hodgkinson Gold Fields.

The outlying districts are rapidly becoming settled by small cultivators.

W. J. BOOTH, Proprietor.

The International Newspaper Agency, H. P. HUBBARD, Proprietor, is the only authorized agent in America.

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Tunis, The Barbary State of— <i>Newspapers</i> ..	1960	Wales— <i>Newspapers</i>	1757
Turin, France, Torino Commerciale— <i>Advt.</i> ..	2224	Walter, M. P., John—On the United States of	
Turkey, Americans in	2198	America	2418
Turkey in Asia— <i>Banks and Bankers</i>	2393	Warren, Ohio, Western Reserve Chronicle, The	
Turkey in Asia— <i>Gazetteer</i>	2135	<i>Advertisement</i>	2237
Turkey in Asia— <i>Newspapers</i>	1917	Warwick, Queensland, Argus, The— <i>Advt.</i> ..	2475
Turkey in Europe— <i>Banks and Bankers</i>	2393	Warwick, Queensland, Examiner & Times— <i>Advt.</i>	2474
Turkey in Europe— <i>Map</i>	2238	Washington, District of Columbia, National Re-	
Turkey in Europe— <i>Newspapers</i>	1915	publican, The— <i>Advertisement</i>	2225
Turkish Empire, The— <i>Gazetteer</i>	2101	Washington, District of Columbia, Post, The—	
Turkish Empire, The— <i>Newspapers</i>	1914	<i>Advertisement</i>	2435
Turk's Island— <i>Newspapers</i>	1995	Washington, The Territory of— <i>Banks and</i>	
		<i>Bankers</i>	2314
U		Weldon's Ladies' Journal (London)— <i>Fac-Simile</i>	
ber Land and Meer (Stuttgart)— <i>Fac-Simile</i> ..	1564	<i>Heading</i>	xxx
United States of America— <i>Banks and Bank-</i>		Western Australia, The Colony of— <i>Banks and</i>	
<i>ers</i>	2274	<i>Bankers</i>	2421
United States Census Reports, Comparative Ta-		Western Australia, The Colony of— <i>Gazetteer</i> ..	2197
bles from the	2455	Western Australia, The Colony of— <i>Map</i>	2254
United States of America, John Walter, M. P.,		Western Australia, The Colony of— <i>Newspapers</i>	2058
on the	2418	Western Islands—See Azores.	
United States of America— <i>Map</i>	1003	West India Islands, The— <i>Banks and Bankers</i> ..	2414
United States of Colombia, The— <i>Banks and</i>		West India Islands, The— <i>Gazetteer</i>	2183
<i>Bankers</i>	2419	West India Islands, The— <i>Map</i>	1009
United States of Colombia, The— <i>Gazetteer</i> ..	2177	West India Islands, The— <i>Newspapers</i>	1984
United States of Colombia, The— <i>Map</i>	2210	West Indian Trade with the United States	2184
United States of Colombia, The— <i>Newspapers</i> ..	2016	West Indies—See West India Islands.	
Univers Illustré (Paris), L'— <i>Fac-Simile</i>	1301	West Virginia, The State of— <i>Banks and Bank-</i>	
Uruguay, The Republic of— <i>Banks and Bankers</i>	2419	<i>ers</i>	2314
Uruguay, The Republic of— <i>Gazetteer</i>	2176	Wexford, Ireland, New Ross Standard— <i>Advt.</i> ..	2225
Uruguay, The Republic of— <i>Map</i>	2211	Wheat Bitters— <i>Advertisement</i>	2475
Uruguay, The Republic of— <i>Newspapers</i>	2014	Wiener Zeitung (Vienna)— <i>Fac-Simile</i>	1398
Uralla, New South Wales, Times, The— <i>Advt.</i> ..	2248	Wiener Pikonte Blätter (Vienna)— <i>Fac-Simile</i> ..	1564
Utah, The Territory of— <i>Banks and Bankers</i> ..	2313	Wilcannia, New South Wales, Times— <i>Advt.</i> ..	2452
		Wigan, England, Observer and District Adver-	
V		tiser, The— <i>Advertisement</i>	2450
alderrama, Oroncio, "La Industria," Coro,		Wisconsin, The State of— <i>Banks and Bankers</i> ..	2314
Venezuela— <i>Illustration</i>	xxxiii	World, Coins and Current Moneys of the	2258
Valuable Interest Rules	2269	World, Maps of the	2205
Values of the Standard Coins in Circulation, of		World, Responsible Banks of the	2270
the various Nations of the World, as pro-		World's Correspondence, Interesting Statistics	
claimed by the Treasury Department of the		of the	2387
United States	2267	World, Tables of Coins of the Various Nations	
Venezuela, The Republic of— <i>Banks and Bank-</i>		of the	2257
<i>ers</i>	2419	Wyoming, The Territory of— <i>Banks and Bank's</i>	2315
Venezuela, The Republic of— <i>Gazetteer</i>	2179		
Venezuela, The Republic of— <i>Map</i>	2210	Z	
Venezuela, The Republic of— <i>Newspapers</i>	2018	anzibar, The Country of— <i>Banks and Bankers</i>	2412
Vermont, The State of— <i>Banks and Bankers</i> ..	2313	anzibar, The Country of— <i>Gazetteer</i>	2160
Victoria, The Colony of— <i>Banks and Bankers</i> ..	2421	Zanzibar, The Country of— <i>Map</i>	2251
Victoria, The Colony of— <i>Gazetteer</i>	2196		

ADDENDA.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

News, -----	<i>Mobile, Alabama.</i>	D. W. & S. discontinued.
Argonaut, -----	<i>San Francisco, California.</i>	
Evangel, consolidated with and now the Metropolitan Banner and Evangel, -----	Literary -----	W. *10,787
Evening Press, -----	<i>Meriden, Connecticut.</i>	W. †3,000
Advertiser, -----	Advertising sheet -----	eve D. 800
Register, -----	<i>New Haven, Connecticut.</i>	M. †5,000
Union, -----	Democratic -----	eve D. *4,200; S. *6,800
Day, -----	<i>New London, Connecticut.</i>	Democratic -----
American Register -----	-----	eve D. †4,600; S. †4,500
National Tribune, -----	<i>Washington, District of Columbia.</i>	
Sun and Press, -----	Literary -----	W. †5,000
Times, -----	<i>Jacksonville, Florida.</i>	W. †20,000
Post-Appeal, -----	Independent -----	D. & W. discontinued.
Southern Cultivator and Dixie Farmer, (Consolidated). -----	<i>Atlanta, Georgia.</i>	morn 18 D.
Times, -----	-----	issue eve D. & W. only.
Zeitung und Stern, (Consolidated) -----	<i>Belleville, Illinois.</i>	W.
American Stockman, -----	<i>Chicago, Illinois.</i>	D. & W. discontinued.
News, -----	Commercial -----	morn D. & W.
Telegraph, now the Herald, -----	Independent -----	issue W. only.
National Liberator, -----	-----	morn D. *18,846; eve D. *68,581; W. *37,992
Quiet Home, -----	Temperance -----	morn D., W. & S.
Antediluvian, -----	-----	W. †10,000
Western Magazine, -----	Literary -----	W. discontinued.
Leader, now the Frank, -----	<i>Elgin, Illinois.</i>	M. discontinued.
Peorian, -----	-----	M. †16,000
News, -----	<i>Peoria, Illinois.</i>	
Times, -----	<i>Evansville, Indiana.</i>	eve D. & W.
Times (succeeds Herald, W.) -----	<i>Indianapolis, Indiana.</i>	D. discontinued.
Bee, (published by Capital, morn D. W. & S.) -----	<i>South Bend, Indiana.</i>	eve D.
Straws, -----	<i>Topeka, Kansas.</i>	morn D. †7,000. W.
Farm and Fireside, -----	<i>Louisville, Kentucky.</i>	
Home Visitor, -----	Illustrated, humorous -----	morn D. & W.
Illustrated Magazine, changed to People's Magazine. -----	Agricultural -----	D., W. & S.
Capitolian-Advocate (Consolidated) -----	Agricultural -----	
Times-Democrat (Consolidated) -----	Literary -----	W. †20,000
Maine Standard, changed to New Age, -----	<i>Baton Rouge, Louisiana.</i>	S.M. †53,000
Herald, -----	-----	S.M. †25,000
Volksfreund, -----	<i>New Orleans, Louisiana.</i>	M. †150,000
Gazette, -----	-----	
Item, -----	<i>Augusta, Maine.</i>	
World, -----	<i>Baltimore, Maryland.</i>	
Journal of Commerce, -----	Republican. issue only, W. (new) morn D. †18,600 and S. †12,200	D. discontinued.
	Independent -----	S. discontinued.
	Commercial -----	W. †14,000

§ Following are given the more prominent additions and corrections received since the book was printed.

* indicates circulation sworn; †, claimed; plain figures, estimated.

<i>Fitchburg, Massachusetts.</i>	
Tribune,	eve D. & W.
<i>Springfield, Massachusetts.</i>	
Union,	eve D. 5,000; W. 9,000
<i>Hannibal, Missouri.</i>	
Clipper-Herald,	D. & W. discontinued.
<i>Kansas City, Missouri.</i>	
Star-Mail (Consolidated)	eve D.
Pioneer, D. & W., changed to Sun,	W.
<i>St. Louis, Missouri.</i>	
News,	D. & S.
Spirit, merged in Western Live Stock Journal,	Commercial D. & W.
<i>Omaha, Nebraska.</i>	
Herald,	D. 12,900; W. 13,200
Republican,	morn 18 D. 13,648; W. 10,994
<i>Brooklyn, New York.</i>	
Brooklyn Journal,	German, Catholic W. 15,000
<i>Buffalo, New York.</i>	
World,	Independent S. 15,000
<i>Kingston, New York.</i>	
Leader,	Democratic D. *900; W. *1,200
<i>New York, New York.</i>	
Banker and Broker,	Financial D. 11,500
Mail and Express (Consolidated)	eve D. & W.
World,	Democratic morn D. 124,000; W. 50,000; S. 24,000
Herold, (German)	eve D. 118,000; Revue S. 19,000
House and Home,	Agricultural W. 10,000
Judge,	Illustrated, humorous W.
Turf, Field and Farm,	Agricultural W. 30,000
Um die Welt, ger,	Illustrated W.
American Journal of Obstetrics,	Medical O., now M. 15,500
Bullion,	Financial and commercial W., now M. 18,000
Household and Farm,	Literary M. 10,000
Journal of the American Agricultural Association,	Agricultural M. 10,000
<i>Plattsburgh, New York.</i>	
Telegram,	morn D. 12,700
<i>Cincinnati, Ohio.</i>	
Penny Paper,	eve D. *12,883
Times-Star	eve D. 130,000; Times, W. 162,000
News,	S. 15,000
<i>Cleveland, Ohio.</i>	
Leader,	Republican morn and eve D. 118,453; W. 119,134; S. 112,672
Home Companion,	Literary S. M. 185,000
<i>Springfield, Ohio.</i>	
Farm and Fireside,	Agricultural S. M. 187,000
<i>Toledo, Ohio.</i>	
News,	W. 11,200; S. 12,000
<i>Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.</i>	
Afield and Afloat, W., since the Echo,	W. discontinued.
Record,	Independent morn D. 85,000
Labor World,	W. 130,000
<i>Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.</i>	
Transcript,	D. discontinued
<i>Reading, Pennsylvania.</i>	
Herald,	D. 13,200; W. 12,700
<i>Knoxville, Tennessee.</i>	
Dispatch,	Democratic eve D. discontinued.
<i>Nashville, Tennessee.</i>	
World,	morn D. 12,000; S. 2,000
<i>Austin, Texas.</i>	
Texas Siftings,	Humorous W. 110,790
<i>Galveston, Texas.</i>	
Post, (German)	issue morn D. & W. only.
<i>Houston, Texas.</i>	
Telegram,	D. & W. discontinued
<i>Sherman, Texas.</i>	
Courier-Chronicle, (Consolidated)	morn D. & W.
<i>Eau Claire, Wisconsin.</i>	
Argus, now the Leader,	D. & W.
<i>Montreal, Quebec.</i>	
Le Monde, (French)	Independent morn & eve D. 110,500; Foyer Canadien, W. 115,000

AUSTRIA.

<i>Names.</i>	<i>Meaning in English.</i>	<i>Characteristics.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Prague—See Page 1242.				
Cesky Vinar,.....	(Hungarian)			
Vienna—See Page 1248.				
Neues Wiener Abendblatt,....	"New Vienna Evening News"	Political.....	D.	
Assecuranz und Schiffarths Correspondenz,....	"Insurance and Marine Correspondence"	Insurance and marine matters.....	T.W.	
Borsen und Handelsbericht,....	"Exchange and Commercial News"	(Ger.) Financial.....	W.	
Jüdisches Weltblatt,....	"Jewish World News"	Jewish interests.....	W.	
Landwirthschaftliches Offertenblatt,....	"Agricultural Advertiser"	Agricultural.....	W.	10,000
Weiner Vororte Zeitung,....	"Vienna Suburban Gazette"	General news.....	T.M.	
Journal für Gas Industrie,....	"Journal for Gas Industry"	Gas interests.....	S.M.	
Mechaniker, Der.....	"The Mechanic"	General mechanical news.....	S.M.	
Oesterreichische Touristen Zeitung,....	"Austrian Tourists' Gazette"	Tourists' news.....	S.M.	
Zeitschrift des Allgemeinen Beamten-Vereines der Oesterreichisch-Ungarischen Monarchie,....	"Journal of the General Society of Officials of the Austro-Hungarian Monarchy"	Society and general news.....	S.M.	
Pappenheim's Allgemeine Verkehrs Zeitung,....	"Pappenheim's General Traffic Journal"	Financial.....		
Reise Blätter,....	"Travelers' Journal"	Publication of the Intern'l Travelers' Bureau.....		
Wiener Nachrichten,....	"Vienna News"	Agricultural.....		
Wiener Neuigkeits Bote, ..	"Vienna News Messenger"	Political.....		

HUNGARY.

Károly-Fehérvár—See Page 1273.				
Carlsburger Wochenschrift,....	"Carlsburg Weekly"	(Hun. & Ger.) Agricultural and general news.....	W.	
Cieszyn.				
Nowy Czus,.....	(Hun.)			
Pressburg—See Page 1277.				
Wahrheit, Die.....	"Truth"	(Ger.) Interests of working classes.....	S.M.	
Zeitgeist, Der.....	"Spirit of the Times"	(Ger.) Social and agricultural.....	S.M.	

BELGIUM.

Antwerp—See Page 1282.				
Het Vlaamsch Heelal,.....	(Fl.) Catholic.....		W.	
Brussels—See Page 1284.				
Gazette Internationale, "International Gazette",....	(Fr.) Financial, industrial.....	Europe.....	W.	
Moniteur des Intérêts Matériels,....	"Monitor of Material Interests"	(Fr.) Financial, industrial.....	Belgium.....	W.
Moniteur Industriel,....	"Industrial Monitor"	(Fr.) Scientific, com'l, fin.....	Europe.....	W.
Moniteur des Adjudications,....	"Monitor of Decisions"	(Fr.) Judicial.....		W.
Office (L') de Publicité, "The News-Monger",....	(Fr.) Political, local news.....	Belgium.....	W.	*23,000
Revue des Travaux Publics, La.....	"The Review of Public Works"	(Fr.) Financial, industrial.....		W.
Tablettes Belges, Les.....	"The Belgian Tablets"	(Fr.) Trade, industrial, financial.....		W.
Ghent—See Page 1290.				
Brusselsch Volksblad, "Brussels People's News",....	(Fl.) General news.....		W.	1,000
Echos Rochefort et de Wellin, Les.....	"Echoes of Rochefort and Wellin"	(Fr.) General news.....		W.
Liberté, La.....	"The Liberty"	(Fr.) Political, literature, etc.....		W.
Liege—See Page 1292.				
Assurance (L').....	"The Insurance"	(Fr.) Insurance and financial.....	S.M.	
Chardon, Le.....	(Name of a plant)	(Fr.) Illustrated, humorous.....	S.M.	
Cric-Crac, Le.....	(A local term)	(Fr.) Illustrated, satiric.....	S.M.	
Égide (L'),.....	"The Aegis"	(Fr.) Insurance.....	S.M.	

DENMARK.

<i>Names.</i>	<i>Meaning in English.</i>	<i>Characteristics.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Nordjyllands Folkeblad,.....	<i>Aalborg—See Page 1297.</i>			D.
Jyllandsposten,.....	<i>Aarhuus—See Page 1297.</i>			D.
Samsø Avis,....."Samsø News"				S.W.
Äro Avis,....."Äro News"	<i>Aröskjöbing—Province Fyen.</i>			T.W.
Adressecont Efterretninger,.....	<i>Copenhagen—See Page 1298.</i>			D.
Aftenbladet,....."Evening News"				D.
Frederiksbergs Sogns Avis,.....				T.W.
Conservative, Den,....."The Conservative"				W.
Dansk Folketidende,....."Danish People's News"				W.
Folkevennen,.....				W.
Illustreret Tidende,....."Illustrated News"				W.
Illustreret Folkeblad,....."Illustrated People's News"				W.
Ude og Hjemme,.....				W.
Hermod,.....				M.
Skuld,.....	<i>Eskeffjord—Faroe Islands.</i>			40 t.Y.
Faxe Avis,....."Faxe News"	<i>Faxe—Province of Zealand.</i>			D.
Nordslesvigsk Søndagsblad,....."North Sleswick Sunday News"	<i>Flensborg.</i>			W.
Nordslesvigsk Landbotidende,....."North Sleswick Agricultural News"				M.
Folketidende,....."People's News"	<i>Fredericia—See Page 1298.</i>			5 t.W.
Roskilde Dagblad,....."Roskilde Daily News"	<i>Frederiksborg—See Page 1298.</i>			D.
Avis,....."News"	<i>Frederikshavn—Province of Jutland.</i>			D.
Isefjordsposten,.....	<i>Frederikssund—Province of Zealand.</i>			T.W.
Avis,....."News"	<i>Grenaa—Province of Jutland.</i>			5 t.W.
Folketidende,....."People's News"				4 t.W.
Folkebladet,....."People's News"	<i>Haderslev.</i>			D.
Suometra,.....	<i>Helsingissü.</i>			D.
Vendsyssel Tidende,.....	<i>Hjörning—See Page 1298.</i>			D.
Amts-Avis,....."County News"	<i>Holbeck—See Page 1298.</i>			D.
Nykjöbing Dagblad,....."Nykjöbing Daily News"				D.
Folkeblad,....."People's News"	<i>Holstebro—See Page 1298.</i>			T.W.
Hörsholms Avis,....."Hörsholm News"	<i>Hörsholm—Province of Zealand.</i>			T.W.
Avis,....."News"	<i>Kjerteminde.</i>			4 t.W.
Korsör Avis,....."Karsör News"	<i>Korsör—Province of Zealand.</i>			4 t.W.
Avis,....."News"	<i>Lemvig—See Page 1299.</i>			D.
Kjöbenhavns Amtsavis,....."Kjöbenhavn County News"	<i>Lyngby—Province of Zealand.</i>			D.
Avis,....."News"	<i>Middelfart—Province of Fyen.</i>			4 t.W.
Naskov Tidende,....."Naskov News"	<i>Nakskov—See Page 1299.</i>			D.
Avis,....."News"	<i>Nestved—Province of Zealand.</i>			D.
Avis,....."News"	<i>Nyborg—Province of Fyen.</i>			5 t.W.

<i>Names.</i>	<i>Meaning in English.</i>	<i>Characteristics.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
<i>Nykjöbing—See Page 1299.</i>				
Avis,...."News".....				T.W.
<i>Nyfjöbing—Province of Laaland.</i>				
Lolland-Falsters Stiftstidende,...."Lolland-Falsters County News".....				D.
Lollands-Falsters Folketidende,...."Lolland-Falsters People's News".....				D.
<i>Nykjöbing—Province of Jutland.</i>				
Morsø Avis,...."Morsø News".....				T.W.
Morsø Folkeblad,...."Morsø People's News".....				T.W.
<i>Praestö—Province of Zealand.</i>				
Ry- og Amtstidende,....				D.
Praestö Amts-Avis,...."Praestö County News".....				D.
<i>Randers—See Page 1299.</i>				
Amtsavis,...."County News".....				D.
<i>Reykjavik—Faroe Islands.</i>				
Isaföld,.....				
Tjóðolfr,.....				
<i>Ribe—Province of Jutland.</i>				
Ribe Folkeblad,...."Ribe People's News".....				D.
Stiftstidende,...."County News".....				D.
<i>Ringkjöbing—Province of Jutland.</i>				
Ringkjöbing Amtsavis,...."Ringkjöbing County News".....				4 t.W.
Amts Folkeblad,...."County People's News".....				T.W.
<i>Ringsted—See Page 1299.</i>				
Folketidende for Sorö og Omegn,...."People's News for Sorö and Omegn".....				D.
Folketidenden,...."People's News".....				D.
<i>Rönne—See Page 1299.</i>				
Bornholms Amtstidende,...."Bornholm County News".....				T.W.
<i>Ræskilde—See Page 1299.</i>				
Roskilde Avis,...."Roskilde News".....				D.
Dagblad,...."Daily News".....				5 t.W.
<i>Rudkjöbing a. L.—See Page 1299.</i>				
Langelands Tidende,...."Langeland News".....				4 t.W.
<i>Silkeborg—See Page 1299.</i>				
Herning Avis,...."Herning News".....				D.
<i>Skanderborg—Province of Jutland.</i>				
Amts-Avis,...."County News".....				4 t.W.
<i>Skive—Province of Jutland.</i>				
Avis,...."News".....				4 t.W.
Folkeblad,...."People's News".....				T.W.
<i>Slagelse—Province of Zealand.</i>				
Posten,...."Post".....				D.
Sorö Amtstidende eller Sl. Avis,...."Sorö County News and Slagelse News".....				D.
<i>Soröe—See Page 1299.</i>				
Sorö Avis,...."Sorö News".....				D.
<i>Stegø—Province of Zealand.</i>				
Möens Folkeblad,...."Möens People's News".....				D.
Möens Avis,...."Möens News".....				4 t.W.
<i>Storehedinge—Province of Zealand.</i>				
Stevns Avis,...."Stevns News".....				D.
<i>Sundsvall.</i>				
Sundsvalls Tidning,...."Sundsvall Messenger".....				W.
<i>Thisted—Province of Jutland.</i>				
Thisted's Amtsavis,...."Thisted County News".....				D.
<i>Thorshavn—Faroe Islands.</i>				
Dimmalætting,.....				W.
<i>Varde—Province of Jutland.</i>				
Vestjyllands Dagblad og Varde Posten,...."Vestjyl-lands Daily News and Varde Post".....				5 t.W.
Ribe Amts-Tidende og Varde Avis,...."Ribe County News and Varde News".....				5 t.W.
<i>Veile—Province of Jutland.</i>				
Amtsavis,...."County News".....				D.
Frederits og Omegns Folketidende,...."Frederits and Omegns People's News".....				D.
Veile Amts-Folkeblad,...."Veile County People's News".....				D.

<i>Names.</i>	<i>Meaning in English.</i>	<i>Characteristics.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Viborg—Province of Jutland.				
Stiftstidende,....	"County News"	.....	.....	D.
Stifts-Tolkeblad,....	"County People's News"	.....	.....	D.
Søndags-Avisen,....	"Sunday News"	.....	.....	W.
Vordingborg—Province of Zealand.				
Vordingborg Dagblad,....	"Vordingborg Daily News"	.....	.....	D.

FRANCE.

Amiens—See Page 1305.				
Gazette des Paysans, La	"The Peasants' Gazette"	Political, agricultural	.....	W.
Petites Affiches Commerciales de la Somme, Les	"Little Commercial Advertiser of the Somme"	Advertising, commercial	.....	W.
Annecy—See Page 1306.				
Républicain Savoyard, Le	"The Republican Savoyard"	Political, agricultural, commercial	.....	W.
Bernay—See Page 1311.				
Echos de la Risle, Journal de Beaumont-Le-Roger, Les	"The Echoes of La Risle, Journal of Beaumont-Le-Roger"	Commercial, agricultural	.....	W.
Moniteur du Pays D'Ouche, Le	"Monitor of the D'Ouche Country"	Local news	.....	W.
Blois—See Page 1311.				
Echo (L') des Banques,	"Echo of the Banks"	Financial	.....	W.
Bordeaux, Pop. (1881) 221,520—See Page 1311.				
Revue des Banques, La	"The Review of the Banks"	Financial	.....	W.
Châlon-sur-Saône—See Page 1316.				
Moniteur Républicain, Le	"The Republican Monitor"	Political, literary, commercial	.....	W.
Charleville, Pop. 12,059—Department of Ardennes.				
Corps Gras Industriels, Les	"The Animal Fat Manufacturers"	Journal of soap, oil and grease industry	.....	S.M.
Clermont-Ferrand—See Page 1318.				
Journal du Mont-Dore,	"Journal of Mount Dore"	Tourists' news	.....	D.
Cognac—See Page 1318.				
Cognac, Le (Name of the Town) .....	.....	Political, literary, comm'l, illustrated	.....	W.
L'Île de Ré—Department of Charente Inférieure.				
Tablettes de L'Île de Ré, Les	"The Tablets of the Island of Ré"	Illustrated, literary	.....	W.
Jarnac, Pop. 4,390—Department of Charente.				
Echo (L') de Jarnac,	"The Echo of Jarnac"	Illustrated, literary	.....	W.
Le Mans—See Page 1326.				
Sarthe, La (Name of a Department) .....	.....	Judicial, local news	.....	D.
Limoges—See Page 1328.				
Tablettes Financières, Les	"The Financial Tablets"	French and foreign banks	.....	W.
Lyons, Pop. (1881) 322,894—See Page 1329.				
Vigne Américaine, La	"The American Grape"	Viticulture	.....	M.
Marseilles—See Page 1331.				
Carnet du Rentier,	"The Note-Book of the Bondholder"	Financial	.....	W.
Nancy—See Page 1336.				
Ami (L') du Rentier,	"The Friend of the Bondholder"	Financial	.....	W.
Nice—See Page 1338.				
Saison Ligurienne, La	"The Bathing Season"	Tourists' news	.....	W.
Nice Artistique et Littéraire,	"Nice Artistic and Literary"	Fine arts, literary	.....	W.
Nîmes—See Page 1339.				
Courrier de Gardanne, Le	"The Courier of Gardanne"	Agricultural, industrial, commercial	.....	W.
Oloron—See Page 1340.				
Journal de L'Île d'Oloron,	"Journal of the Island of Oloron"	Illustrated, local news	.....	W.
Paris, Pop. (Dec. 18, 1881) 2,225,910—See Page 1341.				
Écho (L') Agricole,	"The Agricultural Echo"	Comm'l, agricult., financial, political	.....	D.
Commerce, Le	"The Trade"	Political, industrial, agricultural	.....	D.
Ami (L') du Peuple,	"The Friend of the People"	General news	.....	T.W.
Argus (L')	"The Argus"	Insurance, finance	.....	W.

<i>Names.</i>	<i>Meaning in English.</i>	<i>Characteristics.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Bourse et Commerce, Le.....	"Exchange and Trade"	Finance, industry		W.
Carnet de Guibollard, Le.....	"The Note-Book of Guibollard"	Literary		W.
Chanson, La.....	"The Song"	Journal of popular music		W.
Credit Maritime, Le.....	"The Maritime Credit"	Mar., com., fin., agr.		W.
Lecteur (L).....	"The Elector"	Political, literary		W.
France Hippique, La.....	"Hippological France"	Horse racing		W.
Halles, Les.....	"The Markets"	Provision quotations		W.
Journal de la Compagnie Générale Transatlantique, Le.....	"Journal General of the Company General Transatlantic"	Time-tables		W.
Journal des Capitalistes Français, Le.....	"The Journal of French Capitalists"	Finance and commerce		W.
Journal Universel Financier, Le.....	"Universal Financier Journal"	Science, fine arts, agriculture		W.
Journal Populaire, Le.....	"The Popular Journal"	Illust., polit., scientific, literary		W.
Monde Inconnu, Le.....	"The Unknown World"	Journal of discovery		W.
Médecin de la Famille, Le.....	"The Doctor of the Family"	Illustrated, medical and domestic		W.
Messenger des Tirages Financiers, Le.....	"The Messenger of Financial Drawings"	Financial		W.
Patriote, Le.....	"The Patriot"	Political		W.
Père Duchesne, Le.....	"Father Duchesne"	Literary		W.
Progrès Républicain, Le.....	"The Republican Progress"	Political, economical, literary		W.
Richesse Nationale, La.....	"The National Wealth"	Finance, industry, trade		W.
Sécurité Financière, La.....	"The Financial Security"	Financial		W.
Ami (L) de la Jeunesse et des Familles, Le.....	"The Friend of Youth and of Families"	Literary		S.M.
Journal Héraldique, Le.....	"Heraldic Journal"	Heraldry		T.M.
Bulletin Universel des Tirages Financiers et Coupons, Le.....	"Universal Bulletin of Financial Drawings and Shares"	Exchange and banking		S.M.
Bibliophile, La.....	"The Bibliomania"	Book review		S.M.
Chanson, La.....	"The Song"	Organ of lyric societies		3,000
Matériel Agricole, Le.....	"The Agricultural Stock"	Agricultural industries		S.M.
Journal des Haras, Le.....	"Journal of the Stud"	Racing and hunting		S.M.
Bulletin du Canal Interocéanique, Le.....	"Bulletin of the Interoceanic Canal"	Canal interests		S.M.
Annales Françaises de la Sellerie, de la Carrosserie, de la Bourrellerie, Les.....	"French Reports of Carriage, Saddlery and Harness Manufactures"	Industrial, sporting		M.
Bulletin de la Papeterie, Le.....	"Journal of the Paper Trade"	Paper, stationery, etc.		M.
Canastilla Infantil, La.....	"The Small Infantile Basket"	(Span.) Education, recreation		M.
Chanson, La.....	"The Song"	Archives of song		M.
Journal des Amateurs d'Objets d'Art et de Curiosité, Le.....	"Journal of the Amateurs of Objects of Art and Curiosity"	Bric-a-brac, etc.		M.
Modes de l'Enfance, Le.....	"Styles for Children"	Fashion, education, literature		M.
Courrier Trimestriel de la Librairie des Bibliophiles, Le.....	"Quarterly Courier of the Book Trade of Book Lovers"	Catalogue and review		Q.
Perpignan—See Page 1384.				
Publicité, La.....	"The Advertiser"	General news		W.
Rennes—See Page 1387.				
Guide Financier, Le.....	"The Financial Guide"	Financial		W.
Rocheport—See Page 1387.				
Courrier de Rocheport, Le.....	"The Courier of Rocheport"	Illustrated, tourists' news		W.
Rouen—See Page 1387.				
Guide de L'Epargne, Le.....	"The Guide of Savings"	Financial		W.
Royan—See Page 1388.				
Bulletin de l'Académie des Muses Santones, Le.....	"Bulletin of the Academy of the Muses of Santones"	Political		M.
Sables-d'Olonne (Les)—See Page 1388.				
Indicateur Général des Chemins de Fer de l'État du Médoc et des Services Maritimes, Le.....	"General Time Table of the Railroads of the District of Médoc and the Marine Service"	Railroad time-tables		S.M.
Sainte-Etienne—See Page 1389.				
Messenger des Rentiers, Le.....	"The Bondholders' Messenger"	Financial, railroads, canals		W.
Saintes—See Page 1389.				
Mémorial de Saintes, Le.....	"The Memorial of Saintes"	Illustrated, tourists' news		W.
Saint-Jean-d'Angély—See Page 1390.				
Chronique Saint-Jean-d'Angély, La.....	"The Chronicle of Saint-Jean-d'Angély"	Illustrated, tourists' news		W.
Saumur—See Page 1392.				
Bonhomme Angevin, Le.....	"The Good-Natured Angevin"	Literary, commercial		W.

<i>Names.</i>	<i>Meaning in English.</i>	<i>Characteristics.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Toulouse—See Page 1393.				
Quotidienne, La.....	"The Daily"	Financial, political.....		D.
Guide du Capitaliste, Le.....	"The Capitalist's Guide"	Financial, commercial.....		W.
Promenade, La.....	"The Promenade"	Literary, recreative.....		W.
Valenciennes—See Page 1396.				
Nord Financier, Le.....	"The Financial North"	Review of finance.....		W.
Versailles—See Page 1396.				
Progrès Seine et Oise.....	"Progress of the Seine and Oise"	Literary, financial.....		W.

THE GERMAN EMPIRE.

Altenburg—See Page 1401.				
Correspondent, Der.....	"The Correspondent"	Hatters' journal.....		T.M.
Bautzen—See Page 1407.				
Zeitschrift für Obst und Gartenbau,.....	"Journal of Fruit and Flower Garden Interests"			M.
Bentheim—See Page 1407.				
Wochenblatt für Ochtrup und die benachbarten Gemeinden,.....	"Weekly for Ochtrup and Neighboring Communities"	Social and religious.....		W.
Berlin—See Page 1408.				
Internationales Reise Journal,.....	"International Travelers' Gazette"	Travelers' interests.....		W.
Schrumm,.....	"Schrumm"	Humoristic.....		W.
Deutsche Seiler Zeitung,.....	"German Ropemaker's Journal"	Ropemakers' interests.....		S.M.
Correspondenzblatt,.....	"Correspondents' News"	General.....		S.M.
Literarischer Mercur,.....	"Literary Mercury"	Literary.....		S.M.
Zeitschrift für Aegyptische Sprache und Alterthumskunde,.....	"Journal of Egyptian Language and Historical Researches"			Occl
Militärischer Verlags Katalog,.....	"Military Book Catalogue"	Military.....		Occl
Chemnitz—See Page 1435.				
Allgemeine Zeitschrift für Textil Industrie,.....	"General News of Texture Industry"			S.M.
Danzick (Danzig)—See Page 1439.				
International Anzeiger für Industrie, Handel und Verkehr,.....	"International Advertiser for Industry and Commerce"	Commercial.....		W.
Dresden—See Page 1443.				
Neues Archiv und Alterthumskunde,.....	"New Archives and Antiquarian Study"	Literary.....		M.
Frankfurt—See Page 1454.				
Gesundheit,.....	"Health"	Hygienic.....		S.M.
Offertenblatt für Metall-Industrie,.....	"Advertiser for Metal Industry"	Foundry and smelting works industry.....		S.M.
Nachrichtenblatt der Deutschen Malakozoologischen Gesellschaft,.....	"Journal of the German Malakozoological Society"	Zoological.....		M.
Halle—See Page 1467.				
Deutsches Literaturblatt,.....	"German (Literary) Gazette"	Literary.....		S.M.
Hamburg—See Page 1468.				
Internationale Union,.....	"International Union"	Business and scientific.....		S.M.
Deutsche Rhederei Zeitung,.....	"German Shipping Gazette"	Shipping.....		W.
Hamburger Anzeiger,.....	"Hamburg Advertiser"	General.....		S.M.
Erholungsstunden,.....	"Leisure Hours"	Literary.....		W.
Hannover—See Page 1470.				
Internationaler Herold,.....	"International Herald"	Commercial.....		S.M.
Konstanz—See Page 1483.				
Weltspracheblatt,.....	"Universal Language Gazette"	Linguistic.....		M.
Leipzig—See Page 1487.				
Hausfreund, Der.....	"The Friend of the Family"	Family paper.....		W.
General Anzeiger für Geflügelzucht,.....	"General Advertiser for Poultry Breeding"	Poultry.....		S.M.
Illustrierte Criminal Bibliothek,.....	"Illustrated Police Gazette"	Criminal news.....		S.M.
Kaufmännische Blätter,.....	"Commercial Gazette"	Commercial.....		S.M.
Rundschau der Versicherungen,.....	"Insurance Gazette"	Insurance.....		S.M.

<i>Names.</i>	<i>Meaning in English.</i>	<i>Characteristics.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Unterhalter, Der.....	"The Entertainer"	Literary.....		M.
Vierteljahrschrift für Wissenschaftliche Philosophie.....	"Quarterly of Scientific Philosophy"	Scientific.....		Quar.
<i>Mülheim a. d. Ruhr.</i>				
Oberhausener Tageblatt.....	"Oberhausen Daily Gazette"	General.....		D.
Ruhrort-Meidenicher Tageblatt.....	"Ruhrort Meidenich Daily"	General.....		D.
<i>Munich (München)</i> —See Page 1508.				
In's Wespennest.....	"Into the Bee-hive."	Humoristic.....		W.
Chaisen und Wagenbau.....	"Carriage and Phaeton Manufacture"			S.M.
<i>Neudamm</i> —See Page 1513.				
Die Glocke.....	"The Bell"	Musical.....		T.M.
<i>Neustadt-an-der-Haardt</i> —See Page 1515.				
Pfälzische Lehrerzeitung.....	"Teachers' Journal of the Pfalz"	School interests.....		W.
<i>Niederrad</i> —See Page 1516.				
Griesheimer Anzeiger.....	"Griesheim Advertiser"	General.....		W.
<i>Oldenburg</i> —See Page 1520.				
Gesetz und Verordnungsblatt.....	"Law and Ordinance Gazette"	Judicial.....		W.
<i>Pelplin</i> —See Page 1523.				
Krzyz.....	(Polish)			
<i>Riesa</i> —See Page 1530.				
Ostrauer Wochenblatt.....	"Ostrau Weekly"	General.....		W.
<i>Salzburg</i> —See Page 1534.				
Bulletin Agricole.....	"Agricultural Bulletin" (Fr.)	Agricultural.....		S.M.
<i>Sonneberg</i> —See Page 1539.				
Neustädter Anzeiger.....	"Neustadt Advertiser"	General.....		W.
<i>Spandau</i> —See Page 1540.				
Bleisgau Zeitung.....	"Bleisgau Journal"	General.....		D.
<i>Stavenhagen</i> —See Page 1541.				
Christliches Monatsblatt.....	"Christian Monthly"	Religious.....		M.
<i>Stuttgart</i> —See Page 1545.				
Evangelischer Kinder Freund.....	"Evangelical Children's Friend"	Religious.....		W.
Evangelischer Missionsfreund.....	"Evangelical Mission Friend"	Religious.....		S.M.
Illustrierte Zeitung für Blechindustrie.....	"Illustrated Journal for Tin Industry"	Tin industry.....		S.M.
Repertorium für Kunstwissenschaft.....	"Repertory for Fine Arts and Science"	Science and art.....		Yearly
Zeichen Vorlagen.....	"Drawing Copies"	Drawing.....		
<i>Thun</i> —See Page 1549.				
Täglicher Anzeiger.....	"Daily Advertiser"	General.....		D.
<i>Ueberlingen</i> —See Page 1551.				
Goldkörner für Katholische Prediger und Katecheten.....	"Grains of Gold for Catholic Clergymen and Theological Students"	Religious.....		W.
<i>Vegesack</i> —See Page 1552.				
Allgemeiner Anzeiger.....	"General Advertiser"	Advertising.....		S.M.
<i>Weimar</i> —See Page 1555.				
Thüringer Montags-Zeitung.....	"Monday Gazette of Thuringia"	General.....		W.
<i>Wiesbaden</i> —See Page 1556.				
Allgemeines Schulblatt.....	"General School News"	Educational.....		T.W.
Rau's Reise Journal.....	"Rau's Tourists' Journal"	Tourists.....		M.

GREAT BRITAIN.

ENGLAND.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Character.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
<i>Crewkerne</i> —See Page 1593.						
Somerset County Mail and West of England Express.....	Thu—	Lo Ag Ms.....	Somerset, Devon, etc.....	rd		1877

<i>Name.</i>	<i>When Pub.</i>	<i>Character.</i>	<i>Field of Circulation.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Estab.</i>	<i>Circ.</i>
London—See Page 1621.						
City, The.....	Sat	C F Indust. Review	Com. and fin. houses	3d	1881	
Investors' Guardian and Joint Stock Companies' Review.....	Sat	F	Bankers and stock brokers	6d	1863	
Foreign Times [Eng., Span., Fr.].....	M	General review	Great Britain and Continent	2d	1873	
Whitehaven—See Page 1754.						
West Cumberland Post,.....	Thu	Ag Sh C Ms	Best classes of W. Cumberland	1d	1881	

IRELAND.

Birr, Pop. 4,939—King County.

Midland Tribune (Ind.),.....	Thu	Lc Ms	County of King	2½d	1881	
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ITALY.

<i>Names.</i>	<i>Meaning in English.</i>	<i>Characteristics.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Carrara.				
Svegliarino Periodico Popolare, Lo.....	"The Svegliarino Popular Paper"	General news		W.
Caserta—See Page 1786.				
Provincia, La.....	"The Province"	Local news		W.
Catania—See Page 1786.				
Avvisatore (L') Commerciale,.....	"The Commercial Advertiser"	Advertising; local news		W.
Cuneo—See Page 1787.				
Coltivatore Cuneese,.....	"Cunisian Cultivator"	Agrarian		M. 500
Genoa—See Page 1788.				
Giornale della Società di Letture e Conversazioni Scientifiche,.....	"Journal of the Society of Scientific Reading and Reports"	Literary, scientific		M
Girgenti—See Page 1789.				
Agricoltore (L') Calabro Siculo,.....	"The Calabrian Sicilian Husbandman"	Agricultural		M.
Messina—See Page 1790.				
Fede e Avvenire,....	"Faith and Future"	Republican, deistical	Sicily, Italy, etc.	W. 2,000
Milan—See Page 1791.				
Corriere Abruzzese,.....	"Courier of the Abruzzes"	Political, literary		S.W.
Giornale Degli Affari,.....	"Journal of Affairs"	General news		S.W.
Giornale Illustrato dei Viaggi,.....	"Illustrated Journal of Travels"	Adventures on sea and land		W.
Tranval, El.....		Humorous, literary, illustrated		W.
Modena—See Page 1795.				
Dirritto Cattolico, Il.....	"The Catholic Law"	Religious, political, literary		D.
Naples—See Page 1796.				
Italia (L') Reale,.....	"The Royal Italy"	Political		D.
Natura, La.....	"Nature"	Natural sciences	Europe	M. 600
Palermo—See Page 1798.				
Avanguardia (L').....	"The Vanguard"	Democratic		D.
Foglio di Pubblicità,.....	"Sheet of Advertisements"	Advertising		W.
Rome—See Page 1800.				
Nouvelle Rome, La.....	"The New Rome". (Fr. & Ital.)	Tourists' news		W.
Piccolo Italiano,.....	"Little Italian"	General news		W.
Settimana Gazzetta degli Interesse Materiale d'Italia,.....	"Weekly Gazette of the Material Interests of Italy"	Finance, economy	Bankers, etc.	W. 2,500
Rivista Omiopatica,.....	"Homoeopathic Review"	Medical		M.
Vessilo Israelitico, Il.....	"The Israelitic Banner"	Literary, scientific		M.
San Remo—See Page 1808.				
Correire di San Remo, Il.....	"The San Remo Courier"	Liberal	City and neighborhood	W. 1,800
Terni—See Page 1809.				
Union Liberale, La.....	"The Liberal Union"			W.
Turin—See Page 1809.				
Torino Commerciale,.....	"Commercial Turin"	Commercial		W.
Collaboratrice della Maestra,.....	"The Teacher's Assistant"	Literary, educational	Italy and abroad	W. 6,800
Amico della Fanciulle,.....	"The Friend of Children"	Juvenile literature		S.M.
Guida a' Lavori Femminile, La.....	"The Guide to the Labors of Young Women"			S.M.
Gara degli Indovini, La.....	"The Dispute of the Diviners"	Divining		M.

<i>Names.</i>	<i>Meaning in English.</i>	<i>Characteristics.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
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LUXEMBURG.

Luxemburg—See Page 1814.

Luxemburger Sontagsblatt, "Luxemburg Sunday News"	(Ger.) Political, literary	W.	1,200
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MALTA.

Valetta—See Page 1815.

Economista (L') di Malta, "The Economist of Malta"	(Ital.) General News	W.
Malta News and Independent,	(Eng.) Advertising, local news	W.

NETHERLANDS.

Aalsmeer, Pop. 3,158.....Province of North Holland.

Meerbode, De, "The Sea Messenger"	Local news, advertising	W.
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Amsterdam—See Page 1819.

Nieuwe Financier en Kapitalist, De, "The New Financier and Capitalist"	Financial and commercial	D.
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Leyden—See Page 1827.

Gracieuse, De, "Good Taste"	Fashion, illustrated	W.
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Nijmegen—See Page 1828.

Machine à Coudre, La, "The Sewing Machine"	Sewing machine news	M.
Naaimachine, De, "The Sewing Machine"	Sewing machine news	M.

Wolvega.

Stellingwerf,	General news	W.
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Zwolle—See Page 1832.

Maanblad voor den Nederlandschen Landbouwer, "Monthly News for the Netherland Agriculturist"	Agricultural	M.
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PORTUGAL.

Lisbon—See Page 1853.

Santo Antonio de Lisbon, "Saint Anthony of Lisbon"	General news	D.
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RUSSIA.

St. Petersburg—See Page 1866.

Vestnik Wadaletschenja,	(Rus.) Development of the Russian mineral waters.	M.	3,000
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SPAIN.

Barcelona—See Page 1878.

Cometa, El, "The Comet"	Humorous	W.
Gaceta de la Industria, La, "The Gazette of Industry"	Industrial	W.
Nuevo Magisterio Extremeño, "The New Extremenian Master"	Educational	W.
Consultor Commercial, El, "The Commercial Counselor"	Commercial	S.M.

Cadiz—See Page 1880.

Eco de Cadiz, "Echo of Cadiz"	Political	W.
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Ferrol—See Page 1882.

Diario del Ferrol, "Daily of Ferrol"	Political	D.
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Logroño—See Page 1883.

Cronica Riojana, La, "The Riojo Chronicle"	General news	W.
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<i>Names.</i>	<i>Meaning in English.</i>	<i>Characteristics.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Madrid—See Page 1883.				
Estandarte, El.....	"The Standard"	Political.....		D.
Patria, La.....	"The Native Country"	Political.....		D.
Amigo del Publico, El.....	"The Friend of the People"	Political, general news.....		T.W.
Gaceta Industrial.....	"Industrial Gazette"	Industrial.....		W.
Revista Agricola.....	"Agricultural Review"	Agricultural.....		W.
Lira, La.....	"The Lyre"	Musical.....		T.M.
Revista Maritima.....	"Marine Review"	Commercial.....		S.M.
Vinos y los Aceites, Los.....	"Wines and Oils"	Wine and oils.....		S.M.
Gaceta Vinicola.....	"Wine Gazette"	Wine news.....		M.
San Roque—Province of Andalusia.				
Perro, El.....	"The Dog"	Sporting.....		W.

SWITZERLAND.

Bern—See Page 1899.				
Schweizerische Staats-Zeitung.....	"Swiss State Gazette"	General news.....		W.
Chaux-de-fonds—See Page 1901.				
Feuille d'Avis des Montagnes.....	"Advertising Sheet of the Mountains"	(Fr.) Advertising, General news.....		S.W.
Thun—See Page 1910.				
Täglicher Anzeiger.....	"Daily Advertiser"	Advertising, general news.....		D.

TURKEY IN EUROPE.

Constantinople—See Page 1915.				
Constantinople Messenger.....	(Eng.) Weekly budget.....			W.

CEYLON.

Colombo—See Page 1939.				
Progress.....	General and local news.....			M.

JAPAN.

Hiogo—See Page 1942.				
Hiogo News.....	(Eng.) General news.....			D.
Kanazawa—Province of Kaga.				
Hokwroku Nippo.....	"North Country Daily News"	(Jap.) General news.....		D.
Ishikawa Shimbun.....	"Ishikawa Newspaper"	(Jap.) General news.....		D.
Osaka—See Page 1944.				
Shokio Chosa Nippo.....	"Commercial Bulletin"	(Jap.) Commercial news.....		D.
Naniwa Sodan.....	"Osaka Review"	(Jap.) Literature.....		W.
Sekizen Shimshi.....	"Moral Adviser"	(Jap.) Literature.....		W.
Shoho Kuwaigi sho Zasshi.....	"Report of the Chamber of Commerce"	(Jap.) Commercial news.....	Periodically	
Nagasaki—See Page 1943.				
Rising Sun and Express.....	(Eng.) General news.....			W.

MALAY ARCHIPELAGO.

Soeracrata—See Page 1951.				
Algemeen Advertentieblad.....	"General Advertiser"	(Dutch) Advertising, general news.....		T.W.
Sourabaya—See Page 1951.				
Pembrita Bahroe.....	(Dutch) General news, advertising.....			W.

FRENCH COLONY OF ALGERIA.

Algiers—See Page 1955.				
Journal Agricole Algerien.....	"Journal of Algerian Agriculture"	(Fr.) Agricultural, general news.....		W.

EGYPT.

<i>Names.</i>	<i>Meaning in English.</i>	<i>Characteristics.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
<i>Cairo—See Page 1958.</i>				
Reforme, La.....	"The Reform"	(Fr.) Political, judicial, commercial		W.

CAPE COLONY, SOUTH AFRICA.

<i>Beaufort West—See Page 1961.</i>				
Beaufort West Courant.....		General news		W.
<i>Bedford—Bedford County.</i>				
Bedford Advertiser.....	(Eng.)			W. }
Bedford Volksbode.....	(Dutch)			W. }
Bedford Guardian.....	(Eng.)			W. }
<i>Cape Town—See Page 1961.</i>				
Cape Monthly Magazine.....	(Eng.)			M.
Tydschrift.....	(Dutch)	Dutch Reformed Church		M.
<i>Cathcart—Queenstown County.</i>				
Cathcart Express.....	(Eng.)			W.
<i>Graaff Reinet—See Page 1962.</i>				
De Graaffreineter.....	(Dutch)			S.W.
<i>Grahamstown—See Page 1962.</i>				
Grocott's Penny Mail.....	(Eng.)			S.W.
<i>Kimberley—(Pop. 20,000.)—See Page 1962.</i>				
Griqualand West Government Gazette.....	(Eng.)			W.
<i>King William's Town—See Page 1962.</i>				
Kaffrarian Watchman.....				T.W. 1,200
<i>Lovedale, Victoria East.</i>				
Christian Express.....	(Eng.)			W. 950
Isigidimi.....	"Newspaper"	(Kafir) (Missionary work)		M. 750
<i>Paarl—See Page 1962.</i>				
Patriot, De.....	"The Patriot"	(Dutch)		W.
<i>Port Alfred, Bathurst County.</i>				
Port Alfred Budget.....	(Eng.)			W.
<i>Somerset East—See Page 1962.</i>				
Opmerker.....	"Observer"	(Dutch)		W. 500
<i>Tarkastad—See Page 1962.</i>				
Tarka Herald.....	(Eng.)			W.
<i>Uitenhage—See Pages 1962.</i>				
Boerenvriend.....	"Friend of the Boor"	(Dutch)		W.
Uitenhage Chronicle.....	(Eng.)			W.
<i>Worcester, Worcester County.</i>				
Weekly News.....	(Eng.)			W.

ORANGE RIVER FREE STATE.

<i>Fawcresmith.</i>				
Mining Record.....		(Eng.)		

THE TRANSVAAL REPUBLIC.

<i>Potchefstroom.</i>				
De Transvaal.....		(Dutch)		W.

NATAL.

<i>Pietermaritzburg—See Page 1963.</i>				
Umgaba.....	(A short distance, or half way)	(Zulu)		M.

MEXICO.

<i>Guadalajara—See Page 1973.</i>				
Revista Occidental.....	"Western Review"	Political, general news		S.W.
<i>Mérida—See Page 1974.</i>				
Semana, La.....	"The Week"	Commercial, science, art, educational		W.

<i>Names.</i>	<i>Meaning in English.</i>	<i>Characteristics.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
Mexico—See Page 1974.				
Lunes, El....."The Monday"		General news.....		W.
Luz, La....."The Light"		Humanitarian.....		M.
Ramo de Olivo, El.....		Religious instruction.....		M.
Valle de Mexico, El.....		Commercial, industrial, art.....		M.
Querétaro—See Page 1977.				
Exposicion de Querétaro, La.....	"The Exposition of Querétaro"	General news.....		S.M.
San Cristobal—See Page 1977.				
Collegiata, La.....		Literary.....		M.

COSTA RICA.

San José—See Page 1979.				
Correo Español, El.....	"The Spanish Mail"	General news.....		W.

CUBA.

Havana—See Page 1986.				
Circunstancias, Don.....	"The Circumstance"	"Everything and a great deal more".....		W.
Razon, La.....	"The Reason"	Political.....		W.
Manzanillo—See Page 1987.				
Verdad, La.....	"The Truth"	General news.....		S.W.
Epoca, La.....	"The Epoch"	General news.....		W.

WEST INDIA ISLANDS.

ISLAND OF PORTO RICO.

St. John's—See Page 1993.				
Eco Médico-Farmacéutico, El.....	"The Echo of Medicine and Pharmacy"	Medical, pharmacy.....		S.M.

CURACOA—Pop. 23,790.

Willemstad.—See Page 1989.				
Vrijmoedige, El.....		(Dutch) General news, advertising.....		W.

SAN DOMINGO—See Page 1994.

Mensajero, El.....	"The Messenger"	Agricultural, mercantile, general news.....		T.M.
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BRAZIL.

Pará—See Page 2002.				
Jornal do Comercio.....	"Journal of Commerce"	Political, commercial.....		D.

BOLIVIA.

Antofagasta.				
Industriel, El.....	"The Industrial"	Industrial, general news.....		D.

CHILI.

Valparaiso—See Page 2010.				
Figaro, El.....	"The Figaro"	Advertising, general news.....		W.

URUGUAY.

Montevideo—See Page 2014.				
El Boletín de la Tarde.....	"The Evening's News" (Span.)	General news and miscellany.....		D.
La Liga Industrial.....	"The Industrial Union" (Span.)	Scientific, agricultural, mechanical.....		D.
L'Italia.....	"Italy" (Ital.)	News from Italy.....		D.

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UNITED STATES OF COLOMBIA.

<i>Names.</i>	<i>Meaning in English.</i>	<i>Characteristics.</i>	<i>When Published.</i>	<i>Circulation.</i>
<i>Carthagena—See Page 2017.</i>				
Gaceta Agricola,.....	"Agricultural Gazette".....	Agricultural.....		M.

VENEZUELA.

<i>Barquisimeto—See Page 2018.</i>				
Divisa Liberal, La.....	"The Liberal Division".....	Political, literary, industrial.....		W.

SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

<i>Adelaide—See Page 2030.</i>				
Australische Zeitung,....	"Australian Gazette,".....	(Ger.) General news.....	W.	5,000

VICTORIA.

<i>Melbourne—See Page 2035.</i>				
Federal Australian,.....		Agricultural, political, scientific, sporting.....	W.	10,400
Journal of Commerce,.....		Prices current.....	W.	

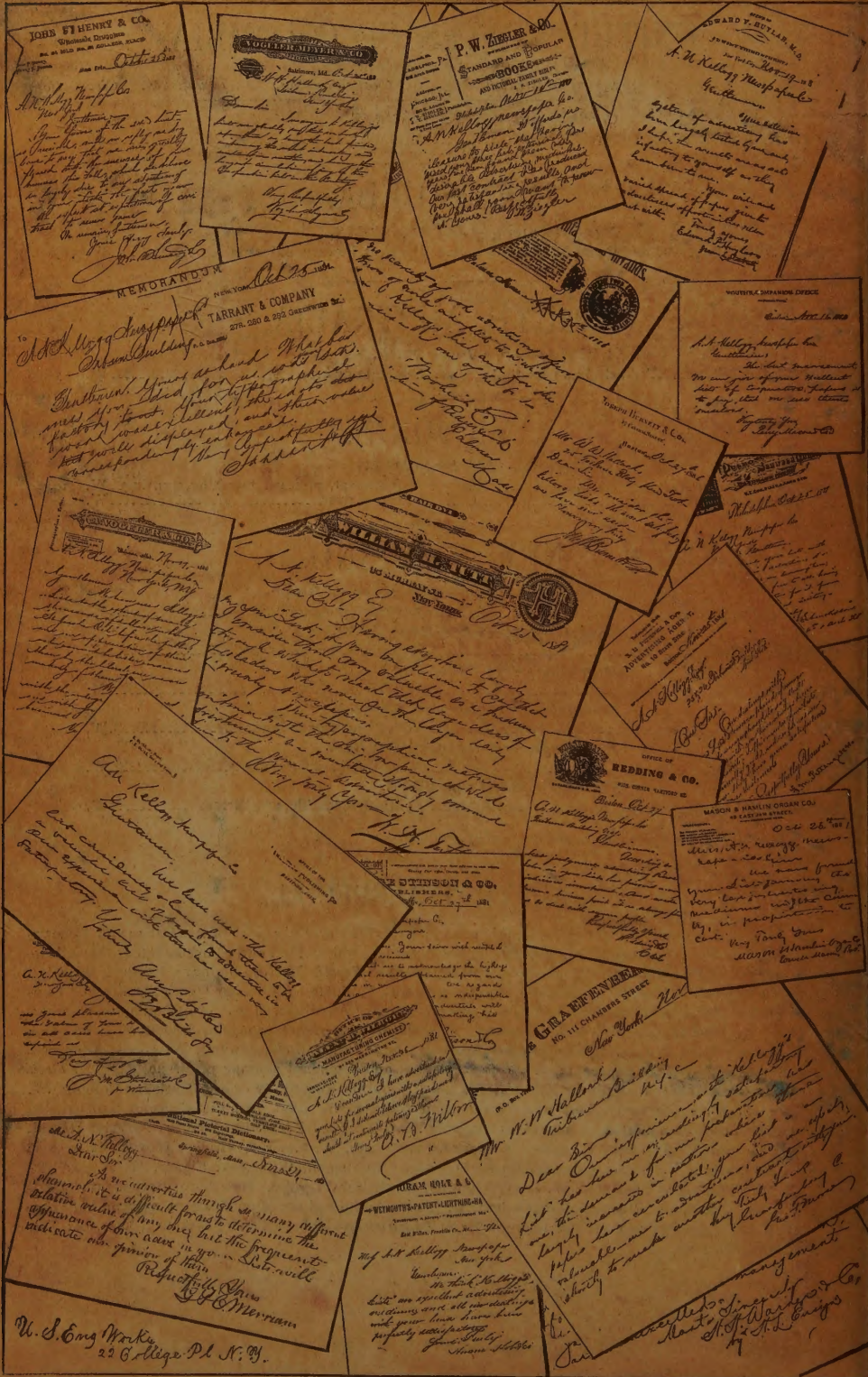
NEW ZEALAND.

<i>Alexandra South—Province of Otago.</i>				
Otago Central Leader,.....		Advertising, general news.....	W.	
<i>Christchurch—See Page 2040.</i>				
Canterbury Times,.....		Miscellany, general news.....	W.	
<i>Dunedin—See Page 2041.</i>				
Freemason,.....		Masonic.....	M.	
<i>Mosgiel—Province of Mosgiel.</i>				
Taieri Advocate,.....		Advertising, local news.....	S.W.	
<i>Roxburgh—Province of Otago.</i>				
Mount Benger Mail.....		Advertising, general news.....	W.	
<i>Timaru—See Page 2044.</i>				
Geraldine County Chronicle,.....		Political, scientific, art, literary.....	W.	

AUSTRALIA SPECIAL.

At the very last moment before binding this volume, I receive a special report of Australian and Tasmanian publications from the Hon. O. M. Spencer, U. S. Consul General at Melbourne, necessitating the following changes in the circulations of important papers. In *New South Wales*--Sydney; Express, W. 7,000; Freeman's Journal, W. 15,000; Illustrated Words of Grace, B.W. 8,500; Morning Herald, D. 21,000. Tamworth: Observer and Northern Star, S.W. 3,000. Wagga Wagga: Advertiser, T.A. 3,000. Paramatta, Cumberland Mercury, S.W. 6,000. Additional to these are 76 publications aggregating 103,000 circulation, and a general average per issue of 1,355. *Queensland*--Brisbane; Nord Australische Zeitung, W. 3,400. Additional are 34 publications with an aggregate of 24,000 circulation, and a general average per issue of 706. *South Australia*--Adelaide; Australische Zeitung, W. 5,000; Catholic Record, W. 5,000; Christian Colonist, W. 5,000. Punch, W. 3,500; South Australian Government Gazette, W. 4,600. Additional are 21 publications, aggregating 21,000 circulation and a general average per issue of 1,000. *Victoria*--Echuca; Riverine Herald, D. 5,000; Geelong; Advertiser, D. 4,000. Melbourne; Advocate, W. 6,000; Australian Journal, M. 10,000; Federal Australian, W. 10,400; Evening Herald, D. 20,000; Sportsman, W. 10,000; Figaro, W. 12,000; Victorian Review, M. 3,000; Spectator, W. 3,000; Victorian Advertiser, M. 5,000. Hawthorn; Boroondara Standard, W. 4,000. Sandhurst; Bendigo Independent, D. 3,100. Additional are 48 publications aggregating 42,000 circulation and a general average per issue of 875. *Tasmania*--Hobart Town; Mercury, D. 4,500; Tasmanian Mail, W. 4,000.

We give below a few of the many autograph testimonial letters we have received from large furnished. Address A. N. KELLOGG NEWSPAPER CO., Tribune Building,



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